

Supplementary document  
Of  
**Tuning Polysulfide Adsorption and Catalytic Activity via Surface Functionalization of Nb<sub>2</sub>TiN<sub>2</sub>  
MXene in Na–S Batteries**

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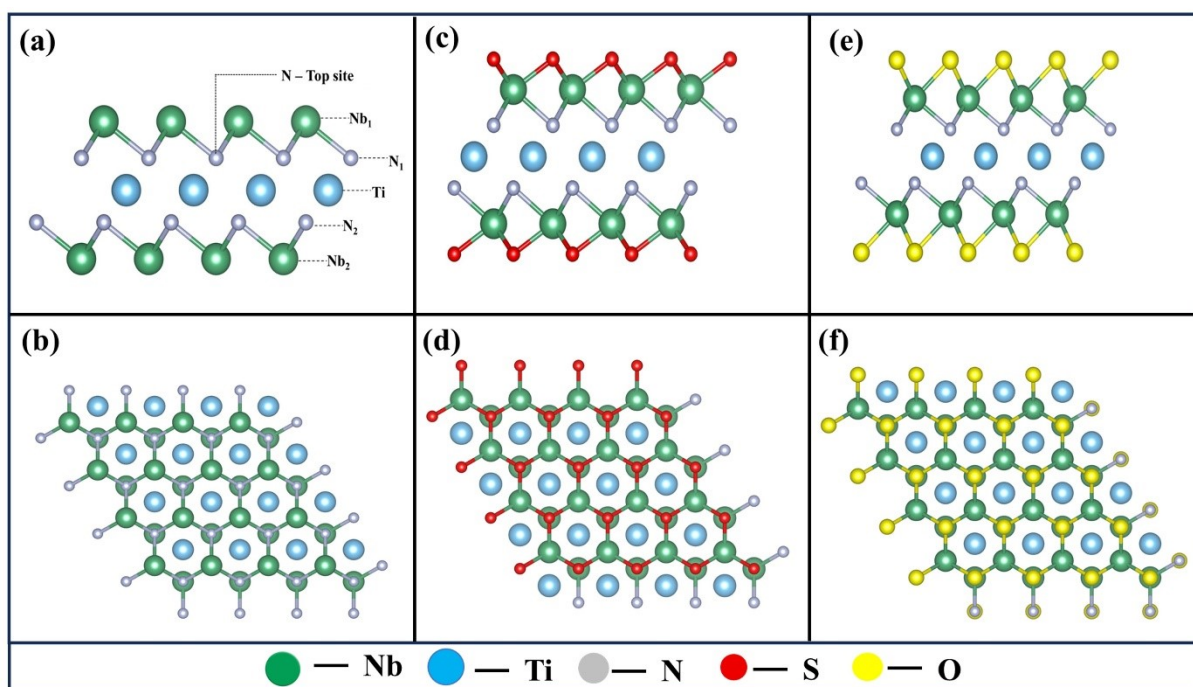


Figure S1: Optimized geometric configurations of Pristine and surface functionalized DTM-MXene. (a) side view of pristine  $\text{Nb}_2\text{TiN}_2$  showing N – Top site is a preferred termination site. (b) Top view of pristine  $\text{Nb}_2\text{TiN}_2$ . (c) and (d): Side and Top views of  $\text{Nb}_2\text{TiN}_2\text{O}_2$ , respectively. (e) and (f): Side and Top views of  $\text{Nb}_2\text{TiN}_2\text{S}_2$ , respectively.

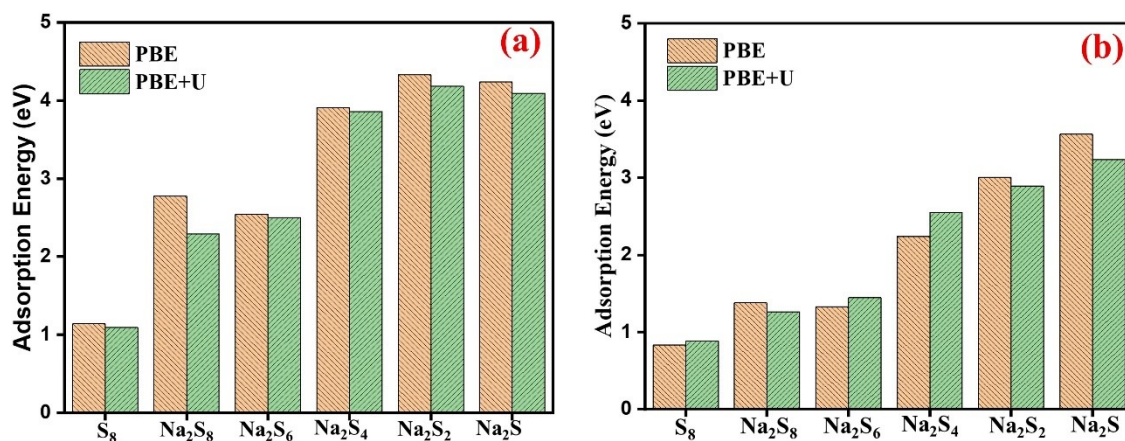


Figure S2: The adsorption energies of  $S_8$  and  $Na_2S_n$  ( $n = 2,4,6,8$ ) adsorbed on (a).  $Nb_2TiN_2O_2$  (b).  $Nb_2TiN_2S_2$  are calculated by employing the PBE and PBE+U methods, respectively.

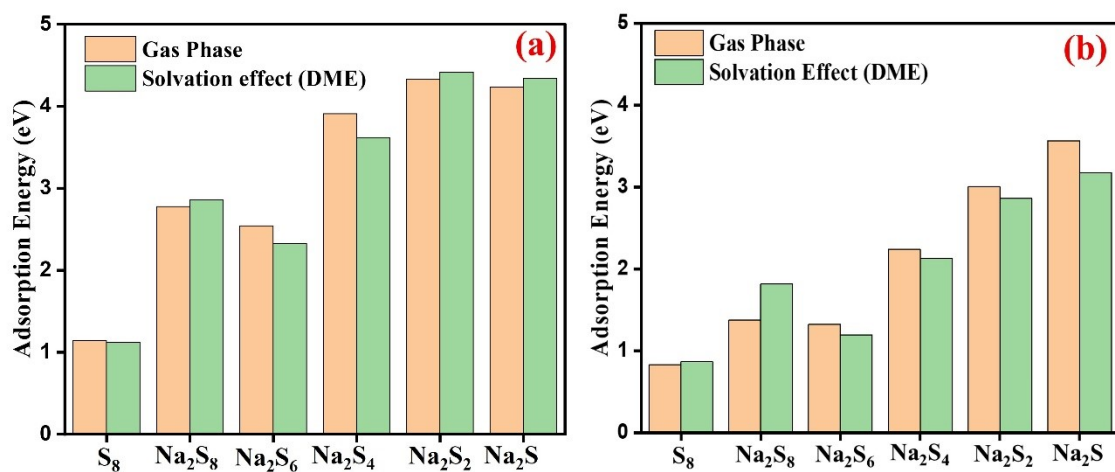


Figure S3. The adsorption energies of  $S_8$  and  $Na_2S_n$  ( $n = 2,4,6,8$ ) adsorbed on (a).  $Nb_2TiN_2O_2$  (b).  $Nb_2TiN_2S_2$  are calculated by employing gas phase and implicit solvation model, respectively.