Supplementary Information

Niobium-oxide based octahedral molecular sieves as novel anode materials for sodium-ion batteries

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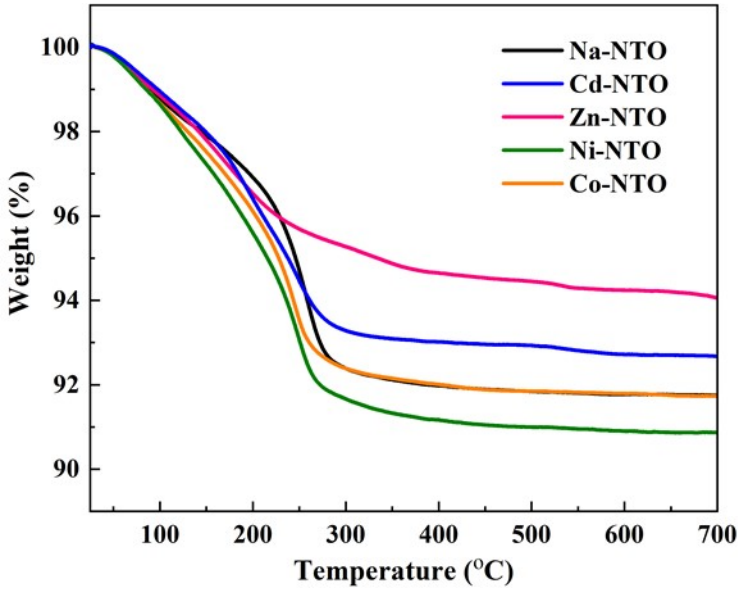

Figure S1. TGA spectra of Na-NTO, Cd-NTO, Zn-NTO, Ni-NTO, and Co-NTO materials.

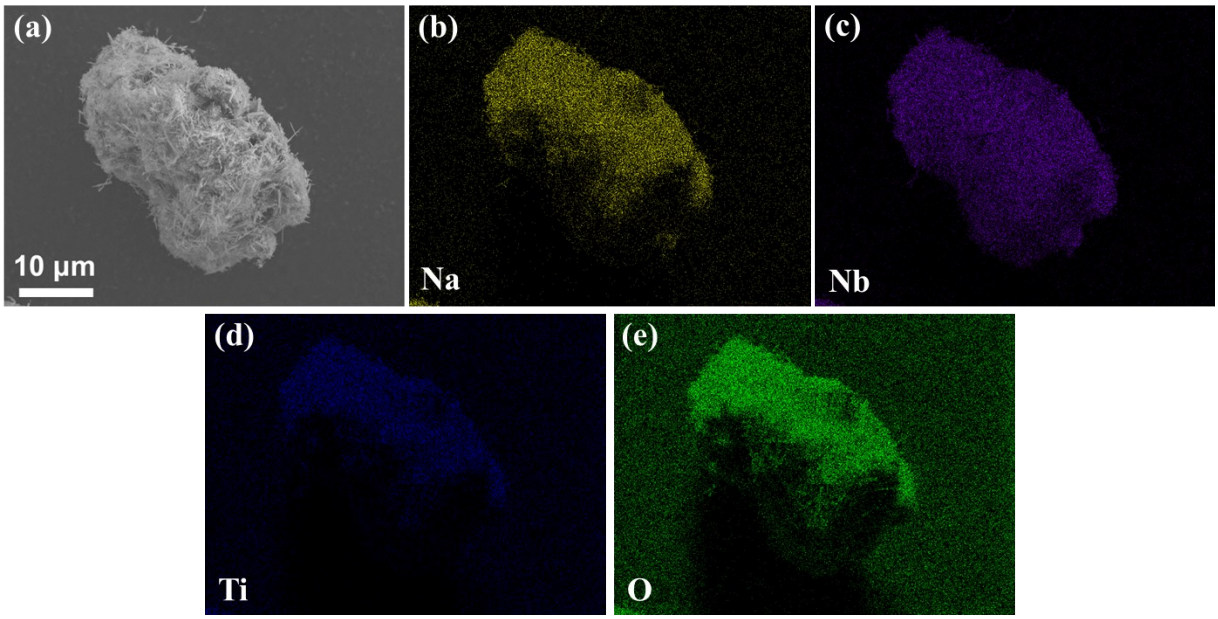

Figure S2. EDX images of Na-NTO material.

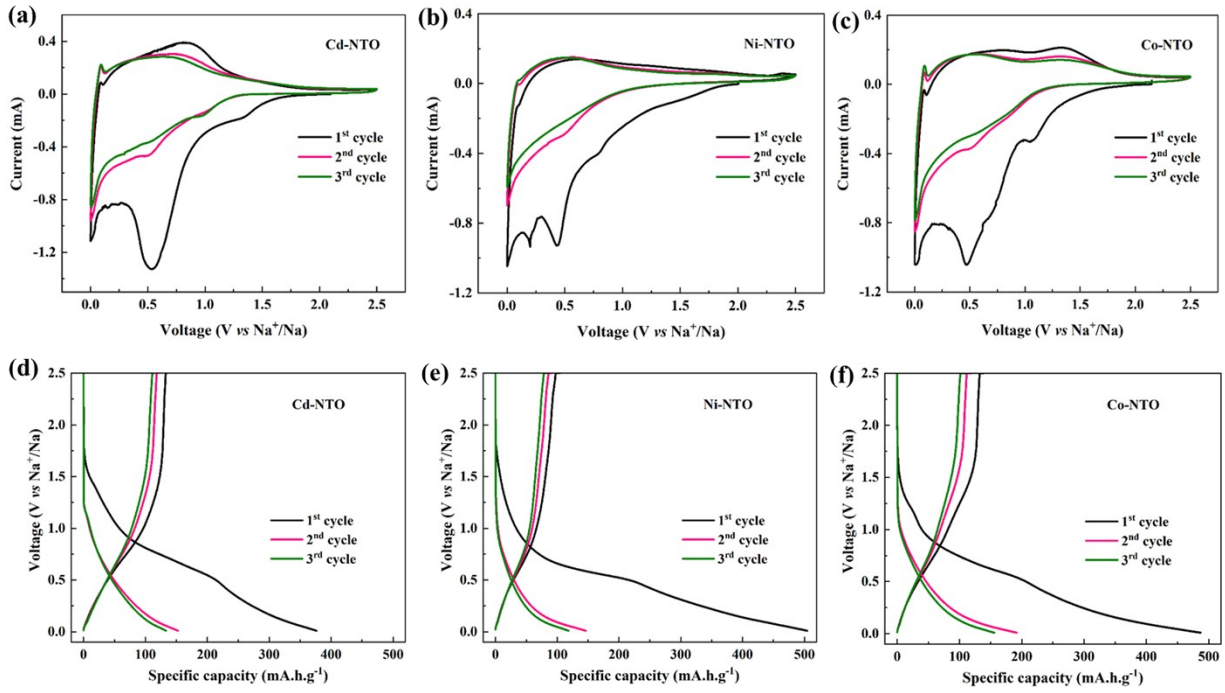

Figure S3. Cyclic voltammetry and galvanostatic charge-discharge curves of (**a** and **d)** Cd-NTO, (**b** and **e)** Ni-NTO and (**c** and **f)** Co-NTO materials for the first three cycles.

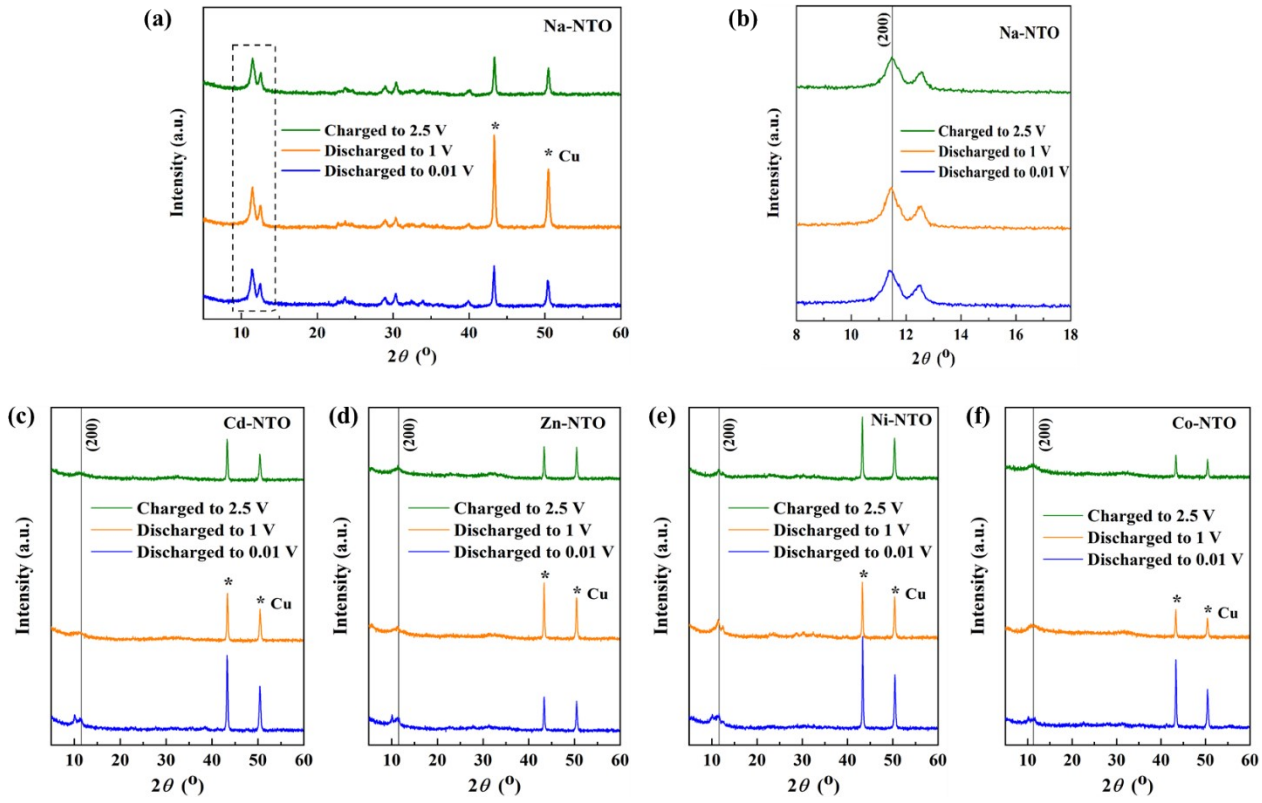

Figure S4. a) *Ex-situ* XRD patterns, and **b)** enlarged view of (200) diffraction peak for Na-NTO electrode, and *ex-situ* XRD patterns of **c)** Cd-NTO, **d)** Zn-NTO, **e)** Ni-NTO and **f)** Co-NTO electrodes at different charge/discharge states.

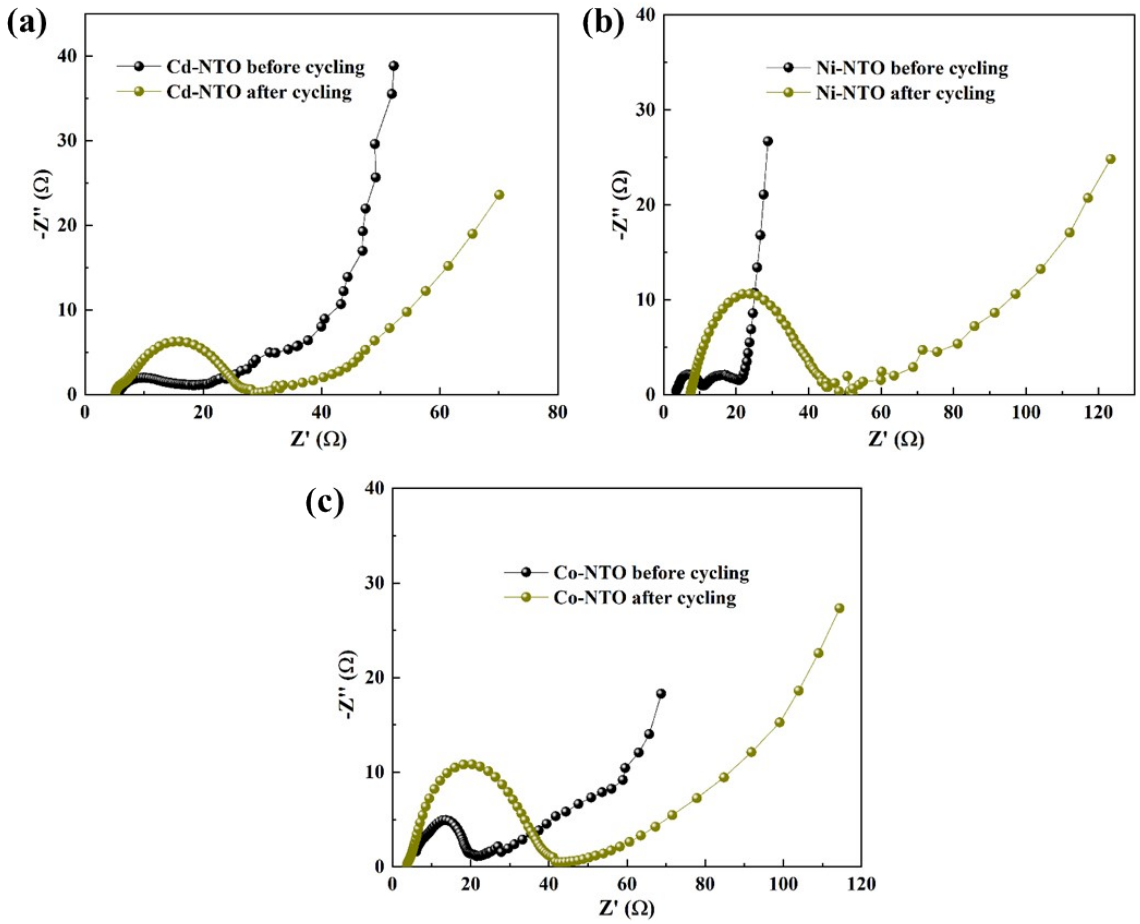

Figure S5. Nyquist plots of **a)** Cd-NTO, **b)** Ni-NTO and **c)** Co-NTO materials, before and after cycling.

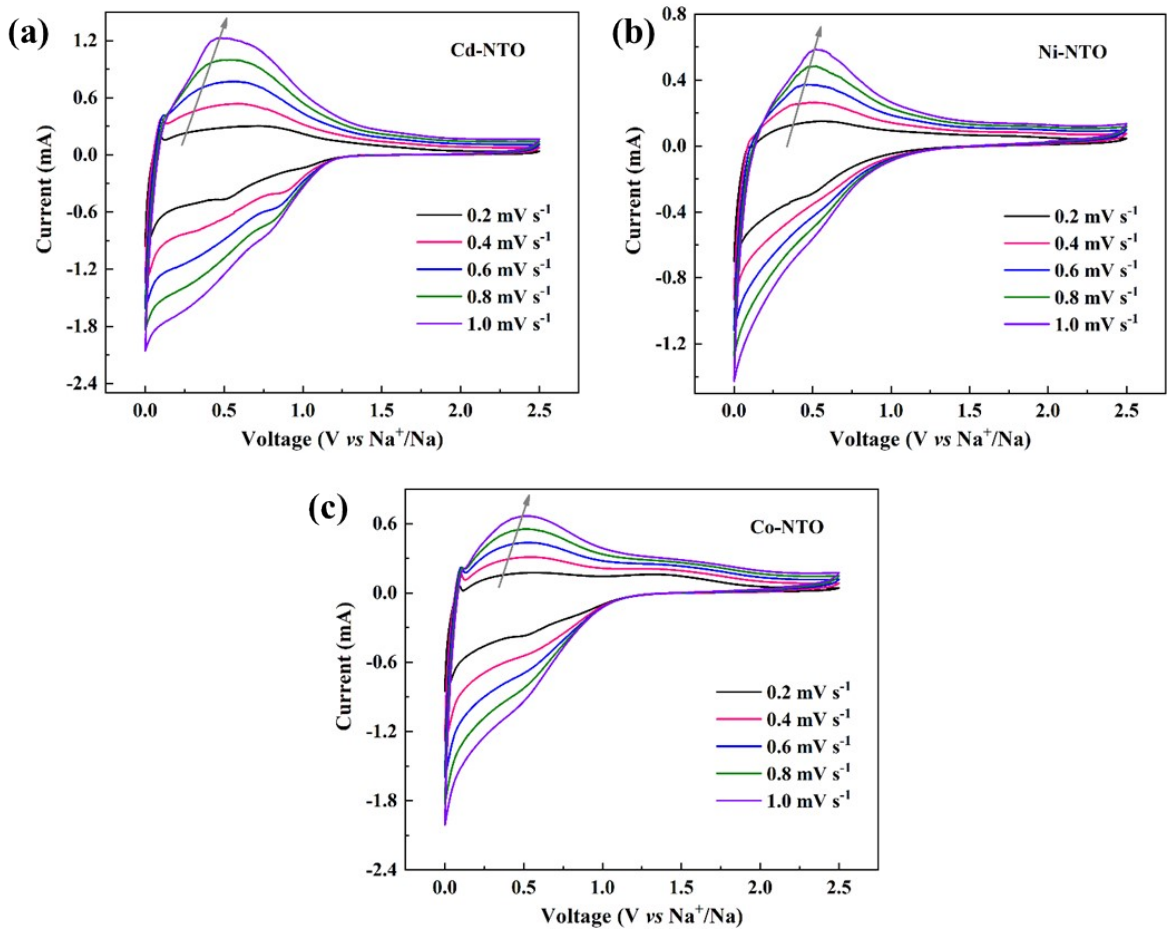

Figure S6. Cyclic voltammogram at various scan rates for **a)** Cd-NTO, **b)** Ni-NTO and **b)** Co-NTO materials.