## **Supplementary Information**

## The Efficacy of Oleic Acid Treatment in Passivating $MAPbI_3$

## Films

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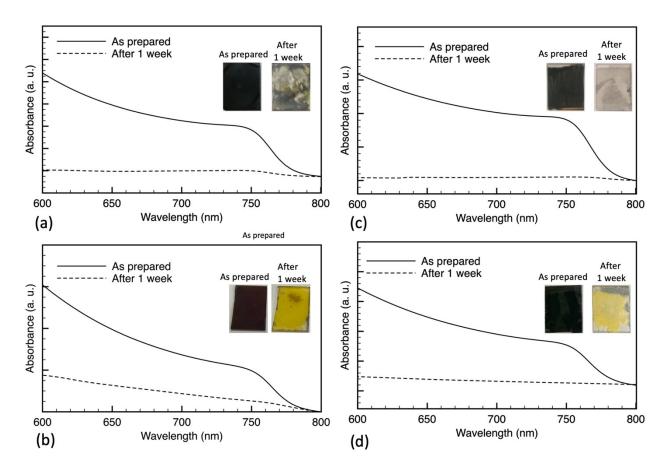


Figure (S1): Absorbance spectra of untreated control  $MAPbI_3$  films prepared via different deposition methods and aged at  $\approx$  76% RH : (a) SC-1, (b) SC-2, (c) BC-1, (d) BC-2. Insets show the photos of the films before and after the exposure.

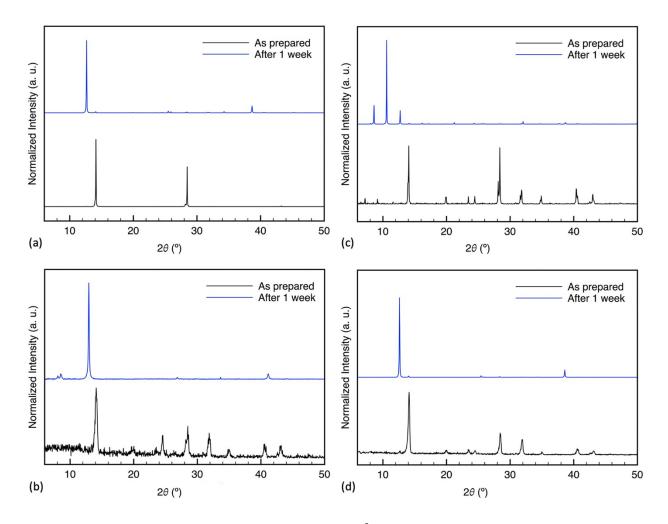


Figure (S2): X-ray diffraction pattern ( $\lambda$ = 1.5406 Å) of untreated MAPbI<sub>3</sub> films prepared via different deposition methods and aged at ~ 76% RH: (a) SC-1, (b) SC-2, (c) BC-1, (d) BC-2.

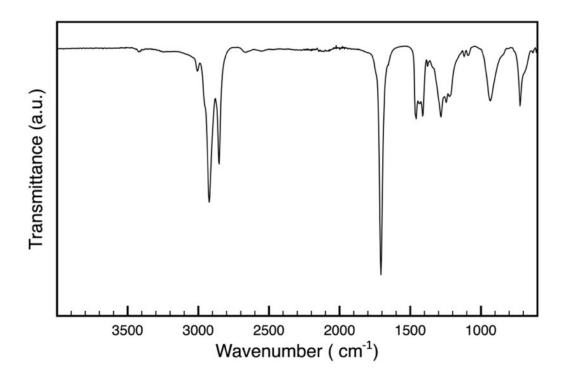


Figure (S3): FTIR spectrum of oleic acid.

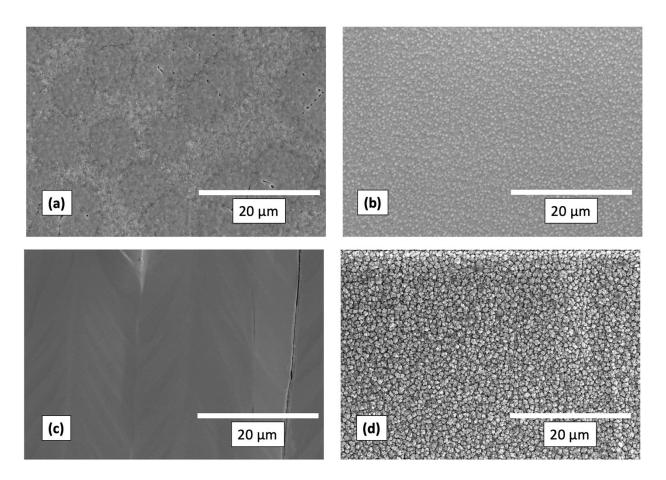
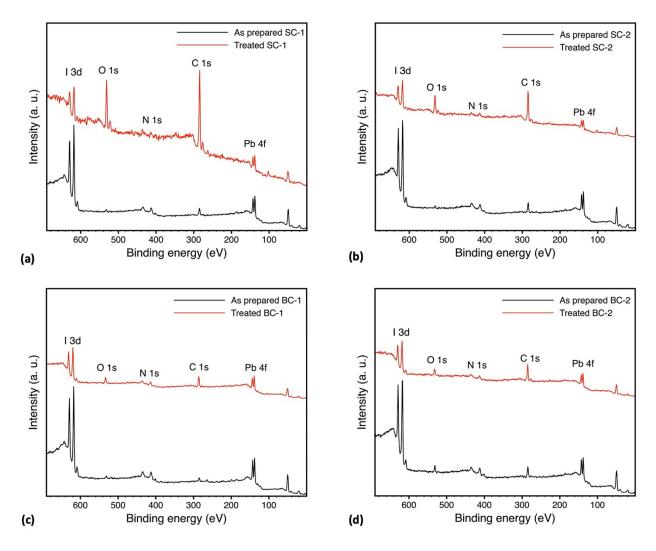


Figure (S4): SEM images (2.5k magnification) of  $MAPbI_3$  films prepared via different deposition methods: (a) SC-1, (b) SC-2, (c) BC-1, (d) BC-2.

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*Figure (S5): XPS survey spectra of MAPbI*<sub>3</sub> *films prepared via different deposition methods: (a) SC-1, (b) SC-2, (c) BC-1, (d) BC-2.* 

## **Reference:**

 Abdelmageed, G. *et al.* Improved Stability of Organometal Halide Perovskite Films and Solar Cells toward Humidity via Surface Passivation with Oleic Acid. *ACS Appl. Energy Mater.* 1, 387–392 (2018).