

Supporting Information

Self-assembly of Sb₂S₃ NRs-M (M=Au, Ag, Pd) Heterostructures Towards Boosted Photocatalysis

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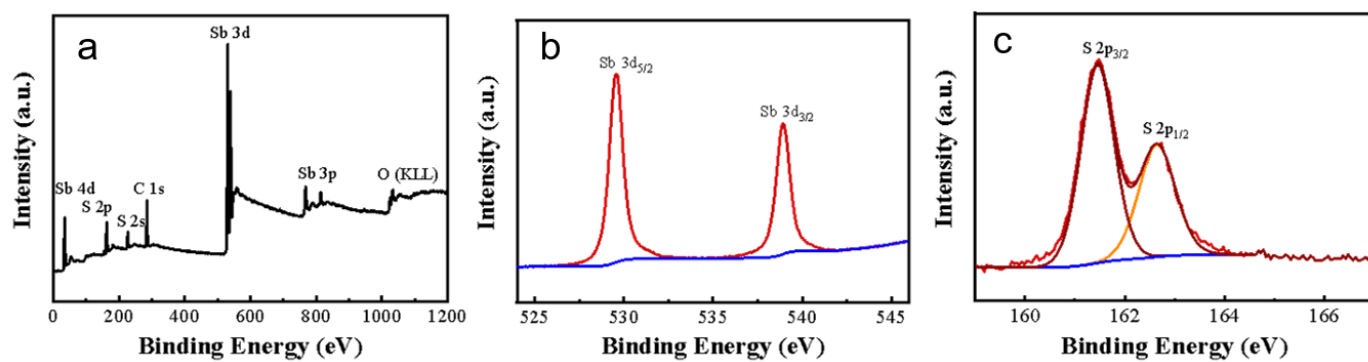


Fig. S1. (a) Survey and high-resolution (b) Sb 3d and (c) S 2p spectra of Sb_2S_3 NRs.

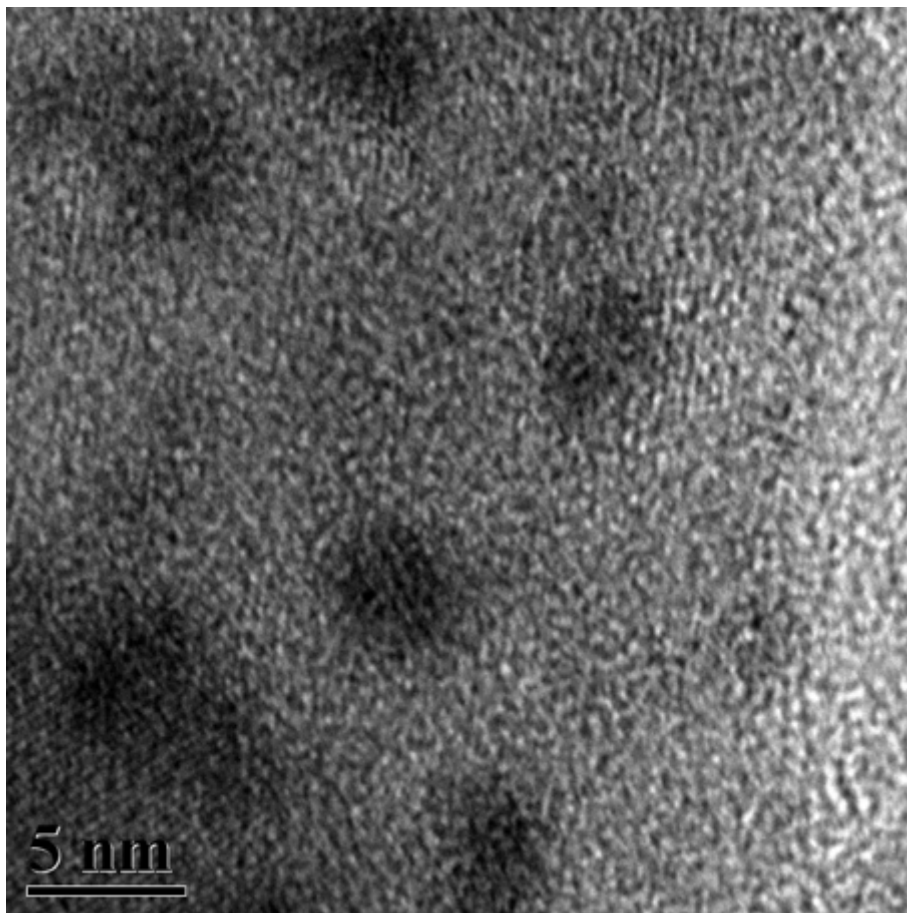


Fig. S2. HRTEM image of Sb_2S_3 NRs-2%Au heterostructure.

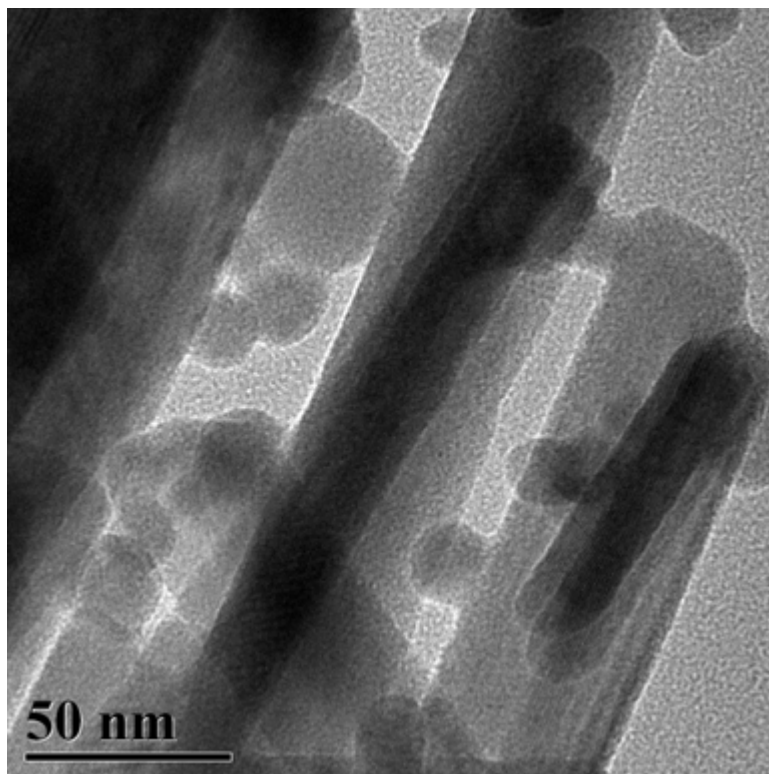


Fig. S3. TEM image of Sb₂S₃ NRs-3%Ag heterostructure.

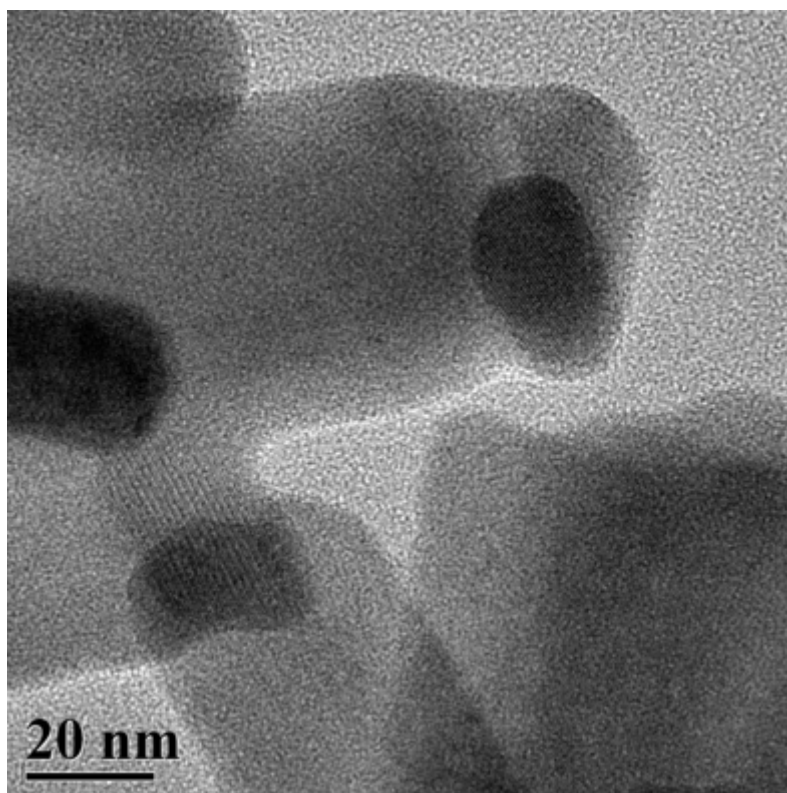


Fig. S4. TEM image of Sb₂S₃ NRs-2%Pd heterostructure.

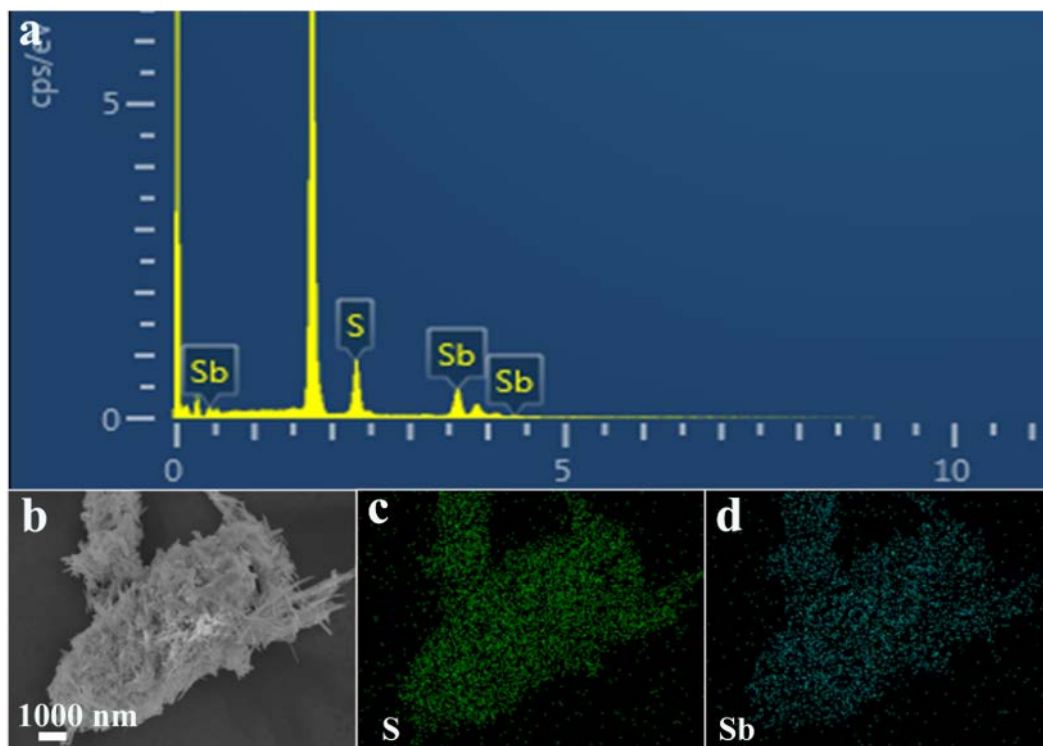


Fig. S5. (a) SEM image and (e) EDX result of Sb_2S_3 NRs with elemental mapping results for (b) Sb and (c) S signals.

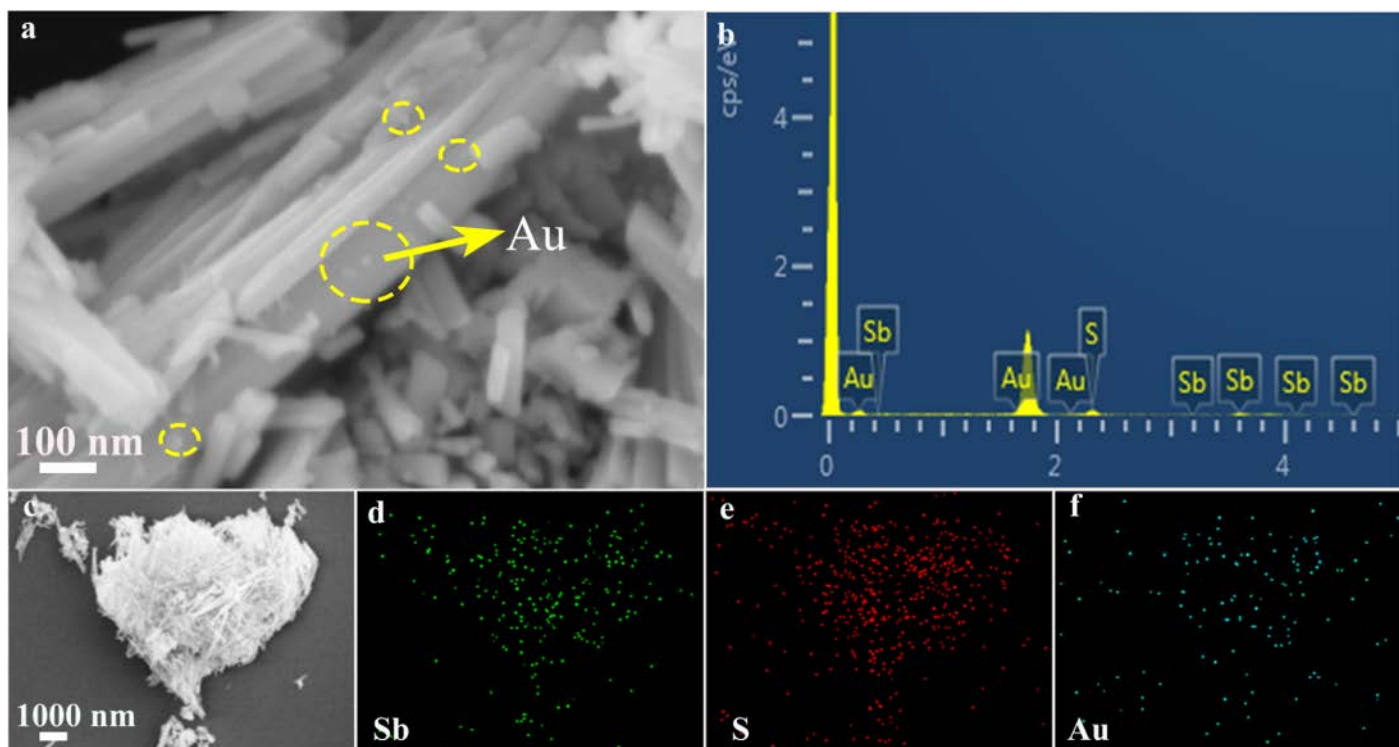


Fig. S6. SEM images (a) and EDX results (b) of Sb₂S₃ NRs-2%Au heterostructure; elemental mapping results of Sb₂S₃ NRs-2%Au heterostructure for (d) Sb, (e) S and (f) Au signals.

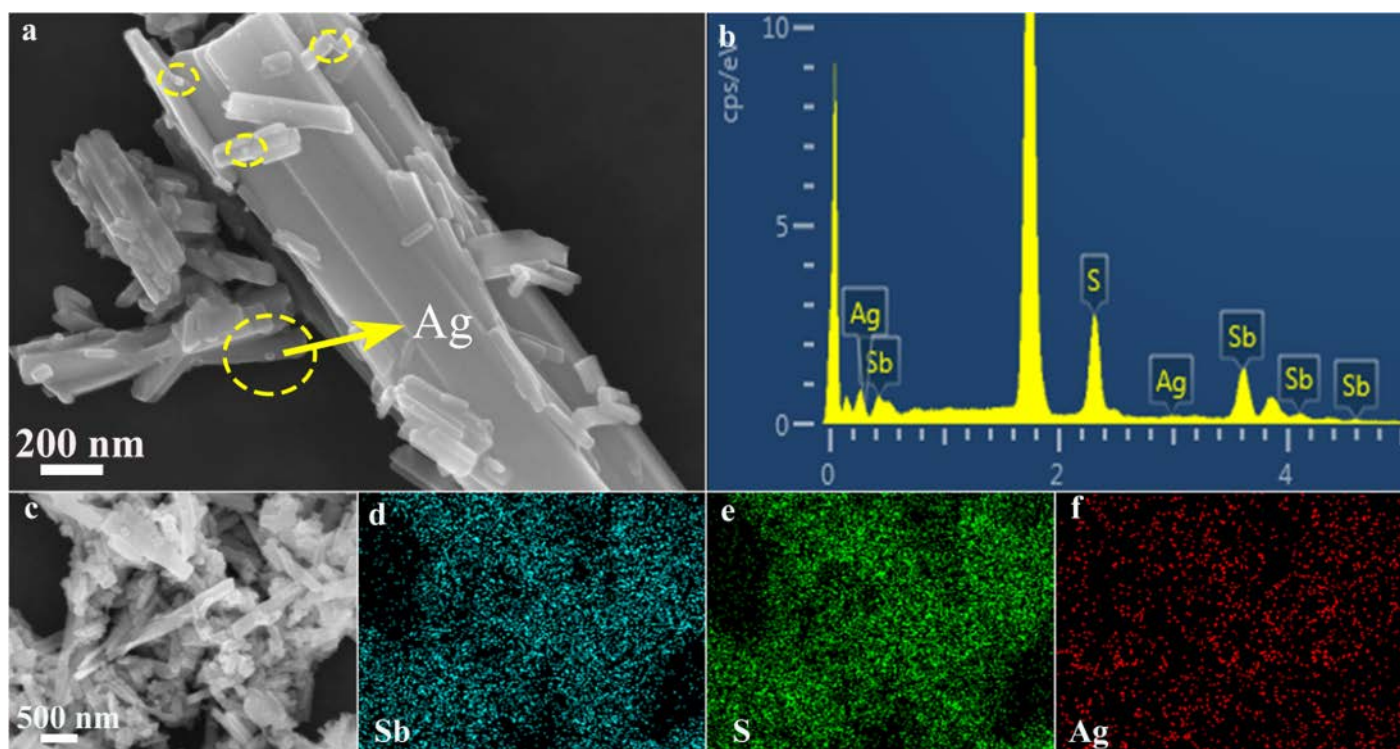


Fig. S7. (a & c) SEM images and (b) EDX results of Sb_2S_3 NRs-3%Ag heterostructure with elemental mapping results (d) Sb, (e) S and (f) Ag signals.

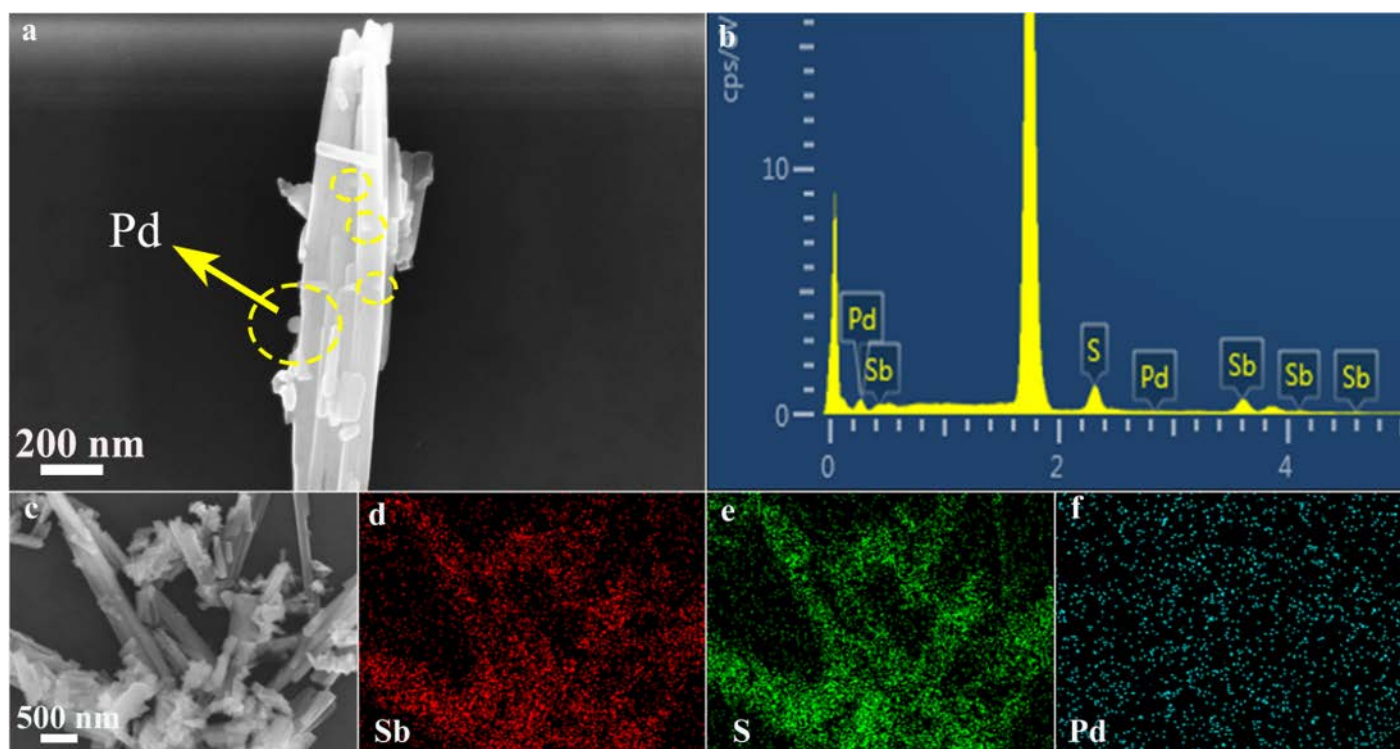


Fig. S8. (a & c) SEM images and (b) EDX result of Sb_2S_3 NRs-2%Pd heterostructure with elemental mapping results for (d) Sb, (e) S and (f) Pd signals.

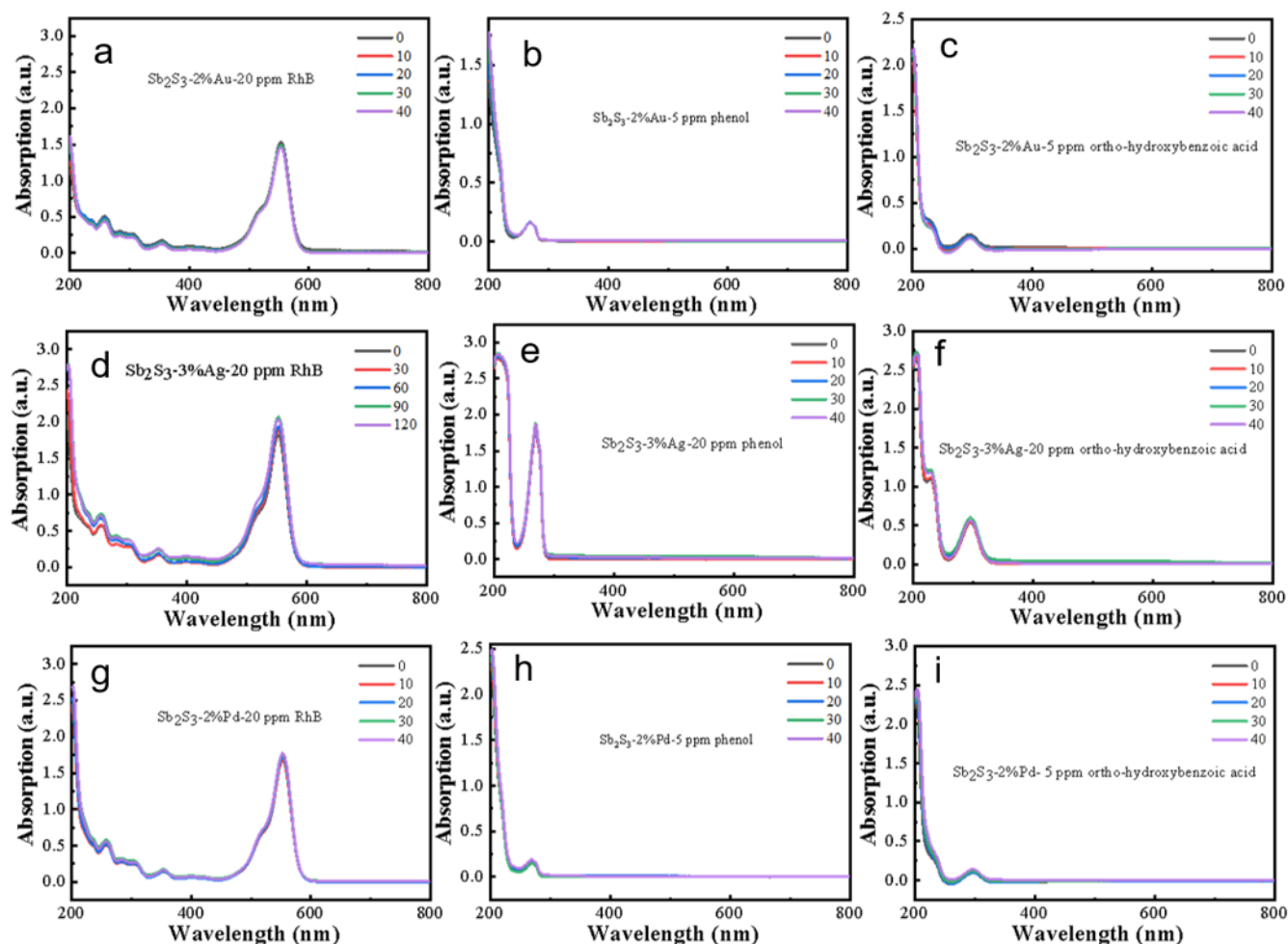


Fig. S9. Photoactivities of (a, b, c) Sb_2S_3 NRs-2%Au, (d, e, f) Sb_2S_3 NRs-3%Ag and (g, h, i) Sb_2S_3 NRs-2%Pd heterostructures toward degradation of RhB, phenol, and ortho-hydroxybenzoic acid under visible light irradiation ($\lambda > 420$ nm), respectively.

Table S1. Chemical bond species vs. B.E. for different samples.

Element	Sb ₂ S ₃ NRs	Sb ₂ S ₃ NRs-2% Au	Sb ₂ S ₃ NRs-3% Ag	Sb ₂ S ₃ NRs-2% Pd	Chemical Bond Species
C 1s	284.6	284.6	284.6	284.6	C-C, C=C & C-H
Sb 3d _{5/2}	529.6	529.6	529.6	530.0	Sb ³⁺ 1,2
Sb 3d _{3/2}	539.0	539.0	539.0	539.4	Sb ³⁺
S 2p _{3/2}	161.5	161.3	161.5	161.5	S ²⁻ 1,2
S 2p _{1/2}	162.6	162.5	162.6	162.6	S ²⁻
Au 4f _{7/2}	N.D.	84.1	N.D.	N.D.	Au ⁰ 3,4
Au 4f _{5/2}	N.D.	87.7	N.D.	N.D.	Au ⁰
Ag 3d _{5/2}	N.D.	N.D.	368.2	N.D.	Ag ⁰ 5,6
Ag 3d _{3/2}	N.D.	N.D.	374.1	N.D.	Ag ⁰
Pd 3d _{5/2}	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	335.1	Pd ⁰ 7,8
Pd 3d _{3/2}	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	340.3	Pd ⁰

N. D.: Not Detected.

Table S2. Peak positions along with the corresponding functional groups for blank Sb₂S₃ NRs, Sb₂S₃ NRs-2%Au, Sb₂S₃ NRs-3%Ag and Sb₂S₃ NRs-2%Pd heterostructures.

Peak position (cm ⁻¹)	Vibration mode
721	Sb-S
1365	COOH
1460	COOH
1650	COOH
2840	CH ₂
2935	CH ₂

Table S3. Summary of BET results for different results.

Samples	Specific Surface Area (m²/g)	Pore Volume (cm³/g)	Pore Size (nm)
Sb₂S₃ NRs	6.6711	0.008297	4.97501
Sb₂S₃ NRs-2% Au	11.4473	0.028025	9.7928
Sb₂S₃ NRs-3% Ag	9.4766	0.018194	7.67965
Sb₂S₃ NRs-2% Pd	29.3684	0.053209	7.24708

Table S4. Kinetic rate constants of Sb₂S₃ NRs-X%Au (X = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5) heterostructures toward degradation of MO visible light irradiation ($\lambda > 420$ nm).

Kinetic rate (min⁻¹)	Sb₂S₃ NRs	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 1% Au	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 2% Au	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 3% Au	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 4% Au	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 5% Au
MO	0.0142	0.0269	0.0332	0.0145	0.0195	0.0270

Table S5. Kinetic rate constants of Sb₂S₃ NRs-X%Ag (X = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5) heterostructures toward degradation of MO under visible light irradiation ($\lambda > 420$ nm).

Kinetic rate (min⁻¹)	Sb₂S₃ NRs	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 1% Ag	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 2% Ag	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 3% Ag	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 4% Ag	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 5% Ag
MO	0.0142	0.0138	0.0168	0.0186	0.0163	0.0153

Table S6. Kinetic rate constants of Sb₂S₃ NRs-X%Pd (X = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5) heterostructures toward degradation of MO under visible light irradiation ($\lambda > 420$ nm).

Kinetic rate (min⁻¹)	Sb₂S₃ NRs	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 1% Pd	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 2% Pd	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 3% Pd	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 4% Pd	Sb₂S₃ NRs- 5% Pd
MO	0.0142	0.0343	0.0343	0.0318	0.0239	0.0245

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