Supplementary Information

DBU-promoted cascade phosphorylation/cyclization for the synthesis of phosphorylated 3-aminoindoles

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1. General Information

All reagents were commercially available and used without further purification, unless otherwise indicated. 2-Isocyanobenzonitriles¹ and diarylphosphine oxides² were prepared following the literature procedures. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) employed glass 0.25 mm silica gel plates. Chromatography was carried out on flash silica gel (300-400 mesh). All new compounds were fully characterized. ¹H, ¹³C, ¹⁹F, ³¹P NMR data were recorded on Bruker Avance 400 MHz or 500 MHz spectrometer at room temperature. All chemical shifts (δ) were given in ppm and coupling constants (J) were provided in Hz. Multiplicities are abbreviated as follows: singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), quartet (q), broad (br), doublet of doublet (dd), doublet of triplet (dt), triplet of doublet (td), and multiplet (m). Calibrated to CDCl₃ as the internal reference (7.26 and 77.16 ppm for ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra, respectively), DMSO- d_6 (2.50 and 39.52 ppm for ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra, respectively). Melting points were determined with X-4 micro melting point apparatus and uncorrected. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on Agilent 6200 LC/MS TOF using ESI in positive mode. Data for X-ray crystal structure determinations were obtained with a Bruker SMART Bruker Platon II area detector diffractometer.

2. Preparation of Substrates

2.1 General procedure for the preparation of 2-isocyanobenzonitriles



2-Isocyanobenzonitriles were prepared following the literature procedures.¹ To an oven-dried flask equipped with a dropping funnel, S1 (5 mmol) and THF (15 mL) were cooled to 0 $\,^{\circ}$ C. Acetic formic anhydride, which was prepared from the reaction of acetic anhydride (1.2 mL) with formic acid (0.6 mL) at 55 °C for 2 h, was transferred to the dropping funnel and dropped to the solution of S1 at 0 $\,$ °C. After the addition was complete, the mixture was warmed to room temperature and stirred for 2 h. Then, the mixture was quenched by sat. aqueous solution of NaHCO₃ and extracted with EA three times. The extract was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure to give formamide. This formamide was used for the subsequent dehydration without further purification. To an oven-dried flask equipped with a dropping funnel, CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL), Et₃N (5 mL, 30 mmol) and the whole amount of formamide obtained above were added under Ar atmosphere and cooled to 0 $\,$ $\,$ C. POCl₃ (0.6 mL, 6 mmol) was added dropwise, and the mixture was stirred for 2 h at $0 \, \mathbb{C}$ after the addition was complete. Then, the mixture was quenched by sat. aqueous solution of Na₂CO₃ and stirred for 0.5 h. The mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ three times, dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The compound was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 6:1) to give the desired substrates 1.

2.2 General procedure for the preparation of diarylphosphine oxides



Diarylphosphine oxides were prepared following the literature procedures.² A 100 mL dry bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with aryl magnesium

bromide **S2** (32.6 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran under Ar atmosphere followed by the addition of diethylphosphite (1.29 mL, 10.0 mmol) dropwisely at 0 °C. This mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 15 minutes and at room temperature for another 2 h. After reaction was finished, the system was quenched by aqueous NH₄Cl solution slowly at 0 °C which was further extracted by chloroform. Organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄. After the solvent had been removed under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:1) to give the target diarylphosphine oxide **2**.

	CN O		N A	H ₂		NH ₂
	+ Ph-P-H	base	· []]	P(O)Ph ₂	+	P(O)Ph ₂
	NC Ph	solvent		(O)Ph ₂		N H
1a	2a		3	aa		4aa
Entry	Base (equiv.)	Solvent	2a (equiv.)	Time (h)	Temp. (°C)	Yield ^b (%) (3aa/4aa)
1	DBU (2.0)	DCE	2.0	5	RT	76/trace
2	DBU (2.0)	DMSO	2.0	5	RT	63/12
3	DBU (2.0)	Toluene	2.0	5	RT	60/11
4	DBU (2.0)	MeOH	2.0	5	RT	46/trace
5	DBU (2.0)	1,4-Dioxane	2.0	5	RT	58/16
6	DBU (2.0)	DCM	2.0	5	RT	67/ trace
7	DBU (2.0)	CH ₃ CN	2.0	5	RT	59/21
8	DBU (2.0)	EA	2.0	5	RT	56/14
9	DBU (2.0)	Acetone	2.0	5	RT	57/trace
10	Et ₃ N (2.0)	DCE	2.0	5	RT	23/trace
11	Py (2.0)	DCE	2.0	5	RT	NR
12	DIPEA (2.0)	DCE	2.0	5	RT	28/trace
13	DABCO (2.0)	DCE	2.0	5	RT	NR
14	Cs ₂ CO ₃ (2.0)	DCE	2.0	5	RT	38/10
15	<i>t</i> -BuONa (2.0)	DCE	2.0	5	RT	43/trace
16	DBU (2.0)	DCE	1.0	5	RT	42/trace
17	DBU (1.0)	DCE	2.0	5	RT	48/trace
18	-	DCE	2.0	5	RT	0
19	DBU (2.5)	DCE	2.5	5	RT	81/12
20	DBU (2.5)	DCE	2.5	5	50	65/20
21	DBU (2.5)	DCE	2.5	3	RT	67/trace
22	DBU (2.5)	DCE	2.5	8	RT	69/23
23 ^c	DBU (2.5)	DCE	2.5	5	RT	0
24	DBU (2.5)	CH ₃ CN	2.5	5	50	54/34
25	DBU (2.5)	CH ₃ CN	2.5	5	80	48/31
26	DBU (2.5)	CH ₃ CN	2.5	12	50	33/53
27	DBU (2.5)	CH ₃ CN	2.5	18	50	14/71
28	DBU (2.5)	CH ₃ CN	2.5	24	50	trace/82

3. Detailed Screening Experiments

 Table S1: Optimization of reaction conditions^a

^{*a*} Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a**, Base, Solvent (1.0 mL) under an argon atmosphere. ^{*b*} Isolated yield. ^{*c*} Air atmosphere.

4. General Procedures

4.1 General procedure for the diphosphorylation cyclization of 2-isocyanobenzonitriles with diarylphosphine oxides (Conditions A)

An oven-dried Schlenk tube (10 mL) was equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **1** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2** (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and DBU (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and then DCE (1.0 mL) was added into the mixture under argon atmosphere. Later, the reaction system was kept stirring at room temperature for 5 h. After the reaction was finished, the organic solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3) to afford the desired products **3**.

4.2 General procedure for the monophosphorylation cyclization of

2-isocyanobenzonitriles with diarylphosphine oxides (Conditions B)

An oven-dried Schlenk tube (10 mL) was equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **1** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2** (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and DBU (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and then CH₃CN (1.0 mL) was added into the mixture under argon atmosphere. Later, the reaction system was kept stirring at 50 $^{\circ}$ C for 24 h. After the reaction was finished, the organic solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3) to afford the desired products **4**.

4.3 "Two-step-one-pot" process



An oven-dried Schlenk tube (10 mL) was equipped with a magnetic stir bar was

charged with **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2k** (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and DBU (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and then DCE (1.0 mL) was added into the mixture under argon atmosphere. After stirring for 5 h under argon at room temperature, the solvent was removed in vacuum. Without further purification, DBU (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.) was added to a solution of the crude product in CH₃CN (1.0 mL) and stirred at 50 °C for 24 h. After the reaction was finished, the organic solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3) to afford the desired product **4ak** (19.7 mg, 57%) for the two steps.

4.4 Unsuccessful substrates



5. Gram-Scale Synthesis and Further Transformations

5.1 Gram-scale synthesis



An oven-dried Schlenk tube (100 mL) was equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **1a** (5.0 mmol), **2a** (12.5 mmol), and DBU (12.5 mmol), and then DCE (50 mL) was added into the mixture under argon atmosphere. Later, the reaction system was kept stirring at room temperature for 10 h. After the reaction was finished, the organic solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3) to afford the desired product **3aa** (1.83g, 69%).

An oven-dried Schlenk tube (100 mL) was equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **1a** (5.0 mmol), **2a** (12.5 mmol), and DBU (12.5 mmol), and then CH₃CN (50 mL) was added into the mixture under argon atmosphere. Later, the reaction system was kept stirring at 50 °C for 48 h. After the reaction was finished, the organic solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3) to afford the desired product **4aa** (1.28g, 77%).

5.2 Further transformations



5.2.1 Procedure for synthesis of derivative 6³

A Schlenk tube was dried under vacuum and allowed to cool. The tube was then under atmosphere. То placed argon а stirred solution of (3-amino-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4aa, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in dry THF (2.0 mL), triethylamine (1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.) was added. Trichlorosilane (1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.) was then added dropwise to the mixture at room temperature. The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 5 h. Upon confirmation of reaction completion by ³¹P NMR, S₈ (0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) was added, and the mixture was stirred overnight. Upon confirmation of reaction completion by TLC, the mixture was cooled to 0 $\,$ $\,$ $\,$ $\,$ $\,$ $\,$ and quenched with NaOH. It was then heated to 60 °C for 30 minutes, cooled to room temperature, and extracted with DCM (3 times). The combined organic layers were dried over sodium sulfate, concentrated, and purified by silica gel column chromatography to afford compound 6 (58.4 mg, 84%).

5.2.2 Procedure for synthesis of derivative 7

An oven-dried Schlenk tube (10 mL) was equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **4aa** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), DBU (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), and then DCE (2.0 mL) was added into the mixture under argon atmosphere. Later, the reaction system was kept stirring at 50 °C for 24 h. After the reaction was finished, the organic solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography to afford the desired product **7** (26.8 mg, 34%).

5.2.3 Procedure for synthesis of derivatives 8-12⁴

Carboxylic acids (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), (3-amino-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**4aa**, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and DMAP (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) were dissolved in anhydrous DCM (1.0 mL) in a 10 mL Schlenk tube, followed by dropwise addition of EDCI (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) in DCM (1.0 mL) through dropping funnel at 0 $^{\circ}$ C under argon atmosphere. The mixture was gradually warmed to room temperature, then stirred overnight. After the reaction was finished, the organic solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography to afford the desired products **8-12**.

6. Control Experiments

6.1 Reaction with radical scavenger



An oven-dried Schlenk tube (10 mL) was equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), 2,6-di-*tert*-butyl-4-methylphenol (BHT, 0.2 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), and DBU (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and then CH₃CN (1.0 mL) was added into the mixture under argon atmosphere. Later, the reaction system was kept stirring at 50 \degree for 24 h. After the reaction was finished, the organic solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3) to afford the corresponding product **4aa** (25.8 mg, 78%).

6.2 Identifying possible reaction intermediate



An oven-dried Schlenk tube (10 mL) was equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and DBU (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and then DCE (1.0 mL) was added into the mixture under argon atmosphere. The reaction system was kept stirring at room temperature under argon for 0.5 h. After the reaction was finished, the organic solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3) to afford the corresponding products **5** (34.4 mg, 65%) and **3aa** (11.8 mg, 22%), respectively.

6.3 Further reactions involving intermediate 5



An oven-dried Schlenk tube (10 mL) was equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **5** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), DBU (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and then DCE (1.0 mL) was added into the mixture under argon atmosphere. Later, the reaction system was kept stirring at room temperature for 5 h. After the reaction was finished, the organic solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3) to afford the desired product **3aa** (43.2 mg, 81%).

An oven-dried Schlenk tube (10 mL) was equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **5** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), DBU (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and then CH₃CN (1.0 mL) was added into the mixture under argon atmosphere. Later, the reaction system was kept stirring at 50 °C for 24 h. After the reaction was finished, the organic solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3) to afford the desired product **4aa** (27.5 mg, 83%).

6.4 Identifying key reaction intermediates



An oven-dried Schlenk tube (10 mL) was equipped with a magnetic stir bar was

charged with **3aa** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), DBU (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and then CH₃CN (1.0 mL) was added into the mixture under argon atmosphere. Later, the reaction system was kept stirring at 50 °C for 24 h. After the reaction was finished, the organic solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3) to afford the desired product **4aa** (28.0 mg, 84%). Meanwhile, the formation of Ph₂P(O)OH was observed and monitored by ³¹P NMR spectroscopy. Chemical shifts for ³¹P are reported relative to an internal Ph₃P(O) standard.



An oven-dried Schlenk tube (10 mL) was equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **4aa** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), DBU (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and then DCE (1.0 mL) was added into the mixture under argon atmosphere. Later, the reaction system was kept stirring at room temperature for 5 h. Compound **3aa** was not detected.

6.5 Deuterium labeling experiment



An oven-dried Schlenk tube (10 mL) was equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with 1a (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 2a (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and DBU (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and then CH₃CN (1.0 mL)/D₂O (20 µL) was added into the mixture under argon atmosphere. Later, the reaction system was kept stirring at 50 $\,^{\circ}$ C for 24 h. After the reaction was finished, the organic solvent was removed under the reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3) to afford the desired product 4aa/D₃]-4aa (27.1 mg, 82%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.85 – 7.65 (m, 4.06 H), 7.60 – 7.51 (m, 3H), 7.51 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.11 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 4.84 (br, 0.24H).





7. X-ray Crystallography Data of 3ja and 4ja

7.1 X-ray Crystallography Data of 3ja



Identification code	1
Empirical formula	$C_{152}H_{120}N_8O_8P_8\\$
Formula weight	2434.31
Temperature/K	293.15
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c
a/Å	15.300(8)
b/Å	17.905(10)
c/Å	12.534(7)
α/°	90
β/°	112.995(6)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	3161(3)
Z	1
$\rho_{calc}g/cm^3$	1.279
µ/mm ⁻¹	0.175
F(000)	1272.0
Crystal size/mm ³	$0.22 \times 0.21 \times 0.2$
Radiation	MoKa ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
2Θ range for data collection/°	2.892 to 57.208
Index ranges	$-18 \le h \le 20, -23 \le k \le 23, -16 \le l \le 15$

Reflections collected	28000
Independent reflections	7775 [$R_{int} = 0.0577$, $R_{sigma} = 0.0676$]
Data/restraints/parameters	7775/0/398
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.038
Final R indexes [I>= 2σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0492, wR_2 = 0.1161$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0917, wR_2 = 0.1338$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.23/-0.43

7.2 X-ray Crystallography Data of 4ja



Identification code	mo_20220925c_0m_a
Empirical formula	$C_{27}H_{25}N_2O_2P$
Formula weight	440.46
Temperature/K	297.15
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	8.3695(12)
b/Å	10.144(2)
c/Å	14.956(3)
α'°	72.992(7)
β/°	78.674(6)
$\gamma/^{\circ}$	80.115(6)
Volume/Å ³	1181.8(4)
Z	2
$ ho_{calc}g/cm^3$	1.238

µ/mm ⁻¹	0.142
F(000)	464.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.22 imes 0.21 imes 0.2
Radiation	MoKa ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
2Θ range for data collection/°	5.722 to 54.96
Index ranges	$-10 \le h \le 10, -13 \le k \le 13, -19 \le l \le 19$
Reflections collected	46840
Independent reflections	5408 [$R_{int} = 0.0520$, $R_{sigma} = 0.0293$]
Data/restraints/parameters	5408/0/292
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.078
Final R indexes [I>=2 σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0621, wR_2 = 0.1422$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0853, wR_2 = 0.1649$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.30/-0.45

8. Characterization Data of Products

(3-amino-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(diphenylphosphine oxide) (3aa)



According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 43.1 mg, 81% yield; m.p. = 250 – 252 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.95 – 7.71 (m, 4H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 8H), 7.22 – 7.12 (m, 5H), 7.06 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.1 (dd, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 7.5 Hz), 140.0 – 139.9 (m), 134.9 (d, *J* = 116.3 Hz), 132.6 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 132.0 (dd, *J* = 93.8 Hz, 11.3 Hz), 131.4 -130.3 (m), 128.1 (dd, *J* = 142.5 Hz, 13.8 Hz), 126.7, 125.7 (dd, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 5.0 Hz), 121.4, 119.0, 114.4, 105.6 (d, *J* = 125.0 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 35.8, 26.8. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₂H₂₆N₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 533.1542, found 533.1544.

(3-amino-7-methyl-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(diphenylphosphine oxide) (3ba)



3ba

According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 36.7 mg, 67% yield; m.p. = 219 – 221 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.59 (dd, J = 12.5, 7.0 Hz, 4H), 7.49 (dd, J = 12.5, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.18 (td, J = 7.5, 3.5

Hz, 4H), 7.11 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (br, 2H), 1.96 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 145.6 (dd, J = 11.3 Hz, 6.3 Hz), 143.6 (d, J = 7.5 Hz), 134.6 – 131.2 (m), 130.6, 127.9 (dd, J = 12.5 Hz, 5.0 Hz), 127.2 (dd, J = 10.0 Hz, 3.8 Hz), 126.5, 122.8, 116.0, 110.2 (d, J = 130.0 Hz), 22.0. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 29.9, 28.6. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₃H₂₈N₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 547.1699, found 547.1701.

(3-amino-6-methyl-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(diphenylphosphine oxide) (3ca)



3ca

According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 44.6 mg, 82% yield; m.p. = 227 – 229 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.89 (dd, J = 13.0, 7.0 Hz, 4H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 8H), 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 6.95 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (s, 1H), 5.80 (br, 2H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.3 (dd, J = 11.3 Hz, 7.5 Hz), 140.4 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, 3.8 Hz), 136.8, 134.9 (d, J = 115.0 Hz), 132.5 – 130.4 (m), 128.0 (dd, J = 143.8 Hz, 12.5 Hz), 123.4 (dd, J = 11.3 Hz, 6.3 Hz), 123.0, 118.5, 114.5, 104.4 (dd, J = 125.0 Hz, 5.0 Hz), 22.0. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 35.6, 26.8. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₃H₂₈N₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 547.1699, found 547.1695.

(3-amino-6-methoxy-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(diphenylphosphine oxide) (3da)



3da

According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 47.0 mg, 84% yield; m.p. = 224 – 226 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.88 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.0 Hz, 4H), 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.35 – 7.16 (m, 14H), 6.76 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.76 (s, 3H), 3.26 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.3, 147.5 (dd, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 7.5 Hz), 141.1 (dd, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2.5 Hz), 135.0 (d, *J* = 115.0 Hz), 132.6 – 130.4 (m), 128.0 (dd, *J* = 162.5 Hz, 11.3 Hz), 119.6, 119.4 (dd, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 6.3 Hz), 111.5, 103.5 (d, *J* = 122.5 Hz), 97.7, 55.1. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 35.4, 26.5. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₃H₂₈N₂O₃P₂ [M+H]⁺ 563.1648, found 563.1653.





3ea

According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 37.8 mg, 69% yield; m.p. = 202 – 204 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.88 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.0 Hz, 4H), 7.57 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.38 – 7.24 (m, 10H), 7.17 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 6.89 (td, *J* = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.0 (d, *J* = 242.5 Hz), 146.8 (dd, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 7.5 Hz), 140.3, 134.7 (d, *J* = 116.3 Hz), 133.0 – 131.0 (m), 130.4 (d, *J* = 123.8 Hz), 128.2 (dd, *J* = 160.0 Hz, 12.5 Hz), 122.1 (dd, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 6.3 Hz), 120.1 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 110.2 (d, *J* = 25.0 Hz), 105.7 (d, *J* = 125.0 Hz), 101.2 (d, *J* = 28.8 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 35.4, 27.0. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -112.8. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₂H₂₅FN₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 551.1448, found 551.1447.

(3-amino-6-chloro-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(diphenylphosphine oxide) (3fa)





According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 40.9 mg, 72% yield; m.p. = 206 – 208 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.86 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 7.37 – 7.23 (m, 10H), 7.22 – 7.08 (m, 5H), 6.21 (s, 1H), 5.65 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.6 (dd, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 7.5 Hz), 140.3, 134.5 (d, *J* = 116.3 Hz), 133.0 – 131.1 (m), 130.4 (d, *J* = 123.8 Hz), 128.2 (dd, *J* = 160.0 Hz, 13.8 Hz), 124.1 (dd, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 6.3 Hz), 122.2, 119.8, 114.5, 106.3 (d, *J* = 127.5 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 35.5, 27.1. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₂H₂₅ClN₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 567.1153, found 567.1149.

(3-amino-6-bromo-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(diphenylphosphine oxide) (3ga)



3ga

According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 44.7 mg, 73% yield; m.p. = 210 – 212 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.86 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.55 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.39 – 7.21 (m, 11H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 5.72 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.7 (dd, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 7.5 Hz), 140.6 (dd, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3.8 Hz), 134.5 (d, *J* = 116.3 Hz), 133.0 – 131.1 (m), 130.3 (d, *J* = 123.8 Hz),

128.2 (dd, J = 161.3 Hz, 13.8 Hz), 124.7, 124.4 (dd, J = 11.3 Hz, 6.3 Hz), 120.6, 120.1, 117.4, 106.1 (dd, J = 123.8 Hz, 6.3 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 35.5, 27.1. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₃₂H₂₅BrN₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 611.0647, found 611.0644.

(3-amino-5-bromo-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(diphenylphosphine oxide) (3ha)



3ha

According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 42.3 mg, 69% yield; m.p. = 219 – 221 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.87 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.0 Hz, 4H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dt, *J* = 7.5, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 8H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 13.5, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.07 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.0, 138.5, 134.5 (d, *J* = 116.3 Hz), 132.9 – 131.1 (m), 130.5 (d, *J* = 122.5 Hz), 129.5, 128.2 (dd, *J* = 151.3 Hz, 12.5 Hz), 127.3 (dd, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 5.0 Hz), 121.8, 115.7, 114.6, 107.1 (d, *J* = 127.5 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 35.6, 27.0. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₂H₂₅BrN₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 611.0647, found 611.0644.

(3-amino-4-methyl-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(diphenylphosphine oxide) (3ia)





According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 42.4 mg, 78% yield; m.p. = 243 – 245 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.44 (dt, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 8H), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 6.92 – 6.72 (m, 2H), 6.28 – 6.22 (m, 1H), 6.05 (br, 2H), 2.81 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 149.5, 140.4 (dd, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 5.0 Hz), 135.1 (d, *J* = 116.3 Hz), 132.6 – 130.3 (m), 128.0 (dd, *J* = 137.5 Hz, 12.5 Hz), 126.2, 124.2 (dd, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 5.0 Hz), 123.4, 112.5, 104.7 (d, *J* = 128.8 Hz), 20.3. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 36.4, 27.1. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₃H₂₈N₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 547.1699, found 547.1697.



3ja

According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 50.4 mg, 83% yield; m.p. = 236 – 238 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.90 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.58 – 7.40 (m, 7H), 7.36 – 7.18 (m, 14H), 7.00 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 148.2 (dd, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 7.5 Hz), 140.5 (dd, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3.8 Hz), 139.3, 137.0, 135.6, 134.7, 132.7 – 127.4 (m), 125.7, 123.5, 122.0 (dd, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 6.3 Hz), 113.7, 104.4 (dd, *J* = 125.0 Hz, 5.0 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 35.9, 27.2. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₈H₃₀N₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 609.1855, found 609.1857.

(3-amino-5,6-dimethoxy-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(diphenylphosphine oxide) (3ka)



According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 45.6 mg, 77% yield; m.p. = 234 – 236 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.86 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.47 (dt, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.45 – 7.23 (m, 10H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 5.73 (s, 3H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.21 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 149.5, 147.6, 145.7, 134.9 (d, *J* = 115.0 Hz), 134.7, 132.6 – 130.6 (m), 128.0 (dd, *J* = 166.3 Hz, 13.8 Hz), 118.1 (dd, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 6.3 Hz), 103.7 (d, *J* = 127.5 Hz), 99.6, 97.4, 56.1, 55.5. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 35.2, 26.2. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₄H₃₀N₂O₄P₂ [M+H]⁺ 593.1754, found 593.1752.

(3-amino-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(di-m-tolylphosphine oxide) (3ab)



3ab

According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 42.7 mg, 73% yield; m.p. = 221 – 223 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.74 – 7.66 (m, 4H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.20 (td, *J* = 7.5, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 7.17 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 7.06 – 6.99 (m, 3H), 6.95 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (s, 12H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.8 (dd, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 7.5 Hz), 139.9, 137.7 (dd, *J* = 57.5 Hz, 12.5 Hz), 134.9 (d, *J* = 115.0 Hz), 133.4 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 132.4 (dd, *J* = 81.3

Hz, 11.3 Hz), 131.7 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 130.9 (d, J = 122.5 Hz), 129.1 (dd, J = 133.8 Hz, 11.3 Hz), 1277.8 (dd, J = 125.0 Hz, 15.0 Hz), 126.5, 125.6 (dd, J = 11.3 Hz, 5.0 Hz), 121.2, 118.8, 114.5, 105.8 (d, J = 120.0 Hz), 21.5, 21.5. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 36.5, 27.1. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₆H₃₄N₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 589.2168, found 589.2172.

(3-amino-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(di-*p*-tolylphosphine oxide) (3ac)



3ac

According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 44.6 mg, 76% yield; m.p. = 228 – 230 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.74 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.09 – 6.94 (m, 13H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (br, 2H), 2.35 (s, 6H), 2.29 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.4 (dd, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 8.0 Hz), 142.9 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 141.0 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 139.9 (dd, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 4.0 Hz), 132.5 – 131.0 (m), 129.2 – 127.3 (m), 126.3, 125.4 (dd, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 6.0 Hz), 121.0, 118.7, 114.4, 106.6 (dd, *J* = 124.0 Hz, 5.0 Hz), 21.7, 21.6. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 35.8, 27.2. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₆H₃₄N₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 589.2168, found 589.2173.

(3-amino-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phosphine oxide) (3ad)



3ad

According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 53.9 mg, 83% yield; m.p. = 215 – 217 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.78 (dd, J = 12.5, 9.0 Hz, 4H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.06 (m, 5H), 7.01 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.80 – 6.73 (m, 8H), 6.35 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 6H), 3.77 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.7 (dd, J = 12.5 Hz, 2.5 Hz), 146.1, 140.0, 133.9 (dd, J = 105.0 Hz, 12.5 Hz), 127.0 – 125.9 (m), 125.5 (d, J = 6.3 Hz), 122.8 (d, J = 131.3 Hz), 121.1, 118.7, 114.4, 113.5 (dd, J = 140.0 Hz, 15.0 Hz), 107.1 (d, J = 120.0 Hz), 55.4, 55.2. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 34.7, 26.5. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₆H₃₄N₂O₆P₂ [M+H]⁺ 653.1965, found 653.1961.

(3-amino-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(bis(4-fluorophenyl)phosphine oxide) (3ae)





According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 38.1 mg, 63% yield; m.p. = 208 – 210 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.87 – 7.80 (m, 4H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 – 7.12 (m, 5H), 7.08 – 6.93 (m, 9H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.1 (dd, *J* = 116.3 Hz, 3.8 Hz), 164.1 (dd, *J* = 112.5 Hz, 3.8 Hz), 147.5 (d, *J* = 18.8 Hz), 139.9 (d, *J* = 18.8 Hz), 134.9 (dd, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 8.8 Hz), 130.5 (dd, *J* = 120.0 Hz, 2.5 Hz), 127.3, 126.6 (dd, *J* = 127.5 Hz, 2.5 Hz), 125.5 (dd, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 6.3 Hz), 121.9, 119.3, 115.7 (ddd, *J* = 192.5, 21.3 Hz, 13.8 Hz), 114.1, 104.7 (d, *J* = 123.8 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 33.4, 25.2. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -103.9, -107.9. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₂H₂₂F₄N₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 605.1165, found 605.1162.

(3-amino-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(bis(4-chlorophenyl)phosphine oxide) (3af)





According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 46.9 mg, 70% yield; m.p. = 204 – 206 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.8 Hz, 4H), 7.27 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 7.11 – 7.06 (m, 5H), 6.29 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.8 (dd, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 8.0 Hz), 139.9 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 139.7 (dd, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 4.0 Hz), 138.0 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 139.7 (dd, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 6.0 Hz), 122.0, 119.3, 114.0, 103.8 (dd, *J* = 128.0 Hz, 6.0 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 33.7, 25.5. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₂H₂₂Cl₄N₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 668.9983, found 668.9985.

(3-amino-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(bis(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)phosphine oxide) (3ag)



3ag

According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 47.5 mg, 59% yield; m.p. = 217 – 219 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.99 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.73 – 7.51 (m, 9H), 7.36 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.94

(br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 149.0 (dd, J = 11.0 Hz, 8.0 Hz), 139.7 (dd, J = 6.0 Hz, 4.0 Hz), 139.0, 137.9, 135.2 (qd, J = 33.0 Hz, 4.0 Hz), 134.5, 133.2 (qd, J = 33.0 Hz, 4.0 Hz), 133.3, 132.3 (dd, J = 90.0 Hz, 10.0 Hz), 128.1, 126.0 (dq, J = 14.0 Hz, 4.0 Hz), 125.5 (dd, J = 11.0 Hz, 6.0 Hz), 124.6 (dq, J = 13.0 Hz, 4.0 Hz), 123.4 (qd, J = 271.0 Hz, 46.0 Hz), 122.5, 119.7, 113.8, 102.0 (dd, J = 129.0 Hz, 6.0 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 33.2, 24.6. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -63.2, -63.6. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₆H₂₂F₁₂N₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 805.1038, found 805.1042.

⁽³⁻amino-1-((R)-phenyl(m-tolyl)phosphoryl)-1*H*-indol-2-yl)(phenyl)(m-tolyl)phos phine oxide (3ah)





According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 37.7 mg, 67% yield; m.p. = 215 – 217 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.73 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 7.22 – 7.12 (m, 6H), 7.07 – 6.92 (m, 3H), 6.39 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.21 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.0, 139.9, 138.6, 137.1, 135.6 – 134.1 (m), 132.8 – 132.1 (m), 131.8, 131.6 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 131.3, 130.9, 130.5 (d, *J* = 35.0 Hz), 129.7 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 128.7 – 128.3 (m), 127.6 – 127.4 (m), 126.6, 125.7, 121.4, 118.9, 114.5, 105.7 (d, *J* = 108.8 Hz), 21.5. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 36.1, 27.0. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₄H₃₀N₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 561.1855, found 561.1851.

(3-amino-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(bis(3,5-dimethylphenyl)phosphine oxide) (3ai)



3ai

According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 50.7 mg, 79% yield; m.p. = 226 – 228 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 4H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.07 – 7.02 (m, 3H), 6.96 (s, 2H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 4H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (br, 2H), 2.21 (s, 12H), 2.17 (s, 12H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 149.5, 147.6 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 145.7, 135.4 – 134.4 (m), 132.6 – 130.6 (m), 128.0 (dd, *J* = 166.3 Hz, 13.8 Hz), 118.1, 103.7 (d, *J* = 130.0 Hz), 99.6, 97.4, 56.1, 55.5. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 37.2, 27.4. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₄₀H₄₂N₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 645.2794, found 645.2797.

(3-amino-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(di(naphthalen-2-yl)phosphine oxide) (3aj)



3aj

According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 51.5 mg, 70% yield; m.p. = 249 – 251 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.50 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 2H), 8.10 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.74 – 7.60 (m, 9H), 7.60 – 7.50 (m, 6H), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 6H), 7.35 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.00 – 6.90 (m, 1H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.0, 140.1, 134.8 – 133.6 (m), 132.6 – 131.6 (m),129.1 – 126.8 (m), 126.1, 125.7 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 121.5, 119.0, 114.4, 106.1 (d, *J* = 125.0 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 35.9, 27.4. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₄₈H₃₄N₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 733.2168, found 733.2168.

tetraethyl (3-amino-1*H*-indole-1,2-diyl)bis(phosphonate) (3ak)



3ak

According to the general procedure (**Conditions A**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 35.4 mg, 88% yield; m.p. = 158 – 160 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.23 – 4.06 (m, 6H), 4.06 – 3.94 (m, 2H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.0134.3 (dd, *J* = 17.5 Hz, 10.0 Hz), 140.6 (dd, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 5.0 Hz), 127.8, 123.3 (dd, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 10.0 Hz), 121.7, 118.6, 115.9, 102.3 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 100.6 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 62.9 (dd, *J* = 170.0 Hz, 5.0 Hz), 16.1 (dd, *J* = 35.0 Hz, 7.5 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 12.7, -2.5. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₁₆H₂₆N₂O₆P₂ [M+H]⁺ 405.1339, found 405. 1337.

(3-amino-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4aa)



4aa

According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 27.3 mg, 82% yield; m.p. = 242 – 244 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.87 (br, 1H), 7.73 (dd, J = 12.5, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.56 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.47 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.2 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 136.7 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 132.8 (d, J = 107.5 Hz), 132.4, 131.8 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 128.9 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 125.5, 121.4 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 119.0 (d, J = 56.3 Hz), 112.0, 105.8 (d, J = 130.0

Hz). ³¹**P** NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.57. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₇N₂OP [M+H]⁺ 333.1151, found 333.1152.

(3-amino-7-methyl-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ba)





According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 25.3 mg, 73% yield; m.p. = 256 – 258 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.78 – 7.73 (m, 4H), 7.68 (br, 1H), 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (br, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 137.8 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 136.4 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 133.1 – 132.2 (m), 131.9 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 129.0 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz), 125.9, 121.4, 120.9 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 119.5, 116.3, 105.8 (d, *J* = 130.0 Hz), 16.6. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.3. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₁H₁₉N₂OP [M+H]⁺ 347.1308, found 347.1311.

(3-amino-6-methyl-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ca)



4ca

According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 27.6 mg, 80% yield; m.p. = 248 – 250 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.70 – 7.62 (m, 5H), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (br, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.7 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 137.0, 135.7, 133.5, 132.3 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz), 128.9 (d, *J* = 163.8 Hz), 22.0. ³¹P NMR (162

MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.5. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₂₁H₁₉N₂OP [M+H]⁺ 347.1308, found 347.1307.

(3-amino-6-methoxy-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4da)





According to the general procedure (Conditions B), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 30.3 mg, 84% yield; m.p. = 227 - 229 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.78 - 7.68 (m, 4H), 7.65 (br, 1H), 7.57 -7.51 (m, 2H), 7.45 (td, J = 7.5, 3.0 Hz, 4H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (br, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125) MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.1, 139.4 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 137.4 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 133.1 (d, J =107.5 Hz), 132.3 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 131.8 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 128.9 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 119.5, 115.8 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 110.2, 104.0 (d, J = 132.5 Hz), 94.2, 55.5. ³¹P NMR (202) MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.2. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₁H₁₉N₂O₂P [M+H]⁺ 363.1257, found 363.1255.

(3-amino-6-fluoro-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ea)



4ea

According to the general procedure (Conditions B), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 20.7 mg, 59% yield; m.p. = 251-253 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 10.34 (br, 1H), 7.74 - 7.64 (m, 5H), 7.64 - 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.58 - 7.50 (m, 4H), 6.95 (dd, J = 10.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (td, J = 10.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (td, J = 10.0, 2.5 (td, J = 10.0, 2.5 (td, J = 10.0, 2.5 (td, 9.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 161.0 (d, J =237.5 Hz), 139.4 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 138.3 – 138.1 (m), 133.8 (d, J = 105.0 Hz), 132.03 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 131.1 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 128.7 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 121.2 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 117.0 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 106.5 (d, J = 25.0 Hz), 102.4 (d, J = 130.0 Hz), 97.3 (d, J = 110.0 Hz), 97.3 (d, J = 100.0 Hz), 97.3 (d, J = 10

25.0 Hz). ³¹**P** NMR (202 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 21.7. ¹⁹**F** NMR (471 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ -117.4. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₆FN₂OP [M+H]⁺ 351.1057, found 351.1061.

(3-amino-6-chloro-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4fa)





According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 24.5 mg, 67% yield; m.p. = 263 – 265 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 10.40 (br, 1H), 7.70 – 7.64 (m, 5H), 7.62 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (td, *J* = 7.5, 3.0 Hz, 4H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 139.1 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 138.3 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 133.6 (d, *J* = 106.3 Hz), 132.1 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 131.1 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 129.5, 128.8 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz), 121.2, 118.7 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 117.9, 111.2, 103.0 (d, *J* = 131.3 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 21.8. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₆ClN₂OP [M+H]⁺ 367.0762, found 367.0765.

(3-amino-6-bromo-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ga)



4ga

According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 29.4 mg, 72% yield; m.p. = 253 – 255 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.12 (br, 1H), 7.70 – 7.63 (m, 4H), 7.58 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.14 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.7 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 136.3 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 132.6 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 132.4 (d, *J* = 108.8 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 129.1 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz), 122.6, 120.2 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 120.0, 119.4, 115.0, 106.6 (d, *J* =

128.8 Hz). ³¹**P** NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.3. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₆BrN₂OP [M+H]⁺ 411.0256, found 411.0254.

(3-amino-5-bromo-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ha)





According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 30.0 mg, 73% yield; m.p. = 255 – 257 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 10.46 (br, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.75 – 7.65 (m, 4H), 7.64 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.26 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 138.4 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 136.7 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 133.5 (d, J = 106.3 Hz), 132.2 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 128.8 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 127.1, 122.1, 121.5 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 113.9, 109.7, 103.8 (d, J = 130.0 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 21.9. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₆BrN₂OP [M+H]⁺ 411.0256, found 411.0253.

(3-amino-4-methyl-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ia)



4ia

According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 23.6 mg, 68% yield; m.p. = 271 – 273 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 10.26 (br, 1H), 7.73 – 7.66 (m, 4H), 7.64 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.52 (m, 4H), 7.06 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 7.02 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.65 – 6.57 (m, 1H), 5.16 (br, 2H), 2.66 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 141.3 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 139.5 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 134.6 (d, *J* = 105.0 Hz), 132.8, 132.5, 132.0 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 129.5 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz), 125.5, 120.0 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 119.9,

110.6, 103.8 (d, J = 131.3 Hz), 20.4. ³¹**P** NMR (202 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 22.9. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₁H₁₉N₂OP [M+H]⁺ 347.1308, found 347.1306.

(3-amino-4-phenyl-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ja)





According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 33.0 mg, 81% yield; m.p. = 225 – 227 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.31 (br, 1H), 7.72 (dd, J = 12.5, 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.57 – 7.48 (m, 4H), 7.47 – 7.35 (m, 7H), 7.24 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 6.90 (dd, J = 6.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 140.2, 138.7 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 137.9 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 136.3, 132.8 (d, J = 107.5 Hz), 132.2 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 131.8 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 129.3 – 127.5 (m), 124.8, 120.8, 117.4 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 111.2, 104.7 (d, J = 132.5 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.9. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₆H₂₁N₂OP [M+H]⁺ 409.1464, found 409.1465.

(3-amino-5,6-dimethoxy-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ka)



4ka

According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 23.5 mg, 60% yield; m.p. = 238 – 240 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.58 – 7.51 (m, 3H), 7.49 – 7.44 (m, 4H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 4.05 – 3.65 (m, 8H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 150.0, 145.0, 136.9 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 133.1 (d, *J* = 107.5 Hz), 132.3 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 128.9 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz), 114.0 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 104.6 (d, *J* = 133.8 Hz), 99.4, 94.4, 56.2 (d, *J* = 40.0 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202

MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.2. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₂₂H₂₁N₂O₃P [M+H]⁺ 393.1363, found 393.1365.

(3-amino-1*H*-indol-2-yl)di-m-tolylphosphine oxide (4ab)



4ab

According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 26.7 mg, 74% yield; m.p. = 252 – 254 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.69 (br, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 4.14 (br, 2H), 2.35 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.9 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz), 138.1 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 136.7 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 133.2 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 133.1, 132.2 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 128.9 – 128.7 (m), 125.4, 121.4 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 118.9 (d, *J* = 46.3 Hz), 112.0, 106.1 (d, *J* = 130.0 Hz), 21.6. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.7. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₂H₂₁N₂OP [M+H]⁺ 361.1464, found 361.1469.

(3-amino-1*H*-indol-2-yl)di-p-tolylphosphine oxide (4ac)



4ac

According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 28.3 mg, 79% yield; m.p. = 247 – 249 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.99 (br, 1H), 7.60 (dd, J = 12.5, 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.16 (m, 6H), 7.06 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 4.04 (br, 2H), 2.38 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.9, 138.0 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 136.1, 131.8 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 130.0 – 129.1 (m), 125.3, 121.3 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 118.8 (d, J = 10.0 Hz),

46.3 Hz), 112.0, 106.5 (d, J = 130.0 Hz), 21.7. ³¹**P** NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.6. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₂H₂₁N₂OP [M+H]⁺ 361.1464, found 361.1460.

(3-amino-1*H*-indol-2-yl)bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phosphine oxide (4ad)





According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 31.8 mg, 81% yield; m.p. = 231 – 233 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.27 (br, 1H), 7.61 (dd, J = 12.0, 8.5 Hz, 4H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 2H), 7.04 – 7.00 (m, 1H), 6.89 (dd, J = 8.5 2.0 Hz, 4H), 4.16 (br, 2H), 3.78 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.7 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 137.9 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 135.5, 133.7 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 125.2, 124.1 (d, J = 113.8 Hz), 121.3 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 118.8 (d, J = 45.0 Hz), 114.4 (d, J = 13.8 Hz), 112.0, 107.1 (d, J = 130.0 Hz), 55.4. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.8. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₂H₂₁N₂O₃P [M+H]⁺ 393.1363, found 393.1360.

(3-amino-1*H*-indol-2-yl)bis(4-fluorophenyl)phosphine oxide (4ae)



4ae

According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 25.6 mg, 70% yield; m.p. = 253 – 255 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.39 (br, 1H), 7.71 – 7.66 (m, 4H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.02 (m, 5H), 4.10 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 165.4 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 138.4 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 137.0 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 134.3 (dd, J = 12.5 Hz, 8.8 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 112.5 Hz), 125.7, 121.1 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 134.3 (dd, J = 12.5 Hz, 8.8 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 112.5 Hz), 125.7, 121.1 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 137.0 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 134.3 (dd, J = 12.5 Hz, 8.8 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 112.5 Hz), 125.7, 121.1 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 137.0 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 134.3 (dd, J = 12.5 Hz, 8.8 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 112.5 Hz), 125.7, 121.1 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 134.3 (dd, J = 12.5 Hz, 8.8 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 112.5 Hz), 125.7, 121.1 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 134.3 (dd, J = 12.5 Hz, 8.8 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 112.5 Hz), 125.7, 121.1 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 134.3 (dd, J = 10.0 Hz), 134.3 (dd, J = 12.5 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 112.5 Hz), 125.7, 121.1 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 134.3 (dd, J = 12.5 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 112.5 Hz), 125.7, 121.1 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 134.3 (dd, J = 12.5 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 112.5 Hz), 125.7, 121.1 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 135.8 Hz), 128.6 Hz), 125.7, 121.1 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 135.8 Hz), 128.6 Hz), 125.7, 121.1 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 135.8 Hz), 128.8 Hz),
10.0 Hz), 118.9 (d, J = 63.8 Hz), 116.4 (dd, J = 21.3 Hz, 13.8 Hz), 112.1, 104.9 (d, J = 133.8 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.2. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -105.5. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₅F₂N₂OP [M+H]⁺ 369.0963, found 369.0965.

(3-amino-1*H*-indol-2-yl)bis(4-chlorophenyl)phosphine oxide (4af)



4af

According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 29.8 mg, 75% yield; m.p. = 250 – 252 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.24 (br, 1H), 7.67 – 7.57 (m, 4H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.0 Hz, 4H), 7.26 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 7.04 (m, 1H), 4.17 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 139.2 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 138.5 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 137.5 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 133.1 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 131.0 (d, J = 110.0 Hz), 129.3 (d, J = 13.8 Hz), 125.9, 121.1 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 119. 0 (d, J = 68.8 Hz), 112.1, 104.2 (d, J = 133.8 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.2. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₅Cl₂N₂OP [M+H]⁺ 401.0372, found 401.0368.

(3-amino-1*H*-indol-2-yl)bis(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)phosphine oxide (4ag)



4ag

According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). Yellow solid; 34.5 mg, 74% yield; m.p. = 185 – 187 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.16 (br, 1H), 7.83 (dd, J = 12.4, 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.70 – 7.68 (m, 4H), 7.54 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.9 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 138.5 (d, J = 11.0 Hz), 136.5 (d, J = 106.0 Hz), 134.4 (qd, J = 33.0 Hz, 3.0 Hz), 132.2 (d, J = 11.0 Hz), 126.3, 125.9 (dq, J = 12.0 Hz, 4.0 Hz), 123.5 (q, J = 271.0 Hz),

121.1 (d, J = 11.0 Hz), 119.2 (d, J = 73.0 Hz), 112.2 (d, J = 1.0 Hz), 103.0 (d, J = 135.0 Hz). ³¹**P** NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 20.6. ¹⁹**F** NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -63.2. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₂H₁₅F₆N₂OP [M+H]⁺ 469.0899, found 469.0904.

(S)-(3-amino-1*H*-indol-2-yl)(phenyl)(*m*-tolyl)phosphine oxide (4ah)



4ah

According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 26.4 mg, 76% yield; m.p. = 252 – 254 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.98 (br, 1H), 7.72 (dd, J = 12.5, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.38 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 4.15 (br, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.9 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 138.1 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 136.8 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 133.4 – 133.0 (m), 132.5 – 132.2 (m), 131.8 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 128.9 – 128.7 (m), 125.4, 121.3 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 118.8 (d, J = 43.8 Hz), 112.0, 105.8 (d, J = 130.0 Hz), 21.5. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.7. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₁H₁₉N₂OP [M+H]⁺ 347.1308, found 347.1304.

(3-amino-1*H*-indol-2-yl)bis(3,5-dimethylphenyl)phosphine oxide (4ai)



4ai

According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 29.9 mg, 77% yield; m.p. = 255 – 257 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.64 (br, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 2.0 Hz, 4H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.17 (s, 2H), 7.08 – 7.04 (m, 1H), 4.07 (br, 2H), 2.30 (s, 12H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.7 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz), 138.0 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 136.5 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 134.2 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 132.6 (d, *J* =

106.3 Hz), 129.3 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 125.3, 121.5 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 118.9 (d, J = 36.3 Hz), 112.0, 106.4 (d, J = 128.8 Hz), 21.4. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 23.1. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₄H₂₅N₂OP [M+H]⁺ 389.1777, found 389.1772.

(3-amino-1*H*-indol-2-yl)di(naphthalen-2-yl)phosphine oxide (4aj)



According to the general procedure (**Conditions B**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 29.5 mg, 68% yield; m.p. = 268 – 270 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.32 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 2H), 8.01 (br, 1H), 7.93 – 7.82 (m, 4H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.77 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.09 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 4.36 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.3 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 136.7, 135.0, 133.8 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 132.6 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz), 129.8 (d, *J* = 107.5 Hz), 129.2, 128.9 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 65.0 Hz), 127.1, 126.5 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 125.6, 121.4 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 119.0 (d, *J* = 51.3 Hz), 112.1, 106.0 (d, *J* = 130.0 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.9. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₈H₂₁N₂OP [M+H]⁺ 433.1464, found 433.1464.

(3-amino-1*H*-indol-2-yl)di(thiophen-2-yl)phosphine oxide (4ak)





According to the general procedure (**3.3**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 19.7 mg, 57% yield; m.p. = 217 – 219 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (br, 1H), 7.64 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 4.24 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.2 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz),

137.4 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 136.8 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 135.2 – 134.2 (m), 128.7 (d, J = 15.0 Hz), 126.0, 121.1 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 119.1 (d, J = 36.3 Hz), 112.1, 105.8 (d, J = 145.0 Hz). ³¹**P NMR** (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.4. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₁₆H₁₃N₂OPS₂ [M+H]⁺ 345.0280, found 345.0275.

2-((bis(diphenylphosphoryl)methyl)amino)benzonitrile (5)



According to the control experiment (**5.1a**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 34.2 mg, 64% yield; m.p. = 189 – 191 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.89 – 7.78 (m, 8H), 7.47 – 7.27 (m, 12H), 7.15 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.60 – 6.54 (m, 2H), 5.31 (s, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 148.0, 133.8, 132.8, 132.3, 131.8 – 131.6 (m), 130.8 – 129.6 (m), 128.7 – 128.5 (m), 118.5, 116.9, 112.2, 97.5, 56.6 (t, *J* = 61.3 Hz). ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 28.5. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₂H₂₇N₂O₂P₂ [M+H]⁺ 533.1542, found 533.1540.

(3-amino-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine sulfide (6)



According to the further transformation (4.2.1), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 6:1). Colorless oil; 58.4 mg, 84% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.5 Hz, 5H), 7.59 – 7.39 (m, 7H), 7.29 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 137.1 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 134.9 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 132.6 (d, J = 87.5 Hz), 132.0 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 131.7 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 128.9 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 125.4, 121.7 (d, J = 10.0 Hz),

119.1, 118.5, 111.8, 103.8 (d, J = 111.3 Hz). ³¹**P** NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 28.8. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₀H₁₇N₂PS [M+H]⁺ 349.0923, found 349.0922.

(3-((2-chloroethyl)amino)-1*H*-indol-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (7)

According to the further transformation (4.2.2), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:1). White solid; 26.8 mg, 34% yield; m.p. = 187 – 189 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.12 (br, 1H), 7.73 – 7.68 (m, 5H), 7.54 (td, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (td, J = 7.5, 3.0 Hz, 4H), 7.27 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 4.97 (br, 1H), 3.55 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.3 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 137.8, 133.0 – 132.2 (m), 131.8 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 128.9 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 125.2, 121.9 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 120.6, 119.6, 112.4, 109.8 (d, J = 127.5 Hz), 49.8, 44.1. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.6. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₂H₂₀ClN₂OP [M+H]⁺ 395.1075, found 395.1074.

5-(2,5-dimethylphenoxy)-*N*-(2-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethyl pentanamide (8)



According to the further transformation (4.2.3), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 97.8 mg, 87% yield; m.p. = 167 – 169 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.76 (br, 1H), 8.36 (br, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.5

Hz, 1H), 7.71 - 7.66 (m, 4H), 7.54 (td, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (td, J = 7.5, 3.0 Hz, 4H), 7.31 - 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.16 - 7.08 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 3.78 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.84 - 1.53 (m, 4H), 1.20 (s, 6H). ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 176.0, 157.1, 137.7 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 136.5, 132.9 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 131.9 - 129.1 (m), 127.3 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 125.4, 123.6, 123.0 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 120.7, 120.6, 115.2 (d, J = 122.5 Hz), 112.0, 111.8, 68.0, 42.5, 37.8, 25.6, 25.3, 21.5, 15.9. ³¹**P NMR** (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 23.1. **HRMS** (ESI): Calcd for C₃₅H₃₇N₂O₃**P** [M+H]⁺ 565.2615, found 565.2611.

N-(2-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-(4-isobutylphenyl)propenamide (9)



According to the further transformation (**4.2.3**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:1). White solid; 92.2 mg, 89% yield; m.p. = 194 – 196 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.58 (br, 1H), 7.65 – 7.48 (m, 8H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.10 – 7.03 (m, 3H), 7.01 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 3.41 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.86 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.41 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.9, 140.6, 138.4, 137.5 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 132.7 – 132.5 (m), 132.0 – 131.7 (m), 131.0 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 129.6, 129.1 – 128.8 (m), 127.3, 125.0, 124.1 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 123.5 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 122.1, 120.5, 117.7 (d, *J* = 121.3 Hz), 112.2, 46.9, 45.1, 30.3, 22.5, 18.6. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.0. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₃H₃₃N₂O₂P [M+H]⁺ 521.2352, found 521.2349.

3,6-dichloro-*N*-(**2-(diphenylphosphoryl)**-1*H*-indol-**3-yl**)-**2-methoxybenzamide** (10)



10

According to the further transformation (**4.2.3**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 82.4 mg, 77% yield; m.p. = 233 – 235 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.67 (br, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (br, 1H), 7.71 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.0 Hz, 4H), 7.54 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.33 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.4, 153.9, 137.5 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 133.0, 132.7, 132.0 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 131.7 – 130.8 (m), 130.0, 129.0 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz), 126.9, 126.0, 125.29, 123.3 – 123.1 (m), 122.5, 121.0, 118.1 (d, *J* = 120.0 Hz), 112.4, 62.5. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.1. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₈H₂₁Cl₂N₂O₃P [M+H]⁺ 535.0740, found 535.0735.

2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)-*N*-(2-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1*H*-indol-3-yl)acetamide (11)



11

According to the further transformation (**4.2.3**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 88.4 mg, 83% yield; m.p. = 184 – 186 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.59 (br, 1H), 8.02 (br, 1H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.0 Hz, 4H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.42 – 7.33 (m, 5H),

7.30 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.19 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.70 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (s, 2H). ¹³C **NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.1, 151.4, 137.6 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 132.6 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 132.0 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 131.3 (d, J = 110.0 Hz), 130.3, 128.9 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 128.0, 127.5, 125.1, 123.9 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 123.9, 121.1, 120.9, 120.4 – 120.1 (m), 114.4, 112.9, 68.1. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.1. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₈H₂₁Cl₂N₂O₃P [M+H]⁺ 535.0740, found 535. 0735.

2-(6-chloro-9*H*-carbazol-2-yl)-*N*-(2-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1*H*-indol-3-yl)propana mide (12)



12

According to the further transformation (**4.2.3**), the product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 1:3). White solid; 103.0 mg, 88% yield; m.p. = 210 - 212 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 11.53 (s, 1H), 11.46 (s, 1H), 9.38 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76 - 7.64 (m, 4H), 7.64 - 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.55 - 7.44 (m, 6H), 7.44 - 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 - 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.96 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 173.0, 140.7, 138.5, 137.3 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 132.8 - 131.5 (m), 128.7 (dd, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 8.8 Hz), 125.1 - 123.0 (m), 120.8 - 118.9 (m), 112.6, 112.5, 110.0, 45.8, 19.1. ³¹P NMR (202 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 18.9. HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₃₅H₂₈ClN₃O₂P [M+H]⁺ 588.1602, found 588. 1598.

9. ¹H, ¹³C, ³¹P, and ¹⁹F NMR Spectra of Compounds









— 35.79 — 26.81



:50 230 210 190 170 150 130 110 90 70 50 30 10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -1: f1 (ppm)











50 130 110 90 70 50 30 10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190 -210 -230 -2! f1 (ppm)

7,839 7,553 7,553 7,553 7,553 7,553 7,553 7,554 7,554 7,554 7,554 7,554 7,594 7,594 7,734 7,734 7,734 7,734 7,734 7,734 7,734 7,732



162.98 146.77 146.85 146.77 146.85 135.19 135.19 135.19 132.37 132.37 132.37 132.37 132.37 132.37 132.38 133.60 133.70 100.70 100.70 100.70 100.70 100.70 100.70 100.70 100.70 100.70 10





— 35.39 — 26.98

50 230 210 190 170 150 130 110 90 70 50 30 10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -1: f1 (ppm)



S52





















- 0.000











148.23 148.25 148.25 148.15 140.48 152.25 140.48 140.48 140.48 140.48 140.48 140.48 140.48 140.48 131.62 132.68 131.62 132.68 131.62 132.68 131.62 132.68 131.62 132.68 132.73 123.73 123.73 123.54 123.55 135.55 135.55 15







S60













f1 (ppm) 150 140

-- 35.84 -- 27.21



50 130 110 90 70 50 30 10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190 -210 -230 -2! f1 (ppm)





- 0.000







— 34.70 — 26.54



50 130 110 90 70 50 30 10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190 -210 -230 -2 f1 (ppm)







-40 f1 (ppm)





S71




— 36.12 — 27.01













146.99 146.99 144.66 144.76 144.76 144.76 144.72 143.04 173.64 173.64 173.64 173.64 173.26 173.26 173.64 173.95 172.95 172.95 172.95 172.95 172.95 172.65 172.75 172.65 172.75 172.65 172.75 172.65 172.65 172.75 172.65 172.75 172.65 172.75 172.65 172.75 172.65 172.75 172.65 172.75 172.65 172.75 172.65 172.75 17





— 35.94 — 27.37









S78



- 22.57























S86



- 21.82



S88





- 21.86



50 230 210 190 170 150 130 110 90 70 50 30 10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -1 f1 (ppm)

-8.309 -7.716 -7.715 -7.716 -7.716 -7.716 -7.716 -7.716 -7.7526 -7.526 -7.451 -7.451 -7.451 -7.451 -7.451 -7.453 -7.453 -7.453 -7.453 -7.423 -7.433 -7.733 -7.723 -





— 22.93













— 22.74





Ме

4ac

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, CDCl₃)



S98



— 21.84







S101





S103







S106





- 23.07





100 90 f1 (ppm) 190 180 170 160 150 ò




S110



110 100 90 f1 (ppm)

80 70

60 50 40

30 20

10

0

200 190 180 170 160 150

140

130 120



S112







----0.000



S114





— 22.62









S118



S119









S120







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