

Supplementary Information

Synthesis and Characterization of 3-Hydroxybutyrate and 3-Hydroxy-9-octadecenoate Copolymer from Engineered *Halomonas*

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Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table S1: Strains and plasmids used in this study.

Strains/Plasmids	Description	Source/ Literature
Strains		
<i>E. coli</i> S17-1	Harboring the <i>tra</i> gene on the chromosome, used for conjugation	[1]
<i>Halomonas bluephagenesis</i> sp. TD01	Wild type isolated from Aydingkol Lake of Xinjiang, China	[2]
<i>H. bluephagenesis</i> sp. TD1.0	Carrying P _{T7} -like RNA polymerase expression module on <i>H. bluephagenesis</i> sp. TD01	[3]
TXY21	TD1.0Δ <i>phaC</i> Δ <i>fadA</i>	This study
TXY26	TD1.0Δ <i>phaC</i> Δ <i>fadA</i> Δ <i>phaZ1</i> 23	This study
TXY27	Chromosome insertion of P _{Porin} - <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} in G51 sites of TXY26	This study
TXY28	Chromosome insertion of P _{Porin} - <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} in G49 sites of TXY27	This study
TXY29	Chromosome insertion of P _{Porin58} - <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} in GY10 sites of TXY28	This study
TXY30	Chromosome insertion of P _{Porin} - <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} in GY7 sites of TXY29	This study
TXY31	Chromosome insertion of P _{Porin} - <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} in G4 sites of TXY30	This study
TXY32	Chromosome insertion of P _{Porin} - <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} in G7 sites of TXY31	This study
Plasmids		
pSEVA321	An expression vector harboring RK2 replication origin, <i>oriT</i> sequence for conjugation in <i>H. bluephagenesis</i> , Cm ^R	[4]
pSEVA341	High copy number expression vector used for overexpression, pRO1600/Cole1 replication origin, <i>oriT</i> , Cm ^R	[4]
pQ08	pSEVA321 derivative, expressing <i>S. pyogenes</i> cas9, Cm ^R	[5]
pSEVA341- <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQK}	pSEVA341 derivative, expressing <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQK} (S325T, Q481K), Spe ^R	[6]
pSEVA341- <i>phaC</i> _{Ps}	pSEVA341 derivative, expressing <i>phaC</i> _{Ps} , Spe ^R	This study
pSEVA341- <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt}	pSEVA341 derivative, expressing <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , Spe ^R	This study
pXY216	pSEVA341 derivative <i>fadA</i> knockout, <i>fadA</i> sgRNA, homologous arm length 1000 bp, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY266	pSEVA341 derivative <i>phaZ1</i> knockout, <i>phaZ1</i> sgRNA, homologous arm length 1000 bp, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study

pXY269	pSEVA341 derivative <i>phaZ2</i> knockout, <i>phaZ2</i> sgRNA, homologous arm length 1000 bp, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY272	pSEVA341 derivative <i>phaZ3</i> knockout, <i>phaZ3</i> sgRNA, homologous arm length 1000 bp, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY354	pSEVA341 derivative, G43 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY355	pSEVA341 derivative, G49 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY356	pSEVA341 derivative, G51 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY357	pSEVA341 derivative, G52 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY358	pSEVA341 derivative, G57 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY359	pSEVA341 derivative, G58 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY360	pSEVA341 derivative, G61 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY361	pSEVA341 derivative, GY2 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY362	pSEVA341 derivative, GY3 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY363	pSEVA341 derivative, GY4 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY364	pSEVA341 derivative, GY7 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY365	pSEVA341 derivative, GY10 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	This study
pXY366	pSEVA341 derivative, GY11 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp	This study

	donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	
pXY367	pSEVA341 derivative, GY12 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp	This study
	donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	
pXY368	pSEVA341 derivative, GY13 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp	This study
	donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	
pXY369	pSEVA341 derivative, GY14 chromosome site sgRNA with integrated <i>phaC</i> _{Ps-STQKopt} , 1000 bp	This study
	donor, Km ^R and Spe ^R	

Supplementary Table S2: DNA sequences of genes used in the study.

No.	Gene	SEQUENCE	Source
1	<i>phaC_{TD}</i>	ATGGCGACCGGCAAAGGCAGGGCAGCTTCCACGCCAGGAAGGCAAGTCCCACATTCAAGGTCAACGCCGGGCATTGATCCAGCCACATGGCTGGAATGGTCCC CAGTGGCAGGGCACTGAAGGCAACGCCACGCCGCGTCCGCATTCCGGCCTGGATGCCCTGGCAGGGTCAAGATCGGCCGGCGCAGCTGGGTATATCCAGC AGCGCTACATGAAGGACTCTCAGCGCTGTGGCAGGCCATGGCCAGGGCAAGGCCACCGGCCGTCACGACCCGGCCTTCGCCGGCGACGCATGGCGCAC CAACCTCCCATATCGCTCGCTGCCCGTTCTACCTGCTCAATGCCGCCCTTGACCGAGCTGCCGATGCCCTGAGGCCATGCCAAGACCCGCCAGCGCATCCG CGCGATCTCGCAATGGTCGATGCGATGTCGCCGCCAACCTCTGCCACCAATCCCGAGGCCGACGCCGCTGATCGAGTCGGCGGCGAATCGCTGCGTGC TGGCAACATGATGAAAGACCTGACACCGGCAAGATCTCGACCGACGAGGCCGTTGAGGTGGCCGAAATGTCGGGTGACCGAAGGCCGCTGGTCTCGA GAACGAGTACTCCAGCTGTTGCAAGTACAAGCCGTGACCGACAAGGTGACGCCGCGCCGCTGCTGATGGTGCCTGCAATACAAGTACTACATCTGGAC AGCCGGAGAGCTCGCTGGTGCGCCATGTGGTGAGCAGGGACATACGGTGTGTTCTGGTGTGCGCAATCCGACGCCAGCATGGCCGAGCACCTGGGAC ATCGAGCACCGGCCATCCGCGCATCGAAGTCGCGCGACATCAGCGGCCAGGACAAGATAACGTGCTGGCTCTGCGTGGCGGCCACCATTGTCGACCG GGCGGTGCTGGCCGCCGGCGAGCACCCGGCCAGCGTCACGCTGCTGACCAACGCTGCTGGACTTGGCACACGGGACCTCTGACGCTTGTGACGAG GTGCACTGCGCGAGGCCACGCTGGCGCCGGCGCCGCGCCGCGCTGCGCTGCGCCTGAGCTGGCCAATACCTCTCGTCTTGCGCCAACGACCTGG GTGGAACACTGTTGTCGACAACACTGAAAGGCAACACGCCGTGCCGTTGACCTGCTGTTCTGGAACGGGACGCCACAAACCTGCCGGGCTGGTACTG CCTGCGCCACACCTACCTGCAAGCAGCTCAAGGTACCGGGCAAGCTGACCGTGTGCGCGTGGCGACCTGGCAGCATCGACGCTGCCACCTATA CTACGGCTCGCGGAAGACCATATCGTGGCTGGACCGCCGCTATGCCCTGACCGCCGCTGCGGAACAAAGCTGCCCTCGTGTGGCGTGGGCATAT GCCGGTGTGATC AACCCGCCGCAAGAACAGCGCAGCCACTGGACTAACGATGCGCTGCCGGACTCGCAGCAATGGCTGCCGGCCATCGAGCATCACGGCAGCTGG ACTGGACCGCATGGCTGGCGGGCAGGCCGGCGAACCGCCGCCCAACTATGGCAATGCGCCTATCGCAATCGAACCCGCCCTGGC GATA AAGCCAAGG CATGA	<i>Halomonas bluephagenesis</i>
2	<i>phaC_{Ps}</i>	ATGAGTAACAAGAATAGCGATGACTGAACTGCAAGCCTCGAAAACACCTTGGGCTTAACCTGTCATCGGCCCTGCGTGGAAAAGATCGTGA CTTCTGCCGAAT GGTTTAACCCAAGCCATCAAACACCCATTCAACGCGTCAAGCACGTCGCGCATTTGGCATCGAGCTGAAGAACGTTGATTTGGCAAATCGAAG GCGATGACCGTCGTTCAACGACCCGCTGGAGTCAGAACCCACTCTACAAACGTTATCTACAAACCTACCTGGCGTGGCGAAGGAAC AGCAAACTGTCGAACAGGACATCAATCGCCTCACTCGTGA CCTCGAACCGCGGTAAAAGCCTGCTGACGGCCTACACATCTGCCAAGGACCTGGTAAACAACGCCGATGCCAGGCCAGGTGGAC GCAAGAGTCTGGGACGACTGAAGGTGAGTGGTTCCGCAACGACGTCTCGAATTGATCCAGTACCGGCCACCACCGAACAGGTG GTCCCACCGCAGATCAACAAGTTATGTGTTGACCTGAGCCCCGATAAAAGCCTGGCGCCTGCTGAGCAACA ACCAGCAAA CAGCAACCTTATCGTCAGCTGGCGAAC	<i>Pseudomonas sp. 61-3</i>

3 *phaC*_{Ps-STQK}

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4 *phaC*_{Ps-}

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GCCGGCACGTATGTCATGAACGTTAA
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STQKopt

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sp. 61-3
codon
optimized*Pseudomonas*
sp. 6-19

6 *phac1*₁₃₁₇

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phaC_{Bc}

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Bacillus cereus
strain MLY1

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phaC_{4AK4}

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Aeromonas
hydrophila 4AK4

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fadA

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 GCGCCACAGAGGAGGACGCCGATGA

Halomonas
bluephagenesis

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phaZ1

atgagttgaacccaagagatactgtgggttgcgggttgcgtaccgcattggcggaaaggctaaaatggcgccgttgcataatgtgcgcgttgagaattttgc
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Halomonas
bluephagenesis

12

phaz2

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13

phaz3

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*Halomonas
bluephagenesis*

*Halomonas
bluephagenesis*

Supplementary Table S3: Genes related to β -oxidation in *H. bluephagenesis*.

Genes	Sequence ID	Description
<i>fadA</i>	TD01_03183	3-ketoacyl-CoA thiolase
<i>phaA1</i>	TD01_01557	beta-ketoadipyl CoA thiolase
<i>phaA2</i>	TD01_02102	acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase
<i>phaA3</i>	TD01_02197	acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase
<i>phaA4</i>	TD01_03154	acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase
<i>phaA5</i>	TD01_03174	acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase
<i>fadB</i>	TD01_03182	multifunctional fatty acid oxidation complex subunit alpha
<i>ech1</i>	TD01_00231	enoyl-CoA hydratase
<i>ech2</i>	TD01_00241	enoyl-CoA hydratase
<i>ech3</i>	TD01_01124	enoyl-CoA hydratase
<i>ech4</i>	TD01_01554	enoyl-CoA hydratase
<i>ech5</i>	TD01_01647	enoyl-CoA hydratase
<i>ech6</i>	TD01_02403	enoyl-CoA hydratase
<i>ech7</i>	TD01_02830	enoyl-CoA hydratase
<i>dcaE</i>	TD01_01553	2,3-dehydroadipyl-CoA hydratase
0120	TD01_00120	succinate-semialdehyde dehydrogenase
0462	TD01_00462	3-hydroxybutyryl-CoA dehydrogenase
1315	TD01_01315	aldehyde dehydrogenase
1555	TD01_01555	3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase
1564	TD01_01564	enoyl-CoA hydratase
2829	TD01_02829	3-hydroxybutyryl-CoA dehydrogenase

Supplementary Figures

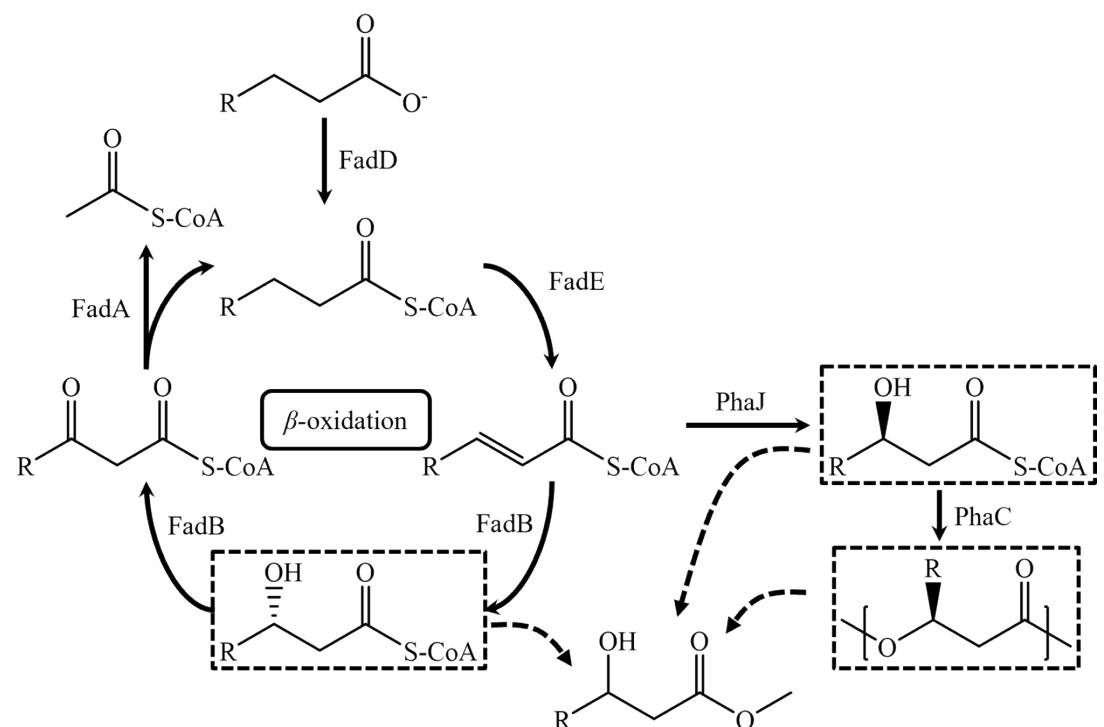


Fig. S1 Three possible sources of detected products

The substances in the dashed box may transform into the same product after methylation.

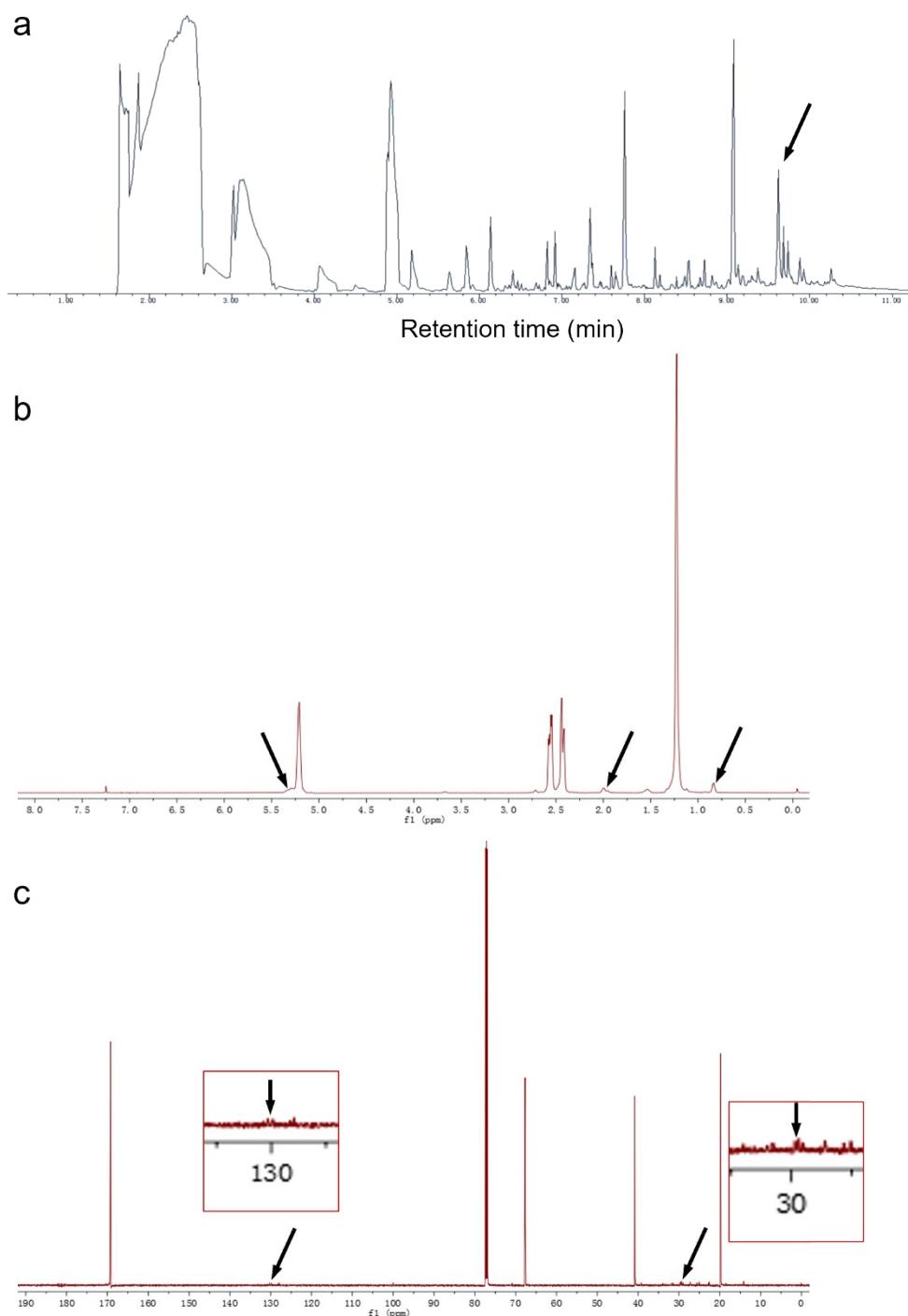


Fig. S2 Analysis of purified PHA material.

(a) GC-MS study of PHA material. (b) ^1H NMR study of the PHA material. (c) ^{13}C NMR study of the material. The arrows represent the characteristic peaks of P3H9Od.

1 10 20 30 40
PhaC11317 MSDKNNEDLKRQASENTLGLNPVIGIRGKDLLT**S**ARMVLAQALKQFFHS
PhaC1437 MSNKNSNDELKYQASENTLGLNPVVGRLRKDLLA**S**ARMVLRQAIKVPHS
PhaC21317 MRDKPNSGALPTPATMNAQSAVGVRGRDLLS**T**VRLLAVQGLKHPPVRS
PhaC4AK4 MSQPSYGPFLFEALAHYNNDKLILLAMAKAQTERTAQALLLQTNLDDLG**Q**LEQGSQQPWQLIQA
PhaCbc
PhaCPs-STQK MSNKNSDDNRASNTGNVGRGKDT**S**ARMVTAHHSVVKHVAH

50 60 70 80 90 100
PhaC11317 AKHVAHFGLLELKNVVFQGSELK. PEDGDRRFADPAWSQ**N**PYRYYI**O**TYL**A**R**K**
PhaC1437 VKHVAHFGLLELKNVLKGSGLQ. PTSDDRPFADPAWSQ**N**PYKRYI**O**TYL**A**R**K**
PhaC21317 SRHLLAFGGQLGRVLGLDTLHK. TNFQDARFADPTWL**N**PFYRRSL**Q**AYLAW**Q**
PhaC4AK4 QMNWWQDQLKLMQHTLILKSAGQQSEPVTPRERSDRRFKAEAWSE**Q**PYDYDL**O**SYLIT**T**
PhaCbc
PhaCPs-STQK GKNVMGK. SKSDDDR**N**DAWSNYK**E**YT**A**R**K**

110 120 130 140 150 160
PhaC11317 E**I**HDW**I**HSS. LSEQDAS**R**G**H**FIN**L**TEAM**A**PSNS**M**AN. PAAVKRFFETGGKSSLGDMS
PhaC1437 E**I**HDW**I**HESN. LAPKDV**A**R**H**FIN**L**NTDAM**A**PTNT**M**AN. PAAVKRFFETGGKSSLGDLS
PhaC21317 Q**I**GAW**I**DSE. LSADDRA**R**A**R**FLAA**I**ISDAL**A**PSNS**M**LN. PIALKEFLNSGGSSLFRGMR
PhaC4AK4 H**L**LASV**D**ALDGVPKQS**R**RL**R**FTRQVYV**N**AM**A**PSNF**I**ATNPELLKLTESDQNLVRGLA
PhaCbc Q**I**ELY**E**YR. KAY**R**V**R**K**R**ASE**I**LC**E**P**P**Q.
PhaCPs-STQK H**D**WGNS**E**SDN. R**A**HVTMT**A**MATNS**A**ANAA**U**KR.

170 180 190 200 210
PhaC11317 HLAKDMINNGGMP. S**Q**VNMAAFEV**G**KN**L**AT**I**TEGA**V**F**R**ND**V**LE**I**Q**Y**K**P**I**E**TSV**H**ER**P**
PhaC1437 HLA**K**DLVHNGGMP. S**Q**VNMAFE**G**EV**G**LS**G**TEGA**V**F**R**ND**V**LE**I**Q**Y**K**P**I**E**TSV**H**ER**P**
PhaC21317 HLLDDLLHHNDGLP. S**Q**VSKHAE**G**EV**G**RN**L**AC**P**GA**V**F**P**NE**N**EL**I**Q**Y**R**P**M**E**SK**Q**Y**V**P**L**
PhaC4AK4 LLAEDLERSADQLNIRLTD**E**SAFELGRD**L**AT**I**P**G**R**V**Q**R**TELY**E**L**I**Q**Y**S**P**T**E**TV**G**K**P**
PhaCbc
PhaCPs-STQK T**G**OKSDGT**H**AKDVNNNG**M**SV**D**MGAV**G**KS**G**T

220 230 240 250 260 270
PhaC11317 L**V**V**P**Q**I**N**K**F**Y**V**F**D**L**S**P**DK**S****L**AR**F**L**L**R**S**Q**V**Q**I**F**V**V**S****R**N**P**T**Q**TK**A**Q**R**EW**G**L**S**T**V**IA. L**K**E**A**
PhaC1437 L**V**V**P**Q**I**N**K**F**Y**V**F**D**L**S**P**DK**S****L**AR**F**C**L**R**N**V**Q**F**I**V**S****R**N**P**T**Q**RE**W**GL**S**T**V**IA. L**K**E**A**
PhaC21317 L**V**V**P**Q**I**N**K**F**Y**V**F**D**L**S**D**N**K**S**F**V**Q**Y**A**L**K**NG**L****Q**F**M**IS**R**N**P**D**A**R**H**REW**G**L**S**T**V**QA. V**E**Q**A**
PhaC4AK4 L**V**G**V**E**A**T**G**E**R**V**E**V**F**Y**I**W**A**V**Q**Q**T**V**F**M**I**S**R**N**P**S**V**A**Q**A**Q**I**L**DD**V**V**D**G**V**IAA
PhaCbc L**L**I**Y**AL*b*N**I**K**P**Y**I**MD**L**TP**G**N*b*S**L**VE*b*Y**I**LD**R**GF**D**V**M**LD**G**T**F**GLE*b*D*b*H*b*SH*b*K**F**D*b*E*b*F**D**
PhaCPs-STQK T**G**A**V**V**R**N**D**V**Y**R**T**V**H**R**V**N**K****Y**D**S**D**K**S**A**R**C**S**N**NT**V**S**W**E*b*TK*b*RGW. S**T****Y**D

280 290 300 310 320 330
PhaC11317 T**E**V**I**C**A**T**I**G**S****K**D**V**N**M****L****A**C**S****C****G**LTT**A**S**L**G**H****Y****A**LG**E**Q. **K**V**H**A**L**T**L**LL**S****V****L****E****T****Q****L**D**T****Q****V****A**
PhaC1437 V**D**V**V**T**A**I**T**G**S****K**D**V**N**M****L****A**C**S****C****G**G**I**T**C**T**A**L**G****H****Y****A**IG**E**Q. **K**V**N**A**L**T**L**LL**T****V****L****E****T****T****L**D**S****D****V****A**
PhaC21317 V**D**A**C**R**A**T**I**G**S****K**D**V**N**M****L****A**C**S****C****G**G**I**T**C**T**A**L**G****H****Y****A**IG**E**Q. **K**V**N**A**L**T**L**LL**T****V****L****E****T****T****L**D**S****D****V****A**
PhaC4AK4 I**D**G**V**E**A**T**G**E**R**V**E**V**F**Y**I**W**A**V**Q**Q**T**V**F**M**I**S**R**N**P**S**V**A**Q**A**Q**I**L**DD**V**V**D**G**V**IAA
PhaCbc V**K**K*b*M*b*T*b*A*b*K*b*T*b*A*b*I*b*S*b*L*b*G*b*C*b*M*b*C*b*A*b*C*b*S*b*G*b*... G**L**T*b*S*b*I*b*A*b*L*b*H*b*B*b*M*b*I*b*R*b*N*b*I*b*F*b*M*b*S*b*E*b*T*b*G*b*
PhaCPs-STQK A**K**A**V**D**V**S*b*T*b*G**S****K**D*b*N*b*M*b*A*b*C*b*S*b*G*b*... T**C**A**G****H****Y****A**... G**K**V*b*N*b*A*b*T*b*V*b*V*b*D*b*T*b*S*b*...

340 350 360 370 380 390
PhaC11317 L**F**A**D**E**K**I**E**A**R**R*b*S*b*Y*b*Q*b*G*b*V*b*L**E**G**S**D*b*M*b*A*b*K*b*F*b*A*b*M*b*R*b*P*b*N*b*D*b*I*b*W*b*N*b*V*b*N*b*Y*b*LL**G**N*b*E. P*b*P*b*V*b*F*b*
PhaC1437 L**F**V*b*N*b*E*b*Q*b*T*b*L*b*A*b*K*b*R*b*S*b*Y*b*Q*b*G*b*V*b*L*b*E*b*G*b*R*b*D*b*M*b*A*b*K*b*F*b*A*b*M*b*R*b*P*b*N*b*D*b*I*b*W*b*N*b*V*b*N*b*Y*b*LL**G**N*b*E. P*b*P*b*V*b*F*b*
PhaC21317 L**F**A**D**E*b*Q*b*T*b*L*b*A*b*K*b*R*b*S*b*Y*b*Q*b*G*b*V*b*L*b*E*b*G*b*R*b*D*b*M*b*A*b*K*b*F*b*A*b*M*b*R*b*P*b*N*b*D*b*I*b*W*b*N*b*V*b*N*b*Y*b*LL**G**K*b*Q. P*b*A*b*F*b*
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PhaCPs-STQK V*b*A*b*V*b*N*b*T*b*A*b*H*b*G*b*M*b*K*b*N*b*V*b*R*b*... D*b*W*b*N*b*W*b*N*b*Y*b*...

400 410 420 430 440 450
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PhaCPs-STQK N*b*V*b*D*b*W*b*N*b*N*b*T*b*A*b*H*b*G*b*M*b*K*b*N*b*V*b*R*b*... A*b*V*b*S*b*T*b*D*b*K*b*V*b*T*b*A*b*D*b*Y*b*S*b*A*b*G*b*T*b*Y*b*V*b*H*b*

460 470 480 490 500 510
PhaC11317 K*b*H*b*A*b*D*b*S*b*C*b*Y*b*K*b*S*b*N*b*W*b*Q*b*A*b*L*b*A*b*Q*b*E*b*G*b*T*b*R*b*G*b*F*b*. T*b*E*b*V*b*C*b*G*b*T*b*P*b*I*b*D*b*L*b*K*b*Q*b*V*b*A*b*G*b*T*b*H*b*
PhaC1437 K*b*H*b*D*b*S*b*C*b*Y*b*K*b*S*b*N*b*W*b*Q*b*A*b*L*b*A*b*Q*b*E*b*G*b*T*b*R*b*G*b*F*b*. T*b*E*b*V*b*C*b*G*b*T*b*P*b*I*b*D*b*L*b*K*b*Q*b*V*b*A*b*G*b*T*b*H*b*
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PhaC4AK4 H*b*Q*b*S*b*G*b*W*b*P*b*E*b*M*b*C*b*F*b*O*b*S*b*D*b*E*b*G*b*S*b*P*b*V*b*A*b*R*b*P*b*E*b*G*b*L*b*A*b*P*b*G*b*T*b*V*b*G*b*. A*b*P*b*G*b*T*b*V*b*G*b*V*b*R*b*L*b*N*b*P*b*F*b*A*b*S*b*A*b*T*b*E*b*D*b*E*b*A*b*
PhaCbc Y*b*T*b*G*b*V*b*N*b*E*b*S*b*Y*b*E*b*S*b*N*b*. T*b*S*b*G*b*N*b*K*b*A*b*S*b*G*b*A*b*G*b*T*b*Y*b*V*b*H*b*
PhaCPs-STQK W*b*W*b*A*b*W*b*A*b*S*b*G*b*K*b*K*b*S*b*. T*b*S*b*G*b*N*b*K*b*A*b*S*b*G*b*A*b*G*b*T*b*Y*b*V*b*H*b*

Fig. S3 The protein sequences and homology of six PhaCs selected.

Amino acids with red highlights and white text are identical amino acids, and those in red text are amino acids with similar properties.

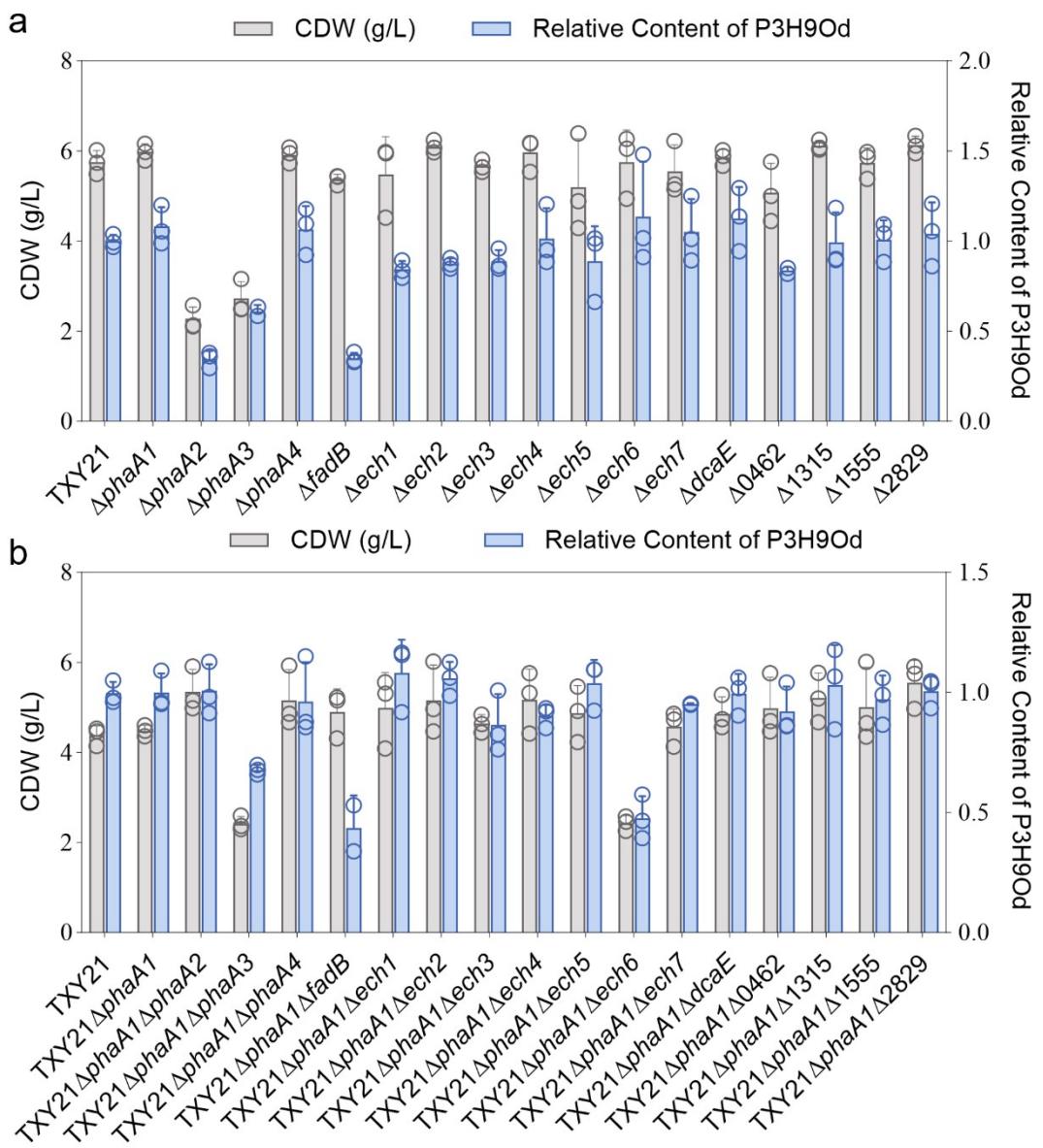


Fig. S4 Additional deletion of β -oxidation related genes.

(a) Gene deletion from TXY21. (b) Gene deletion from TXY21 ΔphaA1 .

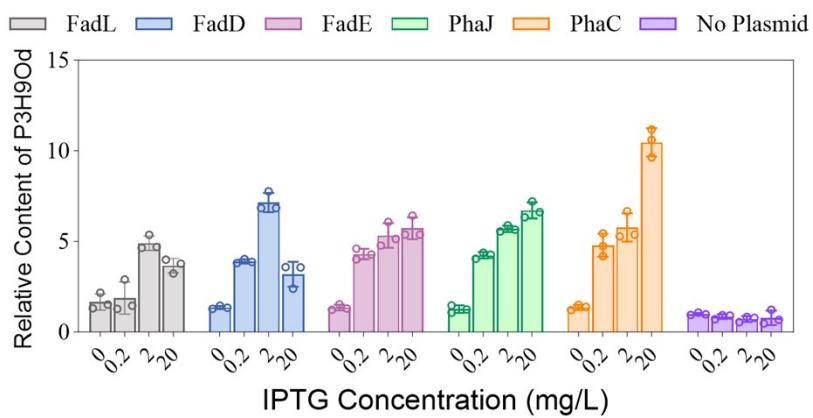


Fig. S5 Overexpression of enzymes involved in the P3HB3H9Od synthesis pathway in *H. bluephagenes* TXY26 harboring pSEVA341-P_{Re}-*phaC*_{Ps-STQKopt}

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