

Supporting Information

Transition Metal Embedded Boron Doped Graphene for Reduction of CO₂ to HCOOH

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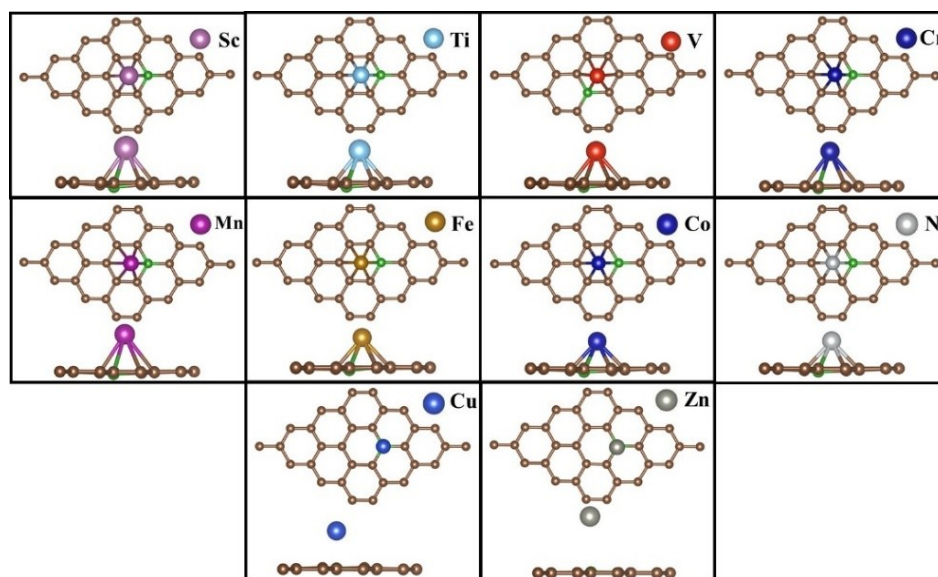


Figure S1: Optimized structures of the TM SAs in their respective preferred doping sites.

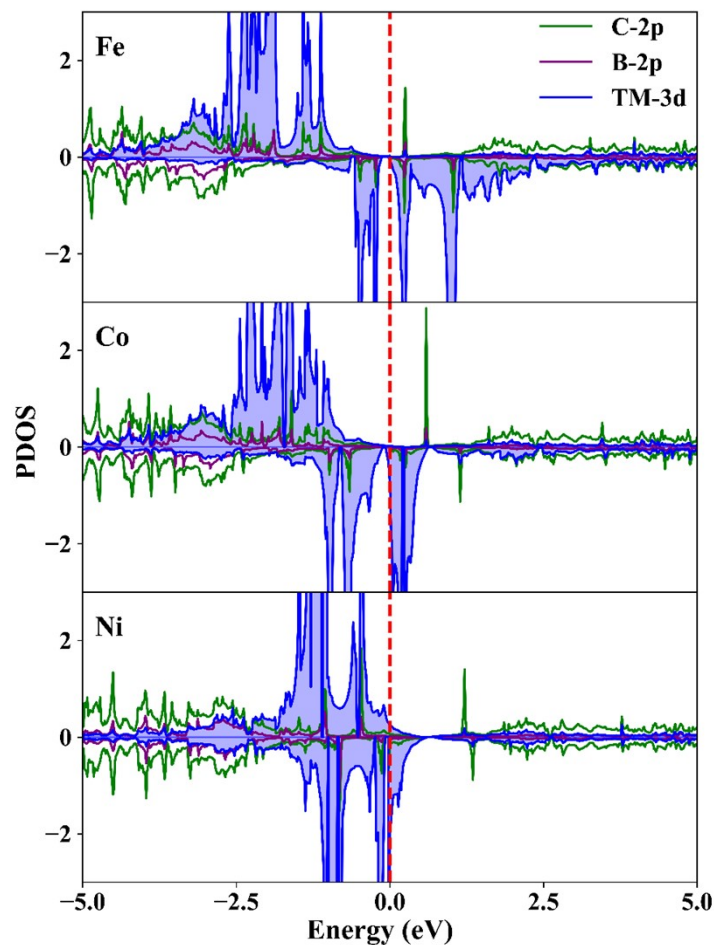


Figure S2: Projected density of states (PDOS) of the TM@B-Gr catalysts (TM = Fe, Co and Ni). Red dotted line is the fermi level.

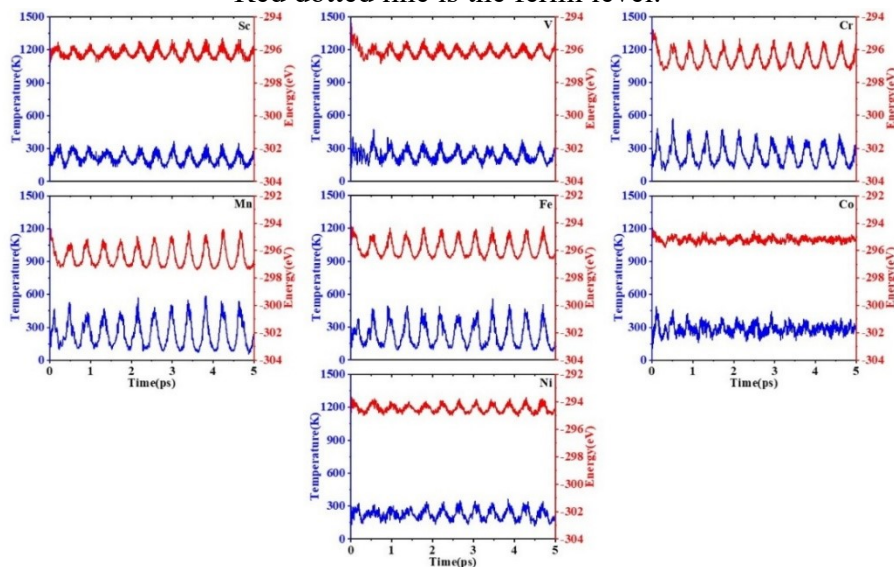


Figure S3: Energy variations with time in Ab Initio Molecular Dynamics (AIMD) simulation for 5 ps at 300 K on TM@B-Gr.

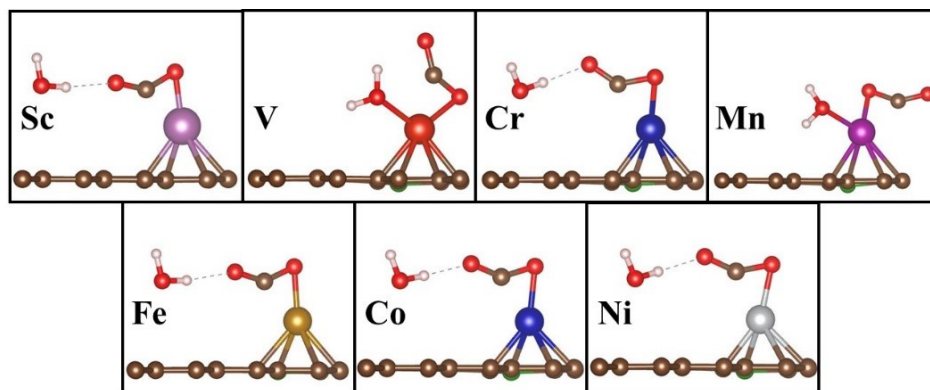


Figure S4: CO₂ and H₂O co-adsorption on TM@B-Gr.

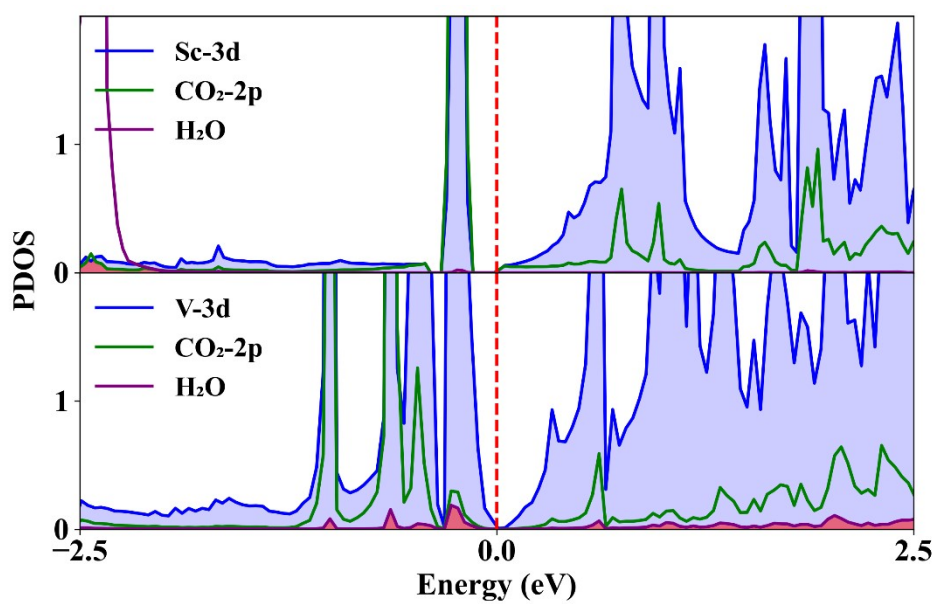


Figure S5: Projected density of states (PDOS) of TM-3d, CO₂-2p and H₂O for Sc- and V@B-Gr.

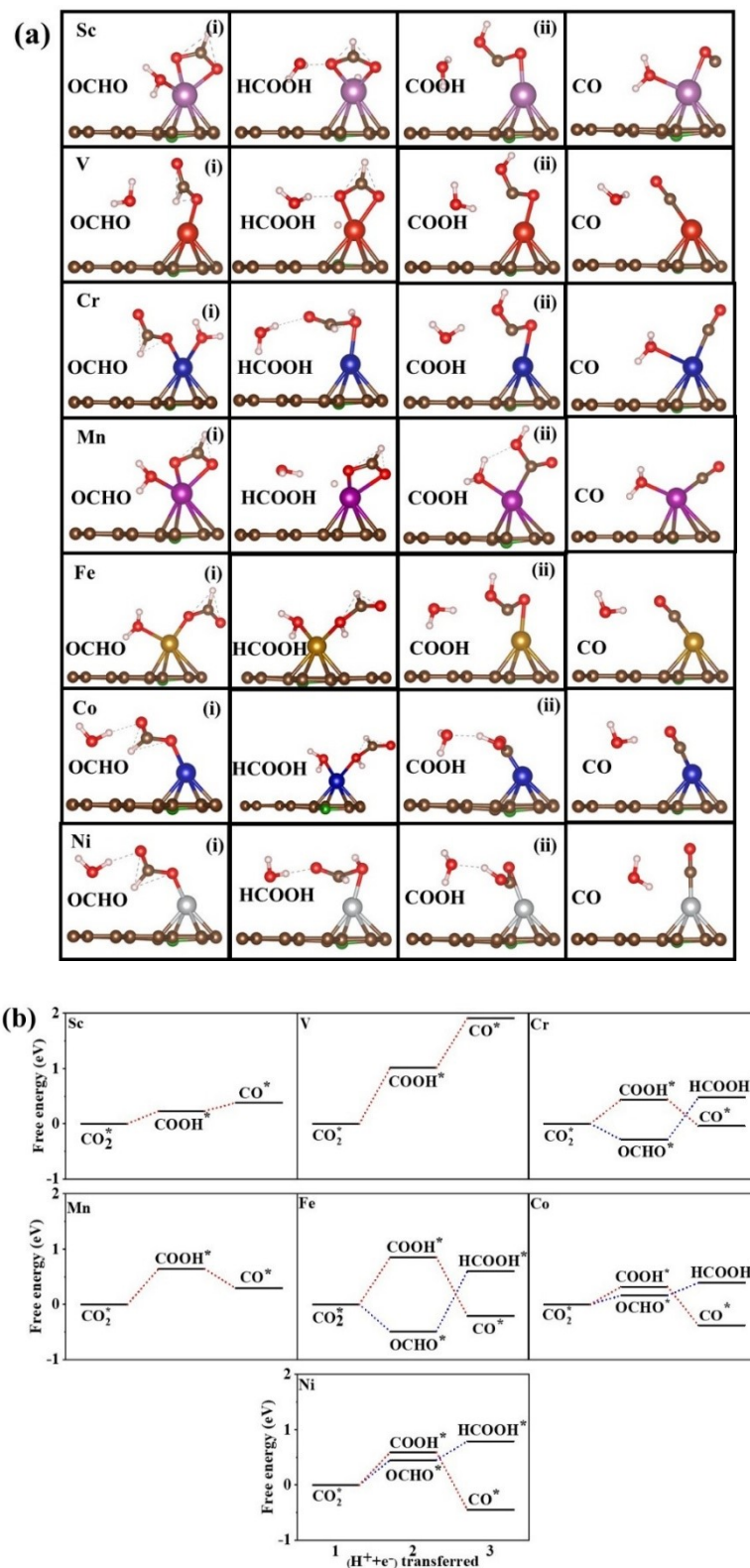


Figure S6: (a) DFT-optimized structural geometries for preferred reaction pathway and **(b)** Free energy profiles for two PCET CO_2RR pathway in presence of H_2O on TM@B-Gr .

TM	BE (eV)
Sc	-3.81
Ti	-4.02
V	-3.42
Cr	-2.37
Mn	-2.04
Fe	-2.97
Co	-3.86
Ni	-3.51
Cu	-2.51
Zn	-0.15

Table S1: Binding energy of TM SAs in presence of H₂O.

Adsorbate	ZPE (eV)	-TS (eV)	G – E _{elec} (eV)
CO_2^*	0.330	-0.255	0.075
COOH*	0.619	-0.098	0.521
CO*	0.219	-0.131	0.088
OCHO*	0.592	-0.158	0.434
HCOOH*	0.940	-0.150	0.790

Table S2: Contributions of zero-point energy and entropic corrections to adsorbate free energies[1,2].

TM	H-Adsorption	
	E_{ads} (eV)	ΔG (eV)
Sc	2.283	2.523
V	2.057	2.297
Cr	-0.336	-0.096
Mn	-0.761	-0.521
Fe	-0.698	-0.458
Co	-0.229	0.011
Ni	-0.198	0.042

Table S3: Adsorption energies and free energies for H-adsorption on TM@B-Gr catalysts.

TM	DFT						DFT+U		
	d_{TM-O} (Å)	$\angle O-C-O$	$O-C$ (Å)	$E_{ads}^{CO_2}$ (eV)	ΔG^{CO_2} (eV)	q_{CO_2} (e)	$E_{ads}^{CO_2}$ (eV)	ΔG^{CO_2} (eV)	q_{CO_2} (e)
Sc	1.90	141	1.29	-0.87	-0.19	-0.99	-0.62	-0.06	-0.84
V	2.03	140	1.29	-1.45	-0.77	-0.81			
Cr	1.88	133	1.33	-0.39	0.29	-0.81			
Mn	1.98	141	1.29	-1.26	-0.58	-0.64			
Fe	1.90	141	1.29	-0.55	0.13	-0.57	-0.24	0.44	-0.51
Co	1.90	142	1.28	-0.32	0.36	-0.54			
Ni	1.92	145	1.27	-0.47	0.21	-0.46			

Table S4: TM—O (O of CO₂ molecule) and O—C bond length, O-C-O bond angles, bader charge for CO₂, adsorption energy (E_{ads}), adsorption free energies (ΔG) of CO₂ in presence of H₂O.

TM	DFT				DFT+U			
	COOH		OCHO		COOH		OCHO	
	E _{ads} (eV)	ΔG (eV)	E _{ads} (eV)	ΔG (eV)	E _{ads} (eV)	ΔG (eV)	E _{ads} (eV)	ΔG (eV)
Sc	-3.13	0.23	-5.75	-2.26	-3.03	0.07	-5.72	-2.47
V	-2.93	1.01	-3.65	0.42				
Cr	-2.44	0.44	-3.94	-0.93				
Mn	-3.01	0.64	-4.68	-0.80				
Fe	-2.19	0.85	-3.67	-0.49	-1.73	1.00	-3.95	-1.00
Co	-2.48	0.32	-2.79	0.16				
Ni	-2.37	0.59	-2.65	0.45				

TM	DFT				DFT+U			
	CO		HCOOH		CO		HCOOH	
	E _{ads} (eV)	ΔG (eV)	E _{ads} (eV)	ΔG (eV)	E _{ads} (eV)	ΔG (eV)	E _{ads} (eV)	ΔG (eV)
Sc	-1.36	0.15	-	-	-1.28	0.14	-	-
V	-1.01	0.90	-	-				
Cr	-1.30	-0.48	-0.19	1.81				
Mn	-1.84	-0.35	-	-				
Fe	-1.63	-1.06	-0.63	1.09	-1.23	-1.12	-0.65	1.35
Co	-1.56	-0.70	-0.62	0.23				
Ni	-1.80	-1.04	-0.36	0.34				

Table S5: Adsorption energies and free energies for different intermediates on TM@B-Gr in presence of H₂O.

System	U_L (V)	PDS
V@B-Gr ^{This work}	-0.22	$\text{COOH}^* \rightarrow \text{CO}^*$
Co@B-Gr ^{This work}	-0.60	$\text{OCHO}^* \rightarrow \text{HCOOH}^*$
Ni@B-Gr ^{This work}	-0.57	$\text{CO}_2^* \rightarrow \text{COOH}^*$
Co-N ₄ @Gr[2]	-0.69	$\text{CO}_2 \rightarrow \text{COOH}^*$
Ni-N ₄ @Gr[2]	-1.51	$\text{CO}_2 \rightarrow \text{OCHO}^*$
NiN ₄ @Gr[3]	-1.01	$\text{CO}_2 \rightarrow \text{COOH}^*$
VN ₄ [4]	-1.03	$\text{OCHO}^* \rightarrow \text{HCOOH}^*$
VN ₄ -GN[4]	-1.19	$\text{OCHO}^* \rightarrow \text{HCOOH}^*$
Ni-N ₂ @Gr[5]	-0.63	$\text{CO}_2 \rightarrow \text{COOH}^*$
Ni-N ₃ @Gr[5]	-0.62	$\text{CO}_2 \rightarrow \text{COOH}^*$
Ni-N ₄ @Gr[5]	-1.29	$\text{CO}_2 \rightarrow \text{COOH}^*$
Co-GN ₄ [6]	-0.72	$\text{CO}_2 \rightarrow \text{COOH}^*$
V-N ₄ [7]	-0.84	$\text{COOH}^* \rightarrow \text{CO}^*$
Ni-N ₄ [7]	-1.35	$\text{CO}_2 \rightarrow \text{OCHO}^*$
Ni-N ₁ C ₂ [8]	-0.94	$\text{CO}_2 \rightarrow \text{COOH}^*$
Ni-N ₃ C ₁ [8]	-0.83	$\text{CO}_2 \rightarrow \text{COOH}^*$

Table S6: Comparison of limiting potentials (U_L) for CO₂ reduction on TM@B-Gr and TM@N-Gr catalysts.

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