

Supplementary Information

Multi-Interfacial Engineering of TiO₂@TPA-Pt-CuPc Heterostructures for Highly Selective Photocatalytic CO₂-to- CH₄ Conversion

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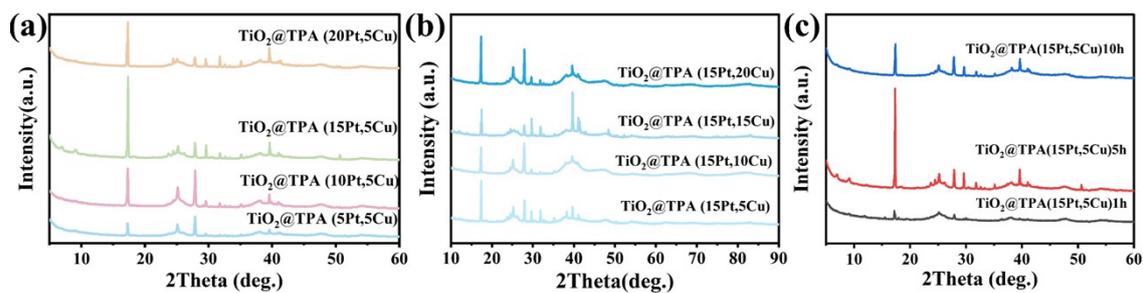


Figure S1.(a-b) XRD patterns with different loads of Pt and CuPc,(c) with different photodeposition times

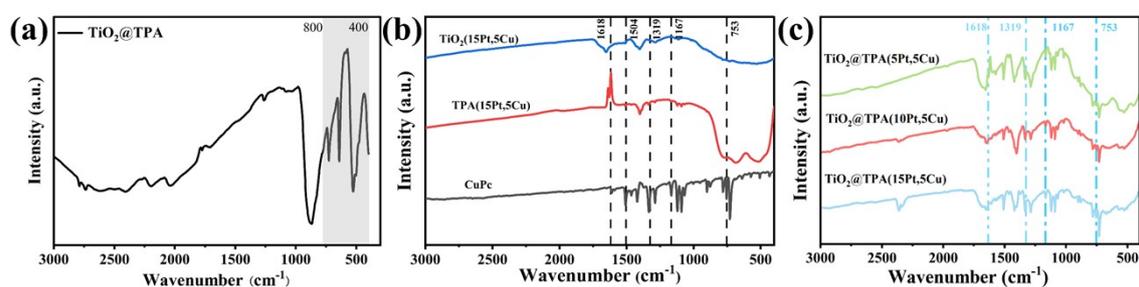


Figure S2. (a)FTIR of $\text{TiO}_2\text{@TPA}$ (b) FTIR of $\text{TiO}_2(15\text{Pt},5\text{Cu})$, $\text{TPA}(15\text{Pt},5\text{Cu})$, CuPc (c) FTIR of $\text{TiO}_2\text{@TPA}(5\text{Pt},5\text{Cu})$, $\text{TiO}_2\text{@TPA}(10\text{Pt},5\text{Cu})$, $\text{TiO}_2\text{@TPA}(15\text{Pt},5\text{Cu})$

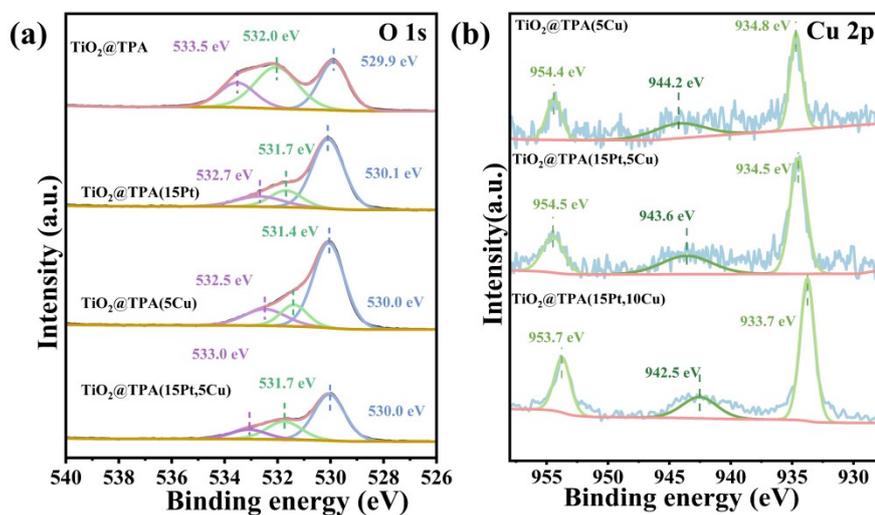


Figure S3. O 1s XPS spectra of $\text{TiO}_2\text{@TPA}$, $\text{TiO}_2\text{@TPA}(15\text{Pt})$, $\text{TiO}_2\text{@TPA}(5\text{Cu})$ and $\text{TiO}_2\text{@TPA}(15\text{Pt},5\text{Cu})$ (b) Cu 2p XPS spectrograms of $\text{TiO}_2\text{@TPA}(5\text{Cu})$, $\text{TiO}_2\text{@TPA}(15\text{Pt},5\text{Cu})$, and $\text{TiO}_2\text{@TPA}(15\text{Pt},10\text{Cu})$

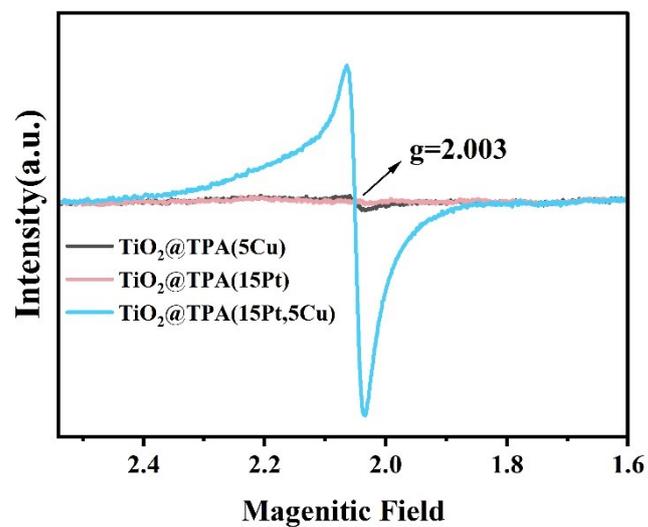


Figure S4. EPR of $\text{TiO}_2@\text{TPA}(5\text{Cu})$, $\text{TiO}_2@\text{TPA}(15\text{Pt})$ and $\text{TiO}_2@\text{TPA}(15\text{Pt},5\text{Cu})$

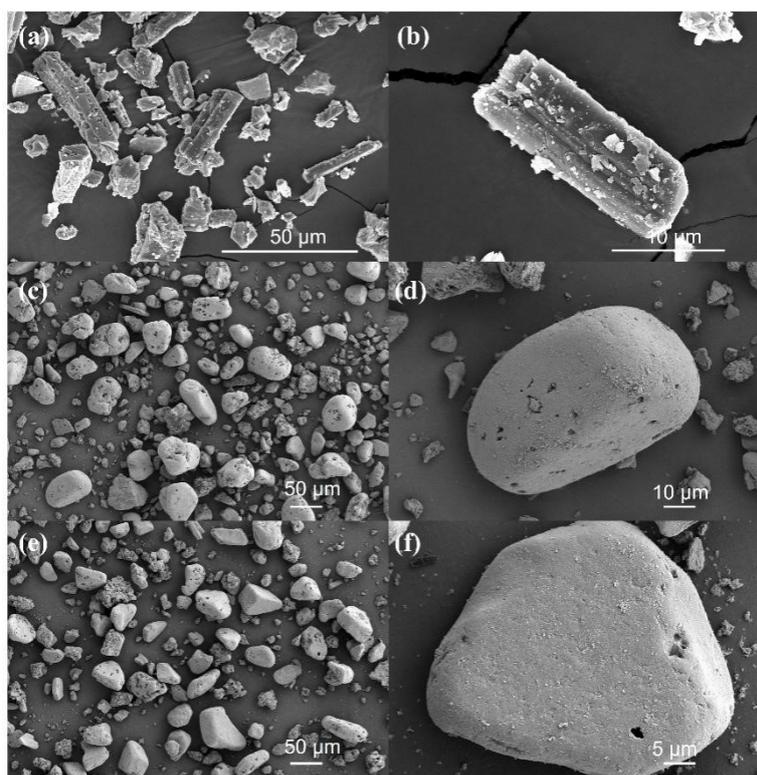


Figure S5. SEM images of (a, b) $\text{TiO}_2@\text{TPA}$, (c, d) $\text{TiO}_2@\text{TPA}(5\text{Cu})$, and (e, f) $\text{TiO}_2@\text{TPA}(15\text{Pt})$

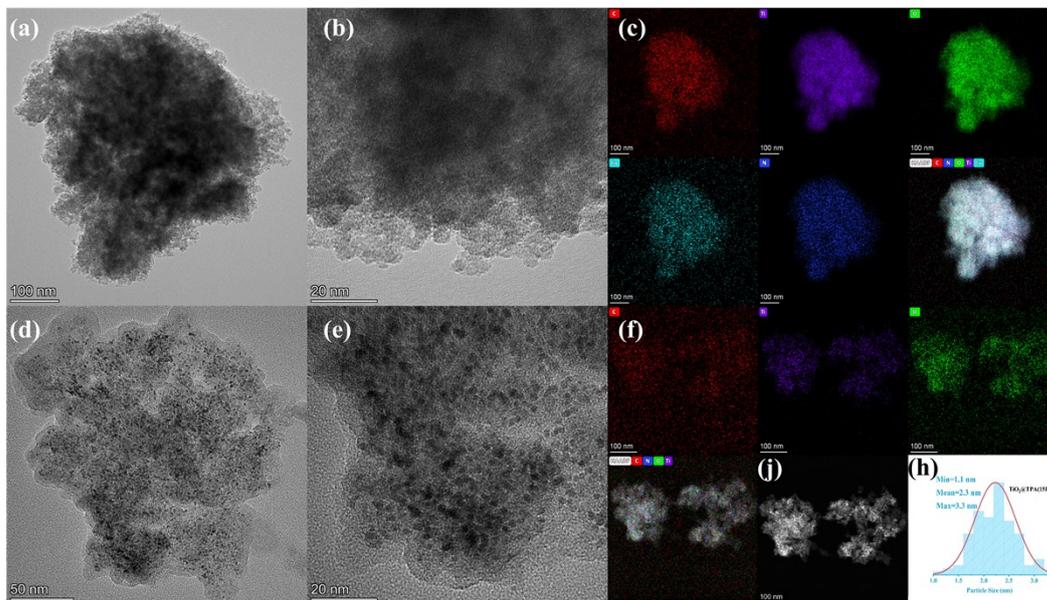


Figure S6. (a,b) TEM images of TiO₂@TPA(5Cu) (c) elemental mapping image of TiO₂@TPA(5Cu) (d,e) TEM images of TiO₂@TPA(15Pt) (f) elemental mapping image of TiO₂@TPA(15Pt) (j,h) HAADF TEM image and particle size distribution histogram of TiO₂@TPA(15Pt).

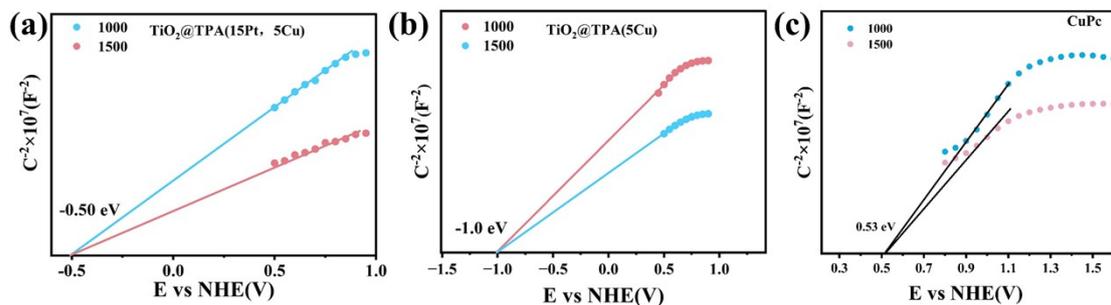


Figure S7. Mott-Schottky curves of TiO₂@TPA(15Pt,5Cu), TiO₂@TPA(5Cu) and CuPc

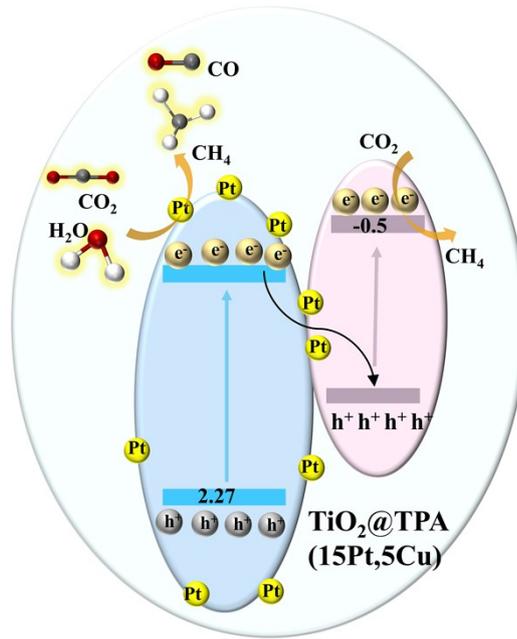


Figure S8. Band structure of TiO₂@TPA(15Pt,5Cu)

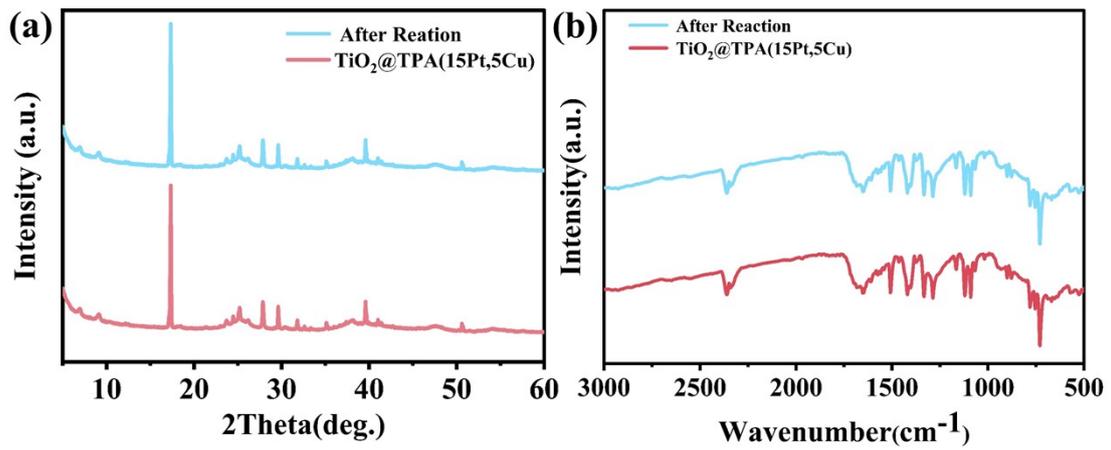


Figure S9. (a) XRD and (b) FTIR spectra of TiO₂@TPA(15Pt,5Cu) before and after the reaction

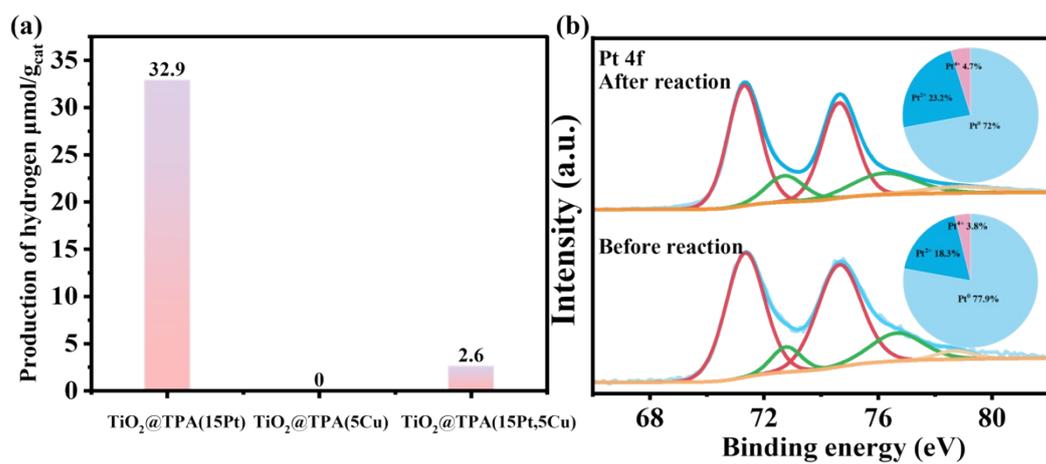


Figure S10. (a)Hydrogen evolution performance (b)Comparison of Pt 4f of XPS before and afterTiO₂@TPA(15Pt,5Cu) photocatalysis

Table S1. Pt Content of ICP Test Samples

Name of the material	Wt%
TiO ₂ @TPA (15Pt)	13.55%
TiO ₂ @TPA (5Pt,5Cu)	3.38%
TiO ₂ @TPA (10Pt,5Cu)	7.77%
TiO ₂ @TPA (15Pt,5Cu)	13.33%
TiO ₂ @TPA (20Pt,5Cu)	18.36%

Table S2. Comparison of the performance of titanium dioxide and MOF photocatalytic materials in converting CO₂ to CO and CH₄ in recent years

Sample	Conditions	Products ($\mu\text{mol g}^{-1}\text{h}^{-1}$)	Reference
Cu _{0.7} Au _{0.5} /TiO ₂	10 mg catalyst and 10mL H ₂ O A 300 W Xe lamp	CO:6.08	[1]
Cu/TiO _{2-x}	20mg catalyst NaHCO ₃ with 0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ A 500 W Xe lamp (Oriel) coupled with UV cut-off filter	CO: 8.08 CH ₄ : 1.33	[2]
H-TiO ₂ @Cu	10 mg catalyst and 1 mL H ₂ O A 300 W Xe lamp 10 cm from sample	CO: 10.58 CH ₄ : 0.94	[3]
Pt/TiO ₂ -U	10 mg catalyst and H ₂ O A 300 W Xe lamp	CO: 54.2 CH ₄ : 66.4	[4]
1% Ru-TiO _{2-x}	50 mg catalyst H ₂ O vapor A 300 W Xe lamp	CH ₄ : 31.6	[5]
TiO ₂ /0.5CuPc	10 mg catalyst 25 ml aqueous methanol solution (40 vol%) A 300 W Xe lamp	CO:32.4 CH ₄ :0.4	[6]
AuCu- TiO _{2-x} NS	50 mg catalyst suspended in 5 mLEtOH, H ₂ O vapor A 300 W Xe lamp	CO: 2.4 CH ₄ : 22.5	[7]
Au1Pd ₂ -1.5%- TiO _{2-x}	2mg catalyst and H ₂ O A 300 W Xe lamp	CO: 1.10 CH ₄ : 26.32	[8]
CuPc/Au- BVNS	50 mg catalyst and 5 mL H ₂ O A 300 W Xe lamp	CO: 6	[9]
TiO ₂ @TPA(15 Pt,5Cu)	10 mg catalyst 45mL H ₂ O+5mL TEOA A 300 W Xe lamp	CH ₄ :99.8	This work

References

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