

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Bimetallic Platinum(II) Complexes with Bridging Di-NHC and N[^]C[^]C Ligands: Synthesis and Photophysical Properties

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Contents:

1. NMR spectra of new compounds.....	2
2. Additional photophysical data	12
3. Computational methods and data.....	19
4. References.....	22

1. NMR spectra of new compounds

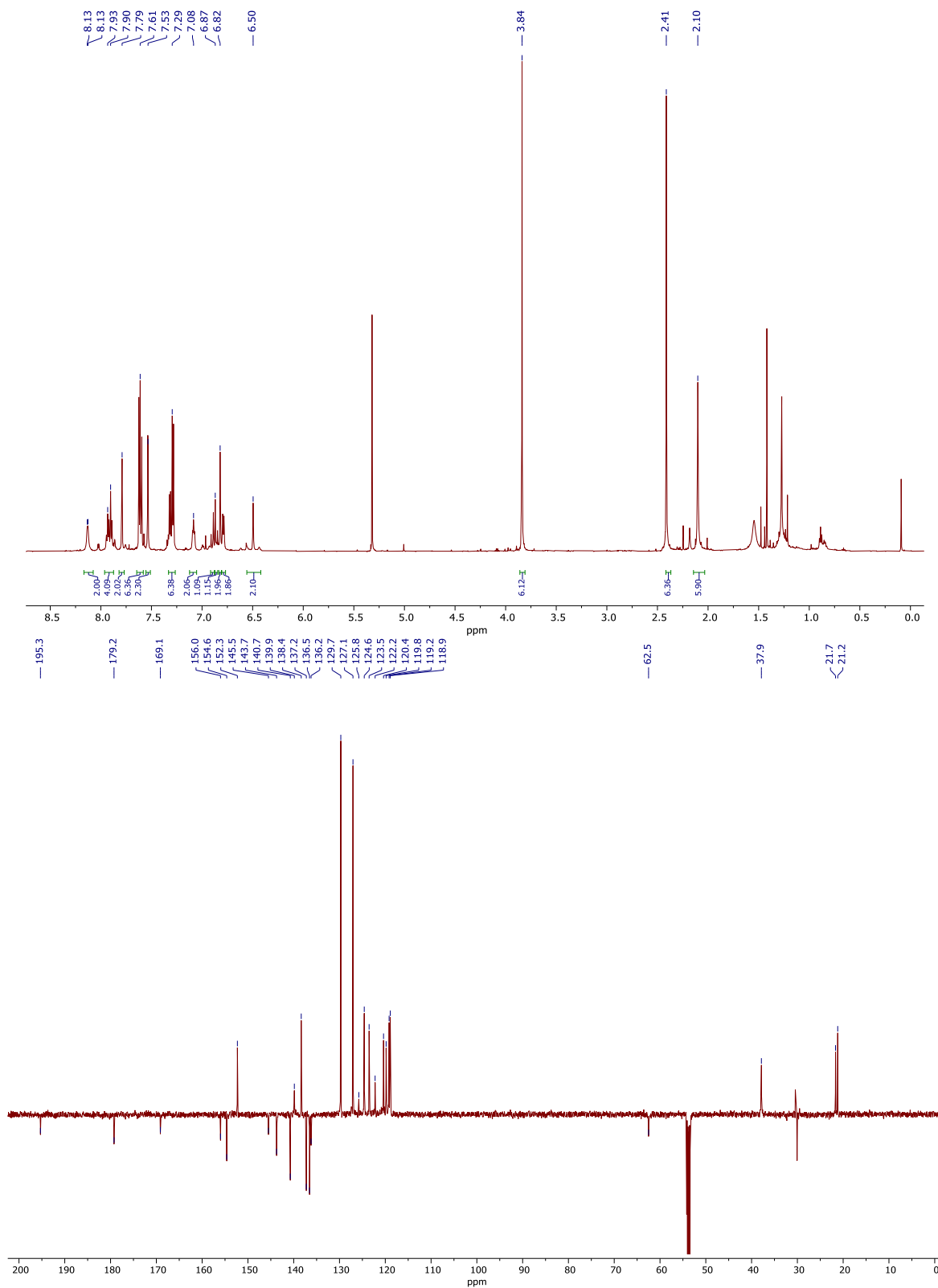


Figure S1. ^1H (top) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT (bottom) NMR spectra of conformer $[\{\text{Pt}(\text{N}^{\wedge}\text{C}^{\wedge}\text{C})\}_2\{\mu\text{-(ImMe)}_2(\text{CH}_2)_1\}]$ (**1a**) (CD_2Cl_2 , 600 and 151 MHz, respectively).

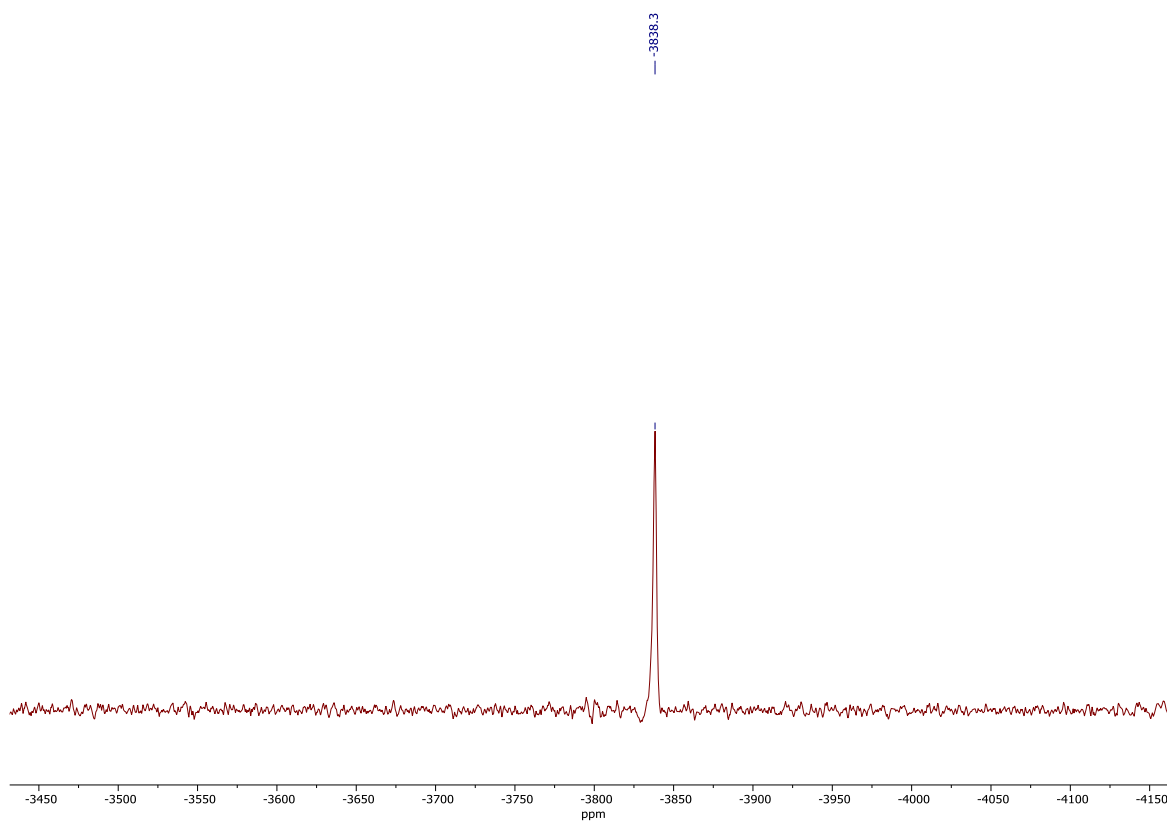


Figure S2. $^{195}\text{Pt}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of conformer $[\{\text{Pt}(\text{N}^{\wedge}\text{C}^{\wedge}\text{C})\}_2\{\mu\text{-(Im}_{\text{Me}})_2(\text{CH}_2)_1\}]$ (**1a**) (CD_2Cl_2 , 129 MHz).

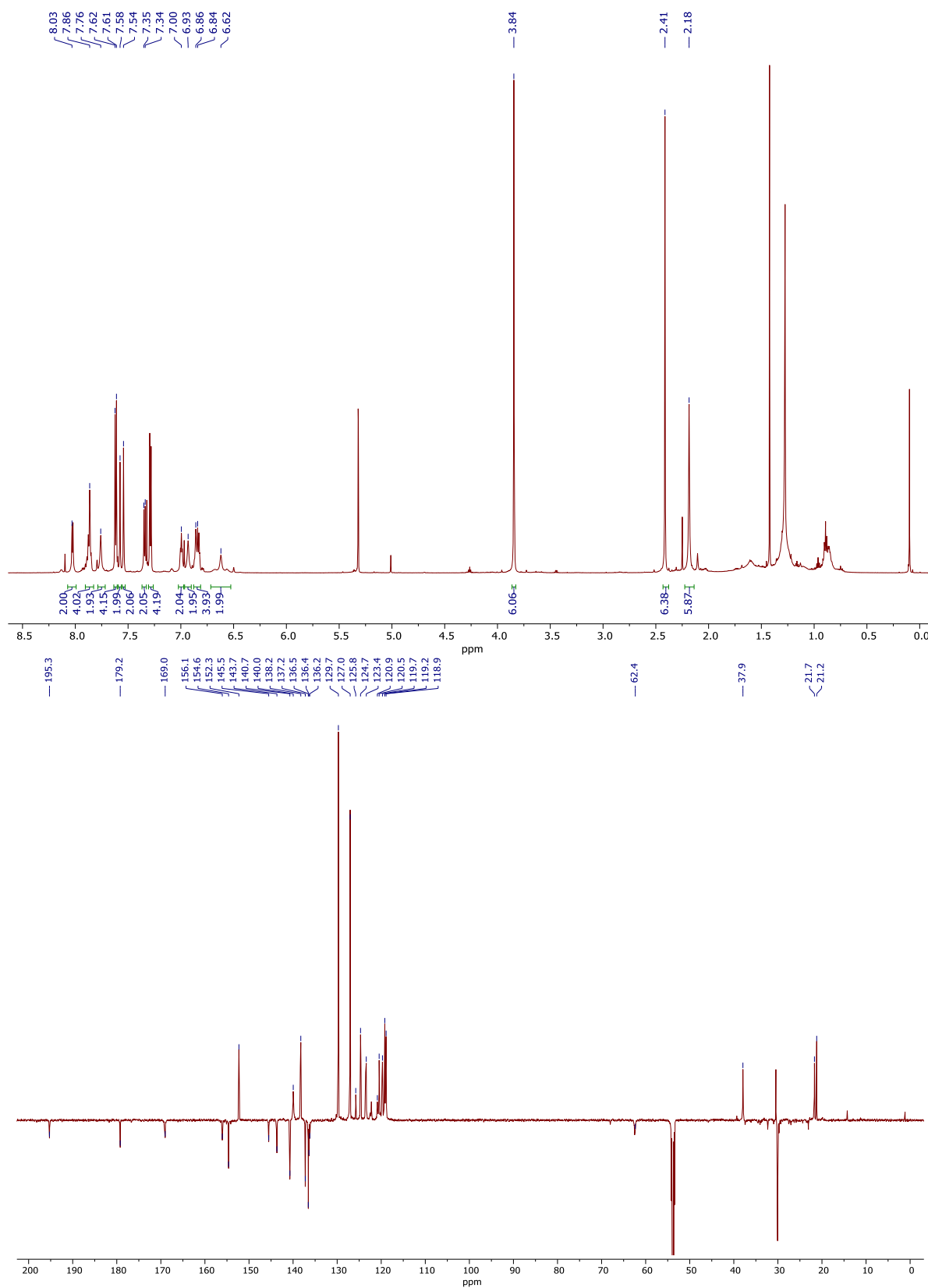


Figure S3. ^1H (top) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT (bottom) NMR spectra of conformer $[\{\text{Pt}(\text{N}^{\wedge}\text{C}^{\wedge}\text{C})\}_2\{\mu\text{-(ImMe)}_2(\text{CH}_2)_1\}]$ (**1b**) (CD_2Cl_2 , 600 and 151 MHz, respectively).

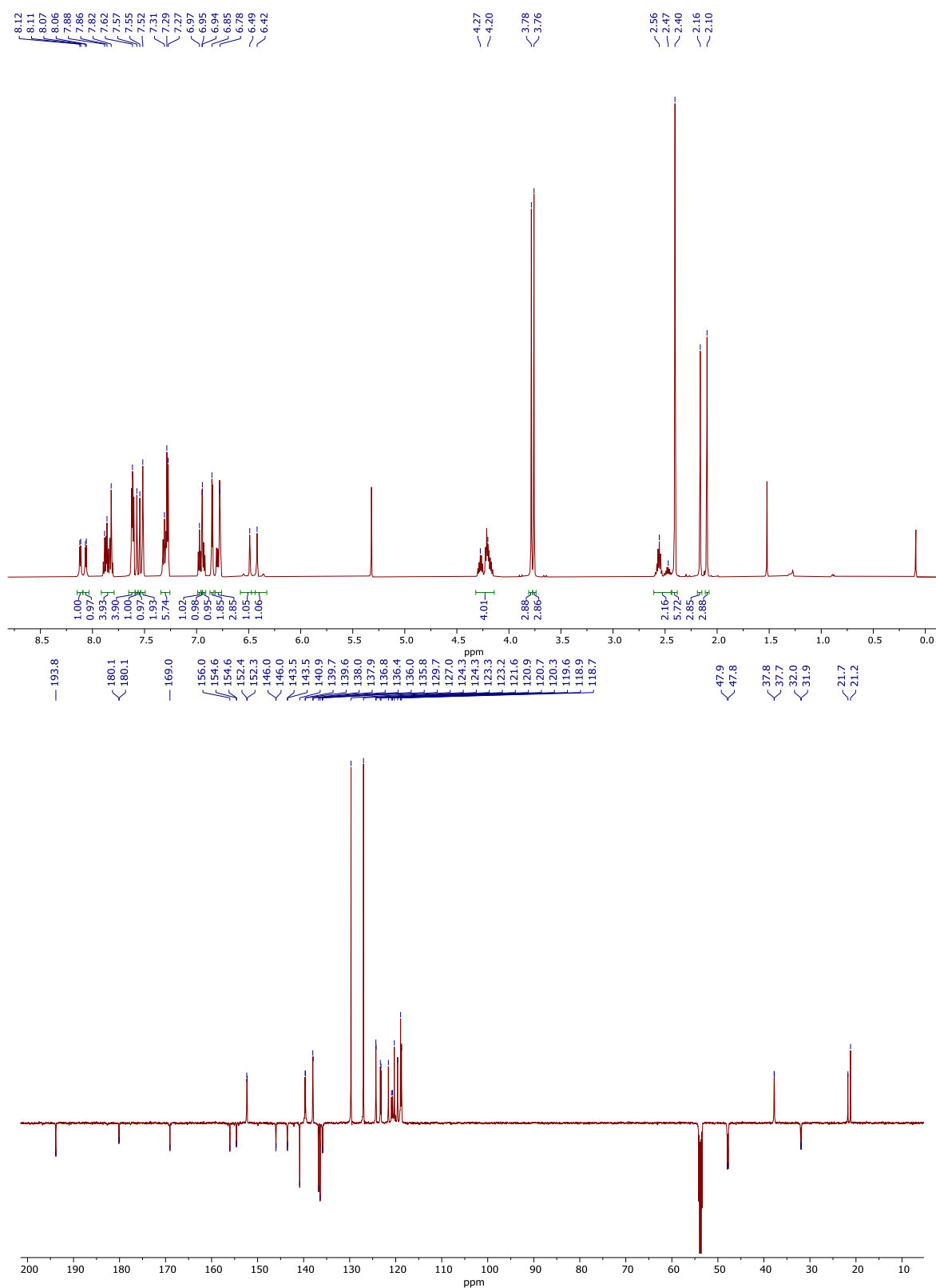


Figure S4. ^1H (top) and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT (bottom) NMR spectra of complex $[\{\text{Pt}(\text{N}^{\wedge}\text{C}^{\wedge}\text{C})\}_2\{\mu\text{-(ImMe)}_2(\text{CH}_2)_3\}]$ (**2**) (CD_2Cl_2 , 600 and 151 MHz, respectively).

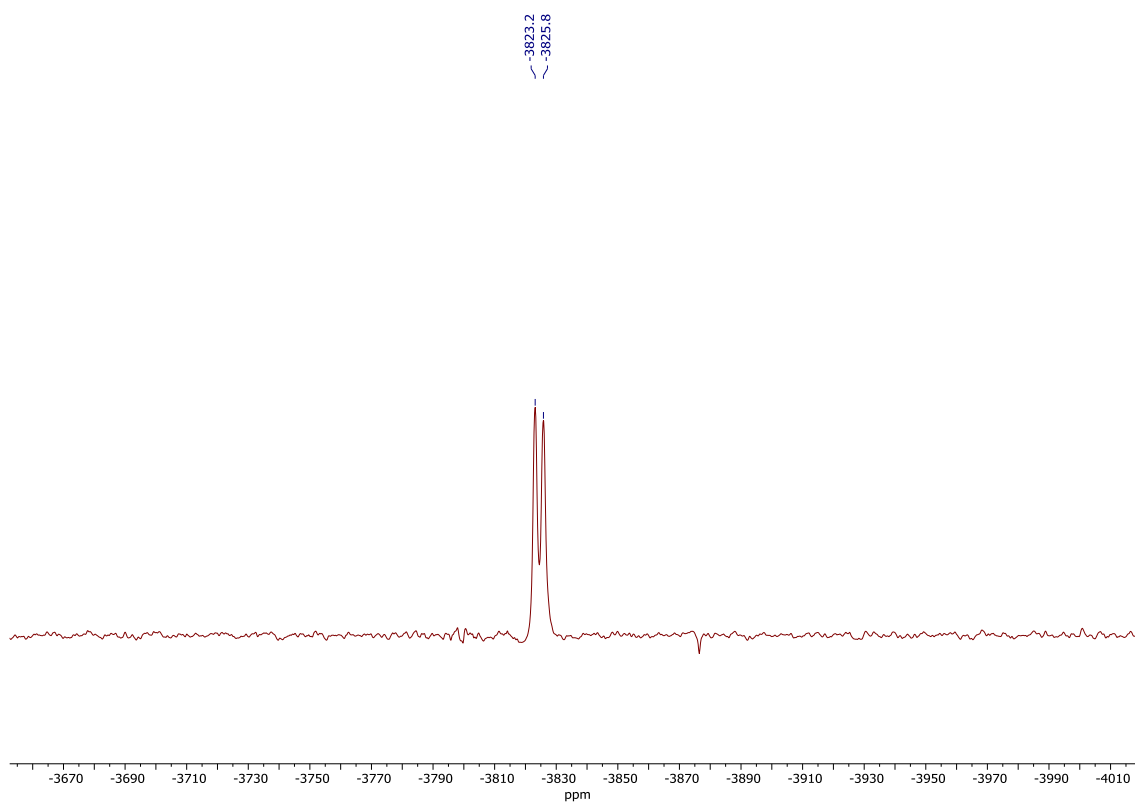


Figure S5. $^{195}\text{Pt}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $[\{\text{Pt}(\text{N}^{\wedge}\text{C}^{\wedge}\text{C})\}_2\{\mu\text{-(Im}_{\text{Me}})_2(\text{CH}_2)_3\}]$ (**2**) (CD_2Cl_2 , 129 MHz).

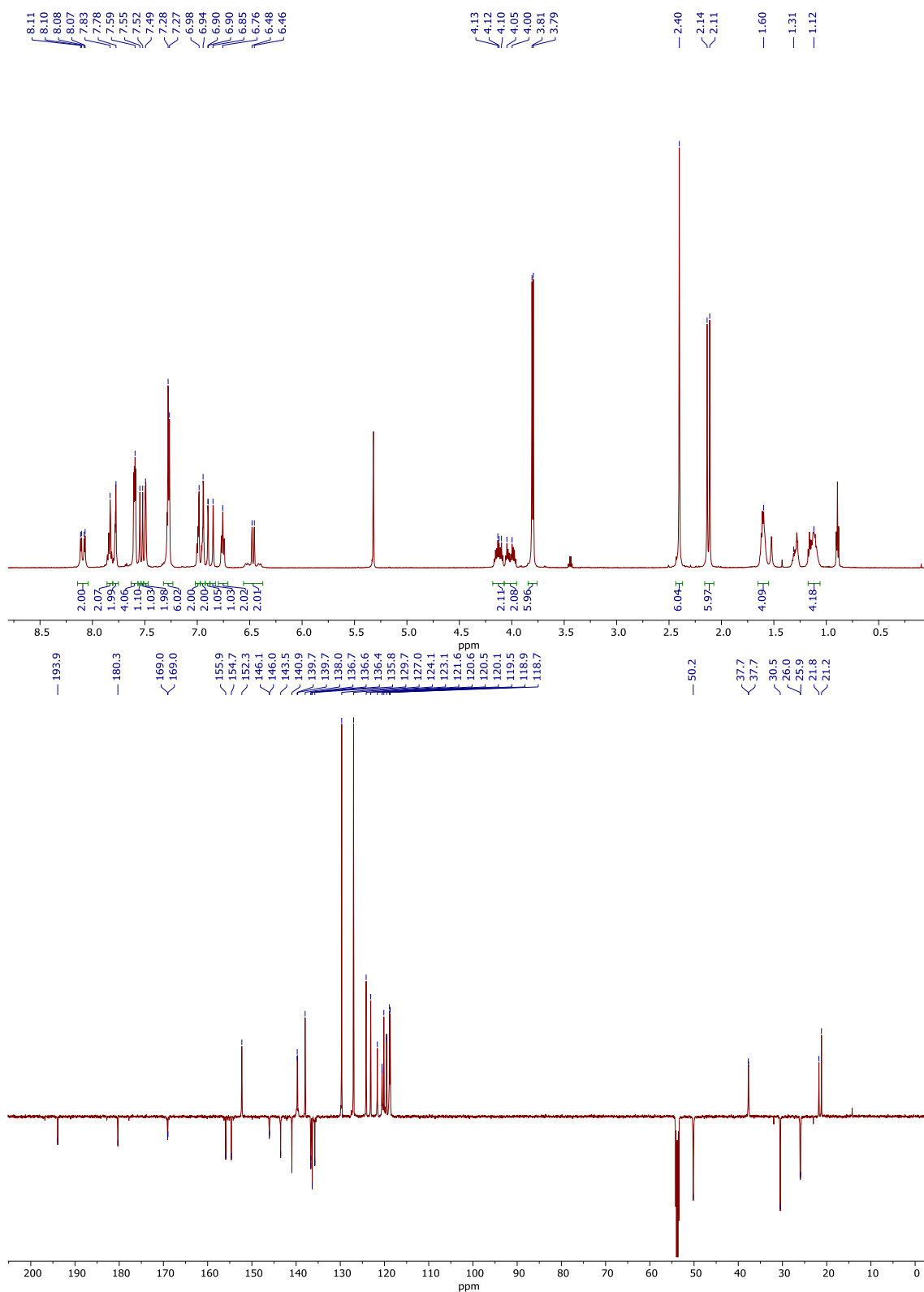


Figure S6. ¹H (top) and ¹³C{¹H} APT (bottom) NMR spectra of complex $[\{\text{Pt}(\text{N}^{\wedge}\text{C}^{\wedge}\text{C})\}_2\{\mu\text{-(ImMe)}_2(\text{CH}_2)_6\}]$ (**3**) (CD_2Cl_2 , 600 and 151 MHz, respectively).

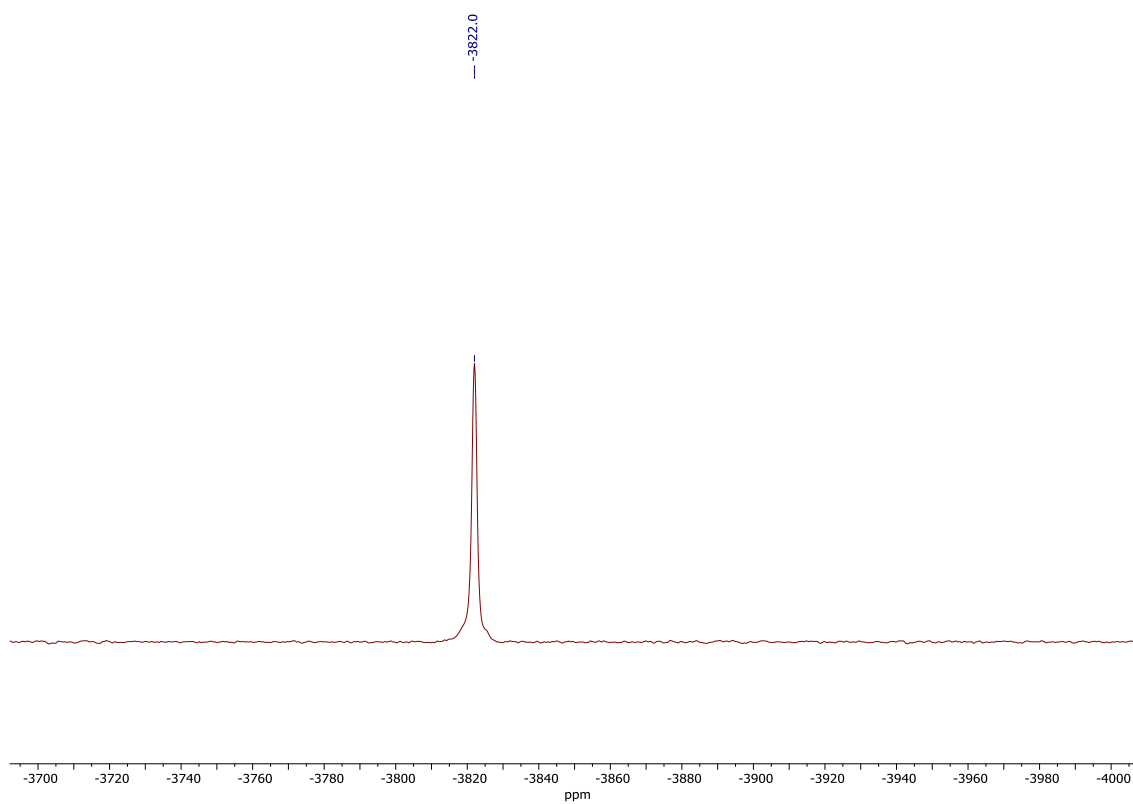


Figure S7. $^{195}\text{Pt}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $[\{\text{Pt}(\text{N}^{\wedge}\text{C}^{\wedge}\text{C})\}_2\{\mu\text{-(Im}_{\text{Me}})_2(\text{CH}_2)_6\}]$ (**3**) (CD_2Cl_2 , 129 MHz).

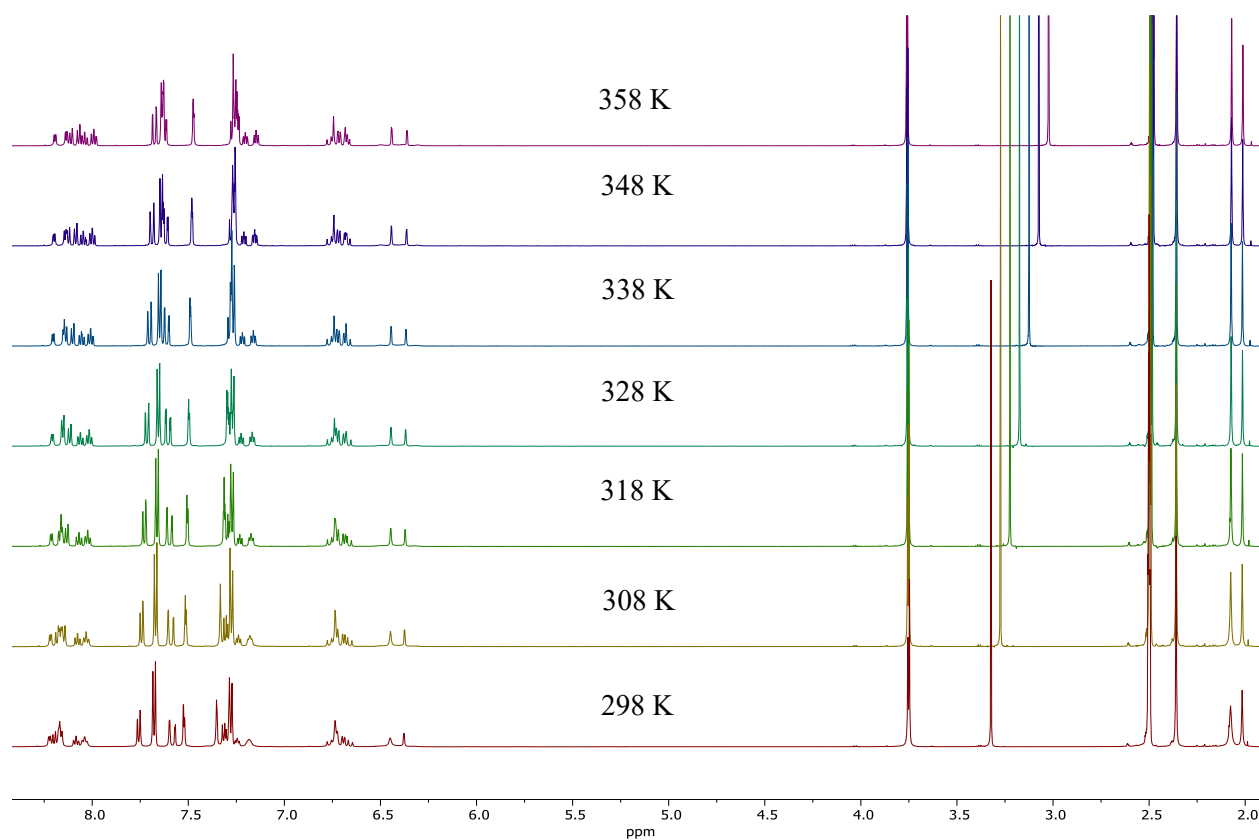


Figure S8. ^1H NMR spectra of complex **1** at different temperatures (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz, 298 to 358 K).

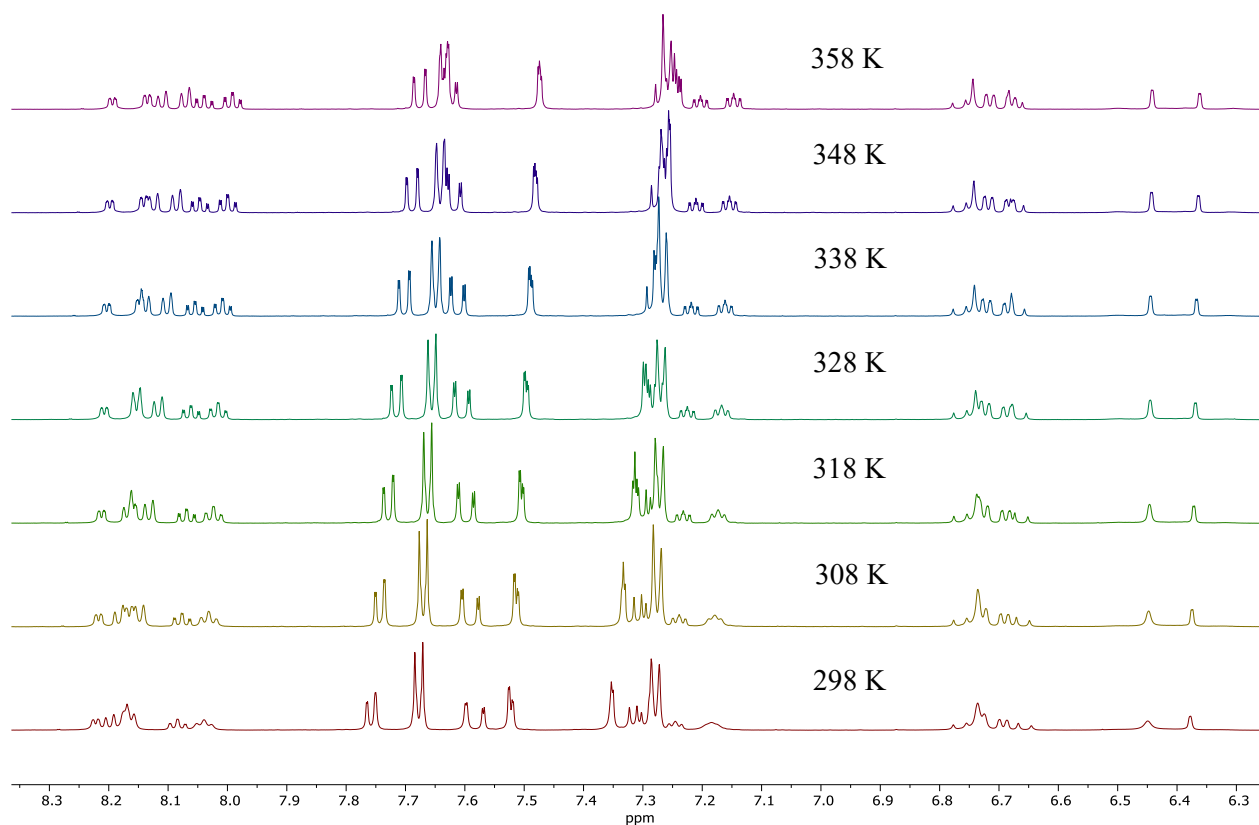


Figure S9. Aromatic region of the ^1H NMR spectra of complex **1** (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz, 298 to 358 K).

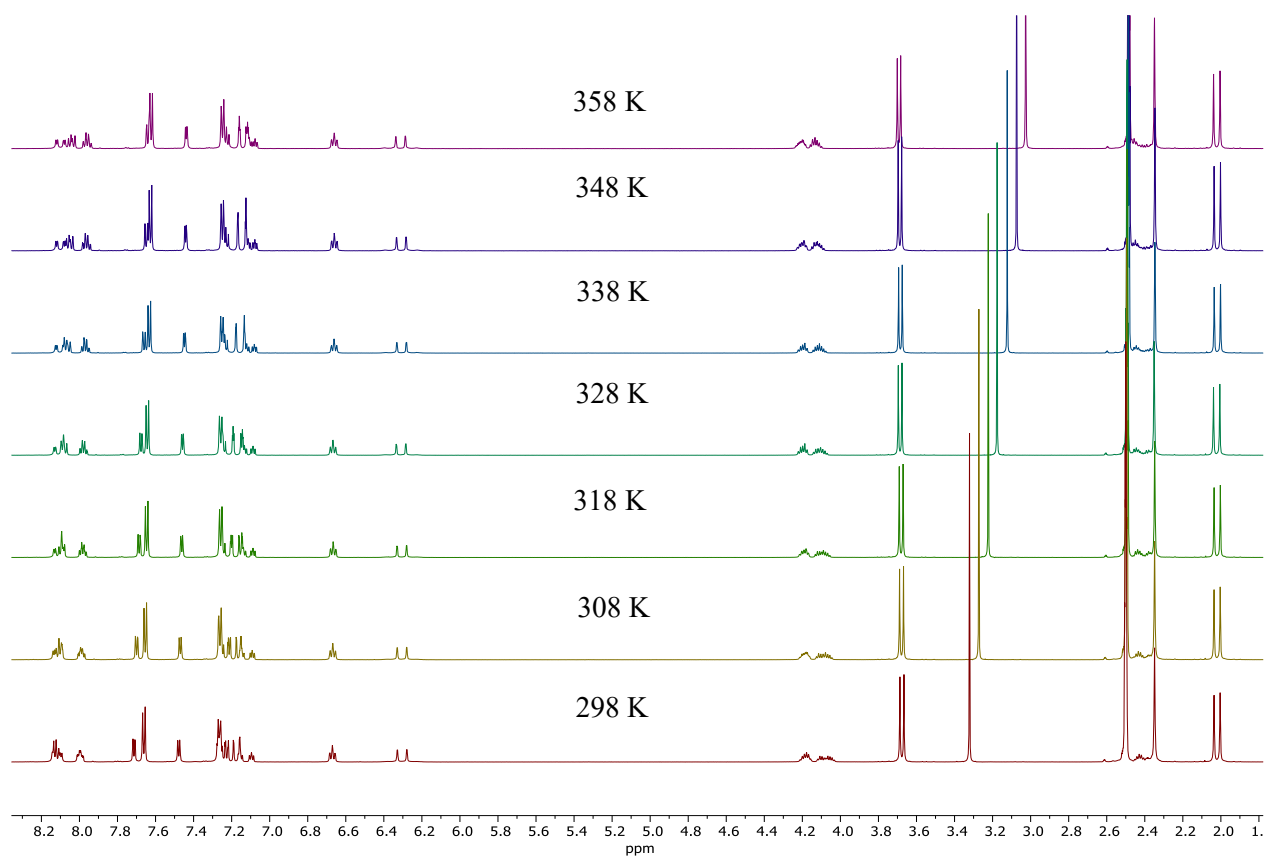


Figure S10. ^1H NMR spectra of complex **2** at different temperatures (DMSO-d_6 , 600 MHz, 298 to 358 K).

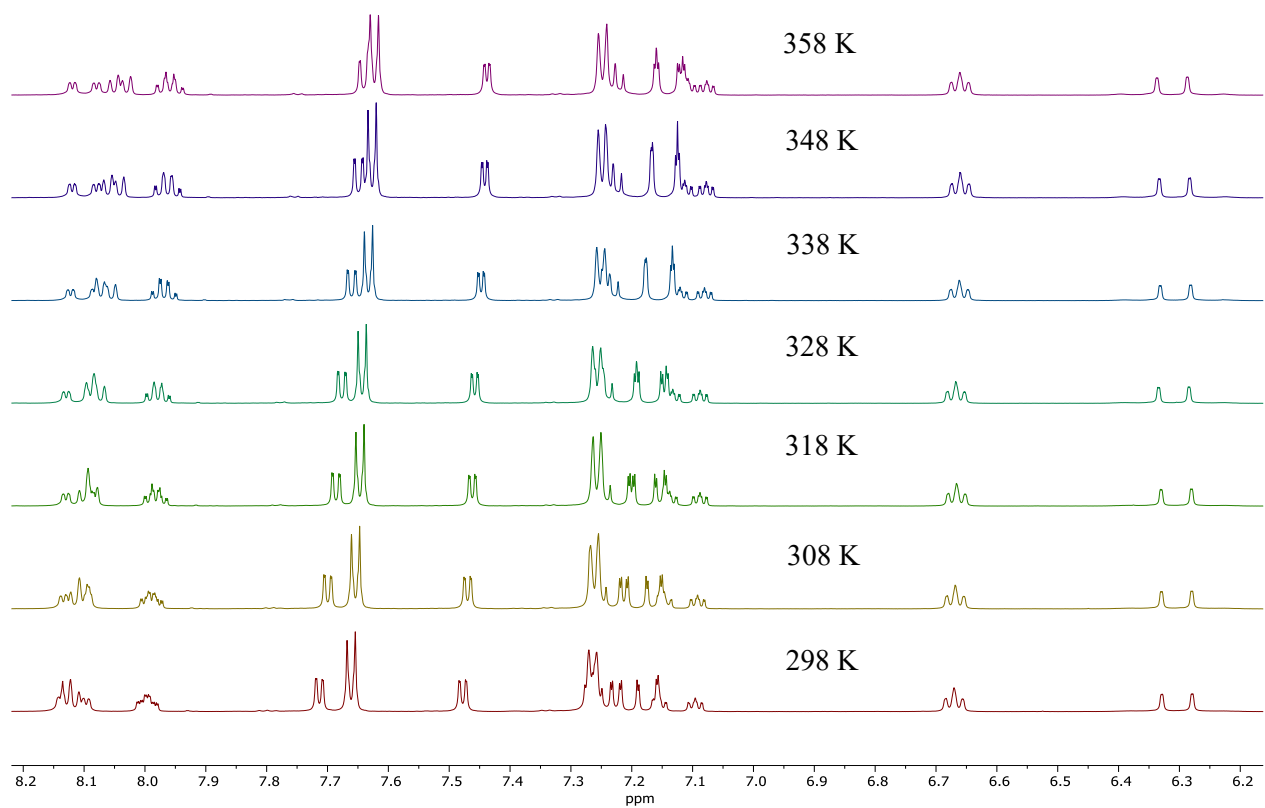


Figure S11. Aromatic region of the ^1H NMR spectra of complex **2** (DMSO-d_6 , 600 MHz, 298 to 358 K).

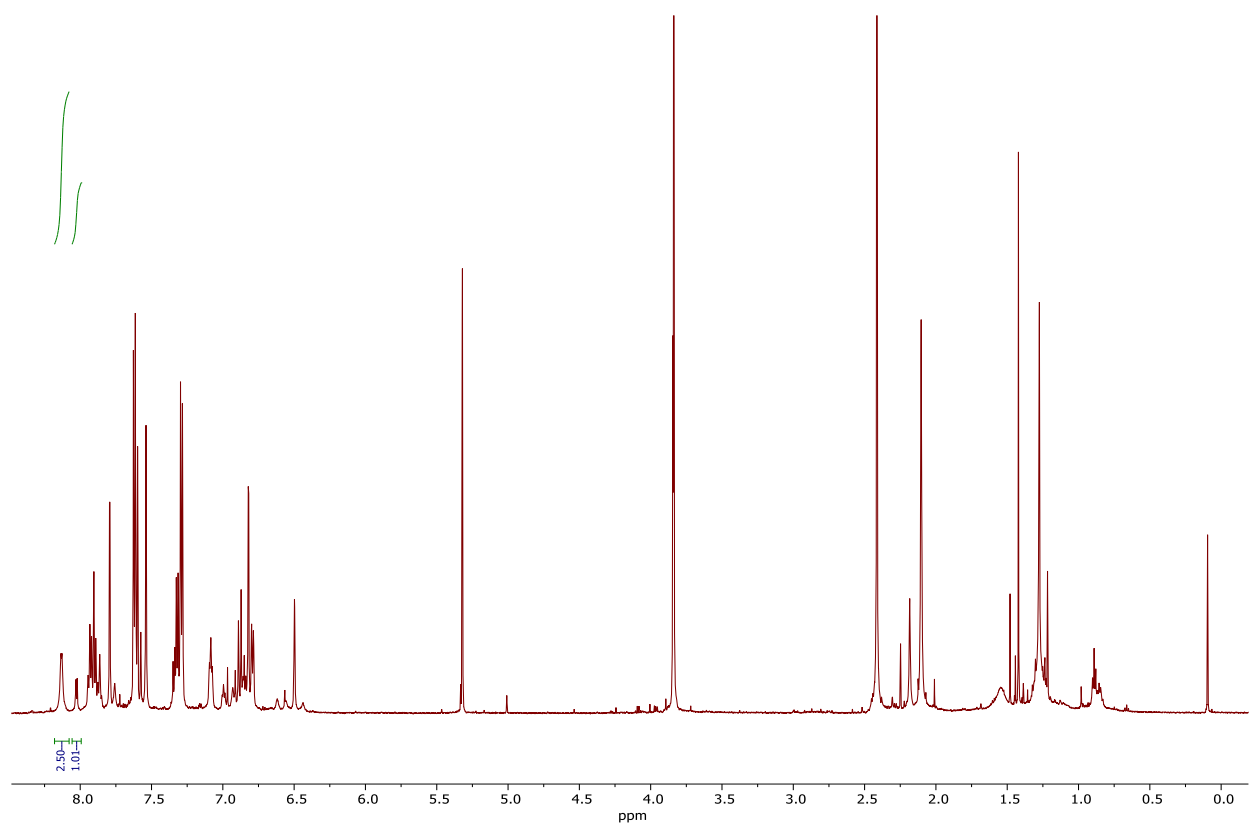


Figure S12. ^1H NMR spectrum of mixture **1a:1b** (2.5:1 ratio) after 72 h of atropisomer **1a** in CD_2Cl_2 solution (CD_2Cl_2 , 600 MHz, 298 K).

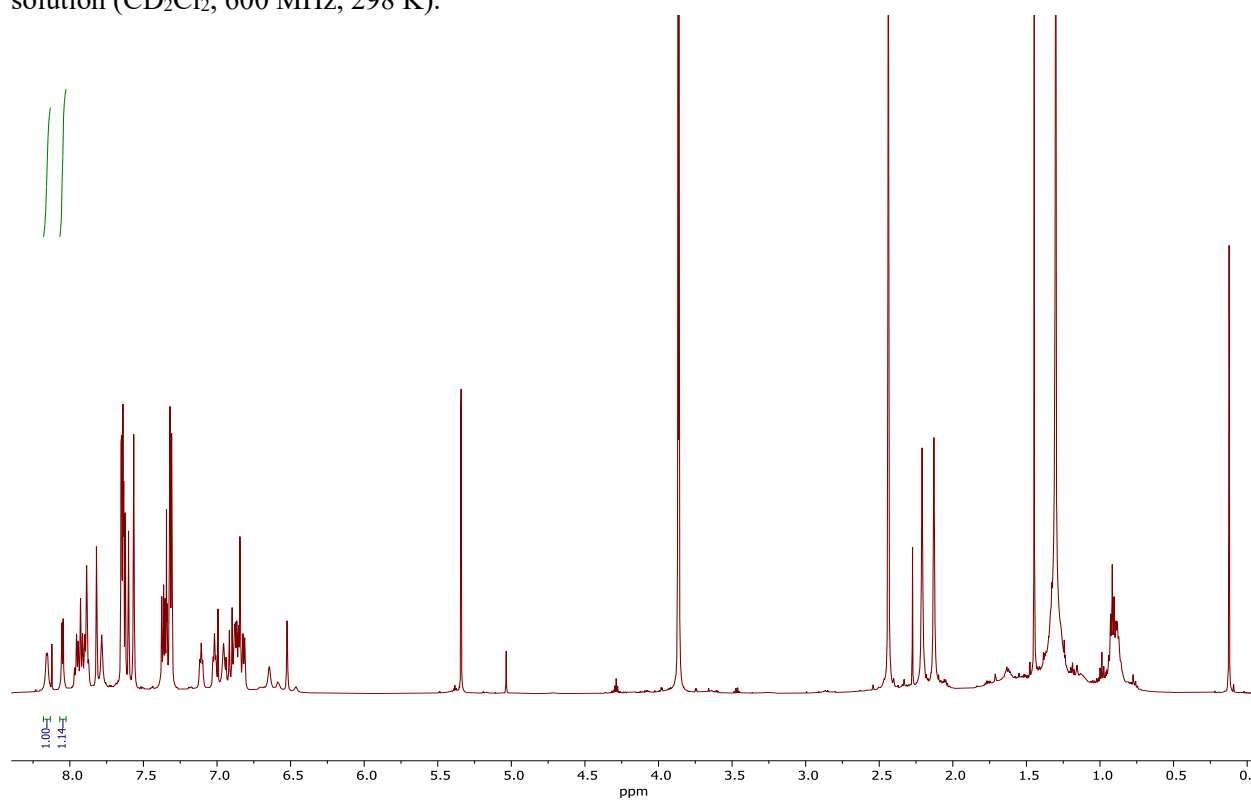


Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectrum of mixture **1a:1b** (1:1.1 ratio) after 24 h of atropisomer **1b** in CD_2Cl_2 solution (CD_2Cl_2 , 600 MHz, 298 K).

2. Additional photophysical data

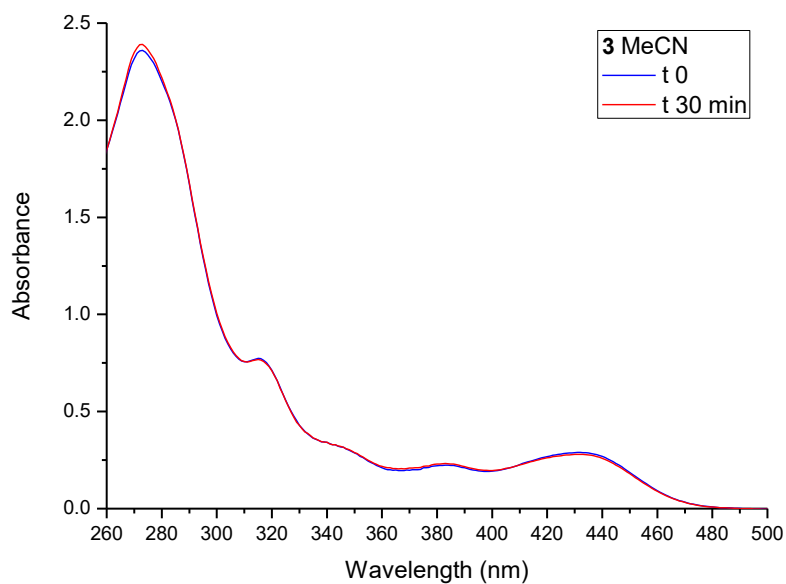


Figure S14. Absorption spectra of complex **3** in MeCN solution (ca. 2.5×10^{-5} M) before and after 30 min of continuous irradiation at 430 nm, using the 450 W xenon lamp of the spectrofluorometer (15 nm bandpass).

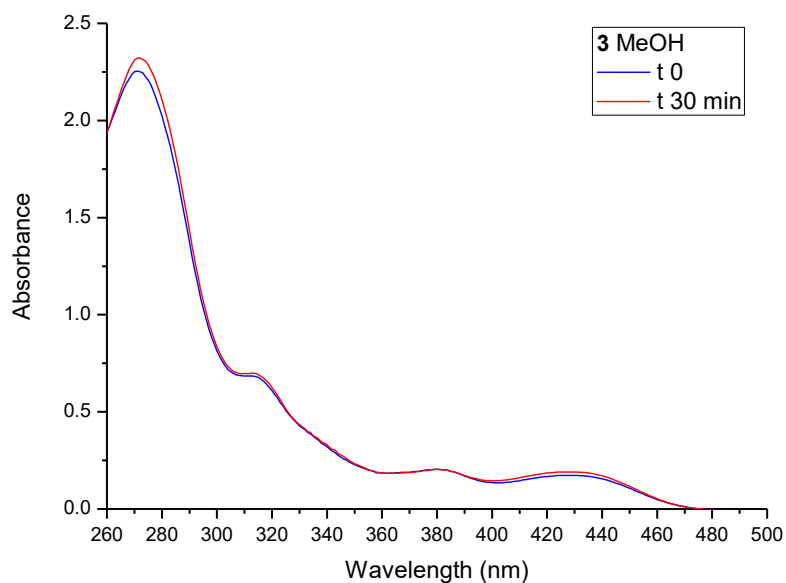


Figure S15. Absorption spectra of complex **3** in MeOH solution (ca. 2.5×10^{-5} M) before and after 30 min of continuous irradiation at 430 nm, using the 450 W xenon lamp of the spectrofluorometer (15 nm bandpass).

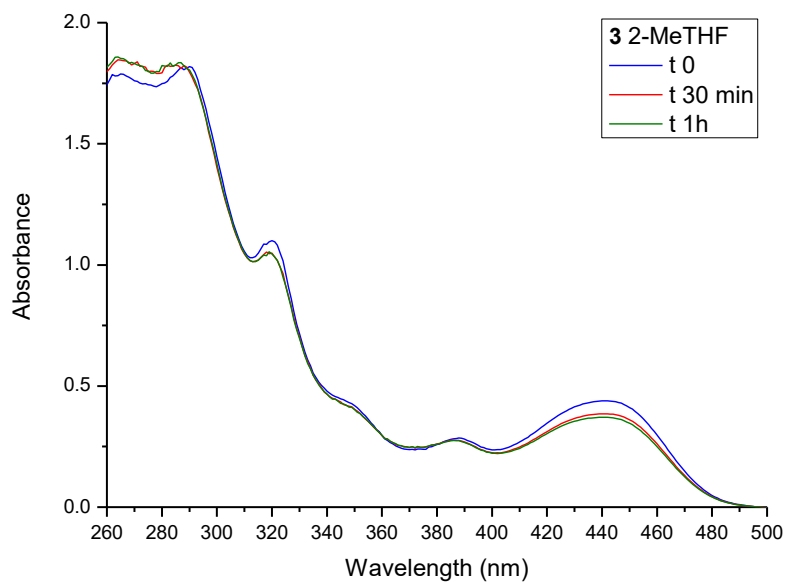


Figure S16. Absorption spectra of complex **3** in 2-MeTHF solution (ca. 2.5×10^{-5} M) before and after 30 or 60 min of continuous irradiation at 430 nm, using the 450 W xenon lamp of the spectrofluorometer (15 nm bandpass).



Figure S17. Photographs of MeCN solutions of complexes **1**, **2** and **3** (from left to right) at 2.5×10^{-5} M concentration under UV irradiation at 298 K.

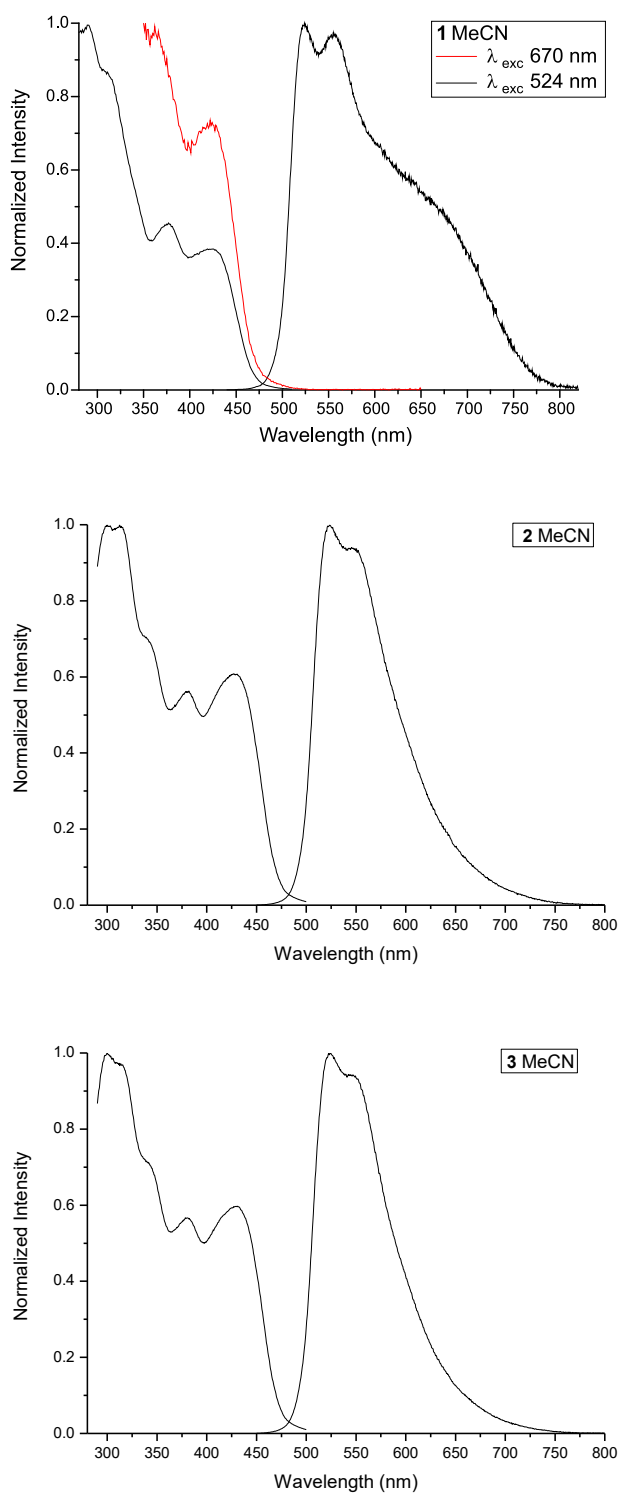


Figure S18. Excitation and emission spectra of complexes **1-3** in MeCN solution (*ca.* 2.5×10^{-5} M) at 298 K. The collected λ_{em} for excitation spectra corresponds in all cases to the highest-energy emission peak, with the exception of **1**, for which two emission wavelengths have been monitored.

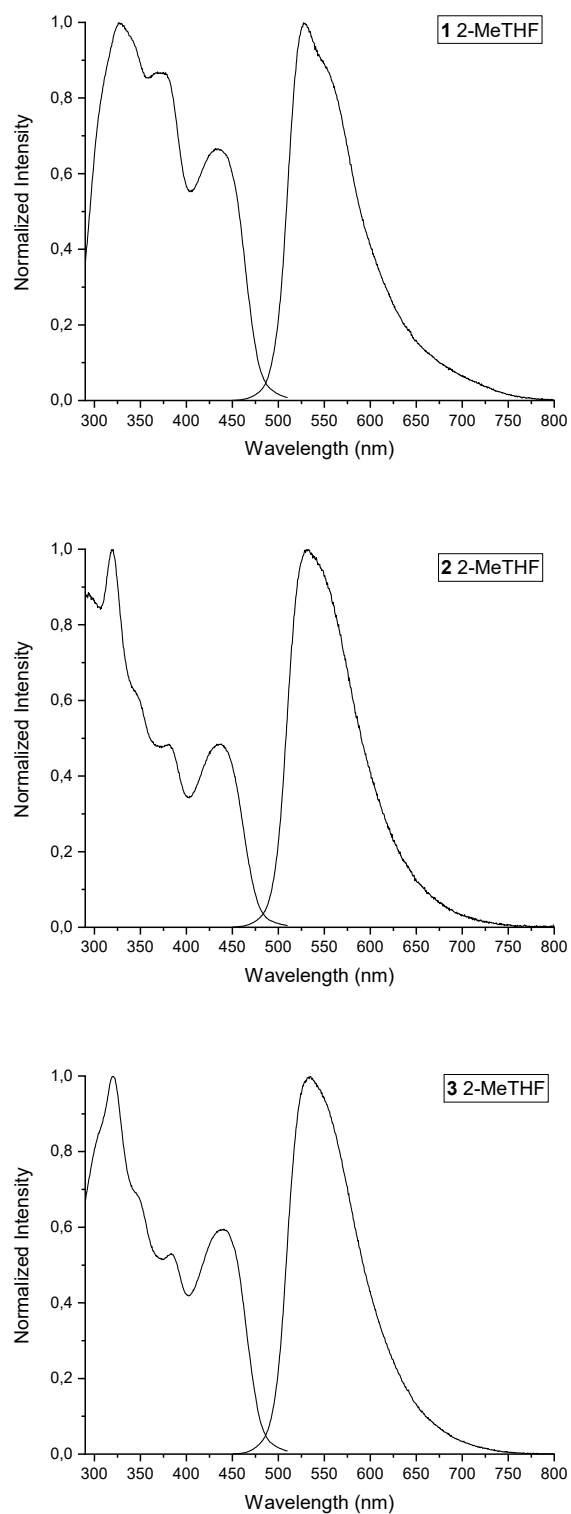


Figure S19. Excitation and emission spectra of complexes **1-3** in 2-MeTHF solution (*ca.* 2.5×10^{-5} M) at 298 K. The collected λ_{em} for excitation spectra corresponds in all cases to the highest-energy emission peak.

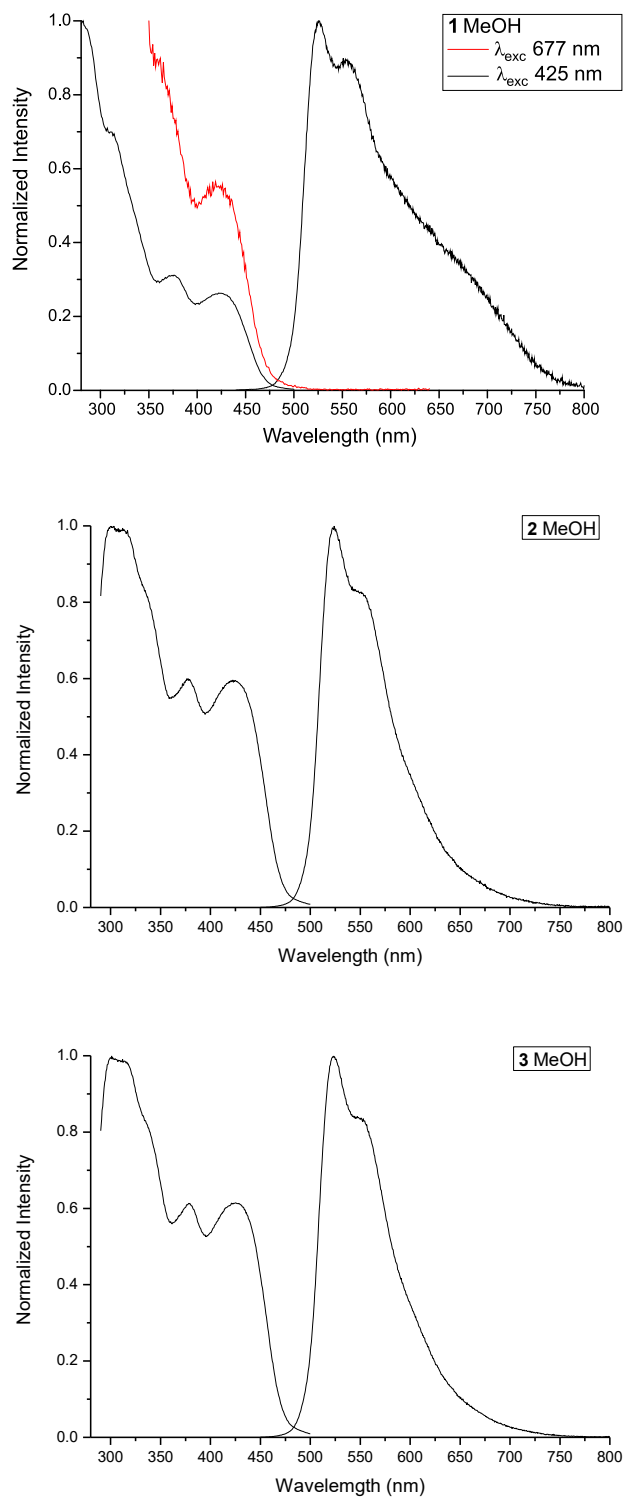


Figure S20. Excitation and emission spectra of complexes **1-3** in MeOH solution (*ca.* 2.5×10^{-5} M) at 298 K. The collected λ_{em} for excitation spectra corresponds in all cases to the highest-energy emission peak.

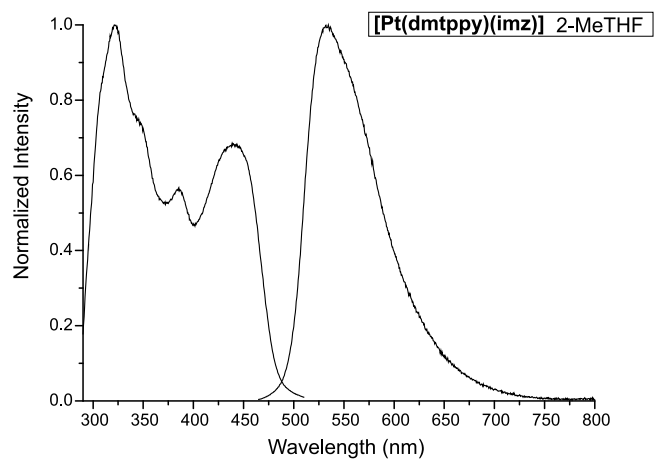


Figure S21. Excitation and emission spectra of complex **[Pt(dmtppy)(imz)]** in 2-MeTHF solution (*ca.* 5×10^{-5} M) at 298 K. The collected λ_{em} for excitation spectra corresponds to the highest-energy emission peak.

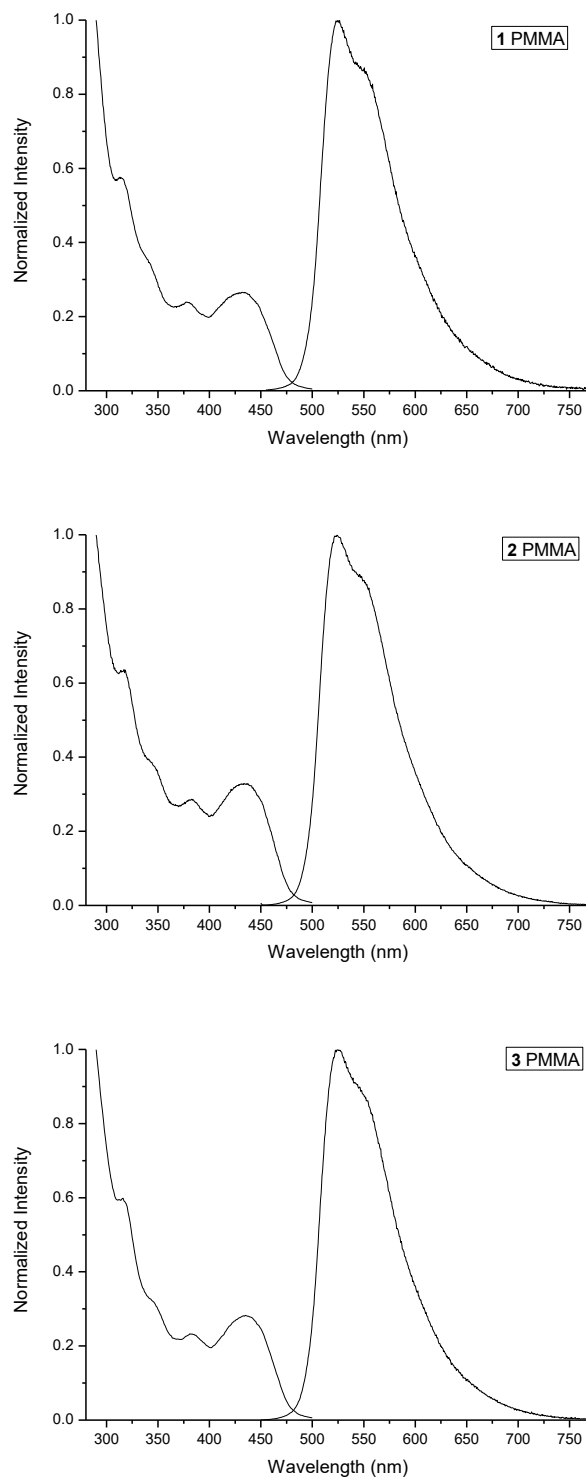


Figure S22. Excitation and emission spectra of complexes **1-3** in PMMA matrices (2 wt%) at 298 K. The collected λ_{em} of the excitation spectra corresponds to the highest-energy peak of the emission.

3. Computational methods and data

DFT calculations were carried out with Gaussian 16,¹ using the B3LYP functional^{2,3} together with the 6-31G**^{4,5} basis set for the C, H, N, and O atoms and the LANL2DZ⁶ basis set and effective core potential for the Pt atom. Geometry optimizations were performed with no restrictions on symmetry. The solvent effect (dichloromethane) was accounted by using the SMD variation of the Polarizable Continuum Model, as implemented in Gaussian.⁷ The optimized structures were confirmed as minima on the potential energy surface by performing frequency calculations (no imaginary frequencies).

Table S1. Energies, free energies, enthalpies and entropies of the optimized structures.^a

Stereoisomers	E ₀ ^b	ZPE ^c	G ^d	H ^e	S ^f
<i>cisoid</i>	-2845.491766	-2844.551455	-2844.659086	-2844.489771	356.353
<i>transoid</i>	-2845.491906	-2844.551050	-2844.658061	-2844.489483	354.801

^a Thermal corrections from vibrational calculations at 298.15 K. ^b Electronic energy (Hartrees). ^c Sum of electronic and zero-point energies (Hartrees). ^d Free Energy (Hartrees). ^e Enthalpy (Hartrees). ^f Entropy (cal mol⁻¹ K⁻¹).

Table S2. Cartesian coordinates (Å) of the optimized structures.

1				H	1.162558092	2.072632563	14.038377500
C	-3.818563026	7.368097483	6.829944912	H	-2.979049557	1.657501156	13.006367774
C	-3.789044699	8.757182893	6.638027881	H	-2.786346048	3.546172350	11.427669160
C	-4.793178596	9.443205051	5.743408391	H	-2.947409060	5.653427621	7.780531140
H	-4.557416140	6.771379013	6.299578813	H	-2.762075561	10.566034081	7.202429602
H	-4.403508847	10.389337300	5.355082092	H	-1.172229801	9.457960523	8.713762101
H	-5.718876475	9.671782846	6.287898336	H	-2.041606552	0.186711640	14.643636044
H	-5.068550307	8.811817851	4.892372458	H	-0.738183799	0.886219553	15.616292721
C	4.698299919	6.419750786	11.504560731	H	-0.355163924	-0.239859672	14.318027409
C	5.392568955	7.450074394	10.879572448	N	3.399960920	6.166966677	11.271900968
C	4.703588051	8.253590041	9.969909243	Pt	2.135504366	4.576155010	12.178726143
C	3.358016278	8.001207631	9.723240994	C	3.527135019	3.593414612	13.440863942
C	2.706985521	6.950203246	10.382935790	N	4.099581959	4.064780035	14.581294466
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C	0.860654634	5.504780885	10.976801306	C	3.805277328	5.357524721	15.192559225
C	-0.467321969	5.042701470	10.913731475	H	3.838718790	0.417708460	12.560977911
C	-1.369410055	5.687033446	10.063961450	H	2.782543179	1.667841581	11.833280981
C	-0.959313684	6.788198648	9.274730837	N	4.083338064	2.350800834	13.288207207
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C	-0.693755983	3.896327777	11.821775715	C	4.976667647	2.060488686	14.314899654
C	0.463462694	3.481249647	12.568204302	H	5.520064212	3.336711401	16.046559069
C	0.308483675	2.410570187	13.454786490	H	5.508725690	1.122029211	14.359474900
C	-0.918398234	1.737548851	13.630948484	N	4.715698722	1.554247683	11.073742504
C	-2.022975084	2.162189172	12.886755671	C	5.836341230	0.782831510	10.913193831
C	-1.910878155	3.232431563	11.992340126	C	4.570627203	2.467554576	10.034066904
C	-1.022799671	0.583623735	14.601015315	C	5.621557762	2.267916278	9.202252604
C	-1.929755976	7.464465952	8.372407479	H	3.741530954	3.158117164	9.993220136
C	-2.910668273	6.734160760	7.676716883	H	5.890801983	2.746002781	8.273011375
C	-2.809500733	9.486460317	7.326659306	C	7.585648177	0.707414942	9.126981110
C	-1.901520375	8.856943970	8.177750051	H	7.347547625	0.320842949	8.132314522
H	5.187663391	5.766975088	12.219366321	H	8.342961728	1.490966027	9.035894888
H	6.441228291	7.611708728	11.103708700	H	7.967686475	-0.103579563	9.746829441
H	5.207725898	9.068583172	9.459176361	N	6.381032474	1.242466079	9.754595381
H	2.806995322	8.616743643	9.021291554	Pt	6.582732298	-0.740989862	12.183254048
H	-2.406742944	5.366198783	10.013448412	C	7.300444183	-2.144443456	13.386423615
H	0.680417229	8.065717248	8.722721177	C	5.203048029	-2.199087130	11.843461928

N	8.390190798	0.237343790	13.041021423	C	-0.939321854	1.505664809	13.601769386
C	8.464941000	-1.907757390	14.128073520	C	-2.089662503	1.851561238	12.891723481
C	6.615777089	-3.370770571	13.478404781	C	-2.046804523	2.928097361	12.011556139
C	5.426434659	-3.402672270	12.598365765	C	-0.859154787	3.651586834	11.843224804
C	4.101133089	-2.173298221	10.982548012	C	-0.700265275	4.812668030	10.946549460
C	8.860353512	1.469674687	12.787432911	C	0.573102178	5.395537851	10.973121143
C	9.058834246	-0.572583320	13.924661014	C	0.875222397	6.520424111	10.183364581
C	8.956450936	-2.911873088	14.982409445	C	-0.116552799	7.054734433	9.357271640
C	7.112955149	-4.362692956	14.327018130	C	-1.408808656	6.478782625	9.313428458
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C	3.218569008	-3.264264627	10.840605529	C	2.276299842	6.959890841	10.367066664
H	3.904772768	-1.280025212	10.392853260	C	3.040638222	6.165833920	11.291274941
C	10.007824581	1.979711034	13.385417279	C	4.370369382	6.538655591	11.513533725
H	8.289258810	2.058916829	12.077904648	C	4.970813391	7.641929987	10.872598368
C	10.220170446	-0.108750082	14.557008511	C	4.201617826	8.391424204	9.977473408
C	8.286515873	-4.142357234	15.087289624	C	2.867089871	8.052781034	9.728382375
H	9.842007049	-2.743674777	15.588149646	C	6.412770620	7.996194258	11.154008691
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C	3.459629036	-4.417369180	11.593213054	C	-2.559976811	8.444290811	8.228888471
H	4.721945025	-5.394880084	13.035059024	C	-4.362048434	6.779452512	6.929052296
C	2.045062630	-3.177314466	9.892634548	C	-3.380053330	6.235385856	7.755725903
C	10.697561404	1.169993435	14.289005741	H	1.131331189	2.029165738	13.925444778
H	10.344335749	2.982341257	13.145468999	H	-0.926663326	0.675139405	14.298944695
H	10.744084816	-0.752348816	15.254759883	H	-3.010426943	1.291081138	13.023101417
C	8.804845941	-5.204464658	15.990827391	H	-2.931569605	3.214476653	11.454231529
H	2.791174245	-5.270386284	11.500327948	H	0.097198452	7.906776268	8.716907636
H	1.445347334	-4.092306661	9.912391168	H	-2.694343101	4.937915135	10.090318340
H	2.376150313	-3.016989878	8.858928067	H	4.977255257	5.960544951	12.207784589
H	1.385257316	-2.338503750	10.146585968	H	4.644617581	9.246349685	9.471515504
H	11.597457532	1.529676724	14.779000431	H	2.288095547	8.653167919	9.029839830
C	7.933120511	-6.036578196	16.716262617	H	-1.881106611	9.112431381	8.751248065
C	10.185896483	-5.412400561	16.158429574	H	-5.058731450	6.115375917	6.422200453
C	8.421294672	-7.028272607	17.566251669	H	-3.318062448	5.156454983	7.866944144
H	6.859968206	-5.889011882	16.634402866	H	6.730329358	8.870588647	10.577868496
C	10.669538876	-6.402666616	17.012408992	H	7.086125862	7.167216349	10.902554087
H	10.890274264	-4.803248733	15.598965077	H	6.571022929	8.220720355	12.216271110
C	9.798496667	-7.233960681	17.731382911	N	0.264649040	3.297510781	12.547422718
H	7.718887917	-7.646885362	18.120423917	Pt	1.997611401	4.623888338	12.116473520
H	11.743860874	-6.538781641	17.115282107	C	3.517393654	3.760732663	13.318476039
C	10.324248604	-8.328194720	18.628897741	N	4.049619678	4.224204561	14.480718774
H	11.295375165	-8.062639183	19.058699525	C	3.968018149	1.709766548	11.955672641
H	10.461777697	-9.265315768	18.073406148	C	3.644154466	5.453688187	15.155509673
H	9.632647119	-8.538748738	19.450787216	H	3.984602998	0.673546688	12.289607933
H	4.711092594	5.968481922	15.237192098	H	2.997782781	1.964941210	11.531078702
H	3.050712116	5.861634315	14.589058608	N	4.185335682	2.583757550	13.102006561
H	3.420219513	5.211792122	16.205394266	C	5.021860591	3.363486510	14.978264506
				C	5.109692515	2.327014989	14.109882735
				H	5.546781683	3.562165854	15.900040631
				H	5.724353989	1.439333277	14.108759239
1'				N	4.984155902	1.851444443	10.921137681
C	-3.541252621	8.983787122	7.397934401	C	6.072696396	1.030203845	10.784544756
C	-4.461445591	8.163986416	6.729134582	C	4.962411327	2.838717657	9.940653837
C	-5.503738141	8.747685114	5.805980426	C	6.058343098	2.634497006	9.171032152
H	-3.600118505	10.062976334	7.275385841	H	4.181283270	3.581511119	9.891643240
H	-6.414401915	8.140244825	5.794039012	H	6.419337234	3.158201864	8.299325720
H	-5.135283210	8.798118775	4.772840695	C	7.939204038	0.974213294	9.119470391
H	-5.775803458	9.765746892	6.101933068	H	7.751005484	0.663258402	8.088247763
C	0.212452267	2.258050620	13.396637742				

H	8.738194056	1.720587011	9.129063634	C	10.775243407	0.949590856	14.387618186
H	8.237759863	0.107140339	9.708399795	H	10.588747004	2.830692737	13.318353112
N	6.721840667	1.533107190	9.700420755	H	10.656869314	-1.013127946	15.261524620
Pt	6.656156171	-0.598227604	12.010245897	C	8.408972251	-5.361012052	15.698424364
C	7.225114002	-2.095943615	13.178865905	H	2.634147289	-4.844788036	10.935999412
C	5.208638771	-1.949527880	11.536548543	H	1.434289869	-3.509189528	9.355723003
N	8.474265580	0.224620238	12.997904431	H	2.497951348	-2.488782320	8.376583640
C	8.363982183	-1.967273299	13.984279340	H	1.498559255	-1.761110389	9.630308844
C	6.462228320	-3.278713410	13.180998383	H	11.672572020	1.227779209	14.932344409
C	5.318888432	-3.196331969	12.245098834	C	7.453262370	-6.170605300	16.339156728
C	4.155966001	-1.817601108	10.625013796	C	9.764595244	-5.664727460	15.917759126
C	9.031715446	1.434334298	12.824164269	C	7.837251956	-7.232310178	17.156974025
C	9.049074841	-0.665353489	13.870631699	H	6.396407719	-5.951339066	16.216156356
C	8.749806427	-3.037865180	14.811908006	C	10.144082907	-6.725429971	16.739737396
C	6.854607905	-4.337144951	14.003761900	H	10.531926544	-5.075520302	15.423427140
C	4.390333472	-4.214698696	12.017301258	C	9.189808525	-7.533782192	17.373493246
C	3.216877022	-2.843503901	10.390326226	H	7.071812570	-7.831444447	17.645220948
H	4.046351115	-0.889882803	10.066793501	H	11.201662690	-6.934926534	16.884072714
C	10.179869736	1.841948929	13.494999304	C	9.601333743	-8.702843057	18.235573892
H	8.531810113	2.091016456	12.120395041	H	10.595250010	-8.551694848	18.668222808
C	10.206858728	-0.306388457	14.573544454	H	9.638757370	-9.632282199	17.652146926
C	8.001011676	-4.226664473	14.826583891	H	8.893043490	-8.865562521	19.054403240
H	9.613346437	-2.954460776	15.465173881	H	4.505085040	6.117024039	15.273518158
H	6.298127809	-5.270903406	14.006681159	H	2.884140792	5.945658613	14.549640671
C	3.347649346	-4.040441776	11.100478814	H	3.231058189	5.220930092	16.140944605
H	4.473167640	-5.157267852	12.554273129				
C	2.103243795	-2.643890617	9.388593641				

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