

A sustainable and novel LC-TQ-MS/MS method for quantifying mutagenic Ketoconazole-NDSRIs aligned with green and white analytical chemistry principles

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Fig. S1. ¹H-NMR spectrum of KCZ degradant

Fig. S2. ¹H-NMR spectrum of KCZ degradant-NDSRI

Fig. S3. ¹H-NMR spectrum of N-NAP

Fig. S4. Quantifier-qualifier MRM chromatograms of (A) KCZ degradant, and (B) KCZ-degradant NDSRI

Fig. S5. Typical overlay UV chromatogram of (A) KCZ-NDSRIs, and (B) KCZ at 10 mg/mL solution

Fig. S6. MRM chromatograms of (A) KCZ-tablet formulation sample concentration at 10 mg mL⁻¹, and (B) KCZ-cream formulation sample concentration at 10 mg mL⁻¹

Table S1 Summarized results of the robustness study

Table S2 MoGAPI and AGREE principles, method conditions, and score values

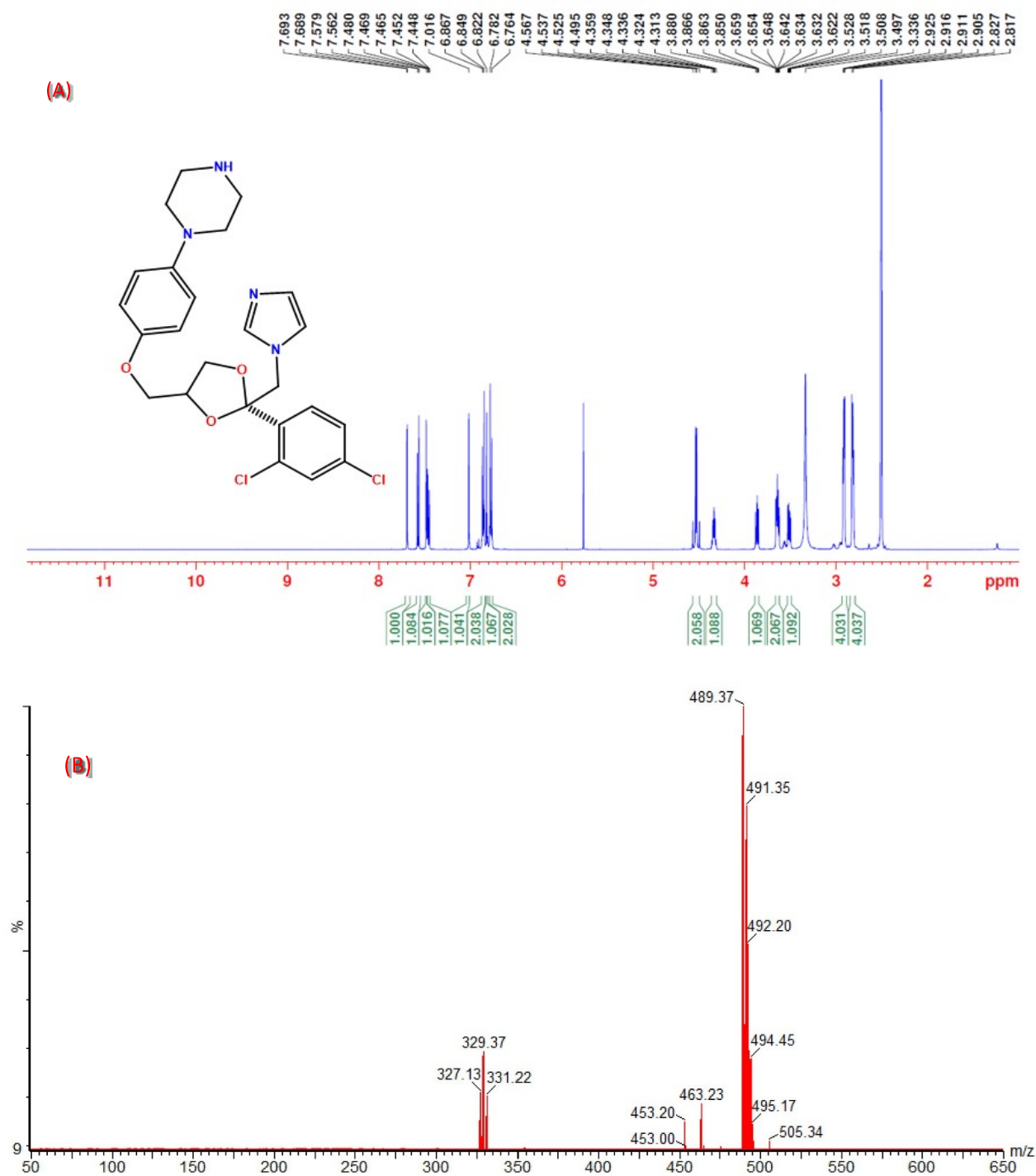


Fig. S1. (A) ^1H -NMR, and (B) mass spectra of KCZ degradant

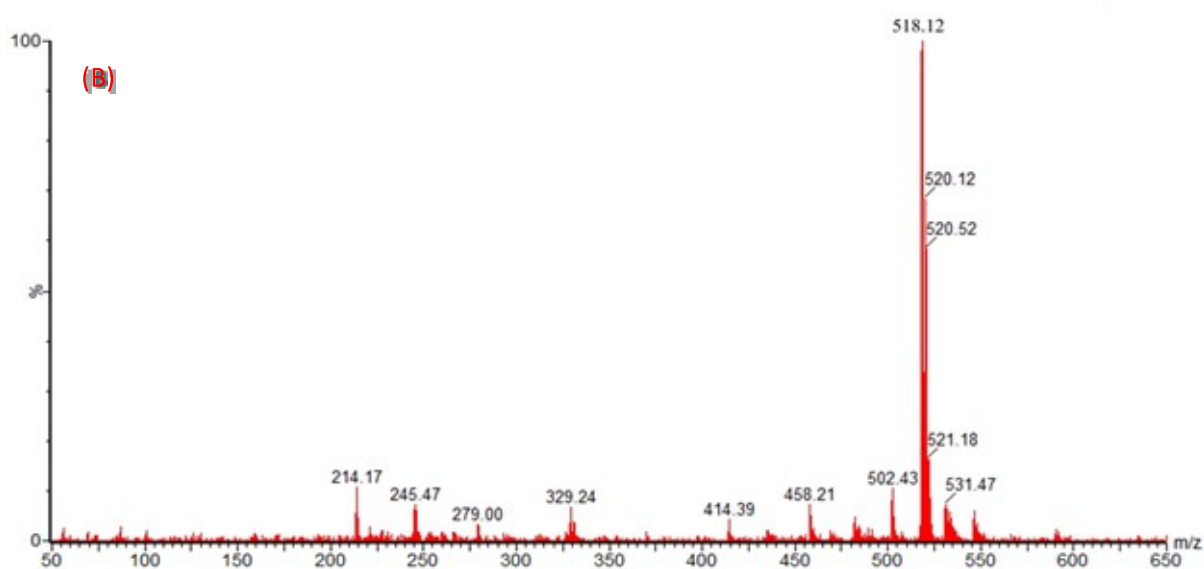
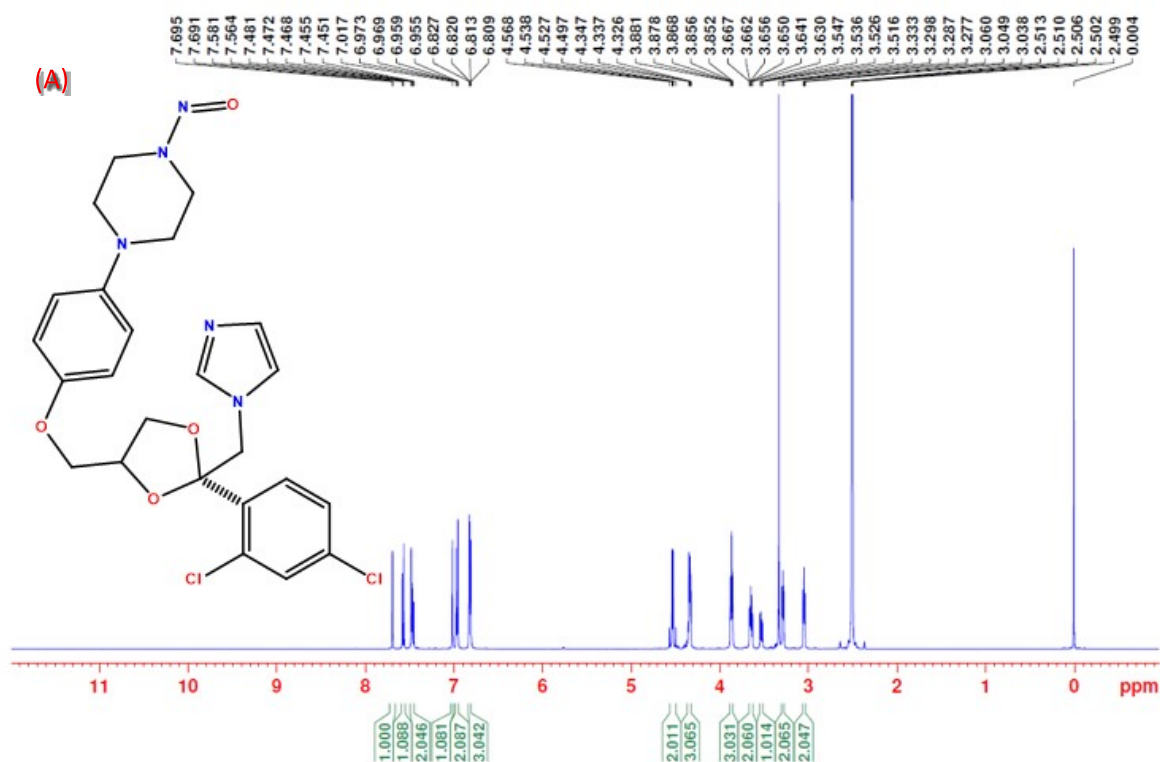


Fig. S2. (A) ^1H -NMR, and (B) mass spectra of KCZ degradant-NDSRI

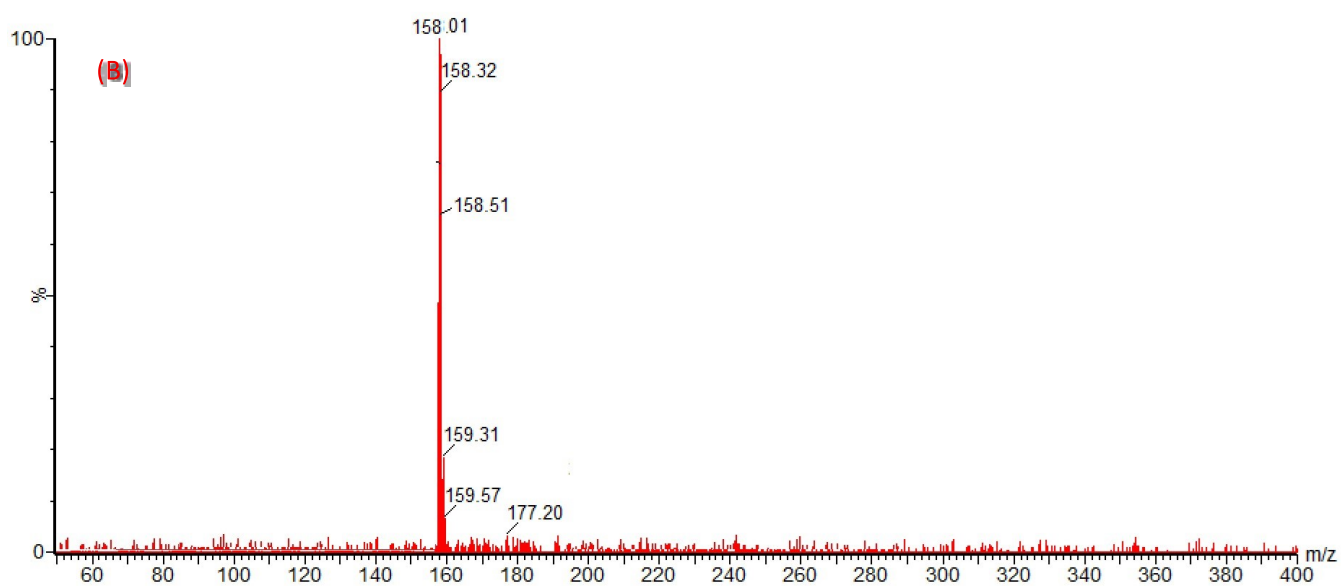
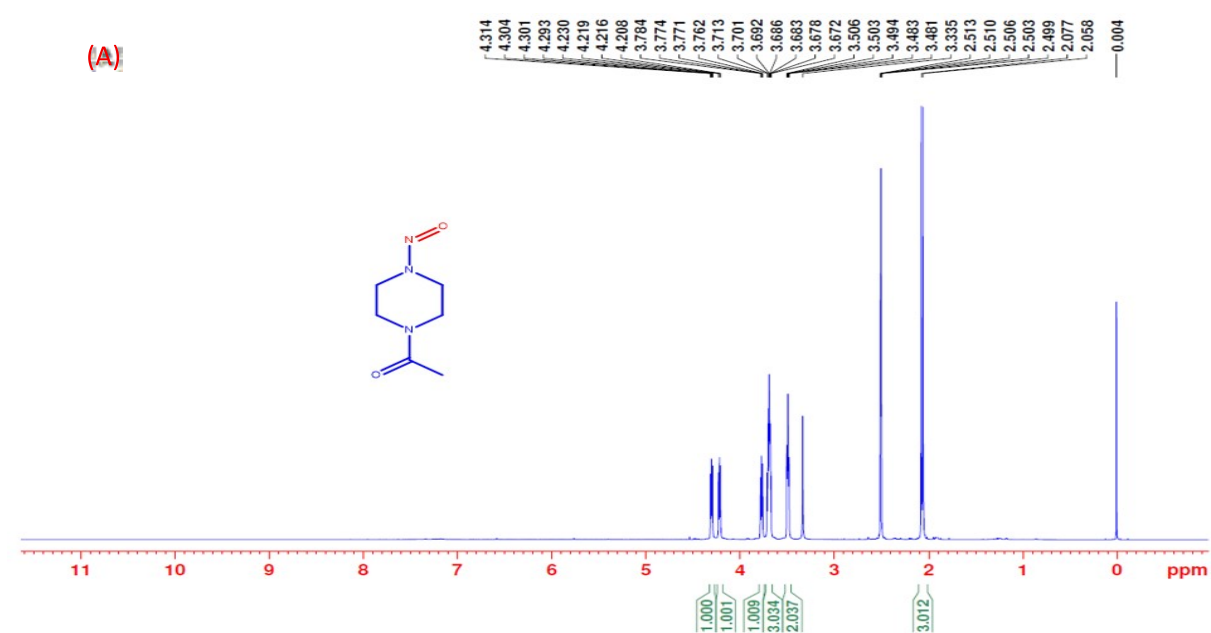


Fig. S3. (A) ^1H -NMR, and (B) mass spectra of N-NAP

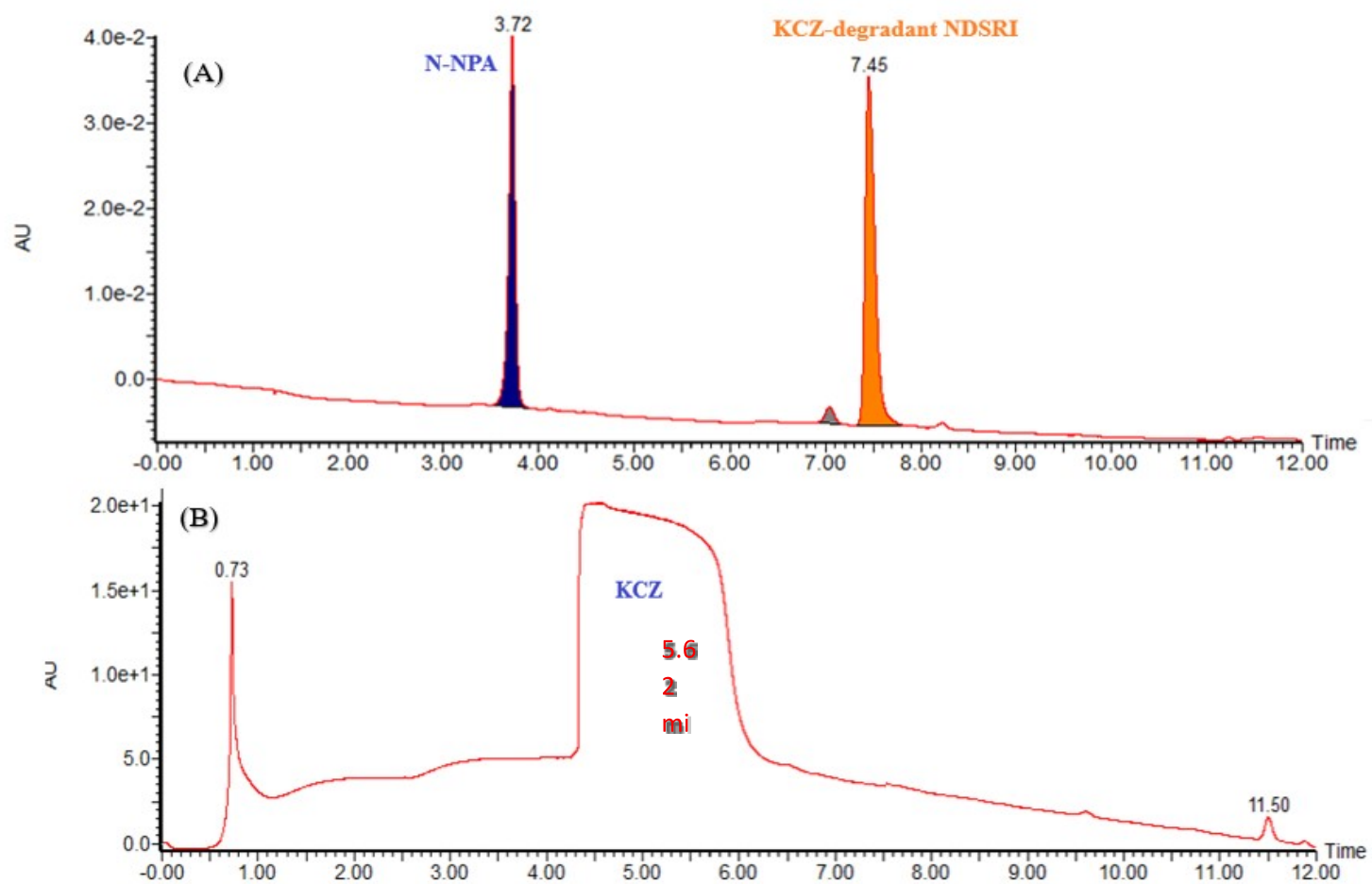


Fig. S4. Typical overlay UV chromatogram of (A) KCZ-NDSRIs, and (B) KCZ at 10 mg/mL solution

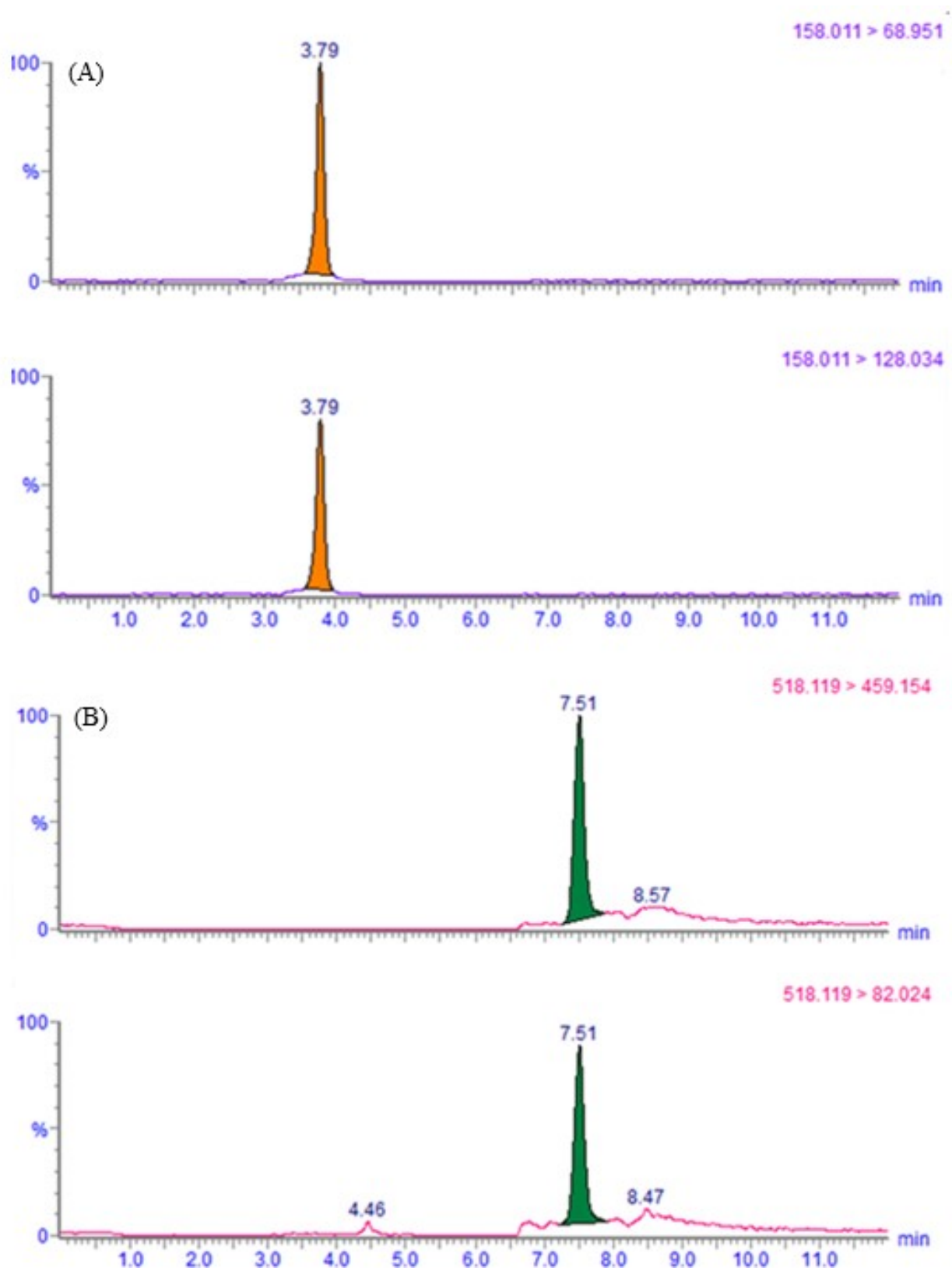


Fig. S5. Quantifier-qualifier MRM chromatograms of (A) KCZ degradant, and (B) KCZ-degradant NDSRI

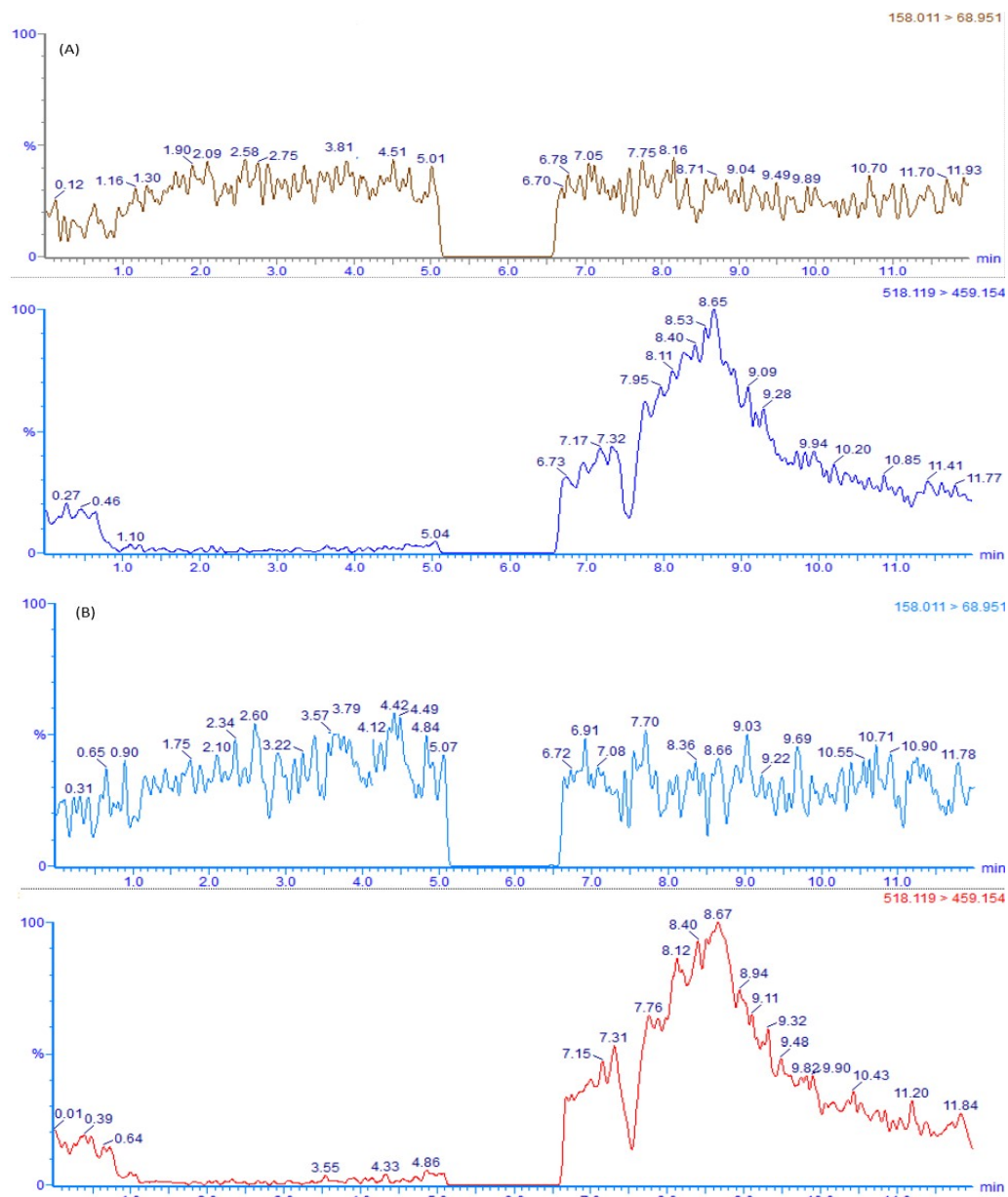


Fig. S6. MRM chromatograms of (A) KCZ-tablet formulation sample concentration at 10 mg mL⁻¹, and (B) KCZ-cream formulation sample concentration at 10 mg mL⁻¹

Table S1 Summarized results of the robustness study

Parameter	Change	Content ($\mu\text{g g}^{-1}$)		% absolute difference with respect to the nominal condition	
		N-NPA	KCZ-degradant NDSRI	N-NPA	KCZ-degradant NDSRI
Flow rate (mL/min)	0.35	1.09	1.06	3.80	2.91
	0.40	1.05	1.03	-	-
	0.45	1.03	1.04	1.90	0.97
Column temp. ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	38	1.07	1.01	1.90	1.94
	40	1.05	1.03	-	-
	42	1.03	1.04	1.90	0.97
	400	1.04	1.05	0.95	1.94
DT ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	450	1.05	1.03	-	-
	500	1.05	1.04	0.0	0.97
	850	1.03	1.06	1.90	2.91
DGF (L/Hr)	900	1.05	1.03	-	-
	950	1.04	1.06	0.95	2.91
	16	1.01	1.07	3.80	3.88
CE (V)	18	1.05	1.03	-	-
	20	1.02	1.01	2.85	1.94

Table S2 MoGAPI and AGREE principles, method conditions, and score values

MoGAPI			AGREE			
Pictogram Name	Sub Part no and name		Method Condition	Principle	Method Condition	Principle Score
Sample sourcing	1.	Collection	Off-Line	1. Sample treatment	Off-line analysis	0.48
	2.	Preservation	None	2. Sample Amount	0.5 g	0.98
	3.	Transport	None	3. Device Positioning	Off-line	0.0
	4.	Storage	Normal Condition	4. Sample Prep. Stages	3 or fewer	1.0
Method type	5.	Direct/Indirect	Simple Preparation	5. Automation, miniaturization	Automatic, none or miniaturized	1.0
Sample preparation	6.	Scale of extraction	Nano	6. Derivatization	NA	1.0
	7.	Solvents/Reagents	Non- Green	7. Waste	15 mL	0.32
	8.	Additional treatments	None	8. Analysis Throughput	2	0.62
Reagents and chemicals used	9.	Amount	<10 mL	9. Energy consumption	LC-MS	0.36
	10.	NFPA health hazard value	Acetonitrile:2, Formic acid:2	10. Source of reagents	No reagents	1.0
	11.	NFPA flammability value	Acetonitrile:3, Formic acid:3	11. Toxicity	10 mL	0.2
Instrumentation	12.	Energy usage	<1.5 KWh per sample	12. Operator safety	Highly flammable	0.8
	13.	Occupational hazard	Hermetic sealing of analytical procedure	Method AGREE Score		0.65
	14.	Waste	>10 mL			
	15.		Degradation, passivation			
	Symbol	O-Present	Qualitative and Quantitative			

