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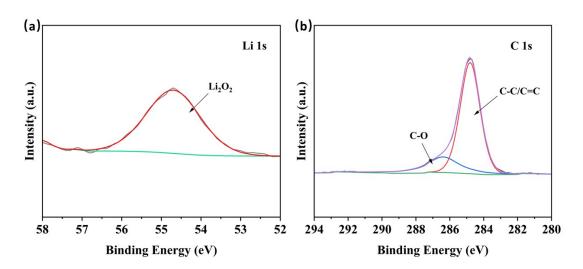


Figure S1 The Li 1s and C 1s spectrum of the discharged PtFeCoNiCu@rGO cathode with a specific capacity of 2000 mAh $\rm g^{\text{--}1}$