

Supplementary information

Unlocking the Sensing and Scavenging Potential of Sc_2CO_2 and Sc_2CO_2 / TMD Heterostructures for Phosgene Detection

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Table S1: The atomic positions of each atom of the unit cell structures of Fig 1 of the original manuscript. Data is presented in fractional coordinates.

Struct 1			
Atom	x	y	z
Sc ₁	0.666666687	0.333333343	0.622142017
Sc ₂	0.333333343	0.666666687	0.377857983
C	0	0	0.5
O ₁	0.666666687	0.333333343	0.212495565
O ₂	0.333333343	0.666666687	0.787504435
Struct 2			
Atom	x	y	z
Sc ₁	0.6666666806	0.3333333433	0.622141957
Sc ₂	0.3333333433	0.6666666865	0.377857953
C	0	0	0.5
O ₁	0	0	0.21249561
O ₂	0	0	0.787504435
Struct 3			
Atom	x	y	z
Sc ₁	0.666666687	0.333333343	0.622142017
Sc ₂	0.333333343	0.666666687	0.377857983
C	0	0	0.5
O ₁	0.666666687	0.333333343	0.212495551
O ₂	0	0	0.787504435
Struct 4			
Atom	x	y	z
Sc ₁	0.666666687	0.333333343	0.622142017
Sc ₂	0.333333343	0.666666687	0.377857983
C	0	0	0.5
O ₁	0.666666687	0.333333343	0.787504435
O ₂	0.333333343	0.666666687	0.212495551

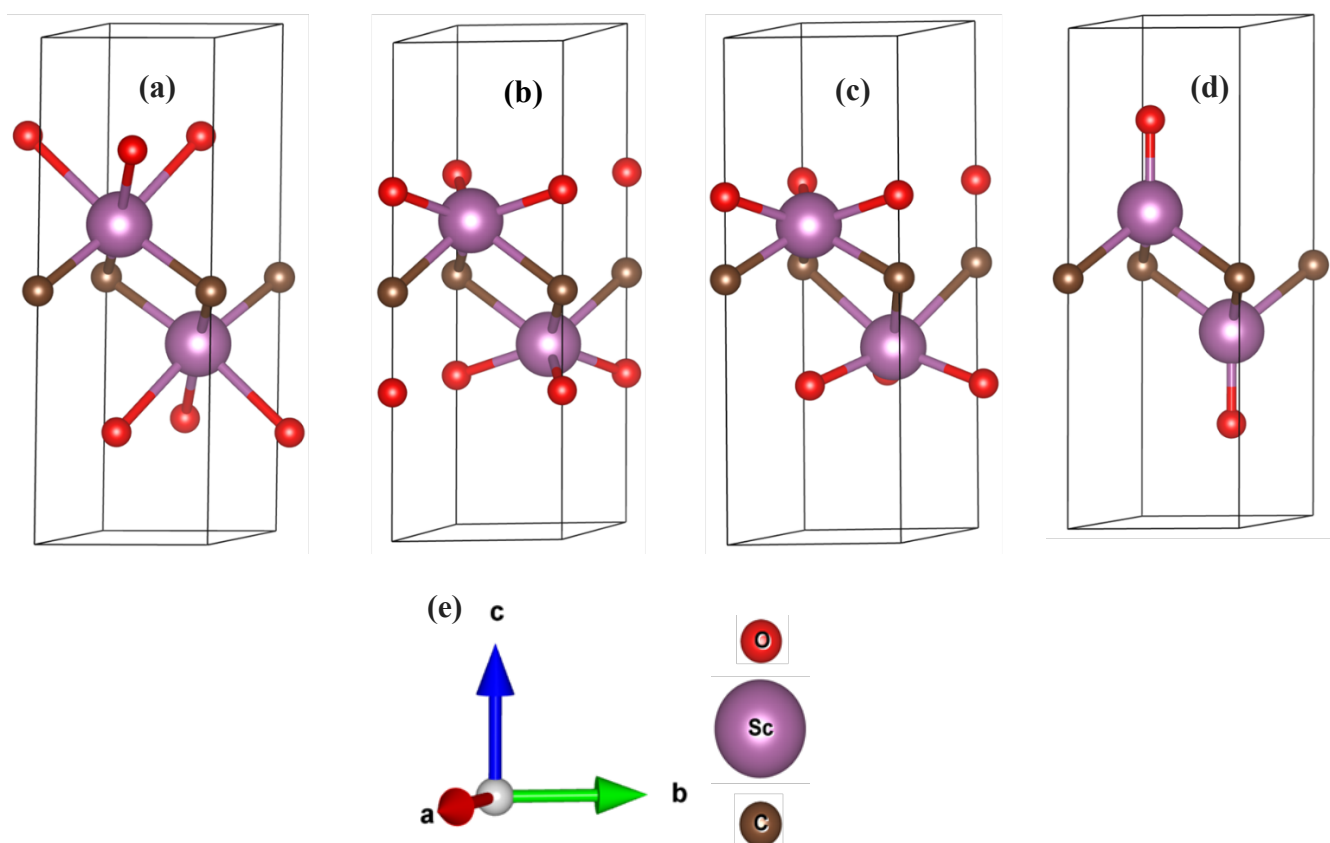


Figure S1. 3D representation of unit cell structures of different models of Sc_2CO_2 (a) Struct_1, (b) Struct_2, (c) Struct_3, and (d) Struct_4 (e) Lattice direction

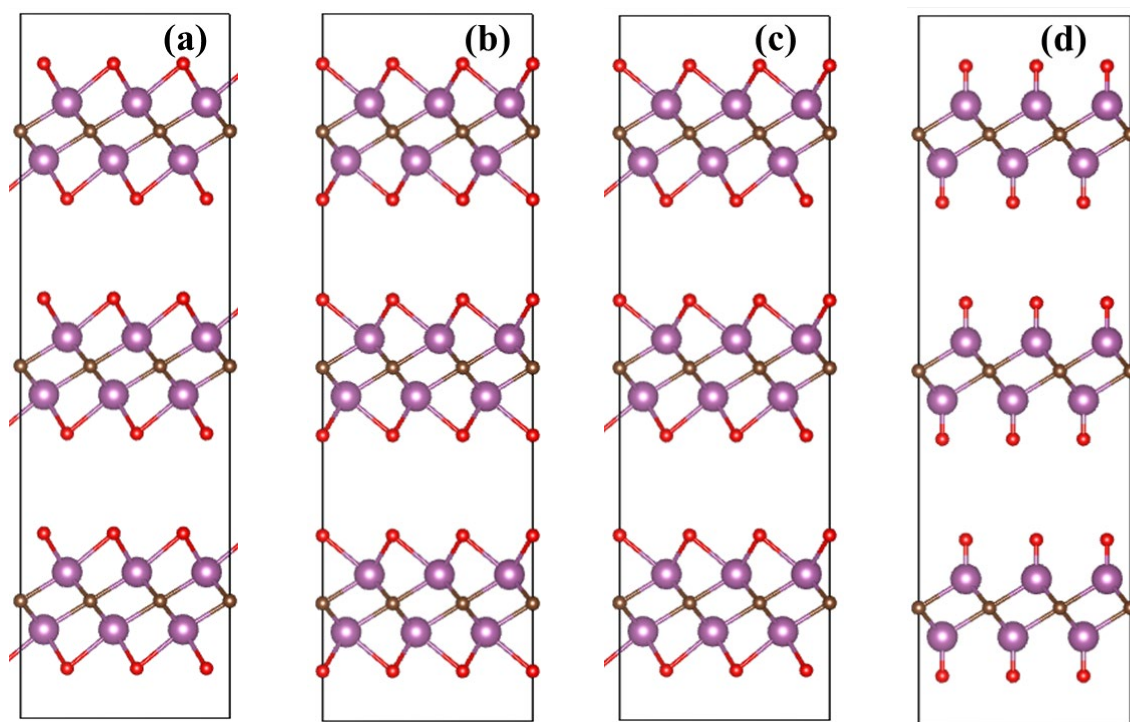


Figure S2. Supercell structures of different models of Sc_2CO_2 (a) Struct_1, (b) Struct_2, (c) Struct_3, and (d) Struct_4

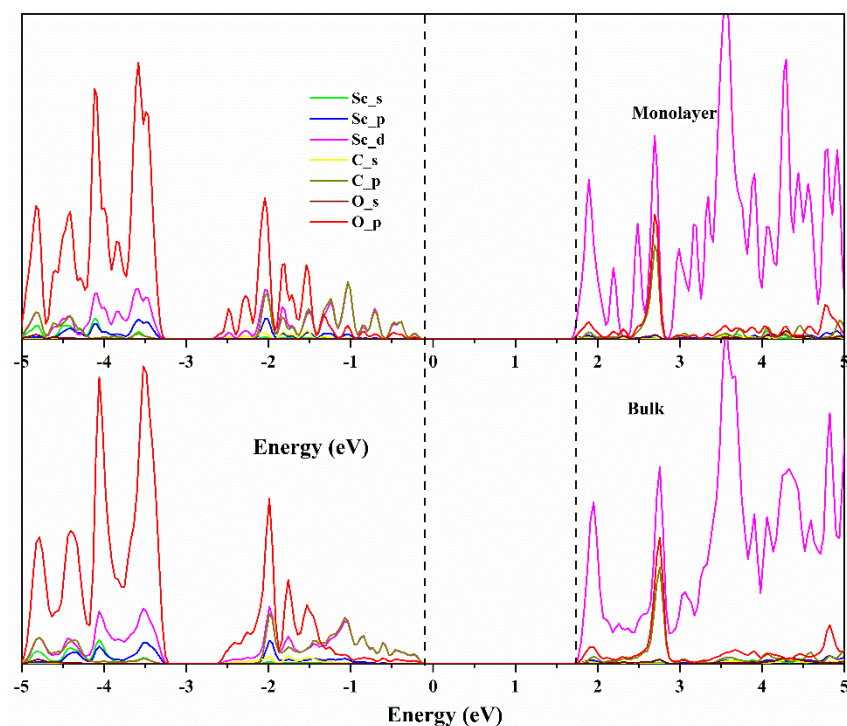


Figure S3. Partial DOS spectra of bulk and monolayer

Table S2: The calculated distance (d) of gas from MXene surface, adsorption energy (E_{ad}) without vdW correction, charge transfer (Δq), recovery time (τ) at 298 K and 373K, of CO, NO, CH₄, H₂S, COCl₂, O₂, and N₂ after interaction with Sc₂CO₂

Model	d (Å)	E_{ad} (eV)	Δq (e)	τ (s)/298K	τ (s)/373K
Sc ₂ CO ₂	-	-	-	-	-
Sc ₂ CO ₂ + O ₂	1.6	-1.04	0.067	3.73×10^5	109.8
Sc ₂ CO ₂ + CO	2.98	-1.05	-0.006	5.5×10^5	148
Sc ₂ CO ₂ + N ₂	1.5	-1.06	0.007	8.13×10^5	204
Sc ₂ CO ₂ + NO	2.49	-1.16	0.034	5.13×10^7	5590
Sc ₂ CO ₂ + CH ₄	2.53	-1.32	0.049	2.68×10^{10}	8.3×10^5
Sc ₂ CO ₂ + H ₂ S	2.14	-1.75	0.175	5.44×10^{17}	5.7×10^{11}
Sc ₂ CO ₂ + COCl ₂	3.00	-1.97	-0.005	2.95×10^{21}	5.48×10^{14}
WSe ₂ _Sc ₂ CO ₂	-	-	-	-	-
WSe ₂ _Sc ₂ CO ₂ +COCl ₂	1.6	-1.905	1.867	2.33×10^{20}	7.23×10^{13}
MoSe ₂ _Sc ₂ CO ₂	-	-	-	-	-
MoSe ₂ _Sc ₂ CO ₂ +COCl ₂	1.8	-1.915	1.880	3.44×10^{20}	9.83×10^{13}