

Supporting Information for:

Müller versus Gutmann-Beckett for Assessing the

Lewis Acidity of Boranes

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Table of Contents

1.	General Details	3
2.	Experimental Section.....	4
2.1.	FBN Probe method	4
2.2.	FBN Probe method with excess of Lewis acid	6
2.3.	Gutmann-Beckett studies	7
2.4.	Gutmann-Beckett studies with excess of Lewis acid.....	8
3.	NMR Spectra:	9
4.	Theoretical Calculations	37
5.	References:	49

1. General Details:

All manipulations were performed under an inert atmosphere in a nitrogen filled MBraun Unilab glove box or using standard Schlenk techniques unless specified. Chloroform-*d* and benzene-*d*₆ for NMR spectroscopy were purchased from Cambridge Isotope Laboratories, Inc., dried by stirring for 5 days over CaH₂, distilled, and stored over 4 Å molecular sieves. All other solvents were purchased from commercial sources as anhydrous grade, dried further using a JC Meyer Solvent System with dual columns packed with solvent-appropriate drying agents, and stored over 3 or 4 Å molecular sieves. Boron tribromide, BCl₃ (1.0 M solution in hexanes), Et₂O•BF₃, BPh₃, B(OMe)₃, and FBN were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification. Tris(pentafluorophenyl)borane was purified by drying with dimethylsilylchloride and PhCF₃ was used after distillation. Piers' borane, B*o*Cb₃, BrB^{Me}*o*Cb₂, BrB^{Ph}*o*Cb₂ and HB^{Me}*o*Cb₂ were prepared according to the literature procedure.¹⁻⁴ Multinuclear NMR spectra (¹¹B{¹H}, ¹⁹F{¹H}, and ³¹P{¹H}) were recorded on a Bruker Avance III HD 400 MHz instrument.

2. Experimental Section:

2.1. FBN Probe method:

A borane solution (0.06 mmol) in deuterated CDCl_3 or C_6D_6 (0.6 mL) was transferred to a vial with FBN (0.06 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 23 °C for 10 min. PhCF_3 was added as an internal standard (0.02 mmol) and the $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum was recorded.

Entry	BR_3	$\delta \text{ FBN} \cdot \text{BR}_3$ (ppm) CDCl_3	$\Delta\delta \text{ }^{19}\text{F}$ (ppm) CDCl_3	$\delta \text{ FBN} \cdot \text{BR}_3$ (ppm) C_6D_6	$\Delta\delta \text{ }^{19}\text{F}$ (ppm) C_6D_6
1	BBr_3	-89.34	13.1	-92.64	11.3
2	BCl_3	-91.17	11.3	-93.63	10.3
3	$\text{Et}_2\text{O} \cdot \text{BF}_3$	NR	--	NR	--
4	PhBBr_2	-92.79	9.6	-95.24	8.7
5	Ph_2BBr	-99.09	3.3	-100.23	3.7
6	BPh_3	NR	--	NR	--
7	PhBCl_2	-100.44	2.0	-103.92	3.0
8	B(OMe)_3	NR	--	NR	--
9	$\text{HB(C}_6\text{F}_5)_2$	-93.05	9.4	-94.66	9.3
10	$\text{B(C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$	-91.61	10.8	-93.15	10.8
11	$\text{BrB}^{\text{Ph}}\text{OCb}_2$	-88.74	13.7	-90.87	13.1
12	$\text{BrB}^{\text{Me}}\text{OCb}_2$	-87.74	14.7	-89.88	14.0
13	$\text{HB}^{\text{Me}}\text{OCb}_2$	-90.59	11.8	-91.65	12.3
14	BoCb_3	-87.35	15.1	-89.29	14.6

Table S1. Shows the experimentally observed values of the ^{19}F FBN probe studies done using CDCl_3 and C_6D_6 as the solvents.

$$\Delta\delta \text{ }^{19}\text{F} = \delta \text{ FBN} \cdot \text{BR}_3 - \delta \text{ FBN}$$

$\delta \text{ FBN} \cdot \text{BR}_3 - ^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ of the borane adduct with FBN in the corresponding deuterated solvent.

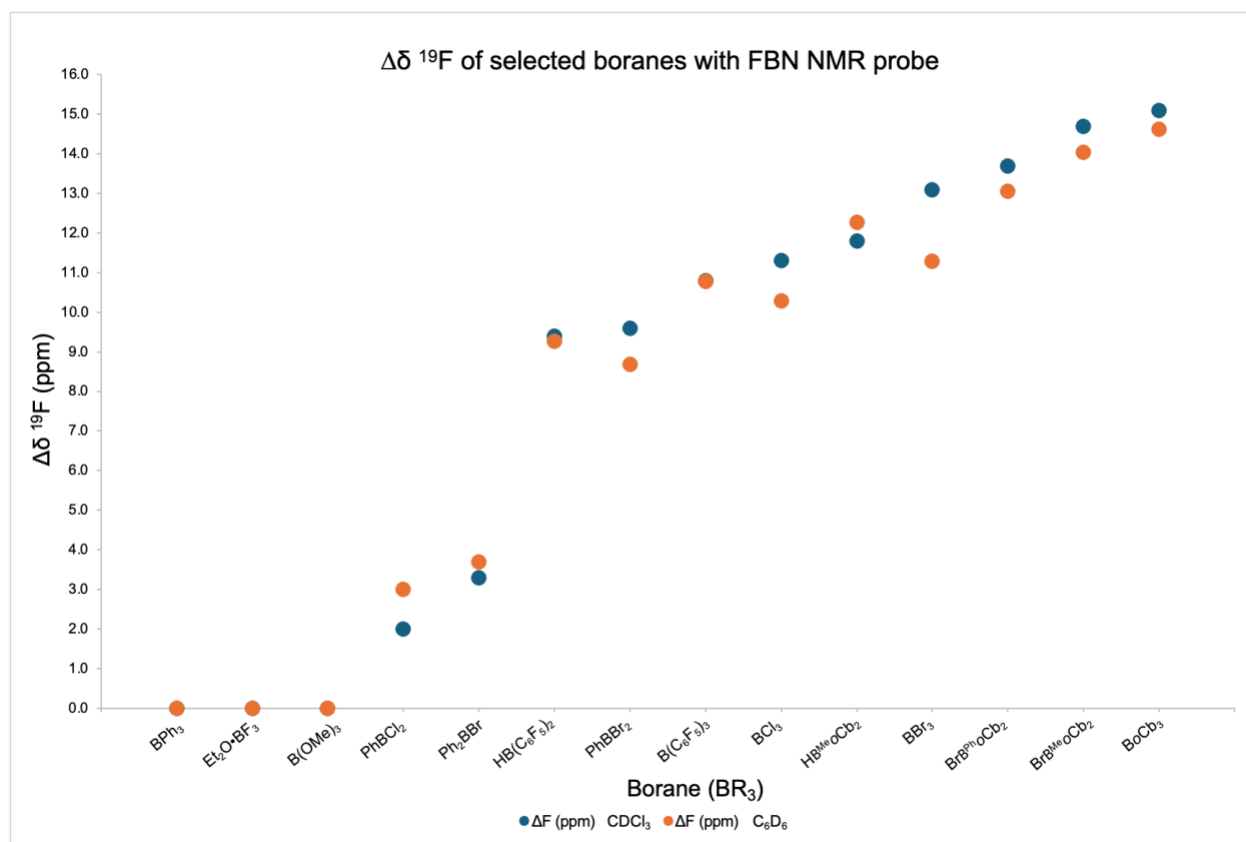
$\delta \text{ FBN} - ^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ shift of free FBN in the corresponding deuterated solvent.

$\delta \text{ FBN}$ in CDCl_3 is -102.42 ppm and in C_6D_6 is -103.92 ppm.

$\Delta\delta \text{ }^{19}\text{F}$ - Change in $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ of the borane adduct with FBN and free FBN.

$\delta \text{ PhCF}_3$ in CDCl_3 is -62.74 ppm and in C_6D_6 is -62.46 ppm.

Figure S1: Plot showing the comparison of the $\Delta\delta^{19}\text{F}$ values of the selected boranes in CDCl_3 and C_6D_6 .



2.2. FBN Probe method with excess of Lewis acid:

A borane solution (0.18 mmol) in CDCl_3 (0.6 mL) was transferred to a vial with FBN (0.06 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 23 °C for 10 min. PhCF_3 was added as an internal standard (0.02 mmol) and the $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ and $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra were recorded.

Entry	BR_3	$\delta \text{ FBN} \cdot \text{BR}_3$ (ppm) CDCl_3	$\Delta\delta \text{ }^{19}\text{F}$ (ppm) CDCl_3
1	BBr_3	-89.21	13.2
2	BCl_3	-90.23	12.1
3	$\text{Et}_2\text{O} \cdot \text{BF}_3$	NR	--
4	PhBBr_2	-91.04	11.4
5	Ph_2BBr	-97.52	4.9
6	BPh_3	NR	--
7	PhBCl_2	-98.25	4.2
8	B(OMe)_3	NR	--
9	$\text{HB(C}_6\text{F}_5)_2$	-93.04	9.4
10	$\text{B(C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$	-91.59	10.8
11	$\text{BrB}^{\text{Ph}}\text{OCb}_2$	-88.74	13.7
12	$\text{BrB}^{\text{Me}}\text{OCb}_2$	-87.74	14.7
13	$\text{HB}^{\text{Me}}\text{OCb}_2$	-90.59	11.8
14	BoCb_3	-87.35	15.1

Table S2. $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR FBN probe studies with excess of Lewis acid (3 equivalents) in CDCl_3 solvent.

δ FBN in CDCl_3 is -102.42 ppm.

δ PhCF_3 in CDCl_3 is -62.74 ppm.

Note: Multinuclear NMR studies show no indication of reactions with CDCl_3 and the Lewis acids.

2.3. Gutmann-Beckett studies:

A solution of OPEt₃ (0.06 mmol) in CDCl₃ (0.6 mL) was transferred to a vial containing the borane (0.06 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 23 °C for 5 min and the ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum recorded.

Entry	BR ₃	δ Et ₃ PO•BR ₃ (ppm)	Δδ ³¹ P (ppm)
1	BBr ₃	88.0	35.7
2	BCl ₃	85.2	32.9
3	Et ₂ O•BF ₃	78.5	26.2
4	PhBBr ₂	86.6	34.3
5	Ph ₂ BBr	81.8	29.5
6	BPh ₃	54.0	1.7
7	PhBCl ₂	83.7	31.4
8	B(OMe) ₃	52.3	NR
9	HB(C ₆ F ₅) ₂	80.9	28.6
10	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ ⁵	75.9	23.6
11	BrB ^{Ph} _o Cb ₂	83.8	31.5
12	BrB ^{Me} _o Cb ₂	86.2	33.9
13	HB ^{Me} _o Cb ₂ ²	82.3	30.0
14	BoCb ₃ ¹	79.8	27.5

Table S3. Gutmann Beckett studies done using CDCl₃ solvent.

³¹P δ OPEt₃ in CDCl₃ appears at 52.3 ppm.

$$\Delta\delta^{31}\text{P} = \delta \text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BR}_3 - \delta \text{Et}_3\text{PO}$$

δ Et₃PO•BR₃ - ³¹P{¹H} of the borane adduct with OPEt₃ in CDCl₃.

δ Et₃PO - ³¹P{¹H} shift of free OPEt₃ in CDCl₃.

Δδ ³¹P - Change in ³¹P{¹H} shift of the borane adducts with OPEt₃ and free OPEt₃.

2.4. Gutmann-Beckett studies with excess Lewis acid:

A solution of OPEt₃ (0.06 mmol) in CDCl₃ (0.6 mL) was transferred to a vial containing the borane (0.18 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 23 °C for 5 min and the ³¹P{¹H} and ¹¹B{¹H} NMR spectra were recorded.

Entry	BR ₃	δ Et ₃ PO•BR ₃ (ppm)	Δδ ³¹ P (ppm)
1	BBr ₃	88.2	35.9
2	BCl ₃	85.2	32.9
3	Et ₂ O•BF ₃	78.4	26.1
4	PhBBr ₂	86.8	34.5
5	Ph ₂ BBr	81.8	29.5
6	BPh ₃	57.1	4.8
7	PhBCl ₂	83.7	31.4
8	B(OMe) ₃	NR	NR
9	HB(C ₆ F ₅) ₂	80.9	28.6
10	B(C ₆ F ₅) ₃	75.9	23.6
11	BrB ^{Ph} OCb ₂	83.5	31.2
12	BrB ^{Me} OCb ₂	86.2	33.9
13	HB ^{Me} OCb ₂	82.5	30.2
14	BOCb ₃	79.9	27.6

Table S4. ³¹P{¹H} NMR Gutmann Beckett studies with excess Lewis acid in CDCl₃ solvent.

³¹P δ OPEt₃ in CDCl₃ appears at 52.3 ppm.

Note: The strong Lewis acids BOCb₃, HB^{Me}OCb₂ and B(C₆F₅)₃, the triethylphosphine oxide adducts have all been structurally characterized by X-ray crystallography and reveal no deoxygenation reactivity.^{1, 2, 6}

3. NMR Spectra:

Figure S2: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of PhCF_3 in CDCl_3 (376 MHz)

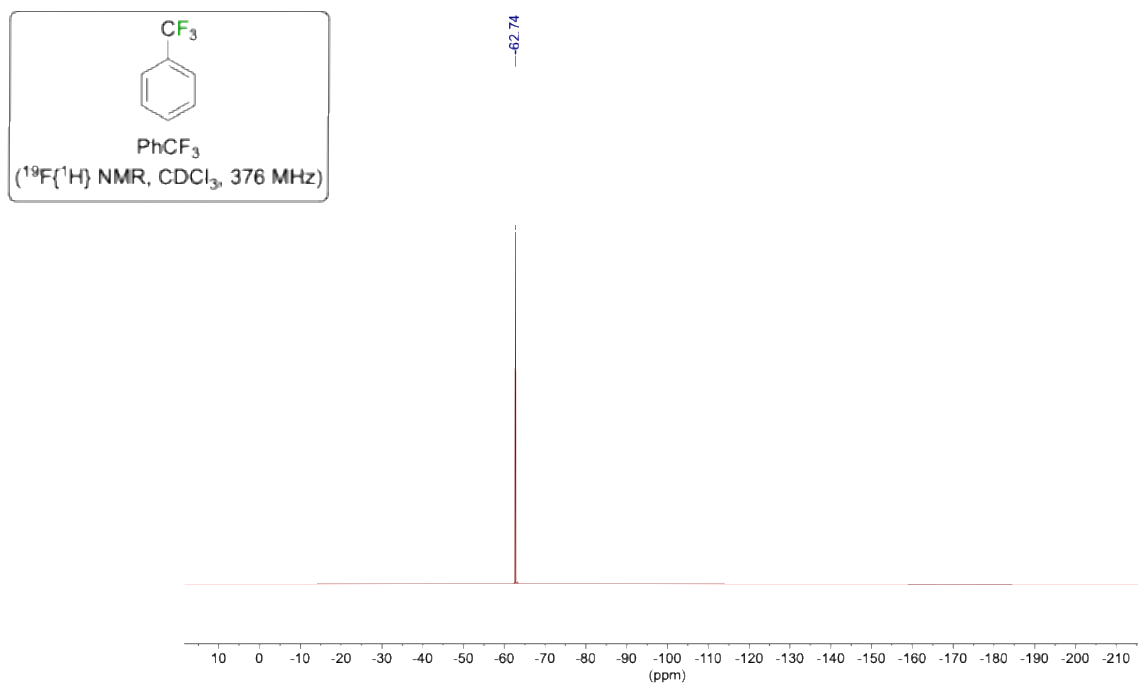


Figure S3: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of PhCF_3 in C_6D_6 (376 MHz)

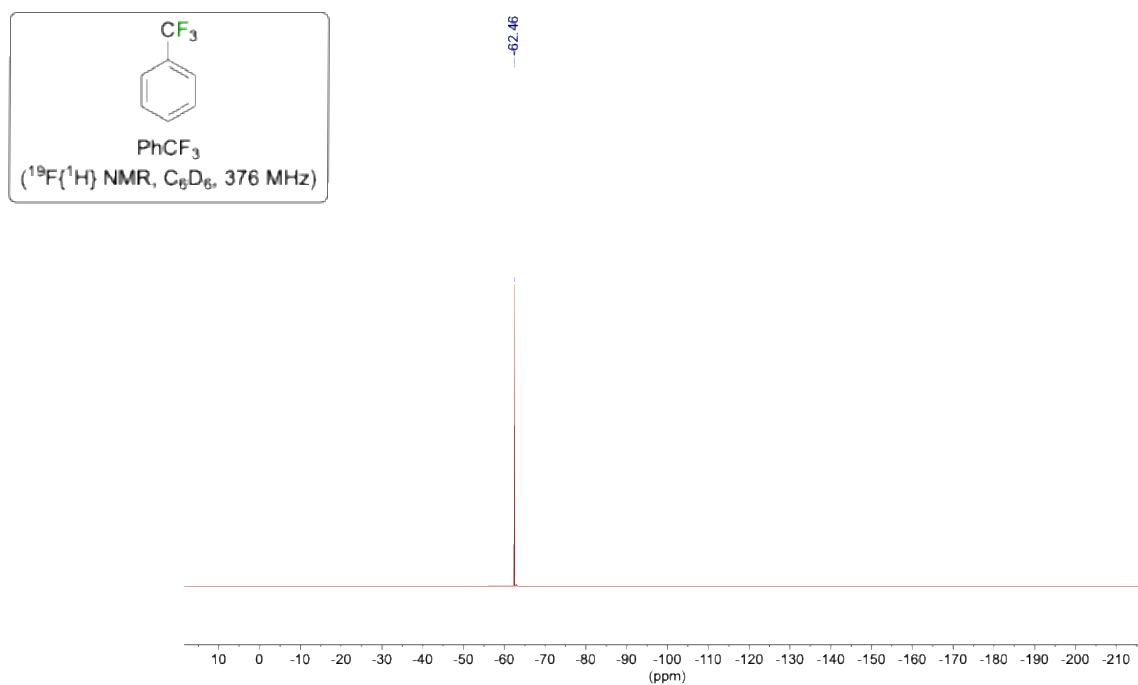


Figure S4: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of FBN in CDCl_3 (376 MHz)

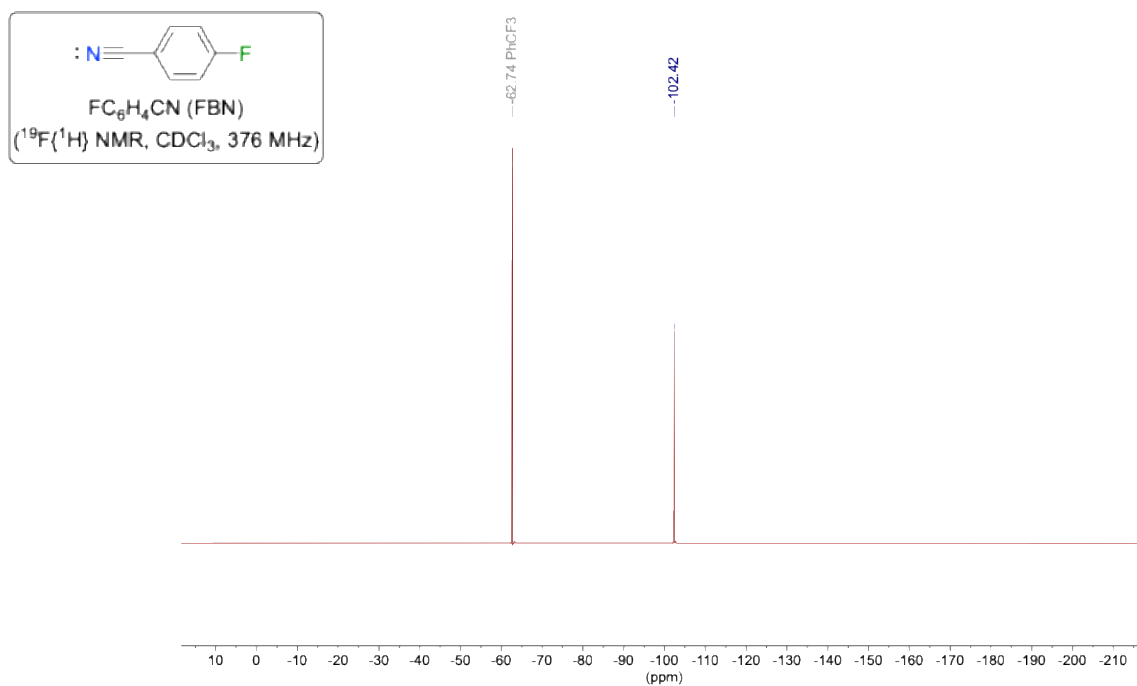


Figure S5: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of FBN in C_6D_6 (376 MHz)

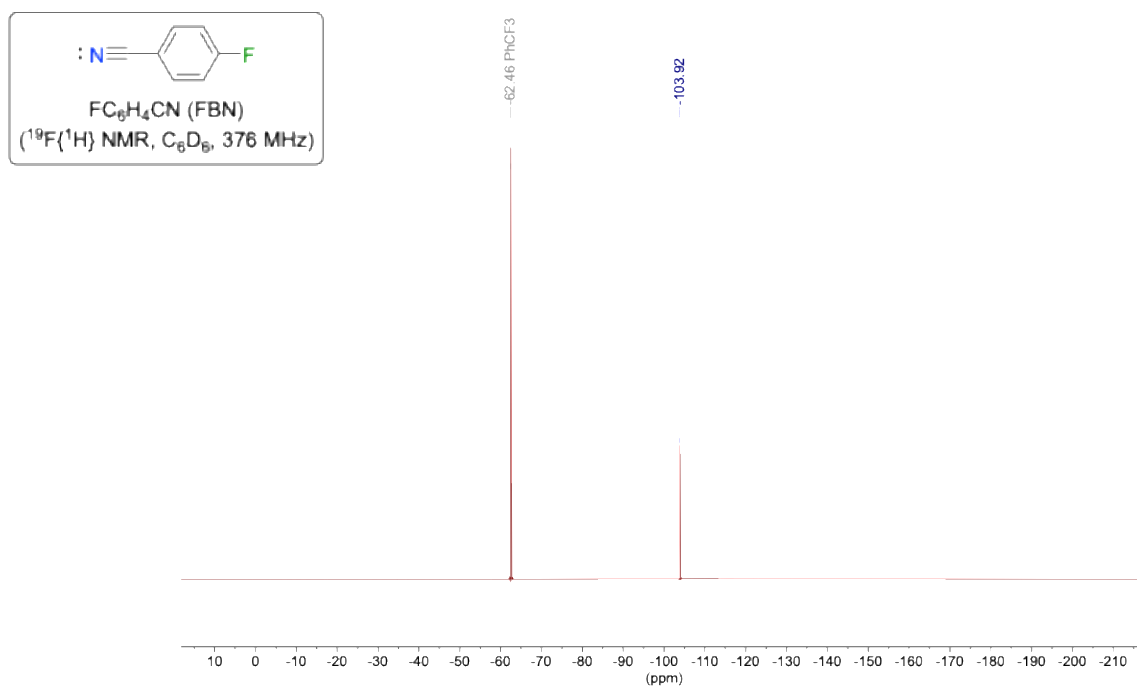


Figure S6: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BBr}_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (376 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of BBr_3 .

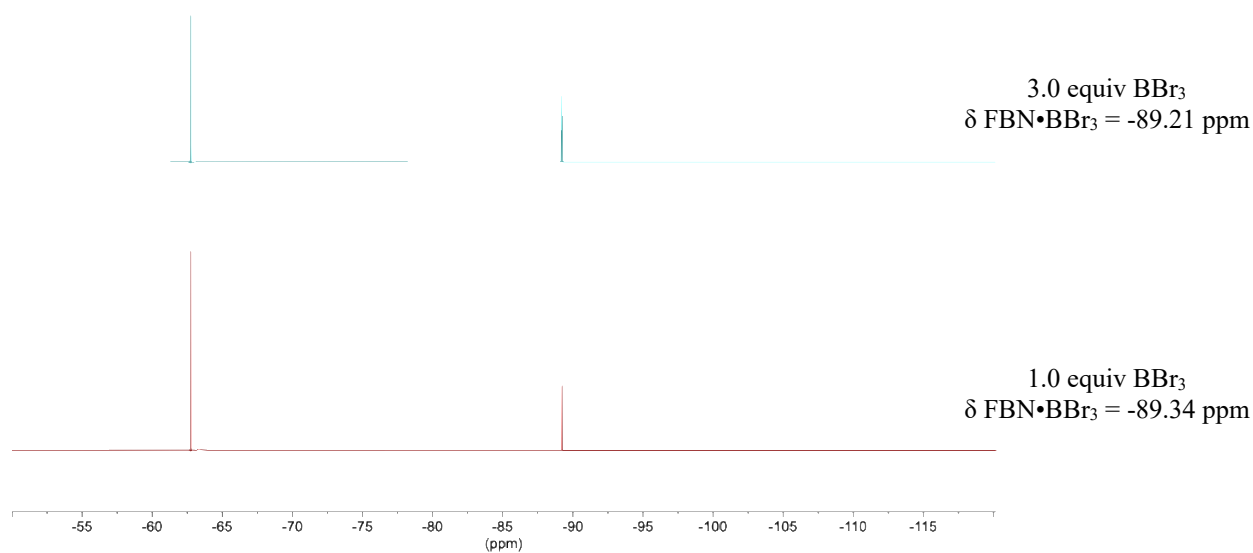


Figure S7: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BCl}_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (376 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of BCl_3 .

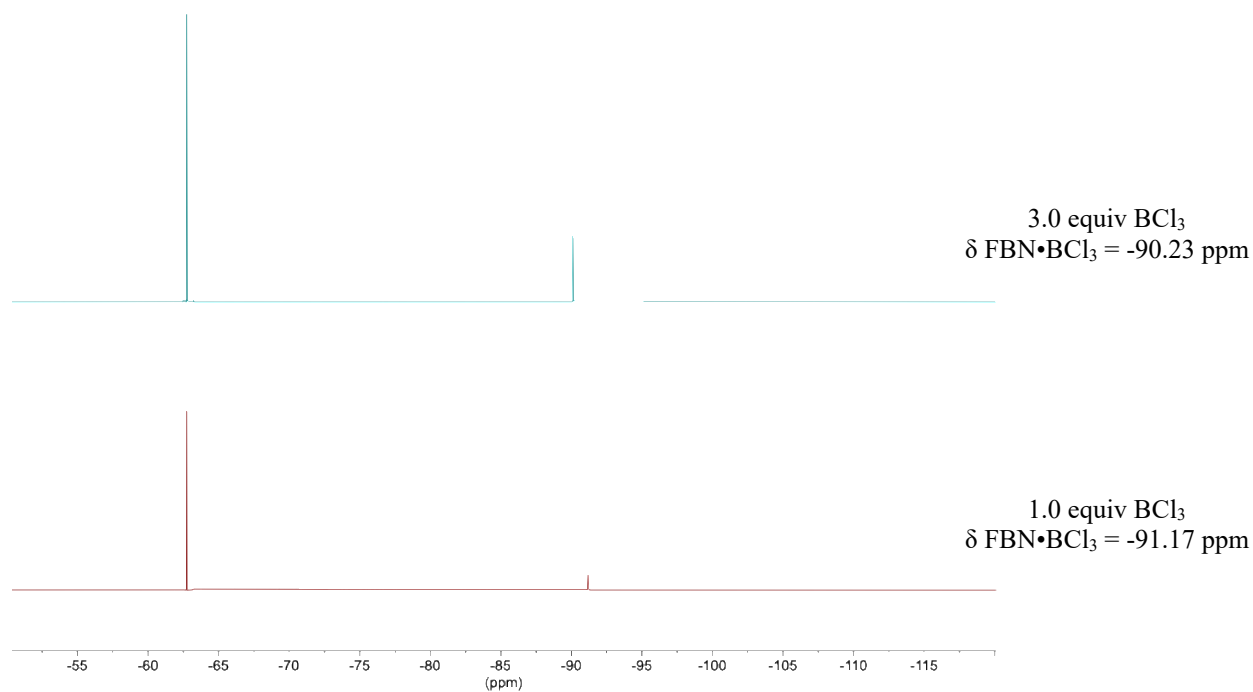


Figure S8: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of FBN with $\text{Et}_2\text{O}\cdot\text{BF}_3$ in CDCl_3 (376 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of $\text{Et}_2\text{O}\cdot\text{BF}_3$.

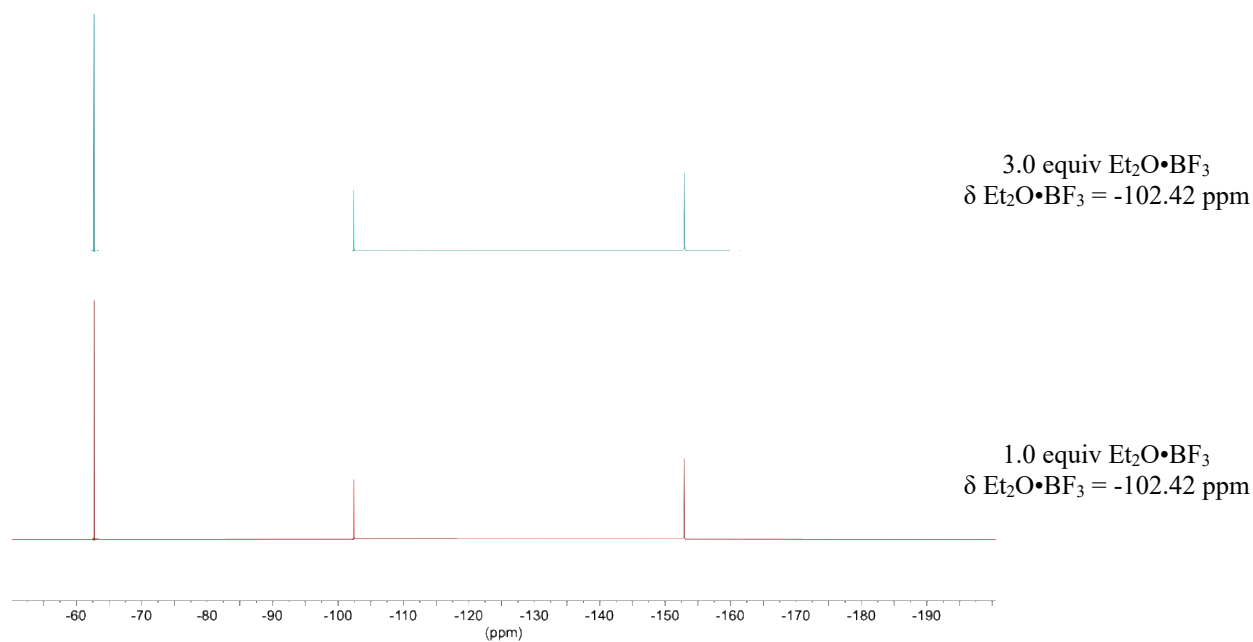


Figure S9: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BPhBr}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (376 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of BPhBr_2 .

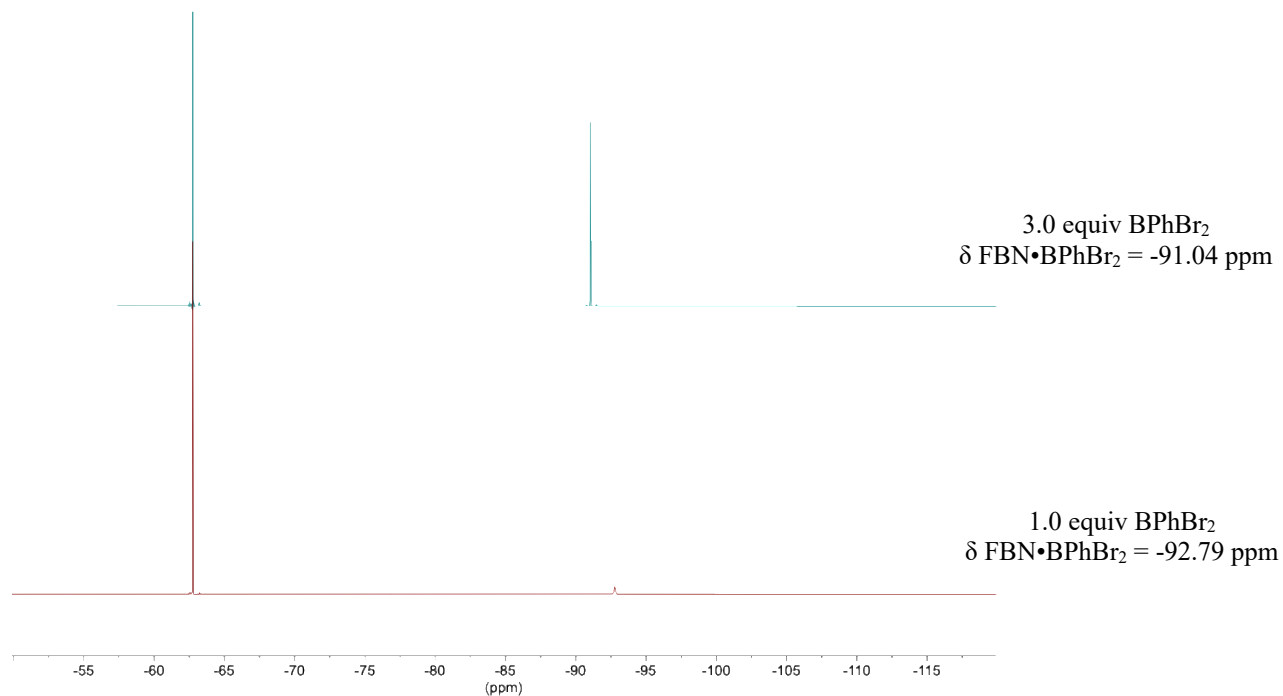


Figure S10: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BPh}_2\text{Br}$ adduct in CDCl_3 (376 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of BPh_2Br .

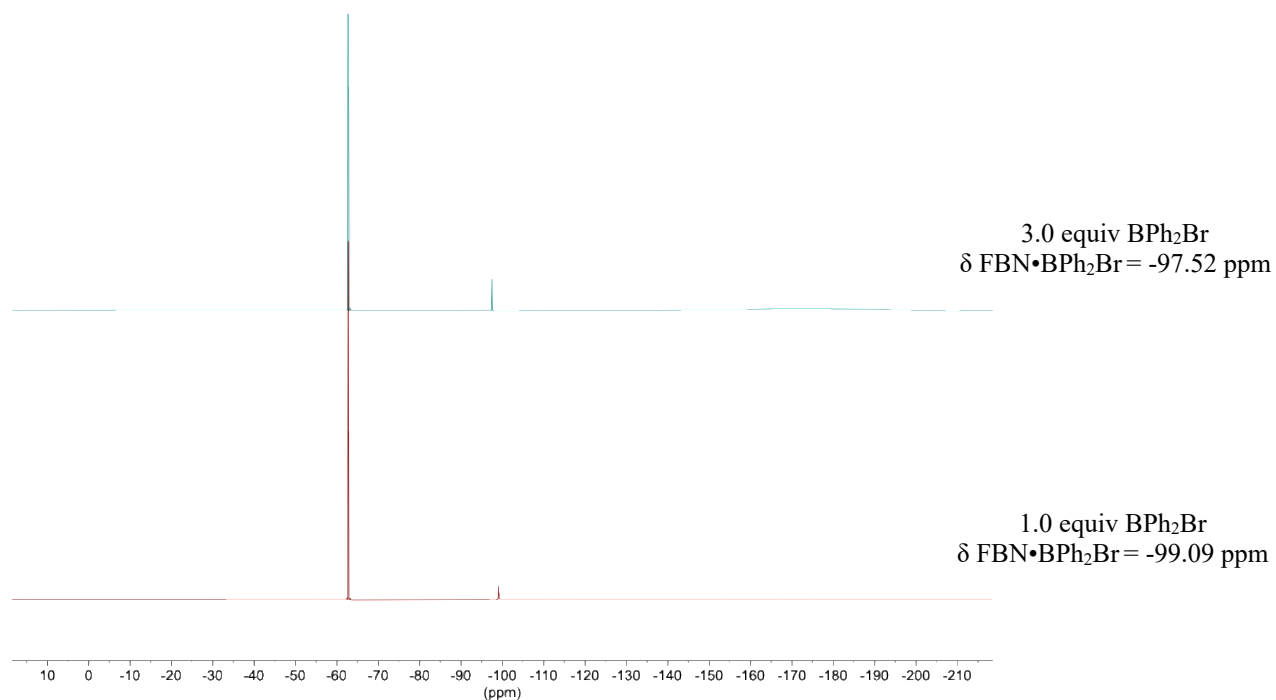


Figure S11: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of FBN with BPh_3 in CDCl_3 (376 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of BPh_3 .

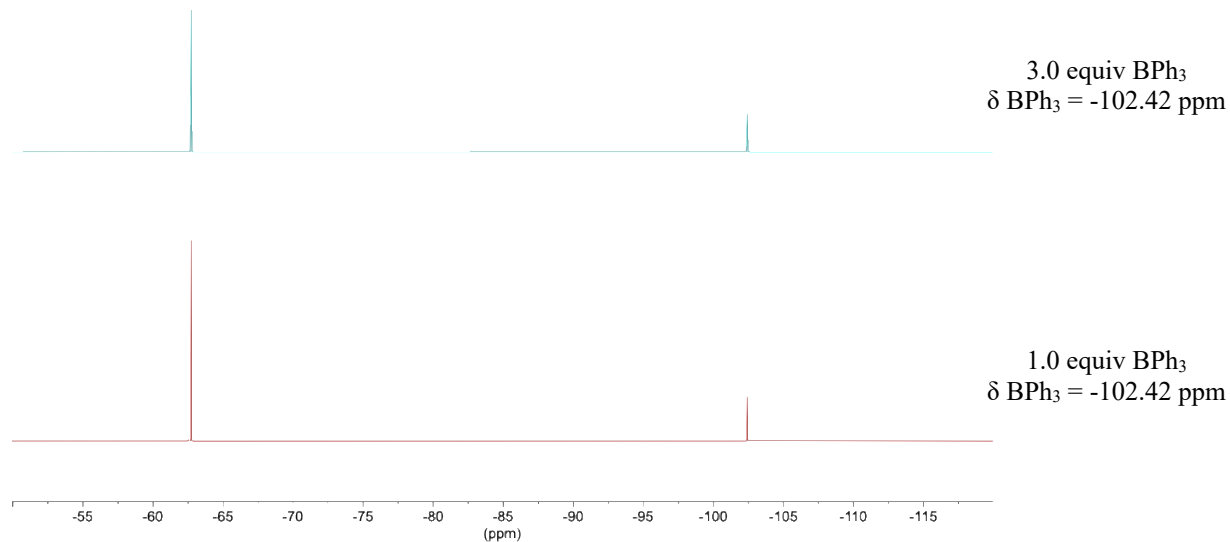


Figure S12: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BPhCl}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (376 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of BPhCl_2 .

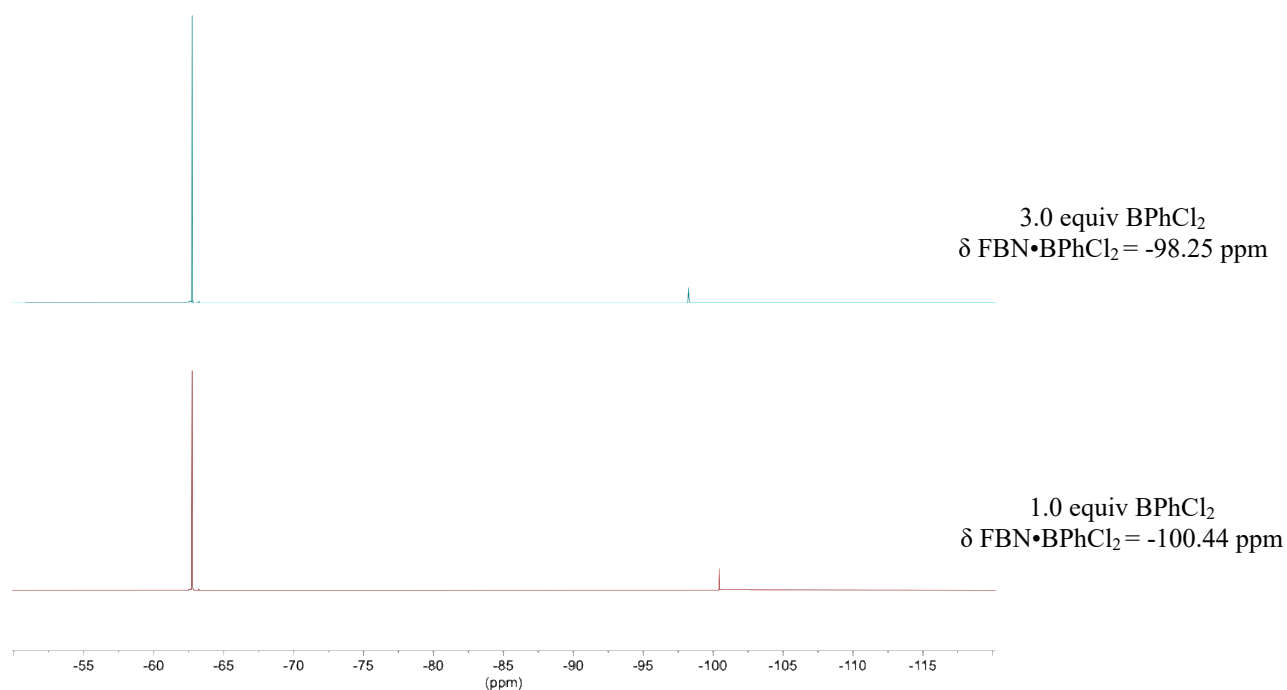


Figure S13: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of FBN with $\text{B}(\text{OMe})_3$ in CDCl_3 (376 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of $\text{B}(\text{OMe})_3$.

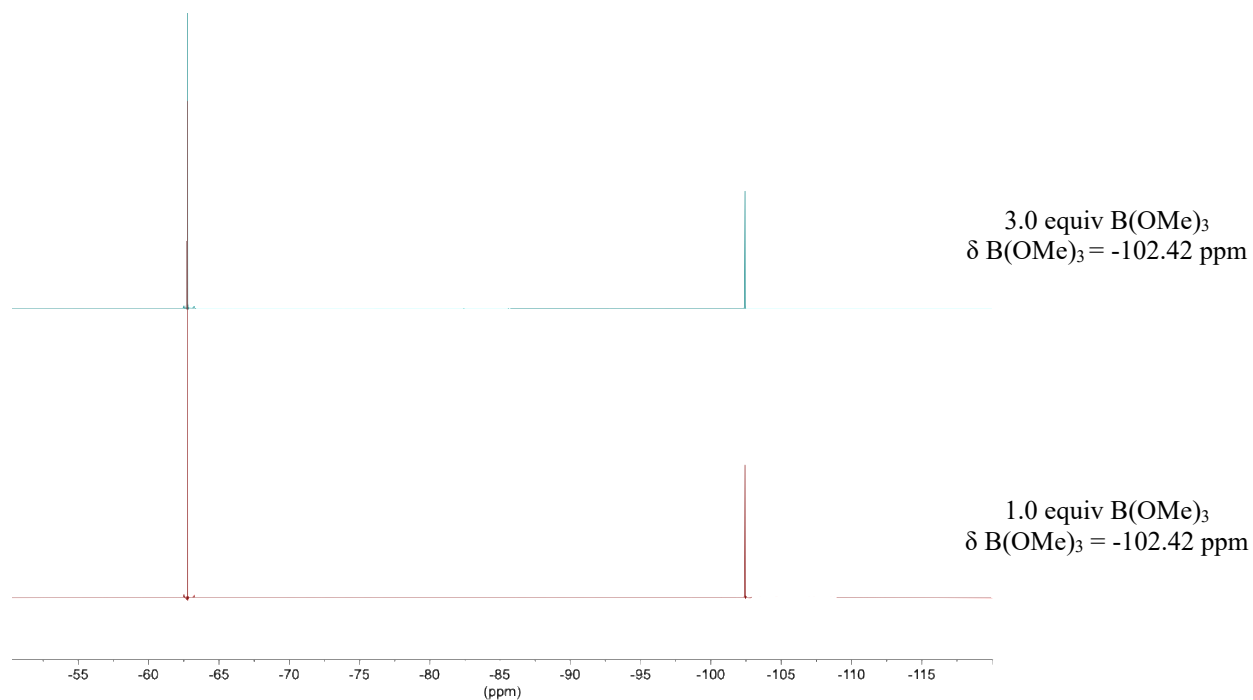


Figure S14: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BH}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (376 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of $\text{BH}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2$.

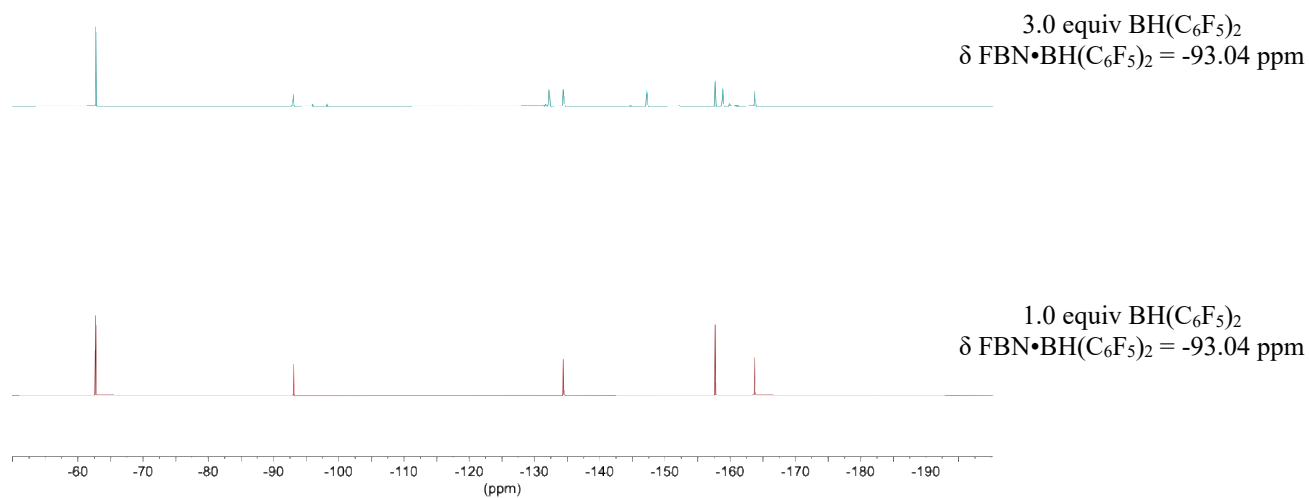


Figure S15: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (376 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$.

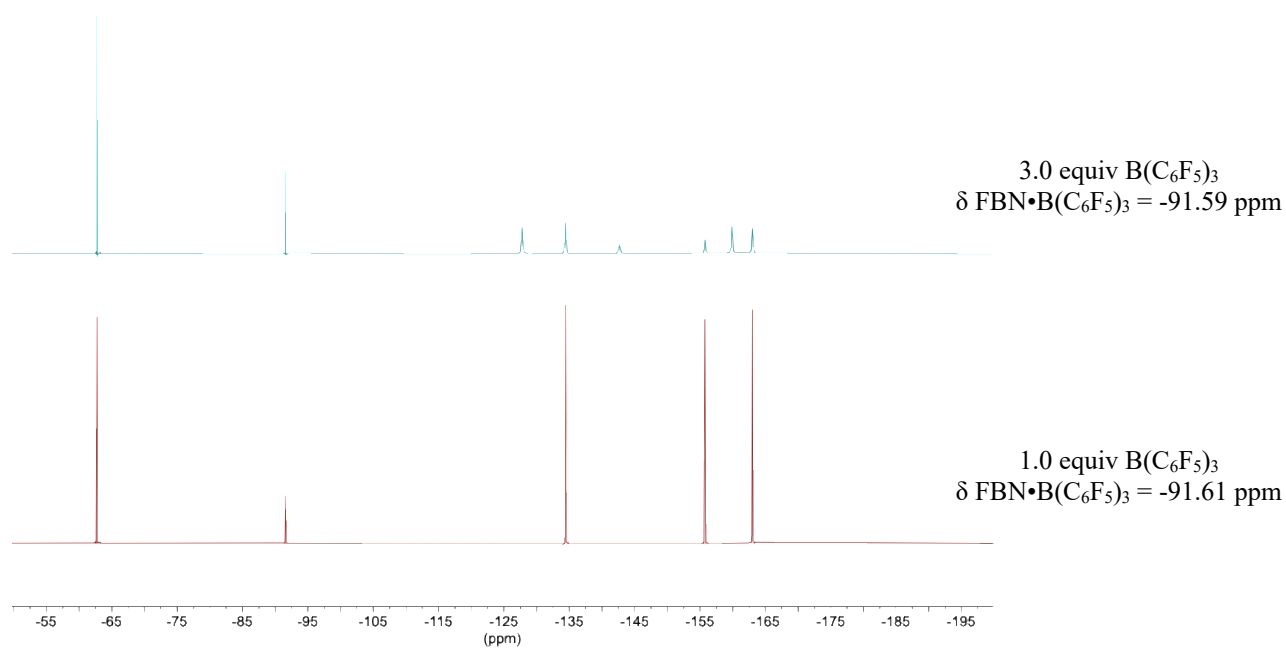


Figure S16: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BBr}^{\text{Ph}}\text{oCb}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (376 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of $\text{BBr}^{\text{Ph}}\text{oCb}_2$.

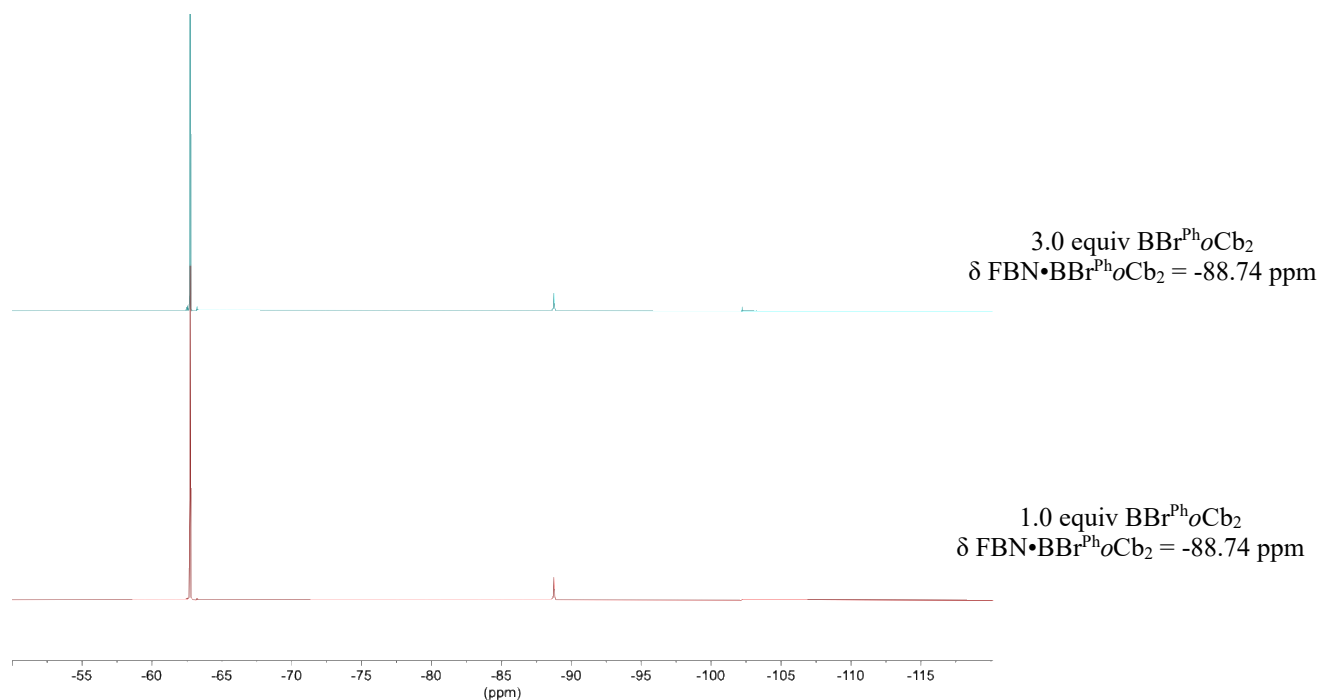


Figure S17: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BBr}^{\text{Me}}\text{oCb}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (376 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of $\text{BBr}^{\text{Me}}\text{oCb}_2$.

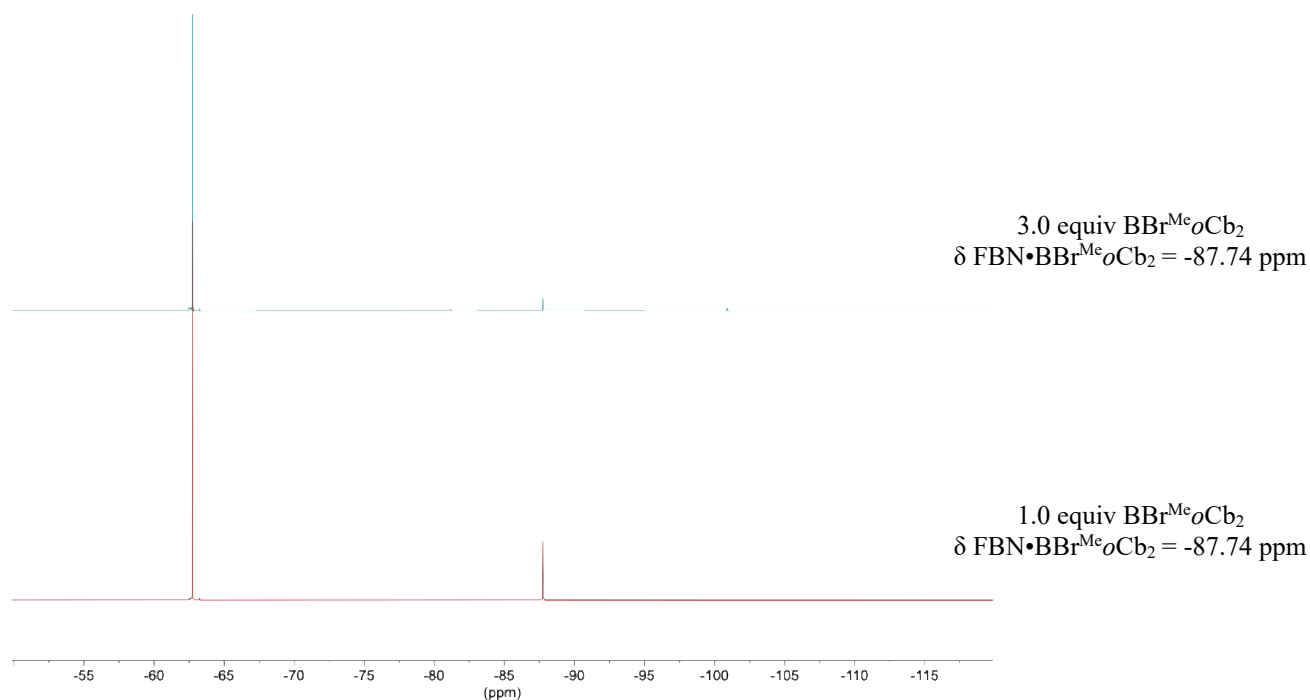


Figure S18: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BH}^{\text{Me}}\text{oCb}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (376 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of $\text{BH}^{\text{Me}}\text{oCb}_2$.

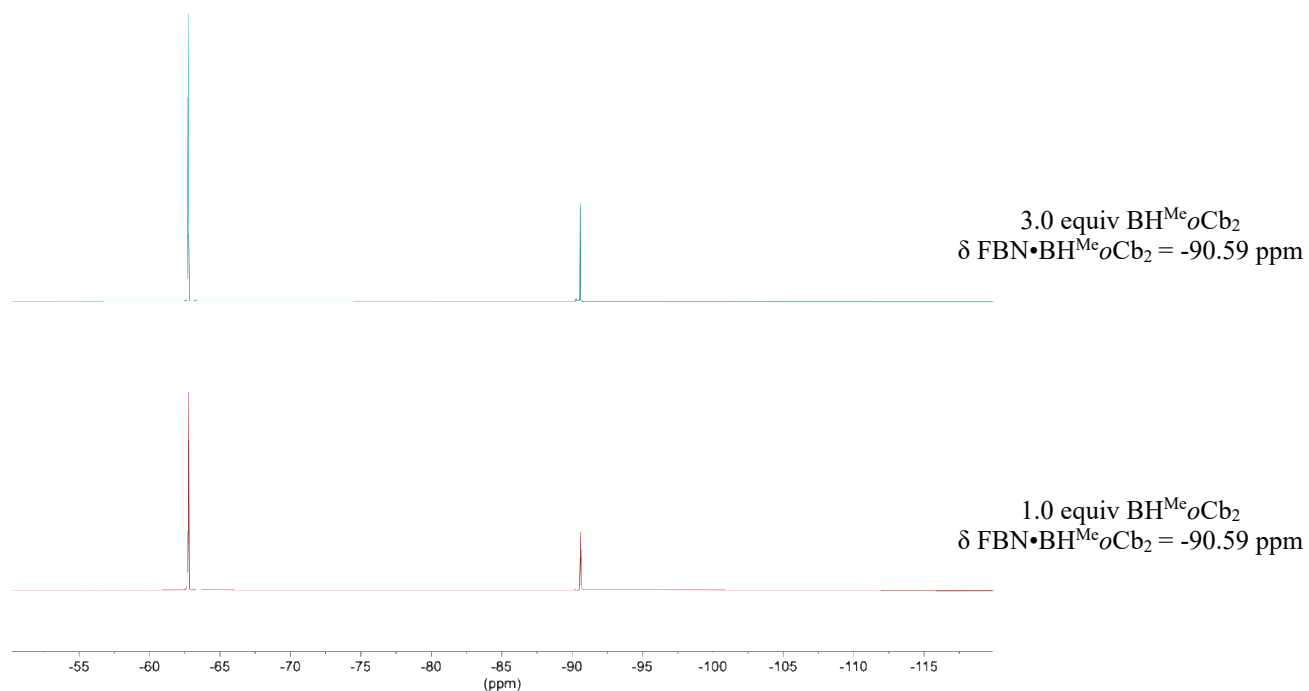


Figure S19: $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BoCb}_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (376 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of BoCb_3 .

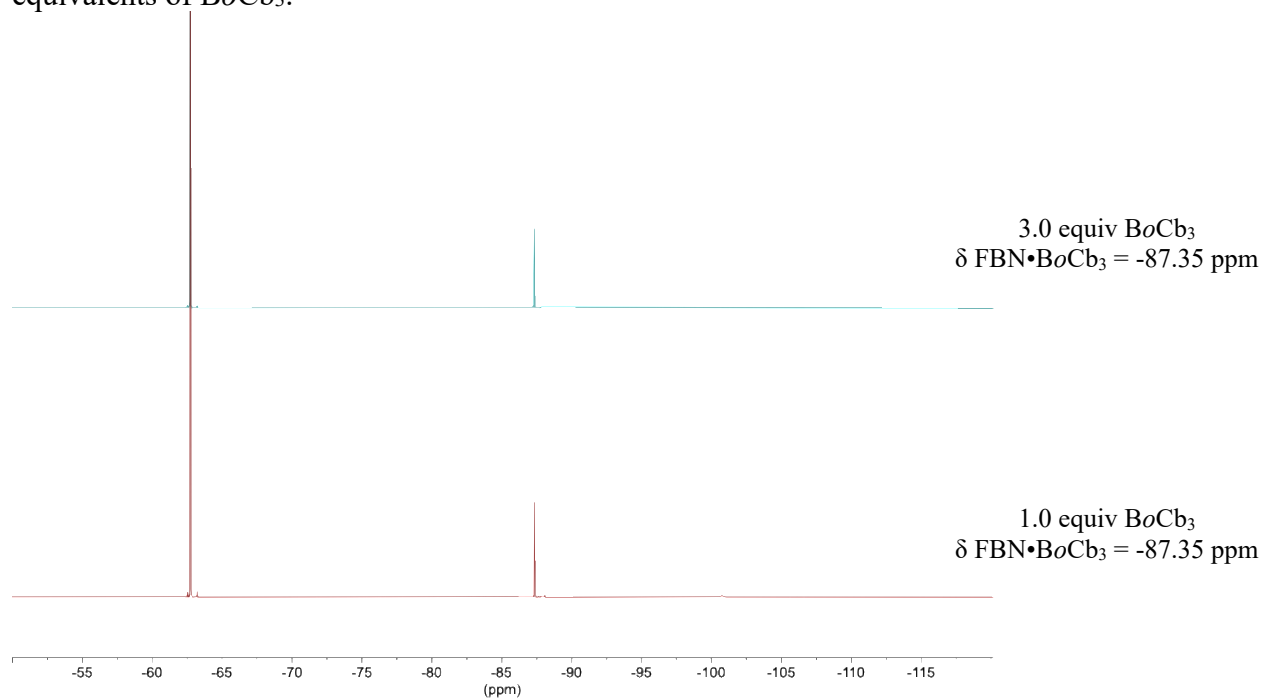


Figure S20: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BBr}_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (162 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of BBr_3 .

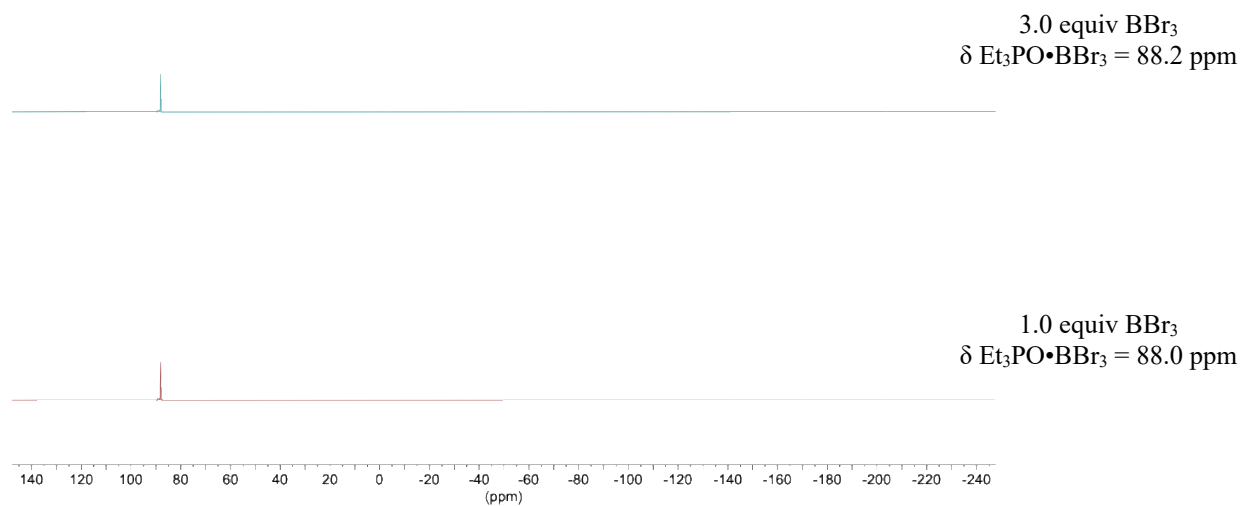


Figure S21: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BCl}_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (162 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of BCl_3 .

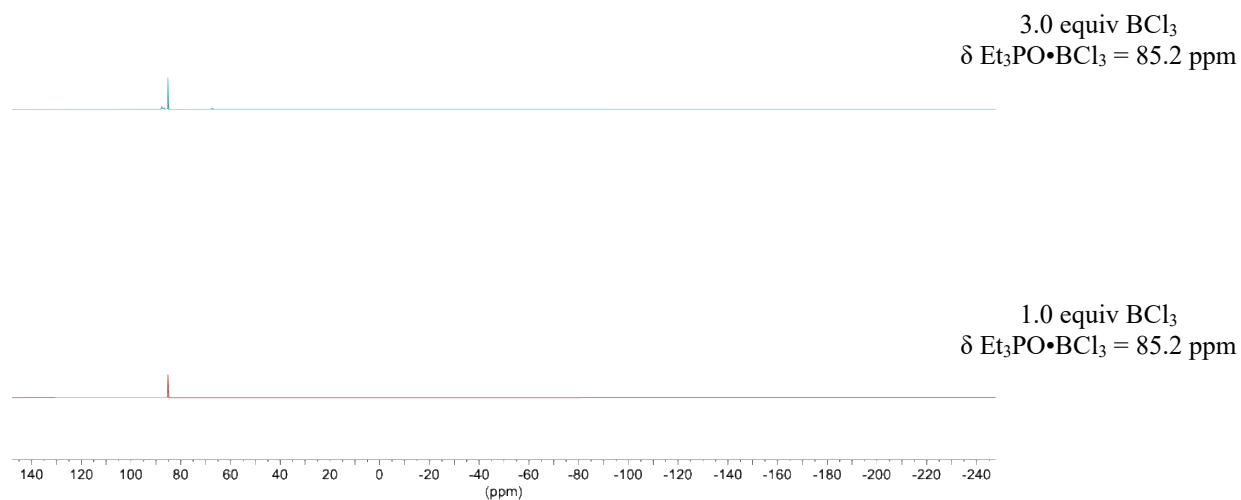


Figure S22: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of Et_3PO with $\text{Et}_2\text{O}\cdot\text{BF}_3$ in CDCl_3 (162 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of $\text{Et}_2\text{O}\cdot\text{BF}_3$.

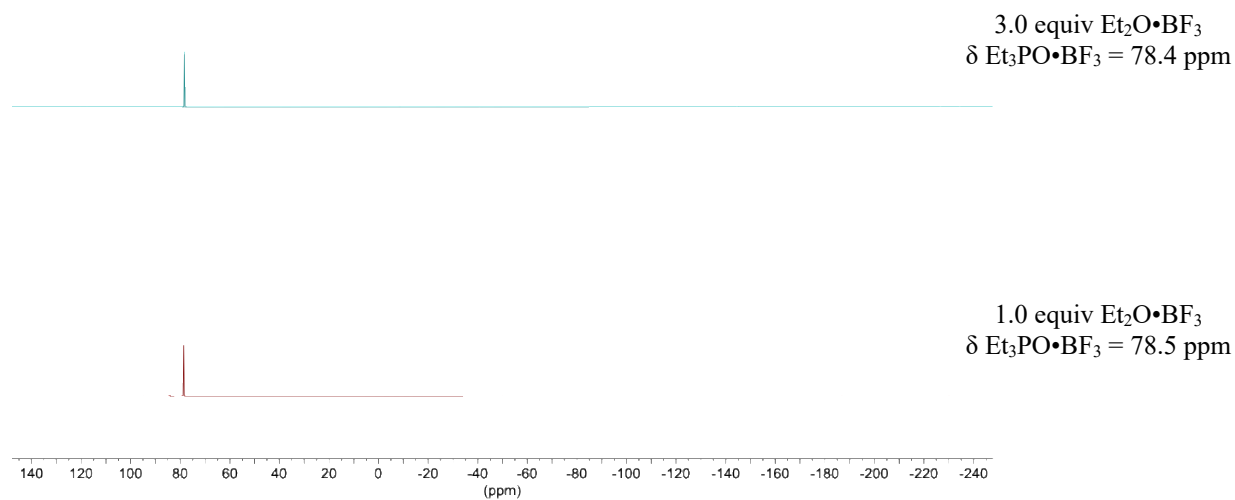


Figure S23: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BPhBr}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (162 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of BPhBr_2 .

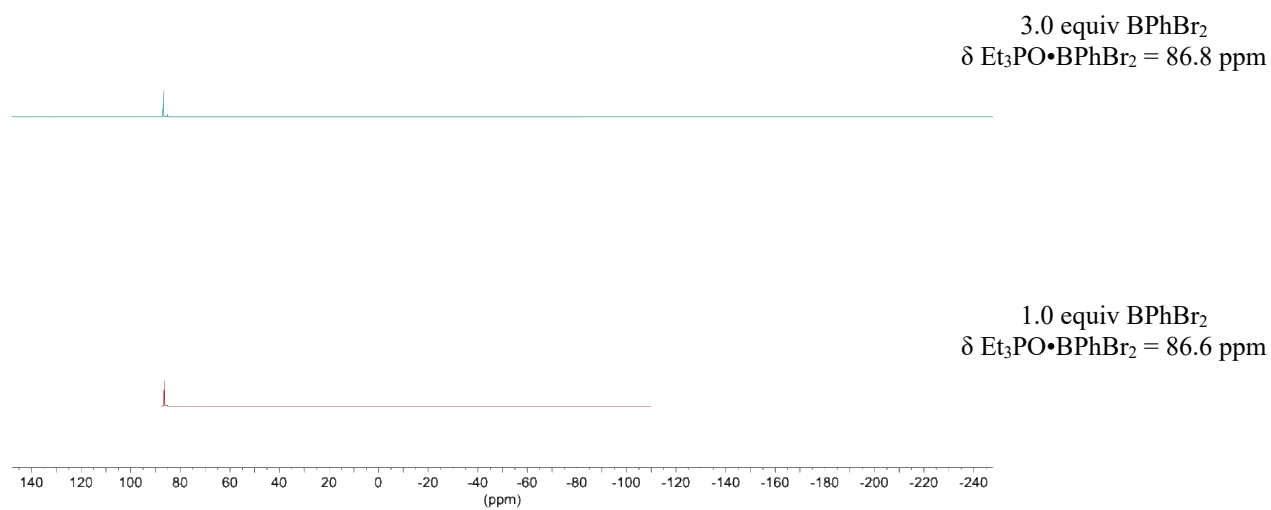


Figure S24: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BPh}_2\text{Br}$ adduct in CDCl_3 (162 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of BPh_2Br .

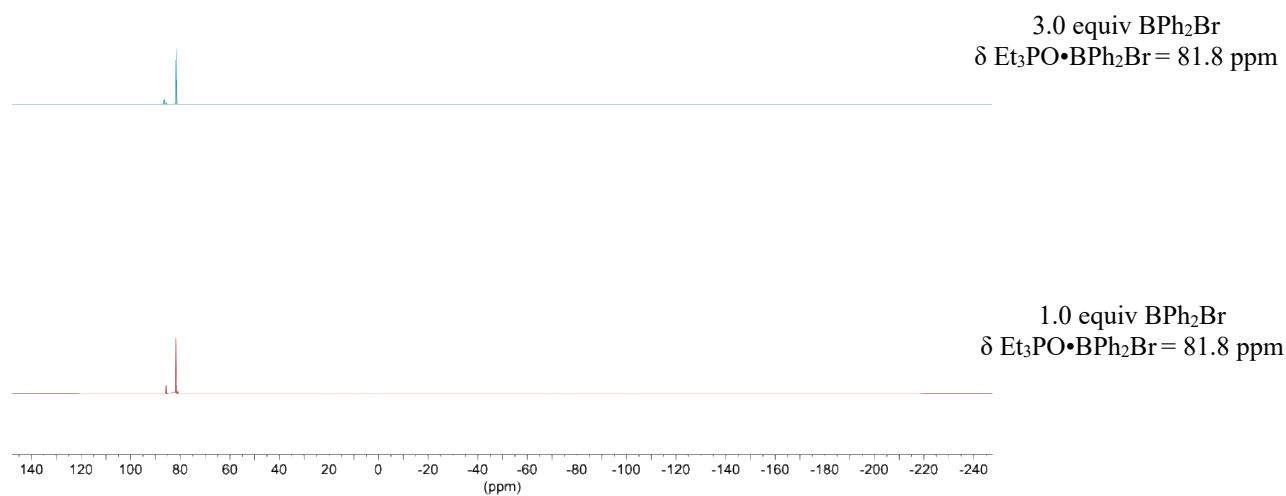


Figure S25: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BPh}_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (162 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of BPh_3 .

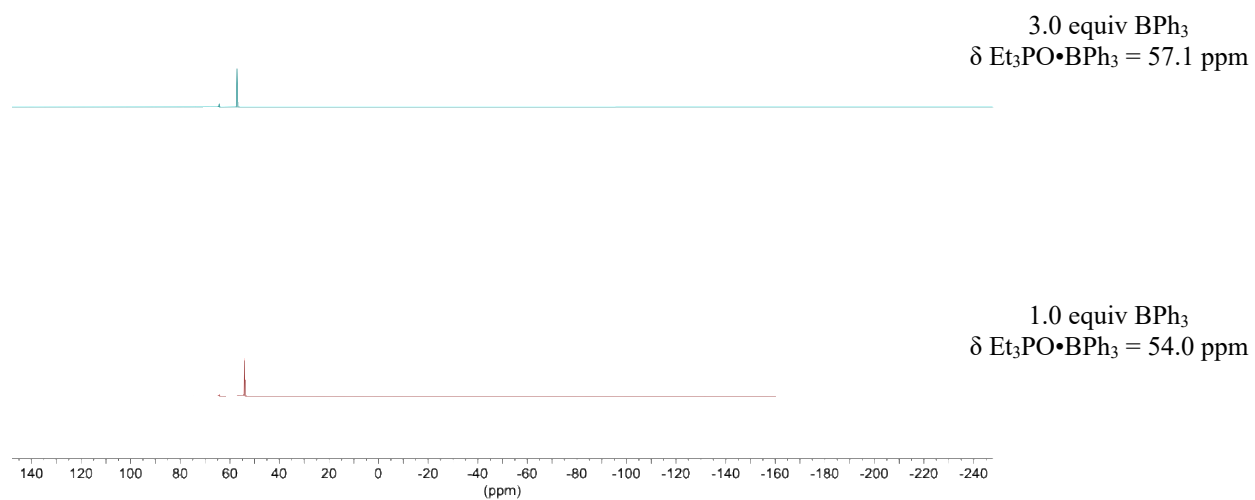


Figure S26: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BPhCl}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (162 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of BPhCl_2 .

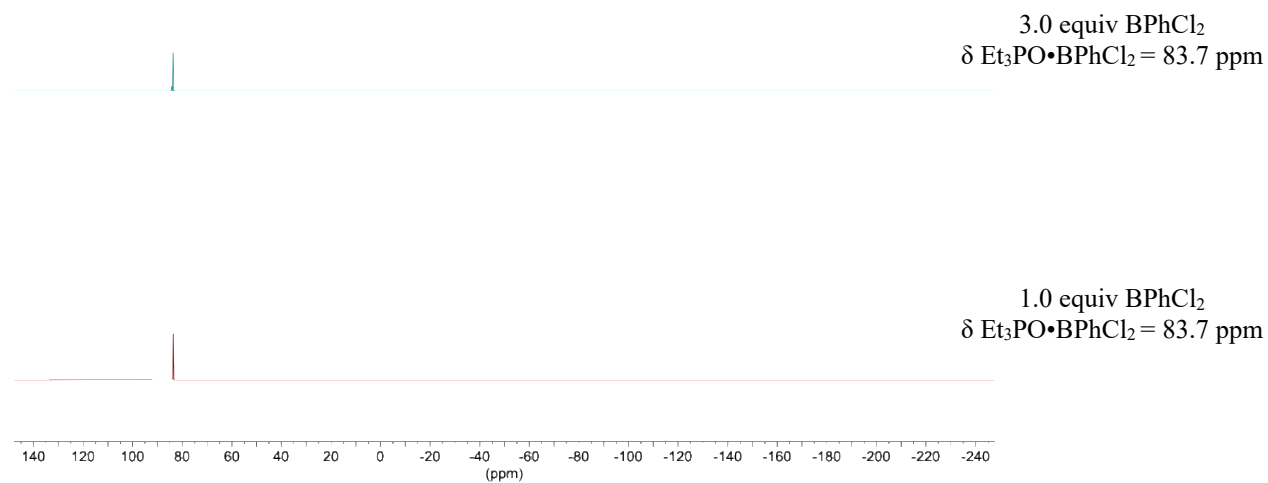


Figure S27: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of Et_3PO with $\text{B}(\text{OMe})_3$ in CDCl_3 (162 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of $\text{B}(\text{OMe})_3$.

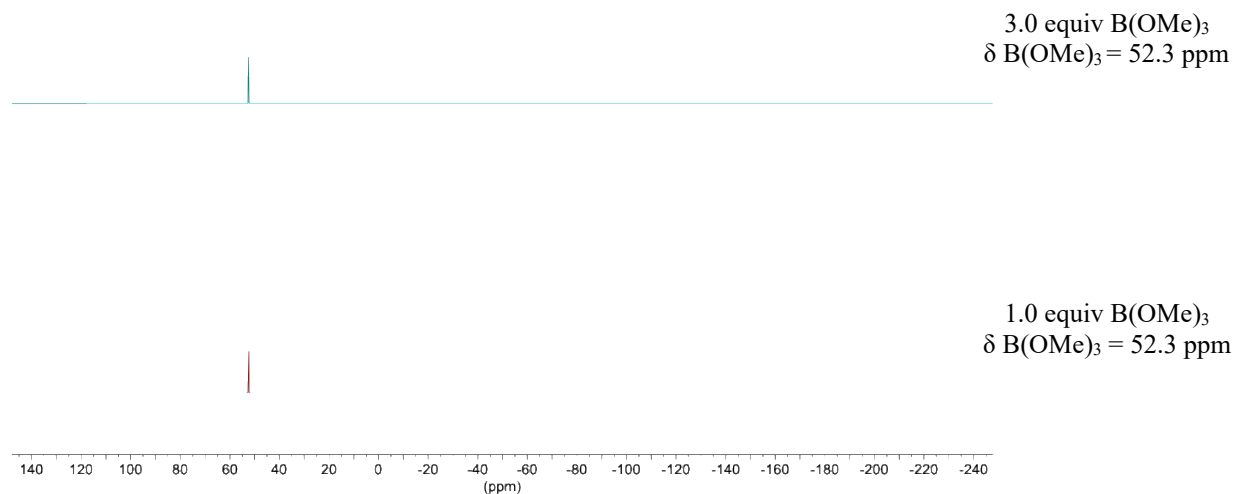


Figure S28: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BH}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (162 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of $\text{BH}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2$.

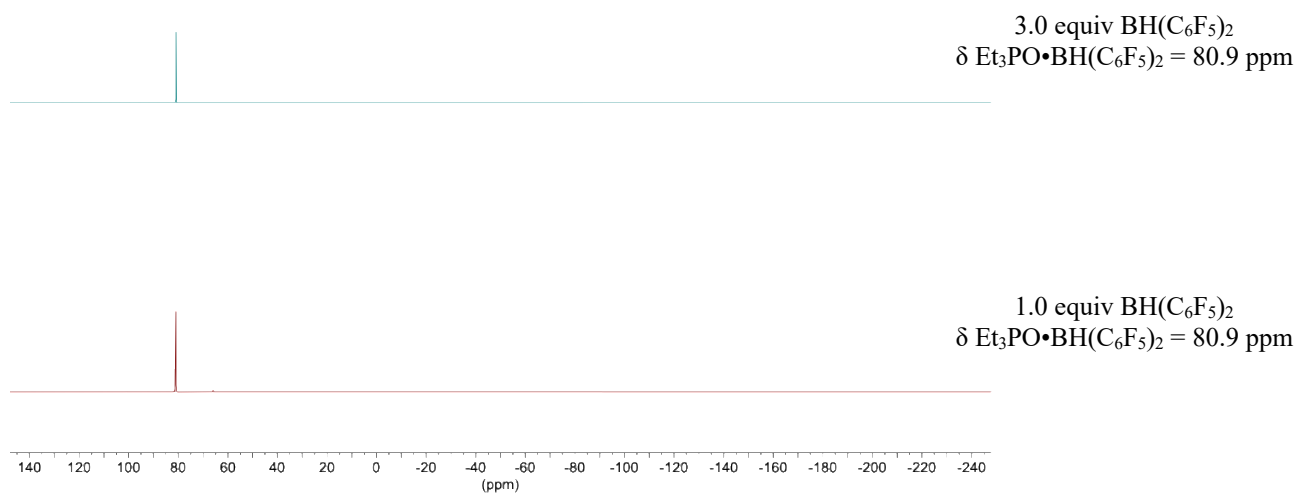


Figure S29: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (162 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$.

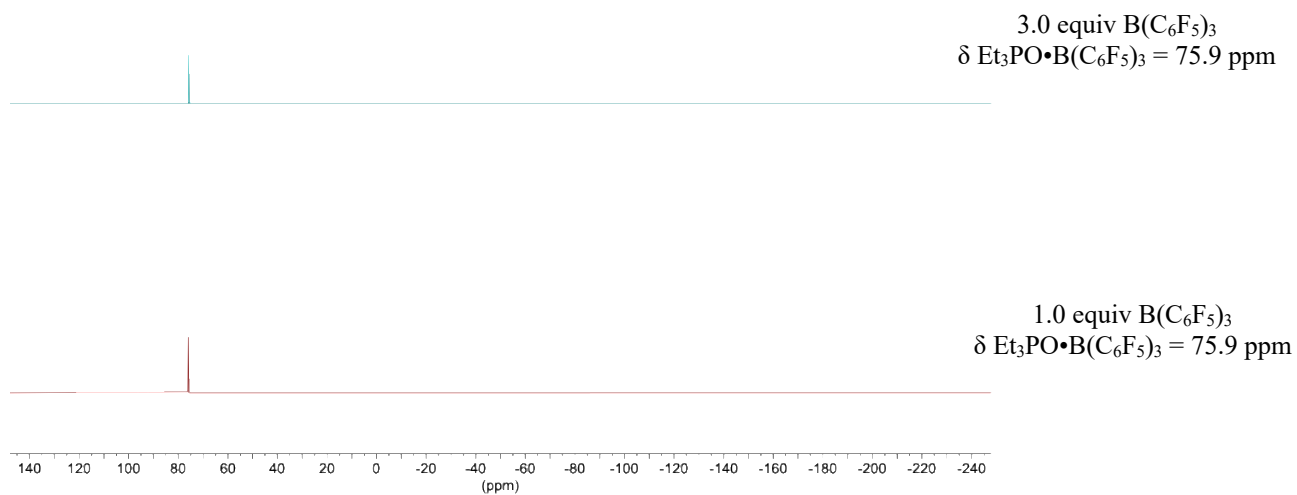


Figure S30: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BBr}^{\text{Ph}}\text{OCb}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (162 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of $\text{BBr}^{\text{Ph}}\text{OCb}_2$.

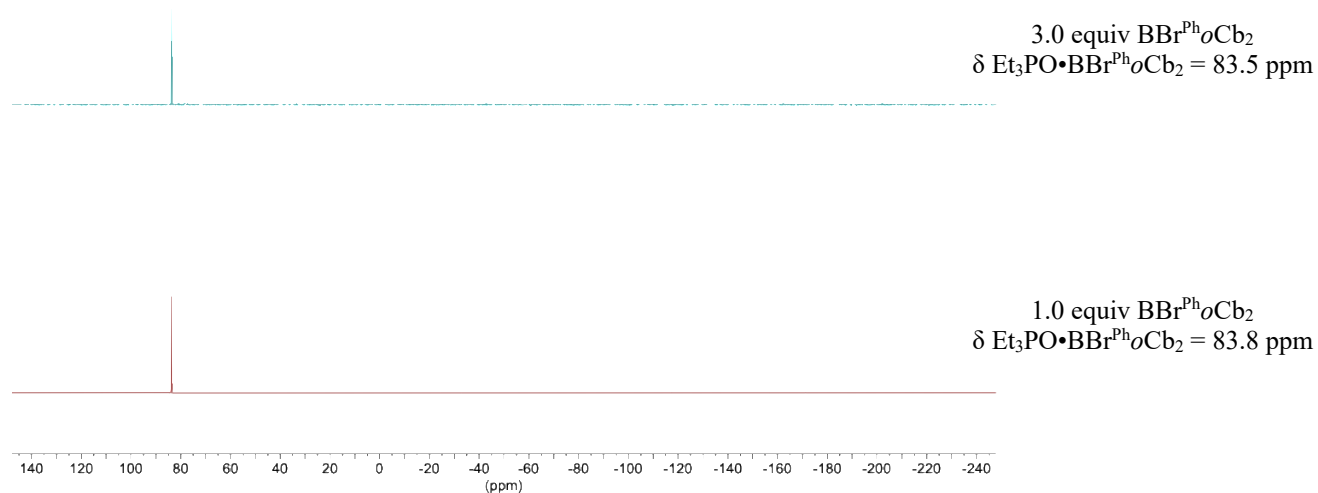


Figure S31: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BBr}^{\text{Me}}\text{OCb}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (162 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of $\text{BBr}^{\text{Me}}\text{OCb}_2$.

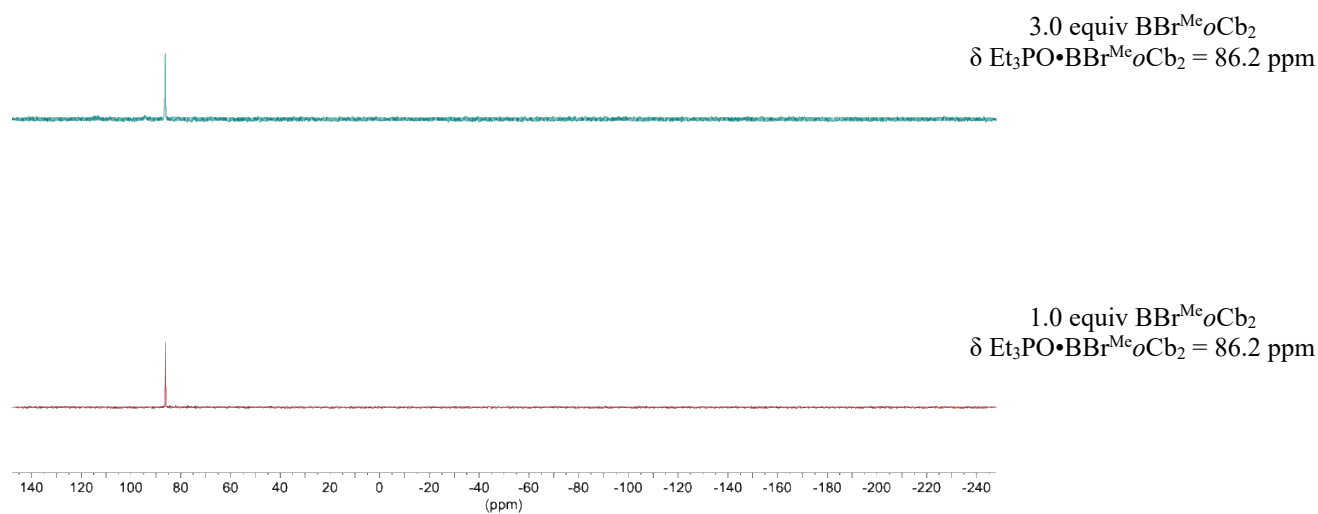


Figure S32: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BH}^{\text{Me}}\text{oCb}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (162 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of $\text{BH}^{\text{Me}}\text{oCb}_2$.

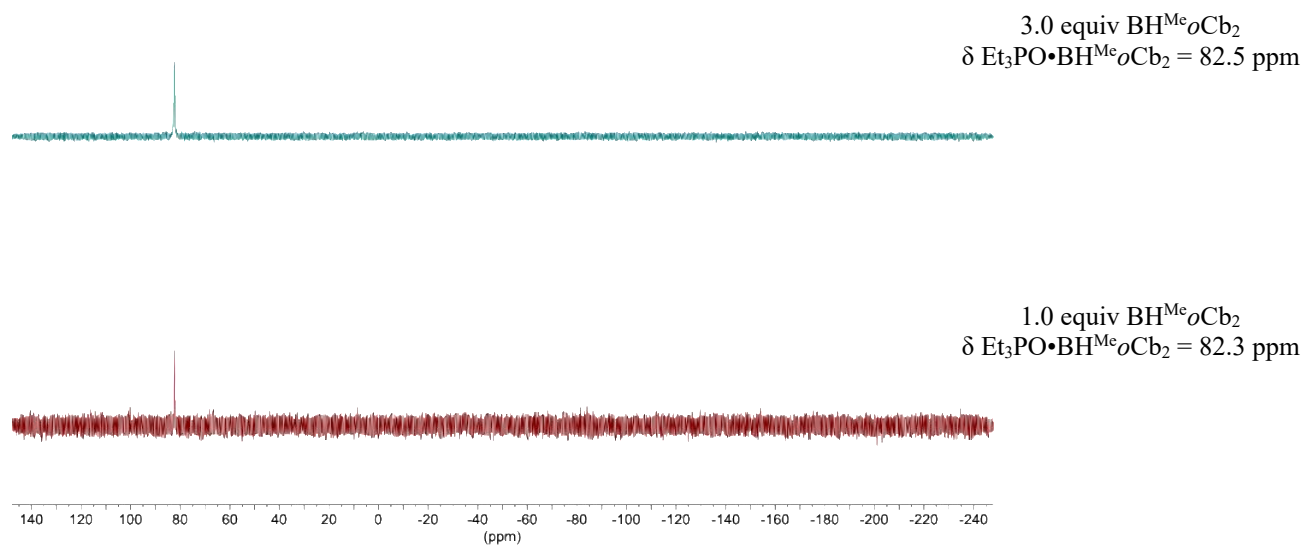


Figure S33: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BoCb}_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (162 MHz) with 1 and 3 equivalents of BoCb_3 .

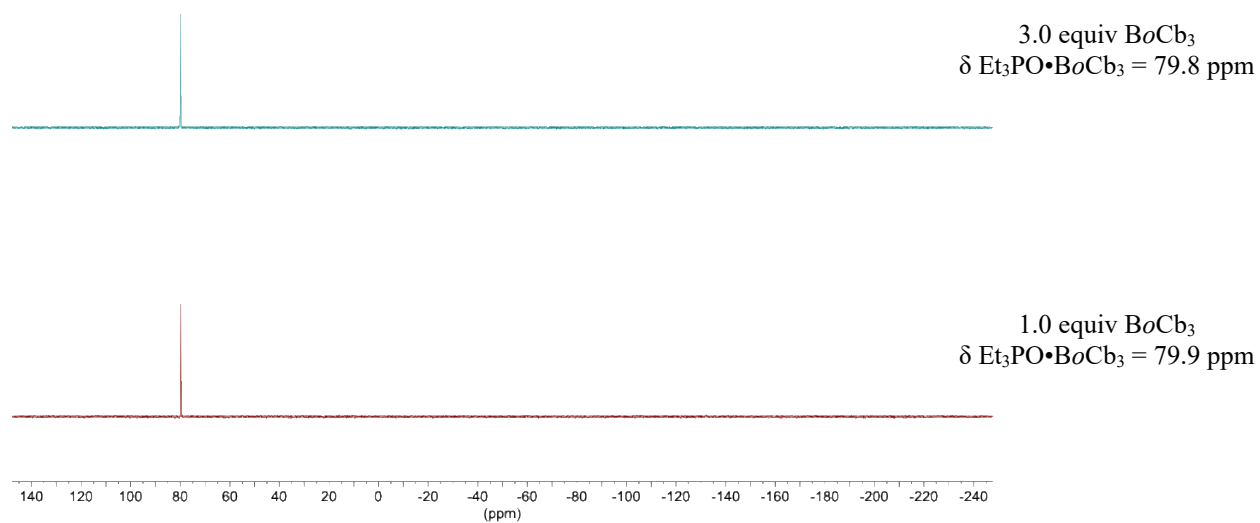


Figure S34: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BBr}_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents of BBr_3 .

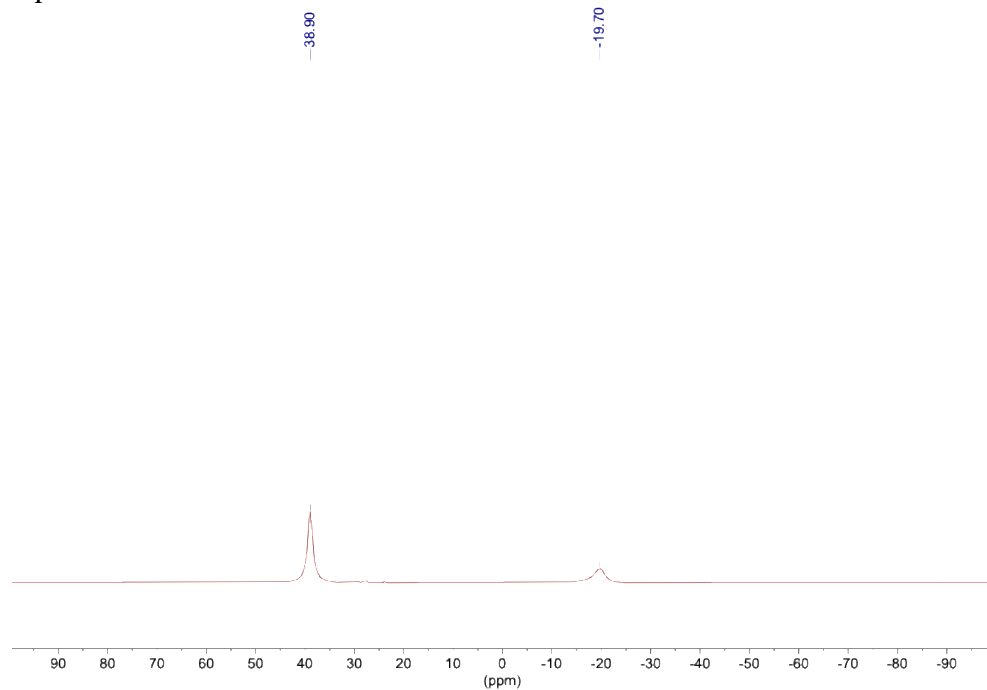


Figure S35: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BCl}_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents of BCl_3 .

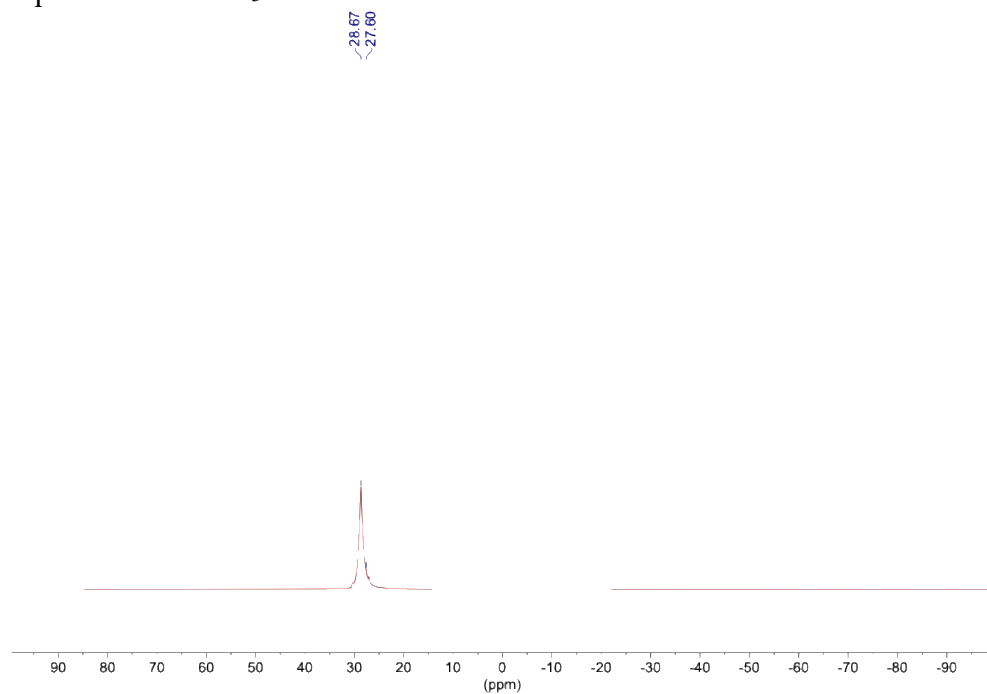


Figure S36: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BPhBr}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents of BPhBr_2 .

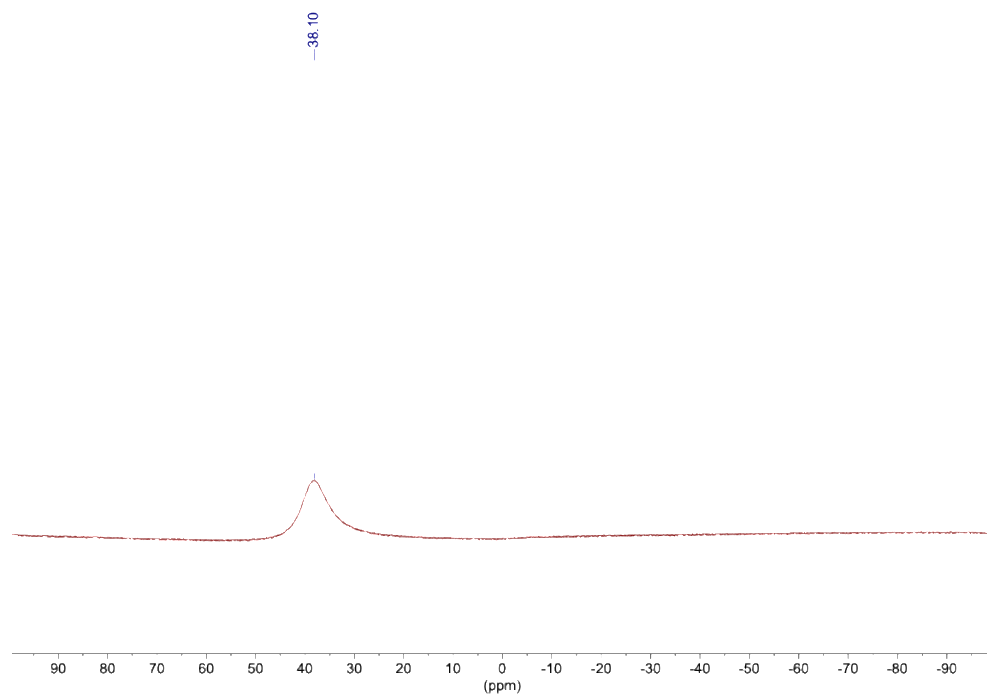


Figure S37: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BPh}_2\text{Br}$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents of BPh_2Br .

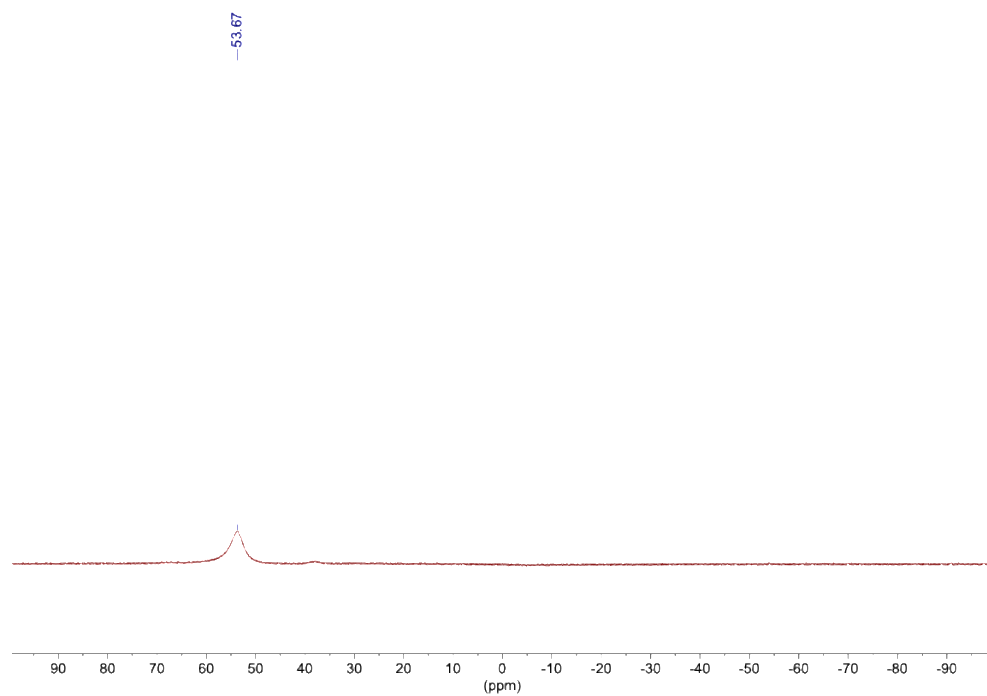


Figure S38: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BPhCl}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents BPhCl_2 .

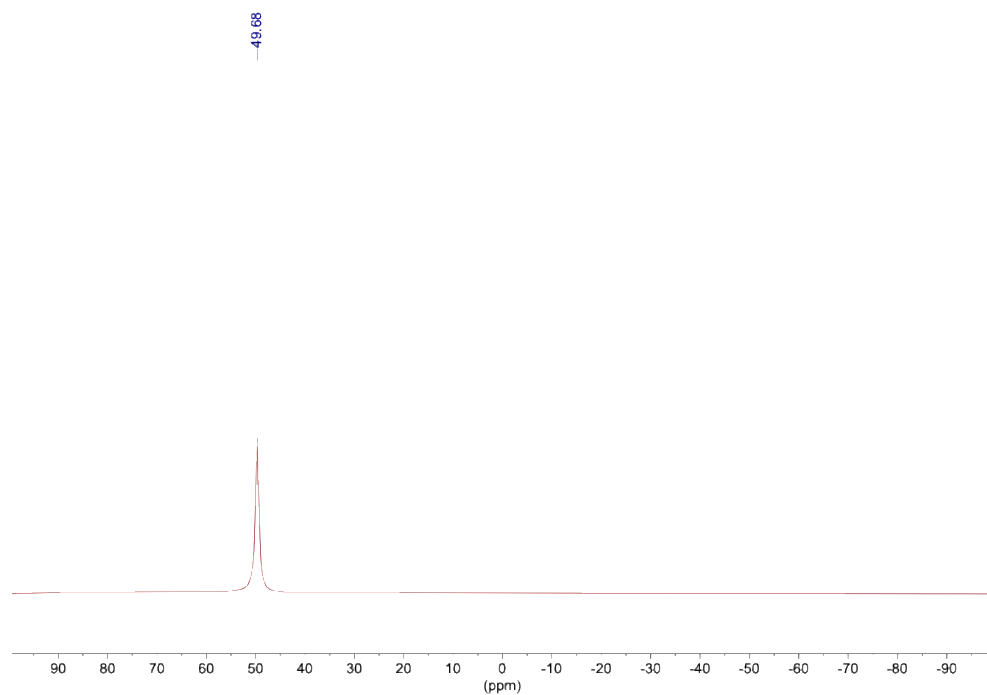


Figure S39: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BH}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents $\text{BH}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2$.

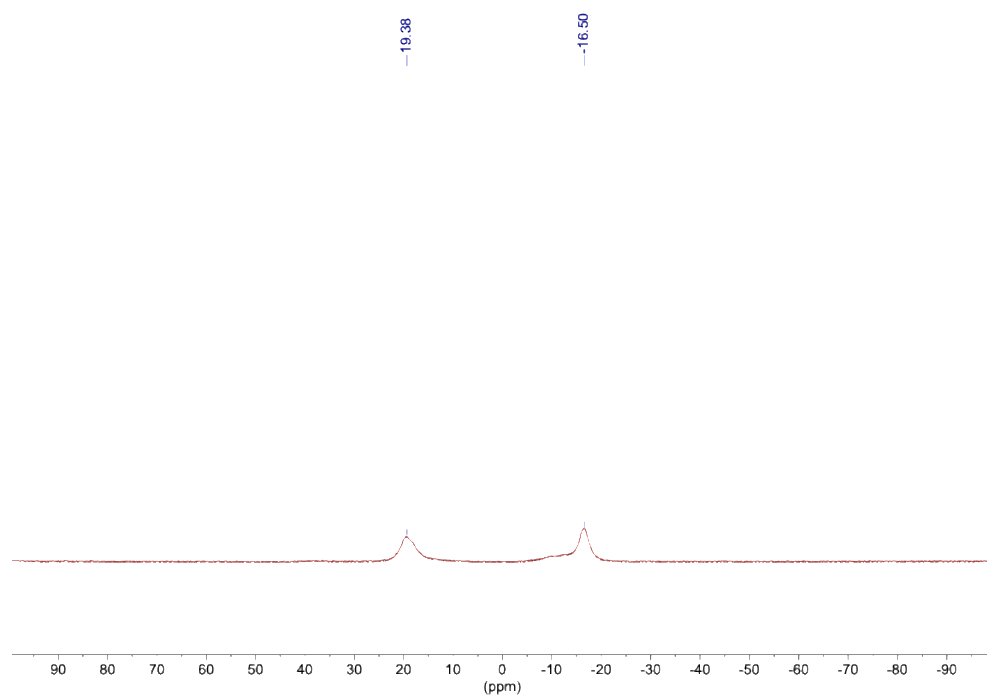


Figure S40: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$.

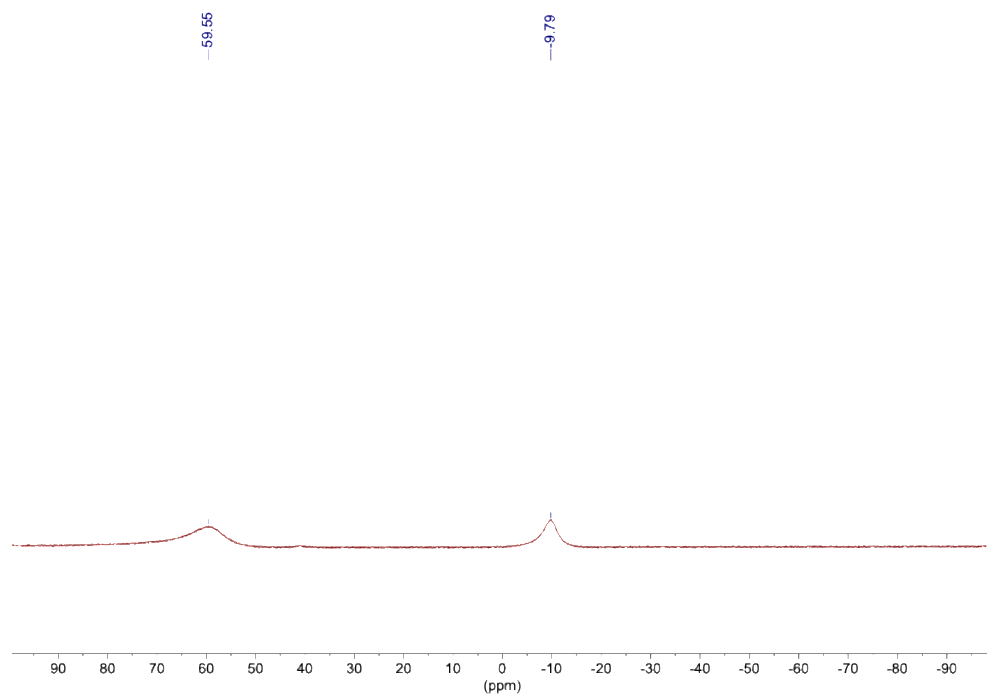


Figure S41: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BBr}^{\text{Ph}}\text{oCb}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents $\text{BBr}^{\text{Ph}}\text{oCb}_2$.

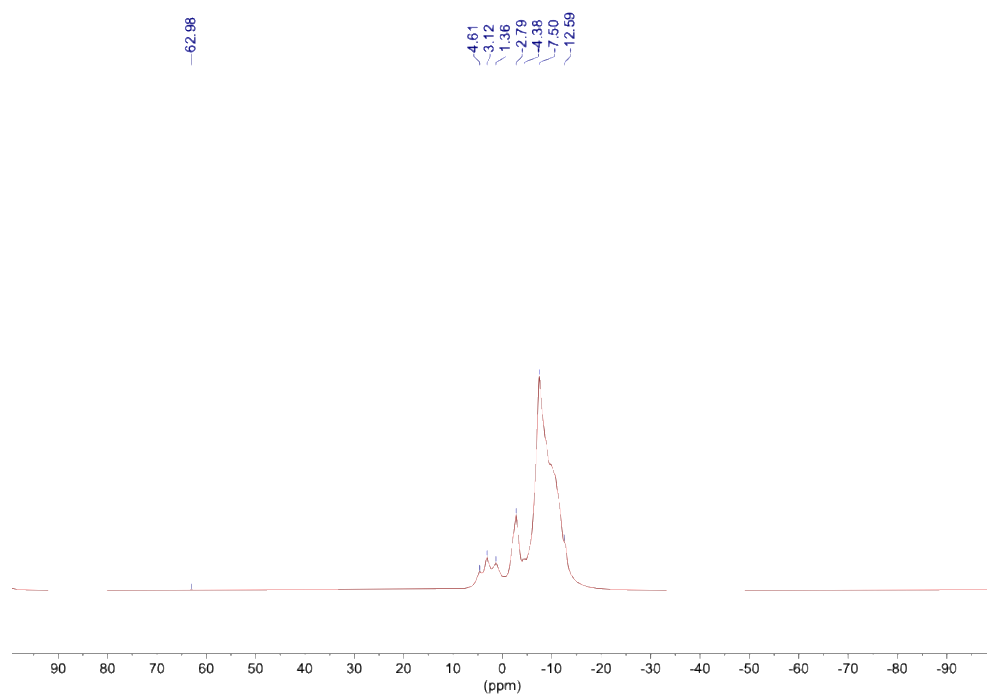


Figure S42: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BBr}^{\text{Me}}\text{oCb}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents $\text{BBr}^{\text{Me}}\text{oCb}_2$.

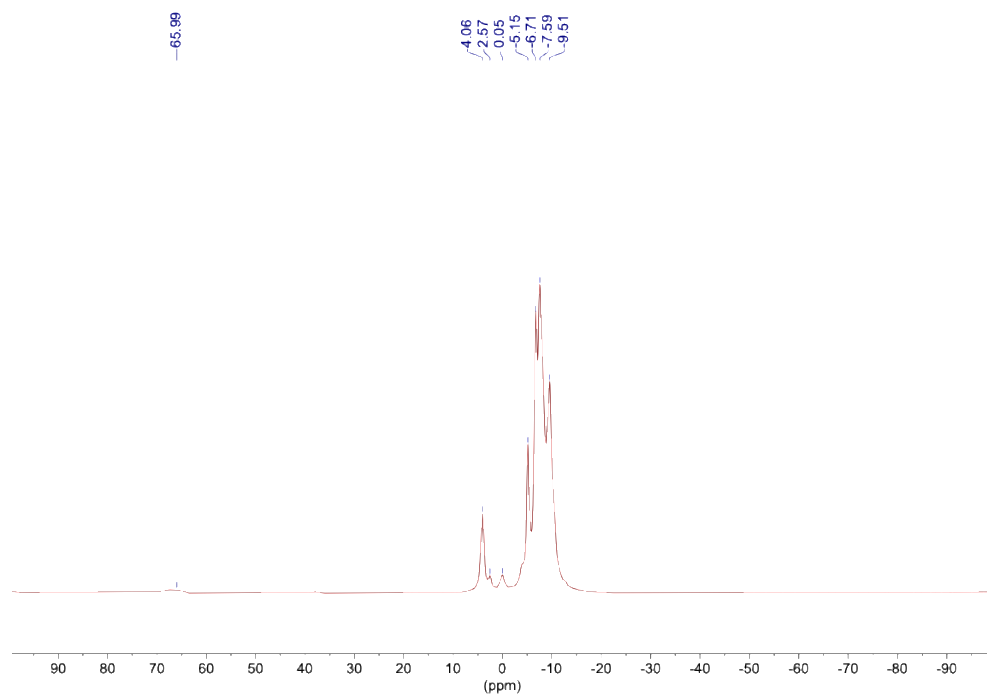


Figure S43: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{BH}^{\text{Me}}\text{oCb}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents $\text{BH}^{\text{Me}}\text{oCb}_2$.

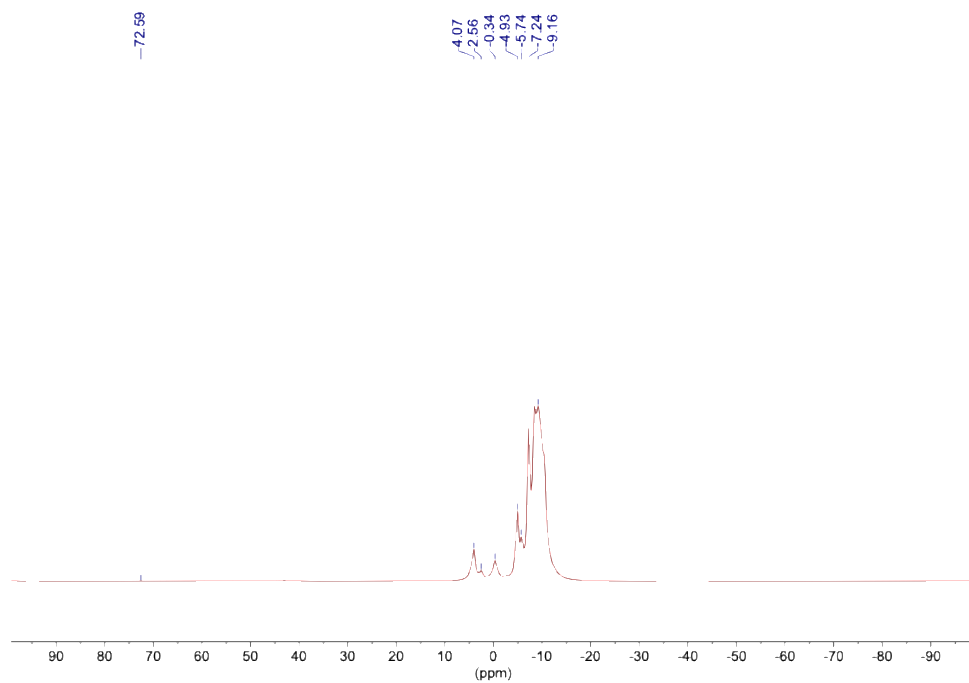


Figure S44: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{FBN}\cdot\text{B}(\text{O}i\text{C}_3\text{H}_7)_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents $\text{B}(\text{O}i\text{C}_3\text{H}_7)_3$.

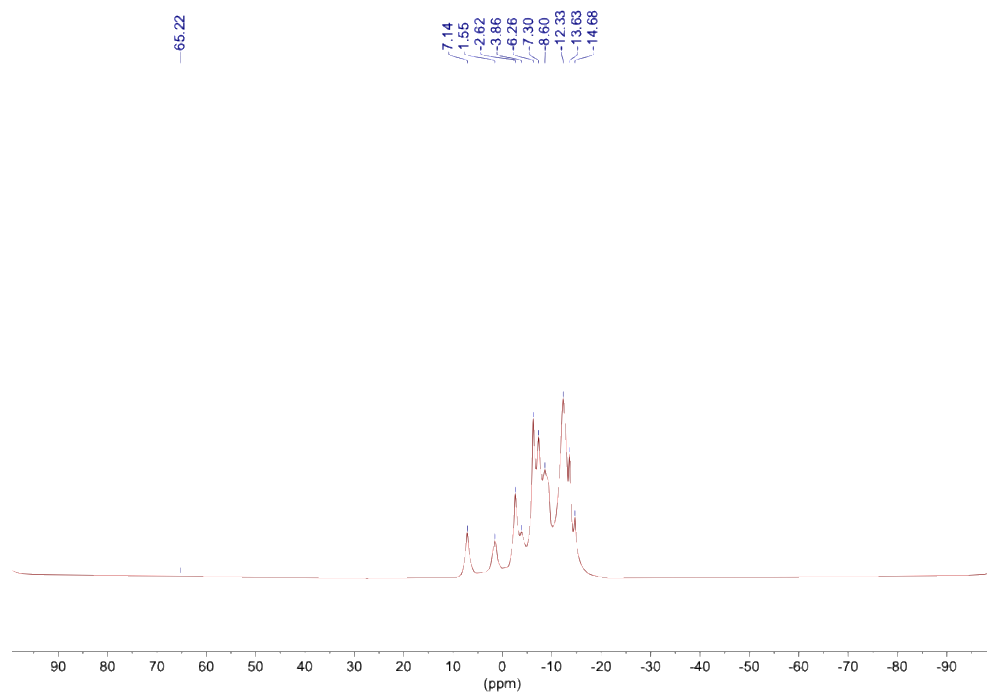


Figure S45: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BBr}_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents of BBr_3 .

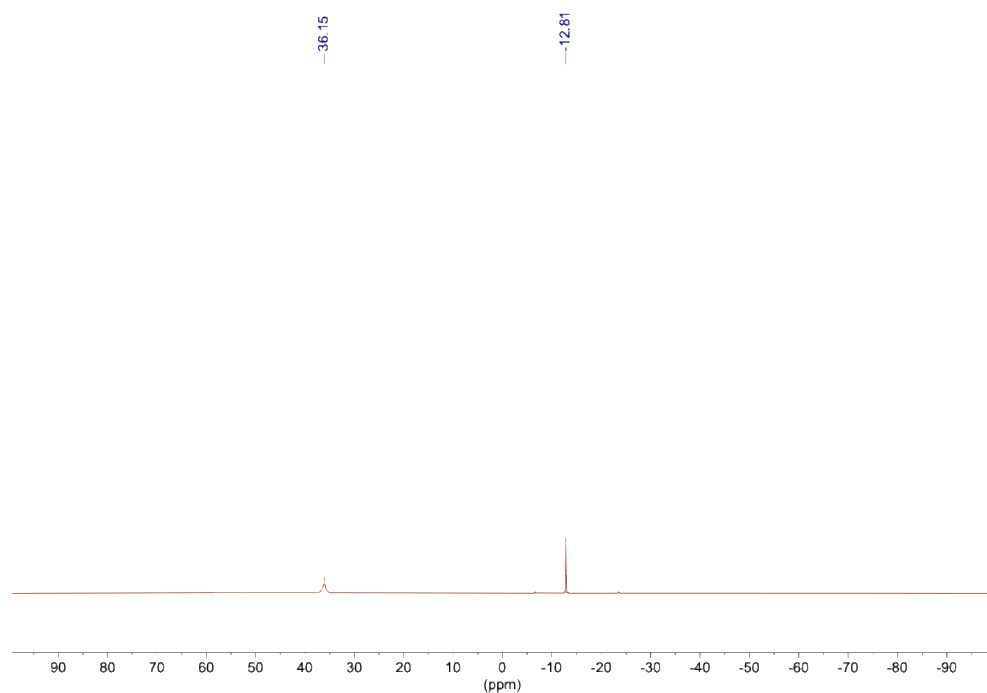


Figure S46: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BCl}_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents of BCl_3 .

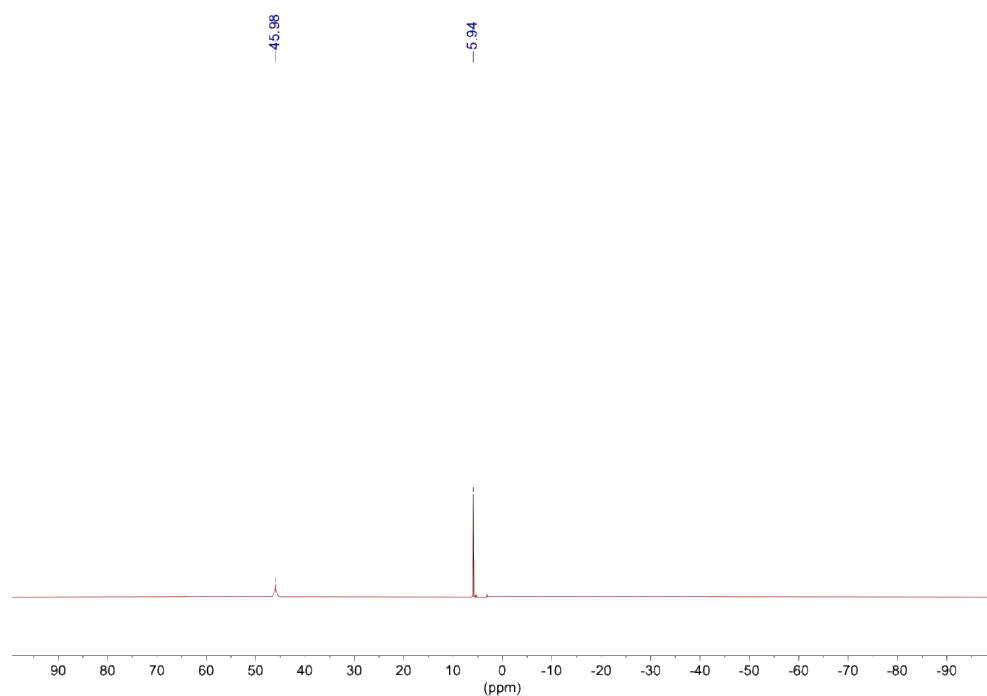


Figure S47: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of Et_3PO with $\text{Et}_2\text{O}\cdot\text{BF}_3$ in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents of $\text{Et}_2\text{O}\cdot\text{BF}_3$.

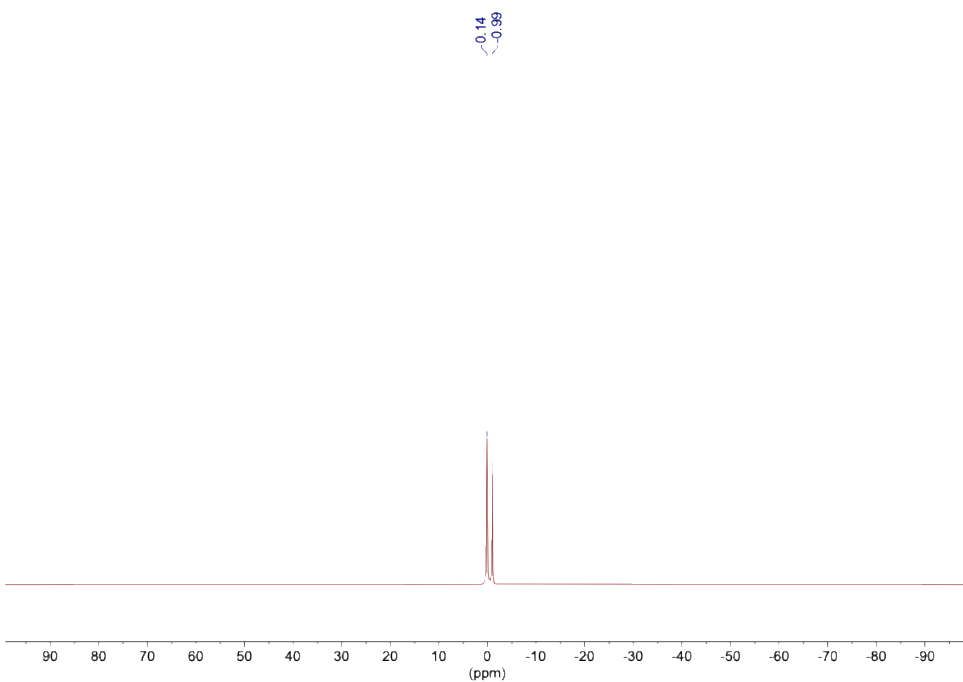


Figure S48: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BPhBr}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents of BPhBr_2 .

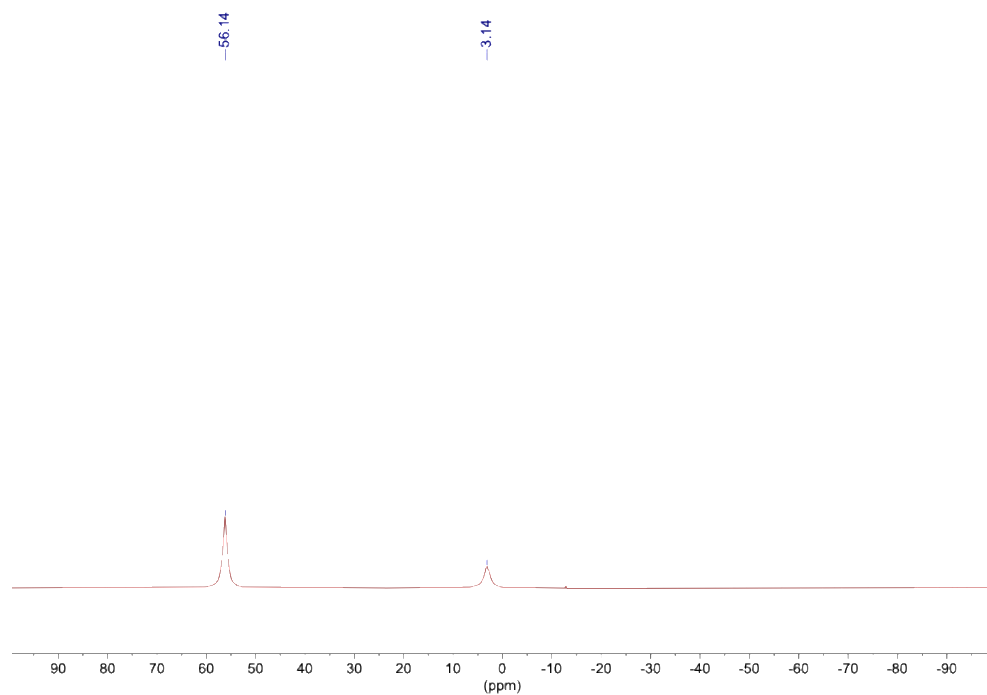


Figure S49: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BPh}_2\text{Br}$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents of BPh_2Br .

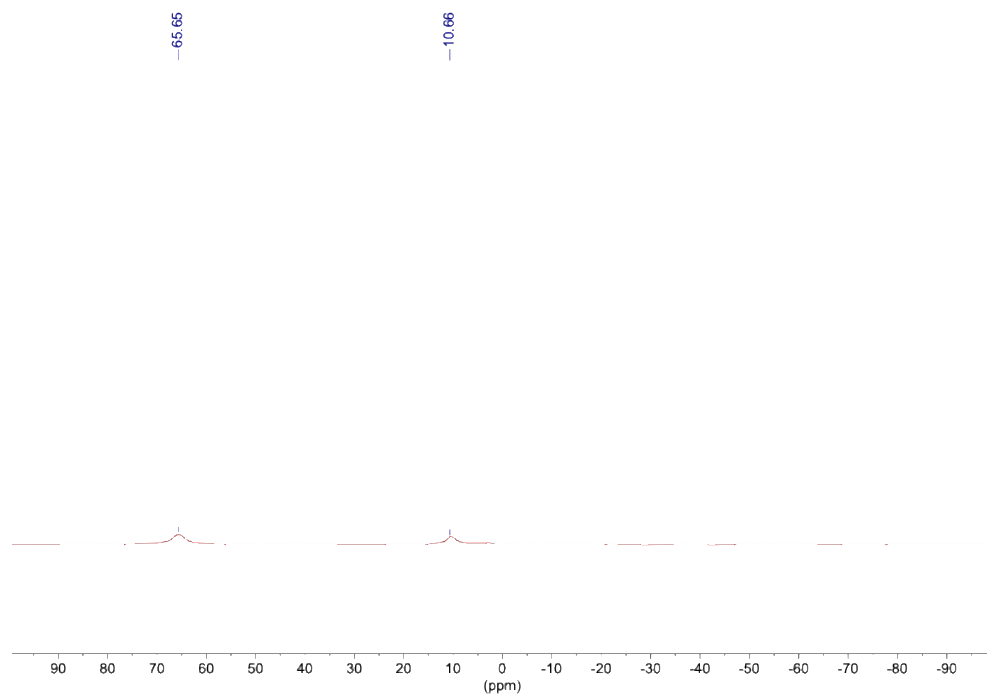


Figure S50: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BPh}_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents of BPh_3 .

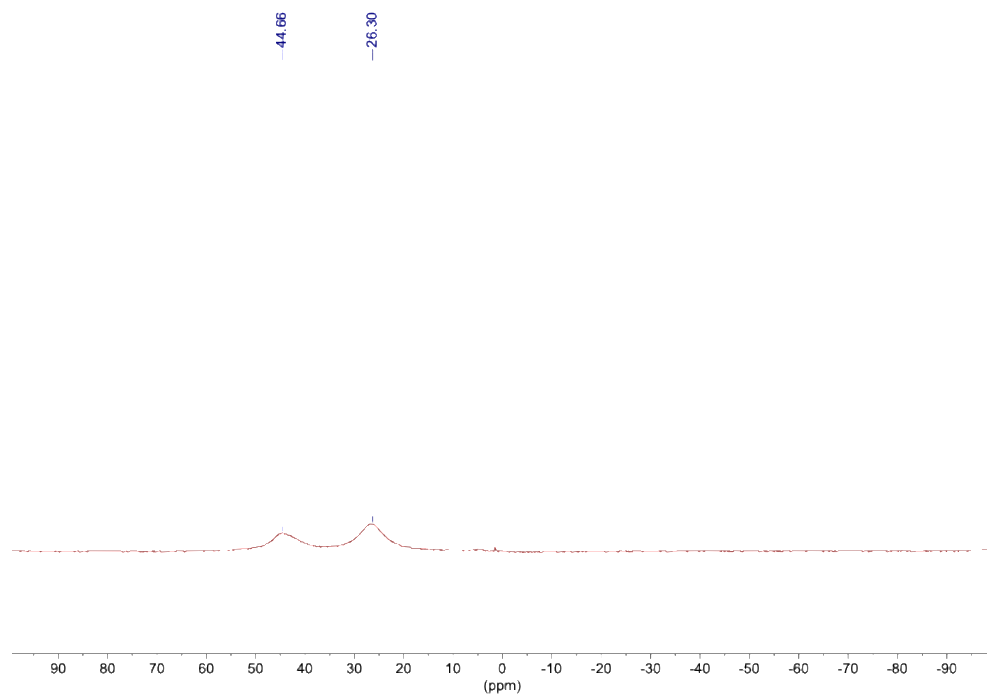


Figure S51: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BPhCl}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents of BPhCl_2 .

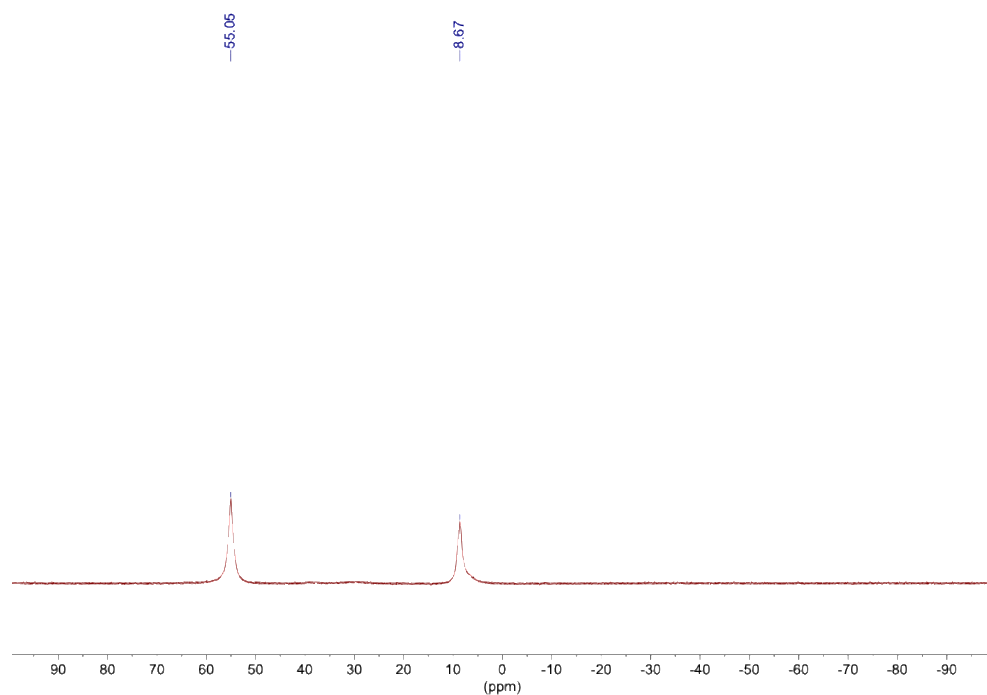


Figure S52: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BH}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents $\text{BH}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2$.

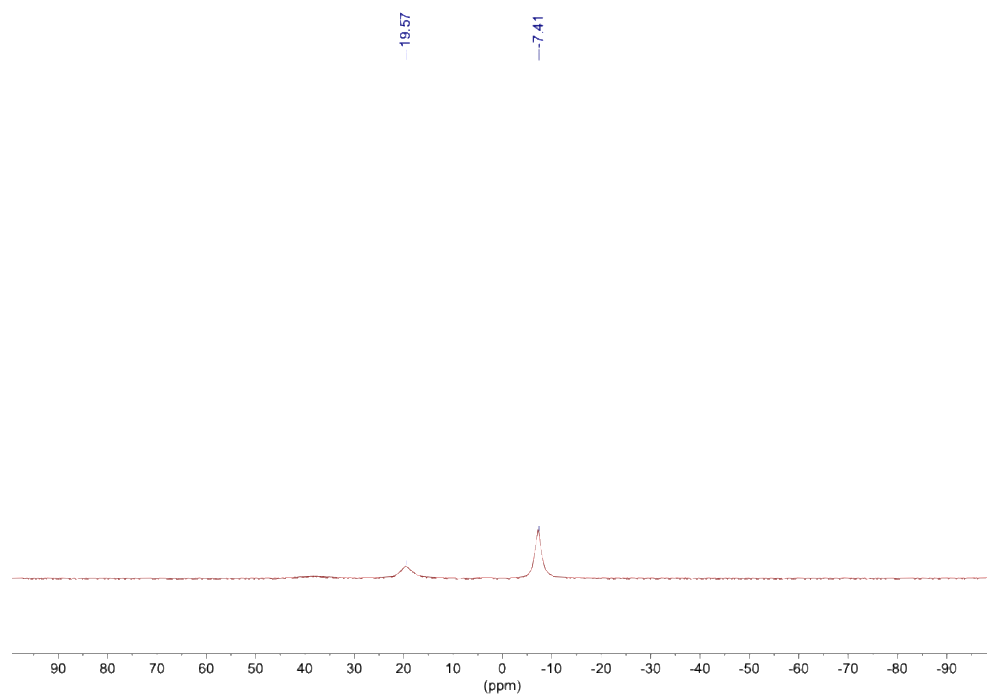


Figure S53: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$.

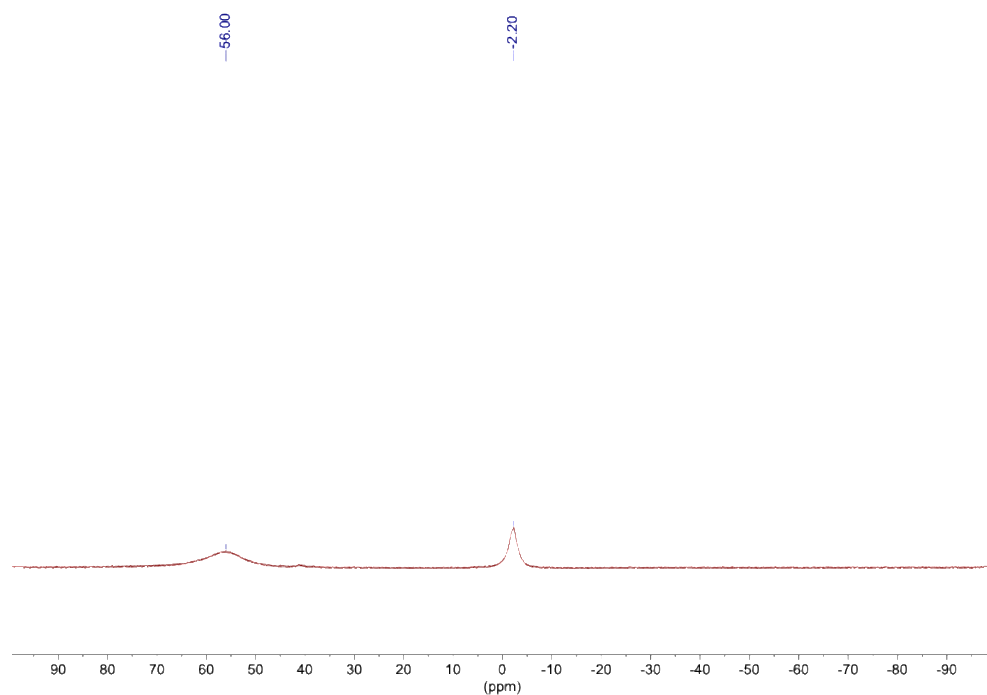


Figure S54: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BBr}^{\text{Ph}}\text{OCb}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents $\text{BBr}^{\text{Ph}}\text{OCb}_2$.

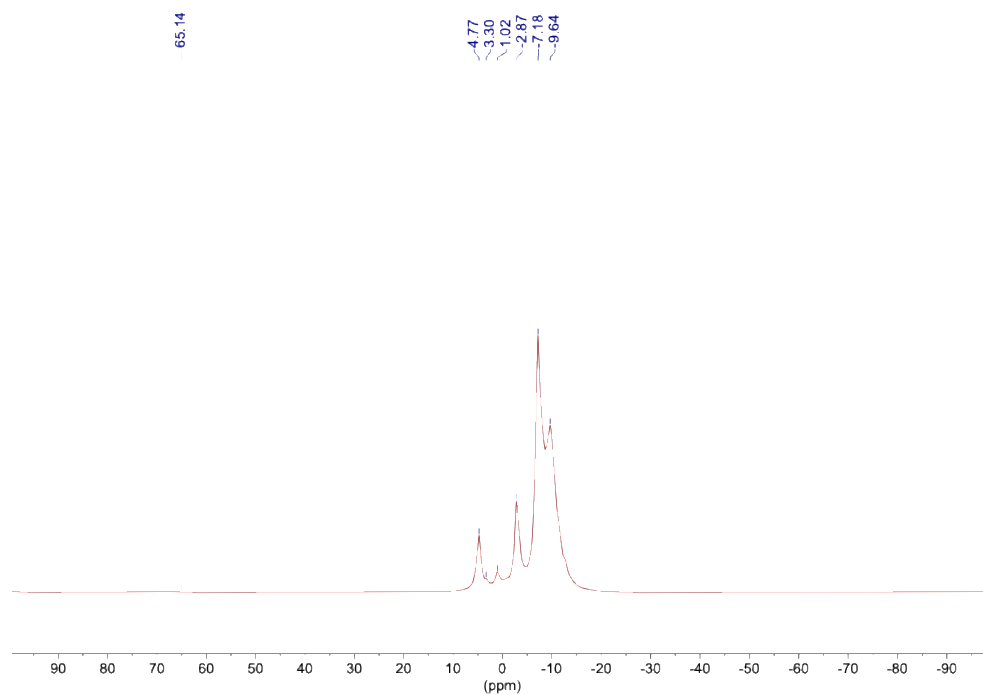


Figure S55: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BBr}^{\text{Me}}\text{OCb}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents $\text{BBr}^{\text{Me}}\text{OCb}_2$.

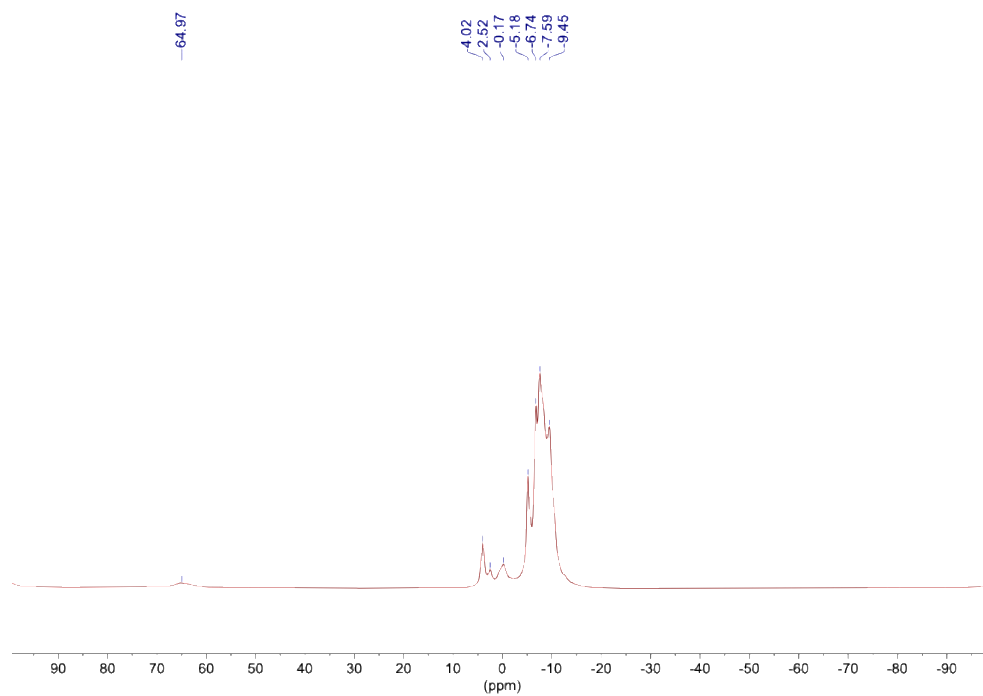


Figure S56: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BH}^{\text{Me}}\text{oCb}_2$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents $\text{BH}^{\text{Me}}\text{oCb}_2$.

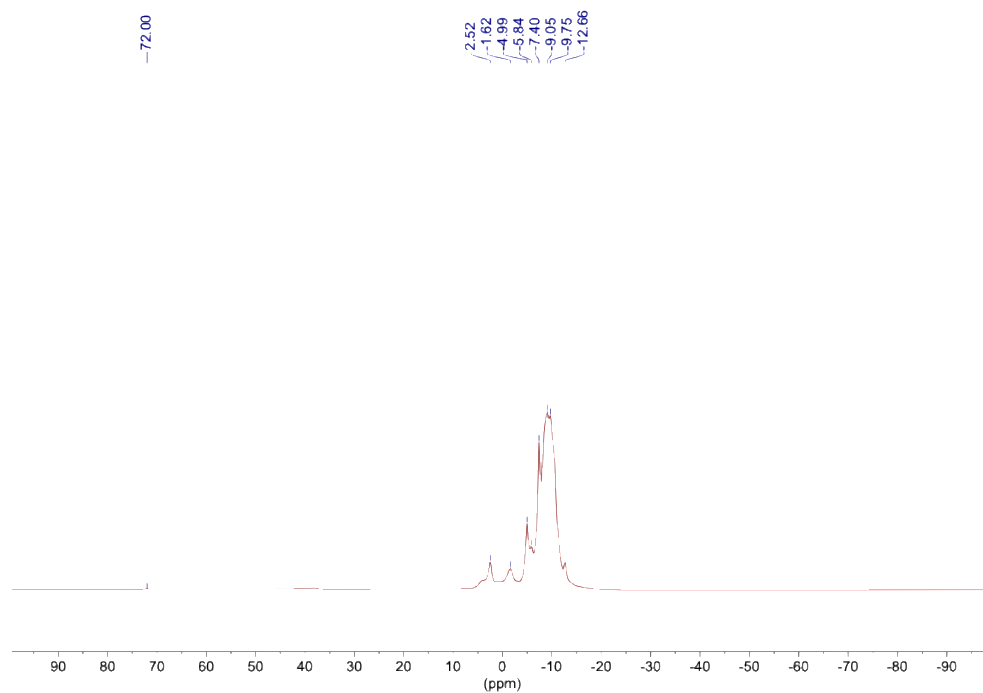
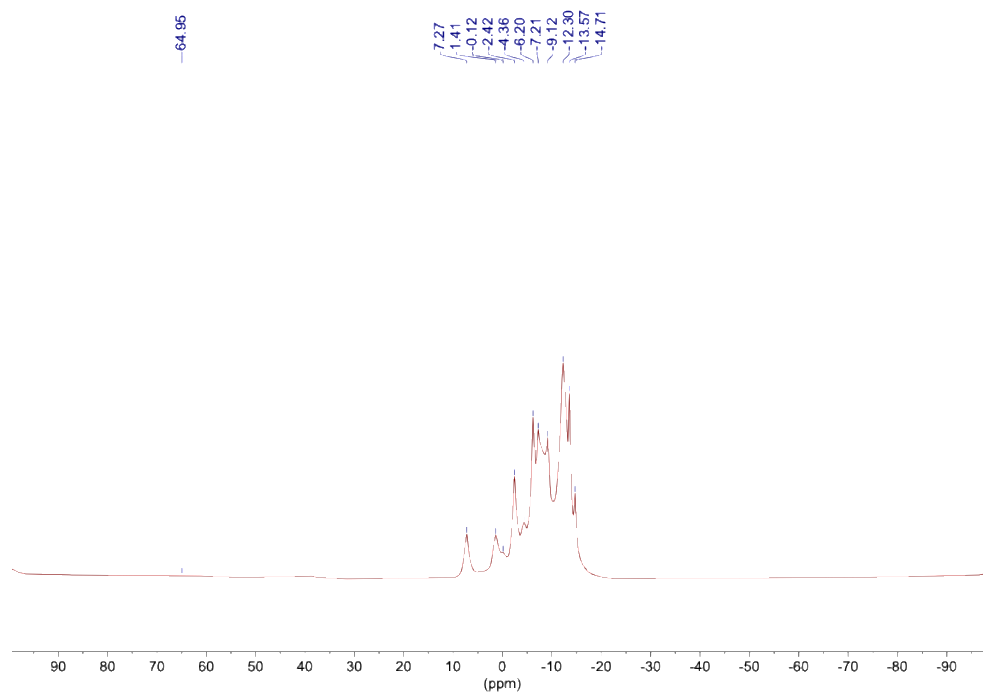


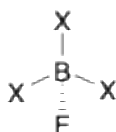
Figure S57: $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the $\text{Et}_3\text{PO}\cdot\text{BoCb}_3$ adduct in CDCl_3 (128 MHz) with 3 equivalents BoCb_3 .



4. Theoretical Calculations:

Calculations were performed using Gaussian 16.⁷ Coordinates (gas phase calculations) and enthalpy/free energies are given for BPV86/SVP geometry optimizations and single point vibrational frequency calculations. Enthalpies are given for fluoride and each Lewis acid. The values for $\text{HB}^{\text{Me}}\text{O}\text{Cb}_2$, $\text{BrB}^{\text{Me}}\text{O}\text{Cb}_2$, $\text{HB}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2$, $\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_3$ and BoCb_3 , have been reported and were used.^{1, 2} Fluoride and hydride affinities were calculated using Krossing's method, which uses an isodesmic comparison to the fluoride and hydride affinity of $[(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{Si}]^+$.⁸

Percent buried volume values (% V_{Bur}) were obtained using the SambVca 2.1 routine for all Lewis acids below, using their Cartesian coordinates for their optimized geometries obtained using BPV86/SVP method.^{9, 10} The values were obtained using the start orientation (below) looking down the z axis (B-F bond) and with the xy plane defined as the B-X3 plane of the molecule.



X - Substituted groups

BBr₃

Enthalpy: -7747.325412 Hartree

B	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Br	-0.000000	1.915714	0.000000
Br	1.659057	-0.957857	0.000000
Br	1.659057	-0.957857	0.000000

F•BBr₃⁻

Enthalpy: -7847.243280 Hartree

B	0.000014	0.000125	0.515729
Br	-1.093788	1.616102	-0.186018
Br	1.947301	0.138473	-0.186242
Br	-0.853747	-1.754645	-0.185967
F	0.000900	0.000204	1.884366

BCl₃

Enthalpy: -1405.262034 Hartree

B	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Cl	0.000000	1.756188	0.000000

Cl	-1.520903	-0.878094	0.000000
Cl	1.520903	-0.878094	0.000000

F•BCl₃⁻

Enthalpy: -1505.165955 Hartree

B	-0.000037	0.000029	0.315128
F	0.000179	-0.000067	1.693552
Cl	-0.791950	1.602831	-0.329704
Cl	-0.992226	-1.487189	-0.329739
Cl	1.784092	-0.115614	-0.329827

PhBBr₂

Enthalpy: -5404.571547 Hartree

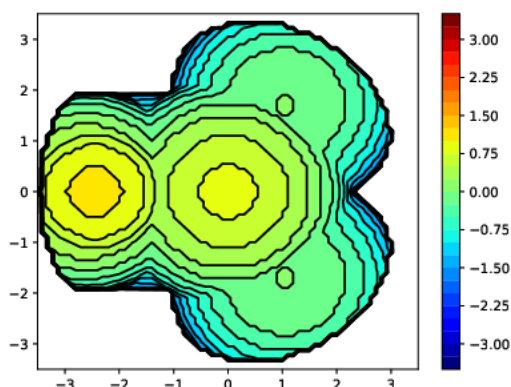
C	-3.932520	-0.000067	-0.000013
C	-3.228539	-1.217602	-0.000239
C	-1.827627	-1.215874	-0.000256
C	-1.090618	-0.000042	0.000008
C	-1.827650	1.215781	0.000295
C	-3.228560	1.217482	0.000231
H	-5.033769	-0.000076	-0.000040
H	-3.777063	-2.172008	-0.000440
H	-1.281803	-2.171860	-0.000408
H	-1.281838	2.171778	0.000462
H	-3.777104	2.171877	0.000415
B	0.463245	0.000014	-0.000005
Br	1.480769	-1.645369	0.000095
Br	1.480615	1.645430	-0.000099

F•BPhBr₂⁻

Enthalpy: -5504.478274 Hartree

C	-3.898773	-0.000063	-0.379047
C	-2.947420	-0.000189	-1.418033
C	-1.575941	-0.000175	-1.121101
C	-1.102431	-0.000031	0.212817
C	-3.454904	0.000075	0.953535
H	-4.977367	-0.000074	-0.609555
H	-3.282918	-0.000301	-2.469216
H	-0.838352	-0.000281	-1.939933
H	-1.733518	0.000193	2.285609
H	-4.188369	0.000170	1.778266
B	0.462442	0.000008	0.599295
Br	0 1.382521	-1.708013	-0.237694
Br	1.382404	1.708054	-0.237809

F 0.696798 0.000065 1.964726



Ph₂BBr

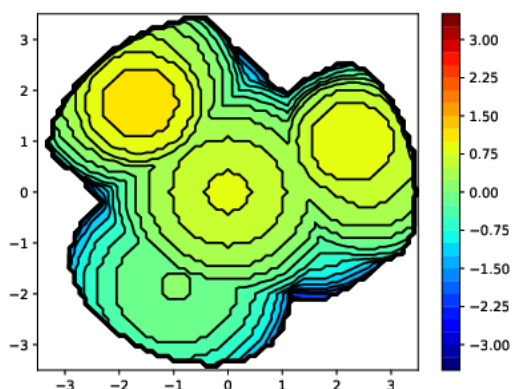
Enthalpy: -3061.808864 Hartree

C	-3.897514	-1.666223	0.130088
C	-3.799177	-0.394220	-0.464649
C	-2.564780	0.269584	-0.501270
C	-1.386954	-0.325310	0.026847
C	-1.514363	-1.613023	0.617960
C	-2.753398	-2.270829	0.679752
H	-4.868988	-2.183917	0.169580
H	-4.693322	0.084081	-0.894197
H	-2.501068	1.272959	-0.951000
H	-0.628614	-2.096980	1.058321
H	-2.827234	-3.259835	1.158509
B	0.000012	0.395499	0.000410
Br	0.000047	2.354107	-0.000056
C	1.386966	-0.325342	-0.026435
C	1.514158	-1.613006	-0.617715
C	2.564949	0.269446	0.501435
C	2.753145	-2.270858	-0.679898
H	0.628259	-2.096877	-1.057867
C	3.799306	-0.394417	0.464437
H	2.501398	1.272783	0.951272
C	3.897429	-1.666356	-0.130465
H	2.826834	-3.259811	-1.158788
H	4.693580	0.083786	0.893828
H	4.868869	-2.184093	-0.170269

F•BPh₂Br⁻

Enthalpy: -3161.705532 Hartree

C	-3.837765	-1.665921	-0.375284
C	-3.199929	-0.860146	-1.335828
C	-2.009017	-0.184489	-1.016362
C	-1.403922	-0.291844	0.259074
C	-2.072854	-1.103809	1.208210
C	-3.268209	-1.779852	0.905011
H	-4.775001	-2.193405	-0.620170
H	-3.642428	-0.748757	-2.340681
H	-1.541221	0.479897	-1.761875
H	-1.639502	-1.193966	2.217909
H	-3.762260	-2.398935	1.673802
B	0.009282	0.397046	0.680727
Br	0.123828	2.339940	-0.291226
C	1.332003	-0.414855	0.187015
C	1.509235	-0.899748	-1.131289
C	2.372502	-0.688903	1.106633
C	2.660200	-1.606443	-1.516971
H	0.720660	-0.712997	-1.878840
C	3.531569	-1.394178	0.734734
H	2.256900	-0.329656	2.142104
C	3.683033	-1.858288	-0.583160
H	2.762919	-1.967006	-2.554913
H	4.323936	-1.585090	1.479277
H	4.588598	-2.412780	-0.881598
F	0.060659	0.630049	2.073728



PhBCl₂

Enthalpy: -1176.538961 Hartree

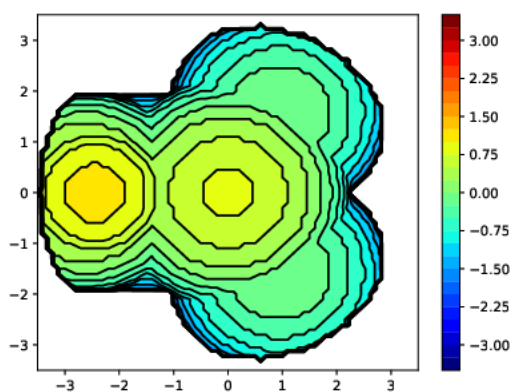
C	0.000000228	-0.000000002	-0.000000080
C	0.000000249	-0.000000307	0.000000063
C	0.000000761	-0.000000000	0.000000056
C	-0.000000426	-0.000000002	-0.000000102

C	0.000000248	0.000000309	0.000000138
H	-0.000000298	-0.000000000	0.000000006
H	-0.000000129	0.000000119	-0.000000009
H	0.000000162	-0.000000130	-0.000000008
H	0.000000162	0.000000130	0.000000019
H	-0.000000130	-0.000000119	-0.000000040
B	-0.000000865	0.000000000	-0.000000026
Cl	0.000000231	0.000000264	0.000000007
Cl	0.000000231	-0.000000264	0.000000009

F•BPhCl₂⁻

Enthalpy: -1276.435622 Hartree

C	-3.341047	-0.231161	0.002270
C	-2.474799	-1.342036	0.012246
C	-1.083602	-1.153715	0.010313
C	-0.504292	0.137671	-0.001524
C	-1.394936	1.235375	-0.011401
C	-2.792053	1.062027	-0.009597
H	-4.434742	-0.375346	0.003736
H	-2.893287	-2.363435	0.021572
H	-0.413357	-2.028811	0.018085
H	-0.967137	2.251300	-0.020757
H	-3.458348	1.942316	-0.017526
B	1.097598	0.383214	-0.003906
Cl	1.863748	-0.432361	1.565138
Cl	1.864113	-0.464240	-1.555745
F	1.427737	1.739019	-0.017678



BrB^{Ph}oCb₂

Enthalpy: -3722.743 Hartree

B	-0.000000	0.000000	0.669511
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B	1.441331	0.990239	-1.677033
H	1.164540	0.008031	-2.298261
B	0.262347	2.221390	-1.154355
H	-0.894452	2.080547	-1.444784
B	0.730891	2.745890	0.482877
H	-0.097195	2.954578	1.331559
B	2.193803	1.841257	0.937368
H	2.382854	1.440357	2.047827
B	3.510710	2.297696	-0.162965
H	4.641331	2.166400	0.230916
B	2.337509	3.521347	0.381535
H	2.654108	4.382006	1.166213
B	1.135885	3.759304	-0.928623
H	0.569191	4.810660	-1.106275
B	1.574755	2.659282	-2.279833
H	1.343468	2.894430	-3.440853
B	3.038776	1.768102	-1.797415
H	3.848154	1.290634	-2.549705
B	2.852225	3.483173	-1.332680
H	3.568378	4.327716	-1.814165
B	-1.441330	-0.990240	-1.677033
H	-1.164539	-0.008031	-2.298261
B	-0.262346	-2.221390	-1.154355
H	0.894453	-2.080547	-1.444783
B	-0.730890	-2.745889	0.482877
H	0.097196	-2.954577	1.331560
B	-2.193803	-1.841257	0.937368
H	-2.382854	-1.440357	2.047827
B	-3.510709	-2.297697	-0.162965
H	-4.641330	-2.166401	0.230915
B	-3.038776	-1.768103	-1.797415
H	-3.848153	-1.290635	-2.549705
B	-1.574754	-2.659283	-2.279832
H	-1.343467	-2.894431	-3.440852
B	-1.135884	-3.759305	-0.928622
H	-0.569190	-4.810661	-1.106273
B	-2.337509	-3.521347	0.381536
H	-2.654107	-4.382006	1.166214
B	-2.852224	-3.483174	-1.332680
H	-3.568376	-4.327718	-1.814165
Br	-0.000001	0.000001	2.591857
C	0.939085	1.112440	-0.030105
C	2.620448	0.847185	-0.409958
C	-0.939084	-1.112440	-0.030104
C	-2.620447	-0.847185	-0.409959
C	3.247369	-0.508390	-0.174540

C	3.591908	-0.948537	1.122171
H	3.386935	-0.308577	1.989923
C	4.208461	-2.194901	1.312499
H	4.467813	-2.519706	2.331414
C	4.499413	-3.017820	0.213120
H	4.984781	-3.993871	0.364274
C	4.169944	-2.584538	-1.081466
H	4.395844	-3.218065	-1.952259
C	3.547227	-1.343165	-1.274775
H	3.298066	-1.015989	-2.293134
C	-3.247369	0.508389	-0.174541
C	-3.547227	1.343165	-1.274776
H	-3.298065	1.015988	-2.293135
C	-4.169944	2.584537	-1.081467
H	-4.395844	3.218065	-1.952260
C	-4.499414	3.017819	0.213119
H	-4.984783	3.993870	0.364272
C	-4.208463	2.194900	1.312498
H	-4.467815	2.519706	2.331413
C	-3.591909	0.948536	1.122170
H	-3.386937	0.308576	1.989922

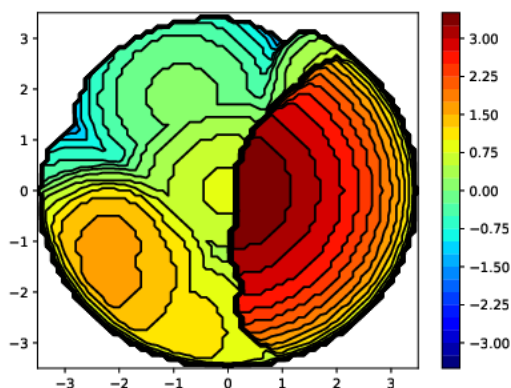
F•BBr^{Ph}oCb₂⁻

Enthalpy: -3822.692 Hartree

B	1.568056	0.754640	-1.695838
H	1.324818	-0.279976	-2.247065
B	0.352096	2.007215	-1.349127
H	-0.784335	1.837224	-1.691560
B	0.748638	2.708073	0.221298
H	-0.098774	3.028354	1.008065
B	2.194084	1.853426	0.811502
H	2.356673	1.558268	1.963370
B	3.551865	2.262021	-0.286216
H	4.677643	2.210993	0.145993
B	2.341001	3.494036	0.101430
H	2.619668	4.441073	0.802136
B	1.191482	3.581996	-1.268672
H	0.614213	4.602526	-1.572637
B	1.685535	2.359914	-2.480556
H	1.485595	2.475176	-3.668965
B	3.152632	1.566792	-1.877203
H	3.997034	1.031767	-2.553068
B	2.918009	3.309765	-1.587081
H	3.637368	4.121388	-2.127255
B	-1.415276	-1.157456	-1.642761

H	-1.053109	-0.230540	-2.304060
B	-0.346115	-2.443777	-1.050030
H	0.824671	-2.402305	-1.321067
B	-0.896968	-2.890964	0.572632
H	-0.127669	-3.168278	1.452451
B	-2.294657	-1.873153	0.957564
H	-2.502960	-1.440067	2.053128
B	-3.609191	-2.283442	-0.178795
H	-4.746738	-2.067438	0.162295
B	-3.055784	-1.837187	-1.806629
H	-3.814220	-1.324847	-2.592551
B	-1.641414	-2.832088	-2.212166
H	-1.389849	-3.115111	-3.362073
B	-1.327540	-3.918472	-0.824561
H	-0.832710	-5.015939	-0.959008
B	-2.543714	-3.559989	0.436714
H	-2.948496	-4.378960	1.231272
B	-3.005395	-3.540961	-1.293191
H	-3.769145	-4.348089	-1.776337
Br	-0.687789	0.675153	2.472441
C	0.962021	1.028125	-0.092779
C	2.718048	0.779523	-0.425512
C	-0.958508	-1.245599	0.024436
C	-2.604834	-0.904706	-0.427414
C	3.467908	-0.484674	-0.066231
C	4.127563	-0.603152	1.175343
H	4.022665	0.196694	1.920084
C	4.901009	-1.733780	1.470943
H	5.400368	-1.807211	2.449620
C	5.033241	-2.769668	0.531009
H	5.636490	-3.660604	0.765945
C	4.387007	-2.658227	-0.709862
H	4.479214	-3.460899	-1.457757
C	3.614092	-1.525142	-1.006817
H	3.118576	-1.447041	-1.983398
C	-3.232584	0.465178	-0.274876
C	-3.367021	1.313614	-1.394989
H	-2.960752	0.999261	-2.365346
C	-4.023921	2.548679	-1.287357
H	-4.109620	3.195225	-2.174211
C	-4.563149	2.957532	-0.057331
H	-5.074975	3.928837	0.029439
C	-4.442742	2.117185	1.060779
H	-4.858389	2.424746	2.032728
C	-3.784653	0.882857	0.954433
H	-3.692564	0.235389	1.834751

F	1.170744	-1.061231	1.254508
B	0 0.173524	-0.205463	0.778969



BBr^{Me}oCb₂

Enthalpy: -3339.639166 Hartree

C	1.409438	-0.172749	-0.167800
C	2.683299	0.456612	0.790475
C	2.467324	1.686067	1.662867
H	1.486581	1.666241	2.173062
H	2.544264	2.618784	1.077082
H	3.249927	1.696062	2.443988
C	-1.483324	-0.070866	-0.180173
C	-1.816929	0.547749	2.493683
H	-0.934217	-0.024404	2.835010
H	-2.572844	0.519202	3.300038
H	-1.531779	1.604752	2.335056
C	-2.416207	-0.058698	1.232548
B	1.560195	-1.897982	-0.246757
H	0.567915	-2.557700	-0.320558
B	-1.856397	-1.470096	-1.121533
H	-0.980089	-1.947494	-1.788004
B	-3.571992	-1.317023	-1.571510
H	-3.964223	-1.770667	-2.619099
B	-4.188863	0.228173	-0.903764
H	-5.024791	0.907576	-1.447830
B	-0.010010	0.586475	-0.248320
B	3.658210	-0.818401	1.391990
H	4.119124	-0.666140	2.495379
B	4.199843	0.202949	0.039083
H	5.032724	1.057717	0.209375
B	1.889875	-1.013077	1.261880
H	1.166855	-0.966713	2.222428

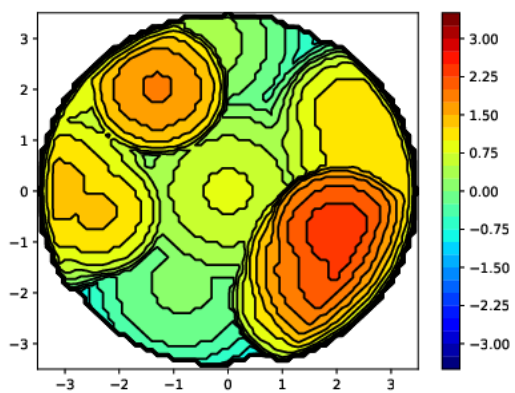
B	-3.090580	-2.365829	-0.193574
H	-3.134481	-3.571281	-0.218872
B	3.100150	-2.228767	-1.061118
H	3.220109	-3.210020	-1.753461
B	4.410179	-1.569896	-0.043627
H	5.512245	-2.058212	0.022110
B	2.071546	-0.861876	-1.603792
H	1.414472	-0.778835	-2.610671
B	2.979692	-2.323603	0.727518
H	3.015242	-3.356237	1.350721
B	-3.407596	-1.457121	1.309956
H	-3.601055	-1.926445	2.403368
B	-1.759668	-1.557198	0.658183
H	-0.867282	-2.031201	1.298927
B	3.849581	-0.655226	-1.484333
H	4.517652	-0.477414	-2.473322
B	-4.084812	0.130084	0.871798
H	-4.739537	0.755589	1.667799
B	2.776198	0.631970	-0.925988
H	2.612504	1.722704	-1.393539
B	-4.539481	-1.319960	-0.068043
H	-5.656156	-1.773076	0.004402
B	-2.856732	1.014801	-0.046568
H	-2.656662	2.183490	0.124787
B	-2.523811	0.130044	-1.552381
H	-2.084944	0.740535	-2.493842
B	0.034263	2.484922	-0.565127

F•BBr^{Me}oCb₂⁻

Enthalpy: -3439.597154 Hartree

C	1.481715	0.178649	-0.022024
C	2.836466	-0.355894	0.895018
C	2.702578	-1.519419	1.871078
H	2.106090	-2.338547	1.430742
H	2.216966	-1.202588	2.809602
H	3.717145	-1.899072	2.095829
C	-1.457984	0.242268	0.068813
C	-2.935041	-2.063662	0.785972
H	-2.925700	-2.731714	-0.092531
H	-3.848834	-2.252890	1.380951
H	-2.052182	-2.299027	1.405369
C	-2.936884	-0.599082	0.366889
B	2.060749	0.688453	-1.564272
H	1.344089	0.519591	-2.518042
B	-1.749572	1.434109	-1.127503

H	-0.862671	1.694627	-1.894920
B	-2.943676	2.579548	-0.447032
H	-2.917616	3.752334	-0.748166
B	-3.347090	2.023602	1.206037
H	-3.608485	2.773891	2.119711
B	-0.000999	-0.599401	0.320836
B	4.297594	-0.214495	0.004901
H	5.136516	-1.061705	0.203395
B	3.880196	0.948409	1.278551
H	4.437753	0.912292	2.350631
B	2.787408	-0.723377	-0.779169
H	2.613884	-1.861036	-1.106381
B	-3.467861	1.307455	-1.594561
H	-3.827013	1.534172	-2.728234
B	3.149287	2.087103	-1.267972
H	3.231377	2.989968	-2.071100
B	4.528436	1.523909	-0.286599
H	5.642643	1.994745	-0.360956
B	1.673156	1.874005	-0.306078
H	0.703874	2.565509	-0.387491
B	3.839663	0.470273	-1.566983
H	4.434269	0.170101	-2.578132
B	-4.188542	-0.013662	-0.645498
H	-4.998388	-0.819319	-1.040784
B	-2.517665	-0.157298	-1.246930
H	-2.191756	-1.018192	-2.014882
B	3.172308	2.381545	0.503558
H	3.273696	3.481685	0.998426
B	-4.117505	0.434557	1.067828
H	-4.876328	-0.068680	1.862672
B	2.108555	1.163359	1.259331
H	1.466947	1.262063	2.271020
B	-4.460819	1.683359	-0.153962
H	-5.562271	2.182271	-0.234696
H	-1.989214	0.145585	2.575237
B	-1.680954	1.869967	0.599400
H	-0.754195	2.446642	1.096102
F	0.011343	-0.973152	1.676194
Br	-0.036355	-2.398382	-0.787881



F^-

Enthalpy: -99.687657 Hartree

F 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000

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