

AlFe₂O₄@Ph-SO₃H Innovative Nanocatalyst: A Sustainable Approach for the A3 Coupling Reaction in DES for 2-Thioarylbenzoazoles

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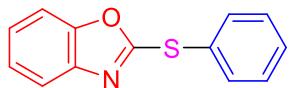
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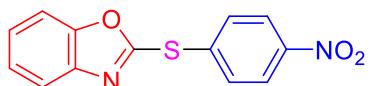
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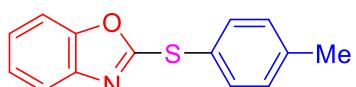
kkjoshi@gehu.ac.in



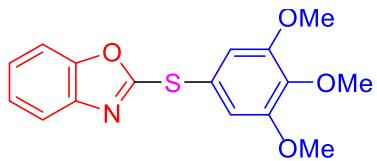
2-(phenylthio)benzo[d]oxazole: Colorless oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.9, 152.0, 141.3, 134.8, 126.8, 126.5, 125.7, 124.3, 123.6, 122.7, 121.0, 109.3.



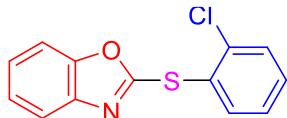
2-(phenylthio)benzo[d]oxazole: mp: 93-95 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (dd, J = 9.1, 3.5 Hz, 4H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.0, 147.6, 143.2, 136.9, 131.1, 124.7, 123.2, 122.0, 121.3, 120.8, 119.8, 119.1, 101.5.



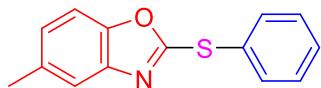
2-(p-tolylthio)benzo[d]oxazole: Colorless oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.65-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.0, 153.1, 142.8, 137.6, 127.5, 126.0, 124.3, 123.7, 122.6, 121.0, 119.8, 108.5, 20.1.



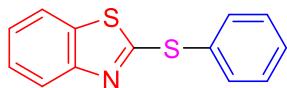
2-((3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)thio)benzo[d]oxazole: mp: 129-131 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 6H), 3.71 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.3, 151.9, 142.7, 134.1, 130.7, 129.8, 128.4, 127.4, 119.7, 112.6, 61.9, 55.4.



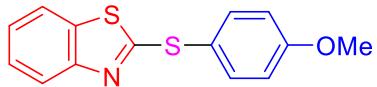
2-((2-chlorophenyl)thio)benzo[d]oxazole: mp: 46-48 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.11 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.1, 152.6, 143.2, 134.7, 132.8, 131.5, 129.0, 128.6, 126.4, 119.8, 112.5.



5-methyl-2-(phenylthio)benzo[d]oxazole: mp: 48-50 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.2, 138.9, 131.5, 126.7, 125.1, 123.6, 120.1, 100.7, 21.0.

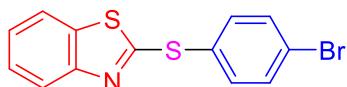


2-(phenylthio)benzo[d]thiazole: mp: 33-35 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.91 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.2, 156.7, 138.0, 133.9, 127.6, 126.5, 124.3, 123.7, 122.1, 121.0, 120.5.

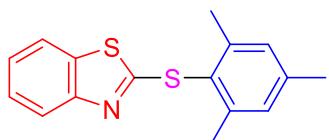


2-((4-methoxyphenyl)thio)benzo[d]thiazole: mp: 55-57 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), , 3.83

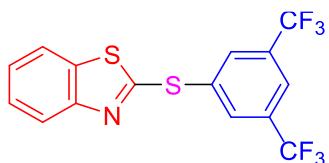
(s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.8, 156.0, 152.1, 138.7, 128.9, 127.4, 126.1, 125.7, 124.3, 113.1, 54.9.



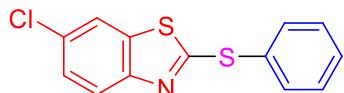
2-((4-bromophenyl)thio)benzo[d]thiazole: mp: 50-52 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.06 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.30 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.3, 156.1, 134.7, 129.8, 128.4, 127.1, 124.9, 121.5, 120.3..



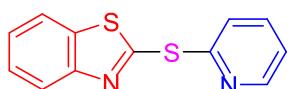
2-(mesitylthio)benzo[d]thiazole: Colorless oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.11 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.63-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.01 (s, 2H), 2.42 (s, 6H), 2.18 (s 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.1, 152.8, 138.7, 135.9, 131.0, 124.7, 123.1, 122.6, 121.0, 120.3, 22.1 19.8..



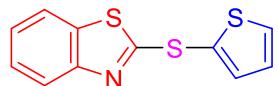
2-((3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)thio)benzo[d]thiazole: Colorless oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.21 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (dd, $J = 8.9, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.46-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.43 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.5, 154.8, 137.4, 129.8, 128.1, 127.3, 126.0, 125.3, 124.7, 123.1, 120.7.



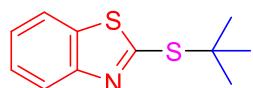
6-chloro-2-(phenylthio)benzo[d]thiazole: mp: 69-71 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.2, 153.1, 138.6, 126.5, 125.3, 124.6, 123.0, 121.8.



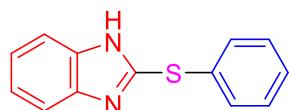
2-(pyridin-2-ylthio)benzo[d]thiazole: mp: 66-68 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.21–7.18 (m, 2H), 7.04–7.00 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.0, 154.3, 153.9, 149.8, 134.9, 133.6, 125.4, 123.6, 121.4.



2-(thiophen-2-ylthio)benzo[d]thiazole: Colorless oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62–7.57 (m, 3H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.1, 155.8, 135.4, 134.2, 125.7, 125.0, 124.8, 124.2, 122.8, 121.1.



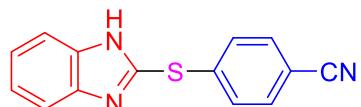
2-(tert-butyldithio)benzo[d]thiazole: Colorless oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.43–7.37 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.1, 155.8, 132.9, 126.3, 125.1, 124.7, 122.0, 45.6, 30.7.



2-(phenylthio)-1H-benzo[d]imidazole : mp: 202-204 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.76 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.27–7.20 (m, 1H), 7.04–6.97 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.9, 139.5, 136.7, 129.8, 128.1, 126.7, 116.5.



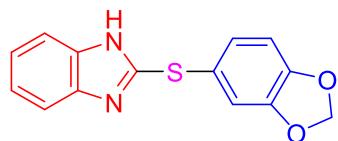
2-(m-tolylthio)-1H-benzo[d]imidazole: Colorless oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.80 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (dd, J = 8.8, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.43 (m, 3H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.11 (dd, J = 9.2, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.0, 131.6, 123.1, 122.6, 121.9, 120.5, 120.3, 119.8, 114.3, 114.0, 21.5.



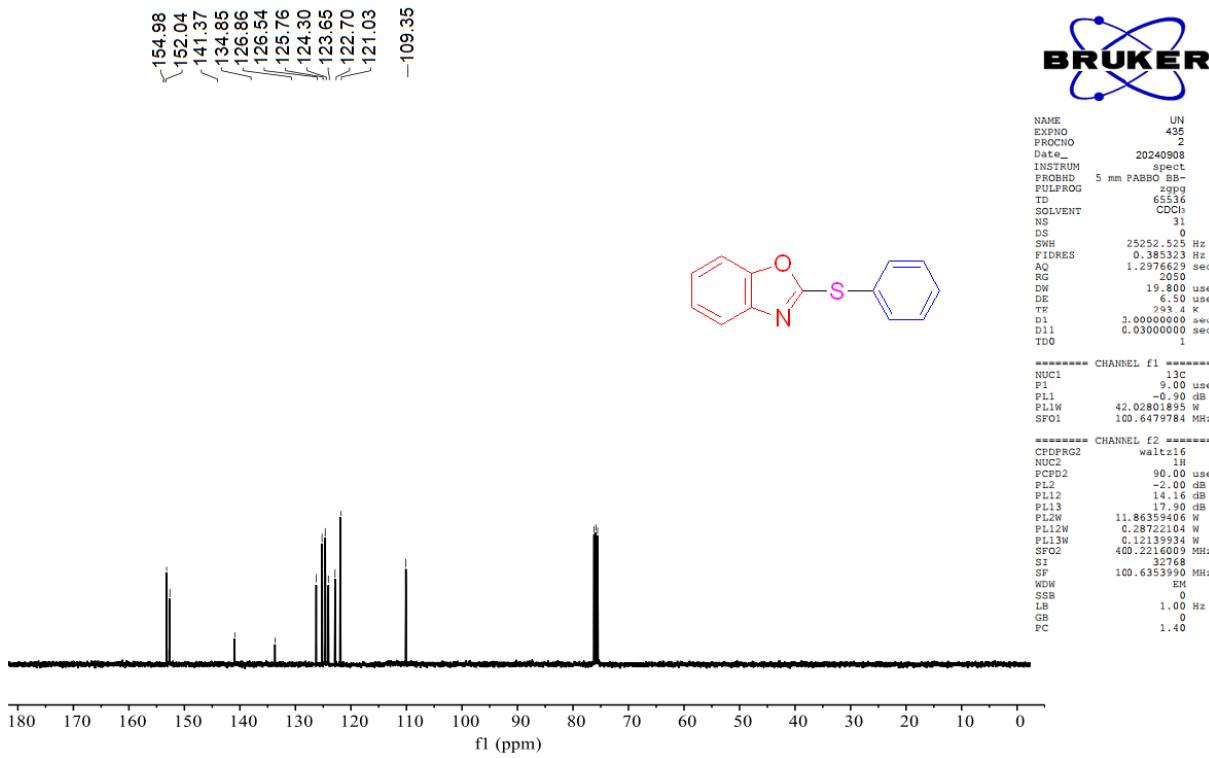
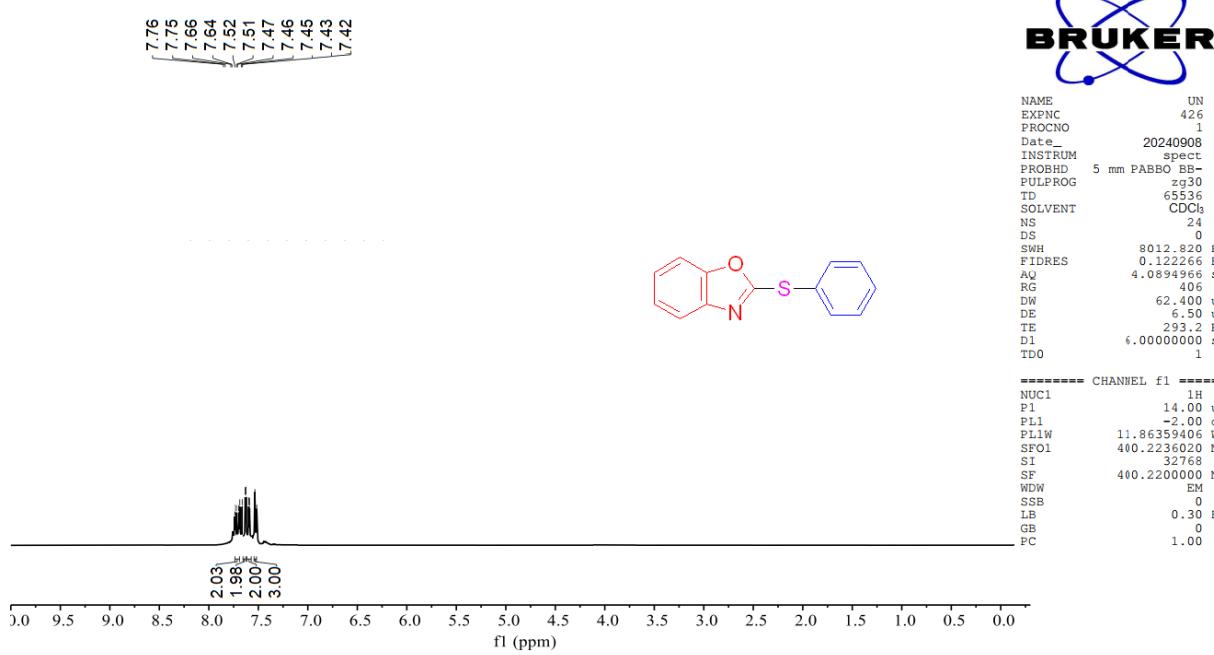
4-((1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazol-2-yl)thio)benzonitrile: mp: 178-180 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.82 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.7, 138.5, 137.2, 133.0, 131.4, 121.3, 119.5, 117.0.

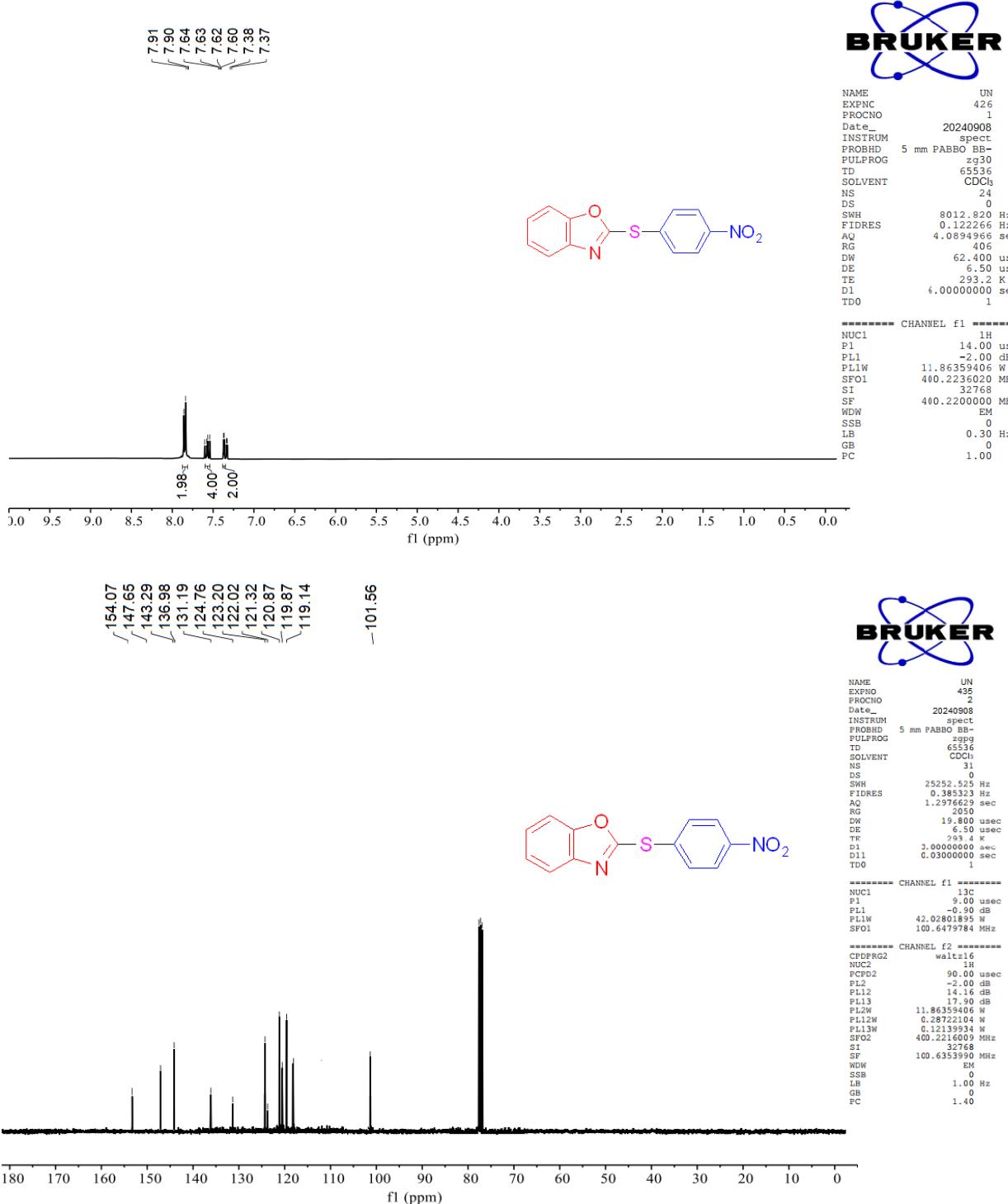


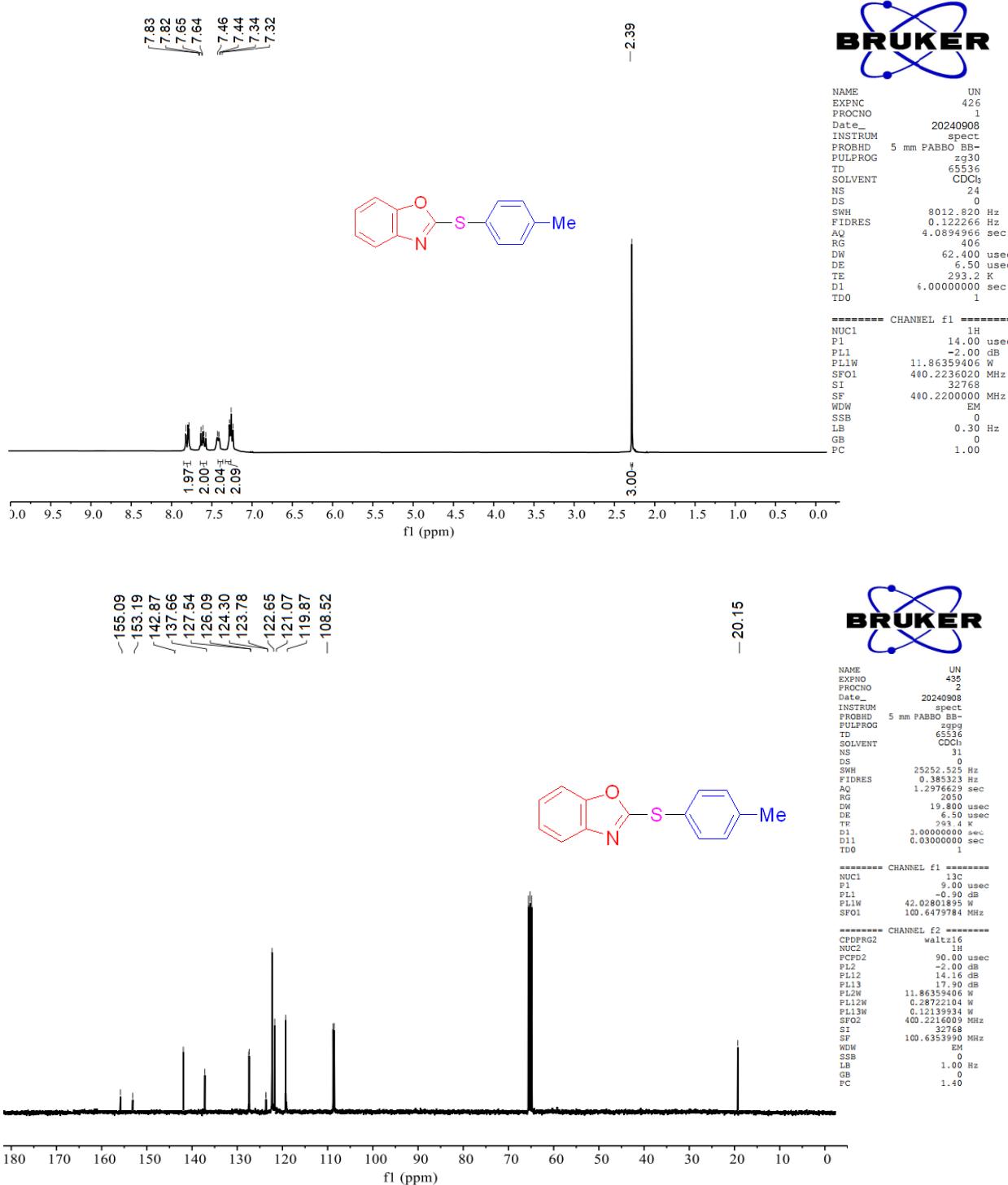
5,6-dimethyl-2-(phenylthio)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazole: mp: 167-169 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.79 (s, 1H), 7.85-7.81 (m, 3H), 7.63 (dd, J = 8.7, 3.6 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.7, 130.6, 130.3, 129.8, 129.2, 128.0, 127.4, 120.4, 120.0, 116.9.

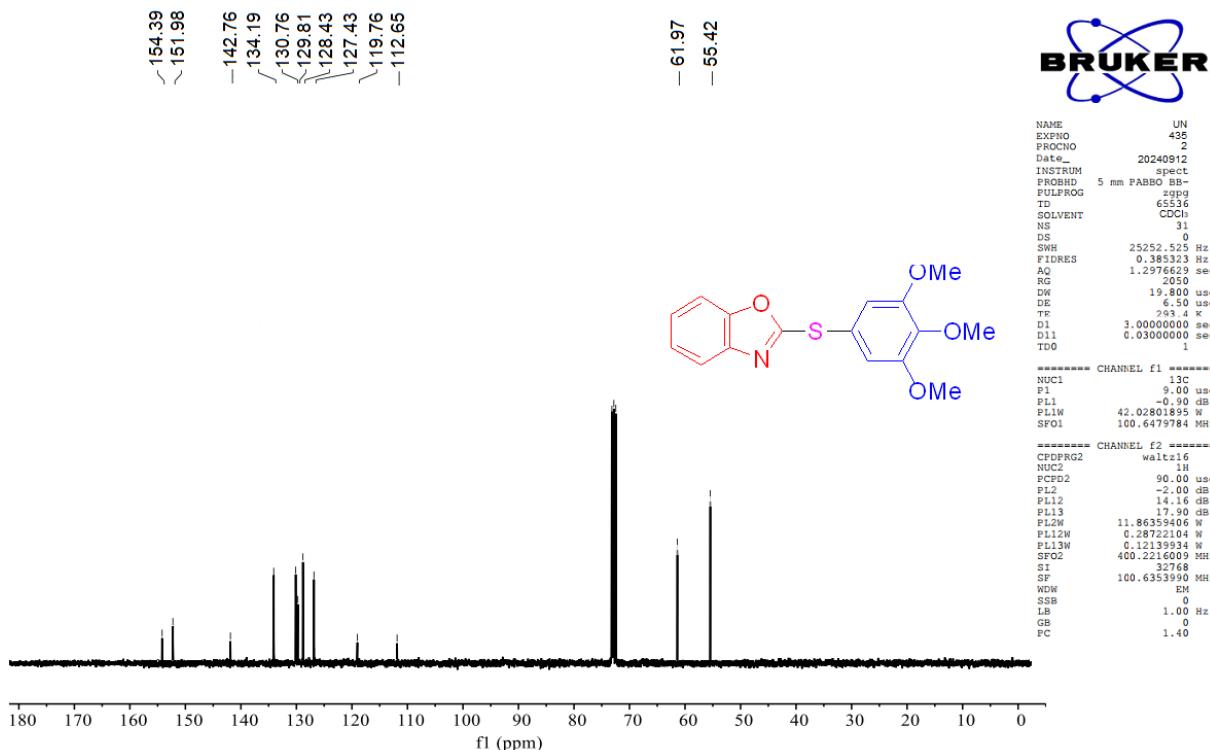
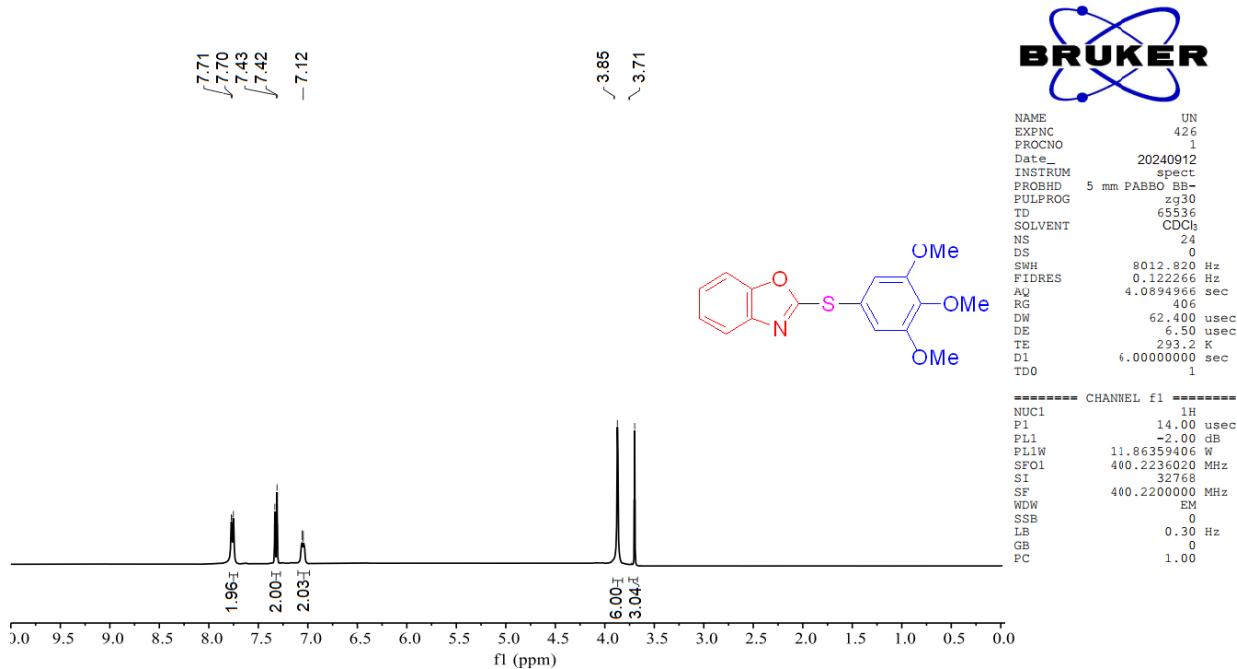


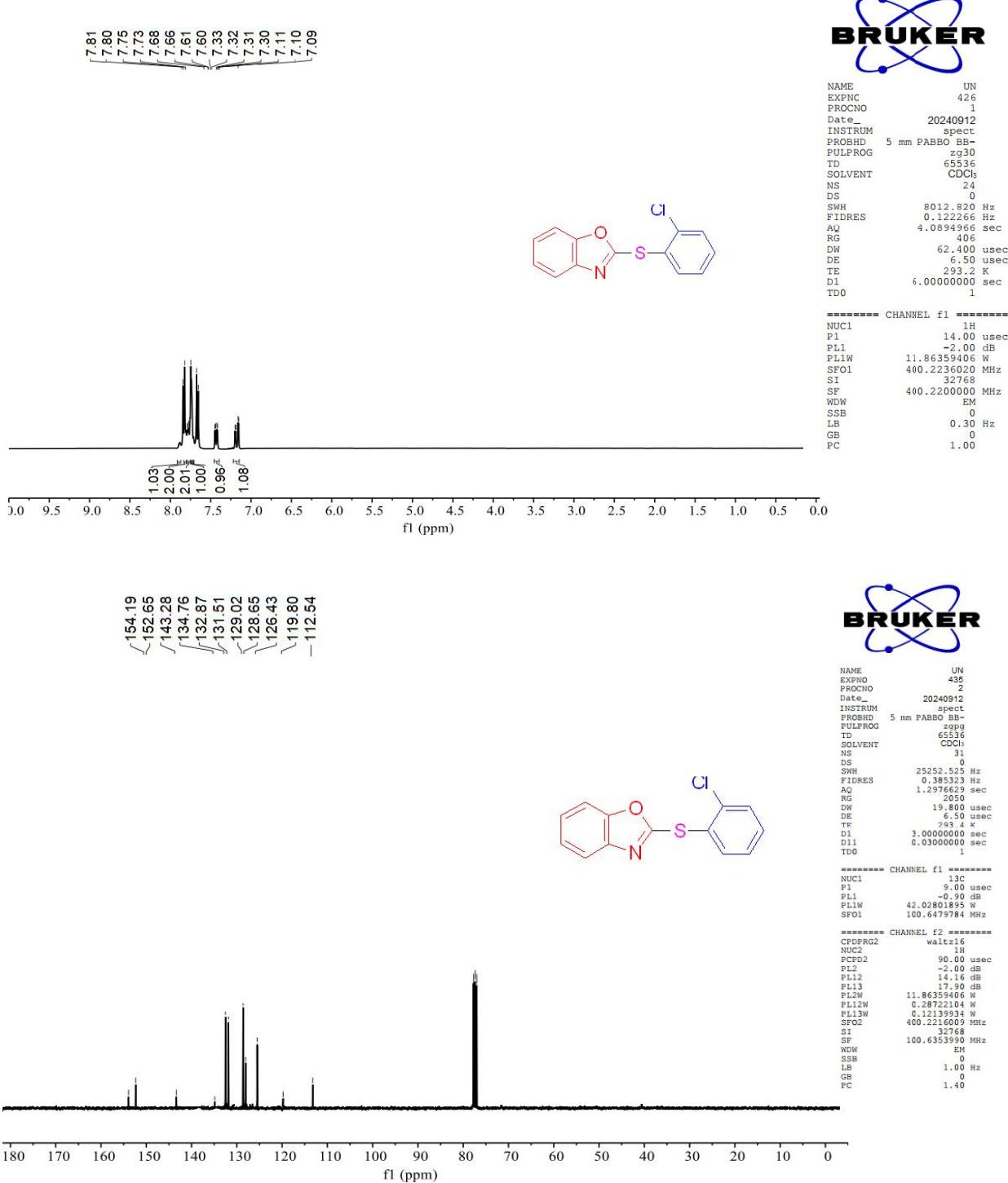
2-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-ylthio)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazole: mp: 183-185 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.74 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.66-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.1, 138.7, 131.7, 129.8, 124.8, 123.1, 122.0, 121.5, 120.7, 116.7, 101.3.

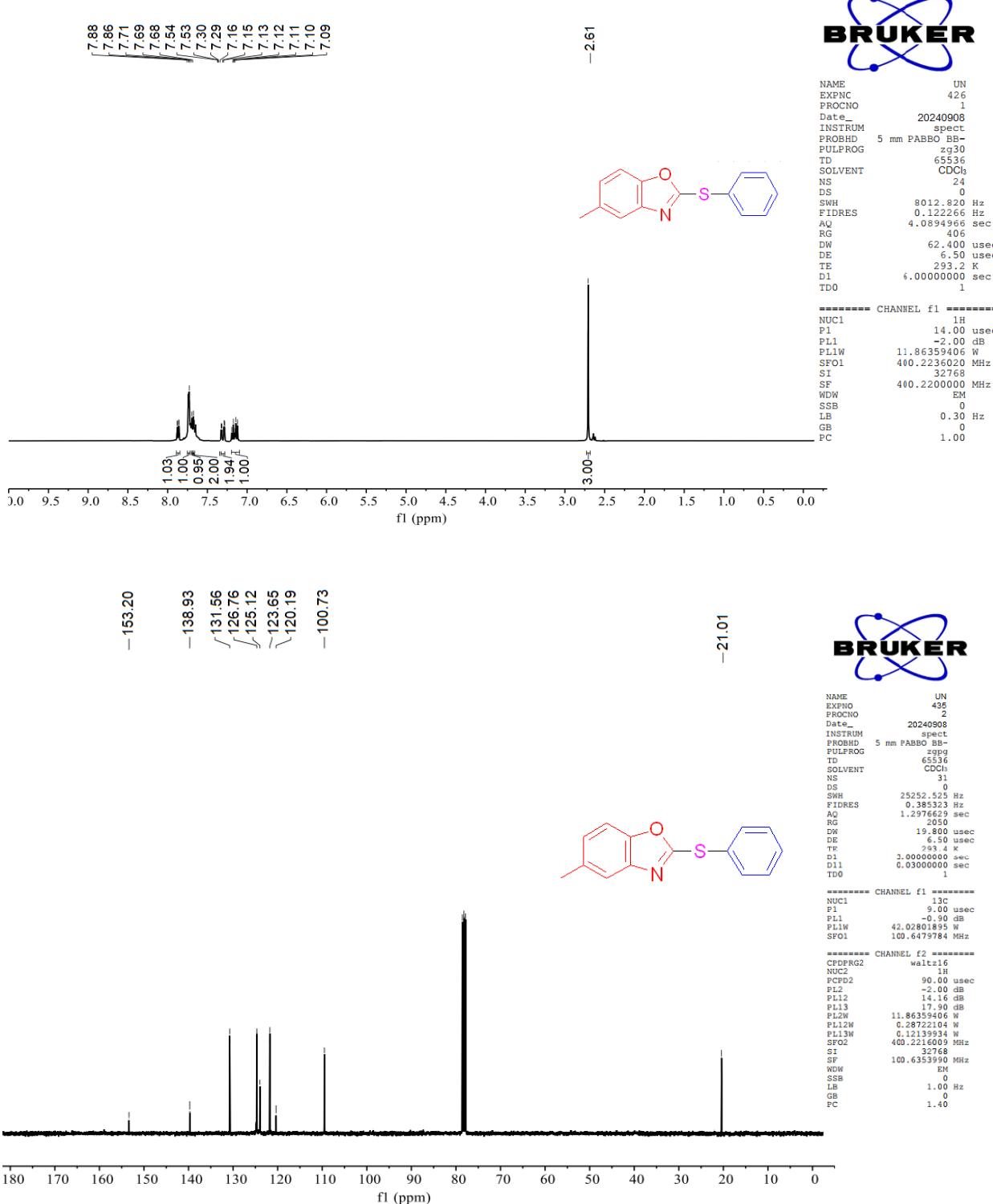


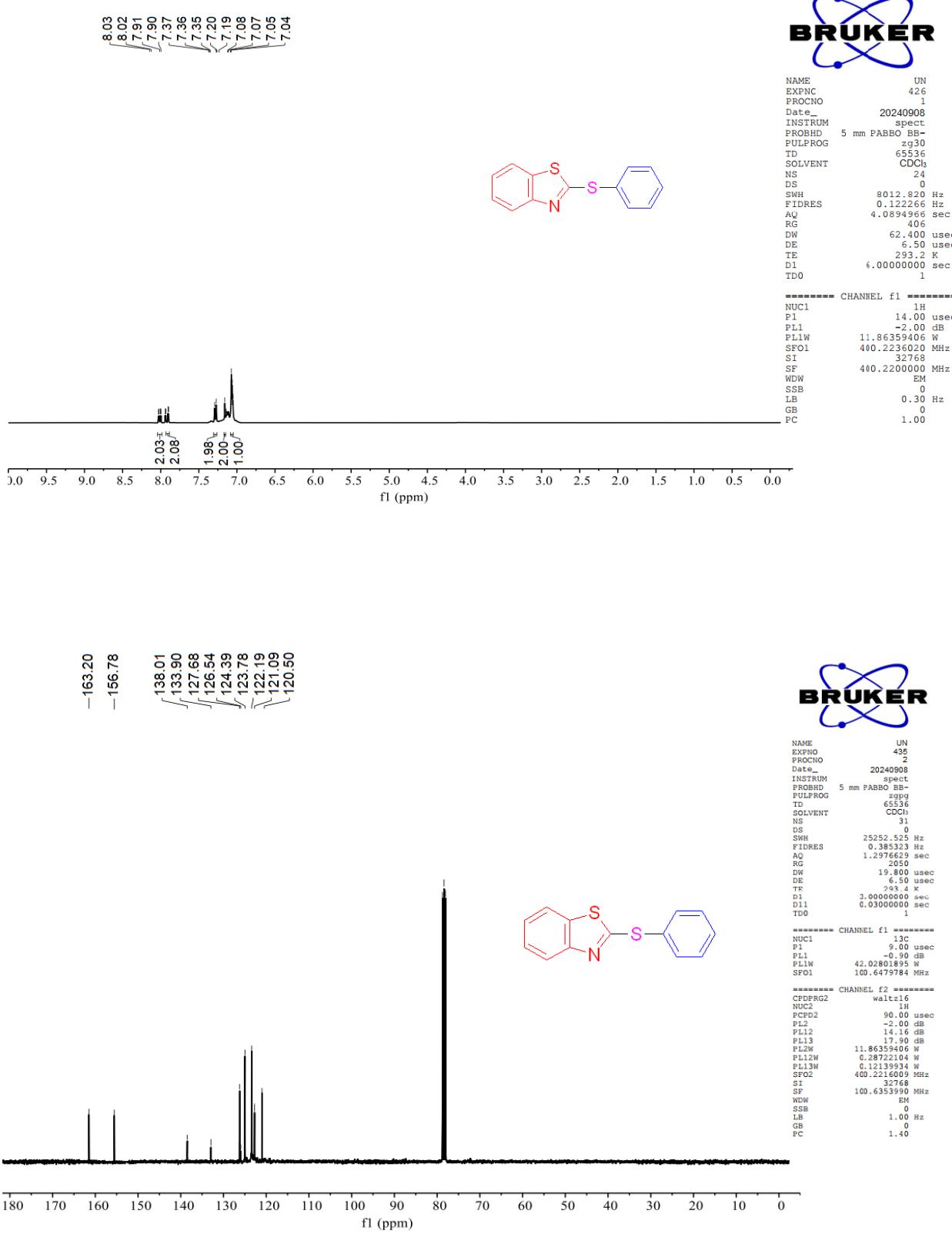


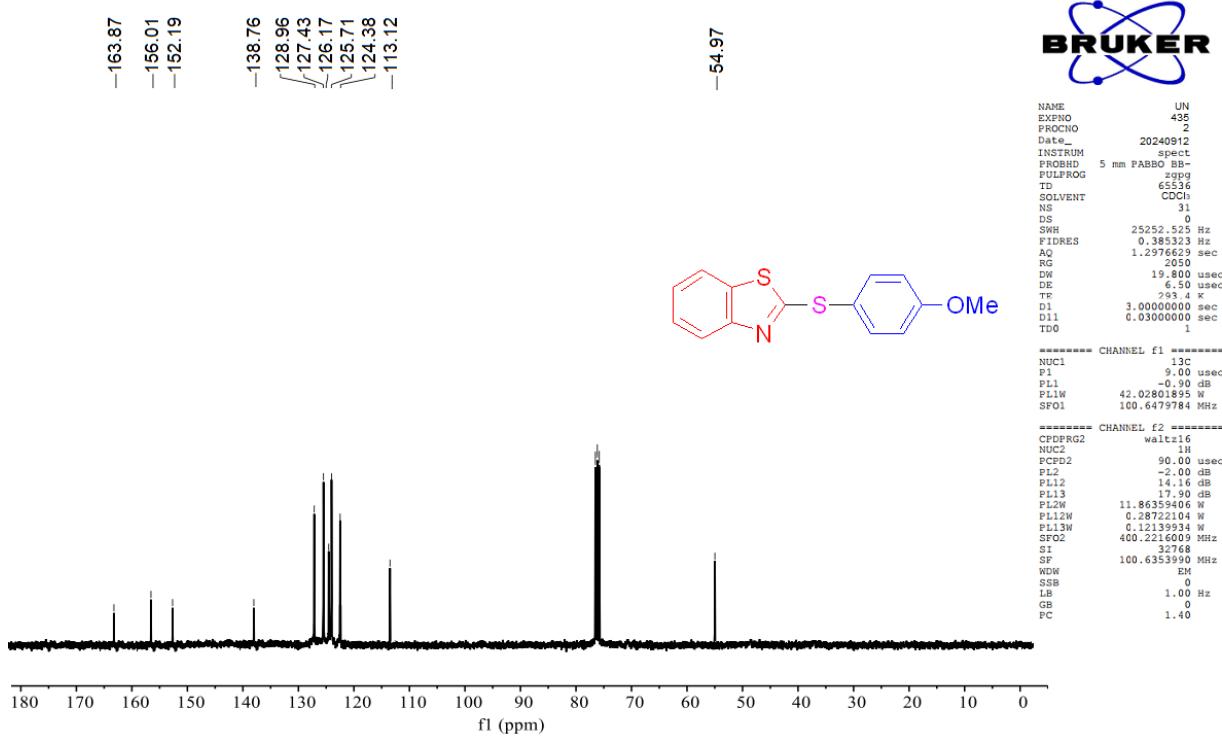
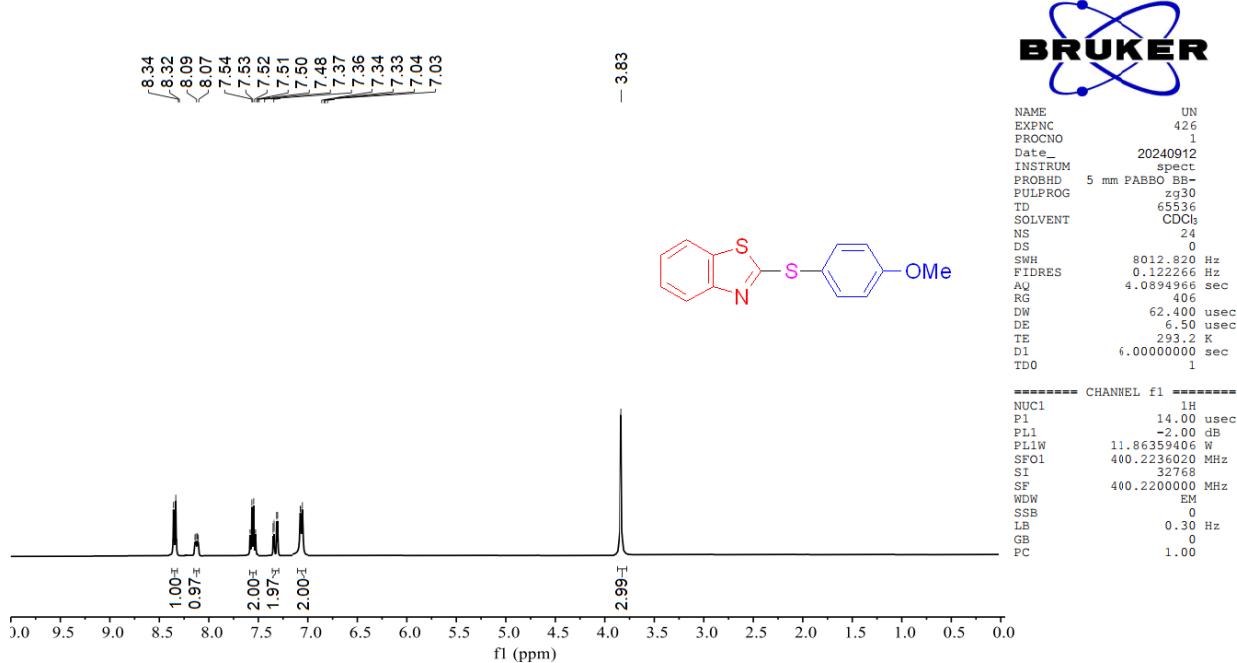












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