

**Supplementary Materials for:**

**Development of MhOR1 as a Chemogenetic Tool for Odorant-Mediated Regulation of Insulin Release**

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## **1. Materials and methods**

### **Plasmid Construction**

The MhOR1 was synthesized (Beijing Tsingke Biotech Co., Ltd. China). mCherry-P2A fragment was amplified by primers. According to the instruction of Gibson Assembly kit (TransGen Biotech., China), a 15-25 bp homologous fragments were introduced in both terminals of mCherry-P2A and MhOR1 and subsequently cloned into pLenti-MCS-SV40-Puro empty vector that linearized by XbaI and SpeI restriction enzymes (New England Biolabs, Inc., USA).

For the optimization of MhOR1, different signal peptides were added into the indicated terminal of MhOR1 through primers. The “ERS”, “TS” referred to as ER signal peptides FCYENEV, golgi transport signals KSRITSEGEYIPLDQIDINV, respectively. Opsin (abbreviated as “O”) tag was MNGTEGPNFYVPFSNKTG. Lucy (abbreviated as “L”) tag was MRPQILLALLTLGLA. The peptide “QVAPAGKIPNPLLGLDSTVNKFSL”<sup>1</sup> represented the human Rhodopsin<sup>344</sup>QVAPA<sup>348</sup> peptide (abbreviated as “R” tag), a V5 tag (GKIPNPLLGLDST) and the human HCN1 peptide<sup>106</sup>VNKFSL<sup>111</sup> (abbreviated as “E”). OR47a was synthesized (Beijing Tsingke Biotech Co., Ltd. China) and ORCO was amplified from pDmelOR (#126476, Addgene, USA). These two fragments were linked with IRES sequence. The above plasmids were assembled with the corresponding purified PCR fragments via Gibson Assembly kit. The sequence and other constructions used in this study are listed in Supplementary tables below and all plasmids used in this study were sequenced for validation.

### **Cell culture and transfection**

Cancer cell lines COS-7, 293T, HeLa, and RIN-5F used in our research were purchased from ATCC. COS-7 and 293T were routinely grown in Dulbecco’s Modified Essential Media (DMEM, Hyclone), while RIN-5F cells were routinely grown in RPMI 1640. The complete medium was supplemented with 10% fetal bovine serum (PAN, PAN-Biotech, Germany) and 100 U/mL penicillin/streptomycin (Beyotime Biotechnology, China). The cells were cultured at 37 °C in a humidified atmosphere with 5% CO<sub>2</sub>. For transient over-expression assay, the cells were plated

on confocal dishes. About 1-2  $\mu\text{g}$  indicated plasmid were used according to the instruction of lipofectamine 3000 (Thermo Fisher Scientific, USA). For the establishment of stable cell lines, plasmids of interest along with helper plasmids (pMD2.G and psPAX2) were transfected into 293T cells. Following a 24-hour incubation period, the culture medium was replaced with fresh medium. The transfected cells were then cultured for an additional 24 hours, after which the culture medium was harvested and centrifuged at 2,000 rpm/min for 5 minutes. The resulting supernatant was filtered and utilized for incubating wild-type cells with polybrene (1  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ). Positive cell selection was carried out using puromycin (1  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ).

### **Calcium influx detection**

For calcium imaging, cells were plated on the confocal dish and then were co-transfected with indicated plasmid. The transfected cells were incubated in D-HANK's buffer and the basal state of cellular calcium was captured through a AX confocal laser scanning microscope (Nikon, Japan) equipped with a 60 $\times$ /1.49 numerical aperture (NA) oil immersion objective lens. 500  $\mu\text{L}$  buffer containing octanol or octanol processed with mechanochemical technique was carefully added into the dish and subsequently calcium dynamic was captured. In the detection of intracellular calcium levels using flow cytometry (Beckman Coulter Cytoflex S, Beckman, USA), the instrument parameters and gate settings were established by comparing non-transfected control cells with transfected cells. Before detection, odorant molecules were added to the flow tube, mixed thoroughly, and then the samples were analyzed. For measuring calcium signals with patch-clamp, cells were seeded on round cover glass one day ahead. Borosilicate pipettes were pulled by a horizontal puller (PC-1000, Narishige, USA) to a resistance of 4-6  $\text{M}\Omega$  on the day of the experiment. The culture medium was replaced with the buffer (135 mM K-Gluconate, 10 mM HEPES, 4 mM KCl, 4 mM  $\text{CaCl}_2$ , 1 mM EGTA, 0.3 mM Na-GTP, 4 mM Mg-ATP, 10 mM  $\text{Na}_2$ -phosphocreatine). Using a 20 $\times$  objective (LUMPLFL40XW/IR, NA 0.8, Olympus) to locate a single cell. Calcium dynamics were recorded by the amplifier (PC-505B, Warner, USA) at room temperature with consistent buffer perfusion. Pipette pressure during patch clamp steps was digitally

controlled. For the insulin vesicle release assay, cells were incubate in KRBH buffer. Adjusting the angle of the incident light and entering the total internal reflection range. The first image was captured with a TIRF microscope (Olympus). Octanol (500  $\mu$ M) was then added to stimulate the O.MhOR1-expressed RIN-5F cells and final images were captured after 5 min.

### **Improvement of octanol solubility by mechanochemical technique**

The mechanochemical processing of octanol was conducted using a ball mill (Wiggins ML007, Germany). Briefly, octanol and either disodium glycyrrhizinate or HP- $\beta$ -CD were combined in the drum (300 mL volume) at the indicated ratio (*w:w*). Additionally, eight grinding media steel balls (10 mm in diameter) were introduced into the drum. The ball mill operated under the following conditions: a rotational speed of 60 rpm/min and a processing duration of 4 hours.

### **Detecting insulin levels in the culture medium**

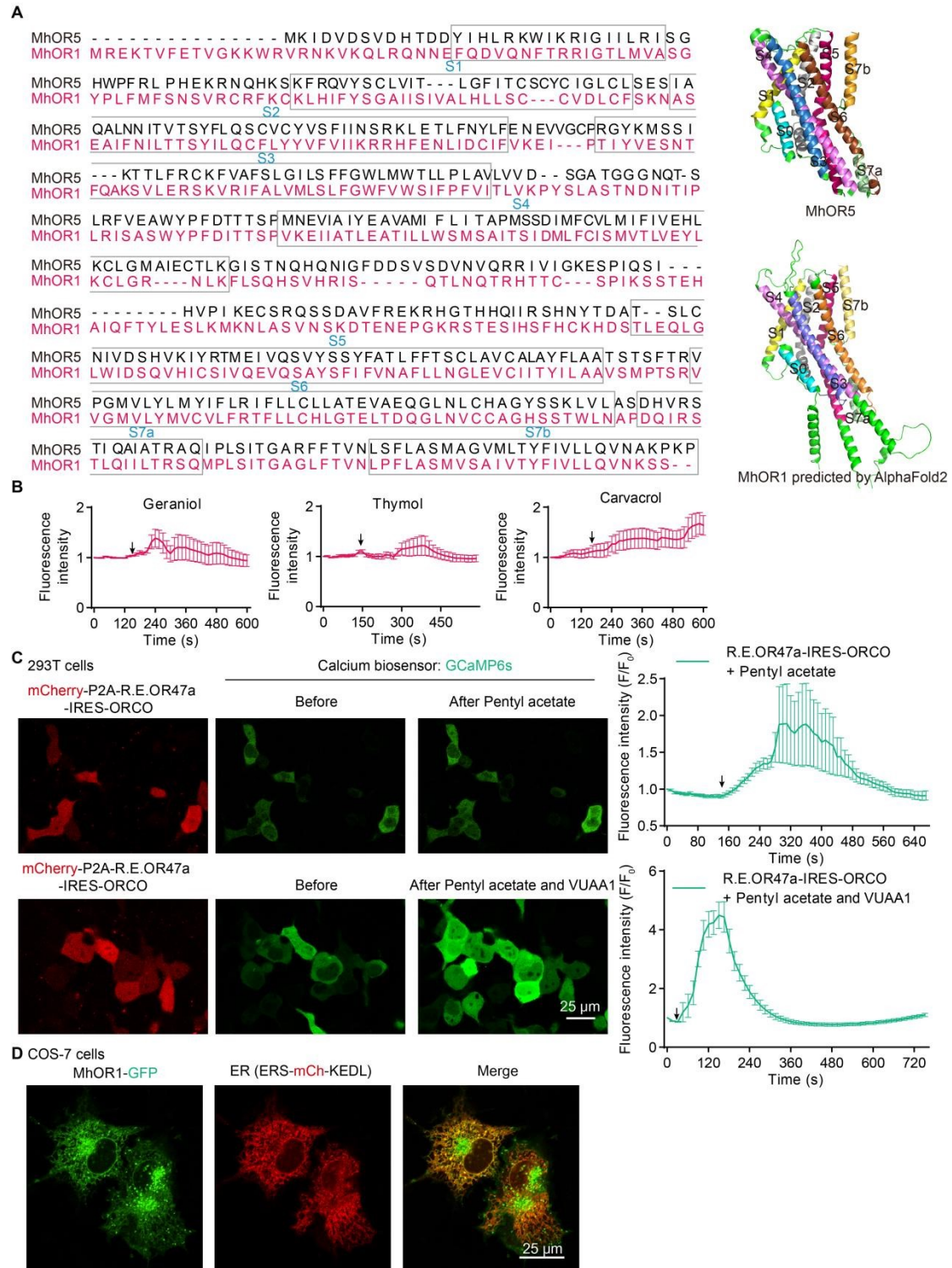
RIN-5F cells stably expressing O.MhOR1 were seeded in 12-well plates. Once the cells reached 80% confluence, 1 mL of D-Hank's buffer containing 250  $\mu$ M octanol was added to each well for a 5-minute stimulation. After stimulation, 1 mL of fresh culture medium was added, and insulin was collected. Four hours later, the medium was recovered, and 1 mL of D-Hank's buffer containing 250  $\mu$ M octanol was added for another 5-minute stimulation. Then the previously collected medium was reintroduced, and this step was totally repeated four times. The final collected medium was centrifuged at 3000 rpm/min for 5 minutes, and insulin levels were measured using an insulin kit (HB127-Ra, Hengyuan, China) according to the manufacturer's instructions. 0.2 mL of lysis buffer was added to each well to extract proteins, and the protein concentration was used to normalize the cell number.

### **Statistical analysis**

The fluorescence intensity of the images was analyzed by FiJi Image J software (Version 1.53t). Two experimental groups were analyzed by Unpaired Student's *t*-test (two-tailed). The *p* values less than 0.05 were considered as significant, \**p* < 0.05, \*\**p* < 0.01, \*\*\**p* < 0.001. Quantitative data are presented as mean  $\pm$  SEM. Details of the *n* number can be found in the appropriate figure legend. GraphPad Prism were

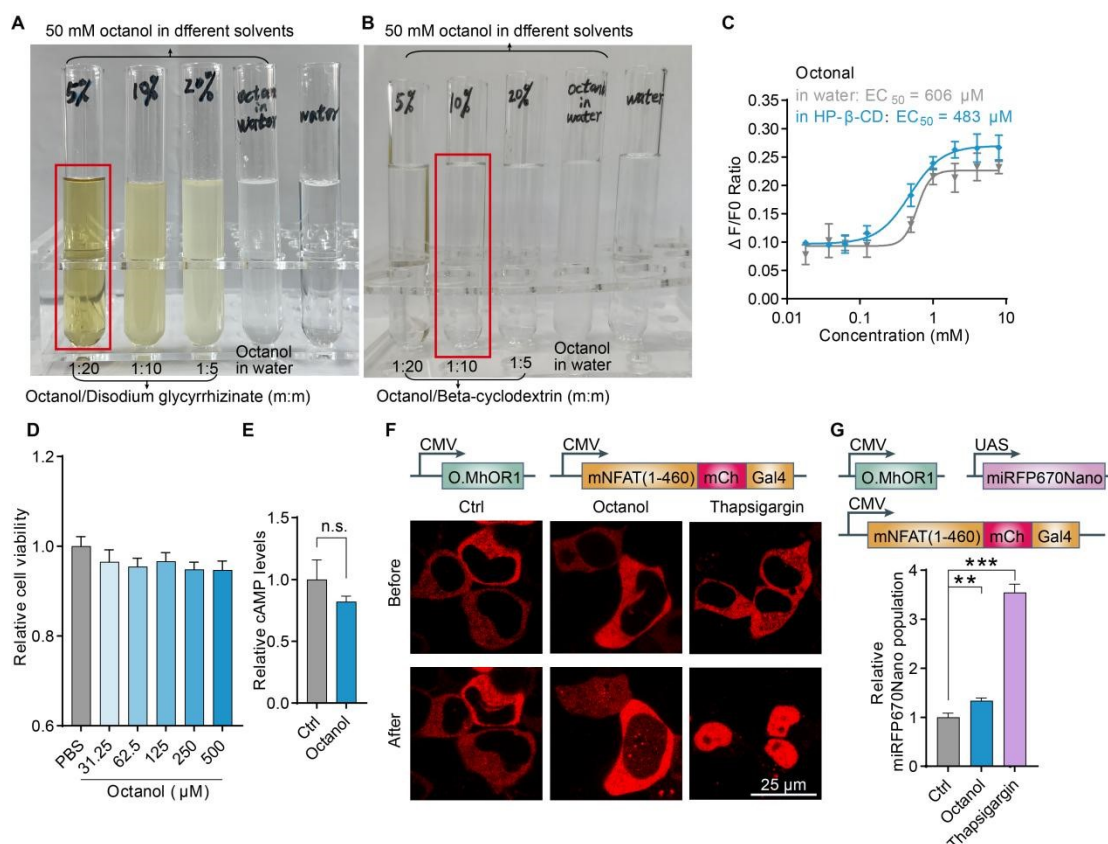
used for data analysis and plot.

## 2. Supplementary figures (1-2)



**Supplementary figure 1** the olfactory receptor mediated calcium influx in mammalian cells. **A**, the structural information of MhOR5 and its alignment with MhOR1, the secondary structure of MhOR1 was predicted by AlphaFold 2. **B**, quantitative analysis of geraniol-, thymol, and carvacrol (2 mM)-induced calcium flux in MhOR1-expressed cells ( $n \geq 17$  cells). **C**, the characteristic of OR47a-mediated calcium influx in mammalian cells ( $n \geq 10$  cells), the final concentration of VUAA1

and pentyl acetate were 100  $\mu$ M. **D**, cellular localization of MhOR1 in COS-7 cells.



**Supplementary figure 2** enhancement of the administration of hydrophobic odorant ligands with the mechanochemical technique. Octanol was mixed with the pharmaceutical adjuvants disodium glycyrrhizinate (**A**) and HP- $\beta$ -CD (**B**) in indicated ratio ( $w : w$ ) and subsequently was dissolved in water at a 50-mM final concentration. **C**, the  $EC_{50}$  of octanol in induction of calcium influx in stably O.MhOR-expressed 293T cells, the fluorescence intensity was measured by fluorescence microplate ( $n = 4$ ). **D**, changes in cell viability after treatments of different doses of octanol for four hours ( $n = 6$ ). **E**, the intracellular cAMP levels in cells expressing O.MhOR1 after treatment with or without octanol (500  $\mu$ M) for four hours ( $n \geq 3$ ). **F**, the hybrid NFAT entered into the nucleus after octanol stimulation for one hour in 293T cells with co-expression of NFAT-mCh-Gal4 and O.MhOR1, thapsigargin (2  $\mu$ M) as a positive control. **G**, MhOR1-mediated gene expression by octanol (500  $\mu$ M), the cells were first incubated with solvent, octanol, thapsigargin and cell population of miRFP670 was analyzed with flow cytometer ( $n = 6$ ).

### 3. sequence of plasmids used in this study.

| Plasmid                                                          | Sequence                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| pLenti-mCh<br>-P2A-MhOR1                                         | <p>mCh:red P2A:pink MhOR1:magenta</p> <p>MVSKGEEDNMAIIKEFMRFKVHMEGSVNGHEFEIEGEGEGRPYEGTQTAKLKVTGGP<br/> LPFWDILSPQFMYGSKAYVKHPADIPDYLKLSFPEGFKWERVMNFEDGGVVTVTQDS<br/> SLQDGEFIYKVKLRGTNFPDGPVMQKKTMGWEASSERMYPEDGALKGEIKQRLKLD<br/> GGHYDAEVKTTYKAKKPVQLPGAYNVNIKLDITSHNEDYTIVEQYERAEGRHSTGGMDE<br/> LYKATNFSLLKQAGDVEENPGPMREKTVFETVGKKWVRNKKVQLRQNNEFQDVQNF<br/> TRRIGTLMVASGYPLFMFSNSVRCRFKCKLHIFYSGAIISIVALHLLSCCVDLCSKNASEAI<br/> FNILTTSYLQCFLYYVFVIKRRHFENLIDCIFVKEIPTIYVESNTFQAKSVLERSKVRIFALV<br/> MLSLFGWVWSIFPFVITLVKPYSLASTNDNITIPLRISASWYPDITTSVPKEIATLEATILL<br/> WSMSAITSIDMLFCISMVTLVEYLKCLGRNLKFLSQHSVHRISQTLNQTRHTTCSPIKSST<br/> EHAIQFTYLESKMKNLASVNSKDTENEPGKRSTESIHSFHCKHDSTLEQLGLWIDSQVHI<br/> CSIVQEVQSAYSFIFVNAFLNGLEVCIITYILAAVSMPTSRVVGMLVLMVCVLFRTFLLCH<br/> LGTELTDDQGLNVCCAGHSSTWLNAPDQIRSTLQIILTRSQMPLSITGAGLFTVNLPLAS<br/> MVSAIVTYFIVLLQVNKSS</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| pLenti-<br>MhOR1(O.MhO<br>R1,L.MhOR1 or<br>L.O.MhOR1)-<br>2×Flag | <p>MhOR1:magenta linker:gray 2×Flag:red opsin tag:orange lucy:pink</p> <p>MREKTVFETVGKKWVRNKKVQLRQNNEFQDVQNFTRRIGTLMVASGYPLFMFSNSV<br/> RCRFKCKLHIFYSGAIISIVALHLLSCCVDLCSKNASEAIFNILTTSYLQCFLYYVFVIKRRH<br/> FENLIDCIFVKEIPTIYVESNTFQAKSVLERSKVRIFALVMLSLFGWVWSIFPFVITLVKPY<br/> LASTNDNITIPLRISASWYPDITTSVPKEIATLEATILLWSMSAITSIDMLFCISMVTLVEY<br/> LKCLGRNLKFLSQHSVHRISQTLNQTRHTTCSPIKSSTEHAIQFTYLESKMKNLASVNSK<br/> DTENEPGKRSTESIHSFHCKHDSTLEQLGLWIDSQVHICSIVQEVQSAYSFIFVNAFLNG<br/> LEVCIITYILAAVSMPTSRVVGMLVLMVCVLFRTFLLCHLGTELTDDQGLNVCCAGHSSTW<br/> LNAPDQIRSTLQIILTRSQMPLSITGAGLFTVNLPLASMVSAIVTYFIVLLQVNKSSGSDY<br/> KDDDDDKDYKDDDDK</p> <p><b>O.MhOR1:</b></p> <p>MNGTEGPNFYVPFSNKTGVVRSMREKTVFETVGKKWVRNKKVQLRQNNEFQDVQNF<br/> FTRRIGTLMVASGYPLFMFSNSVRCRFKCKLHIFYSGAIISIVALHLLSCCVDLCSKNASEA<br/> IFNILTTSYLQCFLYYVFVIKRRHFENLIDCIFVKEIPTIYVESNTFQAKSVLERSKVRIFALV<br/> MLSLFGWVWSIFPFVITLVKPYSLASTNDNITIPLRISASWYPDITTSVPKEIATLEATILL<br/> WSMSAITSIDMLFCISMVTLVEYLKCLGRNLKFLSQHSVHRISQTLNQTRHTTCSPIKSST<br/> EHAIQFTYLESKMKNLASVNSKDTENEPGKRSTESIHSFHCKHDSTLEQLGLWIDSQVHI<br/> CSIVQEVQSAYSFIFVNAFLNGLEVCIITYILAAVSMPTSRVVGMLVLMVCVLFRTFLLCH<br/> LGTELTDDQGLNVCCAGHSSTWLNAPDQIRSTLQIILTRSQMPLSITGAGLFTVNLPLAS<br/> MVSAIVTYFIVLLQVNKSSGSDYKDDDDDKDYKDDDDK</p> <p><b>L.MhOR1:</b></p> <p>MRPQILLALLTLGLAMREKTVFETVGKKWVRNKKVQLRQNNEFQDVQNFTRRIGTL<br/> MVASGYPLFMFSNSVRCRFKCKLHIFYSGAIISIVALHLLSCCVDLCSKNASEAIFNILTTS<br/> YILQCFLYYVFVIKRRHFENLIDCIFVKEIPTIYVESNTFQAKSVLERSKVRIFALVMLSLFG<br/> WVWSIFPFVITLVKPYSLASTNDNITIPLRISASWYPDITTSVPKEIATLEATILLWSMSA<br/> ITSIDMLFCISMVTLVEYLKCLGRNLKFLSQHSVHRISQTLNQTRHTTCSPIKSSTEHAIQFT<br/> YLESKMKNLASVNSKDTENEPGKRSTESIHSFHCKHDSTLEQLGLWIDSQVHICSIVQEV<br/> QSAYSFIFVNAFLNGLEVCIITYILAAVSMPTSRVVGMLVLMVCVLFRTFLLCHLGTELTDD</p> |

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|                                        | <p>QGLNVCCAGHSSTWLNAPDQIRSTLQIILTRSQMPLSITGAGLFTVNLPLFLASMVSAIVT<br/>YFIVLLQVNKSSGS<b>DYKDDDDKDYKDDDDK</b></p> <p><b>L.O.MhOR1:</b>MRPQILLALLTLGLAGS<b>NGTEGPNFYVPFSNKTGV</b>VRSMREKTVFETVG<br/>KKWRVRNKVKQLRQNNFQDVQNFTRRIGTLMVASGYPLFMFSNSVRCRFCKKLHIFY<br/>SGAISIVALHLLSCCVDLCSKNASEAIFNILTTSYILQCFLYYVFVIKRRHFENLIDCIFVKEI<br/>PTIYVESNTFQAKSVLERSKVRIFALVMSLFGWFVWSIFPFVITLVKPYSLASTNDNITIPL<br/>RISASWYPDITTPVKEIATLEATILLWSMSAITSIDMLFCISMVTLVEYLKCLGRNLKFLS<br/>QHSVHRISQTLNQTRHTTCSPIKSSTEHAIQFTYLESKMKNLASVNSKDTENEPGKRSTE<br/>SIHSFHCKHDSTLEQLGLWIDSQVHICSIVQEVQSAYSFIFVNAFLNGLEVCIITYILAAVS<br/>MPTSRVGMVLYMVCVLFRTFLLCHLGTELTDQGLNVCCAGHSSTWLNAPDQIRSTLQ<br/>IILTRSQMPLSITGAGLFTVNLPLFLASMVSAIVTYFIVLLQVNKSSGS<b>DYKDDDDKDYKDD<br/>DDK</b></p>                                                                       |
| pLenti-MhOR1-<br>2×Flag-ERS            | <p>MhOR1:magenta linker:gray 2×Flag:red ERS:blue</p> <p>MREKTVFETVGKKWRVRNKVKQLRQNNFQDVQNFTRRIGTLMVASGYPLFMFSNSV<br/>RCRFCKKLHIFYSGAISIVALHLLSCCVDLCSKNASEAIFNILTTSYILQCFLYYVFVIKRRH<br/>FENLIDCIFVKEIPTIYVESNTFQAKSVLERSKVRIFALVMSLFGWFVWSIFPFVITLVKPY<br/>LASTNDNITIPLRISASWYPDITTPVKEIATLEATILLWSMSAITSIDMLFCISMVTLVEY<br/>LKCLGRNLKFLSQHSVHRISQTLNQTRHTTCSPIKSSTEHAIQFTYLESKMKNLASVNSK<br/>DTENEPGKRSTESHSFHCKHDSTLEQLGLWIDSQVHICSIVQEVQSAYSFIFVNAFLNG<br/>LEVCIITYILAAVSMPTSRVGMVLYMVCVLFRTFLLCHLGTELTDQGLNVCCAGHSSTW<br/>LNAPDQIRSTLQIILTRSQMPLSITGAGLFTVNLPLFLASMVSAIVTYFIVLLQVNKSSGS<b>DY<br/>KDDDDKDYKDDDDKGSFCYENEV</b></p> <p>This construction was amplified for cloning other constructions like O.MhOR1-<br/>2×Flag-ERS, L.MhOR1-2×Flag-ERS, L.O.MhOR1-2×Flag-ERS.</p>                                              |
| pLenti-MhOR1-<br>TS-2×Flag-ERS         | <p>MhOR1:magenta linker:gray 2×Flag:red TS:green ERS:blue</p> <p>MREKTVFETVGKKWRVRNKVKQLRQNNFQDVQNFTRRIGTLMVASGYPLFMFSNSV<br/>RCRFCKKLHIFYSGAISIVALHLLSCCVDLCSKNASEAIFNILTTSYILQCFLYYVFVIKRRH<br/>FENLIDCIFVKEIPTIYVESNTFQAKSVLERSKVRIFALVMSLFGWFVWSIFPFVITLVKPY<br/>LASTNDNITIPLRISASWYPDITTPVKEIATLEATILLWSMSAITSIDMLFCISMVTLVEY<br/>LKCLGRNLKFLSQHSVHRISQTLNQTRHTTCSPIKSSTEHAIQFTYLESKMKNLASVNSK<br/>DTENEPGKRSTESHSFHCKHDSTLEQLGLWIDSQVHICSIVQEVQSAYSFIFVNAFLNG<br/>LEVCIITYILAAVSMPTSRVGMVLYMVCVLFRTFLLCHLGTELTDQGLNVCCAGHSSTW<br/>LNAPDQIRSTLQIILTRSQMPLSITGAGLFTVNLPLFLASMVSAIVTYFIVLLQVNKSSGS<b>KS<br/>RITSEGEYIPLDQIDINV</b>DYKDDDDKDYKDDDDKGS<b>FCYENEV</b></p> <p>This construction was amplified for cloning other constructions like O.MhOR1-<br/>TS-2×Flag-ERS, L.MhOR1-TS-2×Flag-ERS, L.O.MhOR1-TS-2×Flag-ERS.</p> |
| pLenti-<br>L.R.E.MhOR1-<br>TS-Flag-ERS | <p>MhOR1:magenta linker:gray 2×Flag:red TS:green ERS:blue lucy:pink</p> <p><b>R.V5.E</b> tag:orange</p> <p>MRPQILLALLTLGLA<b>DQVAPAGKPIPNLLGLDSTVNKFS</b>LMREKTVFETVGKKWRV<br/>RNKVKQLRQNNFQDVQNFTRRIGTLMVASGYPLFMFSNSVRCRFCKKLHIFYSGAIS<br/>IVALHLLSCCVDLCSKNASEAIFNILTTSYILQCFLYYVFVIKRRHFENLIDCIFVKEIPTIYVE<br/>SNTFQAKSVLERSKVRIFALVMSLFGWFVWSIFPFVITLVKPYSLASTNDNITIPLRISAS<br/>WYPDITTPVKEIATLEATILLWSMSAITSIDMLFCISMVTLVEYLKCLGRNLKFLSQHSV</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

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|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                            | <p>HRISQTLNQTRHTTCSPIKSSTEHAIQFTYLES LKMKNLASVNSKDTENEPGKRSTESIHSF<br/> HCKHDSTLEQLGLWIDSQVHICSIVQEVQSAYSFIFVNAFLNGLEVCIITYILAAVSMPTS<br/> RVVGMVLYMVCVLFRTFLLCHLGTELTDQGLNVCCAGHSSTWLNAPDQIRSTLQIILTRS<br/> QMPLSITGAGLFTVNLPFLASMVSAIVTYFIVLLQVNKSSGSKS<del>RITSEGEYIPLDQIDINV</del><br/> DYKDDDDKDYKDDDDKGSFCYENEV</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| pLenti-mCh<br>-P2A-O.MhOR1                 | <p>mCh:red linker:gray P2A:pink MhOR1:magenta opsin tag:orange<br/> MVSKGEEDNMAIIKEFMRFKVHMEGSVNGHEFEIEGEGEGRPYEGTQTAKLKVTGGP<br/> LPFAWDILSPQFMYGSKAYVKHPADIPDYKLKSFPEGFKWERVMNFEDGGVVTVTQDS<br/> SLQDGEFIYKVKLRGTNFPDGPVMQKKTMGWEASSERMYPEDGALKGEIKQRLKLD<br/> GGHYDAEVKTTYKAKKPVQLPGAYNVNIKLDITSHNEDYTIVEQYERAEGRHSTGGMDE<br/> LYKATNFSLLKQAGDVEENPGPMNGTEGPNFYVPFSNKTGVVRSRMREKTVFETVGKK<br/> WRVRNKVKQLRQNNFQDVQNFTRRIGTLMVASGYPLFMFSNSVRCRFCKLHIFYSG<br/> AIIISVALHLLSCCVLDFCSKNASEAIFNILTTSYILQCFLYYVFIKRRHFENLIDCIFVKEIPTI<br/> YVESNTFQAKSVLERSKVRIFALVMSLFGWFVWSIFPFVITLVKPYSLASTNDNITIPLRIS<br/> ASWYPFDITTSVPKEIATLEATILLWSMSAITSIDMLFCISMVTLVEYLKCLGRNLKFLSQH<br/> SVHRISQTLNQTRHTTCSPIKSSTEHAIQFTYLES LKMKNLASVNSKDTENEPGKRSTESIHSF<br/> HCKHDSTLEQLGLWIDSQVHICSIVQEVQSAYSFIFVNAFLNGLEVCIITYILAAVSMPT<br/> TSRVVGMVLYMVCVLFRTFLLCHLGTELTDQGLNVCCAGHSSTWLNAPDQIRSTLQIILTR<br/> RSQMPLSITGAGLFTVNLPFLASMVSAIVTYFIVLLQVNKSS</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| pLenti-mCherry<br>-P2A-OR47a-<br>IRES-ORCO | <p>mCh:red P2A:pink OR47a:magenta<br/> MVSKGEEDNMAIIKEFMRFKVHMEGSVNGHEFEIEGEGEGRPYEGTQTAKLKVTGGP<br/> LPFAWDILSPQFMYGSKAYVKHPADIPDYKLKSFPEGFKWERVMNFEDGGVVTVTQDS<br/> SLQDGEFIYKVKLRGTNFPDGPVMQKKTMGWEASSERMYPEDGALKGEIKQRLKLD<br/> GGHYDAEVKTTYKAKKPVQLPGAYNVNIKLDITSHNEDYTIVEQYERAEGRHSTGGMDE<br/> LYKATNFSLLKQAGDVEENPGPDQVAPAGKPIPNPLLGLDSTVNKFSLVNKFSLDSFLQV<br/> QKSTIALLGFDLFSENREMWKRPYRAMNVFSIAAIFPFIILAAVLHNWKNVLLADAMVA<br/> LLITILGLFKFSMILYLRDFKRLLIDKFRLLMSNEAEQGEYAEILNAANKQDQRMCTLFRT<br/> CFLAWALNSVLPLVRMGLSYWLAGHAPELPPCLFPWNIHIRNYVLSFIWSAFASTG<br/> VVLPAVSLDTIFCSFTSNLCAFFKIAQYKVVRFKGGS LKESQATLNKV FALYQTS LDMCND<br/> LNQCYQPICAQFFISSQLCMLGYLFSITFAQTEGVVYASFIATIIIIQAYIYCYCGENLKTES<br/> ASFEWAIYDSPWHESLGAGGASTSICRSLISMRAHRGFRITGYFFEANMEAFSSIVRT<br/> AMSITMLRSFS</p> <p><b>ORCO:</b><br/> MASTTSMQPSKYTGLVADLMPNIRAMKYSGLFMHNFTGGSAFMKKVYSSVHLVFLLM<br/> QFTFILVNMAALNAEEVNELSGNTITTLFFTHCITKFIYLAVNQKNFYRTLNIWNQVNTHPL<br/> FAESDARYHSIALAKMRKLFFLVMLTTVASATAWTTITFFGDSVKMVVDHETNSSIPVEI<br/> PRLPIKSFYPWNASHGMFYMISFAFQIYYVLFSMIHSNLCDVMFCSWLIFACEQLQHLK<br/> GIMKPLMELSASLDYRPN SAALFRSLSANSKSELIHNEEKDPGTDMMSGIYSSKADW<br/> GAQFRAPSTLQSFGNGGGGNGLVNGANPNGLTKKQEMMVRSIAIKYWVERHKHV<br/> RLVAAIGDTYGAALLHMLTSTIKLTLAYQATKINGVNVYAFTVVGYLGYALAQVSIKVT<br/> RQV</p> |
| pLenti-MhOR1-<br>GFP                       | <p>MhOR1:magenta linker:gray GFP:green<br/> MREKTVFETVGKKWRVRNKVKQLRQNNFQDVQNFTRRIGTLMVASGYPLFMFSNSV</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

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|                         | RCRFKCKLHIFYSGAISIVALHLLSCVDLCFSKNASEAIFNILTTSYILQCFLYYVFVIKRRH<br>FENLIDCIVFKEIPTIYVESNTFQAKSVLERSKVRIFALVMSLFGWVWSIFPFVITLVKPY<br>LASTNDNITIPLRISASWYPDITTSVPKEIATLEATILLWSMSAITSIDMLFCISMVTLVEY<br>LKCLGRNLKFLSQHSVHRISQTLNQTRHTTCSPIKSSTEHAIQFTYLSKMKNLASVNSK<br>DTENEPGKRSTESIHSFHCKHDSTLEQLGLWIDSQVHICSIVQEVQSAYSFIFVNAFLNG<br>LEVCIITYILAAVSMPTSRVVGVMVLYMVCVLFRTFLLCHLGTELTDQGLNVCCAGHSSTW<br>LNAPDQIRSTLQIILTRSQMPLSITGAGLFTVNLPLFLASMVSAIVTYFIVLLQVKNSSRMV<br>SKGEELFTGVVPILVELDGDVNGHKFSVSGEGEGDATYGKLTLCFICTTGKLPVPWPPTLV<br>TTLTYGVQCFSRYPDHMKQHDFKSSAMPEGYVQERTIFFKDDGNYKTRAEVKFEEDTL<br>VNRIELKGIDFKEDGNILGHKLEYNYNHNHYIMADKQKNGIKVNFKIRHNIEDGVSQLA<br>DHYQQNTPIGDGPVLLPDNHYLSTQSALS KDPNEKRDMVLLFVTAAGITLGMDELYK                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| pLenti-ERS-<br>mCh-KEDL | ER signal peptide:blue mCh:red linker:gray KEDL:orange<br>MLLSVPLLLGLGLAVALMVSKEEDNMIAIKEFMRFKVHMEGSVNGHEFEIEGEGEG<br>RPYEGTQTAKLKVTGKGPLPAWDILSPQFMYGSKAYVKHPADIPDYKLKSFEGFKWE<br>RVMNFEDGGVVTVTQDSSLQDGEFIYKVKLRGTNFPSDGPMQKKTMGWEASSERM<br>YPEDGALKGEIKQRLKLDGGHYDAEVKTTYKAKKPVQLPGAYNVNIKLDITSHNEDYTI<br>VEQYERAEGRHSTGGMDELYKGSKEDL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| pCMV-mNFAT-<br>mCh-Gal4 | Mouse NFAT (4-460):orange mCh:red Gal4:blue linker:gray<br>MIFYPYDVPDYAGYPYDVPDYAGSYPYDVPDYAAQCGRSSPEPQDPDGGDGGPHEP<br>GGSPQDELDFSLFDYDYLNPIDEEPIAHKAISSPSGLAYPDDVLDYGLKPCNPLASPSGEP<br>PGRFGEPDSIGFQNLSPVKPAGASGPSRIEITPSHELMQAGGALRGRDAGLSPEQPAL<br>ALAGVAASPRFTLPVPGYEGYREPLCLSPASSGSSASFISDTFSPYTPCVSPNNAGPDDL<br>CPQFQNI PAHYSPTSPI MSPRTSLAEDSCLGRHSPVPRPASRSSSPGAKRRHSCAEALV<br>APLPAASPQRSRSPSPQSPHVAPQDD SIPAGYPPTAGSAVLMDALNTLATDSPCGIPS<br>KIWKTS PDPTPVSTAPSKAGLARHIYPTVEFLGPCEQEERRNSAPESILLVPPTWPKQLVP<br>AIPICSIPTASLPLEWPLSNQSGSYELRIEVQPKPHHRAHYETEGSRGAVKAPTGGHPV<br>VQLHGYMENKPLGLQIDPPVATGSMVSKEEDNMIAIKEFMRFKVHMEGSVNGHEFE<br>IEGEGEGRPYEGTQTAKLKVTGKGPLPAWDILSPQFMYGSKAYVKHPADIPDYKLKSF<br>EGFKWERVMNFEDGGVVTVTQDSSLQDGEFIYKVKLRGTNFPSDGPMQKKTMGWE<br>ASSERMYPEDGALKGEIKQRLKLDGGHYDAEVKTTYKAKKPVQLPGAYNVNIKLDITSH<br>NEDYTIVEQYERAEGRHSTGGMDELYKGSKLLSSIEQACDICRLKCLKSKEPKCAKCLK<br>NNWECRYSPTKRSPLTRAHLTEVESRLERLEQLFLLIFPREDLDMILKMDSLQDIKALLT<br>GLFVQDQNVNKDAVTDRLASVETDMPLTLRQHRISATSSSESSNKGQRQLTVSANFNQ<br>SGNIADSSLSFTFTNSSNGPNLITTQNSQALSQPIASSNVHDNFMNNEITASKIDGNN<br>SKPLSPGWTDQTAYNAFGITTMFNTTTMDDVYNYLFDDDEDTPPNPKKE |

## References

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