

Supplementary Information

Photoluminescence and Energy Transfer Studies of Ce^{3+} Sensitized $\text{BaF}_2:\text{Tb}^{3+}$: Anti-counterfeit and Finger Print Detection Applications

Henasurkishore Oinam,^a Watisenla Sangtam,^b Naorem Shanta Singh,^{b,*} Rajkumar Sunil Singh,^a Ningombam Yaiphaba,^{a,*}

^a*Department of Chemistry, Manipur University, Imphal – 795003, India*

^b*Department of Physics, School of Sciences, Nagaland University, Lumami-798627, India*

*Corresponding Authors: yaiphaba@manipuruniv.ac.in (Ningombam Yaiphaba), ssnaorem@nagalanduniversity.ac.in (Naorem Shanta Singh)

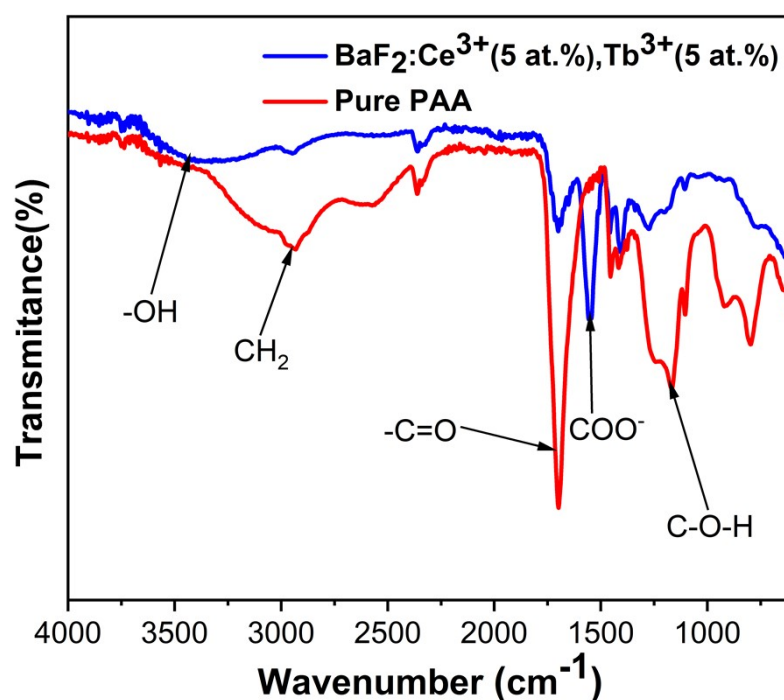


Fig. S1 FT-IR spectrum of Ce^{3+} (5 at.%) sensitized $\text{BaF}_2:\text{Tb}^{3+}$ (5 at.%) and Pure Poly acrylic acid.

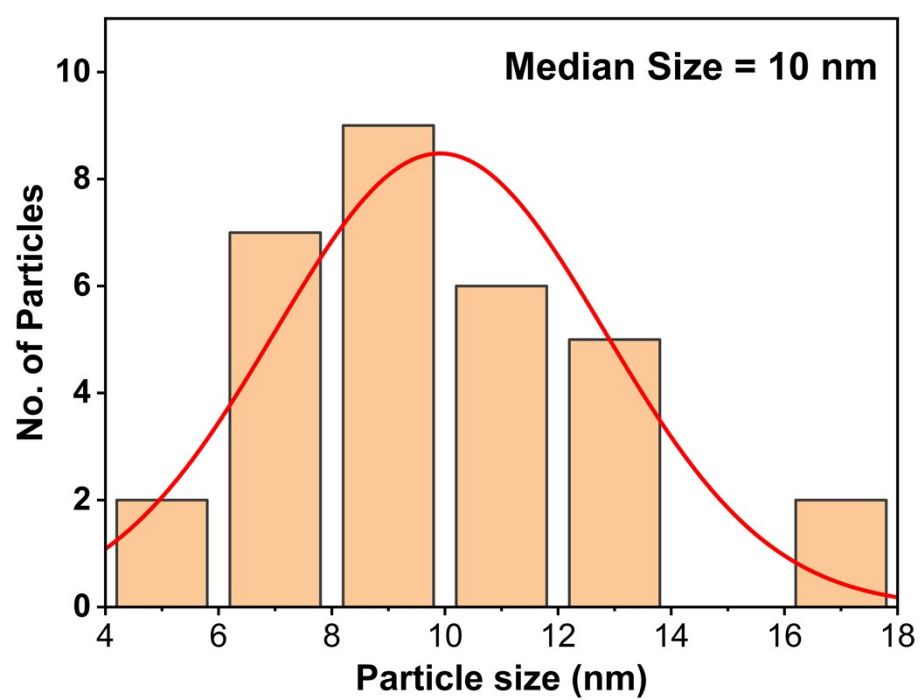


Fig. S2 Average particle size distribution of Ce^{3+} (5 at.%) sensitized $\text{BaF}_2:\text{Tb}^{3+}$ (5 at.%)

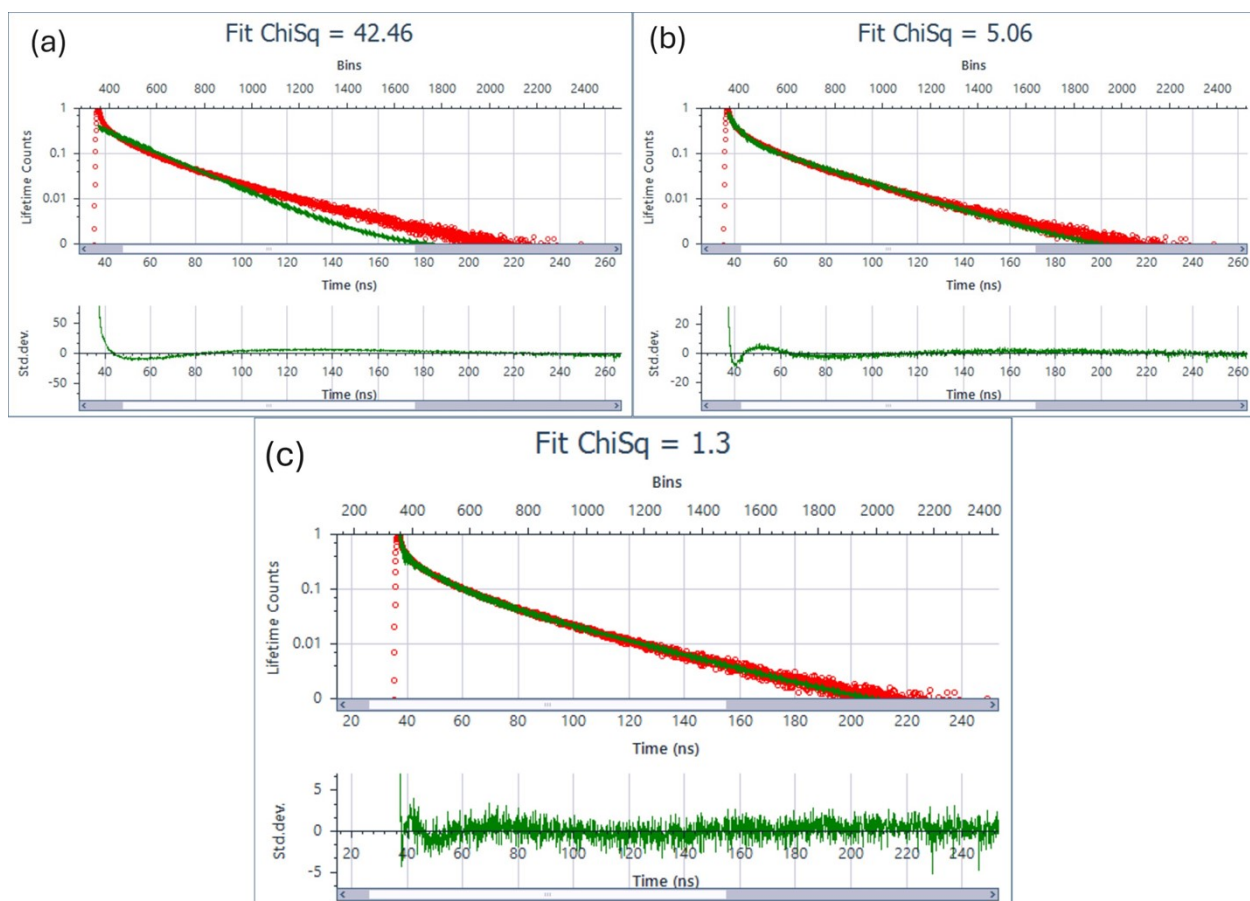


Fig. S3 A typical fitting curve using (a) mono-exponential, (b) bi-exponential, (c) tri-exponential of Ce^{3+} (5 at.%) sensitized $\text{BaF}_2:\text{Tb}^{3+}$ (5 at.%)

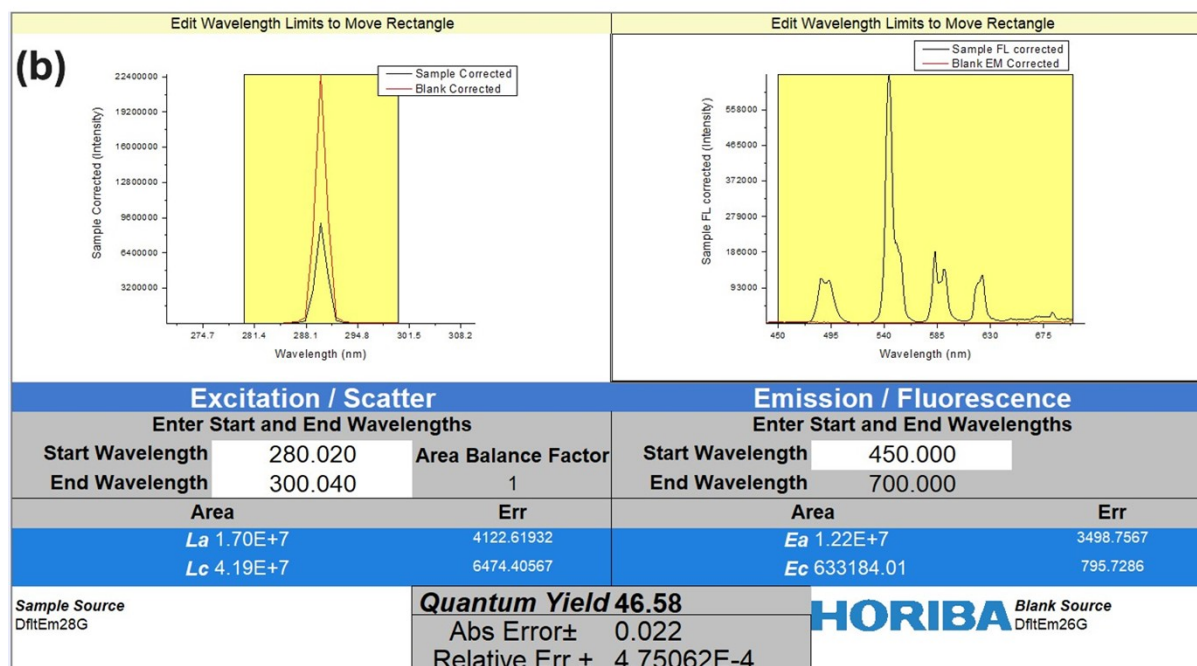
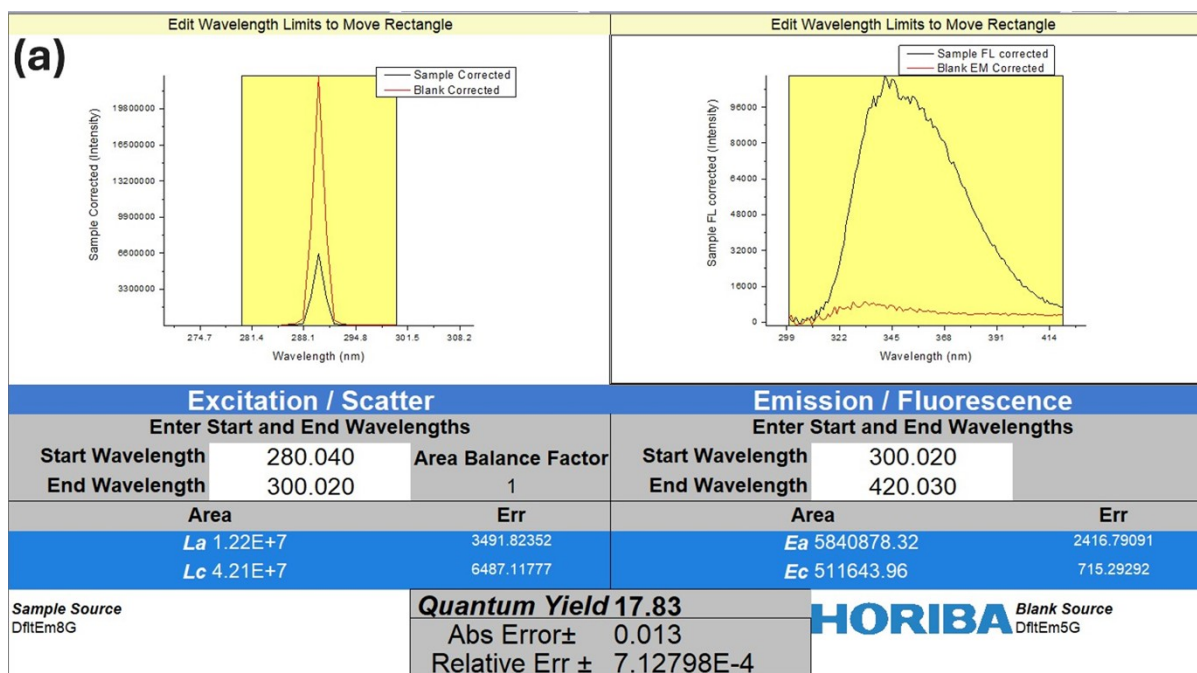


Fig. S4 Quantum yield calculation for (a) BaF₂:Ce³⁺(5 at.%) and (b) Ce³⁺ (5 at.%) sensitized BaF₂:Tb³⁺ (5 at.%).

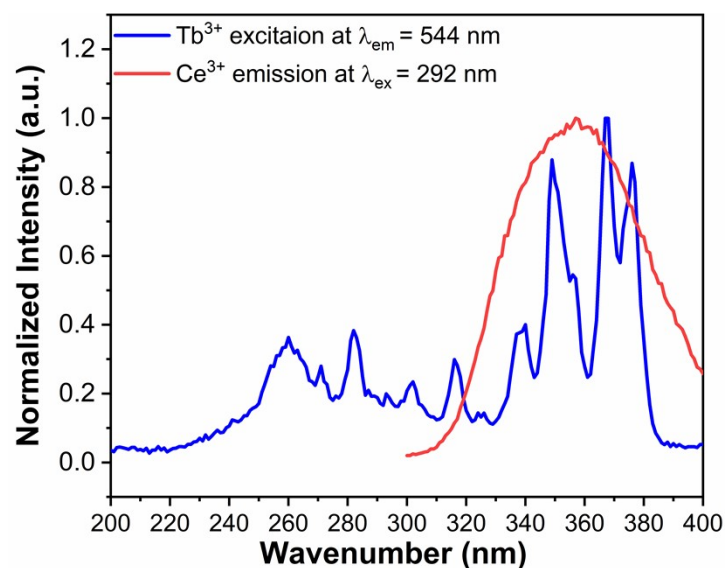


Fig. S5 Spectral overlapping between the emission of Ce^{3+} with the excitation of Tb^{3+} in Ce^{3+} (5 at.%) sensitized $\text{BaF}_2:\text{Tb}^{3+}$ (5 at.%).

CIE 1931

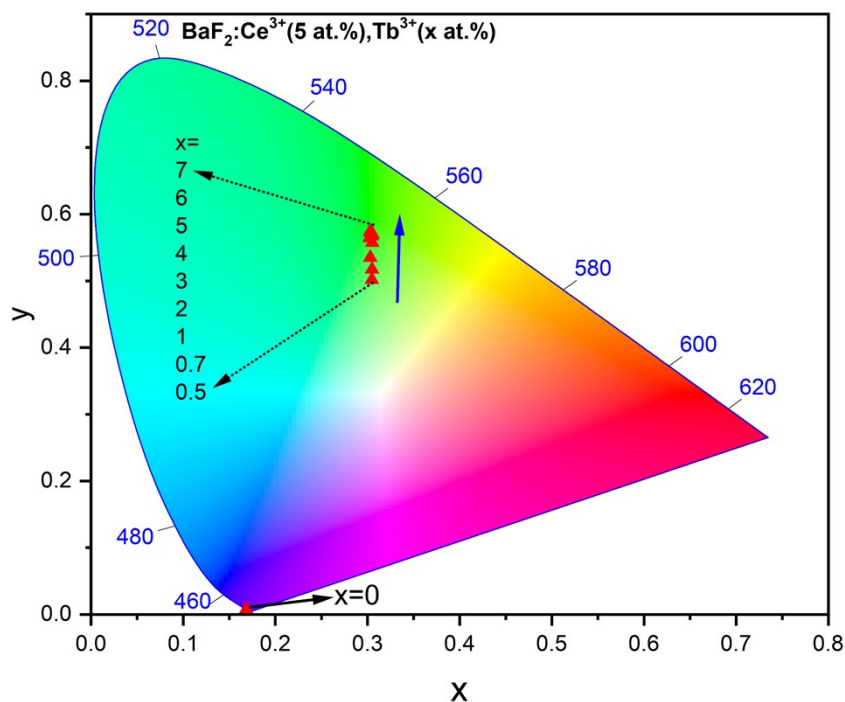


Fig. S6 CIE chromaticity colour space showing the emission colours of Ce^{3+} (5 at.%) sensitized $\text{BaF}_2:\text{Tb}^{3+}$ ($x = 0, 0.5, 0.7, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6$, and 7 at.%).

Table. S1. Average lifetime of Ce^{3+} (5 at.%) monitored at $265\pm 10\text{nm}$ and CIE coordinates Ce^{3+} (5 at.%) sensitized $\text{BaF}_2:\text{Tb}^{3+}$ ($x = 0, 0.5, 0.7, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6$, and 7 at.%).

Tb^{3+} (at.%)	$\tau_{av}(\text{ns})$	CIE coordinates (x,y)
0	18 ± 0.01	(0.17, 0.01)
0.5	15 ± 0.01	(0.30, 0.50)
0.7	14 ± 0.01	(0.30, 0.52)
1	12 ± 0.01	(0.30, 0.53)
2	10 ± 0.01	(0.31, 0.56)
3	9 ± 0.01	(0.30, 0.56)
4	7 ± 0.01	(0.30, 0.57)
5	6 ± 0.01	(0.31, 0.57)
6	5 ± 0.01	(0.30, 0.57)
7	4 ± 0.01	(0.30, 0.57)