

Supplementary Information

Direct Regeneration of Hard Carbon Anodes from Spent Sodium-Ion Batteries via Flash Joule Heating

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1. Supplementary figures

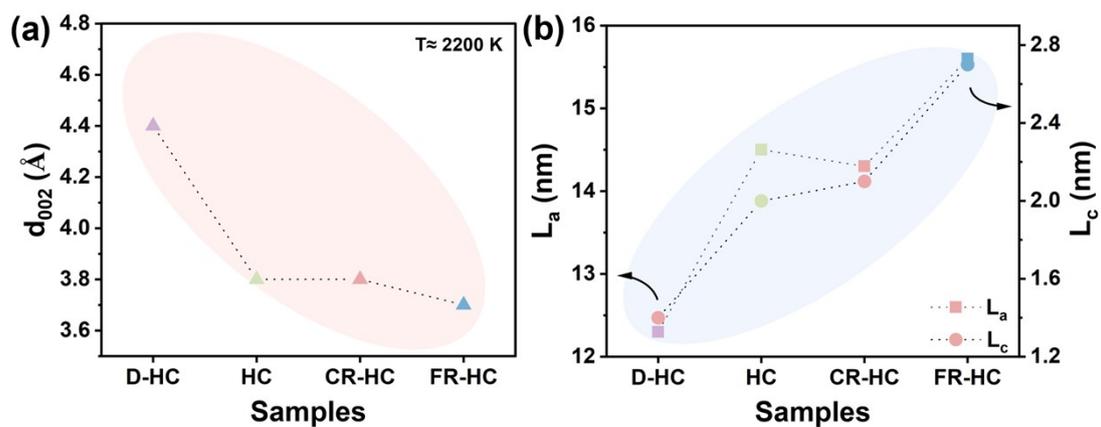


Fig. S1. a) Measured $d_{(002)}$ values of different HC samples. b) Average L_a and L_c of graphitic micro-domains in different HC samples.

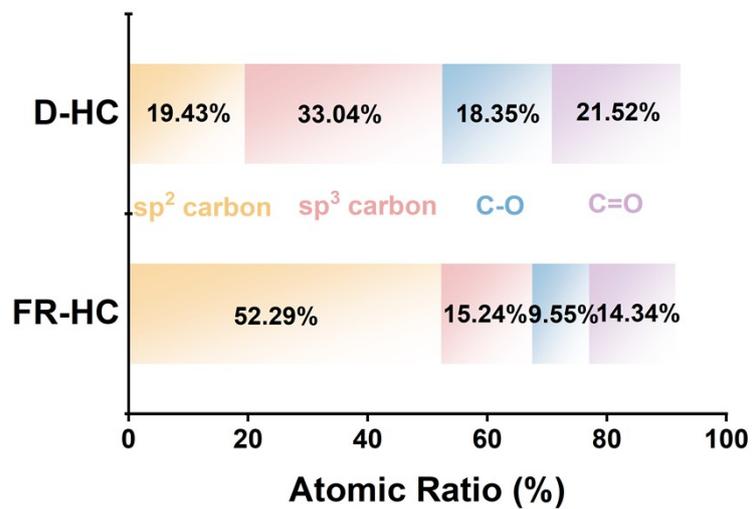


Fig. S2. The atomic ratio of different C chemical states of FR-HC and D-HC.

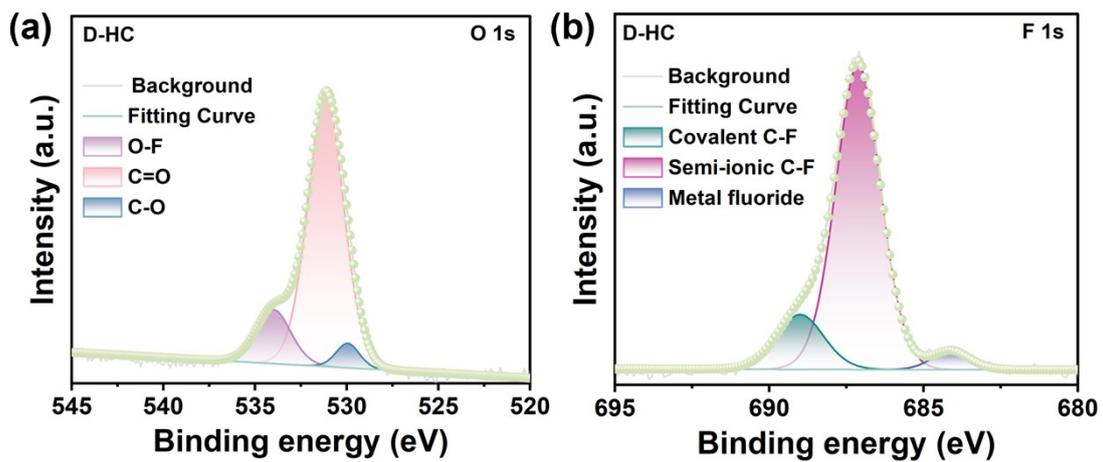


Fig. S3. The XPS spectra of a) O 1s and b) F 1s for D-HC electrode.

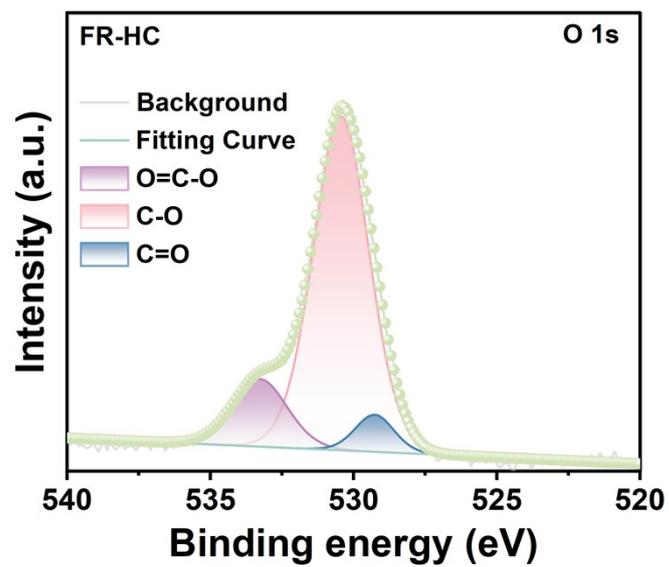


Fig. S4. The XPS spectra of O 1s for FR-HC electrode.

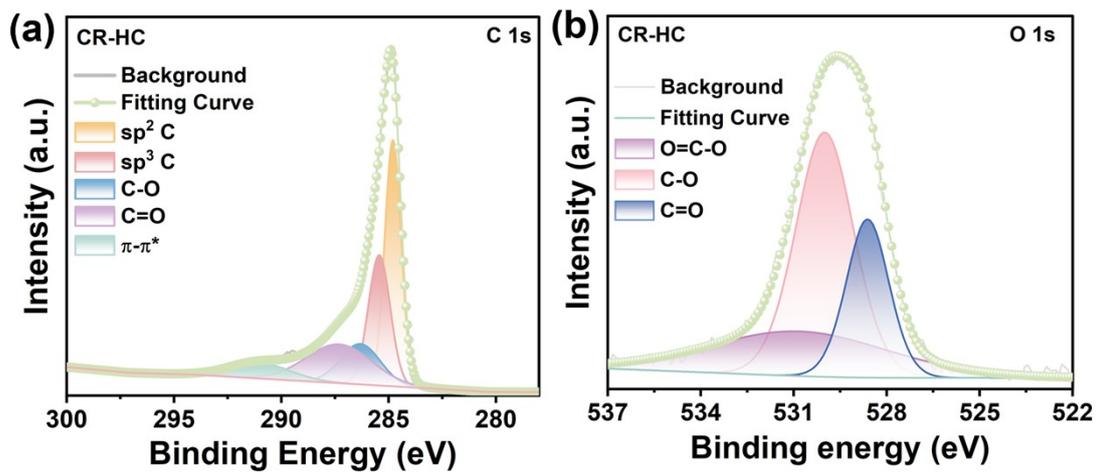


Fig. S5. The XPS spectra of a) C 1s and b) O 1s for CR-HC electrode.

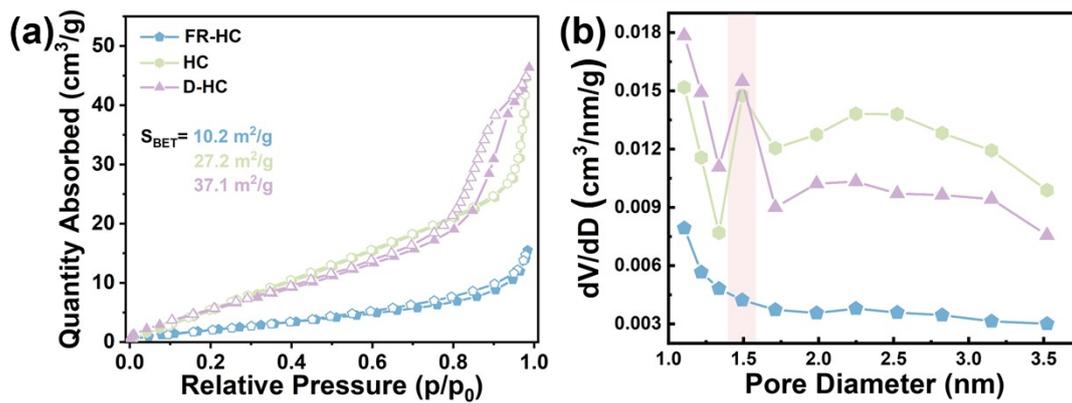


Fig. S6. a) N_2 adsorption/desorption curves and b) pore size distributions of FR-HC, HC and D-HC samples.

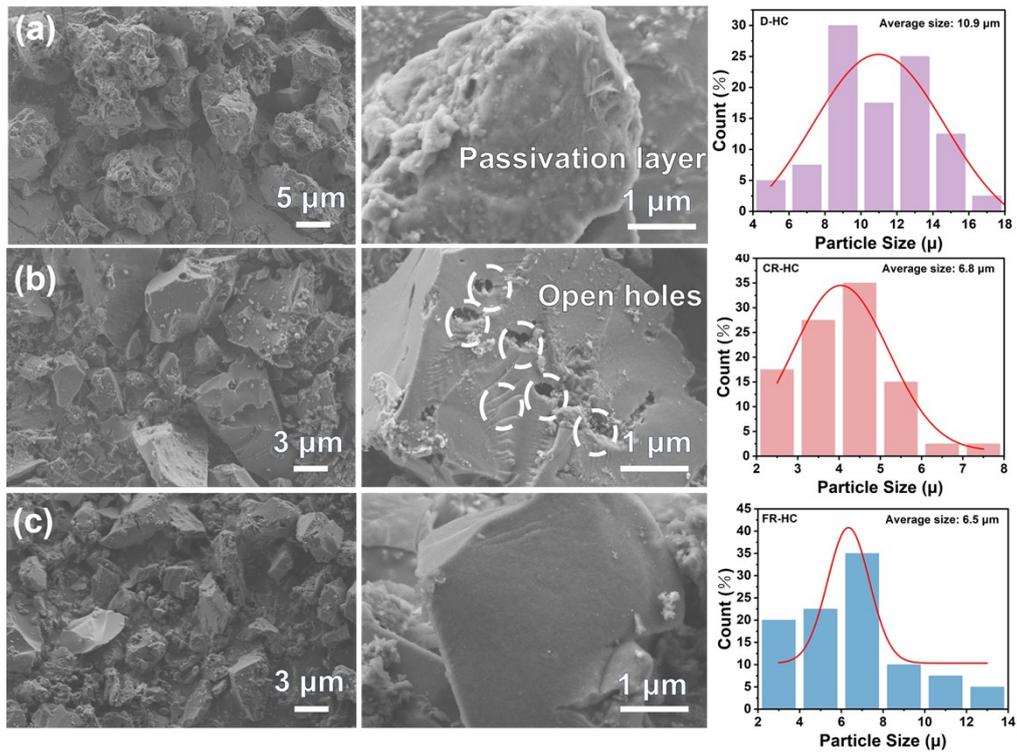


Fig. S7. SEM images of various HC materials. (a) D-HC. (b) CR-HC. (c) FR-HC. (d-f) statistical surveys showing the different HC sample sizes. The number of samples $N = 40$.

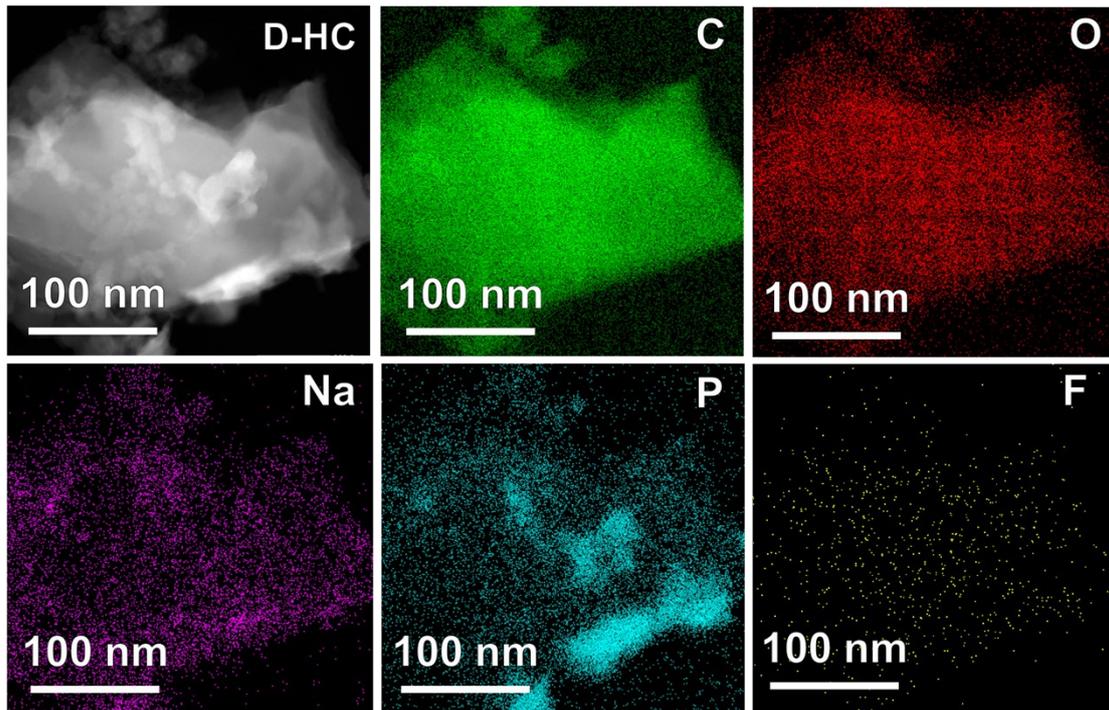


Fig. S8. Transmission electron microscope (TEM)-EDS of D-HC.

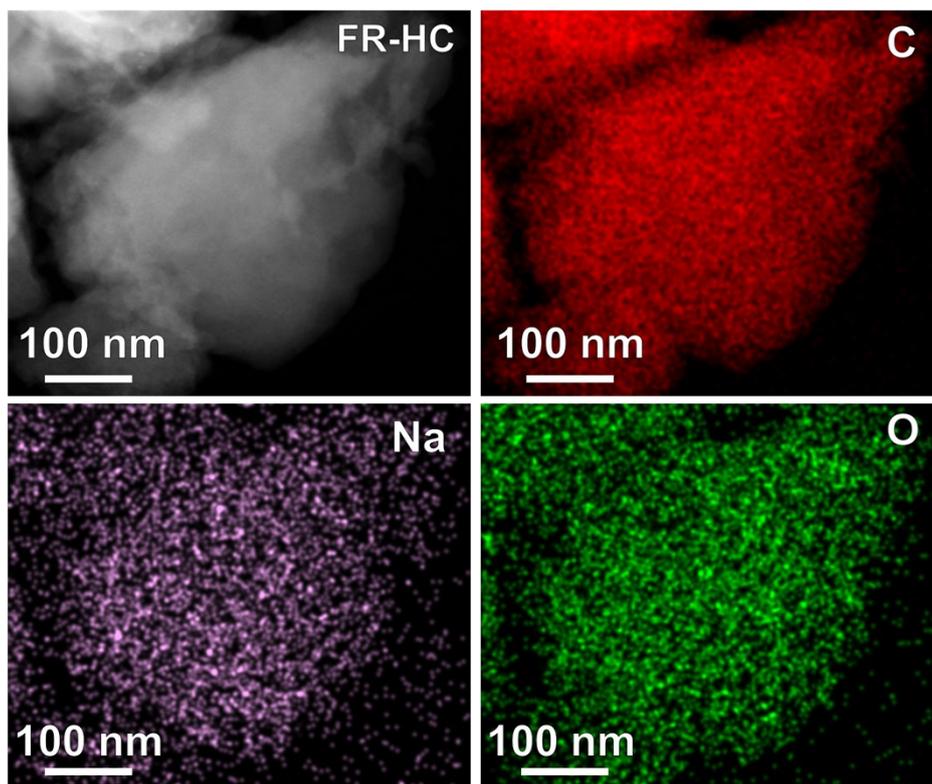


Fig. S9. TEM-EDS of FR-HC.

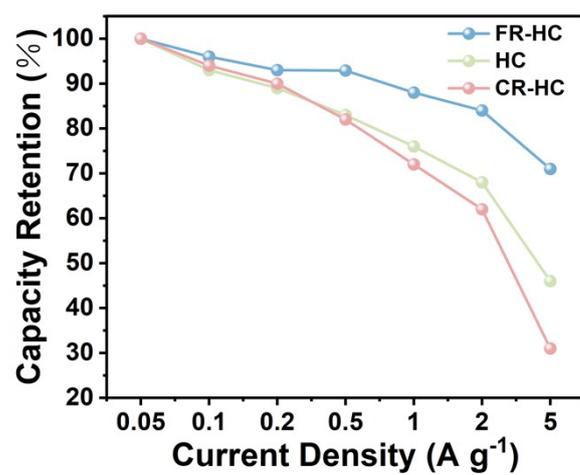


Fig. S10. Capacity retention ratio of different HC samples at various current densities.

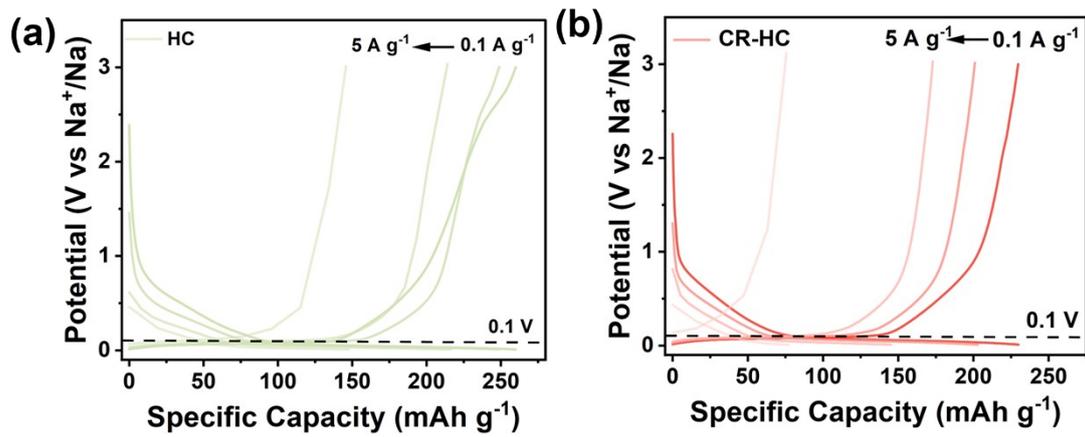


Fig. S11. Voltage profile of HC(a) and CR-HC (b) at different current densities.

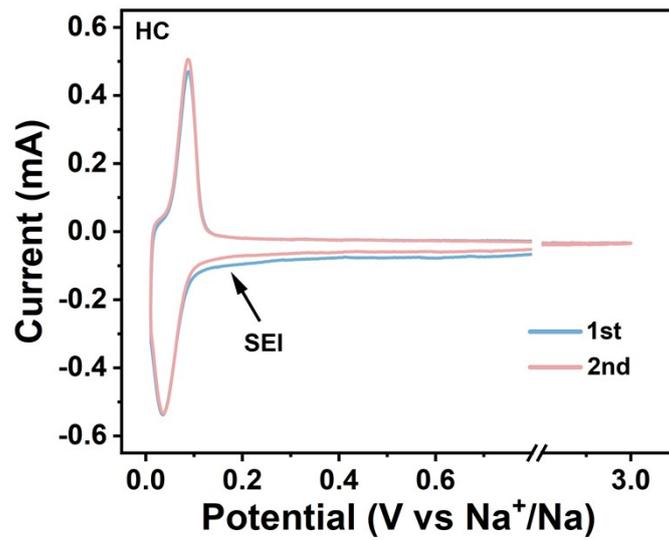


Fig. S12. The current voltage (CV) profiles of HC at a scan rate of 0.1 mV s⁻¹.

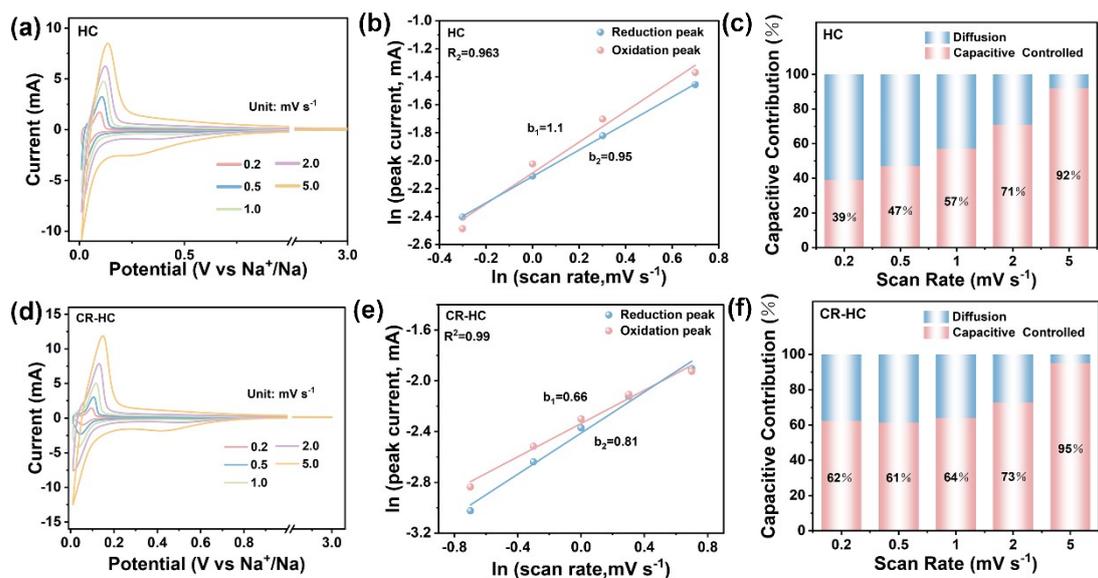


Fig. S13. a, d) The CV profiles of HC and CR-HC at diverse scan rates of 0.2-5.0 mV s⁻¹. b, e) The correlations of current scan rate (v) and peak current (i), which is calculated from oxidation peak and reduction peak. c, f) capacitive/diffusion contribution under various scan rates of HC and CR-HC.

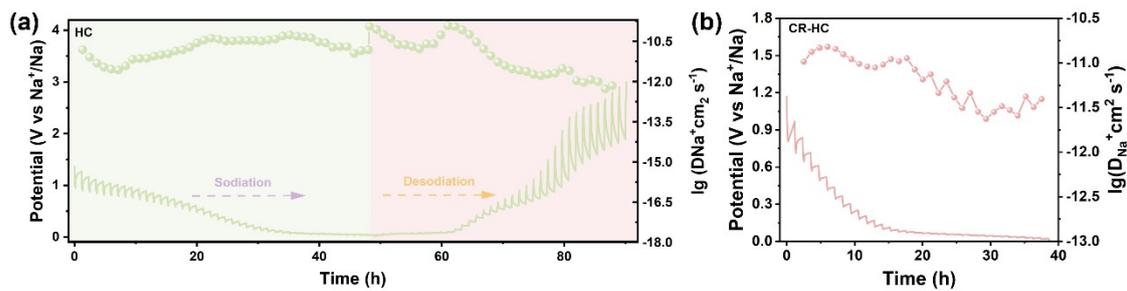


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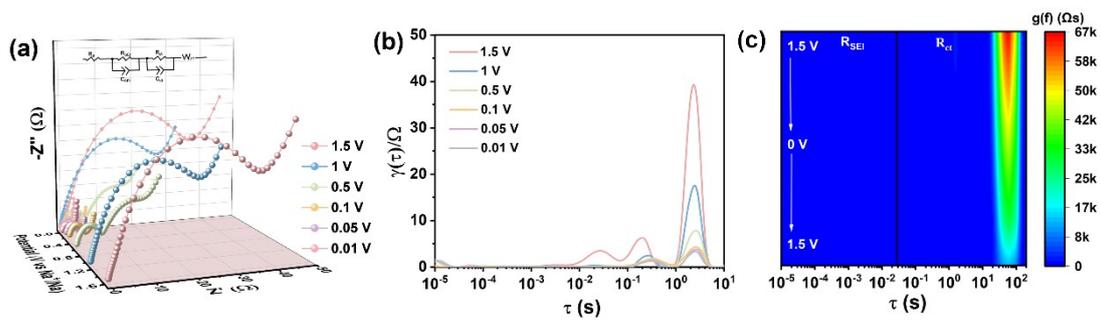


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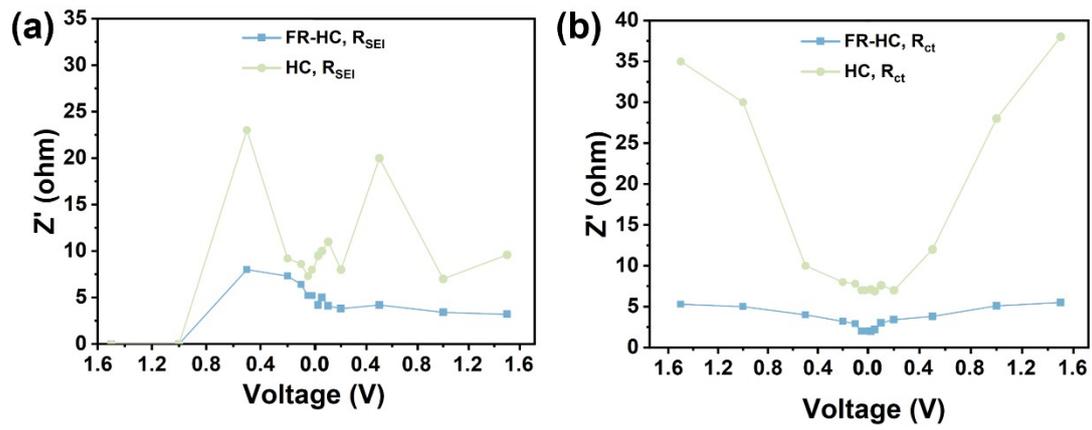


Fig. S16. a) The fitted a) R_{SEI} and b) R_{ct} of FR-HC and HC.

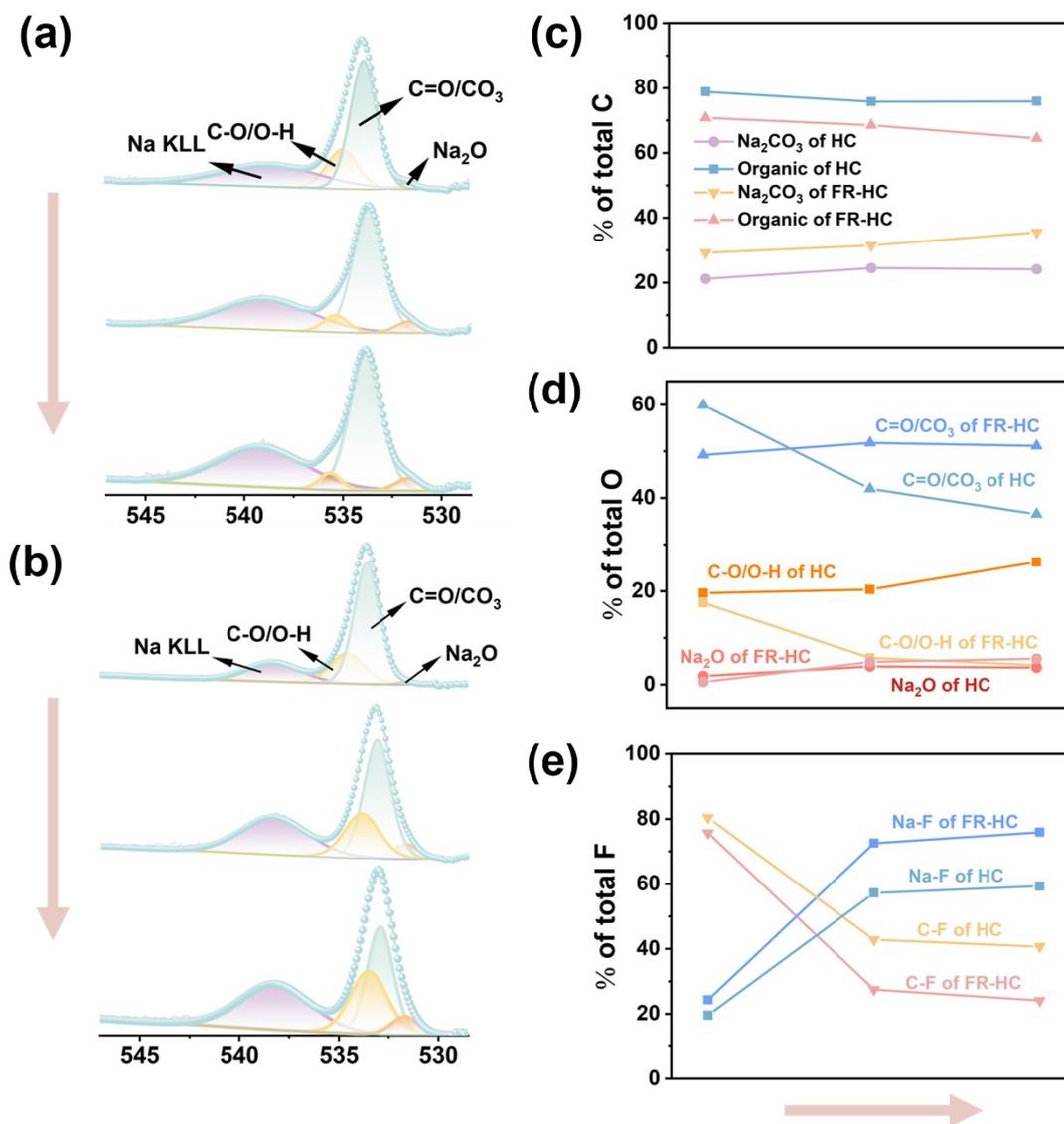


Fig. S17. a, b) The sputtering XPS spectra of O 1s for FR-HC and HC electrodes. c-e) The proportion of SEI components calculated from the C 1s, O 1s, and F 1s spectra.

| Elements | Weight (%) | Atomic (%) |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| C | 66.50 | 77.70 |
| O | 10.40 | 9.10 |
| Na | 8.70 | 5.30 |
| P | 9.47 | 4.3 |
| F | 4.93 | 3.6 |

Table S1. TEM-EDS of D-HC

| Elements | Weight (%) | Atomic (%) |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| C | 96.11 | 97.14 |
| O | 3.50 | 2.66 |
| Na | 0.38 | 0.20 |

Table S2. TEM-EDS of FR-HC

| Parameter | Value |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Cathode size | 14.0 cm ² |
| Cathode areal loading | 3.54 mg cm ⁻² |
| Cathode specific capacity | 150 mAh g ⁻¹ |
| Total cell capacity | 7.4 mAh |
| N/P ratio | 1.3 |
| Electrolyte volume | 135 μL |
| E/C ratio | 18.2 μL mAh ⁻¹ |
| Voltage window | 1.8-3.8 V |

Table S3. Full-cell configuration and electrochemical parameters.