Supplementary Information (SI) for Faraday Discussions. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2025

## Electronic Supplementary Information for

Ocean Biomass-derived Feedstocks for Non-Isocyanate Polyurethane Synthesis

**Authors:** Jane E. Peddle, Courtney M. Laprise, Mikhailey D. Wheeler, Megan M. Fitzgerald, Francesca M. Kerton and Christopher M. Kozak\*

**Affiliations:** Department of Chemistry, Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, Newfoundland, A1C 5S7, Canada

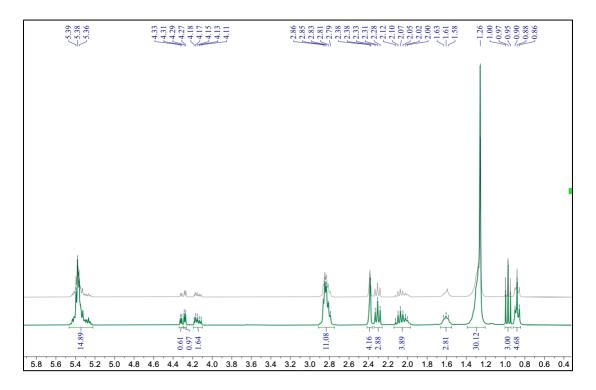


Figure S1: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of algae oil in CDCl<sub>3</sub>. The stability to decomposition or aerobic oxidation is demonstrated by the bottom spectrum collected 1 year prior to the upper spectrum.

<sup>\*</sup> Corresponding authors: ckozak@mun.ca

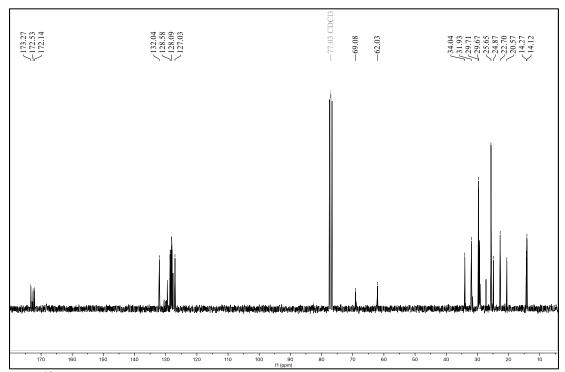


Figure S2: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of algae oil in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

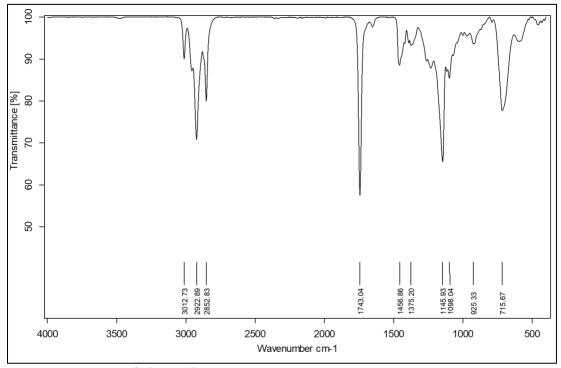


Figure S3: IR spectrum of algae oil

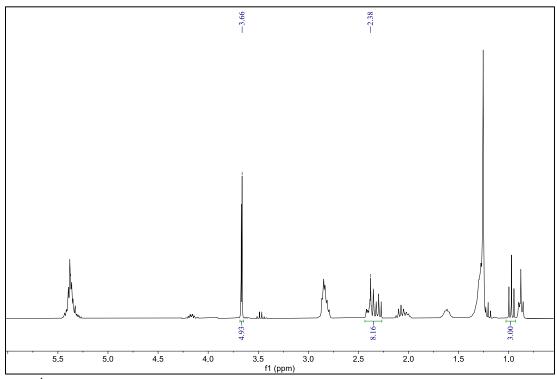


Figure S4: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of FAMEs obtained from algae oil in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

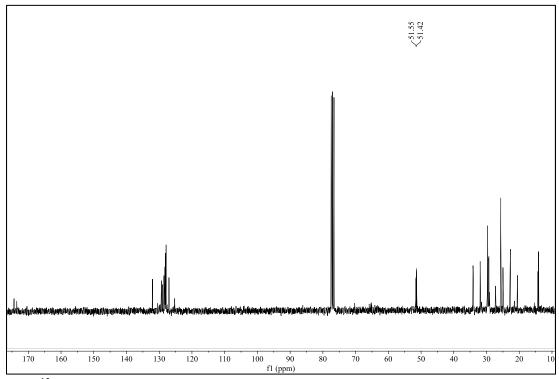


Figure S5: <sup>13</sup>C NMR of FAME in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

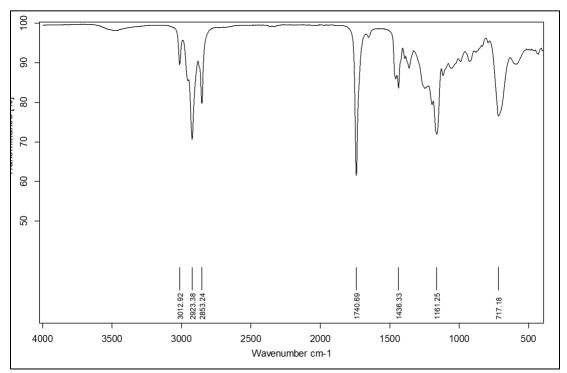


Figure S6: IR spectrum of FAME

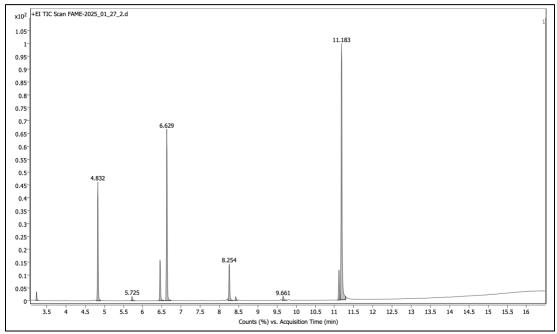


Figure S7: Gas chromatogram of FAME

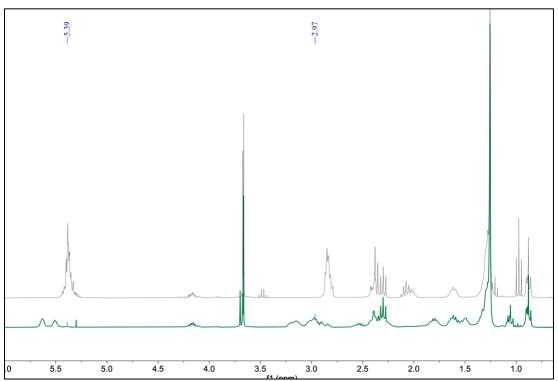


Figure S8: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum showing conversion from FAME (top, black) to epoxidized algae EFAME (bottom, green) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

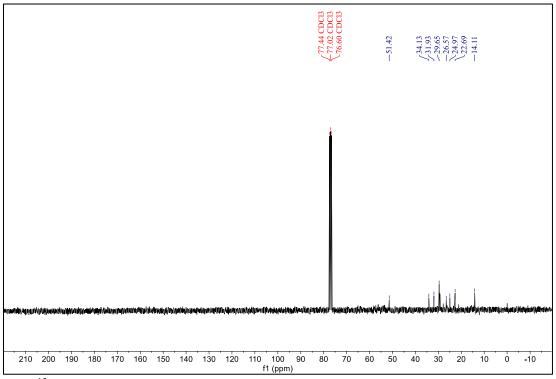


Figure S9: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of EFAME in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

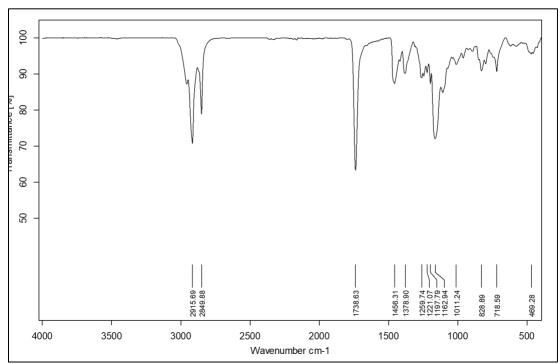
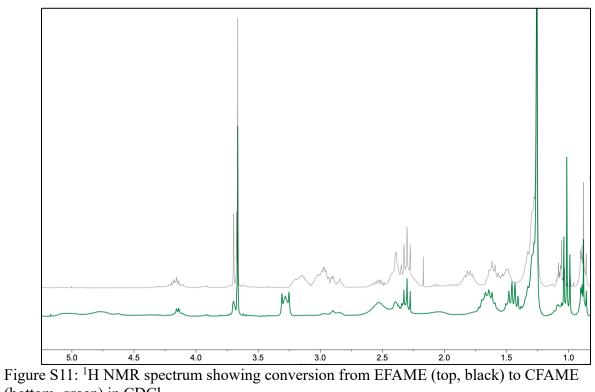


Figure S10: IR spectrum of epoxidized algae FAMEs (EFAME)



(bottom, green) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

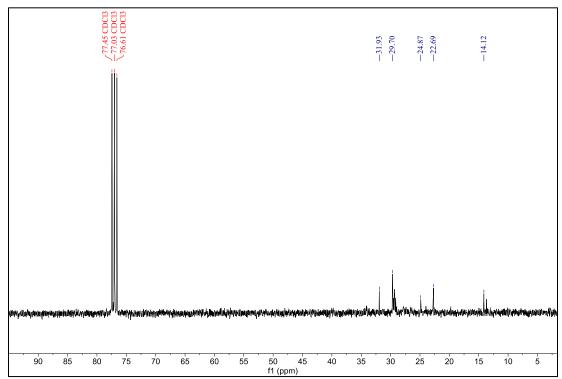


Figure S12: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of carbonated FAME (CFAME) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

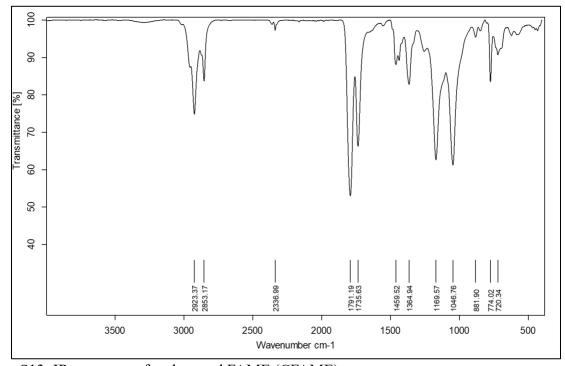


Figure S13: IR spectrum of carbonated FAME (CFAME)

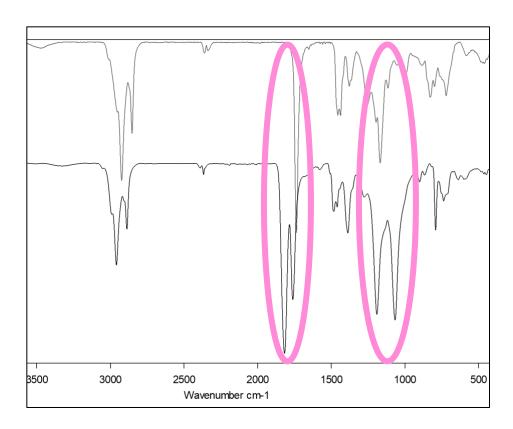


Figure S14: Comparison of IR spectra of EFAME (top) and CFAME (bottom)

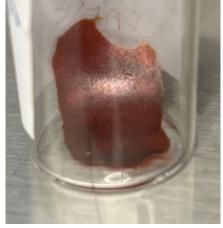


Figure S15: NIPU obtained from carbonated fatty acid methyl ester and NC-540

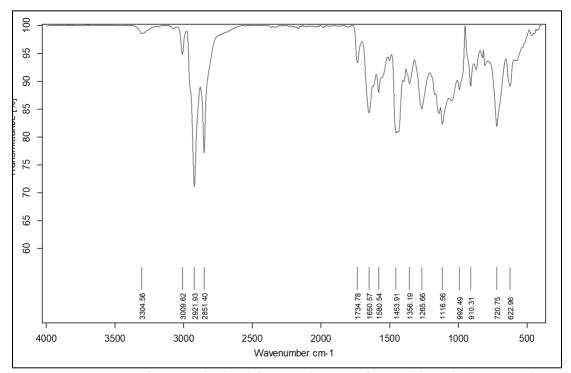


Figure S16: IR spectrum of NIPU obtained from carbonated fatty acid methyl ester and NC-540

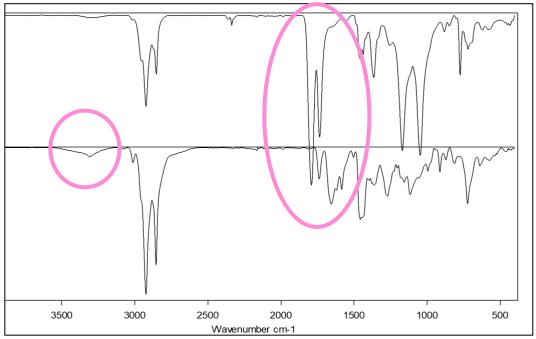


Figure S17: Comparison of IR spectra of CFAME (top) and NIPU obtained after curing with NC-540 (bottom).

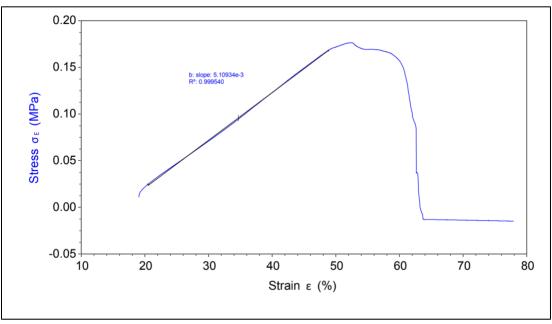


Figure S18: Stress vs. strain plot of NIPU obtained from carbonated fatty acid methyl ester and NC-540