

Supplementary information

Visible light-driven photocatalytic properties of polyphosphodiester-protected silver nanocomposites

Thanaporn Jullabuth¹, Yota Okuno^{2,3}, Hideya Kawasaki^{2,3}, Satoshi Ichikawa⁴,

Yasuhiko Iwasaki^{2,3*}

¹ Graduate School of Science and Engineering, Kansai University, 3-3-35 Yamate-cho, Suita-shi, Osaka, 564-8680, Japan

² Department of Chemistry and Materials, Faculty of Chemistry, Materials and Bioengineering, Kansai University, 3-3-35 Yamate-cho, Suita-shi, Osaka, 564-8680, Japan, Tel: +81-6-6368-0090, Fax: +81-6-6368-0090, E-mail: yasu.bmt@kansai-u.ac.jp

³ ORDIST, Kansai University 3-3-35 Yamate-cho, Suita-shi, Osaka, 564-0836, Japan

⁴ Research Center for Ultra-High Voltage Electron Microscopy, Osaka University, Ibaraki, 567-0047, Japan

*Corresponding author

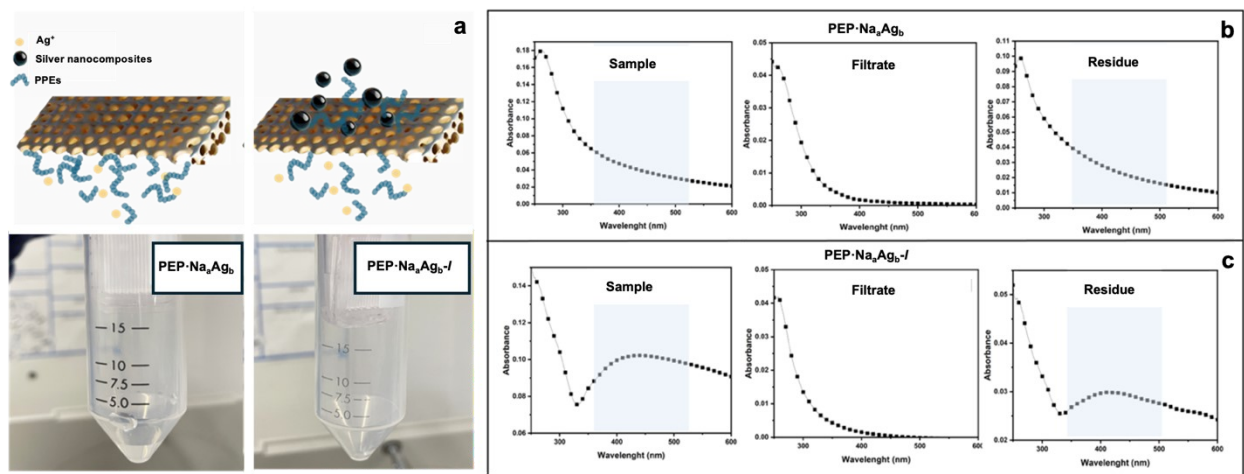


Figure S1. The photograph of centrifuge membrane filtration of $\text{PEP}\cdot\text{Na}_a\text{Ag}_b$ and $\text{PEP}\cdot\text{Na}_a\text{Ag}_b\text{-I}$ (a).

The UV-Vis spectra of $\text{PEP}\cdot\text{Na}_a\text{Ag}_b$ (b), and $\text{PEP}\cdot\text{Na}_a\text{Ag}_b\text{-I}$ (c).

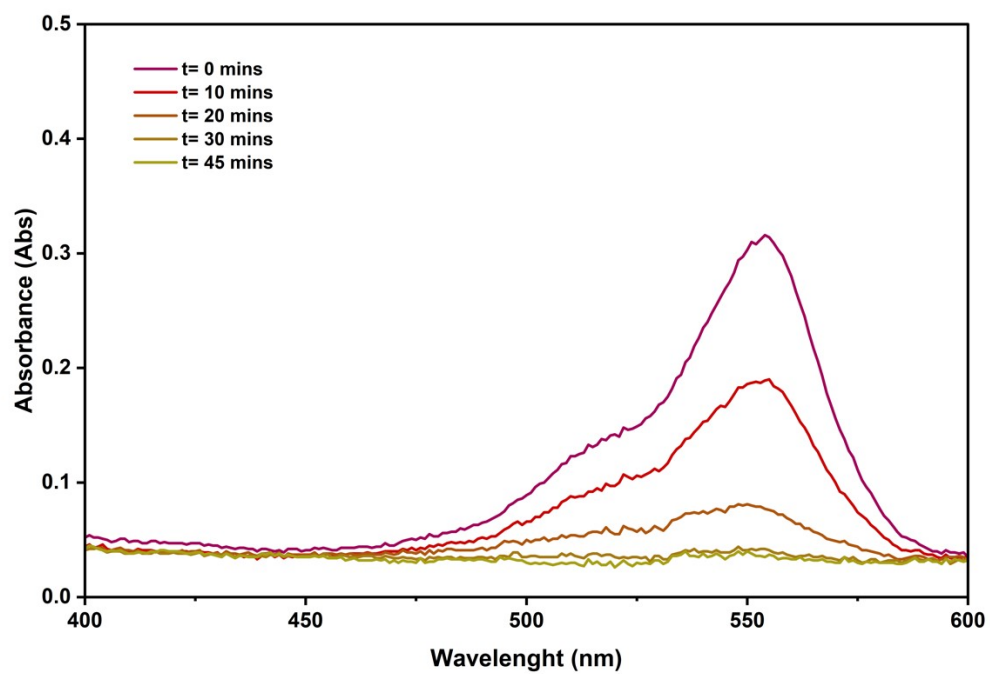


Figure S2. The UV-vis spectra showing RhB degradation by supernatant of PEP- Na_5Ag_1 -I after centrifuge 15000 rpm for 5 minutes.

Table S1. Comparison of the reaction rate constants under visible light of silver-based photocatalyst with the previous report.

Photocatalyst	C ₀ of dye (mg · L ⁻¹)	Time (min)	Catalyst amount (mg · L ⁻¹)	Reaction rate constant <i>k</i> (min ⁻¹)	Reference
Ag ₂ O/BiVO ₃ nanofibers	RhB, 10	100	/	0.0391	¹
Ag ₂ O/TiO ₂ composite	MB, 20	60	500	0.0350	²
Ag/Ag ₂ O/ZnO nanocomposites	RhB, 10	60	10000	0.0510	³
Ag-ZnO/rGO nanocomposites	RhB, 10	90	1200	0.0358	⁴
Ag@Ag ₂ O/BiOCl composite	RhB, 10	120	1000	0.0189	⁵
Ag/Ag(I)-TiO ₂ nanoparticles	MO, 20	30	5000	0.0100	⁶
Ag ₂ O/AgBr-CeO ₂	RhB, 10	60	500	0.0481	⁷
Ag ₂ O/TiO ₂ composite	RhB, 4.8	80	1333	0.0277	⁸
Ag ₂ O-ZnO-TiO ₂ nanocomposites	RhB, 20	120	1000	0.0129	⁹
PEP-Na ₃ Ag ₆ -I (Ag/AgO/Ag ₂ O)	RhB, 3.3	90	250	0.0746	Our study

References

1. J. Ren and Y. Zhu, *RSC Adv.*, 2020, **10**, 6114–6120.
2. S. Kavitha, R. Ranjith and N. Jayamani, *Materials Technology*, 2022, **37**, 1205–1219.
3. R. M. Mohamed, Adel. A. Ismail, M. W. Kadi, A. S. Alresheedi and Ibraheem. A. Mkhaliid, *ACS Omega*, 2020, **5**, 33269–33279.
4. C. Loka and K.-S. Lee, *Nanomaterials*, 2022, **12**, 2528.
5. A. A. Kadhemi and H. A. Alshamsi, *Biomass Conv. Bioref.*, 2024, **14**, 24655–24669.
6. H. Zhao, X. Liu, Y. Dong, H. Li, R. Song, Y. Xia and H. Wang, *New J. Chem.*, 2019, **43**, 13929–13937.
7. F. Su, P. Li, J. Huang, M. Gu, Z. Liu and Y. Xu, *Sci Rep*, 2021, **11**, 85.
8. G. Liu, G. Wang, Z. Hu, Y. Su and L. Zhao, *Applied Surface Science*, 2019, **465**, 902–910.
9. S. I. Wani and A. Parbin, *SSRN*, 2024, preprint, DOI: 10.2139/ssrn.4864958.