

— Supplementary Information —

**Composition-Dependent Thermoelectric Properties of  
Hybrid Tin Perovskites  $(\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3)_x\text{Cs}_{1-x}\text{SnI}_3$ : Insights into  
Electrical and Thermal Transport Performance** <sup>†</sup>

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## XRD data

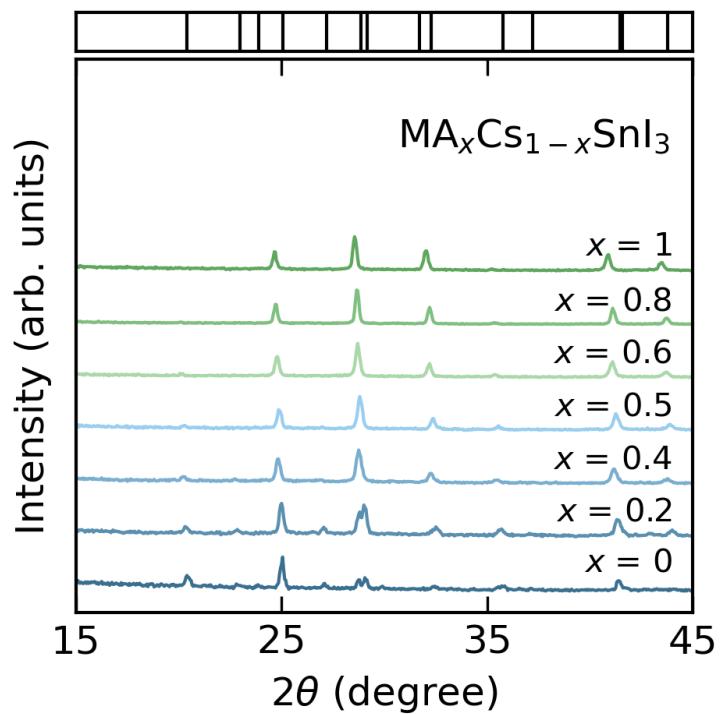


Figure S1: XRD patterns of the  $\text{MA}_x\text{Cs}_{1-x}\text{SnI}_3$  ( $0 \leq x \leq 1$ ) samples after BM.

## XRD data

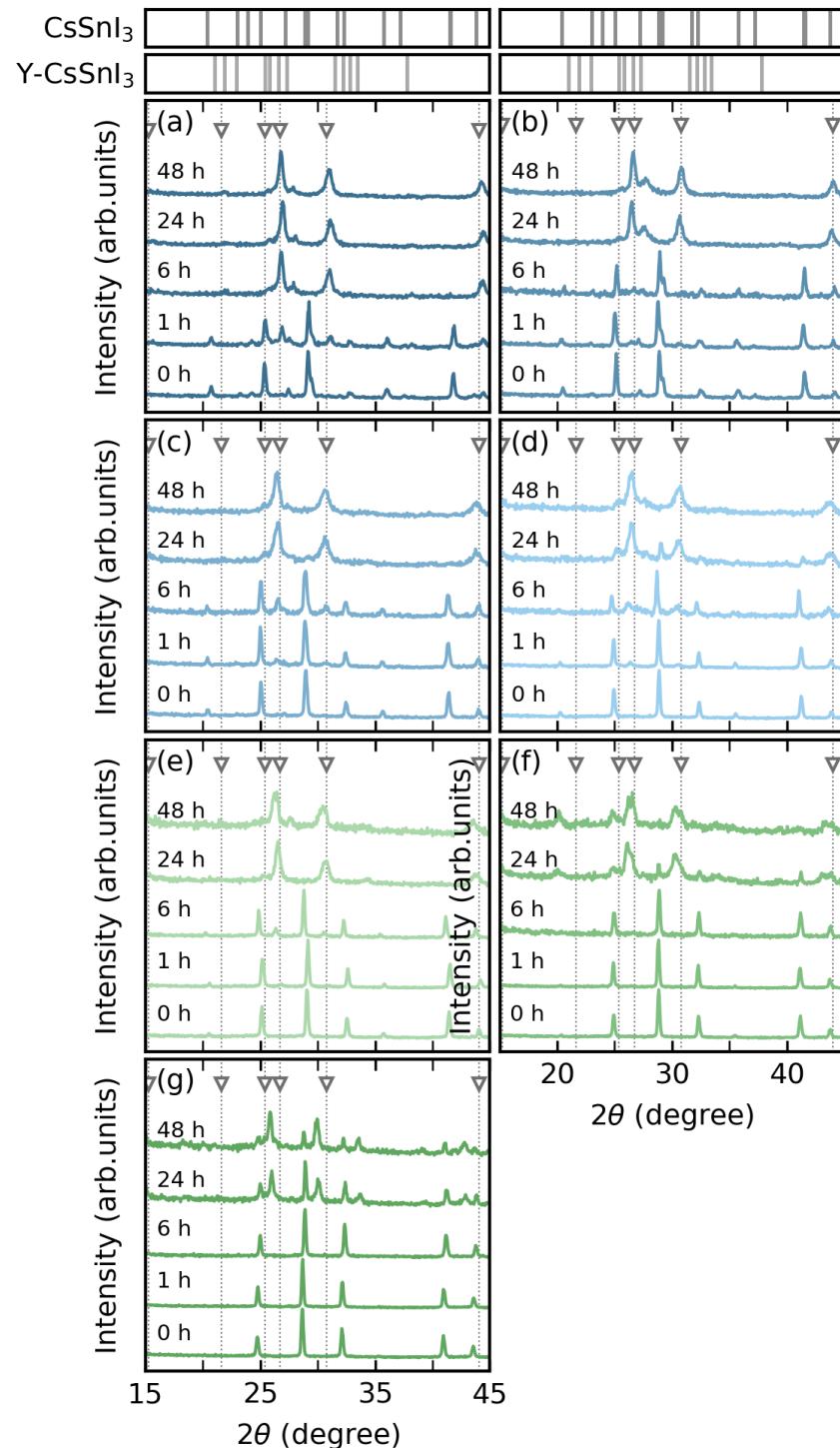


Figure S2: XRD patterns of  $\text{MA}_x\text{Cs}_{1-x}\text{SnI}_3$  (a)  $x = 0$ , (b)  $x = 0.2$ , (c)  $x = 0.4$ , (d)  $x = 0.5$ , (e)  $x = 0.6$ , (f)  $x = 0.8$  and (g)  $x = 1$  samples after BM+PLS following 0, 1, 6, 24 and 48 hours in ambient air.

## SEM images

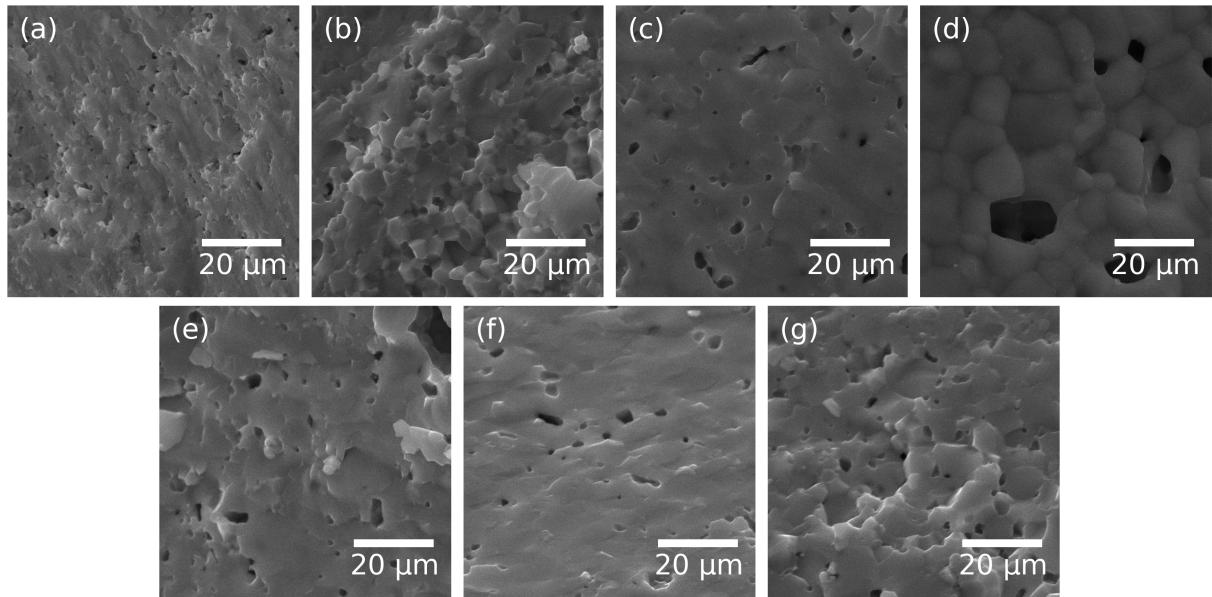


Figure S3: SEM images of  $\text{MA}_x\text{Cs}_{1-x}\text{SnI}_3$  (a)  $x = 0$ , (b)  $x = 0.2$ , (c)  $x = 0.4$ , (d)  $x = 0.5$ , (e)  $x = 0.6$ , (f)  $x = 0.8$  and (g)  $x = 1$  samples after BM+PLS.

## EDX mapping

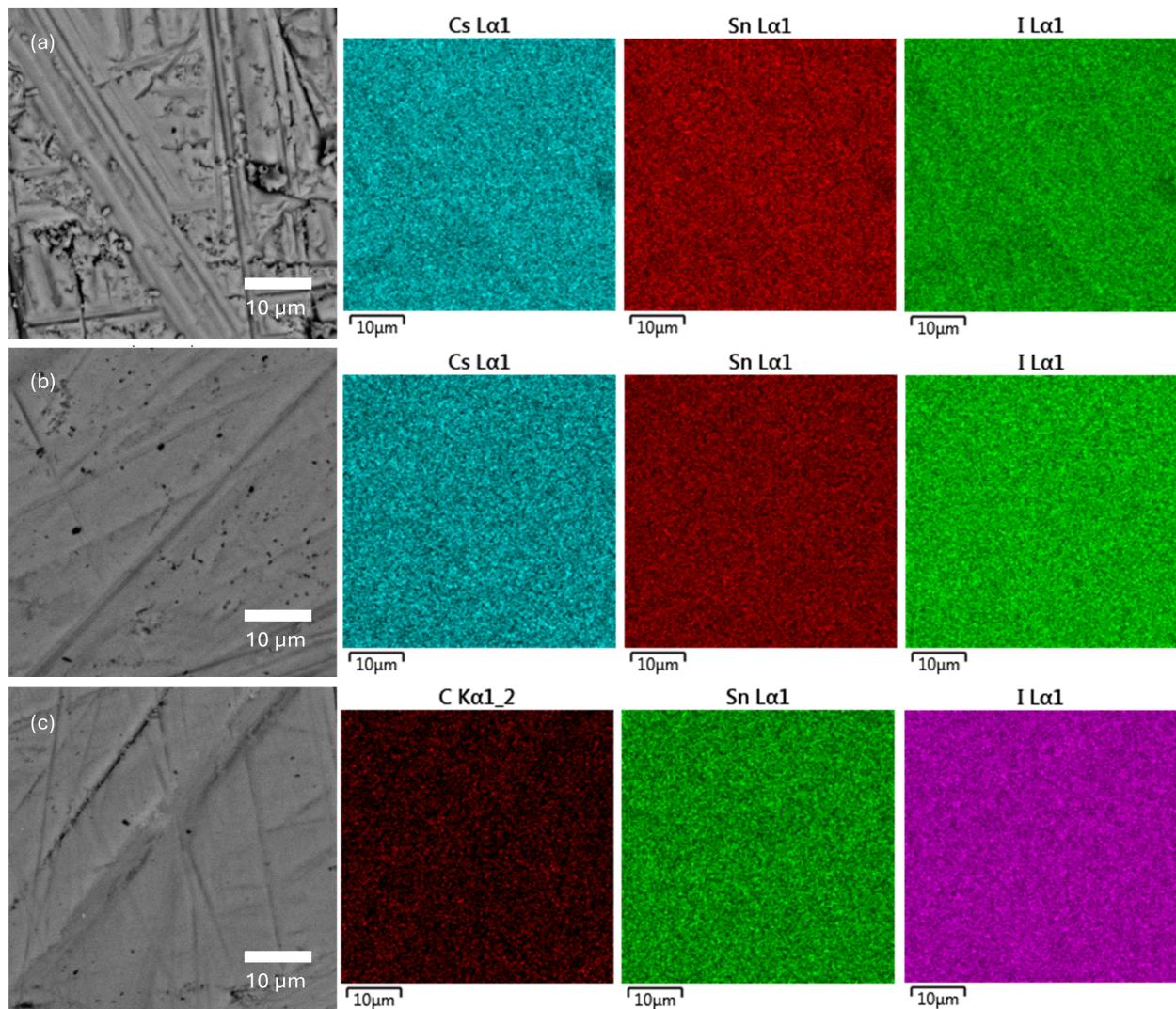


Figure S4: EDX mapping of  $\text{MA}_x\text{Cs}_{1-x}\text{SnI}_3$  (a)  $x = 0$ , (b)  $x = 0.5$ , (c)  $x = 1$  samples after BM+PLS.

## Thermal transport properties

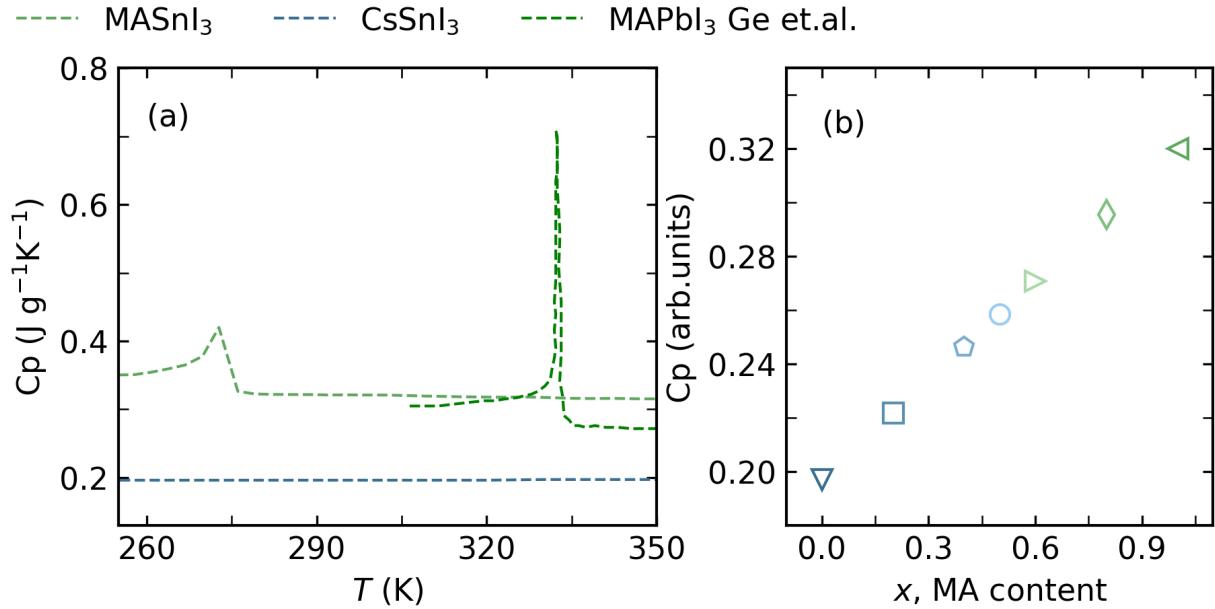


Figure S5: Fig.S4. (a) Temperature dependence of heat capacity for perovskites: experimental data for  $\text{MASnI}_3$  (PPMS), literature data for  $\text{MAPbI}_3$ ,<sup>1</sup> and calculated values for  $\text{CsSnI}_3$  (Debye model); (b) Composition dependence of heat capacity at 300 K for the  $\text{MA}_x\text{Cs}_{1-x}\text{SnI}_3$  series.

## Comparison with previous reports

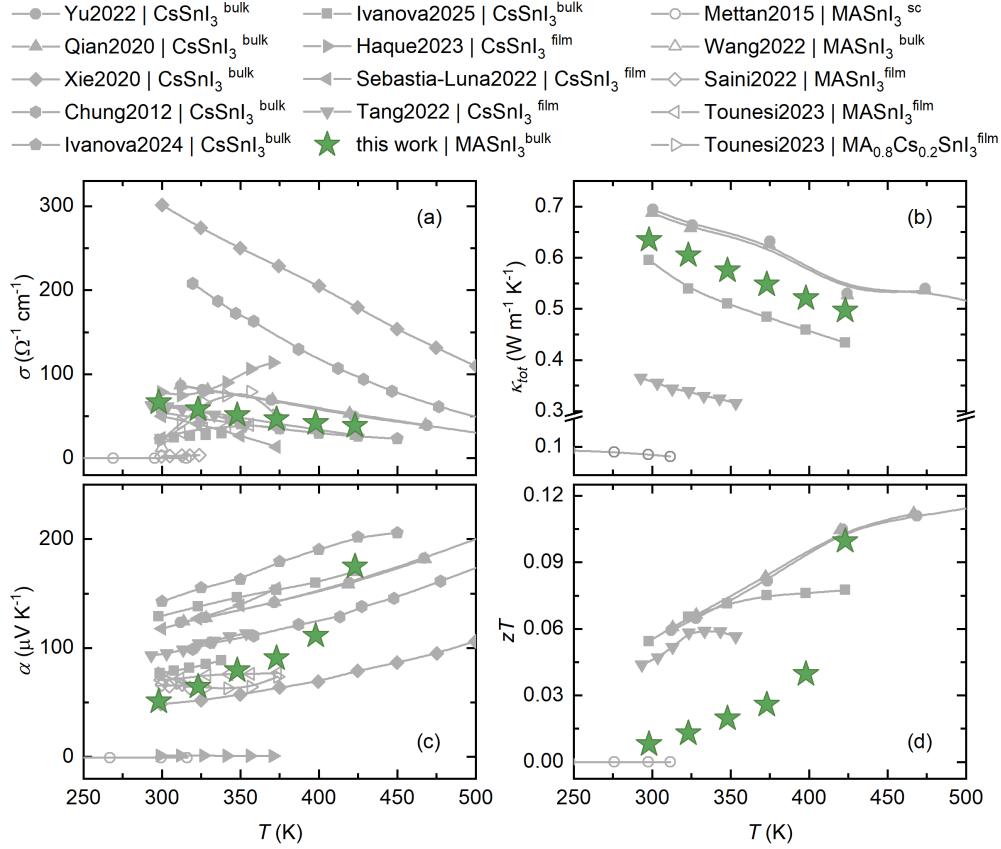


Figure S6: Literature comparison of thermoelectric performance in  $\text{MASnI}_3$ , showing (a) electrical conductivity, (b) thermal conductivity, (c) Seebeck coefficient and (d) thermoelectric efficiency for  $\text{CsSnI}_3$  (bulks and films; solid symbols) and  $\text{MASnI}_3$  (bulk, single-crystal and films; open symbols) systems from references and current work.<sup>2,3 4-14</sup>

## References

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