

Supporting Information

Two mixed P-O anionic phosphates with distinctive structural transformation and deep ultraviolet cutoff edge

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Section S1.

Experimental Section

Reagents. Na_2CO_3 (99.9 %), MgO (99.9 %), CdO (99 %), and $\text{NH}_4\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4$ (99.0 %) were purchased from commercial sources Aladdin and used without further purification.

Synthesis. Polycrystalline powder samples of NMPP and NCPP. were synthesized via conventional high-temperature solid-state reaction. The reagents of the two compounds were initially mixed in stoichiometric proportions and thoroughly ground using an agate mortar. Then the mixtures were put into a muffle furnace and preheated to 350°C at the rate of $25^\circ\text{C}/\text{h}$, holding for 12 hours at the point to remove CO_2 , NH_3 and H_2O . Subsequently, the temperature for NMPP and NCPP was gradually increased to 700°C and 600°C for 36 hours, respectively. Finally, pure polycrystalline samples of the target compounds were successfully obtained. The purity of the samples was confirmed by a Bruker D2 PHASER X-ray diffractometer with $\text{Cu K}\alpha$ radiation ($\lambda = 1.5418 \text{ \AA}$) at room temperature, over a 2θ range of $10\text{--}70^\circ$ with a scan step size of 0.02° and a fixed counting time of 1 s per step.

Crystal Growth. Single crystals of NMPP and NCPP were spontaneously grown using the high-temperature solution method with the same procedure. The raw reagents (Na_2CO_3 , MgO , $\text{NH}_4\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4$ with a ratio of 2: 3: 4 for NMPP and Na_2CO_3 , CdO , $\text{NH}_4\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4$ with a ratio of 2: 3: 5 for NCPP, respectively) were ground homogeneously and then placed into platinum crucibles. The samples were then heated to 880°C in a vertical furnace and maintained at this temperature for 24 hours to ensure complete melting. Subsequently, the temperature was gradually reduced to 650°C at a rate of $2^\circ\text{C}/\text{h}$, then to 500°C at a rate of $5^\circ\text{C}/\text{h}$. Finally, the samples were rapidly cooled to room temperature, yielding colorless and transparent single crystals.

Single-Crystal X-ray Diffraction. The crystals were determined using single-crystal X-ray diffraction (SC-XRD). The data were collected using a Bruker D8 Quest X diffractometer with graphitic monochromatic $\text{Mo-K}\alpha$ radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$) at 293 K. The SAINT program was used for diffraction data collection and integration.¹ The OLEX2 system was used to solve and refine the crystal structures, and all atomic positions were refined by a full matrix least squares technique, and at last we used PLATON to check the missing symmetry elements.^{2, 3} The detailed crystal data, final atomic coordinates, equivalent

isotropic displacement parameters, bond valencies, selected bond lengths and angles are summarized in Tables S1-S5.

Thermal Behavior Analysis. To check the thermal properties of the compounds, thermogravimetric (TG) and differential thermal analysis (DTA) coupling were performed on a HITACHI STA 7300 thermal analysis instrument. The samples were placed in Al₂O₃ crucibles and heated from 30 °C to 1000 °C, and then cooled to 200 °C at a rate of 10 °C/min in flowing argon atmosphere.

Spectroscopy Analysis. The samples were mixed with KBr in the ratio of 1:100, respectively and was tested by a Shimadzu IR Affinity-1 FTIR spectrometer in the range of 400-4000 cm⁻¹. Diffuse reflectance spectra were tested by Shimadzu SolidSpec-3700DUV in the range of 190-2600 nm. The conversion equation used between reflection and absorption spectra is Kubelka-Munk equation: $F(R) = (1-R)^2/2R = K/S$, where R is reflectance, K is absorption coefficient, and S is scattering coefficient.⁴

Energy Dispersive X-ray Spectroscopy (EDS). Elemental analysis was performed using a LEO-1430VP scanning electron microscope (SEM) equipped with energy dispersive spectroscopy (EDS).

SHG Measurements. Since NMPP has a NCS structure, its SHG property should be investigated. The polycrystalline SHG of NMPP was performed using the Kurtz-Perry method.⁵ Since the SHG intensity depends on the particle sizes, polycrystalline samples were ground and sieved into six different particle size ranges: 25-45, 45-62, 62-75, 75-109, 109-150, and 150-212 μm. The measurements were performed with a Q-switched Nd:YAG laser at 1064 nm incident light and the SHG signal was recorded by a photomultiplier tube. For a relevant comparison with known SHG material, commercial NLO crystal KDP was also ground and sieved into the same particle sizes range as reference.

Theoretical Calculations. Since NCPP intrinsically possesses structural disorder at several positions, we just investigated the electronic structure of NMPP. The density function theory (DFT) calculations for NMPP were performed by the CASTEP package.⁶ The exchange-correlation effect is implemented by generalized gradient approximation (GGA) with the Perdew-Burke-Ernzerhof (PBE) function. To achieve energy convergence, the cutoff energy was set as 830 eV and Monkhorst-Pack *k*-point lattice with Brillouin zone densities of 1 × 2 × 4 was used. The refractive index and birefringence were further calculated

by the OptaDOS code.^{7, 8} For other calculation parameters and convergence criteria, we used the default values of the CASTEP code. The SHG tensors are further calculated using the “sum over states” (SOS) expressions. Employing scissor corrections, reliable SHG coefficients can be obtained from the GGA calculations. The effective SHG effect of NMPP was measured using a Q-switched 1064 nm Nd: YAG laser by using the improved Kurtz and Perry methods^{9, 10}.

Table S1. Crystallographic data and structural refinements for NMPP and NCPP.

Empirical formula	NMPP	NCPP
Formula weight	1057.54	961.42
Temperature/ K	296(2)	296(2)
Wavelength/ Å	0.71073	0.71073
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	Triclinic
Space group	<i>Pna2₁</i>	<i>PError!</i>
<i>a</i> (Å)	17.9576(12)	6.7307(3)
<i>b</i> (Å)	10.4987(7)	9.6642(5)
<i>c</i> (Å)	6.5119(4)	11.5063(6)
$\alpha(^{\circ})$		98.27
$\beta(^{\circ})$	90	92.13
$\gamma(^{\circ})$		90.62
<i>V</i> (Å ³), <i>Z</i>	1227.70(14), 2	740.04(6), 2
Completeness	99.8 %	99.4 %
Density(calculated) [Mg/m ³]	2.861	4.315
Absorption coefficient/ (mm ⁻¹)	1.006	6.406
<i>F</i> (000)	1040	888
Theta range for data collection/ $^{\circ}$	4.494 to 55.924	4.26 to 50.1
Limiting indices	-22 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 22, -12 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 13, -8 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 8	-7 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 8, -11 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 11, -13 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 13
Reflections collected / unique	11176/2638[R(int)=0.0605]	14860/2599[R(int)=0.0531]
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> ²	
GOF (<i>F</i> ²)	1.039	1.072
<i>R</i> indices (<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>))	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0360, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0668	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0309, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0492
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0483, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0716	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0439, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0536
Largest diff. peak and hole (eÅ ⁻³)	0.46/-0.44	0.89/-0.82

$$^{\alpha}R_1 = \sum ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o| \text{ and } wR_2 = [\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / \sum wF_o^4]^{1/2} \text{ for } F_o^2 > 2\sigma(F_o^2)$$

Table S2. Atomic coordinates, displacement parameters and BVSs of NMPP.

Atom	x/a	y/b	z/c	U_{eq}^a	S.O.F	BVS
P1	4308.9(7)	2641.2(13)	3191(2)	8.5(3)	1	4.85
P2	2919.2(7)	5030.8(13)	9624(2)	7.5(3)	1	4.83
P3	3199.4(7)	-120.4(13)	9521(2)	7.9(3)	1	4.80
P4	5512.6(7)	2705.6(13)	99(2)	9.9(3)	1	4.82
Mg1	3607.4(9)	-61.5(16)	4591(3)	9.7(4)	1	1.99
Mg2	3339.2(9)	5054.3(16)	4692(3)	9.5(4)	1	2.03
Mg3	2595.1(10)	2442.7(17)	11909(3)	11.3(4)	1	1.98
Na1	3923.1(12)	2629(2)	-2113(4)	18.2(5)	1	1.00
Na2	4925.5(13)	-257(2)	1772(4)	18.1(6)	1	1.24
Na3	4609.7(12)	5410(2)	10339(4)	22.8(6)	1	0.97
Na4	2934.7(13)	7482.9(19)	12110(4)	18.6(6)	1	1.09
O1	5128(2)	2986(3)	2327(6)	12.7(9)	1	2.03
O2	3762(2)	2587(3)	1450(6)	13.2(9)	1	1.87
O3	4159.7(19)	3729(3)	4655(6)	13.0(8)	1	2.04
O4	4387.1(19)	1387(3)	4319(6)	13.9(9)	1	2.04
O5	5089(2)	3508(3)	-1404(6)	16.8(9)	1	1.97
O6	6315.4(19)	3114(3)	338(6)	13.9(9)	1	1.86
O7	5452.7(18)	1289(3)	-274(6)	12.1(8)	1	2.10
O8	3721(2)	119(3)	7723(6)	12.1(9)	1	1.87
O9	2639.8(19)	-1229(3)	9165(6)	11.3(9)	1	1.92
O10	3636(2)	-432(3)	11472(6)	10.6(9)	1	1.96
O11	2680.8(18)	1043(3)	9775(6)	10.2(8)	1	2.03
O12	2392.9(18)	3874(3)	9914(6)	9.5(8)	1	2.07
O13	2366.0(18)	6143(3)	9233(6)	11.4(9)	1	1.94
O14	3382(2)	5356(3)	11519(6)	10.8(9)	1	2.00
O15	3422(2)	4769(3)	7816(6)	14.3(9)	1	1.92

Table S3. Atomic coordinates, displacement parameters and BVSs of NCPP.

Atom	x/a	y/b	z/c	U_{eq}^a	S.O.F	BVS
Cd1	8301.4(9)	4099.2(6)	-1173.5(5)	13.19(17)	0.85	2.22
Cd2	1517.1(10)	2221.0(7)	711.6(6)	15.98(18)	0.75	2.30
Cd3	5034.4(12)	720.8(8)	8723.7(7)	18.8(2)	0.6	1.80
Cd4	7341.7(7)	3723.6(5)	3869.5(4)	13.93(16)	1	2.10
Cd5	157.6(9)	2782.4(6)	5937.6(5)	12.10(17)	0.8	2.03
P1	6734(3)	5676.7(18)	1595.2(15)	10.2(4)	1	4.78
P2	6697(3)	2616.5(18)	1062.5(15)	10.2(4)	1	4.85
P3	2264(3)	4246.7(18)	3528.7(15)	9.9(4)	1	4.85
P4	2598(3)	-113.9(18)	6049.1(15)	9.9(4)	1	4.82
P5	-102(3)	716.2(18)	8008.0(15)	9.9(4)	1	4.79
Na1	157.6(9)	2782.4(6)	5937.6(5)	12.10(17)	0.2	1.33
Na2	1517.1(10)	2221.0(7)	711.6(6)	15.98(18)	0.25	1.30
Na3	5034.4(12)	720.8(8)	8723.7(7)	18.8(2)	0.4	1.35
Na4	4636(5)	7583(3)	3699(3)	32.4(8)	1	1.05
Na5	8301.4(9)	4099.2(6)	-1173.5(5)	13.19(17)	0.15	1.32
Na6	2848(4)	1261(2)	3550(2)	8.0(6)	1	1.31
O1	8247(7)	5830(5)	673(4)	13.4(11)	1	1.85
O2	8250(7)	2596(5)	139(4)	14.7(11)	1	1.96
O3	5721(7)	4158(4)	1212(4)	12.7(11)	1	1.94
O4	4944(7)	1646(5)	627(4)	16.9(11)	1	2.04
O5	7640(7)	5697(5)	2831(4)	14.0(11)	1	1.84
O6	5014(7)	6668(5)	1596(4)	13.2(11)	1	1.87
O7	4139(7)	3474(5)	3793(5)	20.0(12)	1	2.03
O8	1745(7)	4106(5)	2200(4)	17.3(11)	1	1.88
O9	2500(7)	5806(4)	4026(4)	14.1(11)	1	2.07
O10	610(7)	3592(5)	4164(4)	12.7(10)	1	2.02
O11	2337(7)	1153(5)	5425(4)	16.5(11)	1	2.19
O12	-965(7)	2021(5)	7605(4)	14.7(11)	1	1.92
O13	662(6)	-181(4)	6822(4)	11.3(10)	1	2.08
O14	-1760(7)	-228(5)	8343(4)	13.5(11)	1	1.98
O15	1611(7)	959(5)	8884(4)	14.9(11)	1	1.96
O16	4464(7)	104(5)	6830(4)	14.9(11)	1	2.13
O17	2544(7)	-1482(4)	5225(4)	13.0(11)	1	1.90
O18	7595(7)	2357(5)	2206(4)	19.0(12)	1	1.87

Table S4. Selected bond distances of NMPP and NCPP.

Atom	Atom	Length/Å	Atom	Atom	Length/Å
NMPP					
P1	O4	1.514(4)	Na4	O13	2.556(4)
P1	O3	1.512(4)	Na4	O9 ¹⁵	2.406(4)
P1	O1	1.616(4)	Na3	O14	2.336(4)
P1	O2	1.502(4)	Na3	O15	2.775(5)
P2	O14	1.526(4)	Na3	O3 ⁹	2.429(4)
P2	O12	1.550(3)	Na3	O1 ³	3.003(4)
P2	O15	1.509(4)	Na3	O1 ⁹	2.628(4)
P2	O13	1.554(4)	Na3	O5 ³	2.453(4)
P4	O6	1.512(4)	Na3	O5 ¹⁷	2.466(4)
P4	O7	1.511(3)	Na1	O15 ¹	2.420(4)
P4	O1	1.634(4)	Na1	O4 ¹	2.792(5)
P4	O5	1.498(4)	Na1	O3 ¹	2.438(5)
P3	O11	1.545(3)	Na1	O8 ¹	2.662(4)
P3	O10	1.528(4)	Na1	O2	2.338(4)
P3	O8	1.520(4)	Na1	O5	2.335(4)
P3	O9	1.556(4)	O14	Mg2 ³	2.091(4)
Mg2	O14 ¹	2.091(4)	O12	Mg1 ⁴	2.126(4)
Mg2	O11 ¹⁰	2.106(4)	O12	Na4 ¹¹	2.411(4)
Mg2	O15	2.062(5)	O11	Mg2 ⁷	2.106(4)
Mg2	O3	2.026(4)	O11	Na4 ¹¹	2.553(4)
Mg2	O6 ⁹	2.064(4)	O15	Na1 ³	2.420(4)
Mg2	O9 ¹⁰	2.242(4)	O10	Mg1 ³	2.069(4)
Mg1	O12 ¹¹	2.126(4)	O10	Na2 ³	2.332(4)
Mg1	O10 ¹	2.069(4)	O10	Na4 ⁸	2.560(4)
Mg1	O4	2.075(4)	O4	Na2 ¹²	2.342(4)
Mg1	O7 ¹²	2.125(4)	O4	Na1 ³	2.792(4)
Mg1	O8	2.058(5)	O3	Na3 ²	2.429(4)
Mg1	O13 ¹¹	2.170(4)	O3	Na1 ³	2.438(5)
Mg3	O12	2.020(4)	O6	Mg2 ²	2.064(4)
Mg3	O11	2.029(4)	O6	Mg3 ¹⁹	2.583(4)
Mg3	O6 ¹⁴	2.583(4)	O6	Na4 ⁶	2.574(4)
Mg3	O2 ³	2.122(4)	O7	Mg1 ⁵	2.125(4)
Mg3	O13 ⁷	2.039(4)	O7	Na2 ⁵	2.310(5)
Mg3	O9 ⁴	2.068(4)	O1	Na3 ²	2.628(4)
Na2	O10 ¹	2.332(4)	O1	Na3 ¹	3.003(4)
Na2	O4 ⁵	2.342(4)	O8	Na2 ¹²	2.513(5)

Na2	O4	2.582(4)	O8	Na1 ³	2.662(4)
Na2	O7	2.303(4)	O2	Mg3 ¹	2.122(4)
Na2	O7 ¹²	2.310(5)	O13	Mg1 ⁴	2.170(4)
Na2	O8 ⁵	2.513(5)	O13	Mg3 ¹⁰	2.039(4)
Na4	O14	2.404(4)	O9	Mg2 ⁷	2.241(4)
Na4	O12 ⁴	2.411(4)	O9	Mg3 ¹¹	2.068(4)
Na4	O11 ⁴	2.553(4)	O9	Na4 ⁸	2.406(4)
Na4	O10 ¹⁵	2.560(4)	O5	Na3 ⁶	2.466(4)
Na4	O6 ¹⁷	2.574(4)	O5	Na3 ¹	2.453(4)
NCPP					
Cd1	O1	2.510(4)	O2	Na5	2.241(4)
Cd1	O1 ¹	2.370(4)	O4	Cd3 ⁶	2.247(5)
Cd1	O2	2.241(4)	O4	Cd3 ⁸	2.506(5)
Cd1	O6 ²	2.355(5)	O4	Na2	2.381(5)
Cd1	O8 ²	2.234(5)	O4	Na3 ⁸	2.506(5)
Cd1	O12 ³	2.348(4)	O4	Na3 ⁶	2.247(5)
Cd2	O1 ²	2.643(5)	O5	Cd5 ¹⁰	2.358(4)
Cd2	O2 ⁴	2.320(5)	O5	Na1 ¹⁰	2.358(4)
Cd2	O4	2.381(5)	O6	Cd1 ²	2.355(5)
Cd2	O8	2.313(5)	O6	Cd3 ¹⁰	2.603(4)
Cd2	O14 ⁵	2.349(4)	O6	Na3 ¹⁰	2.603(4)
Cd2	O15 ⁶	2.277(4)	O6	Na5 ²	2.355(5)
Cd3	O4 ⁸	2.506(5)	O7	Na6	2.275(5)
Cd3	O4 ⁹	2.247(5)	O8	Cd1 ²	2.234(5)
Cd3	O6 ¹⁰	2.603(4)	O8	Na2	2.313(5)
Cd3	O14 ¹¹	2.384(5)	O8	Na5 ²	2.234(5)
Cd3	O15	2.329(5)	O9	Cd4 ¹⁰	2.396(5)
Cd3	O16	2.193(5)	O9	Cd5 ¹²	2.259(4)
Cd4	O5	2.403(4)	O9	Na1 ¹²	2.259(4)
Cd4	O7	2.163(5)	O10	Cd4 ⁴	2.221(4)
Cd4	O9 ¹⁰	2.396(5)	O10	Na6	2.746(5)
Cd4	O10 ¹¹	2.221(4)	O10	Na1	2.317(4)
Cd4	O17 ⁸	2.536(4)	O11	Na4 ¹⁰	2.469(6)
Cd4	O18	2.176(5)	O11	Na6	2.214(5)
Cd5	O5 ¹⁰	2.358(4)	O11	Na1	2.197(4)
Cd5	O9 ¹²	2.259(4)	O12	Cd1 ¹⁴	2.348(4)
Cd5	O10	2.317(4)	O12	Na4 ¹²	2.900(6)
Cd5	O11	2.197(4)	O12	Na5 ¹⁴	2.348(4)
Cd5	O12	2.301(5)	O12	Na1	2.301(5)
Cd5	O17 ⁵	2.441(4)	O13	Na6 ⁵	2.569(5)

Na4	O5	2.848(6)	O14	Cd2 ⁵	2.349(4)
Na4	O6	2.477(5)	O14	Cd3 ⁴	2.384(5)
Na4	O9	2.309(5)	O14	Na2 ⁵	2.349(4)
Na4	O11 ¹⁰	2.469(6)	O14	Na6 ⁵	2.349(5)
Na4	O12 ¹²	2.900(6)	O14	Na3 ⁴	2.384(5)
Na4	O16 ¹⁰	2.475(5)	O15	Cd2 ⁹	2.277(4)
Na4	O17 ¹³	2.375(5)	O15	Na2 ⁹	2.277(4)
P1	O1	1.519(5)	O15	Na3	2.329(5)
P1	O3	1.607(5)	O16	Na4 ¹⁰	2.475(5)
P1	O5	1.523(5)	O16	Na6 ⁸	2.269(5)
P1	O6	1.510(5)	O16	Na3	2.193(5)
P2	O2	1.517(5)	O17	Cd4 ⁸	2.536(4)
P2	O3	1.623(5)	O17	Cd5 ⁵	2.441(4)
P2	O4	1.523(5)	O17	Na4 ¹⁵	2.375(5)
P2	O18	1.483(5)	O17	Na1 ⁵	2.441(4)
P3	O7	1.517(5)	Na2	O1 ²	2.643(5)
P3	O8	1.542(5)	Na2	O2 ⁴	2.320(5)
P3	O9	1.538(5)	Na2	O14 ⁵	2.349(4)
P3	O10	1.534(5)	Na2	O15 ⁶	2.277(4)
P4	O11	1.514(5)	Na6	O13 ⁵	2.569(5)
P4	O13	1.611(5)	Na6	O14 ⁵	2.349(5)
P4	O16	1.512(5)	Na6	O16 ⁸	2.269(5)
P4	O17	1.511(4)	Na3	O4 ⁸	2.506(5)
P5	O12	1.519(5)	Na3	O4 ⁹	2.247(5)
P5	O13	1.612(5)	Na3	O6 ¹⁰	2.603(4)
P5	O14	1.529(5)	Na3	O14 ¹¹	2.384(5)
P5	O15	1.497(5)	Na5	O1 ¹	2.370(4)
O1	Cd1 ¹	2.370(4)	Na5	O6 ²	2.355(5)
O1	Cd2 ²	2.643(5)	Na5	O8 ²	2.234(5)
O1	Na2 ²	2.643(5)	Na5	O12 ³	2.348(4)
O1	Na5 ¹	2.370(4)	Na1	O5 ¹⁰	2.358(4)
O1	Na5	2.510(4)	Na1	O9 ¹²	2.259(4)
O2	Cd2 ¹¹	2.320(5)	Na1	O17 ⁵	2.441(4)
O2	Na2 ¹¹	2.320(5)			

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

(1) NMPP

¹x,+y,-1+z; ²1-x,1-y,-1/2+z; ³+x,+y,1+z; ⁴1/2-x,1/2+y,1/2+z;
⁵1-x,-y,-1/2+z; ⁶1-x,1-y,-3/2+z; ⁷1/2-x,-1/2+y,1/2+z; ⁸+x,-1+y,+z;
⁹1-x,1-y,1/2+z; ¹⁰1/2-x,1/2+y,-1/2+z; ¹¹1/2-x,-1/2+y,-1/2+z; ¹²1-x,-y,1/2+z;

$^{13}+X,-1+Y,-1+Z;$	$^{14}-1/2+X,1/2-Y,1+Z;$	$^{15}+X,1+Y,+Z;$	$^{16}+X,1+Y,1+Z;$
$^{17}1-X,1-Y,3/2+Z;$	$^{18}1/2-X,-1/2+Y,-3/2+Z;$	$^{19}1/2+X,1/2-Y,-1+Z$	

(2) NCPP

$^{12}-X,1-Y,-Z;$	$^21-X,1-Y,-Z;$	$^31+X,+Y,-1+Z;$	$^4-1+X,+Y,+Z;$
$^5-X,-Y,1-Z;$	$^6+X,+Y,-1+Z;$	$^71-X,-Y,2-Z;$	$^81-X,-Y,1-Z;$
$^9+X,+Y,1+Z;$	$^{10}1-X,1-Y,1-Z;$	$^{11}1+X,+Y,+Z;$	$^{12}-X,1-Y,1-Z;$
$^{13}+X,1+Y,+Z;$	$^{14}-1+X,+Y,1+Z;$	$^{15}+X,-1+Y,+Z$	

Table S5. Selected bond angles of NMPP and NCPP.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
NMPP							
O4	P1	O1	106.23(19)	O10 ¹	Na2	O8 ⁵	170.50(19)
O3	P1	O4	111.6(2)	O4 ⁵	Na2	O4	167.02(11)
O3	P1	O1	102.2(2)	O4 ⁵	Na2	O8 ⁵	71.78(15)
O2	P1	O4	113.2(2)	O7 ¹²	Na2	O10 ¹	74.99(14)
O2	P1	O3	112.9(2)	O7	Na2	O10 ¹	114.52(16)
O2	P1	O1	109.9(2)	O7 ¹²	Na2	O4 ⁵	119.05(15)
O14	P2	O12	114.1(2)	O7	Na2	O4 ⁵	75.27(15)
O14	P2	O13	108.2(2)	O7 ¹²	Na2	O4	70.64(14)
O12	P2	O13	102.64(18)	O7	Na2	O4	93.12(14)
O15	P2	O14	110.3(2)	O7	Na2	O7 ¹²	158.92(19)
O15	P2	O12	108.5(2)	O7 ¹²	Na2	O8 ⁵	96.11(15)
O15	P2	O13	113.1(2)	O7	Na2	O8 ⁵	72.79(14)
O6	P4	O1	105.1(2)	O8 ⁵	Na2	O4	99.53(14)
O7	P4	O6	111.33(19)	O14	Na4	O12 ⁴	139.95(16)
O7	P4	O1	106.9(2)	O14	Na4	O11 ⁴	72.74(12)
O5	P4	O6	113.0(2)	O14	Na4	O10 ¹⁵	127.19(16)
O5	P4	O7	114.4(2)	O14	Na4	O6 ¹⁷	74.32(13)
O5	P4	O1	105.3(2)	O14	Na4	O13	60.32(13)
O11	P3	O9	102.61(19)	O14	Na4	O9 ¹⁵	117.90(16)
O10	P3	O11	112.9(2)	O12 ⁴	Na4	O11 ⁴	74.84(14)
O10	P3	O9	107.2(2)	O12 ⁴	Na4	O10 ¹⁵	74.03(12)
O8	P3	O11	108.8(2)	O12 ⁴	Na4	O6 ¹⁷	69.93(13)
O8	P3	O10	111.1(2)	O12 ⁴	Na4	O13	142.29(15)
O8	P3	O9	114.0(2)	O11 ⁴	Na4	O10 ¹⁵	146.09(16)
O14 ¹	Mg2	O11 ¹⁰	88.99(17)	O11 ⁴	Na4	O6 ¹⁷	61.79(13)
O14 ¹	Mg2	O9 ¹⁰	88.18(16)	O11 ⁴	Na4	O13	89.97(13)
O11 ¹⁰	Mg2	O9 ¹⁰	67.56(13)	O10 ¹⁵	Na4	O6 ¹⁷	94.80(14)

O15	Mg2	O14 ¹	173.77(17)	O13	Na4	O10 ¹⁵	123.24(15)
O15	Mg2	O11 ¹⁰	96.26(17)	O13	Na4	O6 ¹⁷	132.35(14)
O15	Mg2	O6 ⁹	84.99(17)	O9 ¹⁵	Na4	O12 ⁴	102.10(14)
O15	Mg2	O9 ¹⁰	96.91(16)	O9 ¹⁵	Na4	O11 ⁴	141.20(15)
O3	Mg2	O14 ¹	93.78(17)	O9 ¹⁵	Na4	O10 ¹⁵	59.87(13)
O3	Mg2	O11 ¹⁰	166.17(16)	O9 ¹⁵	Na4	O6 ¹⁷	154.59(15)
O3	Mg2	O15	81.91(16)	O9 ¹⁵	Na4	O13	68.70(13)
O3	Mg2	O6 ⁹	115.05(15)	O14	Na3	O15	57.54(13)
O3	Mg2	O9 ¹⁰	98.96(15)	O14	Na3	O3 ⁹	158.15(16)
O6 ⁹	Mg2	O14 ¹	92.83(16)	O14	Na3	O1 ³	97.48(13)
O6 ⁹	Mg2	O11 ¹⁰	78.29(14)	O14	Na3	O1 ⁹	115.49(15)
O6 ⁹	Mg2	O9 ¹⁰	145.81(16)	O14	Na3	O5 ³	117.66(15)
O12 ¹¹	Mg1	O13 ¹¹	68.67(13)	O14	Na3	O5 ¹⁷	86.27(15)
O10 ¹	Mg1	O12 ¹¹	91.10(16)	O15	Na3	O1 ³	106.73(12)
O10 ¹	Mg1	O4	92.13(17)	O3 ⁹	Na3	O15	132.93(16)
O10 ¹	Mg1	O7 ¹²	84.68(17)	O3 ⁹	Na3	O1 ³	96.46(13)
O10 ¹	Mg1	O13 ¹¹	91.35(16)	O3 ⁹	Na3	O1 ⁹	57.42(13)
O4	Mg1	O12 ¹¹	164.55(16)	O3 ⁹	Na3	O5 ³	84.18(14)
O4	Mg1	O7 ¹²	84.95(14)	O3 ⁹	Na3	O5 ¹⁷	77.69(14)
O4	Mg1	O13 ¹¹	96.15(15)	O1 ⁹	Na3	O15	81.46(13)
O7 ¹²	Mg1	O12 ¹¹	110.39(15)	O1 ⁹	Na3	O1 ³	144.03(12)
O7 ¹²	Mg1	O13 ¹¹	175.92(19)	O5 ¹⁷	Na3	O15	142.11(15)
O8	Mg1	O12 ¹¹	91.94(16)	O5 ³	Na3	O15	78.39(13)
O8	Mg1	O10 ¹	171.03(17)	O5 ³	Na3	O1 ⁹	96.52(14)
O8	Mg1	O4	87.17(17)	O5 ¹⁷	Na3	O1 ³	87.24(14)
O8	Mg1	O7 ¹²	86.35(17)	O5 ¹⁷	Na3	O1 ⁹	107.89(15)
O8	Mg1	O13 ¹¹	97.62(16)	O5 ³	Na3	O1 ³	53.19(12)
O12	Mg3	O11	96.43(17)	O5 ³	Na3	O5 ¹⁷	134.11(14)
O12	Mg3	O6 ¹⁴	75.74(14)	O15 ¹	Na1	O4 ¹	121.90(15)
O12	Mg3	O2 ³	91.93(15)	O15 ¹	Na1	O3 ¹	66.96(14)

O12	Mg3	O13 ⁷	169.03(18)	O15 ¹	Na1	O8 ¹	150.13(16)
O12	Mg3	O9 ⁴	85.32(15)	O3 ¹	Na1	O4 ¹	56.68(13)
O11	Mg3	O6 ¹⁴	68.41(14)	O3 ¹	Na1	O8 ¹	117.27(15)
O11	Mg3	O2 ³	83.12(15)	O8 ¹	Na1	O4 ¹	62.94(12)
O11	Mg3	O13 ⁷	91.21(16)	O2	Na1	O15 ¹	89.45(15)
O11	Mg3	O9 ⁴	171.98(17)	O2	Na1	O4 ¹	148.65(15)
O2 ³	Mg3	O6 ¹⁴	147.03(16)	O2	Na1	O3 ¹	152.49(16)
O13 ⁷	Mg3	O6 ¹⁴	99.96(14)	O2	Na1	O8 ¹	90.25(15)
O13 ⁷	Mg3	O2 ³	96.81(15)	O5	Na1	O15 ¹	88.31(15)
O13 ⁷	Mg3	O9 ⁴	86.05(17)	O5	Na1	O4 ¹	94.67(14)
O9 ⁴	Mg3	O6 ¹⁴	104.62(14)	O5	Na1	O3 ¹	80.05(14)
O9 ⁴	Mg3	O2 ³	104.68(16)	O5	Na1	O8 ¹	121.44(15)
O10 ¹	Na2	O4 ⁵	115.24(16)	O5	Na1	O2	85.55(16)
O10 ¹	Na2	O4	74.60(13)				
NCP							
O1 ¹	Cd1	O1	81.62(15)	O5	P1	O3	107.0(3)
O2	Cd1	O1	81.15(15)	O6	P1	O1	114.4(3)
O2	Cd1	O1 ¹	82.41(16)	O6	P1	O3	104.0(3)
O2	Cd1	O6 ²	83.81(16)	O6	P1	O5	111.0(3)
O2	Cd1	O12 ³	80.18(16)	O2	P2	O3	107.0(3)
O6 ²	Cd1	O1	106.03(14)	O2	P2	O4	111.4(3)
O6 ²	Cd1	O1 ¹	163.01(15)	O4	P2	O3	103.3(3)
O8 ²	Cd1	O1	88.47(16)	O18	P2	O2	111.4(3)
O8 ²	Cd1	O1 ¹	97.66(16)	O18	P2	O3	109.5(3)
O8 ²	Cd1	O2	169.51(16)	O18	P2	O4	113.7(3)
O8 ²	Cd1	O6 ²	97.69(16)	O7	P3	O8	112.3(3)
O8 ²	Cd1	O12 ³	110.29(16)	O7	P3	O9	110.1(3)
O12 ³	Cd1	O1 ¹	84.40(15)	O7	P3	O10	105.6(3)
O12 ³	Cd1	O1	157.96(15)	O9	P3	O8	108.9(3)
O12 ³	Cd1	O6 ²	83.49(15)	O10	P3	O8	110.4(3)

O2 ⁴	Cd2	O1 ²	75.22(15)	O10	P3	O9	109.3(3)
O2 ⁴	Cd2	O4	161.32(16)	O11	P4	O13	105.8(3)
O2 ⁴	Cd2	O14 ⁵	111.18(16)	O16	P4	O11	108.4(3)
O4	Cd2	O1 ²	94.88(15)	O16	P4	O13	110.8(3)
O8	Cd2	O1 ²	83.67(15)	O17	P4	O11	113.4(3)
O8	Cd2	O2 ⁴	95.71(16)	O17	P4	O13	104.6(3)
O8	Cd2	O4	98.93(16)	O17	P4	O16	113.5(3)
O8	Cd2	O14 ⁵	105.49(16)	O12	P5	O13	104.3(2)
O14 ⁵	Cd2	O1 ²	167.78(15)	O12	P5	O14	110.5(3)
O14 ⁵	Cd2	O4	75.94(16)	O14	P5	O13	102.0(2)
O15 ⁶	Cd2	O1 ²	76.84(15)	O15	P5	O12	115.5(3)
O15 ⁶	Cd2	O2 ⁴	83.50(16)	O15	P5	O13	108.5(3)
O15 ⁶	Cd2	O4	78.78(16)	O15	P5	O14	114.6(3)
O15 ⁶	Cd2	O8	160.05(17)	O2 ⁴	Na2	O1 ²	75.22(15)
O15 ⁶	Cd2	O14 ⁵	93.26(16)	O2 ⁴	Na2	O4	161.32(16)
O17 ¹³	Na4	O16 ¹⁰	94.19(18)	O2 ⁴	Na2	O14 ⁵	111.18(16)
O1	P1	O3	105.5(2)	O4	Na2	O1 ²	94.88(15)
O4 ⁷	Cd3	O4 ⁹	87.83(16)	O8	Na2	O1 ²	83.67(15)
O4 ⁷	Cd3	O6 ¹⁰	83.05(15)	O8	Na2	O2 ⁴	95.71(16)
O4 ⁹	Cd3	O6 ¹⁰	170.87(15)	O8	Na2	O4	98.93(16)
O4 ⁷	Cd3	O14 ¹¹	109.21(16)	O8	Na2	O14 ⁵	105.49(16)
O4 ⁷	Cd3	O15	80.48(16)	O14 ⁵	Na2	O1 ²	167.78(15)
O12	Na1	O5 ¹⁰	87.67(16)	O14 ⁵	Na2	O4	75.94(16)
O12	Na1	O10	168.39(16)	O15 ⁶	Na2	O1 ²	76.84(15)
O14 ¹¹	Cd3	O4 ⁹	72.98(15)	O15 ⁶	Na2	O2 ⁴	83.50(16)
O14 ¹¹	Cd3	O6 ¹⁰	110.20(15)	O15 ⁶	Na2	O4	78.78(16)
O1	P1	O5	114.0(3)	O15 ⁶	Na2	O8	160.05(17)
O15	Cd3	O4 ⁹	93.72(16)	O15 ⁶	Na2	O14 ⁵	93.26(16)
O15	Cd3	O6 ¹⁰	84.65(15)	O7	Na6	O10	56.97(16)
O15	Cd3	O14 ¹¹	162.77(16)	O7	Na6	O13 ⁵	134.95(18)

O12	Na1	O17 ⁵	89.95(16)	O7	Na6	O14 ⁵	118.7(2)
O16	Cd3	O4 ⁹	99.62(16)	O11	Na6	O7	97.26(19)
O16	Cd3	O4 ⁷	166.17(17)	O11	Na6	O10	78.09(16)
O16	Cd3	O6 ¹⁰	89.28(16)	O11	Na6	O13 ⁵	85.02(18)
O16	Cd3	O14 ¹¹	84.22(16)	O11	Na6	O14 ⁵	140.96(19)
O16	Cd3	O15	87.38(16)	O11	Na6	O16 ⁹	103.60(19)
O5	Cd4	O17 ⁹	171.21(15)	O13 ⁵	Na6	O10	79.97(15)
O7	Cd4	O5	99.48(17)	O14 ⁵	Na6	O10	107.88(17)
O7	Cd4	O9 ¹⁰	92.83(18)	O14 ⁵	Na6	O13 ⁵	59.32(15)
O7	Cd4	O10 ¹¹	167.62(17)	O16 ⁹	Na6	O7	103.63(19)
O7	Cd4	O17 ⁹	86.79(16)	O16 ⁹	Na6	O10	160.36(18)
O7	Cd4	O18	91.81(19)	O16 ⁹	Na6	O13 ⁵	119.61(17)
O9 ¹⁰	Cd4	O5	116.94(15)	O16 ⁹	Na6	O14 ⁵	83.37(17)
O9 ¹⁰	Cd4	O17 ⁹	68.53(14)	O4 ⁷	Na3	O4 ⁹	87.83(16)
O10 ¹¹	Cd4	O5	92.90(16)	O4 ⁹	Na3	O6 ¹⁰	170.87(15)
O10 ¹¹	Cd4	O9 ¹⁰	81.26(16)	O4 ⁷	Na3	O6 ¹⁰	83.05(15)
O10 ¹¹	Cd4	O17 ⁹	80.93(15)	O4 ⁷	Na3	O14 ¹¹	109.21(16)
O18	Cd4	O5	88.66(16)	O4 ⁷	Na3	O15	80.48(16)
O18	Cd4	O9 ¹⁰	152.76(16)	O14 ¹¹	Na3	O4 ⁹	72.98(15)
O18	Cd4	O10 ¹¹	88.69(17)	O14 ¹¹	Na3	O6 ¹⁰	110.20(15)
O18	Cd4	O17 ⁹	84.96(16)	O15	Na3	O4 ⁹	93.72(16)
O5 ¹⁰	Cd5	O17 ⁵	170.55(15)	O15	Na3	O6 ¹⁰	84.65(15)
O9 ¹²	Cd5	O5 ¹⁰	98.39(16)	O15	Na3	O14 ¹¹	162.77(16)
O9 ¹²	Cd5	O10	82.23(16)	O16	Na3	O4 ⁷	166.17(17)
O9 ¹²	Cd5	O12	87.99(16)	O16	Na3	O4 ⁹	99.62(16)
O9 ¹²	Cd5	O17 ⁵	72.38(15)	O16	Na3	O6 ¹⁰	89.28(16)
O10	Cd5	O5 ¹⁰	99.90(16)	O16	Na3	O14 ¹¹	84.22(16)
O10	Cd5	O17 ⁵	81.15(15)	O16	Na3	O15	87.38(16)
O11	Cd5	O5 ¹⁰	96.34(17)	O1 ¹	Na5	O1	81.62(15)
O11	Cd5	O9 ¹²	163.75(17)	O2	Na5	O1 ¹	82.41(16)

O11	Cd5	O10	88.51(16)	O2	Na5	O1	81.15(15)
O11	Cd5	O12	99.47(16)	O2	Na5	O6 ²	83.81(16)
O11	Cd5	O17 ⁵	93.07(16)	O2	Na5	O12 ³	80.18(16)
O12	Cd5	O5 ¹⁰	87.67(16)	O6 ²	Na5	O1 ¹	163.01(15)
O12	Cd5	O10	168.39(16)	O6 ²	Na5	O1	106.03(14)
O12	Cd5	O17 ⁵	89.95(16)	O8 ²	Na5	O1 ¹	97.66(16)
O5	Na4	O12 ¹²	123.59(16)	O8 ²	Na5	O1	88.47(16)
O6	Na4	O5	55.50(15)	O8 ²	Na5	O2	169.51(16)
O6	Na4	O12 ¹²	70.73(16)	O8 ²	Na5	O6 ²	97.69(16)
O9	Na4	O5	93.28(17)	O8 ²	Na5	O12 ³	110.29(16)
O9	Na4	O6	94.54(18)	O12 ³	Na5	O1 ¹	84.40(15)
O9	Na4	O11 ¹⁰	140.2(2)	O12 ³	Na5	O1	157.96(15)
O9	Na4	O12 ¹²	73.93(17)	O12 ³	Na5	O6 ²	83.49(15)
O9	Na4	O16 ¹⁰	155.6(2)	O5 ¹⁰	Na1	O17 ⁵	170.55(15)
O9	Na4	O17 ¹³	72.79(17)	O9 ¹²	Na1	O5 ¹⁰	98.39(16)
O11 ¹⁰	Na4	O5	79.01(16)	O9 ¹²	Na1	O10	82.23(16)
O11 ¹⁰	Na4	O6	111.65(19)	O9 ¹²	Na1	O12	87.99(16)
O11 ¹⁰	Na4	O12 ¹²	141.95(19)	O9 ¹²	Na1	O17 ⁵	72.38(15)
O11 ¹⁰	Na4	O16 ¹⁰	59.52(16)	O10	Na1	O5 ¹⁰	99.90(16)
O16 ¹⁰	Na4	O5	106.90(17)	O10	Na1	O17 ⁵	81.15(15)
O16 ¹⁰	Na4	O6	86.16(18)	O11	Na1	O5 ¹⁰	96.34(17)
O16 ¹⁰	Na4	O12 ¹²	83.41(17)	O11	Na1	O9 ¹²	163.75(17)
O17 ¹³	Na4	O5	150.5(2)	O11	Na1	O10	88.51(16)
O17 ¹³	Na4	O6	148.7(2)	O11	Na1	O12	99.47(16)
O17 ¹³	Na4	O11 ¹⁰	95.05(18)	O11	Na1	O17 ⁵	93.07(16)
O17 ¹³	Na4	O12 ¹²	78.25(17)				

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

(1) NMPP

¹ +X,+Y,-1+Z;	² 1-X,1-Y,-1/2+Z;	³ +X,+Y,1+Z;	⁴ 1/2-X,1/2+Y,1/2+Z;
⁵ 1-X,-Y,-1/2+Z;	⁶ 1-X,1-Y,-3/2+Z;	⁷ 1/2-X,-1/2+Y,1/2+Z;	⁸ +X,-1+Y,+Z;
⁹ 1-X,1-Y,1/2+Z;	¹⁰ 1/2-X,1/2+Y,-1/2+Z;	¹¹ 1/2-X,-1/2+Y,-1/2+Z;	¹² 1-X,-Y,1/2+Z;

$^{13}+X,-1+Y,-1+Z;$	$^{14}-1/2+X,1/2-Y,1+Z;$	$^{15}+X,1+Y,+Z;$	$^{16}+X,1+Y,1+Z;$
$^{17}1-X,1-Y,3/2+Z;$	$^{18}1/2-X,-1/2+Y,-3/2+Z;$	$^{19}1/2+X,1/2-Y,-1+Z$	
(2) NCPP			
$^{12}-X,1-Y,-Z;$	$^21-X,1-Y,-Z;$	$^31+X,+Y,-1+Z;$	$^4-1+X,+Y,+Z;$
$^5-X,-Y,1-Z;$	$^6+X,+Y,-1+Z;$	$^71-X,-Y,2-Z;$	$^81-X,-Y,1-Z;$
$^9+X,+Y,1+Z;$	$^{10}1-X,1-Y,1-Z;$	$^{11}1+X,+Y,+Z;$	$^{12}-X,1-Y,1-Z;$
$^{13}+X,1+Y,+Z;$	$^{14}-1+X,+Y,1+Z;$	$^{15}+X,-1+Y,+Z$	

Table S6. The cut-off edges for the reported mixed P-O anion phosphates.

	Compound	Space group	P-O group	Cut-off edge	Ref.
1	$\text{Na}_6\text{Sr}_2\text{Bi}_3(\text{PO}_4)(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_4$	$P4_21c$	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	260	11
2	$\text{Cs}_2\text{CaBi}_2(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)$	$P2_1/c$	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	270	11
3	$\text{Na}_3\text{Cd}_4(\text{PO}_4)(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2$	PT	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	<190	This work
4	$\text{Na}_4\text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)$	$Pna2_1$	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	<190	This work
5	$\text{Li}_{1.52}\text{Na}_{4.48}\text{Cd}_8(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_4$	PT	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	230	12
6	$\text{RbCd}_6(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2\text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}$	$P2_1/m$	$\text{P}_2\text{O}_7, \text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}$	200	13
7	$\text{Pb}_2\text{Ba}_7(\text{Li}_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2(\text{P}_4\text{O}_{13})_2)$	PT	$\text{P}_2\text{O}_7, \text{P}_4\text{O}_{13}$	240	14
8	$\text{Pb}_3\text{Ba}_6(\text{Li}_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2(\text{P}_4\text{O}_{13})_2)$	PT	$\text{P}_2\text{O}_7, \text{P}_4\text{O}_{13}$	245	14
9	$\text{K}_2\text{PbBi}_2(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)$	$Pnma$	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	270	15
10	$\text{Rb}_2\text{CdBi}_2(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)$	$P2_1/c$	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	260	15
11	$\text{Rb}_2\text{PbBi}_2(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)$	$Pnma$	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	289	16
12	$\text{Cs}_2\text{PbBi}_2(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)$	$Pnma$	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	291	16
13	$\text{Cs}_2\text{SrBi}_2(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)$	$P2_1/c$	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	287	17
14	$\text{Rb}_2\text{CaBi}_2(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)$	$P2_1/c$	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	265	18
15	$\text{Cs}_6\text{Bi}_4(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_3$	$P2_1/c$	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	285	19
16	$\text{RbCs}_5\text{Bi}_4(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_3$	$P2_1/c$	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	280	19
17	$\text{KCs}_5\text{Bi}_4(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_3$	$P2_1/c$	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	284	19
18	$\text{KCd}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)$	$P2_1/m$	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	200	20
19	$\text{KCd}_6(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2\text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}$	$Pbcm$	$\text{P}_2\text{O}_7, \text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}$	200	20
20	$\text{Pb}_2\text{Cd}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)$	PT	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	243	21
21	$\text{Rb}_5\text{Bi}_5(\text{PO}_4)_4(\text{P}_2\text{O}_7)_2$	$P2_1/c$	$\text{PO}_4, \text{P}_2\text{O}_7$	280	22
22	$\text{Cs}_3\text{Sr}_2\text{P}_7\text{O}_{21}$	$C2/c$	P_4O_{12} rings, $^1[\text{PO}_3]_\infty$ chains	260	23

Table S7. Calculation of the dipole moments for the MgO₆ and PO₄ groups in NMPP.

Species			Dipole moments			
			x (a)	y (b)	z (c)	Magnitude
						Debye
Mg	Mg(1)O ₆		-0.53	-0.50	-0.91	1.16
			0.53	-0.50	-0.91	1.16
			0.53	-0.50	0.91	1.16
			-0.53	-0.50	0.91	1.16
			0.53	-0.50	-0.91	1.16
			-0.53	-0.50	0.91	1.16
	Mg(2)O ₆		2.02	-4.26	1.38	4.92
			-2.01	-4.26	1.38	4.91
			-2.01	-4.26	-1.38	4.91
			2.02	-4.26	-1.38	4.92
	Mg(3)O ₆		-5.20	0.76	-1.47	5.46
			-5.20	0.76	-1.47	5.46
			5.20	0.76	-1.47	5.46
			5.20	0.76	1.47	5.46
			-5.20	0.76	1.47	5.46
			5.20	0.76	1.47	5.46
	Sum		0	-15.48	0	15.48
	P	P(1)O ₄		0.00	1.32	0.00
P(2)O ₄		0.00	-1.92	0.00	1.92	
Sum		0	-0.6	0	0.6	
P ₂ O ₇		P(3)O ₄	0.01	0.98	0.00	0.98
		P(4)O ₄	-0.01	11.68	0.00	11.68
Sum		0	12.66	0	12.66	

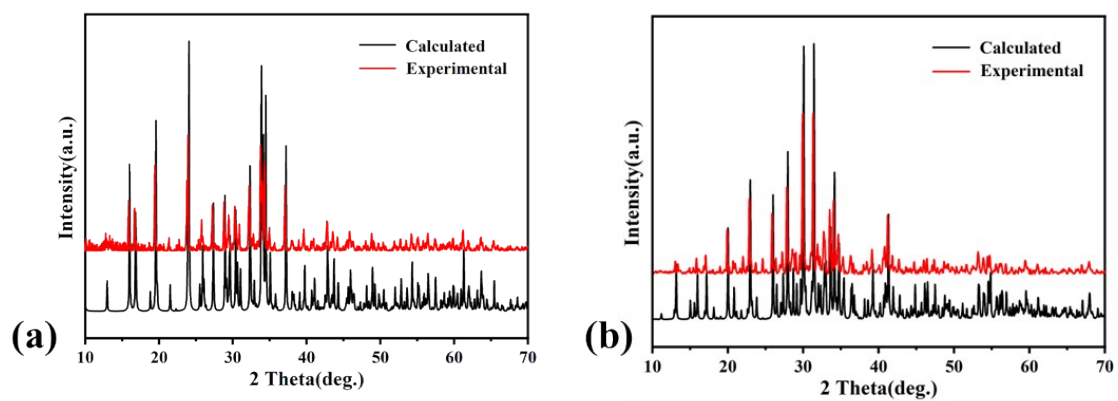


Fig. S1 The powder XRD patterns of (a) NMPP and (b) NCPP.

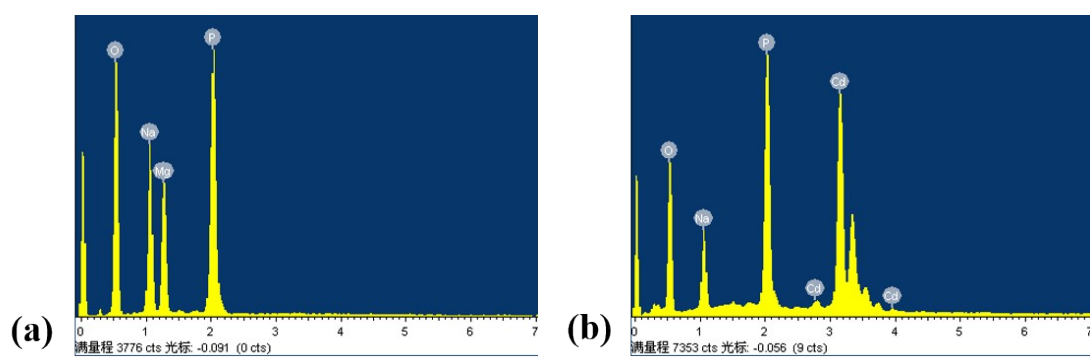


Fig. S2 EDS spectra of (a) NMPP and (b) NCPP.

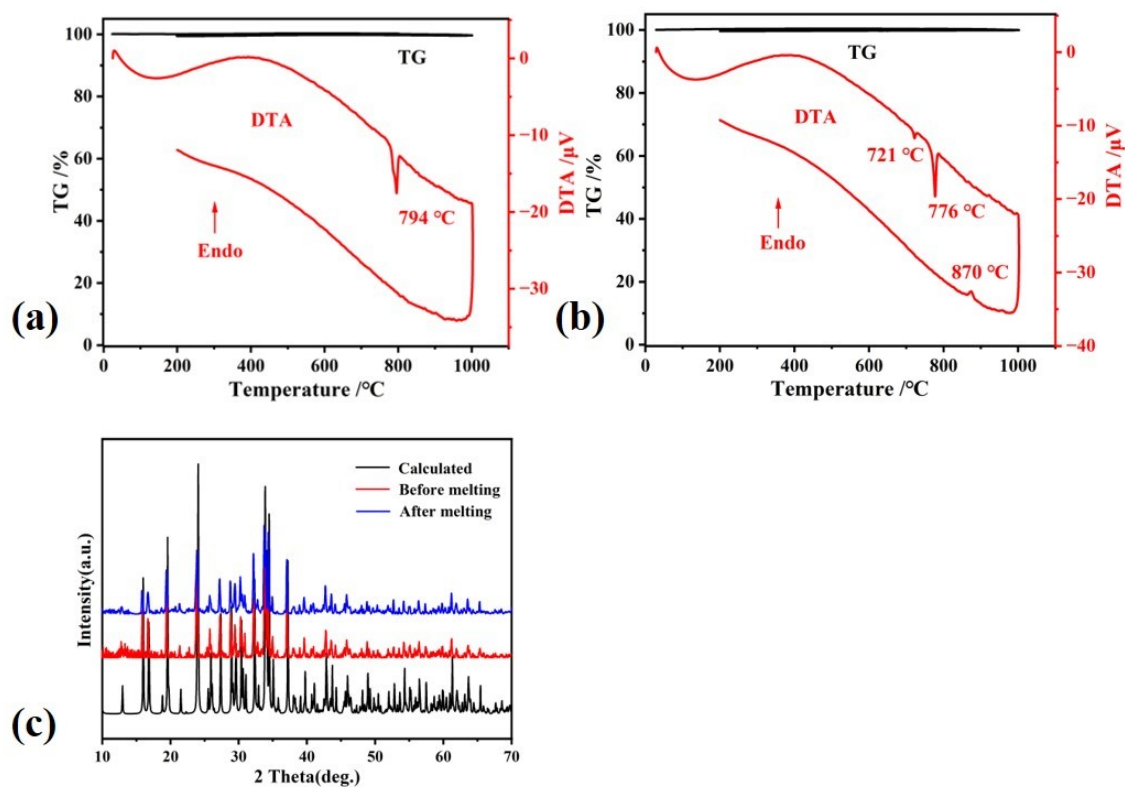


Fig. S3 TG-DTA curves of (a) NMPP and (b) NCPP, and XRD patterns of (c) NMPP before and after melting.

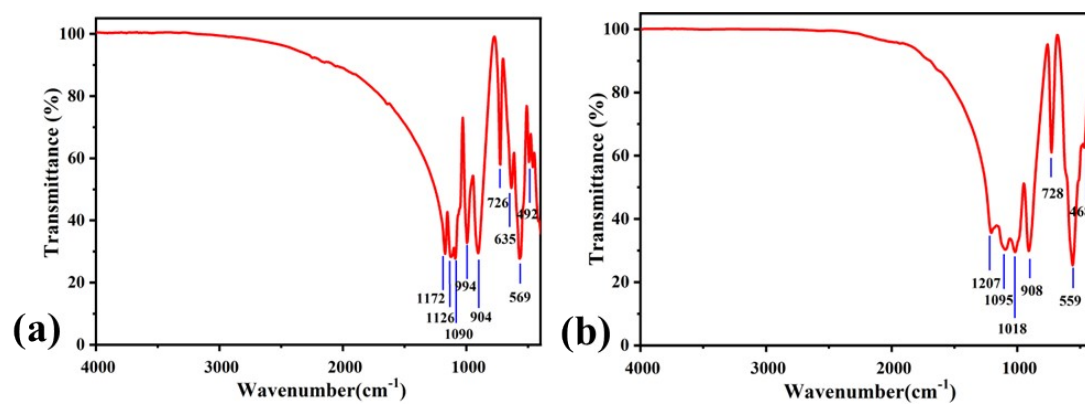


Fig. S4 IR spectra of (a) NMPP and (b) NCPP.

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