

Mechanism of ultrasonic enhanced alkaline selective leaching of zinc from steel waste: Experimental and DFT simulation analysis

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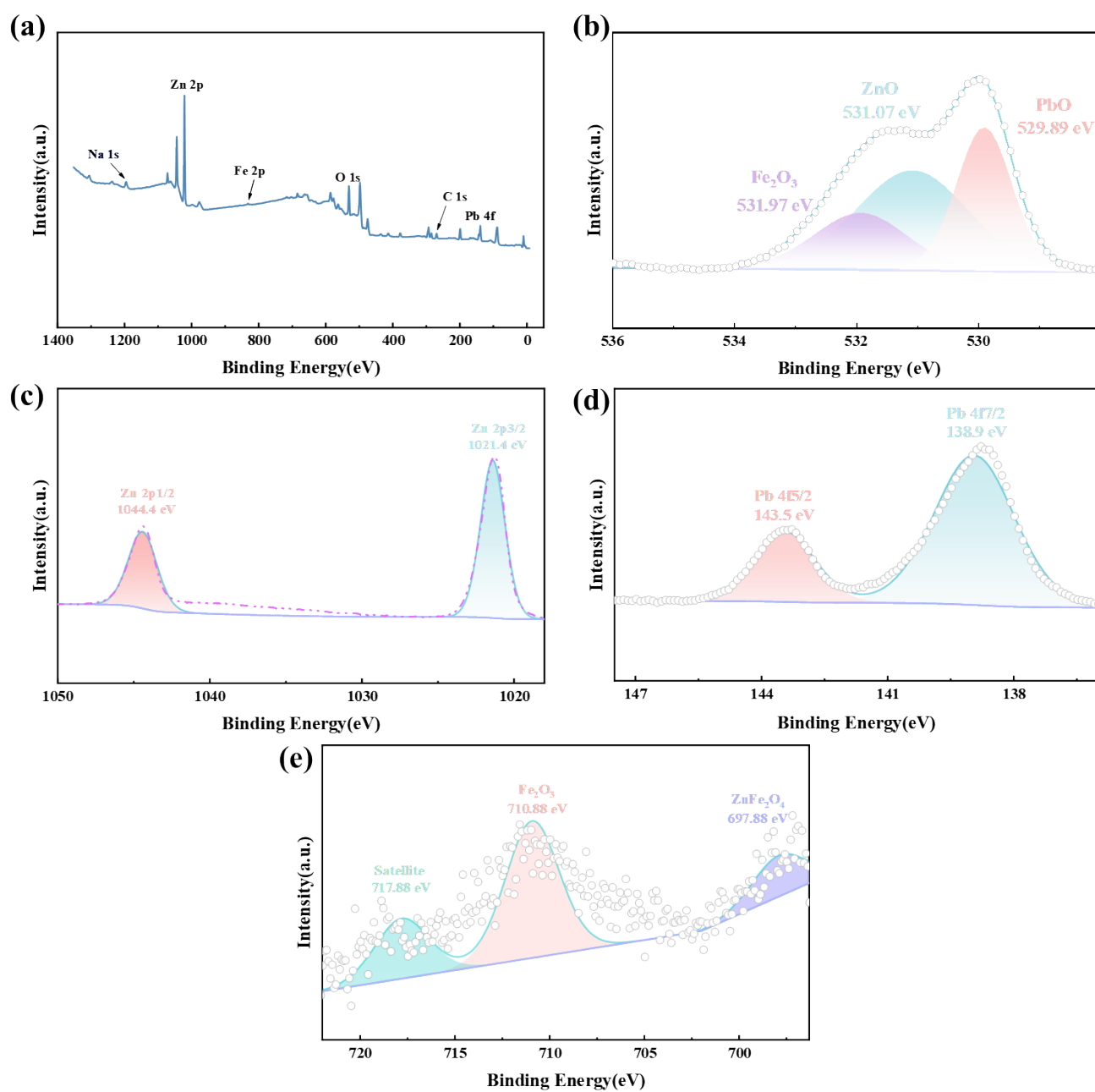


Fig. S1. XPS spectra of SZS: (a) Total spectrum; (b) O 1s; (c) Zn 2p; (d) Pb 4f; (e) Fe 2p.

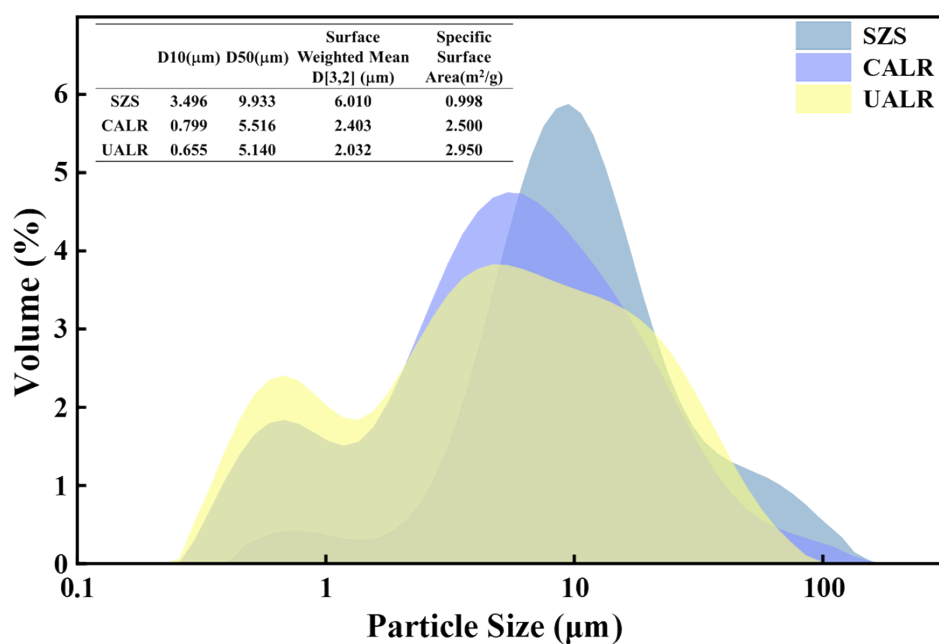


Fig. S2. Particle Size Distribution: (a) SZS; (b) CALR; (c) UALR.

Table S1 Model fitting correlation analysis of Zn leaching kinetics.

Process Type	Temperature (°C)	Correlation coefficients(R ²)		
		$1-(1-x)^{1/3}$	$1-(2/3)x-(1-x)^{2/3}$	$(1/3)\ln(1-x)-[1-(1-x)^{(-1/3)}]$
UAL	30	0.99674	0.99661	0.97928
	40	0.99474	0.99544	0.95781
	50	0.98516	0.98994	0.91200
	60	0.96629	0.98661	0.78804
CAL	30	0.99179	0.99362	0.99889
	40	0.98763	0.98999	0.99759
	50	0.98551	0.98748	0.99750
	60	0.98846	0.98981	0.99913