

Supporting Information

Regulating the hydrophobic microenvironment of SnS₂ to facilitate the interfacial CO₂/H₂O ratio towards pH-universal electrocatalytic CO₂ reduction

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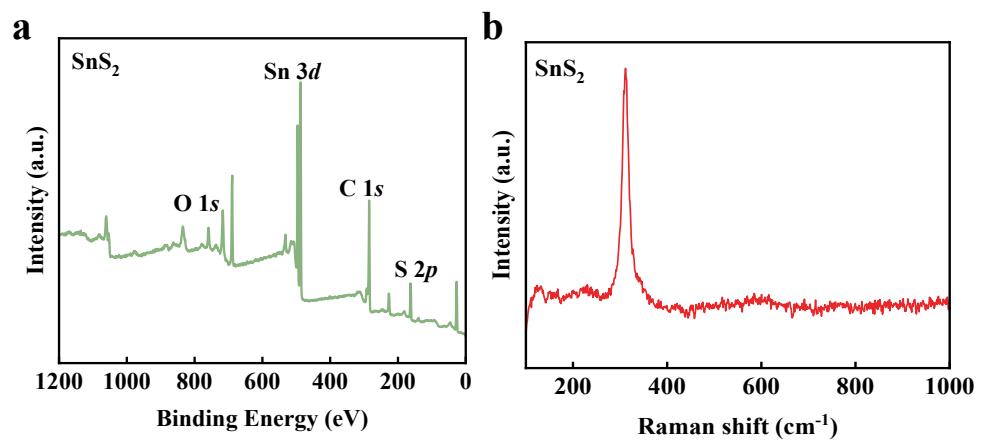


Figure S1. Characterization of SnS₂ electrodes: (a) the XPS and (b) Raman spectra of SnS₂ on CP.

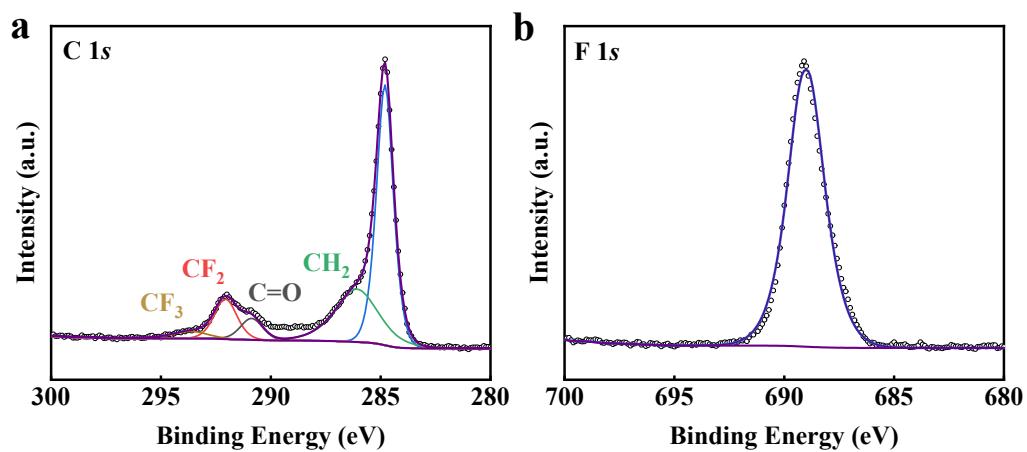


Figure S2. The high-resolution XPS spectra of (a) C 1s and (b) F 1s for SnS_2+PVDF 50.

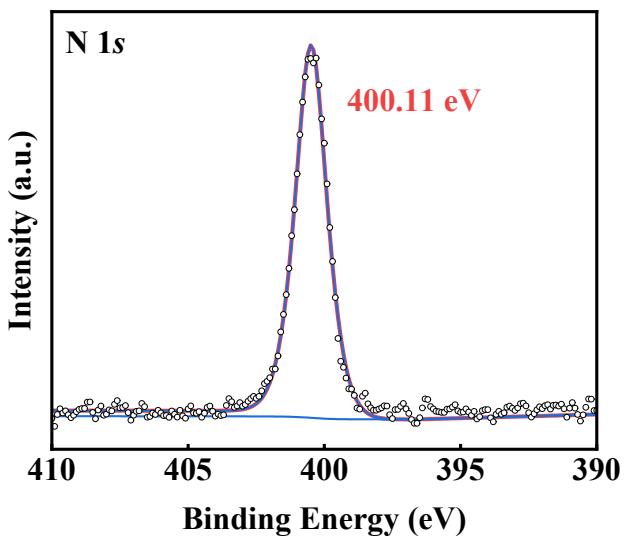


Figure S3. High-resolution N 1s XPS spectra of SnS_2 +PVP.

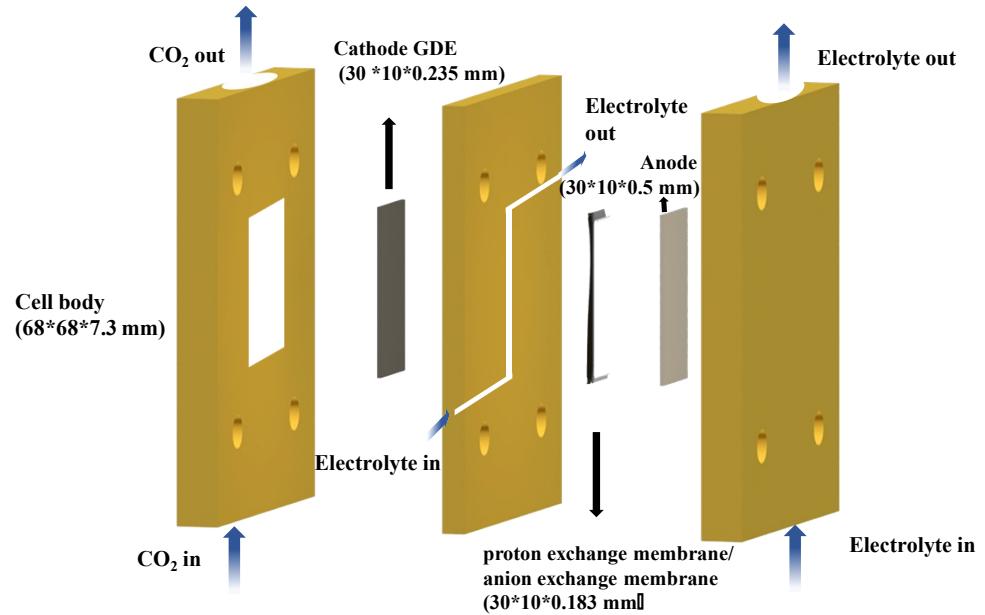


Figure S4. Schematic of the flow cell

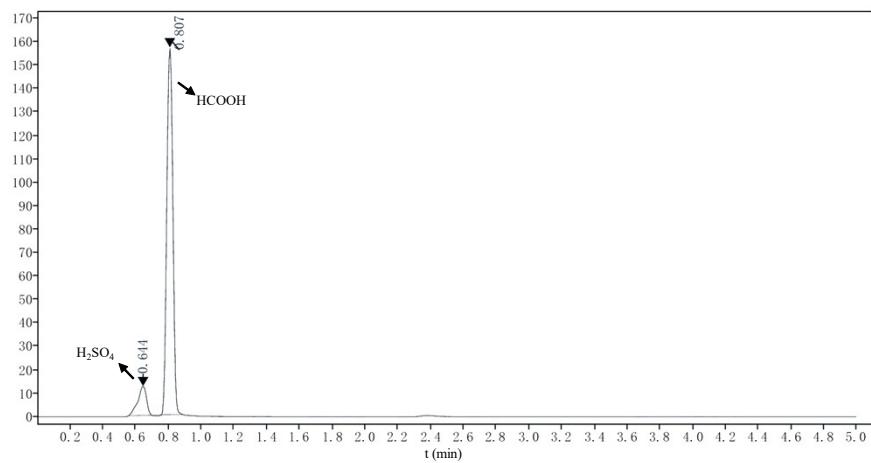


Figure S5. The result of electrocatalytic CO₂RR liquid products in HPLC

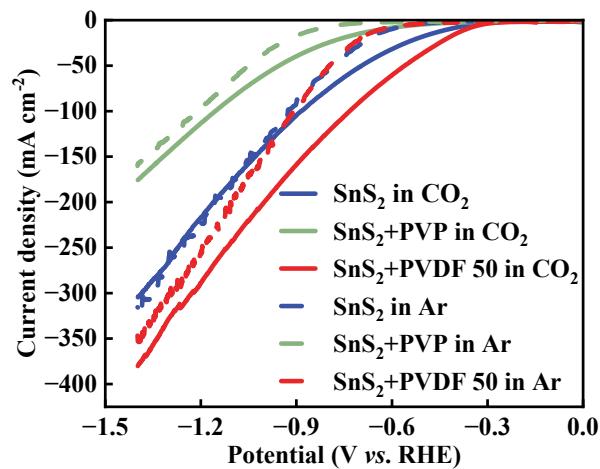


Figure S6. The LSV curves of SnS_2+PVP , SnS_2 and $\text{SnS}_2+\text{PVDF 50}$ electrodes in CO_2 and Ar -saturated 1.0 M KOH.

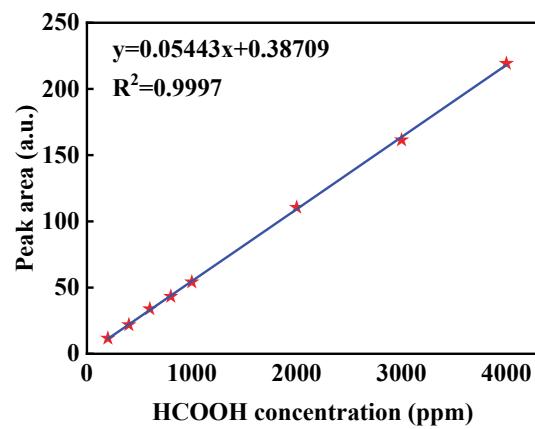


Figure S7. Formic acid standard curve obtained from HPLC.

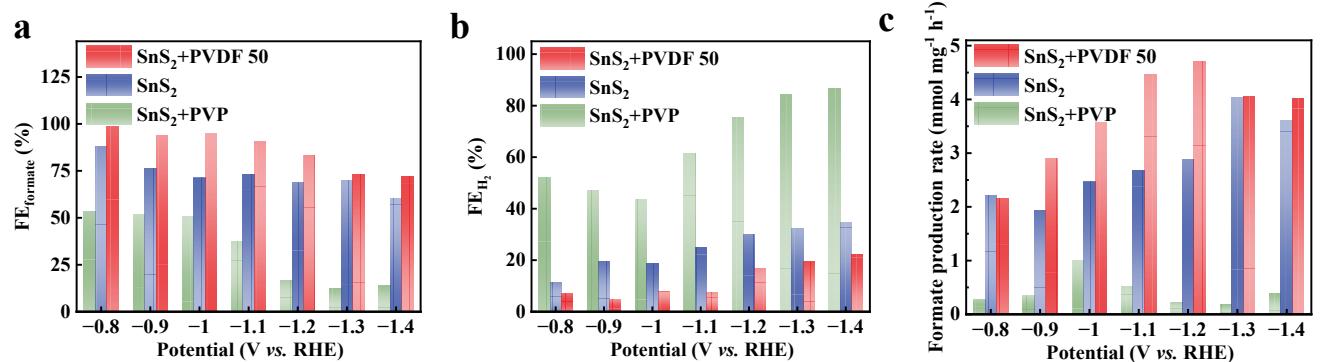


Figure S8. ECO₂RR performance comparison of (a) the formate FE, (b) the H₂ FE and (c) the formate production rate in 1 M KOH.

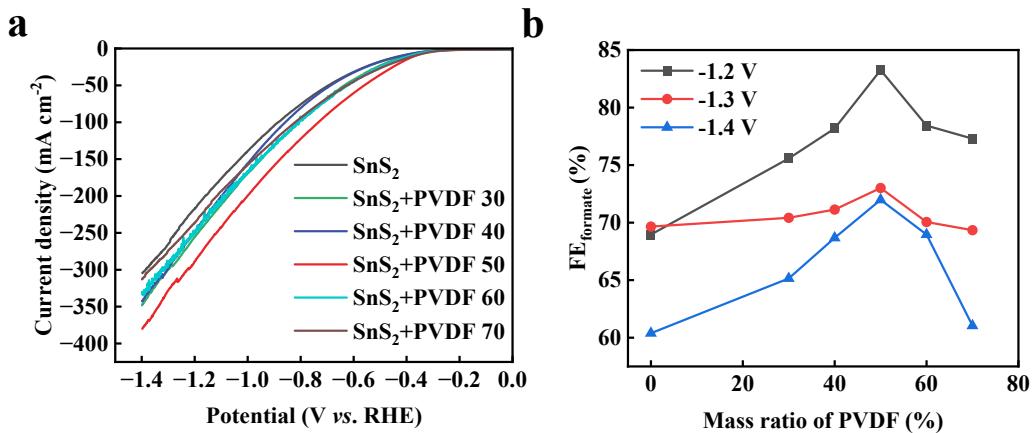


Figure S9. Evaluation of the Effect of different PVDF ratios on CO₂RR Performance: (a) the LSV curves under CO₂ and (b) FE for ECO₂RR at different potentials on SnS₂+PVDF electrodes with different mass ratios of PVDF in the catalyst layer.

To evaluate the influence of SnS₂'s ratio on ECO₂RR, the mass of PVDF is varied and the correlated LSV and FE are evaluated (Figure S9). The activity and selectivity have a rise-then-fall trend with the increase of PVDF mass, reaching a maximum in SnS₂+PVDF 50.

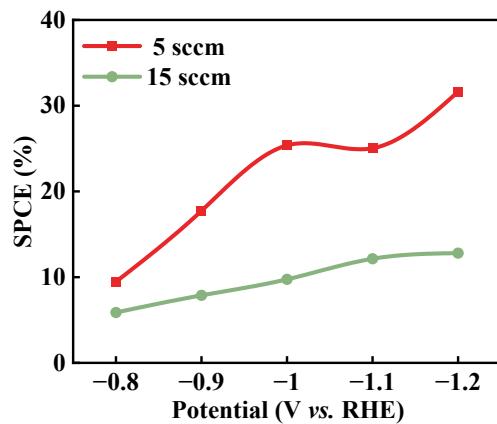


Figure S10. The variation of SPCE values under different flow rates: The SPCE of SnS₂+PVDF 50 electrode under different CO₂ flow rates (5 sccm and 15 sccm) in 1 M KOH.

The SPCE of SnS₂+PVDF 50 electrode under different CO₂ flow rates (5 sccm and 15 sccm) is compared. The SPCE value follows an increasing trend from 15 sccm to 5 sccm.

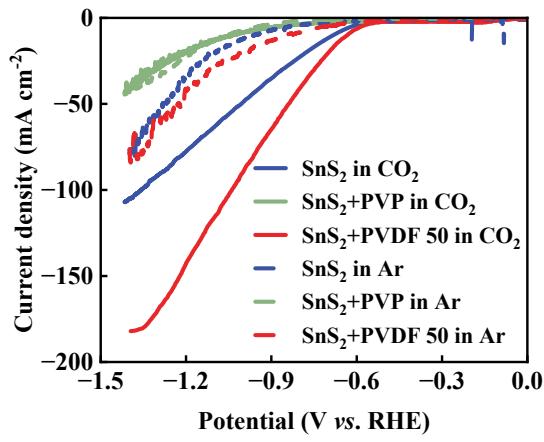


Figure S11. The LSV curves of SnS_2+PVP , SnS_2 and $\text{SnS}_2+\text{PVDF 50}$ electrodes in CO_2 and Ar-saturated 0.5 M KHCO_3 .

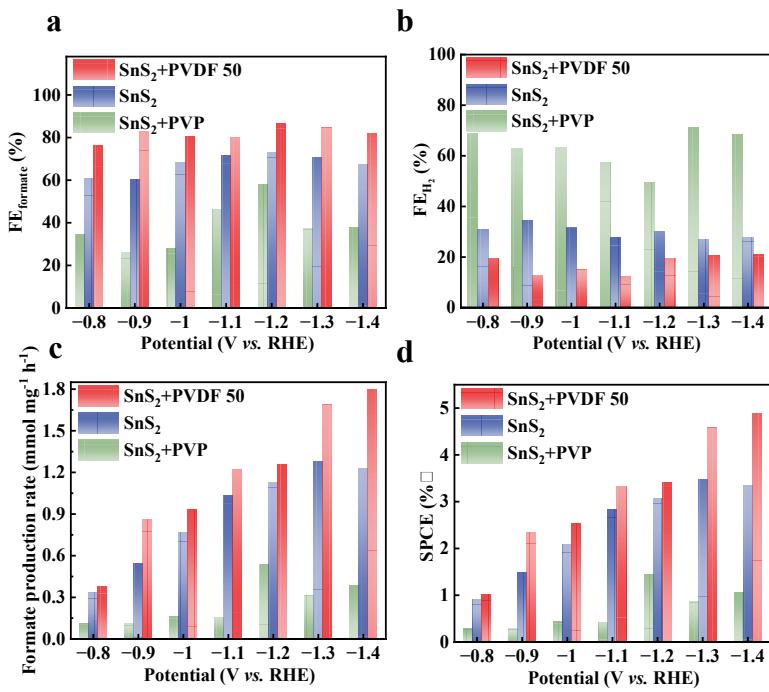


Figure S12. ECO₂RR performance comparison of (a) the formate FE, (b) the H₂ FE, (c) the formate production rate, and (d) the SPCE of SnS₂+PVDF 50, SnS₂ and SnS₂+PVP in 0.5 M KHCO₃.

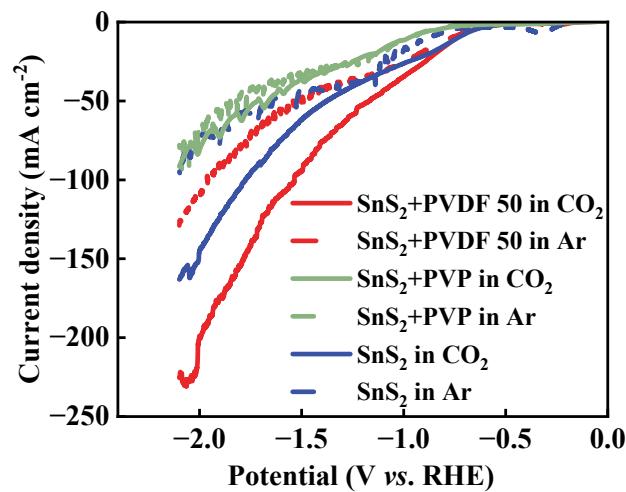
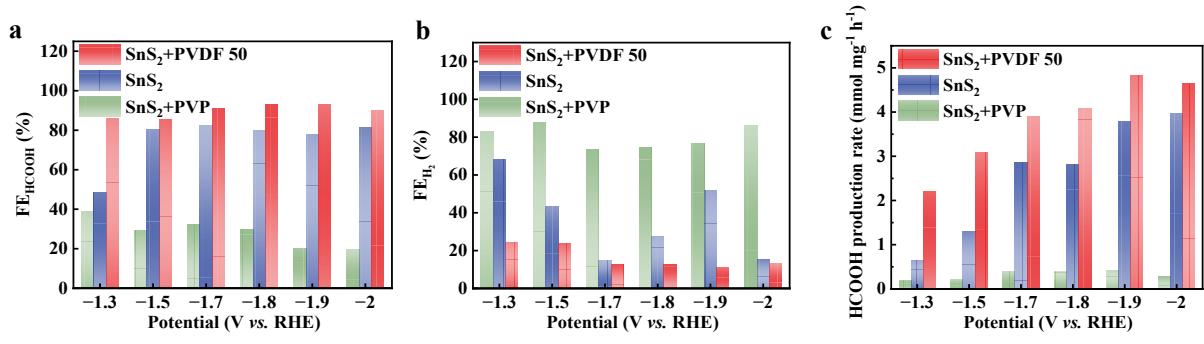


Figure S13. The LSV curves of $\text{SnS}_2 + \text{PVP}$, SnS_2 and $\text{SnS}_2 + \text{PVDF 50}$ electrodes in CO_2 and Ar-saturated 0.05 M $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + 0.5$ M K_2SO_4 .



Figure

e S14. ECO₂RR performance comparison of (a) the HCOOH FE, (b) the H₂ FE, (c) the HCOOH production rate of SnS₂+PVP, SnS₂ and SnS₂+PVDF 50 electrodes and SnS₂+PVP in 0.05 M H₂SO₄+0.5 M K₂SO₄.

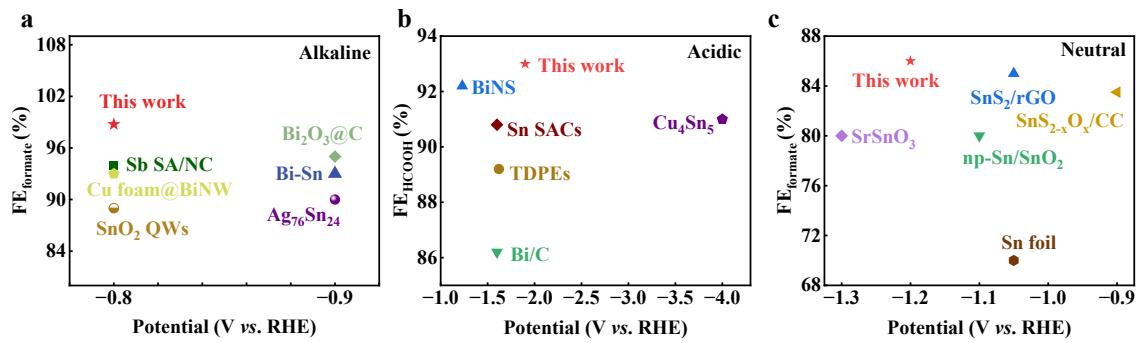


Figure S15. The comparison of HCOOH FE in pH universal electrolytes.¹⁻¹⁶

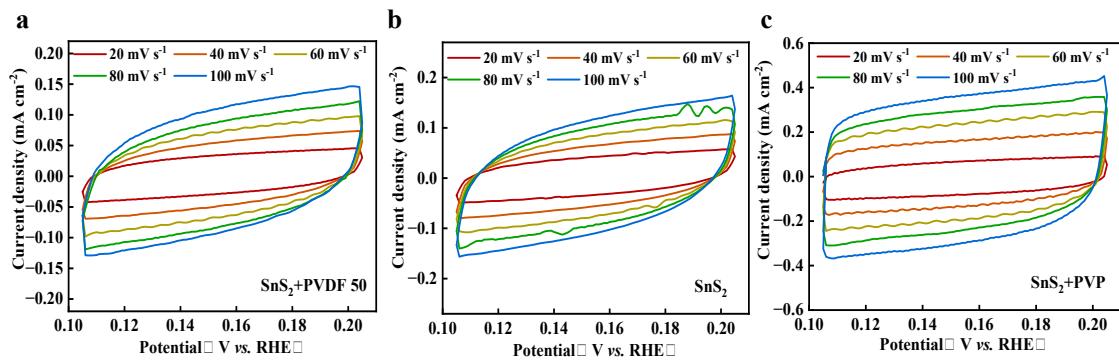


Figure S16. CV curves at different scan rates of $20 \sim 100 \text{ mV s}^{-1}$ for (a) $\text{SnS}_2+\text{PVDF 50}$, (b) SnS_2 , and (c) SnS_2+PVP .

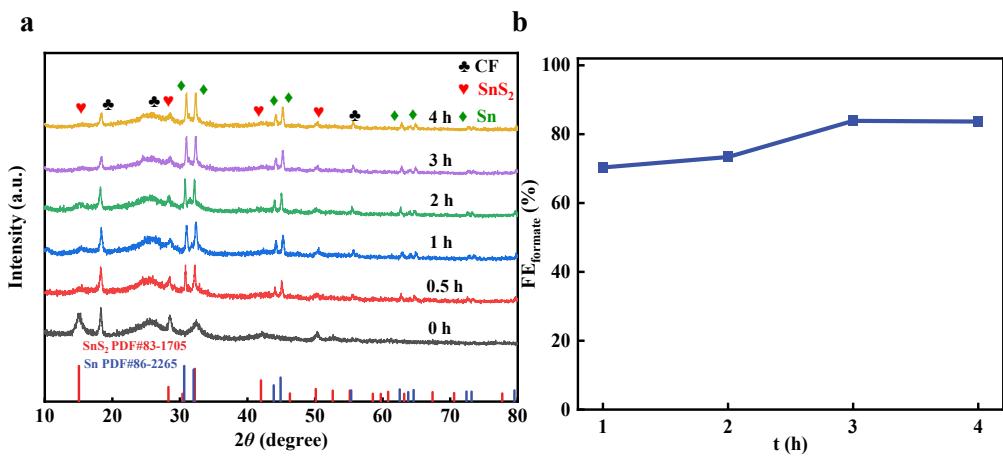


Figure S17. The change of structure and performance during CO₂RR: (a) The XRD patterns of the evolution process from SnS₂ to Sn/SnS₂ with different electroreduction treatment periods; (b) the formate FE of the SnS₂+PVDF 50 during the evolution process.

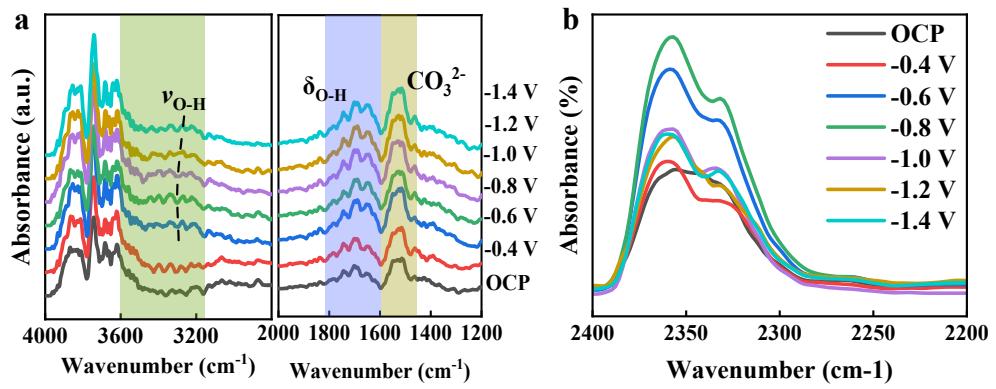


Figure S18. *In-situ* ATR-SEIRAS spectra recorded of SnS_2 in a range of different wavelength segments (a) $4000\text{-}3000\text{ cm}^{-1}$ and $2000\text{-}1200\text{ cm}^{-1}$; (b) $2200\text{-}2400\text{ cm}^{-1}$.

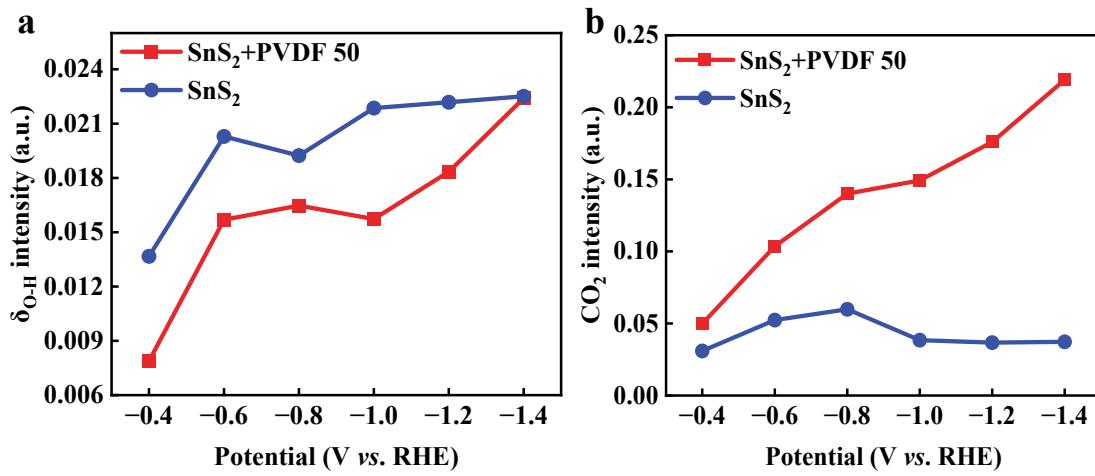


Figure S19. (a) $\delta_{\text{O-H}}$ intensity and (b) CO₂ intensity at different applied potentials from in-situ ATR-SEIRAS spectra.

Through comparison of $\delta_{\text{O-H}}$ intensity and CO₂ intensity at different applied potentials In ATR-SEIRAS spectra, it is clearly shown that the SnS₂+PVDF 50 electrode has a lower intensity of $\delta_{\text{O-H}}$ and a higher intensity of CO₂. This effectively demonstrates that PVDF creates a hydrophobic microenvironment.

Table S1. Comparisons of CO₂RR-to-formate SPCE of some advanced catalysts.

pH	Materials	Electrolytes	SPCE _{max}	Ref
2	BiS-1	0.05 M H ₂ SO ₄ +0.5 M K ₂ SO ₄ 0.1 M	65.4%	¹⁶
1.2	Bi-MOF-TS	K ₂ SO ₄ + 0.02 M H ₂ SO ₄	62%	¹⁷
14	Nafion/PTFE/SnO ₂ TPB	1 M KOH	29.3%	¹⁸
14	BiOON-PTFE	1 M KOH	38%	¹⁹
14	Bi ₂ O ₃ nanoparticles	1 M KOH	7.2%	⁵
	Bi nanoparticles	solid electrolyte	29.1%	²⁰
14	Sn ₃ O ₄ nanosheets	1 M KOH	32.4%	²¹
14	InP quantum dots	3 M KOH	13%	²²
1.44	SnS ₂ +PVDF 50	0.05 M H ₂ SO ₄ + 0.5 M K ₂ SO ₄	72.77%	This work

Table S2. Comparisons of CO₂RR-to-formate performances of Sn-based catalysts in acidic electrolyte.

pH	Materials	Electrolytes	Potentials (V vs. RHE)	FE _{HCOOH} (%)	Ref.
1	Cu ₆ Sn ₅	3M KCl, 0.05 M H ₂ SO ₄ ,	-4	91%	7
3.4	SnO	0.5 M K ₂ SO ₄		88.4	23
1.67	NU-1000-Sn	0.005 M H ₂ SO ₄ and 3 M KCl	-1.8	95	24
3.77	SP SnO/SnO ₂ NP	0.5 M K ₂ SO ₄		~100	23
1.5	SnO ₂ /C	0.1 M H ₂ SO ₄ 0.4 M K ₂ SO ₄	-1.4	88	25
3	Sn(S)-H	0.5 M K ₂ SO ₄ , H ₂ SO ₄	-1.5	92.15	26
3	Sn-SAC	0.5 M K ₂ SO ₄ , H ₂ SO ₄		90.8	11
1	SnBi	0.05 M H ₂ SO ₄ , 3 M KCl	-1.5	95	27
1.44	SnS ₂ +PVDF 50	0.05 M H ₂ SO ₄ + 0.1 M K ₂ SO ₄	-1.9	93	This work

Table S3. Comparisons of CO₂RR-to-formate performances of Sn-based catalysts in neutral and alkaline electrolytes.

Materials	Electrolytes	Potentials (V vs. RHE)	FE _{HCOOH} (%)	Ref.
SnOx/Sn	0.1 M KHCO ₃	-1.05	70	¹²
SnS ₂ -derived Sn/rGO	0.5 M KHCO ₃	-1.05	85	¹³
Ni doped SnS ₂	0.1 M KHCO ₃	-0.9	93	²⁸
np-Sn/SnO ₂	0.5 M KHCO ₃	-1.1	80	¹⁴
SrSnO ₃ NWs	NaHCO ₃	-1.3	80	¹⁵
Sn-Bi/SnO ₂	1 M KOH	-0.62	95	²⁹
Cu-SnO ₂	1 M KOH	-0.9	90	³⁰
CeOx-Sn	1 M KOH	-1.07	95	³¹
Zn/SnO ₂	1 M KOH	-0.9	93.2	³²
SnS ₂ +PVDF 50	0.5 M KHCO ₃	-1.2	86	This work
SnS ₂ +PVDF 50	1 M KOH	-0.8	98	This work

Table S4. Comparisons of CO₂RR-to-formate performances of SnS₂-based catalysts.

Materials	Electrolytes	Potentials (V vs. RHE)	FE _{HCOOH} (%)	Ref.
1T/1H-SnS ₂	0.1 M KHCO ₃	−1.31	63.4	³³
SnS ₂ -derived Sn/rGO	0.5 M KHCO ₃	−1.05	85	¹³
Ni doped SnS ₂	0.1 M KHCO ₃	−0.9	93	²⁸
S-CuSn	0.5 M KHCO ₃	−2.22	96.4	³⁴
Cu ₁ /SnS ₂	2 M KOH	−1	90.9	³⁵
Sn(S)-H	0.5 M K ₂ SO ₄ , H ₂ SO ₄	−1.5	92.2	²⁶
E-SnS ₂	1 M KOH	−0.84	90	³⁶
SnS _{2-x} O _x /CC	0.5 M KHCO ₃	−0.9	83.5	¹⁶
In-O-ultrathin- SnS ₂	0.5 M KHCO ₃	−1.2	88.6	³⁷
SnS ₂ +PVDF 50	0.5 M KHCO ₃	−1.2	86	This work
SnS ₂ +PVDF 50	1 M KOH	−0.8	98	This work
SnS ₂ +PVDF 50	0.05 M H ₂ SO ₄ +0.1 M K ₂ SO ₄	−1.5	93	This work

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