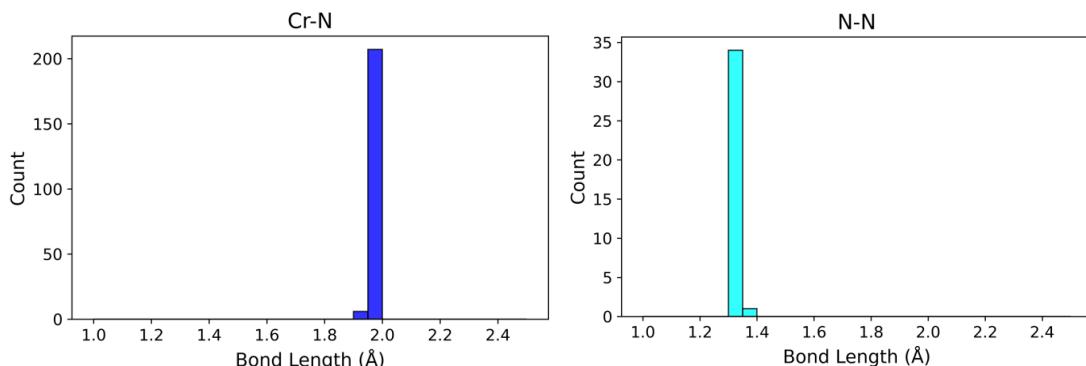
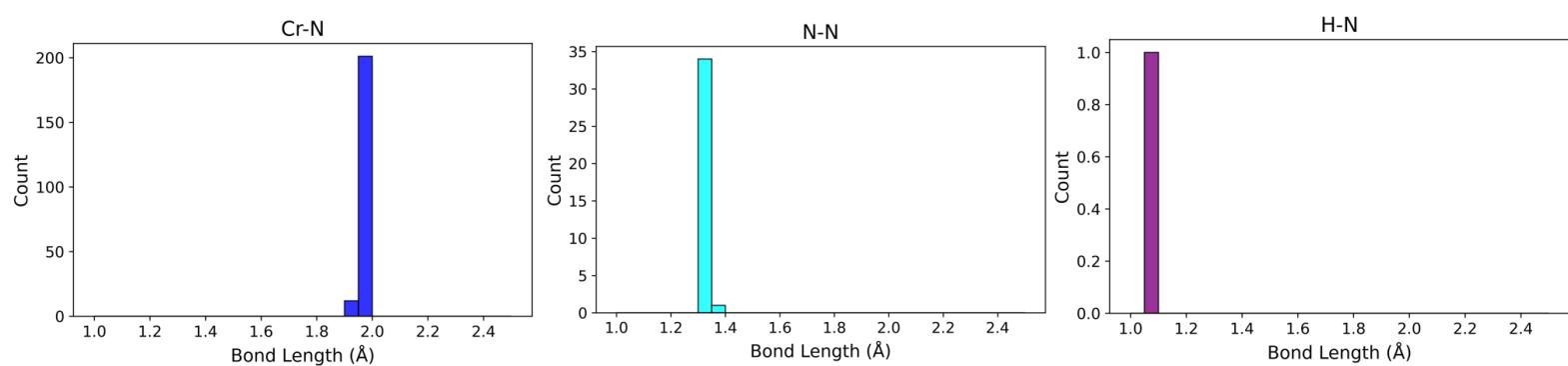
b.  $V_N^X$ c.  $H_N^X$ d.  $O_N^X$ 