

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Heteropolynuclear PdAg₄ Complexes with Self-Assembled Trans-Chelating {(Ar₂pz)₃Ag₂} Units

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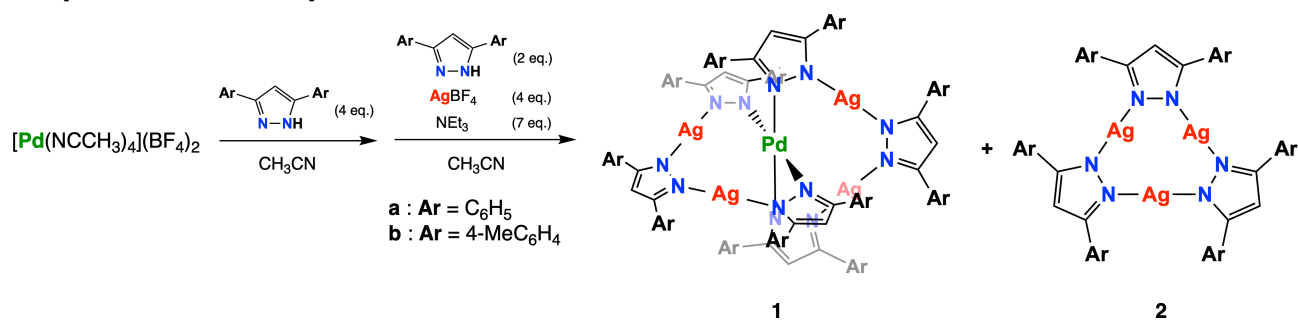
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Materials. All other commercially available reagents were used as purchased. The complexes were synthesized under a N₂ atmosphere, unless otherwise noted.

Physical Measurement and Instrumentation. 1D (^1H , $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$) and 2D (^1H - ^1H COSY, ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC, and ^1H - ^{13}C HMBC) NMR spectra were obtained using a 500 MHz Varian NMR System 500PS spectrometer. UV/Vis spectra were recorded on a Jasco V-560 spectrophotometer at room temperature. The corrected emission spectra were obtained using a Hamamatsu PMA-12 multichannel photodetector (excitation wavelength = 355 nm). The emission quantum yields of the complexes in the crystalline state were determined using a Hamamatsu Photonic Absolute PL Quantum Yield Measurement System C9920-02 with an integrating sphere and PMA-12 multichannel photodetector (excitation wavelength = 355 nm). Emission lifetime measurements were conducted using a Hamamatsu C11200 streak camera as a photodetector by excitation at 355 nm using a nanosecond Q-switched Nd:YAG laser (Continuum[®] Minilite[™], fwhm $\approx$ 10–12 ns, repetition rate = 10 Hz).

Preparation of Complexes.



[PdAg₄(Ph₂pzh)₆] (1a): A mixture of [Pd(CH₃CN)₄](BF₄)₂ (50.6 mg, 0.114 mmol) and Ph₂pzhH (100.9 mg, 0.458 mmol) in CH₃CN (20 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. After a CH₃CN solution (10 mL) of a mixture of Ph₂pzhH (50.8 mg, 0.231 mmol), AgBF₄ (88.3 mg, 0.454 mmol), and Et₃N (108.8 μL, 0.781 mmol) was added to the solution, the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h in the dark to give a white precipitate containing PdAg₄ complex **1a** and Ag₃ complex **2a**. The precipitate was collected by filtration and dried under vacuum. The solid was recrystallized from a CH₂Cl₂/CH₃CN solution. The PdAg₄ complex **1a** was isolated as a yellow block-shaped crystal from the CH₂Cl₂/CH₃CN solution. Yield: 55.8 mg (27.6 μmol, 28%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K) of **1a**: δ = 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 8H, *Ph*₂pzh), 7.94 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H, *Ph*₂pzh), 7.29 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H, *Ph*₂pzh), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H, *Ph*₂pzh), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H, *Ph*₂pzh), 6.93 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H, *Ph*₂pzh), 6.82 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H, *Ph*₂pzh), 6.66 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H, *Ph*₂pzh), 6.63 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 2H, *Ph*₂pzh), 6.48 ppm (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 4H, *Ph*₂pzh). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K) of **1a**: δ = 155.8 (*C*₄, *pz*), 155.1 (*C*₄, *pz*), 151.5 (*C*₄, *pz*), 134.1 (*C*₄, *Ph*), 134.0 (*C*₄, *Ph*), 133.4 (*C*₄, *Ph*), 129.5 (*C*_{Ph}), 128.9 (*C*_{Ph}), 128.7 (*C*_{Ph}), 128.4 (*C*_{Ph}), 128.1 (*C*_{Ph}), 127.6 (*C*_{Ph}), 126.7 (*C*_{Ph}), 126.4 (*C*_{Ph}), 125.3 (*C*_{Ph}), 105.7 (*C*_{pz}), 100.0 ppm

(C_{pz}). FAB-MS for **1a**: m/z calcd for $[C_{90}H_{66}N_{12}Ag_4Pd]^+$: 1853.5 $[M]^+$; found: 1854.1. Elemental analysis calcd (%) for $C_{90}H_{66}N_{12}Ag_4Pd$: C, 58.32; H, 3.59; N, 9.07; found: C, 58.42; H, 3.66; N, 8.69.

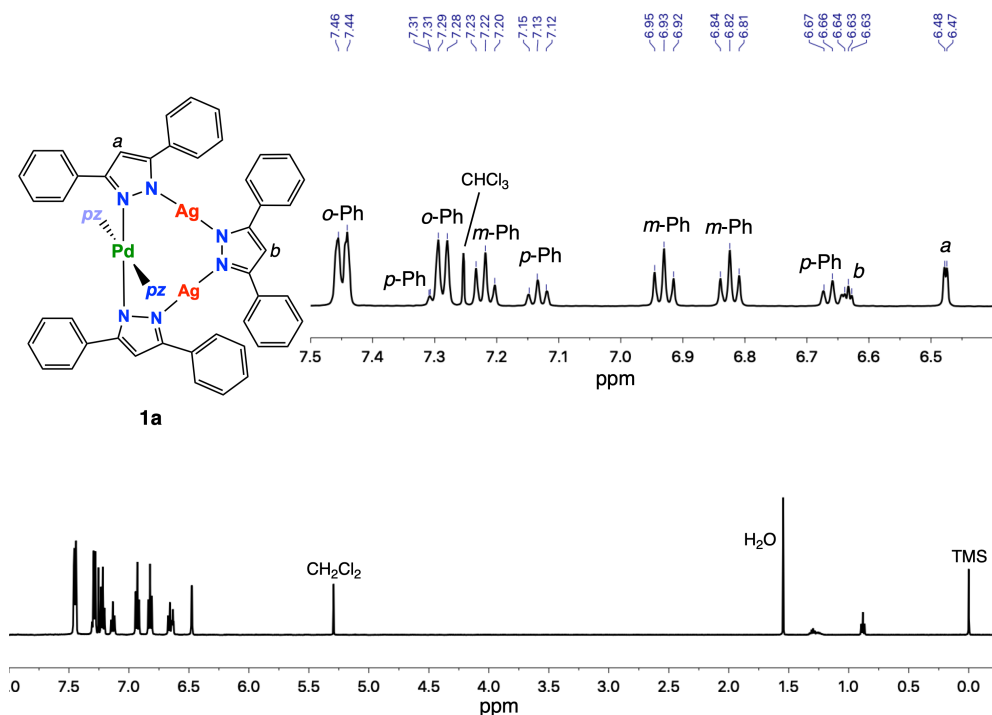


Fig. S1 1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$, 298 K) of **1a**.

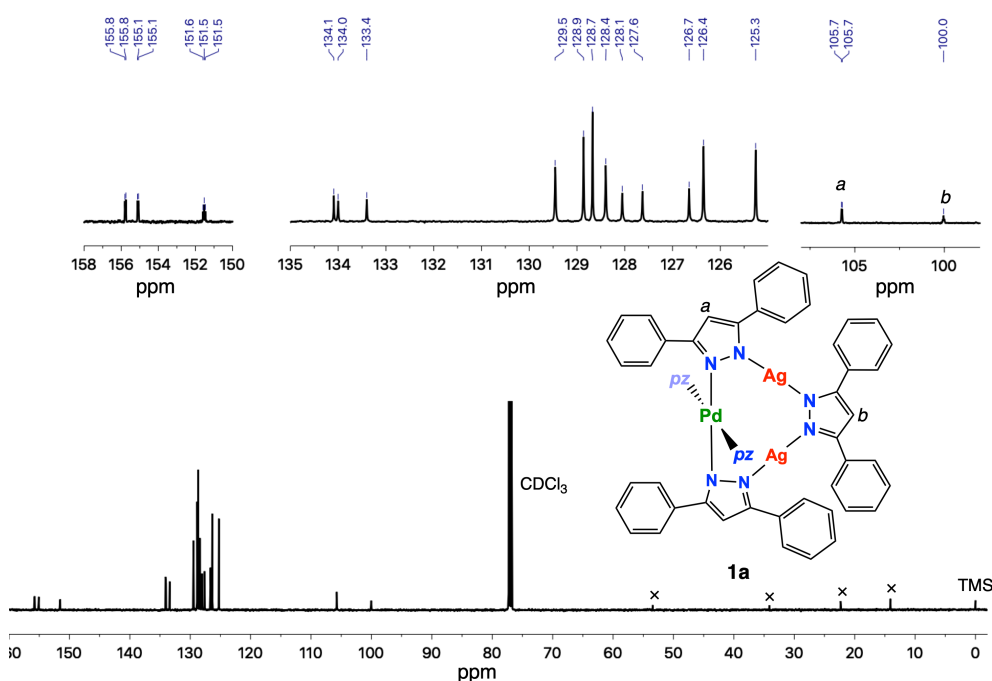


Fig. S2 $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR spectrum (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$, 298 K) of **1a**.

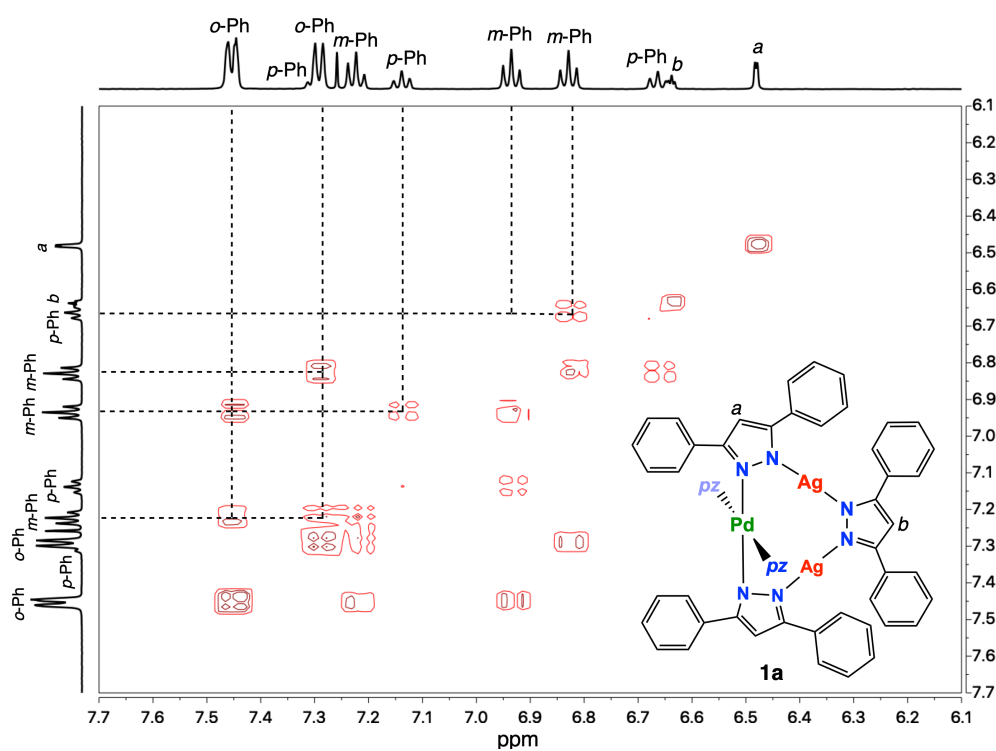


Fig. S3 ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K) of **1a**.

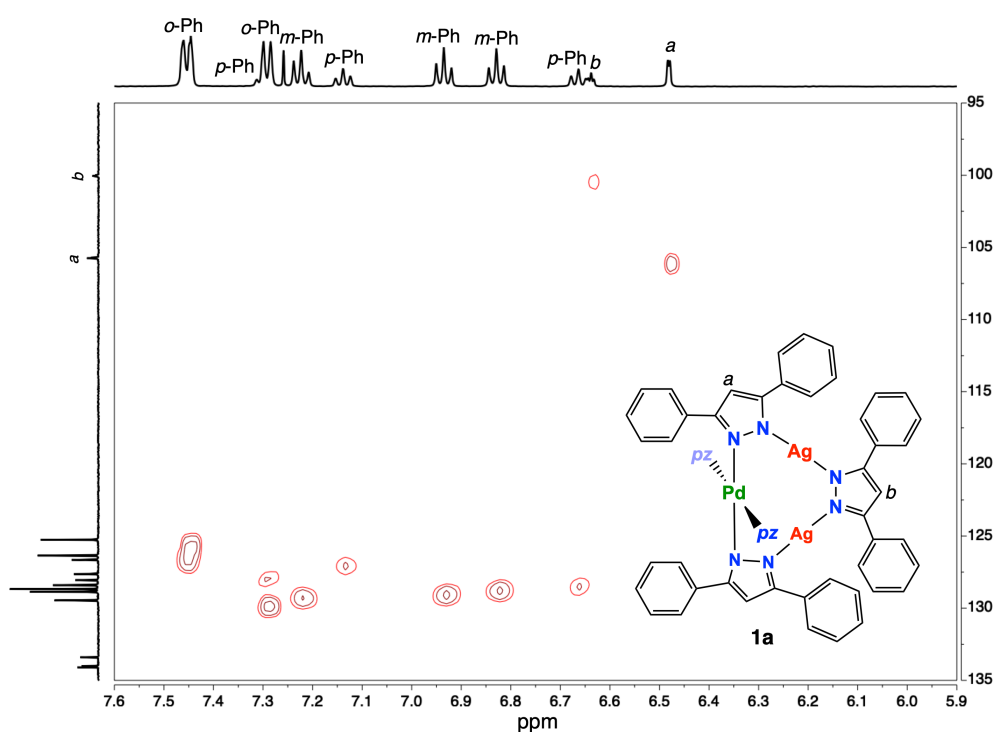


Fig. S4 ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC spectrum (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K) of **1a**.

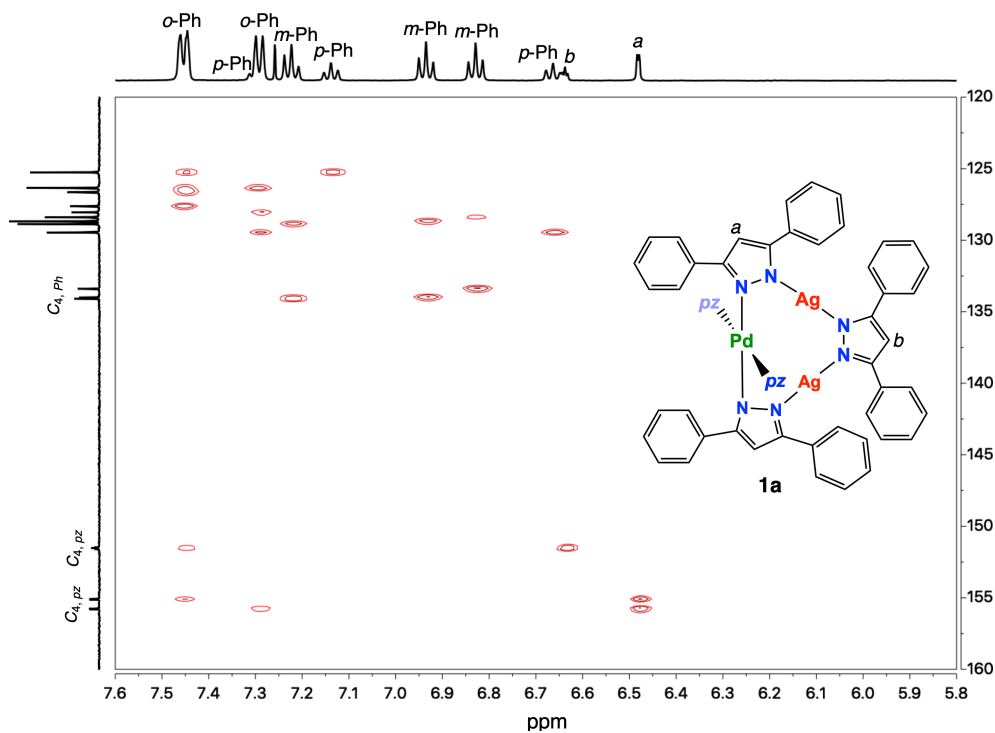


Fig. S5 ^1H - ^{13}C HMBC spectrum (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K) of **1a**. Correlations between protons and carbons, with two or three bonds apart from each other, gave cross-peaks in the spectrum.

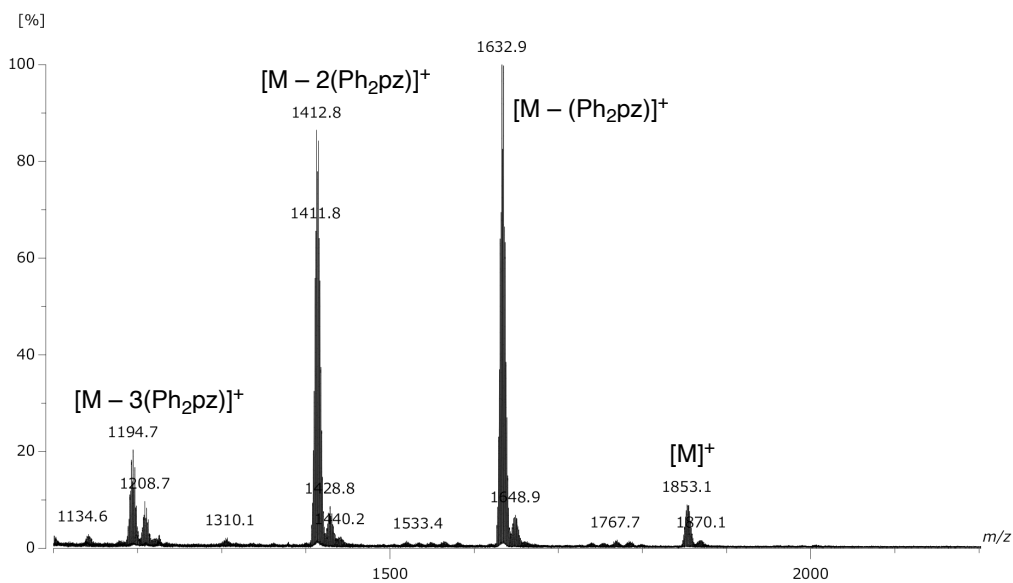


Fig. S6 FAB-MS spectrum of **1a**. In addition to the parent peak of **1a**, fragment peaks were also observed, corresponding to the consecutive losses of Ph_2pz ligands from the parent ion $[\text{M}]^+$.

[PdAg₄{(4-MeC₆H₄)₂pz}₆] (1b): A mixture of [Pd(CH₃CN)₄](BF₄)₂ (25.4 mg, 57.2 μmol) and (4-MePh)₂pzH (54.9 mg, 221 μmol) in CH₃CN (10 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. After a CH₃CN solution (10 mL) of a mixture of (4-MePh)₂pzH (27.8 mg, 112 μmol), AgBF₄ (43.5 mg, 223 μmol), and Et₃N (53.7 μL, 385 μmol) was added to the solution, the mixture was stirred for 2 h in the dark to yield a pale-yellow precipitate containing PdAg₄ complex **1b** and Ag₃ complex **2b**. The precipitate was collected by filtration, dried in vacuo, and recrystallized from a CHCl₃/*n*-pentane solution. The PdAg₄ complex **1b** was isolated as a yellow block-shaped crystal from a CHCl₃/*n*-pentane solution. Yield: 23.2 mg (11.5 μmol, 20%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K) of **1b**: δ = 7.42 ((MePh)₂pz), 7.37 ((MePh)₂pz), 7.14 ((MePh)₂pz), 7.05 ((MePh)₂pz), 6.79 ((MePh)₂pz), 6.63–6.58 ((MePh)₂pz and H_b), 6.39 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 4H, (MePh)₂pz), 2.42 ((MePh)₂pz), 2.35 ((MePh)₂pz), 1.63 ppm ((MePh)₂pz). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K) of **1b**: δ = 155.4 (*C*₄, *pz*), 154.9 (*C*₄, *pz*), 150.9 (*C*₄, *pz*), 138.0 (*C*₄, *Ph*), 136.6 (*C*₄, *Ph*), 135.8 (*C*₄, *Ph*), 131.6 (*C*₄, *Ph*), 131.3 (*C*₄, *Ph*), 130.6 (*C*₄, *Ph*), 129.5 (*C*_{Ph}), 129.3 (*C*_{Ph}), 129.3 (*C*_{Ph}), 129.2 (*C*_{Ph}), 126.5 (*C*_{Ph}), 125.0 (*C*_{Ph}), 105.5 (*C*_{pz}), 99.5 (*C*_{pz}), 21.4 (*C*_{Me}), 21.3 (*C*_{Me}), 20.8 ppm (*C*_{Me}). FAB-MS for **1b**: *m/z* calcd for [C₁₀₂H₉₀N₁₂Ag₄Pd]⁺: 2021.8 [*M*]⁺; found: 2021.3. Elemental analysis calcd (%) for [C₁₀₂H₉₀N₁₂Ag₄Pd]·0.2CHCl₃: C, 60.01; H, 4.44; N, 8.22; found: C, 60.08; H, 4.35; N, 8.33.

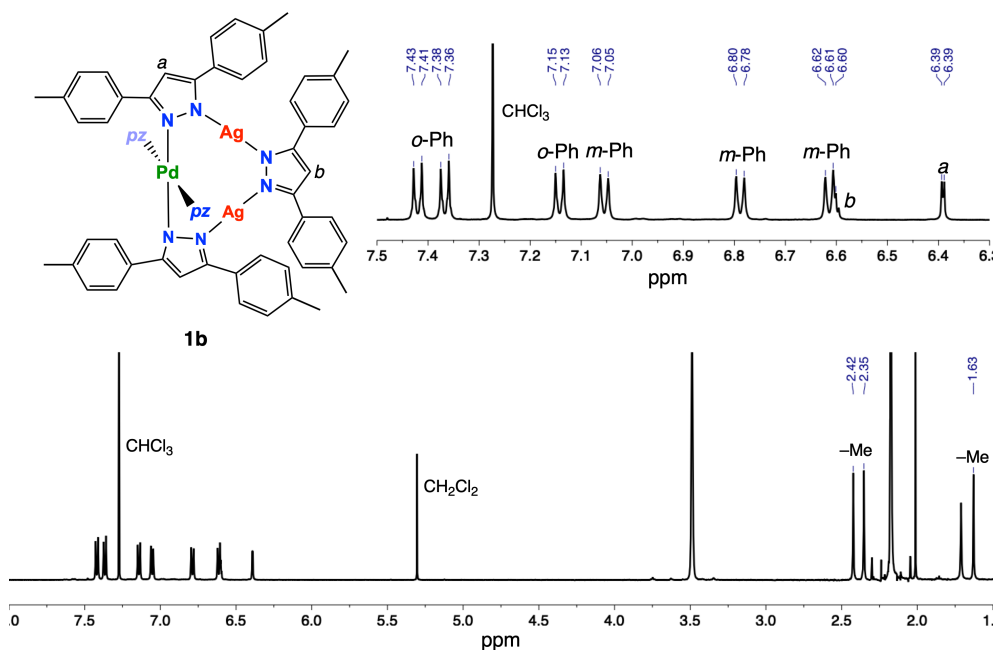


Fig. S7 ¹H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K) of **1b**.

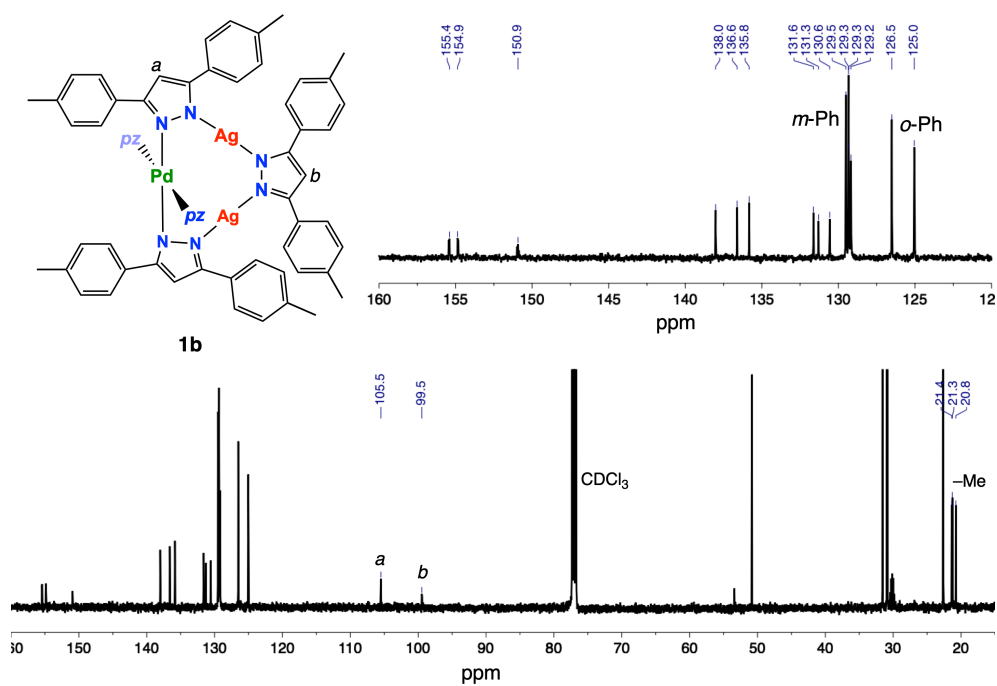


Fig. S8 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (125 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K) of **1b**.

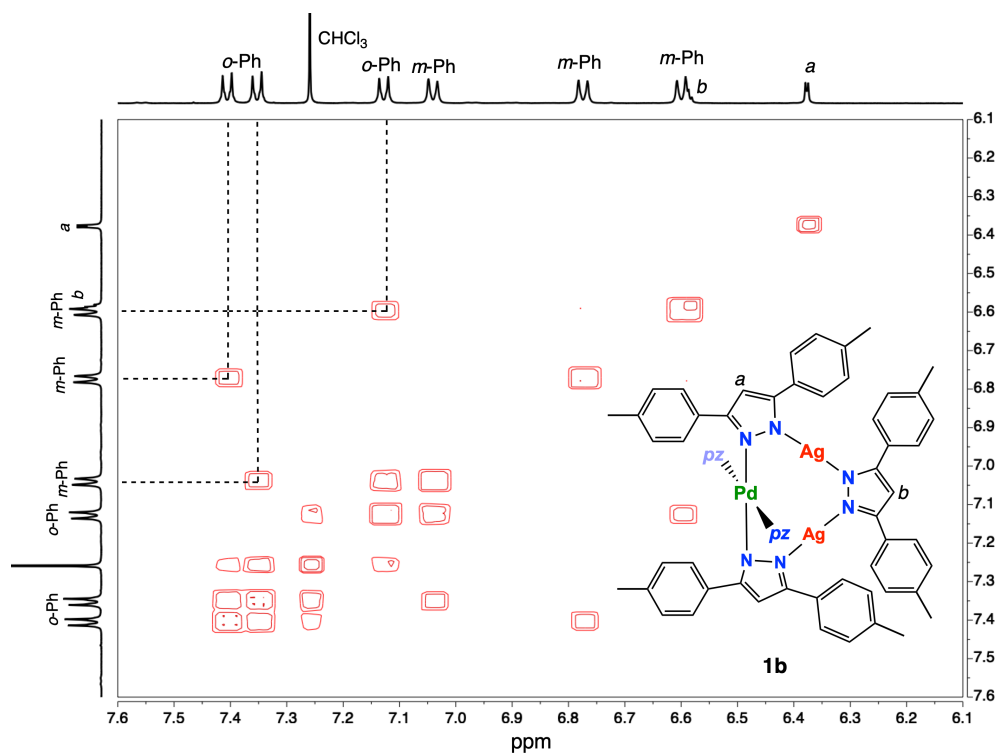


Fig. S9 ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K) of **1b**.

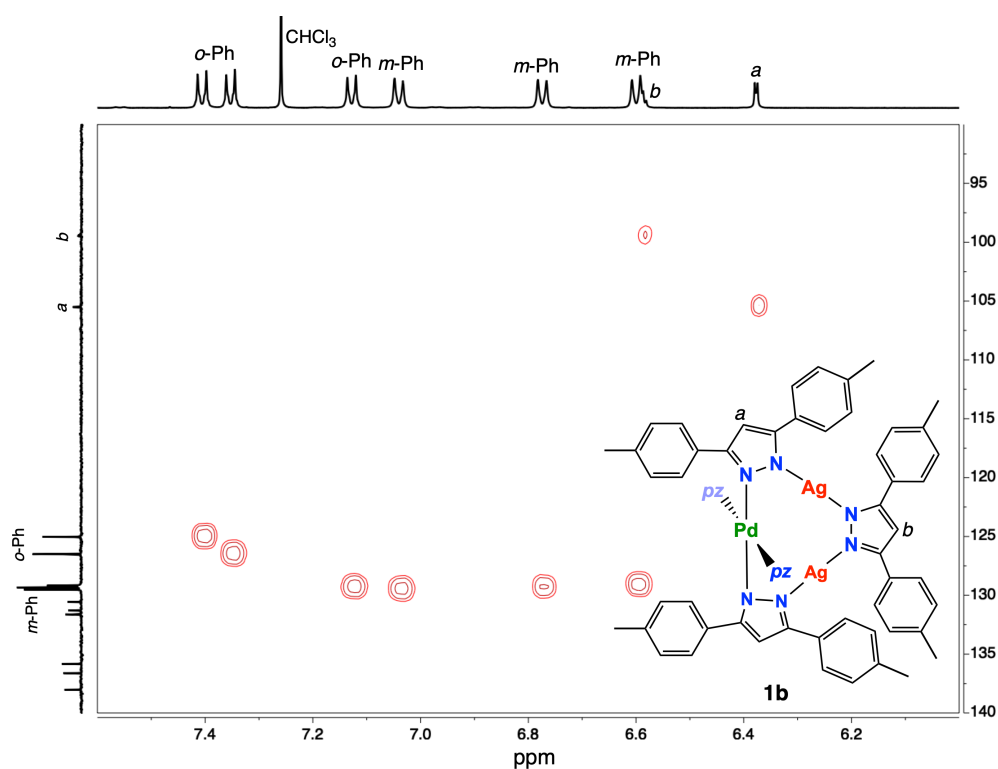


Fig. S10 ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC spectrum (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K) of **1b**.

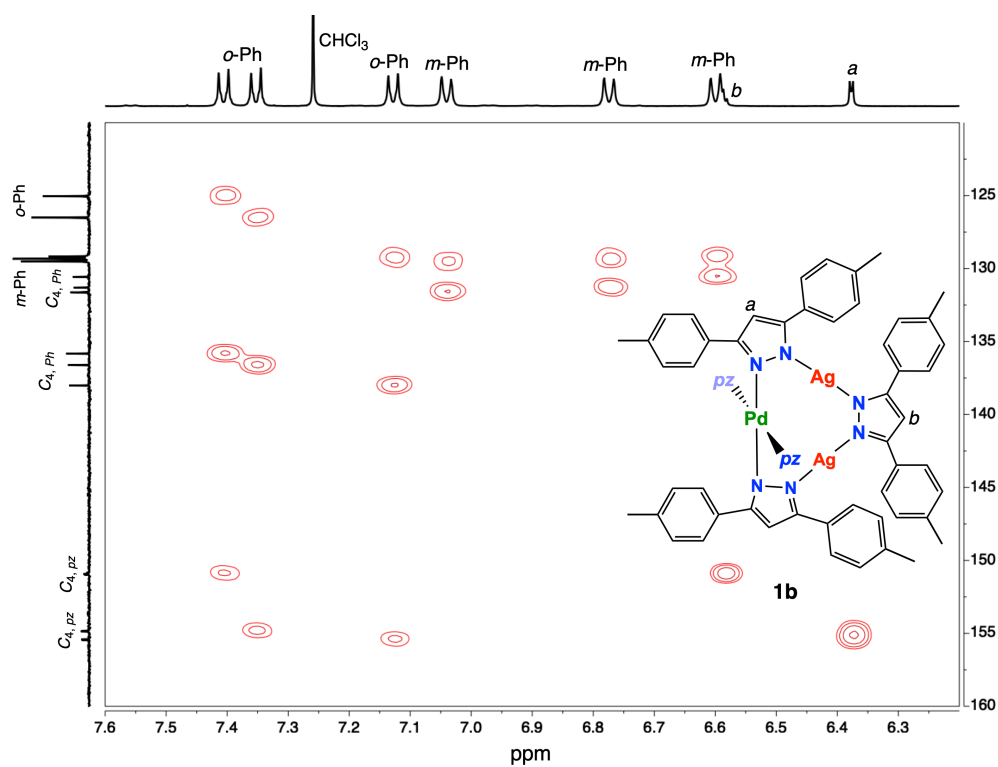


Fig. S11 ^1H - ^{13}C HMBC spectrum (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , 298 K) of **1b**. Correlations between protons and carbons, with two or three bonds apart from each other, gave cross peaks in the spectrum.

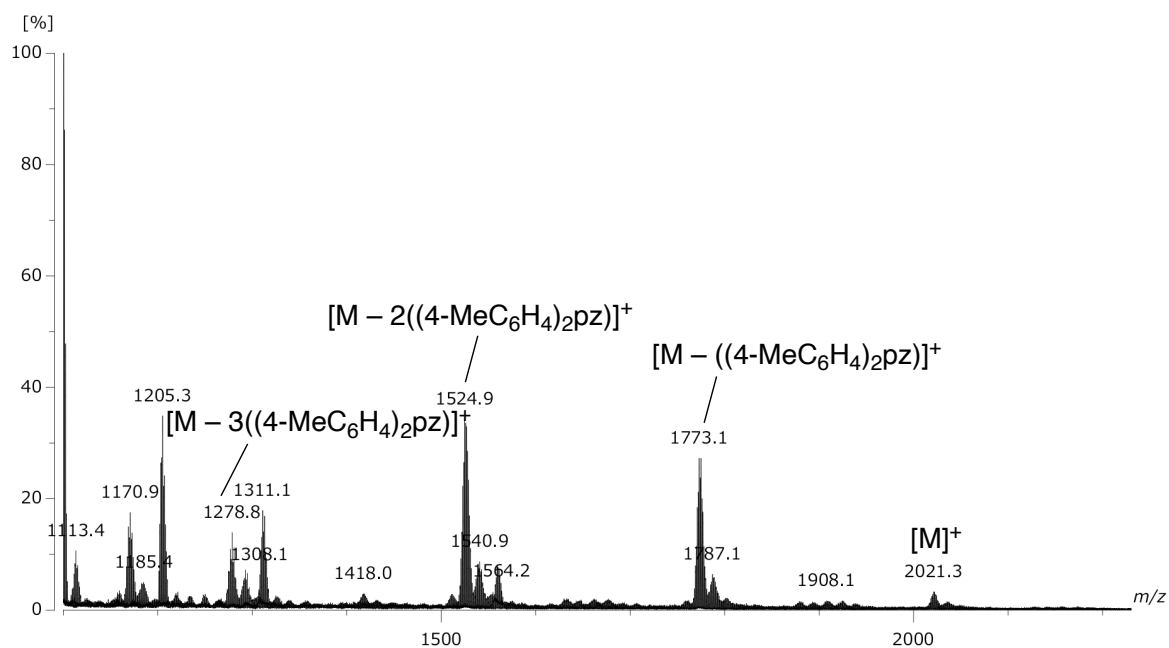


Fig. S12 FAB-MS spectrum of **1b**. In addition to the parent peak of **1b**, fragment peaks were also observed, corresponding to the consecutive losses of $(4\text{-MeC}_6\text{H}_4)_2\text{pz}$ ligands from the parent ion $[M]^+$.

Reactivities of the complexes

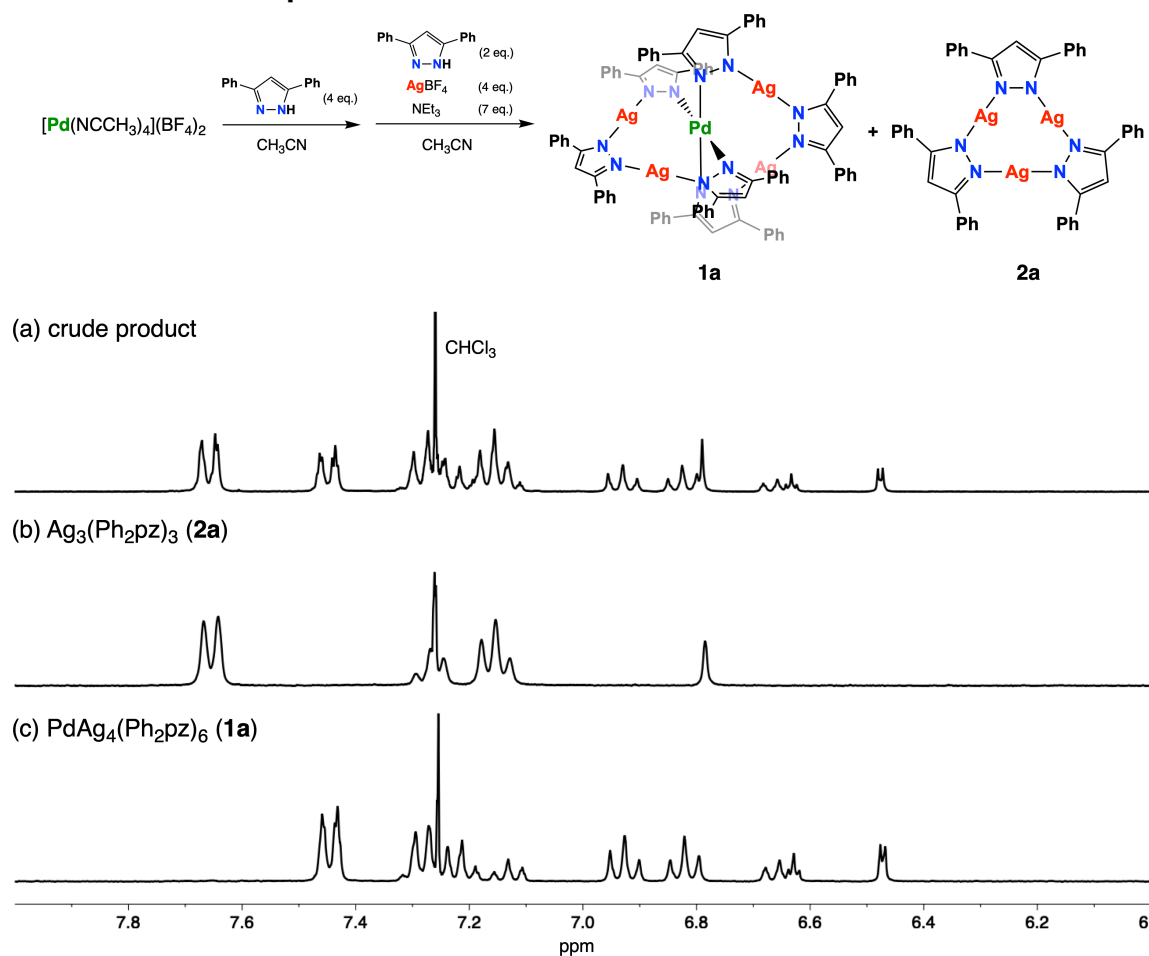


Fig. S13 ^1H NMR spectra (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , r.t.) of (a) crude product, (b) Ag_3 complex **2a**, and (c) PdAg_4 complex **1a**.

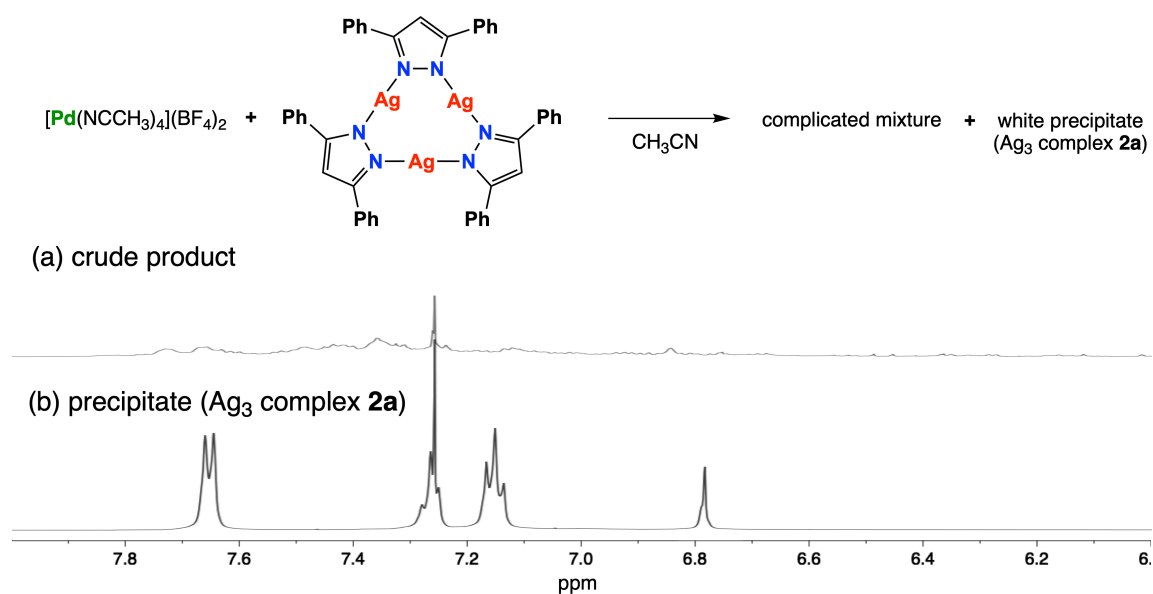


Fig. S14 ^1H NMR spectra (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , r.t.) of the crude product from the reaction of $[\text{Pd}(\text{NCCH}_3)_4](\text{BF}_4)_2$ and Ag_3 complex **2a** indicated that the Pd-pyrazole adduct was a key intermediate in the formation of PdAg_4 complex **1a**.

Photophysical data

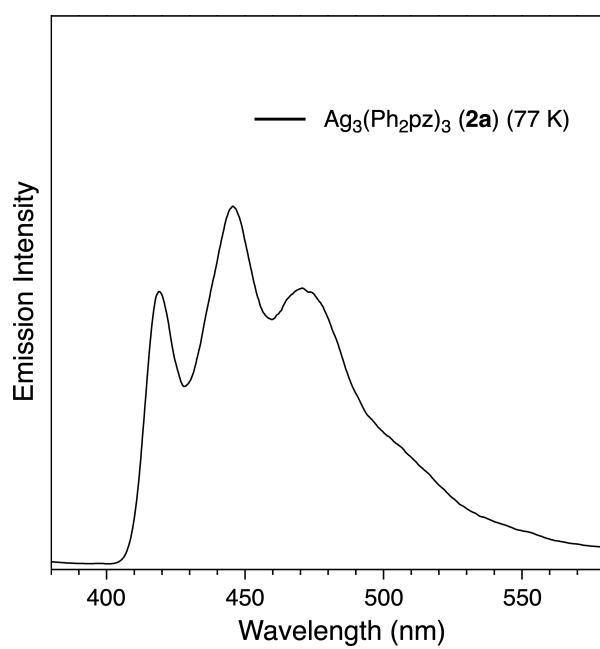


Fig. S15 Emission spectrum of crystalline Ag_3 complex **2a** at 77 K.

X-ray Structural Analysis.

Crystals suitable for X-ray structural analysis were obtained by recrystallization from CH₂Cl₂/MeCN (**1a**•(MeCN)₄) and CHCl₃/*n*-pentane (**1b**•(CHCl₃)₂). The crystal structures were solved using a direct method (SHELXS-97). The positional and thermal parameters of the non-H atoms were refined anisotropically using the full-matrix least-squares method, except for the disordered solvent molecules. All calculations were performed using the CrystalStructure crystallographic software package, except for the refinement, which was performed using SHELXL-97.

Table S1. Crystallographic data for [PdAg₄(Ph₂pz)₆] (**1a**•4MeCN) and [PdAg₄{(4-MeC₆H₄)₂pz}₆] (**1b**•2CHCl₃).

	1a •4MeCN	1b •2CHCl ₃
Empirical formula	C ₉₈ H ₇₈ Ag ₄ N ₁₆ Pd	C ₁₀₄ H ₉₄ Ag ₄ Cl ₆ N ₁₂ Pd
Formula weight	2017.67	2262.56
Temperature (K)	93(1)	93(1)
Wavelength (Å)	0.71075	0.71075
Crystal system	orthorhombic	orthorhombic
Space group	<i>Pbcn</i> (#60)	<i>Fddd</i> (#70)
Unit cell dimensions		
<i>a</i> (Å)	23.946(3)	22.207(6)
<i>b</i> (Å)	19.482(3)	23.351(5)
<i>c</i> (Å)	18.327(2)	36.8272(10)
α (deg)	90	90
β (deg)	90	90
γ (deg)	90	90
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	8550.1(19)	19097(7)
<i>Z</i>	4	8
ρ _{calcd} (g/cm ³)	1.567	1.572
μ(Mo Kα) (mm ⁻¹)	1.164	1.213
F(000)	4048	9088
Index ranges	-31 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 30 -25 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 25 -19 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 23	-28 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 28 -28 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 30 -47 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 46
Reflections collected	67668	38064
Independent reflections	9759 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0568]	5439 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0642]
Data / restraints / parameters	9759 / 0 / 539	5439 / 24 / 309
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.190	1.132
Final <i>R</i> index [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)] ^a	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0487	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0601
<i>R</i> indices (all data) ^{a,b}	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0561, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1123	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0696, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.01469
Largest diff. peak and hole (e.Å ⁻³)	0.94 and -1.85	1.55 and -1.65
CCDC number	2431540	2431541

$$^a R_1 = \Sigma ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \Sigma |F_o|. \quad ^b wR_2 = [\Sigma w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \Sigma [w(F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}.$$

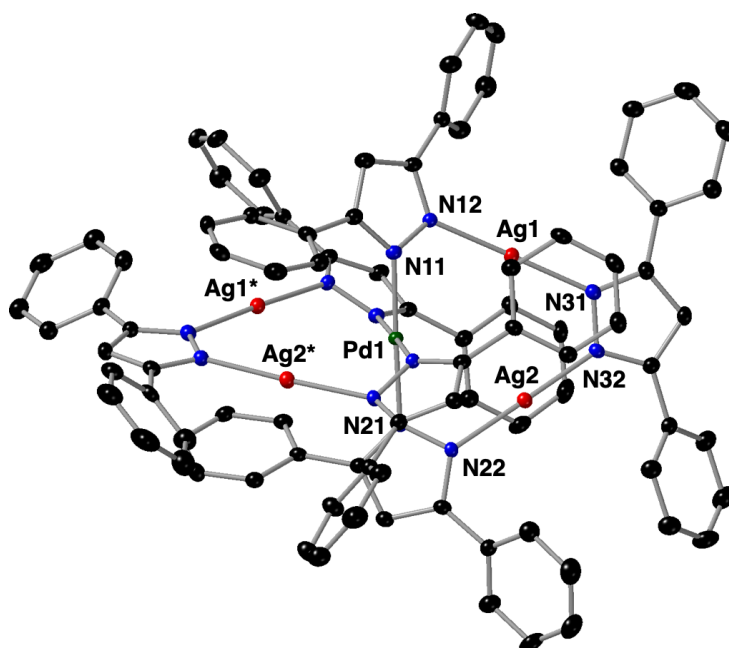


Fig. S16 ORTEP drawing (50% probability ellipsoids) of **1a**. Hydrogen atoms and solvent molecules are omitted for clarity.

Table S2. Selected interatomic distances (Å) for **1a**.

Pd1–N11	2.035(3)	Pd1···Ag1	3.3611(6)
Pd1–N21	2.032(3)	Pd1···Ag2	3.3864(6)
Ag1–N12	2.105(3)	Ag1···Ag2	3.3788(7)
Ag1–N31	2.101(3)		
Ag2–N22	2.098(3)		
Ag2–N32	2.095(3)		

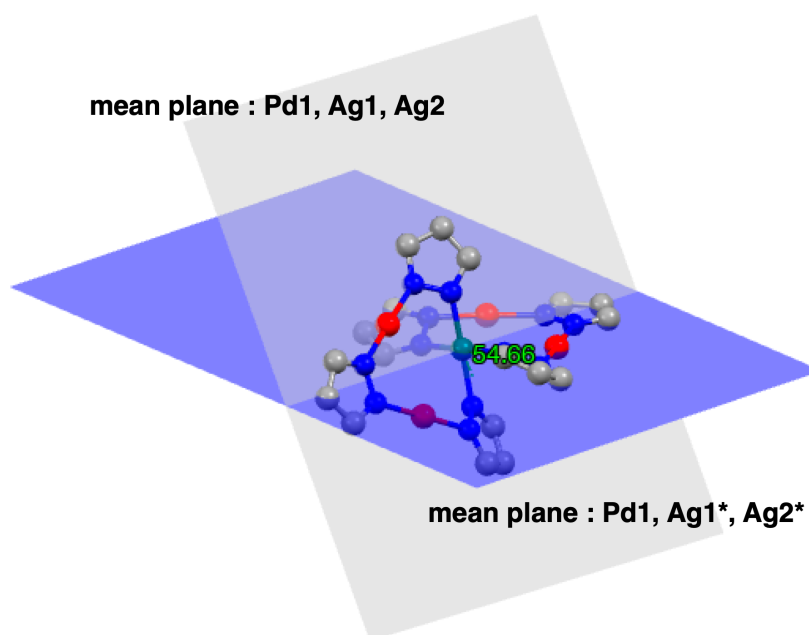


Fig. S17 Dihedral angle between the two PdAg₂ planes of **1a**.

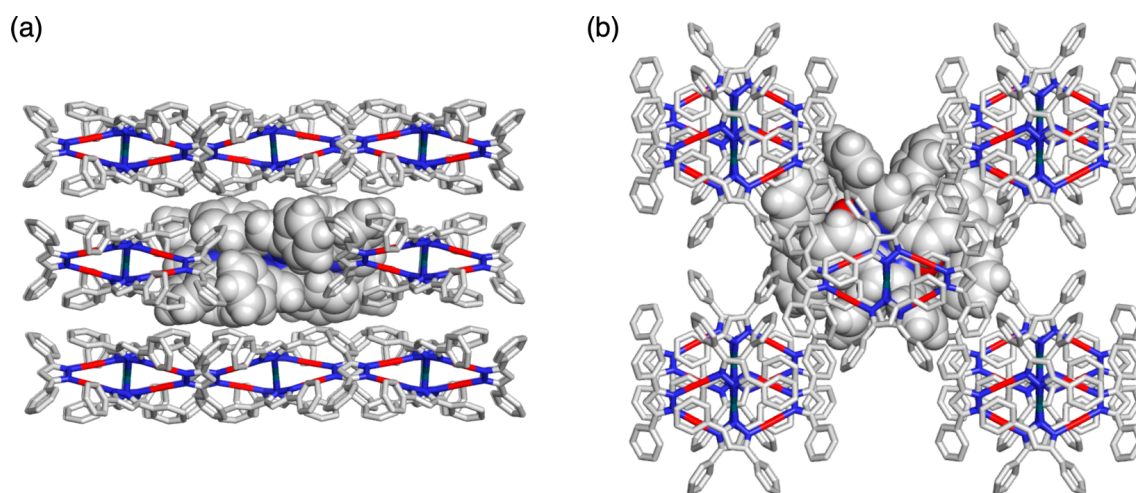


Fig. S18 Packing structures of **1a** viewed from (a) the *b*-axis and (c) the *c*-axis. One PdAg_4 complex is highlighted with a space-filling model and solvent molecules are omitted for clarity.

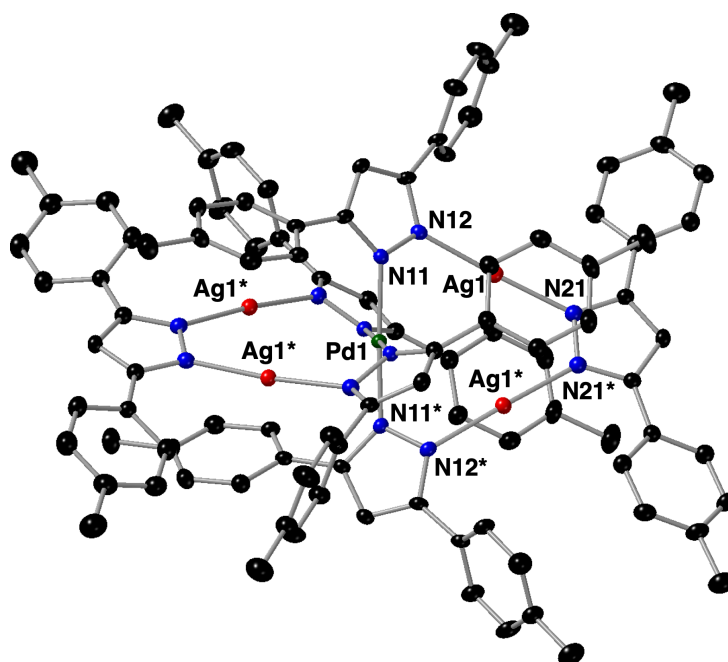


Fig. S19 ORTEP drawing (50% probability ellipsoids) of **1b**. Hydrogen atoms and solvent molecules are omitted for clarity.

Table S3. Selected interatomic distances (Å) for **1b**.

Pd1–N11	2.034(4)	Pd1 $\cdots$ Ag1	3.3556(8)
Ag1–N12	2.107(4)	Ag1 $\cdots$ Ag1*	3.3133(10)
Ag1–N21	2.104(4)		

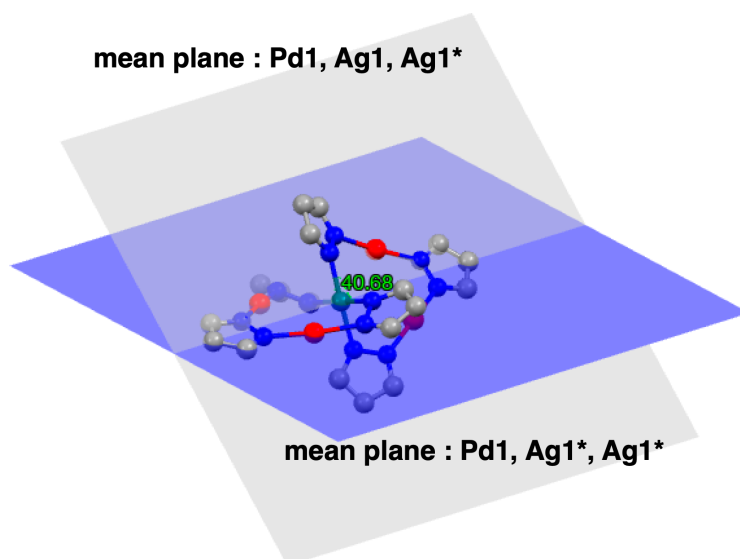


Fig. S20 Dihedral angle between the two PdAg₂ planes of **1b**.

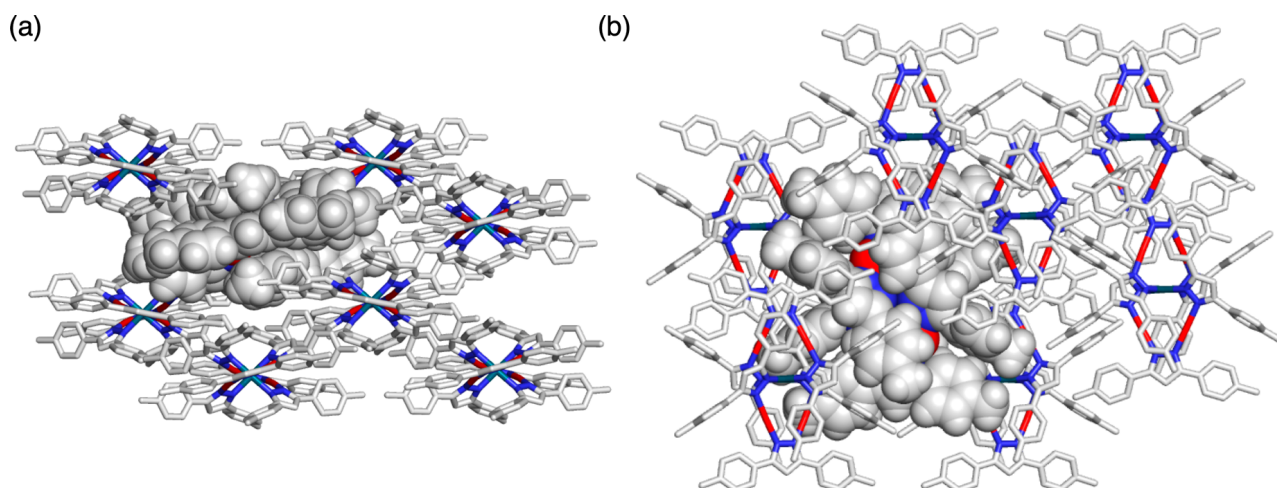


Fig. S21 Packing structures of **1b** viewed from (a) the *b*-axis and (c) the *a*-axis. One PdAg₄ complex is highlighted with a space-filling model and solvent molecules are omitted for clarity.

Computational methods.

The geometry of **1a** was optimized with the DFT method, where B3LYP functional was employed.¹ X-ray structure was used as an initial geometry without any geometrical constraints. In these calculations, for all metals, basis sets with ECPs proposed by Christiansen et al were employed.² In details, for Ag and Pd atoms, (541/541/211) basis sets were used. For F, C, N, and H atoms, cc-pVDZ basis sets were used.³ All calculations were carried out using the Gaussian 09 package.⁴ Molecular orbitals with the isovalue of 0.02 were drawn by the Gauss View 5.⁵

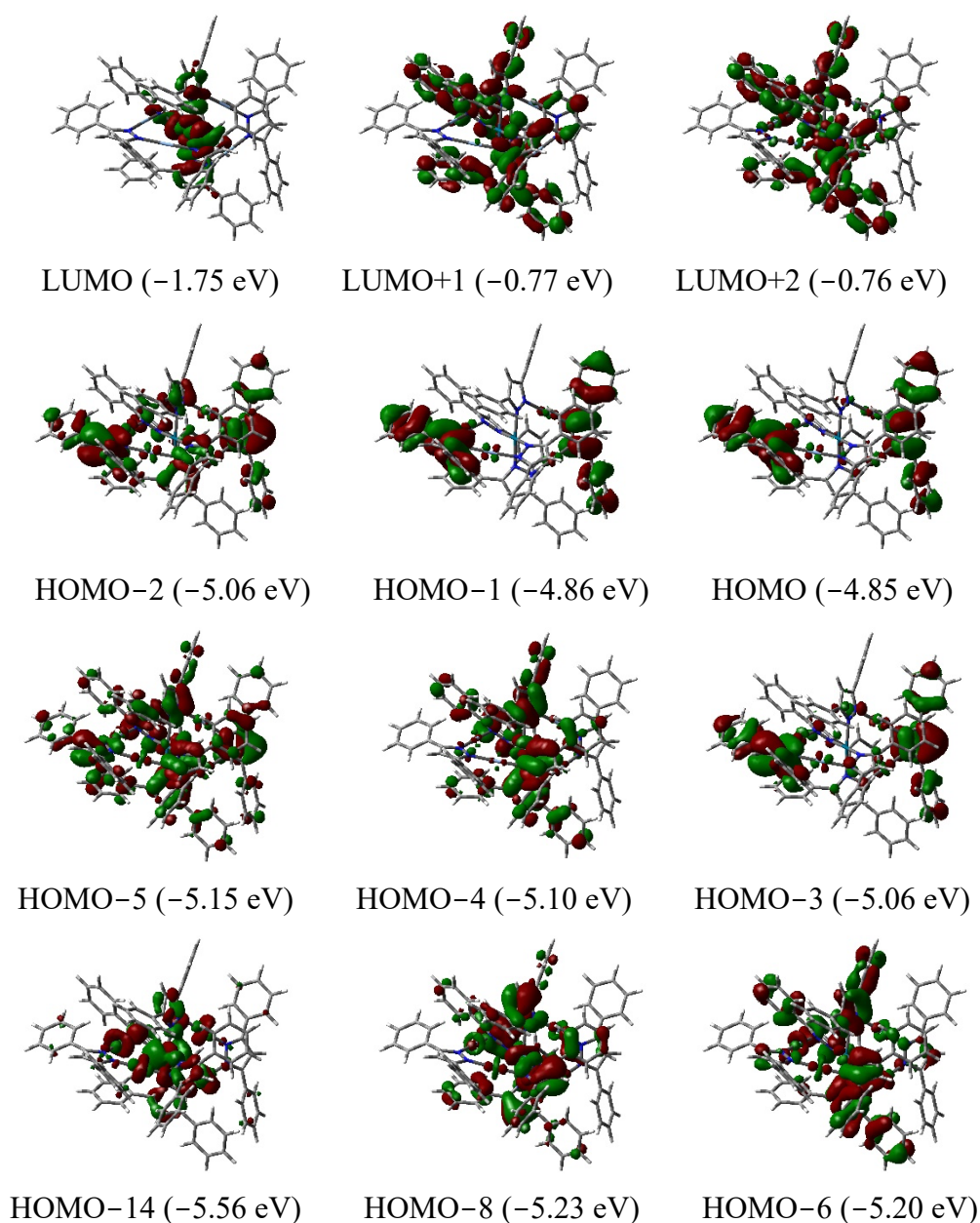


Fig. S22 Molecular orbitals of the singlet state for **1a** by the B3LYP method.

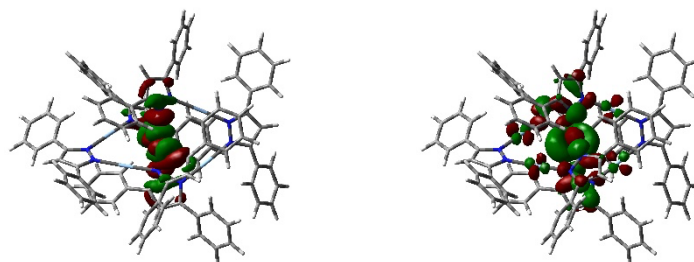


Fig. S23 Singly occupied molecular orbitals of the triplet states of **1a** by the B3LYP method.

Table S4. Emission energies of **1a** by the B3LYP method.

Compound	Singlet optimized geometry		Triplet optimized geometry	
	Emission (eV)	Emission (nm)	Emission (eV)	Emission (nm)
1a	2.43	509	1.28	970

Table S5. Excitation energies of **1a** by the TD-B3LYP method.

Compound	State	Excitation Energy (eV)	Excitation Energy (nm)	Oscillator Strength	Contribution (%)		
1a	1	2.81	441	0.0017	HOMO-4	→ LUMO	28%
					HOMO-8	→ LUMO	10%
	2	2.97	417	0.0022	HOMO-14	→ LUMO	31%
	3	3.15	394	0.0021	HOMO-5	→ LUMO	23%
					HOMO-2	→ LUMO	21%
	4	3.16	392	0.0015	HOMO	→ LUMO	40%
					HOMO-8	→ LUMO	9%
	5	3.19	388	0.0000	HOMO-1	→ LUMO	49%
	6	3.21	386	0.0409	HOMO-6	→ LUMO	32%
					HOMO-3	→ LUMO	10%

Table S6. Orbital composition percentage (%) of selected molecular orbitals in **1a**.

	1a			
	Pd	Ag	Ph ₂ pz(1)	Ph ₂ pz(2)
LUMO+2	1	8	88	3
LUMO+1	0	4	94	2
LUMO	45	1	54	0
HOMO	0	3	7	90
HOMO-1	0	3	1	96
HOMO-2	0	4	30	66
HOMO-3	0	4	14	82
HOMO-4	5	2	87	6
HOMO-5	1	5	62	32
HOMO-6	2	7	91	0
HOMO-8	6	7	87	0
HOMO-14	38	18	44	0

Ph₂pz(1) denotes four diphenylpyrazole ligands between Pd and Ag ions. Ph₂pz(2) denotes the two diphenylpyrazole ligands between two Ag ions.

Table S7. Optimized Geometries of [PdAg₄(Ph₂pz)₆] (**1a**) by the B3LYP method.

Singlet				Triplet			
	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>		<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>
Pd	0.000000	0.000000	0.000821	Pd	0.000000	0.000000	0.021243
Ag	0.791928	3.075562	1.502536	Ag	-2.165356	2.172001	-1.538705
Ag	-0.797705	3.075327	-1.504022	Ag	-0.694988	3.012925	1.521423
Ag	-0.791928	-3.075562	1.502536	Ag	2.165356	-2.172001	-1.538705
Ag	0.797705	-3.075327	-1.504022	Ag	0.694988	-3.012925	1.521423
N	-1.420100	0.098021	-1.523254	N	1.334134	0.803350	1.643884
N	-1.249777	1.150585	-2.372338	N	0.629703	1.620316	2.465109
N	1.420003	0.099747	1.525446	N	-1.386285	-0.727067	-1.600503
N	1.248605	1.153215	2.373367	N	-1.692736	0.291143	-2.443071
N	-0.383579	4.958867	-0.565599	N	-1.985430	4.403617	0.533667
N	0.378264	4.958383	0.561993	N	-2.656538	4.023115	-0.586869
N	1.420100	-0.098021	-1.523254	N	-1.334134	-0.803350	1.643884
N	1.249777	-1.150585	-2.372338	N	-0.629703	-1.620316	2.465109
N	-1.420003	-0.099747	1.525446	N	1.386285	0.727067	-1.600503
N	-1.248605	-1.153215	2.373367	N	1.692736	-0.291143	-2.443071
N	0.383579	-4.958867	-0.565599	N	1.985430	-4.403617	0.533667
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One imaginary frequency (-5.26 cm^{-1}) at the triplet optimized geometry could not be eliminated because of the large molecules. It is considered that a small frequency does not affect the estimation of emission energy.

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