Supplementary Information (SI) for New Journal of Chemistry. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry and the Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 2025

Supporting Information

Cancer Cell Membrane Camouflaged Nanobot Assemblies Augment Cancer Chemotherapy

Chinmay S. Rahane,¹ Govind P. Chate,¹ Shraddha Patil,¹ Mansi G. Gaware,¹ Ravindra. D. Wavhale,² Sanjay Goswami,³ Yuvraj N. Patil,¹ Manoj B. Gawande⁴ and Shashwat S. Banerjee^{1*}



b



Figure S1. (a) STEM-energy dispersive X-ray spectrum (EDS) of Fe_3O_4 -GSH-DOX-CCM showing presence of C, O and N. Also, presence of elements found in cell membrane such as Si,

P, Mg, Cl, K, Ca and Zn were found localized on Fe₃O₄-GSH-DOX. (b) High angle annular darkfield scanning transmission electron microscopy (HAADF-STEM) image of Fe₃O₄-GSH-DOX-CCM with corresponding elemental maps.



Figure S2. (a) Fe_3O_4 -GSH-DOX-CCM nanobots with excellent dispersibility propelling in DMEM containing H_2O_2 . (b) Fe_3O_4 -GSH-DOX-CCM nanobots drawn to the sidewall of the vial from the solution under magnetic field.

a

DOX

Fe₃O₄-GSH-DOX

Fe₃O₄-GSH-DOX-CCM





Figure S3. Fluorescent images of MCF7 cells treated with free DOX, Fe_3O_4 -GSH-DOX, Fe_3O_4 -GSH-DOX-CCM and Fe_3O_4 -GSH-DOX-CCM. (a) At 4 h, and (b) At 48 h. Scale bar = 10 μ m.



Figure S4. Fluorescence intensity of intracellular DOX accumulation in MCF7 cells upon treatment with free DOX, Fe_3O_4 -GSH-DOX, Fe_3O_4 -GSH-DOX-CCM. (**P < 0.05; *P > 0.05).

Element	Weight %	Atomic %
СК	83.79	91.27
N K	0.25	0.24
O K	6.08	4.97
NaK	0.00	0.00
MgK	0.36	0.19
SiK	0.48	0.22
P K	3.86	1.63
ClK	2.35	0.87
K K	0.12	0.04
CaK	0.14	0.05
FeK	0.22	0.05
ZnK	2.34	0.47

Table 1. EDS analysis of Fe₃O₄-GSH-DOX-CCM nanobot.