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Supporting Information-

Scandium Triflate-Catalyzed Synthesis of Novel Azo-Fused Benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3b]quinazolin-1-ones: Bridging Molecular Docking, DFT Insights, and Anticancer Applications

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Table of Contents	
General remarks	52
General Experimental Procedure	S2
Characterization data of tetrahydro-1 <i>H</i> -benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3- b]quinazolin-1-one derivatives (4a-s)	S4
Copies of ¹ H NMR, ¹³ C NMR and Mass spectra	S8
Molecular docking diagrams of (4a-s)	S85
References	S94

General Remarks

All the reagents and common solvents were procured from different commercial sources (Sigma-Aldrich, Merck and Loba-Chemie) and were used as received. Doubly distilled water was used for the entire experimentation. Reactions were monitored by TLC using silica gel 60 F^{254} coated aluminium sheets with ethyl acetate-hexane (1:1) mixture as the mobile phase. Melting points are uncorrected and were determined using electro-thermal apparatus by open capillary method. FT-IR spectra were recorded on Perkin Elmer FT-IR spectrometer. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Multiprobe Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectrometer-400 MHz (Bruker) in DMSO-d₆ and CDCl₃ solvents and δ values are expressed in ppm using TMS as an internal standard. Mass spectra were recorded on maXis 10138 mass spectrometer operating at 70 eV.

General procedure for the synthesis of aryl azo-salicylaldehydes (1a-s)

Aryl azo-salicylaldehydes were prepared according to the well-known literature procedure.^{1,2} In a 250 mL beaker containing substituted aromatic anilines (9 mmol) in a small quantity of water, 10 mL of 37% aq. HCl solution was added and the mixture was magnetically stirred at 200-300 rpm at 0-5°C for 30 min. To this reaction mixture, 20 mL of 20% aq. NaNO2 solution was added and continued the stirring for about 1 h at the same temperature providing a dark yellow colored solution (diazonium chloride). On the other hand, salicylaldehyde (9 mmol) was dissolved in a solution of 20% aqueous sodium hydroxide that resulted in the formation of bright yellow solution. Eventually, the cold mixture of diazotized solution was added to the mixture of salicylaldehyde solution at cold condition (below 5°C) and magnetically stirred for 1 h. Simultaneously, the reaction was monitored by TLC technique. After the completion of the reaction, the obtained solid product was washed with 10% NaOH solution to neutralize the pH level. Finally, the resultant mass of aryl azo-salicylaldehydes (1a-s) was filtered with Whatman no.1 filter paper and washed with distilled water for several times to remove the impurities and dried at room temperature and recrystallized using ethanol.

General procedure for the synthesis of azo fused tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one derivatives:



In a 25 ml round bottom flask, a mixture of 5-((4-chlorophenyl)diazenyl)-2-hydroxybenzaldehyde (1d) (1.0 mmol, 0.2606g) and dimedone (1.0 mmol, 0.1401g) was taken with 30 mol% of Scandium(\mathbb{II}) triflate (0.1476g) as catalyst in ethanol (5.0 mL) and refluxed for 1 hour to form the intermediate. Then 2- amino 6-methyl benzothiazole (1.0 mmol, 0.1642g) was added into the mixture and refluxed. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC (Hexane:Ethylacetate 1:1). After completion of the reaction, the mixture was cooled to room temperature and the obtained solid was filtered. Finally, the solid product was washed with ethanol twice to remove the catalyst and impurities and then the catalyst was recovered by using extraction. The same procedure was followed for other derivatives of azoaldehydes. The formations of the targeted compounds were confirmed by ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, ESI-MS, FT-IR and melting points.

Experimental

Procedure for Molecular Docking

Ligand Preparation

The chemical structures of all the synthesized compounds were drawn using ChemDraw 12.0 and the structures were saved in Mol file format using chem 3D after which the Mol files of compounds were converted into PDB (protein data bank) format. All the PDB ligands were optimized by energy minimization using MM2 method.

Receptor Preparation

For molecular docking analysis, the three-dimensional crystal structure of the Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor (EGFR) tyrosine kinase domain, with a resolution of 2.60 Å (PDB code: 1M17), was downloaded from the Protein Data Bank (PDB: 1M17). The ligand was separated from the receptor 1M17.pdb by using Discovery Studio 4.0 Client.

Molecular Docking

Docking studies of all the compounds were performed using a AutoDock Vina software. AutoDock Vina software was employed for all docking calculations. The docking input files were used to generate by Autodock tools program. In all docking, a grid box size of 100×100×100 points in x, y, and z directions was built. Grid box plays a central role in the process of docking as it is made to cover all the amino acids present in active sites necessary for binding other than those present in receptor. A grid spacing of 0.375 Å (carbon–carbon covalent bond has approximately one forth of the lengths) and a dielectric constant that is distances-dependent function and energetic map were used for the calculation. Ten runs were generated by using Lamarckian genetic algorithm searches. Default settings were used with an initial population of 50 randomly placed individuals, a maximum number of 2.5 ×106 energy evaluations, and a maximum number of 27000 generations. A crossover rate of 0.8 was chosen and mutation rate of 0.02. Results varied from positional root–mean–square deviation (RMSD) were clustered together by less than 0.5 Å and a resultant complex structure of the favorable free energy was selected for binding. Further, the Discovery Studio 4.0 Client was used for visualization and determining the mode of interaction between the receptor and ligands.³

Spectral characterization:

(E)-12-(2-hydroxy-5-(phenyldiazenyl)phenyl)-3,3,8-trimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one (4a):

Color: Orange-yellowish solid; M.P: 230 [°]C; FT- IR (KBr) ($\frac{1}{2}$ 3058, 2963, 1595, 1578, 1489, 1468, 1352, 1328, 1220; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 10.96 (s, 1H, OH), 8.04 (d, *J*=1.6Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.82 (d, *J*=7.2Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.66 (dd, *J*=8.4Hz, 2.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.55 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.41 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.14 (dd, *J*=8.4Hz, 0.8Hz 1H, ArH), 6.92 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.71 (s, 1H, CH), 2.50-2.41 (d, 2H, CH₂), 2.27 (s, 3H, A-CH₃), 2.24-2.05 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.05 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.94 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 194.49, 165.15, 159.48, 158.58, 152.46, 145.45, 136.63, 134.16, 131.11, 129.82, 128.14, 123.16, 116.91, 112.35, 108.76, 56.52, 50.87, 32.78, 29.54, 27.07, 21.07, 19.07; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₂₉H₂₆N₄O₂S: 494.6130; Found: 495.2174 (M+).

(E)-12-(5-((2-chlorophenyl)diazenyl)-2-hydroxyphenyl)-3,3,8-trimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1H-

benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one (4b):

Color: Yellow colour solid; M.P: 208 [°]C; FT-IR (KBr) (ϑmax/cm⁻¹): 3062, 2947, 1604, 1489, 1378, 1279, 1112, 753; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 11.08 (s, 1H, OH), 8.04 (d, *J*=2Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.66 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.58 (dd, *J*=9.6Hz, 1.6Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.46 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.12 (d, 1H, ArH), 6.94 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.70 (s, 1H, CH), 2.48 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.25 (s, 3H, A-CH₃), 2.07-2.23 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.04 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.92 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm):194.48, 165.13, 159.49, 158.97, 148.48, 145.94, 136.59, 134.21, 133.66, 132.15, 131.01, 128.41, 128.30, 123.59, 121.26, 117.98, 112.24, 108.90, 56.53, 52.03, 50.87, 45.20, 32.74, 29.57, 27.10, 21.05, 19.04; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₂₉H₂₅CIN₄O₂S: 529.0550; Found: 529.1743 (M+).

(E)-12-(5-((3-chlorophenyl)diazenyl)-2-hydroxyphenyl)-3,3,8-trimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1H-

benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one (4c):

Color: Yellow colour solid; M.P: 208 [°]C; FT-IR (KBr) (ðmax/cm⁻¹): 3136, 2964, 1593, 1468, 1352, 1278, 1114, 815; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 11.05 (s, 1H, OH), 8.03 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.76 (t, *J*=10 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.64 (dd, *J*=8.8Hz, 2.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.55 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.36 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.11 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.91 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.68 (s, 1H, CH), 2.44 (d, 2H, CH₂), 2.25 (s, 3H, A-CH₃), 2.01-2.20 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.02 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.90 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm):194.46, 165.16, 159.48, 159.20, 153.54, 145.25, 136.61, 134.53, 134.17, 131.56, 130.53, 128.13, 123.61, 120.97, 117.01, 112.33, 108.67, 56.51, 50.88, 45.17, 32.75, 29.48, 27.09, 21.05; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₂₉H₂₅ClN₄O₂S: 529.0550; Found: 529.1696 (M+).

(E)-12-(5-((4-chlorophenyl)diazenyl)-2-hydroxyphenyl)-3,3,8-trimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1H-

benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one (4d):

Color: Yellow color solid; M.P: 218 °C; FT-IR (KBr) (*θmax*/cm⁻¹): 3060, 2956, 1581, 1467, 1386, 1276, 1117, 753; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm): 10.40 (s, 1H, OH), 7.70 (t, *J*=8.4Hz, 3H, ArH), 7.47 (d, *J*=2.4Hz,1H, ArH), 7.39 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.32 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.10 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.03 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.84 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.72 (s, 1H, CH), 2.36 (d, 2H, CH₂), 2.31 (s, 3H, A-CH₃), 1.24 (d, 2H, CH₂), 1.11 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.97 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm): 198.16, 167.02, 163.20, 156.12, 150.86, 147.39, 136.28, 135.61, 129.19, 128.56, 124.12, 122.53, 120.23, 111.96, 108.65, 50.62, 50.15, 45.69, 32.80, 29.71, 28.88, 27.61, 21.21; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₂₉H₂₅CIN₄O₂S: 529.0550; Found: 529.1743 (M+).

(E)-12-(2-hydroxy-5-((2-nitrophenyl)diazenyl)phenyl)-3,3,8-trimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1H-

benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one (4e):

Color: Yellow color solid; M.P: 242 °C; FT-IR (KBr) (*θmax/cm*-1): 3077, 2962, 1576, 1485, 1363, 1267, 1115; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 11.29 (s, 1H, OH), 8.04 (t, *J*=6.4Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.66 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.37 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.20 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.90 (d, *J*=7.6Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.69 (s, 1H, CH), 2.25 (s, 3H, A-CH₃), 2.40-2.01 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 1.02 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.90 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 194.47, 165.11, 159.66, 159.49, 147.31, 145.59, 136.57, 134.23, 133.98, 128.27, 124.49, 123.06, 118.99, 112.26, 55.37, 50.85, 45.15, 40.61, 32.73, 29.54, 27.07, 21.05; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₂₉H₂₅N₅O₄S: 539.6100; Found: 538.3000 (M-).

(E)-12-(2-hydroxy-5-((3-nitrophenyl)diazenyl)phenyl)-3,3,8-trimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one (4f):

Color: Orange colour solid; M.P: 230 °C; FT-IR (KBr) (ϑmax/cm-1): 3106, 2962, 1620, 1556, 1329, 1266, 1118; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 11.12 (s, 1H, OH), 8.45 (s, 1H, ArH), 8.33 (dd, *J*=8Hz, 0.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.23 (d, *J*=0.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.10 (d, *J*=2Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.84 (t, *J*=8Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.70 (dd, *J*=8.8Hz, 2.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.53 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.37 (d, *J*=8Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.11 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.91 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.69 (s, 1H, CH), 2.46- 2.42 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.25 (s, 3H, A-CH₃), 2.21-2.06 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.03 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.91 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm):194.45, 165.20, 159.75, 152.85, 149.09, 145.11, 136.60, 131.44, 129.83, 128.14, 127.80, 124.97, 123.94, 117.10, 115.68, 112.37, 108.56, 52.66, 50.88, 45.19, 32.75, 29.49, 27.08, 21.05; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₂₉H₂₅N₅O₄S: 539.6100; Found: 540.2010 (M+).

(E)-12-(2-hydroxy-5-((4-nitrophenyl)diazenyl)phenyl)-3,3,8-trimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3b]quinazolin-1-one (4g):

Color: Orange solid; M.P: 238 [°]C; FT- IR (KBr) (ðmax/cm-1): 3051, 2914, 1580, 1470, 1387, 1275, 1112; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm): 10.60 (s, 1H, OH), 8.30 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.87 (d, *J*=9.2Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.77 (dd, *J*=8.8Hz, 2.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.52 (d, *J*=2Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.35 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.13 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.06 (d, *J*=8Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.84 (d, 1H, ArH), 6.73 (s, 1H, CH), 2.60-2.48 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.33 (s, 3H, A-CH3), 1.25 (s, 2H, CH₂), 1.12 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.97 (s, 3H, CH3); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm): 198.25, 167.09, 163.43, 157.31, 155.75, 148.29, 147.40, 135.51, 135.47, 129.54, 128.63, 124.75, 123.68, 123.17, 122.81, 120.48, 111.90, 108.51, 50.57, 50.11, 45.69, 32.81, 29.71, 28.87, 27.58, 21.23; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₂₉H₂₅N₅O₄S: 539.6100; Found: 540.2010 (M+).

(E)-12-(5-((3-bromophenyl)diazenyl)-2-hydroxyphenyl)-3,3,8-trimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one (4h):

Color: Yellow colour solid; M.P: 232 [°]C; FT-IR (KBr) (*θmax/cm⁻¹*): 3055, 2957, 1591, 1489, 1324, 1223, 1118, 682; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 11.22 (s, 1H, OH), 8.38 (s, 2H, ArH), 8.10 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.97 (s, 2H, ArH), 7.69 (d, *J*=1.6Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.55 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.36 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.91 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.70 (s, 1H, CH), 2.51 (s, 3H, A-CH₃), 2.25-2.202 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 1.03 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.90 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 197.63, 165.20, 159.35, 148.50, 145.91, 138.75, 133.64, 132.18, 131.03, 128.45, 123.28, 123.11, 118.01, 117.07, 112.50, 109.07, 50.87, 45.18, 32.76, 31.63, 29.54, 27.11, 26.17, 19.04; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₂₉H₂₅BrN₄O₂S: 573.5090; Found: 575.1213 (M+2).

(E)-12-(5-((4-bromophenyl)diazenyl)-2-hydroxyphenyl)-3,3,8-trimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one (4i):

Color: Yellow colour solid; M.P: 232 °C; FT-IR (KBr) (*θmax/*cm⁻¹): 3085, 2916, 1612, 1587, 1473, 1353, 1278, 1114, 831; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 10.97 (s, 1H, OH), 8.00 (d, *J*=2Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.74 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.62 (dd, *J*=8.8Hz, 2.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.55 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.37 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.12 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.88 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.69 (s, 1H, CH), 2.44 (d, 2H, CH₂), 2.26 (s, 3H, A-CH₃), 2.20-2.09 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.03 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.90 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm):194.47, 165.17, 159.49, 158.95, 151.39, 145.33, 136.62, 134.17, 132.86, 128.15, 127.21, 124.30, 123.45, 123.05, 117.00, 112.35, 108.70, 50.87, 45.18, 32.76, 29.46, 27.10, 21.05, 19.03; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₂₉H₂₅BrN₄O₂S: 573.5090; Found: 575.1213 (M+2).

(E)-12-(2-hydroxy-5-(3-tolyldiazenyl)phenyl)-3,3,8-trimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one (4j):

Color: Yellow colour solid; M.P: 229 [°]C; FT-IR (KBr) (ϑmax/cm-1): 3043, 2963, 1577, 1485, 1376, 1272, 1115; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 10.84 (s, 1H, OH), 7.96 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.70 (d, *J*=8Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.59 (dd, *J*=8.4Hz, 2Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.55 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.37 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.12 (d, *J*=8Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.87 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.69 (s, 1H, CH), 2.44 (d, 2H, CH₂), 2.38 (s, 3H, A-CH₃), 2.26 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.09 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.03 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.91 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 194.48, 165.14, 159.45, 150.55, 145.47, 141.17, 136.65, 134.16, 134.16, 130.32, 128.15, 127.86, 123.05, 122.62, 116.89, 112.35, 108.80, 56.50, 52.41, 45.18, 32.77, 29.47, 27.11, 21.43, 21.06, 19.03; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₃₀H₂₈N₄O2S: 508.6400; Found: 509.2247 (M+).

(E)-12-(2-hydroxy-5-(4-tolyldiazenyl)phenyl)-3,3,8-trimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one (4k):

Color: Yellow colour solid; M.P: 242 °C; FT-IR (KBr) (ϑmax/cm-1): 3108, 2917, 1614, 1584, 1472, 1381, 1278, 1112; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm): 10.29 (s, 1H, OH), 7.68 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.46 (d, *J*=2.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.32 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.24 (d, *J*=8Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.09 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.03 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.83 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.72 (s, 1H, CH), 2.53 (d, 2H, CH₂), 2.38 (s, 3H, A-CH3), 2.32 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 1.86 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.11 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.97 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm):198.17, 167.02, 163.20, 155.49, 150.60, 147.69, 140.98, 135.65, 135.29, 129.64, 129.28, 128.54, 123.93, 123.93, 123.65, 122.56, 121.70, 120.18, 111.99, 108.69, 50.64, 50.16, 45.71, 32.80, 28.85, 27.65, 21.44, 21.20; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₃₀H₂₈N₄O2S: 508.6400; Found: 509.2247 (M+).

(E)-12-(2-hydroxy-5-((3-methoxyphenyl)diazenyl)phenyl)-3,3,8-trimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one (4l):

Color: Yellow colour solid; M.P: 300 °C; FT-IR (KBr) (ϑmax/cm-1): 3039, 2923, 1606, 1575, 1473, 1378, 1215, 1117; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 10.92 (s, 1H, OH), 8.02 (s,1H, ArH), 7.63 (dd, *J*=8.8Hz, 2.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.40 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.08 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.89 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.69 (s, 1H, CH), 3.84 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 2.47 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.25 (s, 3H, A-CH₃), 2.02-2.21 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.03 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.91 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm):194.46, 165.16, 160.50, 159.48, 158.72, 153.78, 145.37, 136.64, 134.14, 130.56, 128.10, 127.80, 127.14, 123.11, 123.07, 117.34, 116.95, 112.34, 108.70, 106.12, 56.52, 55.79, 52.57, 50.89, 45.20, 32.74, 29.50, 27.09, 21.05, 19.04; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₃₀H₂₈N₄O₃S: 524.6390; Found: 525.2175 (M+).

(E)-12-(2-hydroxy-5-((4-methoxyphenyl)diazenyl)phenyl)-3,3,8-trimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one (4m):

Color: Yellow colour solid; M.P: 300 °C; FT-IR (KBr) (ϑmax/cm-1): 3092, 2960, 1603, 1573, 1489, 1380, 1274, 1114; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 10.90 (s, 1H, OH), 8.19 (s,1H, ArH), 7.63 (dd, *J*=8.8Hz, 2.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.55 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.42 (m, 4H,

ArH), 7.12 (m, 3H, ArH), 6.87 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.69 (s, 1H, CH), 3.84 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 2.26 (s, 3H, A-CH₃), 2.20 (d, 2H, CH₂), 2.04 (d, 2H, CH₂) 1.03 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.91 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm):194.47, 165.17, 160.54, 159.48, 158.72, 153.64, 145.34, 145.05, 136.65, 134.15, 130.66, 128.13, 127.15, 126.37, 123.06, 121.27, 119.00, 117.87, 116.61, 112.38, 108.66, 106.34, 55.81, 52.59, 50.89, 45.18, 40.62, 32.75, 31.64, 29.64, 27.82, 27.10, 26.58, 21.21, 21.06; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₃₀H₂₈N₄O₃S: 524.6390; Found: 523.0000 (M-).

(E)-12-(5-((4-acetylphenyl)diazenyl)-2-hydroxyphenyl)-3,3,8-trimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one (4n):

Color: Yellowish orange colour solid; M.P: 300 [°]C; FT-IR (KBr) (θmax/cm-1): 3509, 2950, 1735, 1672, 1587, 1486, 1379, 1263, 1143; ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 11.04 (s, 1H, OH), 8.06-8.12 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.88 (d, *J*=6.4Hz, 3H, ArH), 7.72 (t, *J*=7.2Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.56 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.37 (d, *J*=7.2Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.70 (s, 1H, CH), 2.64 (s, 3H, -COCH₃), 2.40 (d, 2H, CH₂), 2.26 (s, 3H, A-CH₃), 2.04 (d, 2H, CH₂) 1.03 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.90 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 197.82, 194.47, 165.18, 159.41, 154.92, 145.50, 138.54, 136.60, 130.02, 128.18, 127.64, 123.21, 123.05, 122.62, 117.04, 112.41, 50.85, 45.10, 40.58, 40.37, 32.78, 32.30, 32.10, 29.65, 29.46, 27.40, 27.07, 26.52, 21.06; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₃₁H₂₈N₄O₃S: 536.1882; Found: 537.5000 (M+).

(E)-12-(2-hydroxy-5-(phenyldiazenyl)phenyl)-3,3-dimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1-one (40):

Color: Dark Yellow Solid; M.P: 224 °C; FT-IR (KBr) (ϑmax/cm-1): 3067, 2958, 1652, 1586, 1438, 1379, 1237, 1117; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 10.92 (s, 1H, OH), 8.02 (d, *J*=2Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.78 (t, *J*=7.6Hz, 3H, ArH), 7.63 (dd, *J*=8.4Hz, 2.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.52 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.33 (t, *J*=7.6Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.20 (t, *J*=7.6Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.88 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.73 (s, 1H, CH), 2.43-2.25 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.21-2.02 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.03 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.91 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 194.56, 165.24, 159.34, 152.50, 145.45, 138.78, 131.12, 129.83, 127.71, 127.37, 127.05, 124.52, 123.33, 123.09, 122.62, 116.94, 112.60, 108.93, 50.89, 45.16, 32.79, 29.47, 27.09, 27.83; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₂₈H₂₄N₄O₂S: 480.1620; Found: 481.4037 (M+).

(E)-12-(2-hydroxy-5-((2-nitrophenyl)diazenyl)phenyl)-3,3-dimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3b]quinazolin-1-one (4p):

Color: Orange solid; M.P: 230 °C; FT-IR (KBr) (*θmax*/cm⁻¹): 3081, 2958, 1731, 1591, 1482, 1377, 1269, 1118; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 11.23 (s, 1H, OH), 8.05 (t, *J*=8.4Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.77 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.65 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.60 (dd, *J*=8.8Hz, 2Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.51 (d, *J*=8Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.34 (t, *J*=7.6Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.21 (t, *J*=7.6Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.93 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.74 (s, 1H, CH), 2.43-2.34 (m, 2H, CH₂); 2.27-2.04 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.04 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.92 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 194.55, 165.20, 159.37, 147.33, 145.60, 144.83, 138.72, 133.99, 131.20, 124.55, 124.49, 123.59, 123.28, 119.01, 117.19, 112.50, 108.94, 56.52, 50.87, 45.16, 32.75, 29.55, 27.83, 27.08, 26.17, 19.03; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₂₈H₂₃N₅O₄S: 525.1471; Found: 526.2342 (M+).

(E)-12-(2-hydroxy-5-((3-nitrophenyl)diazenyl)phenyl)-3,3-dimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3b]quinazolin-1-one (4q):

Color: Orange solid; M.P: 242 °C; FT-IR (KBr) (*θmax*/cm⁻¹): 3097, 2956, 1628, 1556, 1482, 1366, 1272, 1118; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 11.22 (s, 1H, OH), 8.45(t, *J*=2.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.32 (m, 1H, ArH), 8.25 (m, 1H, ArH), 8.20 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.84 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.72 (dd, *J*=8.8Hz, 2.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.56 (d, *J*=8Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.35 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.24 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.94 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.77 (s, 1H, CH), 2.26 (d, 2H, CH₂); 2.08 (d, 2H, CH₂); 1.05 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.93 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm):

194.48, 164.87, 159.96, 152.84, 149.08, 145.04, 138.46, 131.43, 129.89, 128.22, 124.98, 123.99, 123.48, 123.32, 117.19, 115.65, 113.02, 108.58, 56.51, 50.81, 32.80, 29.38, 27.01, 19.03; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₂₈H₂₃N₅O₄S: 525.1471; Found: 526.2342 (M+).

(E)-12-(2-hydroxy-5-(3-tolyldiazenyl)phenyl)-3,3-dimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1one (4r):

Color: Brown Solid; M.P: 242 °C; FT-IR (KBr) (ϑmax/cm⁻¹): 3053, 2954, 1630, 1590, 1484, 1364, 1277, 1087; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 10.90 (s, 1H, OH), 7.98 (d, *J*=2Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.3-7.58 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.53 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.44-7.31 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.12 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.89 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.69 (s, 1H, CH), 2.40 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.30-2.19 (m, 4H, 2×CH₂), 1.03 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.91 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 194.48, 165.14, 159.45, 152.55, 145.54, 139.27, 136.64, 131.74, 128.14, 126.88, 123.15, 122.62, 120.31, 117.88, 116.92, 112.32, 108.83, 50.89, 45.19, 32.76, 29.49, 27.10, 21.37, 21.05. ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₂₉H₂₆N₄O₂S: 494.1776; Found: 495.4514 (M+).

(E)-12-(2-hydroxy-5-(p-tolyldiazenyl)phenyl)-3,3-dimethyl-2,3,4,12-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[4,5]thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazolin-1one (4s):

Color: Brown Solid; M.P: 242 °C; FT-IR (KBr) (θmax/cm⁻¹): 3053, 2954, 1630, 1590, 1484, 1364, 1277, 1087; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 10.87 (s, 1H, OH), 7.98 (d, *J*=2Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.71 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.60 (dd, *J*=8.8Hz, 2.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.50 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.35 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.20 (t, *J*=7.6Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.00 (t, *J*=7.6Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.87 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.72 (s, 1H, CH), 2.38 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.21 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.05 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.03 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.91 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm): 194.55, 165.22, 159.31, 158.33, 150.55, 145.45, 141.20, 138.78, 130.40, 127.36, 125.87, 124.51, 123.27, 121.25, 118.19, 116.91, 112.59, 108.96, 52.45, 50.89, 45.16, 32.78, 29.64, 27.10, 26.60, 26.17, 21.43; ESI-MS: m/z Calcd for C₂₉H₂₆N₄O₂S: 494.1776; Found: 495.4514 (M+).



Figure. 1. IR Spectrum of compound 4a



Figure. 2. ¹H NMR Spectrum of compound 4a



Figure. 3. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4a



Figure. 4. Mass spectrum of compound 4a



Figure. 5. IR Spectrum of compound 4b



Figure. 6. ¹H NMR Spectrum of compound 4b



Figure. 7. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4b



Figure. 8. Mass spectrum of compound 4b



Figure. 9. IR Spectrum of compound 4c



Figure. 10. ¹H NMR Spectrum of compound 4c



Figure. 11. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4c



Figure. 12. Mass spectrum of compound 4c



Figure. 13. IR Spectrum of compound 4d



Figure. 14. ¹H NMR Spectrum of compound 4d



Figure. 15. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4d



Figure. 16. Mass spectrum of compound 4d



Figure. 17. IR Spectrum of compound 4e



Figure. 18. ¹H NMR Spectrum of compound 4e



Figure. 19. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4e



Figure. 20. Mass spectrum of compound 4e



Figure. 21. IR Spectrum of compound 4f



Figure. 22. ¹H NMR Spectrum of compound 4f



Figure. 23. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4f



Figure. 24. Mass spectrum of compound 4f



Figure. 25. IR Spectrum of compound 4g



Figure. 26. ¹H Spectrum of compound 4g



Figure. 27. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4g



Figure. 28. Mass spectrum of compound 4g


Figure. 29. IR Spectrum of compound 4h



Figure. 30. ¹H Spectrum of compound 4h



Figure. 31. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4h



Figure. 32. Mass spectrum of compound 4h



Figure. 33. IR Spectrum of compound 4i



Figure. 34. ¹H Spectrum of compound 4i



Figure. 35. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4i



Figure. 36. Mass spectrum of compound 4i



Figure. 37. IR Spectrum of compound 4j



Figure. 38. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4j



Figure. 39. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4j



Figure. 40. Mass spectrum of compound 4j



Figure. 41. IR Spectrum of compound 4k



Figure. 42. ¹H Spectrum of compound 4k



Figure. 43. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4k



Figure. 44. Mass spectrum of compound 4k



Figure. 45. IR Spectrum of compound 41



Figure. 46. ¹H Spectrum of compound 4l



Figure. 47. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4l



Figure. 48. Mass spectrum of compound 41



Figure. 49. IR Spectrum of compound 4m



Figure. 50. ¹H Spectrum of compound 4m



Figure. 51. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4m



Figure. 52. Mass spectrum of compound 4m



Figure. 53. IR Spectrum of compound 4n



Figure. 54. ¹H Spectrum of compound 4n



Figure. 55. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4n



Figure. 56. Mass spectrum of compound 4n



Figure. 57. IR Spectrum of compound 40



Figure. 58. ¹H Spectrum of compound 40



Figure. 59. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 40



Figure. 60. Mass spectrum of compound 40



Figure. 61. IR Spectrum of compound 4p



Figure. 62. ¹H Spectrum of compound 4p



Figure. 63. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4p



Figure. 64. Mass spectrum of compound 4p


Figure. 65. IR Spectrum of compound 4q



Figure. 66. ¹H Spectrum of compound 4q



Figure. 67. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4q



Figure. 68. Mass spectrum of compound 4q



Figure. 69. IR Spectrum of compound 4r



Figure. 70. ¹H Spectrum of compound 4r



Figure. 71. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4r



Figure. 72. Mass spectrum of compound 4r



Figure. 73. IR Spectrum of compound 4s



Figure. 74. ¹H Spectrum of compound 4s



Figure. 75. ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4s



Figure. 76. Mass spectrum of compound 4s

Molecular docking diagrams of (4a-s).

Molecular Docking 3D and 2D diagrams of the synthesized compounds (4a-s) towards the target of EGFR







iv. 4d







vi. 4f





vii. 4g



viii. 4h



ix. 4i



x. 4j



xi. 4k



xii. 4l





xiii. 4m



xiv. 4n



xv. 40



xvi. 4p







xviii. 4r









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