

Supporting information

For

Oxidative annulation of L-phenylalanine using I₂/DMSO: An easy approach for chemoselective syntheses of 2,3,5-trisubstituted pyridines and 2,5-disubstituted oxazoles

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1. Crystallographic data and molecular structure:

1.1 (3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(9H-fluoren-2-yl)methanone (3ae)

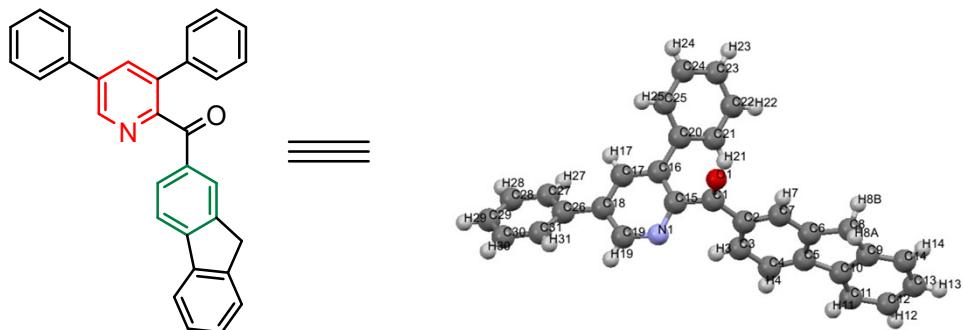


Figure 1: X-ray crystal structure of compound 3ae

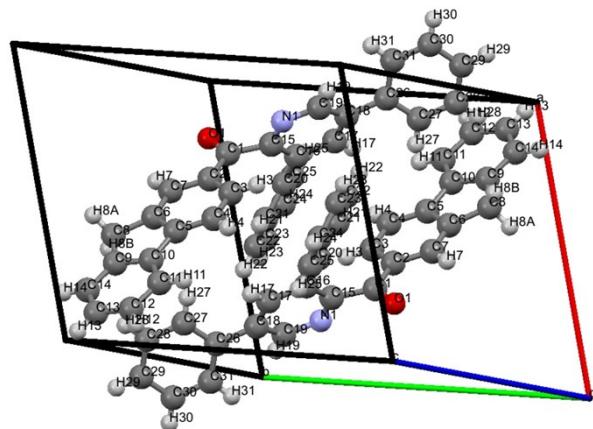


Figure 2: Crystal packing of compound 3ae along b-axis

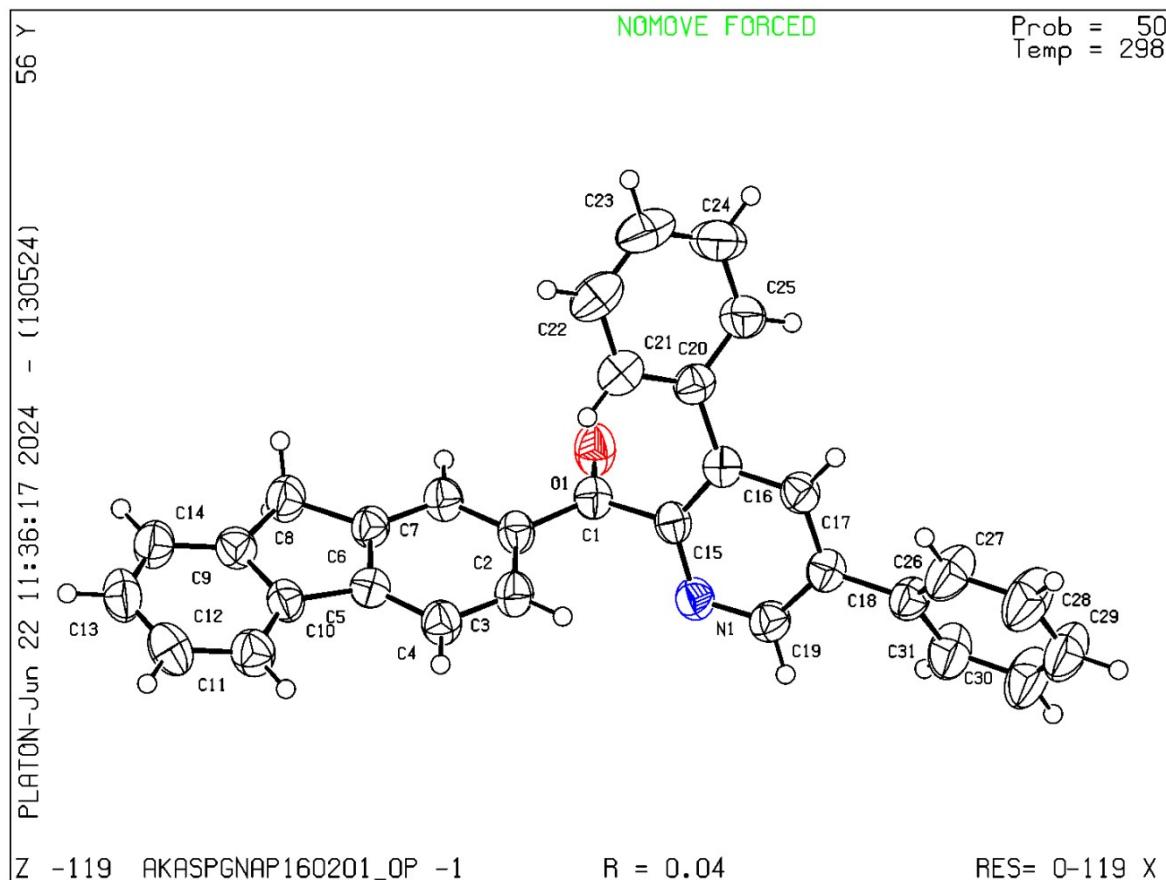


Figure 3: The molecular structure of **3ae** (Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level)

Table 1. Crystal Data and structure refinement for compound 3ae

CCDC No.	2349633
Identification code	AKASPGNAP160201_0m_a
Empirical formula	C ₃₁ H ₂₁ NO
Formula weight	423.49
Temperature/K	298(2)
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	10.5417(11)
b/Å	11.2513(12)
c/Å	11.7206(13)
α/°	63.057(3)
β/°	66.650(3)
γ/°	78.851(3)
Volume/Å ³	1137.6(2)
Z	2

ρ_{calc} g/cm³ 1.236
 μ/mm^{-1} 0.074
 F(000) 444.0
 Crystal size/mm³ 0.21 × 0.18 × 0.16
 Radiation MoK α ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
 2 Θ range for data collection/° 4.21 to 49.992
 Index ranges -12 ≤ h ≤ 12, -13 ≤ k ≤ 13, -13 ≤ l ≤ 13
 Reflections collected 26455
 Independent reflections 3964 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0218$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0140$]
 Data/restraints/parameters 3964/0/298
 Goodness-of-fit on F^2 1.020
 Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$] $R_1 = 0.0448$, $wR_2 = 0.1387$
 Final R indexes [all data] $R_1 = 0.0523$, $wR_2 = 0.1552$
 Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å⁻³ 0.28/-0.18

1.2 (3, 5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(furan-2-yl)methanone (3an)

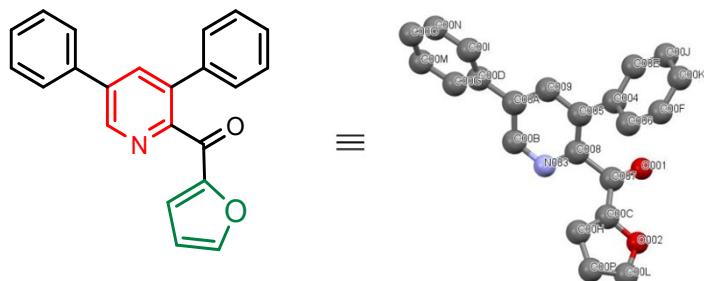


Figure 4: X-ray crystal structure of compound 3an

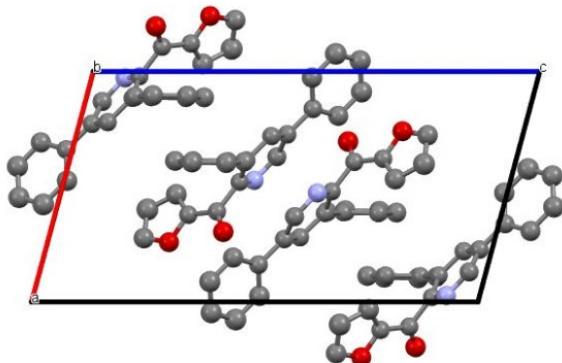


Figure 5: Crystal packing of compound 3an along b-axis

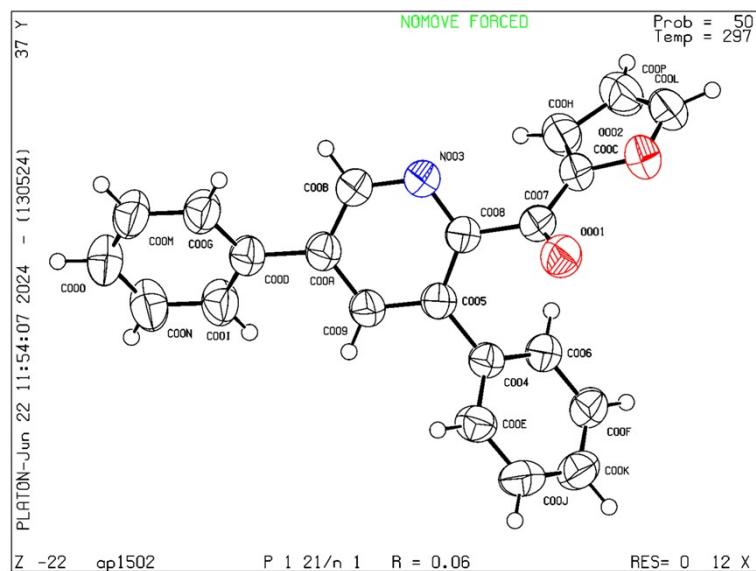


Figure 6: The molecular structure of **3an** (Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level)

Table 2. Crystal Data and structure refinement for compound **3an**

CCDC No.	2271607
Identification code	AP1502
Empirical formula	C ₂₂ H ₁₅ NO ₂
Formula weight	325.35
Temperature/K	297.15
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /n
a/Å	9.5905(13)
b/Å	9.8247(13)
c/Å	17.961(2)
α/°	90
β/°	105.033(5)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	1634.4(4)
Z	4
ρ _{calc} g/cm ³	1.322
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.678
F(000)	680.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.271 × 0.266 × 0.094
Radiation	CuKα ($\lambda = 1.54178$)
2Θ range for data collection/°	9.588 to 144.614
Index ranges	-11 ≤ h ≤ 11, -12 ≤ k ≤ 12, -22 ≤ l ≤ 22

Reflections collected	25224
Independent reflections	3215 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0983$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0662$]
Data/restraints/parameters	3215/0/227
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.055
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0598$, $wR_2 = 0.1772$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0898$, $wR_2 = 0.1913$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.25/-0.20

1.3 (5-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)oxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone (4ac)

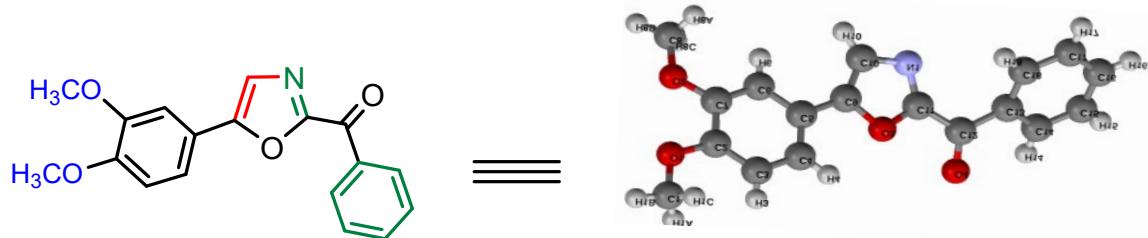


Figure 7: X-ray crystal structure of compound **4ac**

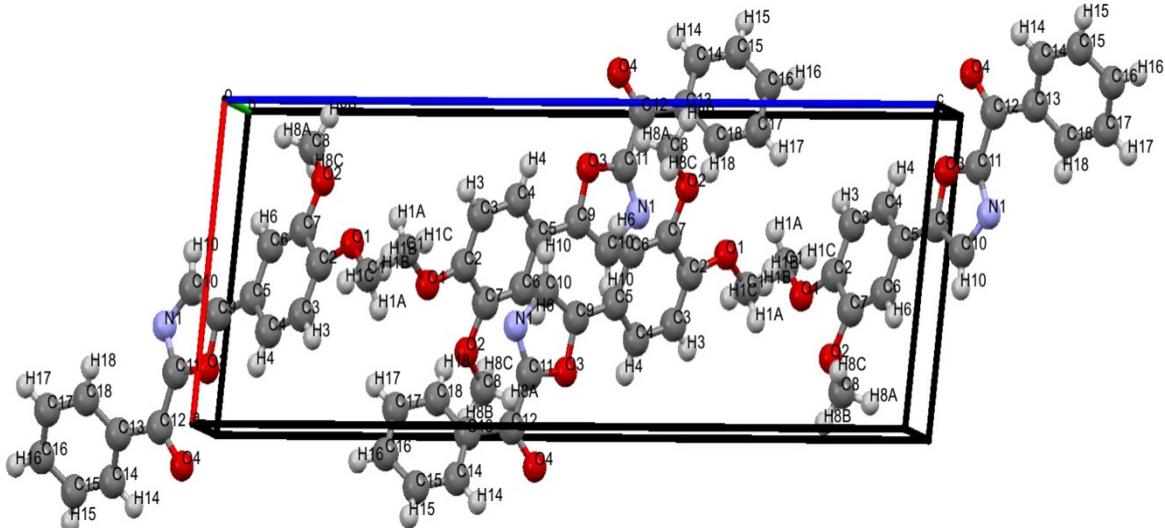


Figure 8: Crystal packing of compound **4ac** along b-axis

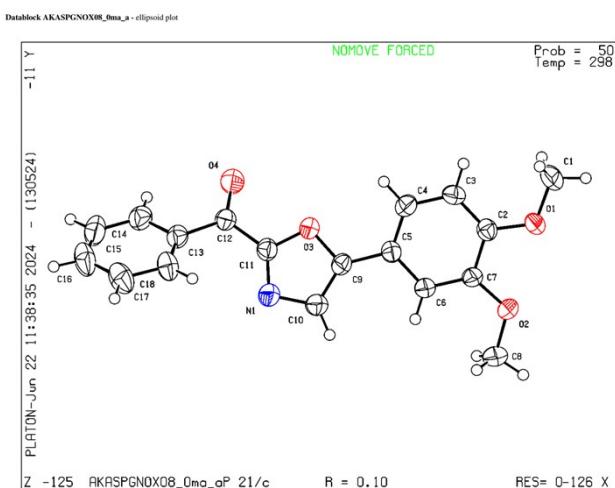
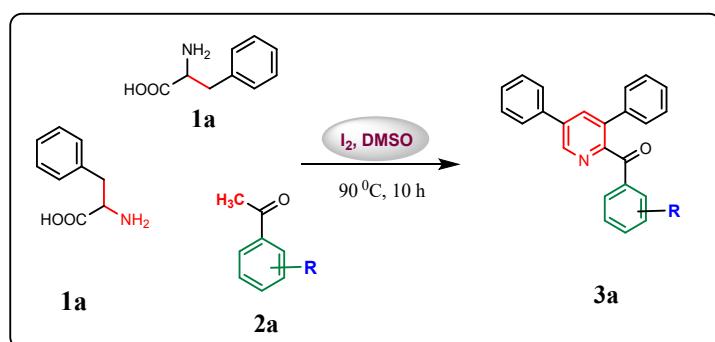


Figure 9: The molecular structure of **4ac** (Displacement ellipsoid are drawn at the 50% probability level)

Table 3. Crystal Data and structure refinement for compound **4ac**

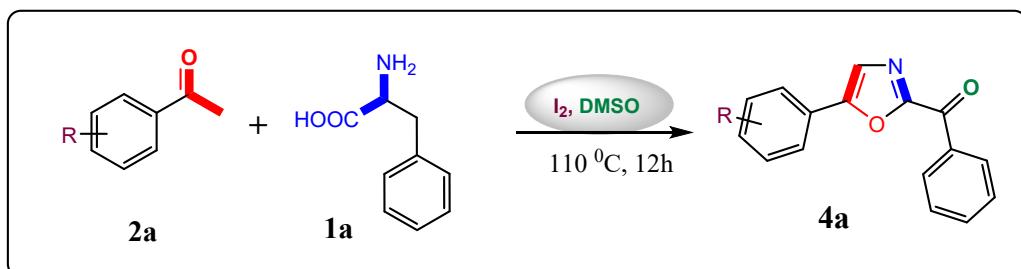
CCDC No.	2349642
Identification code	AKASPGNOX08_0ma_a
Empirical formula	C ₁₈ H ₁₅ NO ₄
Formula weight	309.31
Temperature/K	298(2)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c
a/Å	8.048(2)
b/Å	8.244(2)
c/Å	23.019(7)
α/°	90
β/°	96.925(7)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	1516.2(7)
Z	4
ρ _{calc} g/cm ³	1.355
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.097
F(000)	648.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.22 × 0.18 × 0.15
Radiation	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)
2Θ range for data collection/°	5.098 to 49.996
Index ranges	-9 ≤ h ≤ 9, -9 ≤ k ≤ 9, -27 ≤ l ≤ 27
Reflections collected	31025
Independent reflections	2644 [R _{int} = 0.0422, R _{sigma} = 0.0191]
Data/restraints/parameters	2644/0/210
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.132
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0996, wR ₂ = 0.2551
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.1037, wR ₂ = 0.2573
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.50/-0.31

2. Experimental procedure for the synthesis of 2, 3, 5-trisubstituted pyridine derivatives:



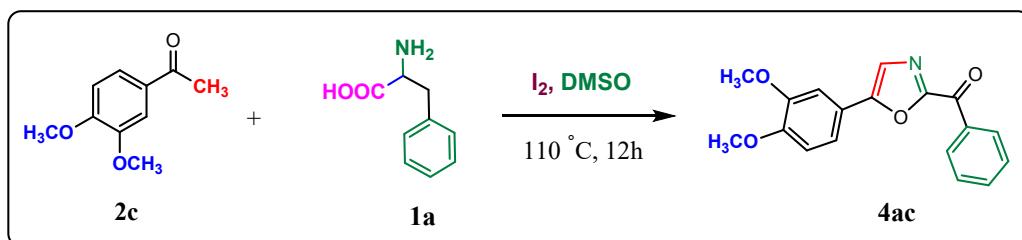
A well-dried round-bottomed flask was suspended with substituted acetophenone (**2a**, 1.0 mmol), Iodine (1.0 mmol) and DMSO (10 mL) heated at $90\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 3h. Then L-Phenylalanine (**1a**, 2.0 mmol) was added and continued the heating at the same temperature for 7h. The reaction completion was confirmed by TLC followed by the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated sodium thiosulfate solution and extracted the reaction mixture twice by using ethyl acetate. After the solvent evaporation by using a rotary evaporator, the obtained crude product was purified by column chromatography by using silica gel (60-120 mesh size) (eluting solvent hexane: ethyl acetate; 10:2).

Experimental procedure for the synthesis of 2,5-disubstituted oxazole derivatives



To a clean and dried round-bottomed flask was charged with substituted acetophenone (**2a**, 1.0 mmol), Iodine (1.2 mmol) and DMSO heated at $110\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 3h. Then L-Phenylalanine (**1a**, 1.0 mmol) was added and continued the heating at $110\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 9h. The reaction completion was confirmed by TLC followed by the reaction mixture was quenched with water and extracted twice by using ethyl acetate. After the solvent evaporation using a rotary evaporator, the obtained crude product was purified by column chromatography using silica gel (60-120 mesh size) (eluting solvent hexane: ethyl acetate; 10:1).

3. Table 4. Optimization of Reaction Conditions for synthesis of 2,5-disubstituted oxazoles



Sl No	Iodine Source (equiv)	Additives (equiv)	1a:2f (equiv)	Temp in °C	% yield (4f)
1	-	-	1:1	110(10h)	-
2	I ₂ (0.5)	-	1:1	110(10h)	48
3	PIDA(1.0)	-	1:1	110(10h)	-
4	KI (1.0)	-	1:1	110(10h)	-
5	KI(1.0)+K ₂ S ₂ O ₈ (2.0)	-	1:1	110(10h)	-
6	NH ₄ I (1.0)	-	1:1	110(10h)	>30
7	TBAI (1.0)	-	1:1	110(10h)	-
8	I ₂ (1.0)	-	1:1	110 (10h)	78
9	I ₂ (1.2)	-	1:1	110 (10h)	80
10	I ₂ (1.5)	-	1:1	110 (10h)	63
11	I ₂ (1.2)	AcOH(0.5)	1:1	110 (10h)	35
12	I ₂ (1.2)	TFA (0.5)	1:1	110 (10h)	41
13	I ₂ (1.2)	Sulfanilic acid (0.5)	1:1	110 (10h)	38
14	I ₂ (1.2)	-	1:1	110 (12h)	90
15	I ₂ (1.2)	-	1:1	110 (14h)	73
16	I ₂ (1.2)	-	1:1	90 (12h)	53
17	I ₂ (1.2)	-	1:1	140 (12h)	38
18	I ₂ (1.2)	-	Only 1a	110(12h)	63 (5a)
19	I ₂ (1.2)	-	1.5:1	110(12h)	43

^aReaction conditions: 1a (1.0 mmol), 2a (1.0 mol), I₂ (1.2 equiv) in DMSO (10 mL) were added to the flask and heated for 12 h at 110°C. AcOH= Acetic acid, TFA= trifluoroacetic acid

We started the reaction of 3,4-dimethoxy acetophenone(2c)(1.0 equiv) and L-phenylalanine (1a)(1.0 equiv)in DMSO (10mL)without an iodine source, and we couldn't achieve the desired product 4ac(Table 4, entry 1). But we got a good amount of 4ac in the presence of iodine (0.5 equiv) in DMSO(10mL) (Table 4, entry 2). It confirms the essential role of the iodine/DMSO in this strategy. Other iodine sources like PIDA, KI, KI+K₂S₂O₈, NH₄I, and TBAI were failed to produce 4ac (Table 4, entries 3-7). By varying the iodine loading, we found that 1.2 equiv was sufficient for the conversion (Table 4 entries 8-10). Acid additives like AcOH, TFA, and sulfanilic acid did not help to increase the yield (Table 4, entries 11-13). Reaction time increased to 12h led to an increase in the

yield of up to 90% (Table 4, entry 14). But further increase of temperature to 14h led to decrease in the yield (Table 4, entry 15). Reaction temperature screening revealed that 110 °C is good for better yield (Table 4, entries 14, 16, 17). Further increase in temperature led to unwanted products, which could be due to the recycling of iodine by coproduct HI and DMSO. Reaction without the addition of acetophenone produced 3,5-disubstituted pyridine (5a, 63%) might be due to homoconstruction of phenylalanine (Table 4, entry 18). Increasing the amount of phenylalanine up to 1.5 equiv produced 4ac with less yield (43%) than 1.0 equiv (Table 4, entry 18). The optimised conditions involve 1a (1.0 equiv), 2c (1.0 equiv), I₂ (1.2 equiv) and DMSO (10mL), heated at 110 °C for 12h (Table 4, entry 14).

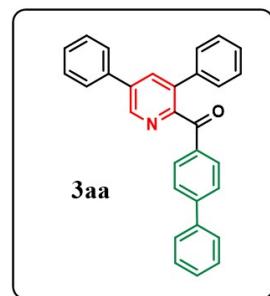
5(a) Spectral data of 2,3,5-trisubstituted pyridine derivatives

i) [1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)methanone (3aa)

Yield: 365 mg, 89%; Colourless solid; m.p = 132-136 °C;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.02 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.28 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.95-7.91 (m, 4H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.77-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.36 (m, 11H); ¹³C-NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 194.1, 153.4, 145.4, 145.1, 138.7, 137.2, 136.7, 136.1, 134.8, 130.7, 130.1, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 127.4, 127.1, 127.0, 126.6; FT-IR (KBr cm⁻¹): 3110 (=C-H), 1666 (C=O), 1633 (C=N), 1554 (C=C);

HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₃₀H₂₁NO [M+H]⁺, 412.1696; found, 412.1537.

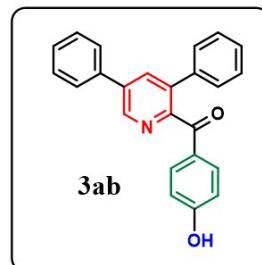


ii) (3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(4-hydroxyphenyl)methanone (3ab)

Yield: 270 mg, 77%; Colourless solid; m.p = 128-132 °C;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.60 (s, 1H), 9.00 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.62-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.37 (m, 5H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H); ¹³C-NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 193.1, 162.7, 154.2, 145.4, 137.3, 136.3, 135.9, 135.5, 132.6, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 127.6, 127.3, 115.5; FT-IR (KBr cm⁻¹): 3379 (O-H), 3070 (=C-H), 1697 (C=O), 1608 (C=N), 1550 (C=C), 1253 (C-O);

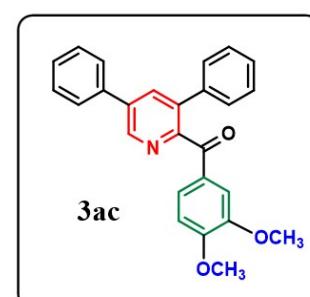
HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₄H₁₇NO₂ [M+H]⁺, 352.1332; found, 352.1335.



iii) (3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)methanone (3ac)

Yield: 359 mg, 91%; Colourless solid; m.p = 138-140 °C;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.98 (s, 1H), 8.23 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.30 (m, 10H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 193.2, 153.8,



153.6, 148.7, 145.2, 136.2, 136.1, 135.8, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.9, 127.2, 126.1, 110.8, 55.7, 55.4; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3062(=C-H), 1639(C=O), 1552(C=N), 1502(C=C), 1245(C-O); HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₆H₂₁NO₃ [M+H]⁺, 396.1594; found, 396.1535.

iv) **(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(naphthalen-2-yl)methanone (3ad)**

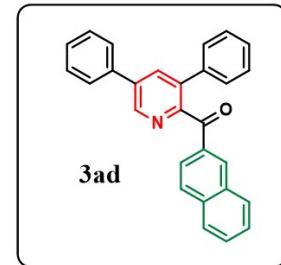
Yield: 319 mg, 83%; Colourless solid; m.p = 172-174 °C;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.07 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.45 (s, 1H), 8.32 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.12-7.93 (m, 6H), 7.73-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.58 (m, 3H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.32 (m, 3H);

¹³C-NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 194.5, 153.4, 145.4, 137.1, 136.5, 136.0, 136.0, 135.9, 135.1, 133.2, 132.7, 131.8, 129.7, 129.1, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 127.9, 127.6, 127.2, 126.9, 124.2 ;

FT-IR (KBr cm⁻¹): 3136 (=C-H), 1701 (C=O), 1625 (C=N), 1562 (C=C), 1211 (C-O);

HRMS (ESI): Calcd for C₂₈H₁₉NO [M+H]⁺, 386.1540; found, 386.1551.



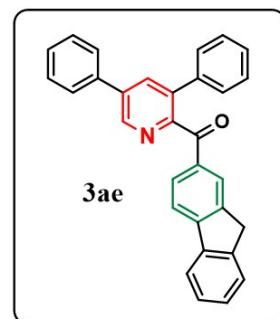
v) **(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(9H-fluoren-2-yl)methanone (3ae)**

Yield: 376 mg, 89%; Colourless solid; m.p = 186-188 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.04 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.05-7.86 (m, 7H), 7.69-7.36 (m, 10H), 4.01 (s, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 194.7, 154.1, 146.6, 145.6, 144.8, 143.4, 139.9, 137.4, 136.7, 136.3, 136.2, 134.6, 129.6, 129.5, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 127.5, 127.3, 126.8, 125.6, 121.5, 120.2, 36.6;

FT-IR (KBr cm⁻¹): 3110 (=C-H), 2952 (C-H), 1701 (C=O), 1658 (C=N), 1544 (C=C), 1357(-CH₂ bending), 1238 (C-O);

HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₃₁H₂₁NO [M+H]⁺, 424.1696; found, 424.1641.

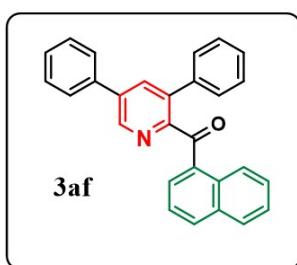


vi) **(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(naphthalen-1-yl)methanone (3af)**

Yield: 304 mg, 79%; Colourless solid; mp = 136-140 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.95 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.67 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.66-7.43 (m, 9H), 7.31-7.22 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 196.9, 154.6, 145.7, 137.5, 137.0, 136.6, 136.4, 136.2, 134.0, 133.3, 132.9, 130.5, 129.4, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.1, 127.5, 126.8, 125.3, 124.8;

FT-IR (KBr cm⁻¹): 3120 (=C-H), 1712 (C=O), 1562 (C=N), 1485 (C=C), 1184 (C-O);



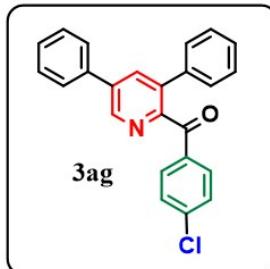
HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₈H₁₉NO [M+H]⁺, 386.1540; found, 386.1542.

vii) (4-chlorophenyl)(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)methanone (**3ag**)

Yield: 236 mg, 64%; Colourless solid; mp = 168-172 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.97 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.32 (m, 10H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 193.6, 152.9, 145.6, 138.9, 137.1, 136.9, 136.4, 136.2, 136.1, 134.7, 131.9, 129.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.2, 127.4; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3035(=C-H), 1668(C=O), 1589(C=N), 1421(C=C), 1299(C-O), 829(C-H out of plane bending), 717(C-Cl);

HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₄H₁₆ClNO [M+H]⁺, 370.0993; found, 370.099.

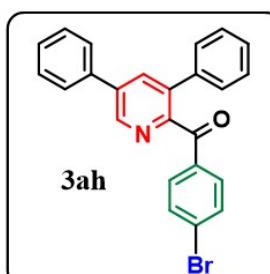


viii) (4-bromophenyl)(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)methanone (**3ah**)

Yield: 289 mg, 70%; Colourless solid; mp = 164-168 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.94 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (dd, J = 17.9, 8.6 Hz, 4H), 7.52-7.31 (m, 8H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 193.8, 152.9, 145.6, 137.2, 137.0, 136.5, 136.2, 136.1, 135.1, 132.0, 129.4, 128.8, 128.8, 128.3, 127.4; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3124(=C-H), 1645(C=O), 1573(C=N), 1490(C=C), 1157(C-O), 808(C-H out of plane bending), 673(C-Br);

HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₄H₁₆BrNO [M+H]⁺, 414.0488; found, 414.0495.

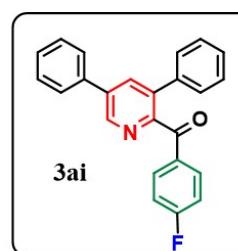


ix) (3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(4-fluorophenyl)methanone(**3ai**)

Yield: 215 mg, 61%; Colourless solid; mp = 112-116 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.98 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.91-7.87 (m, 4H), 7.56-7.30 (m, 10H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 193.2, 166.6, 164.1, 153.1, 145.5, 137.2, 136.8, 136.3, 136.2, 136.1, 133.1, 133.0, 132.8, 129.3, 129.2, 128.8, 128.7, 128.2, 127.4, 116.1, 115.9; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3095(=C-H), 1664(C=O), 1575(C=N), 1506(C=C), 1255 (C-F), 1236 (C-O);

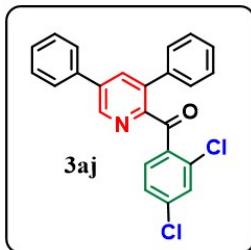
HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₄H₁₆FNO [M+H]⁺, 354.1289; found, 354.1299.



2.1

x) (2,4-dichlorophenyl)(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)methanone (**3aj**) Yield: 242 mg, 60%; Colourless solid; mp = 156-158 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.95 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, J =



1.8

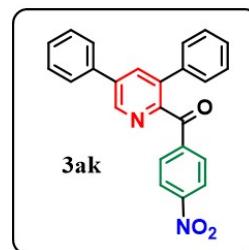
Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.35 (m, 9H); **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 193.1, 151.4, 145.6, 137.7, 137.6, 137.4, 136.9, 136.8, 136.5, 135.7, 132.7, 132.7, 129.8, 129.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.0, 127.6, 127.4; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3058(=C-H), 1691(C=O), 1604(C=N), 1458(C=C), 1191(C-O), 754, 725(C-Cl);
 HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₄H₁₅Cl₂NO [M+H]⁺, 404.0604; found, 404.0610.

xi) (3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(4-nitrophenyl)methanone (3ak)

Yield: 258 mg, 68%; Colourless solid; mp = 156-158 °C;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.02 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.28 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.36 (m, 9H); **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 193.2, 152.0, 150.0, 146.5, 145.5, 140.8, 137.3, 137.0, 136.4, 135.9, 131.3, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.2, 127.4, 127.2, 123.8; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3141(=C-H), 1691(C=O), 1627(C=N), 1568 (asymmetric NO₂), 1471(C=C), 1301(symmetric NO₂), 1238(C-O);

HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₄H₁₆N₂O₃ [M+H]⁺, 381.1254; found, 381.1252.

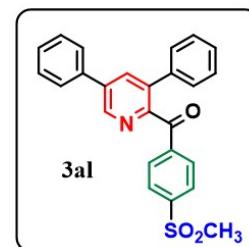


xii) (3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl)methanone (3al)

Yield: 293 mg, 71%; Colourless solid; mp = 138-140 °C;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.04 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (s, 2H), 7.97 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.62-7.38 (m, 10H), 3.34 (s, 3H); **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 193.7, 152.3, 145.5, 144.6, 139.9, 137.2, 137.1, 137.0, 136.4, 135.9, 130.9, 129.3, 128.9, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 127.4, 127.4, 43.2; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3110(=C-H), 2923(-C-H), 1683(C=O), 1558(C=N), 1417(C=C), 1342 (asymmetric SO₂), 1253(C-O), 1193(symmetric SO₂);

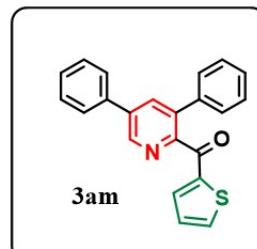
HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₅H₁₉NO₃S [M+H]⁺, 414.1159; found, 414.1161.



xiii) (3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(thiophen-2-yl)methanone (3am)

Yield: 232 mg, 68%; Colourless solid; mp = 128-130 °C;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.88 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (dd, J = 3.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.53-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.10 (dd, J = 4.9, 3.8 Hz, 1H); **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.4, 152.7, 145.6, 143.0, 137.9, 137.8, 137.4, 136.9, 136.7, 135.9, 135.4, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.1, 128.1,

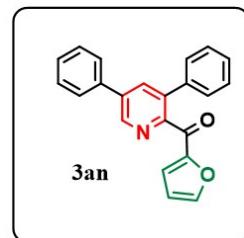


127.3; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3147(=C-H), 1627(C=O), 1587(C=N), 1483(C=C), 1259(C-O), 823(C-S); HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₂H₁₅NOS [M+H]⁺, 342.0947; found, 342.0952.

xiv) **(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(furan-2-yl)methanone (3an)**

Yield: 201 mg, 62 %; Colourless solid; m.p =110-112 °C;

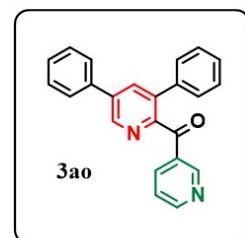
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.00 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.22 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.60-7.52 (m, 3H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 5H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (q, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H); **¹³C-NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 181.9, 152.4, 151.7, 149.3, 145.7, 137.3, 137.2, 136.4, 136.3, 136.2, 129.5, 129.0, 128.8, 128.3, 127.5, 123.0, 113.2; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3186(=C-H), 1668(C=O), 1625(C=N), 1404(C=C), 1217(C-O); HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₂H₁₅NO₂ [M+H]⁺, 326.1176; found, 326.1166.



xv) **(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(pyridin-3-yl)methanone (3ao)**

Yield: 174 mg, 52%; Colourless solid; mp =132-134 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.89 (s, 1H), 8.83 (s, 1H), 8.67 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.49-7.22 (m, 10H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 193.7, 153.7, 150.9, 146.2, 145.6, 137.3, 137.2, 136.9, 136.4, 134.1, 132.5, 130.5, 129.3, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 127.5, 123.9; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3097, 3035(=C-H), 1704(C=O), 1558(C=N), 1469(C=C), 1369(C-N), 1261(C-O);

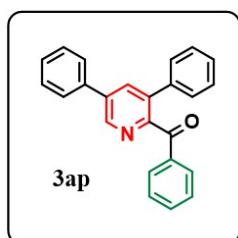


HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₃H₁₆N₂O [M+H]⁺, 337.1336; found, 337.1344.

xvi) **(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3ap)¹**

Yield: 214 mg, 64%; Colourless solid; mp =124-126 °C;

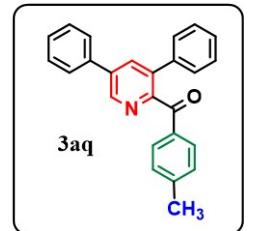
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.98 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.32 (m, 10H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 194.8, 153.5, 145.5, 137.2, 136.7, 136.2, 136.1, 136.1, 133.9, 130.0, 129.3, 129.2, 128.8, 128.7, 128.2, 127.4, 127.2; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3110(=C-H), 1689(C=O), 1591(C=N), 1494(C=C), 1244(C-O); HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₄H₁₇NO [M+H]⁺, 336.1383; found, 336.1390.



xvii) **(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(p-tolyl)methanone (3aq)**

Yield: 279 mg, 80%; Colourless solid; mp =160-164 °C ;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.95 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 7H), 2.35 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) 194.3, 153.7, 145.5, 144.5, 137.2, 136.5, 136.2, 136.0, 135.9, 133.5, 130.1, 129.4, 129.3, 128.7, 128.7, 128.1, 127.4, 21.3; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3164(=C-H), 2923(-C-H), 1662(C=O), 1604(C=N), 1469(C=C), 1298(C-O); HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₅H₁₉NO [M+H]⁺, 350.1540; found, 350.1542.

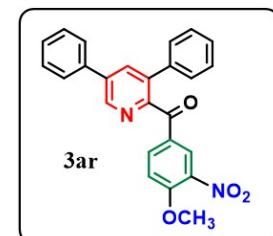


δ

xviii) (3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(4-methoxy-3-nitrophenyl)methanone(3ar)

Yield: 291 mg, 71%; yellow solid; mp = 176-180 °C ;

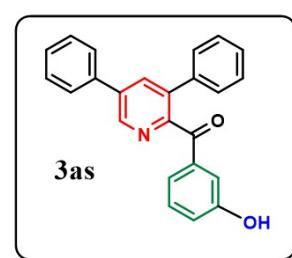
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.97 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.22 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.34 (m, 10H), 3.99 (s, 3H); **¹³C-NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 191.8, 156.0, 152.5, 145.6, 139.1, 137.3, 137.2, 136.9, 136.5, 136.3, 136.1, 129.5, 129.1, 128.9, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 127.5, 127.1, 114.7, 57.6; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3035(=C-H), 2968(-C-H), 1668(C=O), 1589(C=N), 1548 (asymmetric NO₂), 1421(C=C), 1299 (symmetric NO₂), 1217(C-O); MS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₅H₁₉NO [M+H]⁺, 411.134; found, 411.100.



xix) (3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)(3-hydroxyphenyl)methanone(3as)

Yield: 287 mg, 82%; yellow solid; mp = 200-204 °C ;

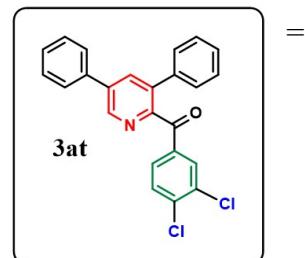
¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.88 (s, 1H), 8.95 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.27 (m, 10H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H); **¹³C-NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 194.8, 157.6, 145.5, 137.4, 137.2, 136.7, 136.2, 136.1, 135.9, 130.1, 129.4, 128.8, 128.8, 128.3, 127.5, 121.2, 116.0; **FT-IR** (KBr cm⁻¹): 3401 (O-H), 3053 (=C-H), 1668 (C=O), 1582 (C=N), 1493 (C=C), 1008 (C-O); MS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₄H₁₇NO₂ [M+H]⁺, 352.1332; found, 352.15.



xx) (3,4-dichlorophenyl)(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)methanone(3at)

Yield: 315 mg, 78%; yellow solid; mp = 172-176 °C ;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.00 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.97-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.37 (m, 11H); **¹³C-NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 193.7, 145.5, 144.6, 139.9, 137.2, 137.1, 137.0, 136.4, 135.9, 130.9, 129.3, 128.9, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2,



=

127.4, 127.4; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3213, 3001(=C-H), 1667(C=O), 1607(C=N), 1581(C=C), 1132(C-O), 851(C-Cl);
 MS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₄H₁₅Cl₂NO [M+H]⁺, 404.0604; found, 404.10.

xxi) (2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)methanone (3au)

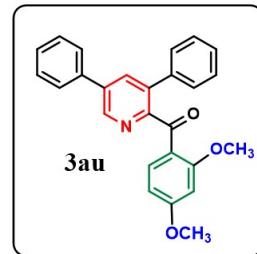
Yield: 186 mg, 51%; yellow solid; mp =156-158 °C ;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.98 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.66-7.33 (m, 8H), 6.82-6.80 (m, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H);

¹³C-NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 181.9, 166.4, 159.1, 145.7, 141.1, 140.3, 139.9, 137.3, 137.2, 136.4, 136.3, 136.2, 129.5, 129.0, 128.8,

128.3, 127.5, 108.2, 105.6, 98.4, 55.9, 55.3; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3062(=C-H), 2954(-C-H), 1678(C=O), 1571(C=N), 1610, 1444(C=C), 1239(C-O);

MS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₆H₂₁NO₃ [M+H]⁺, 396.1594; found, 395.12.

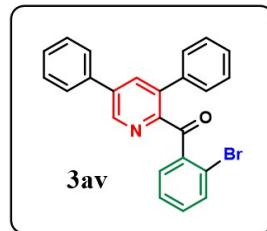


xxii) (2-bromophenyl)(3,5-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)methanone(3av)

Yield: 231 mg, 56%; yellow solid; mp =126-130 °C ;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.95 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.35 (m, 11H); **¹³C-NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 193.6, 152.9, 145.6, 138.9, 137.1, 136.9, 136.4, 136.2, 136.1, 134.7, 131.9, 129.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.2, 127.4, 121.6; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3093(=C-H), 1694(C=O), 1580(C=N), 1551(C=C), 1263(C-O), 575(C-Br), ;

MS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₄H₁₆BrNO [M+H]⁺, 414.0488; found, 414.10.

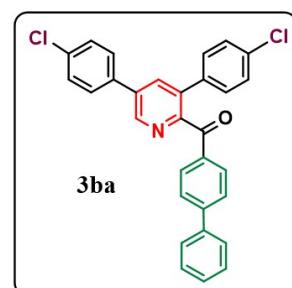


xxiii) [1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl(3,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)pyridin-2-yl)methanone (3ba)

Yield: 232 mg, 83%; Colourless solid; mp =188-192 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.79 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.88-7.86 (m, 3H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.43-7.17 (m, 9H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.1, 153.9, 146.4, 145.8, 139.8, 136.5, 136.2, 135.9, 135.2, 135.1, 134.9, 134.6, 131.0, 130.0, 129.5, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 127.3, 127.2; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3110(=C-H), 1701(C=O), 1544(C=N), 1483(C=C), 1236(C-O), 742(C-Cl);

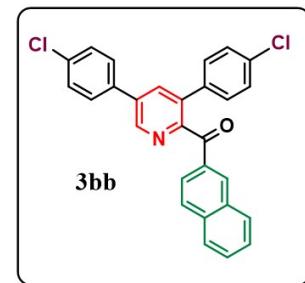
HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₃₀H₁₉Cl₂NO [M+H]⁺, 480.0922; found, 480.0927.



xxiv) (3,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)pyridin-2-yl)(naphthalen-2-yl)methanone (3bb)

Yield: 339 mg, 75%; Colourless solid; mp = 152-156 °C

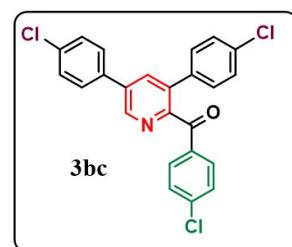
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.00 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.26 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.03-7.87 (m, 6H), 7.67-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.5, 171.1, 154.0, 145.8, 136.4, 136.1, 135.8, 135.1, 135.0, 134.5, 133.5, 133.2, 132.3, 130.2, 129.9, 129.7, 129.5, 129.1, 128.9, 128.9, 128.5, 127.8, 126.7, 124.9; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3039(=C-H), 1652(C=O), 1533(C=N), 1492(C=C), 1298(C-O), 750(C-Cl); **HRMS (ESI)** Calcd for C₂₈H₁₇Cl₂NO [M+H]⁺, 454.076; found, 454.0766.



xxv) (3,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)pyridin-2-yl)(4-chlorophenyl)methanone (3bc)

Yield: 297 mg, 68%; Colourless solid; mp = 172-174 °C

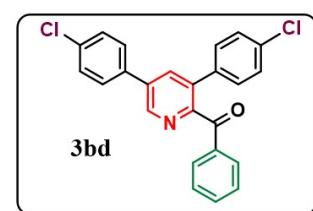
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.77 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.2, 153.3, 145.8, 140.2, 136.7, 136.3, 136.2, 135.7, 135.3, 134.9, 134.7, 134.5, 131.7, 130.0, 129.5, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3120(=C-H), 1712(C=O), 1562(C=N), 1485(C=C), 1184(C-O), 844(out of plane C-H bending for *p*-substituted), 748(C-Cl); **HRMS (ESI)** Calcd for C₂₄H₁₄Cl₃NO [M+H]⁺, 438.0214; found, 438.0223.



xxvi) (3,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)pyridin-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3bd)

Yield: 232 mg, 68%; Colourless solid; mp = 156-158 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.77 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.41-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.5, 153.8, 145.7, 136.4, 136.1, 135.8, 135.1, 135.0, 134.5, 133.6, 130.3, 130.0, 129.5, 129.4, 128.9, 128.5;



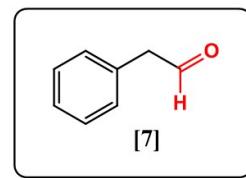
FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3110, 3012 (=C-H), 1666(C=O), 1633(C=N), 1554(C=C), 1218(C-O), 844(out of plane C-H bending for *p*-substituted), 744(C-Cl);

HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₄H₁₅Cl₂NO [M+H]⁺, 404.0604; found, 404.0609.

xxvii) 2-phenylacetaldehyde(7)

Yield: 65 mg, 54%; Colourless liquid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.49 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.19-7.13 (m, 3H), 3.61 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 2H); **¹³C-NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 199.3, 133.6, 129.0, 127.7, 125.9, 52.0; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3030(=C-H), 2922(-C-H), 2824, 2733(d, CHO), 1700(C=O), 1603(C=C), 1576 (CH₂ bending vibration), 1167(C-O); **MS (ESI)** Calcd for C₈H₈O [M+H]⁺, 121.0648; found, 121.00.

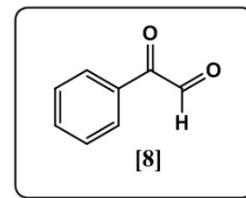


xxviii) 2-oxo-2-phenylacetaldehyde(8)

Yield: 121 mg, 91%; lightish yellow liquid;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.88 (s, 1H), 7.80 (dd, *J* = 4.5, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.24 (m, 2H); **¹³C-NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 198.3, 186.0, 138.2, 133.3, 129.5, 128.9; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3106(=C-H), 2639(d, -CHO), 1727(aldehydic C=O), 1657(ketone C=O), 1449(C=C), 1089(C-O), 1500-400(finger print region);

MS (ESI) Calcd for C₈H₆O₂ [M+H]⁺, 135.0441; found, 135.10.

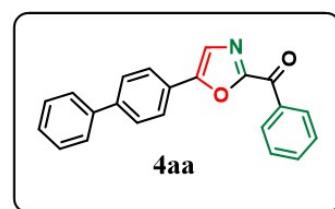


5(b) Spectral data of 2,5-disubstituted oxazole derivatives

i) **(5-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)oxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone(4aa)**

Yield: 266 mg, 82%; Colourless solid; mp = 150-154 °C;

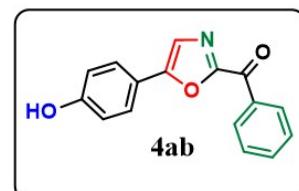
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.37 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.75-7.71 (m, 3H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 178.0, 156.6, 153.1, 141.4, 138.9, 135.0, 133.8, 131.4, 131.1, 130.4, 129.8, 129.6, 129.0, 128.5, 127.5, 126.7, 125.7, 125.3, 125.1; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3137(=C-H), 1685(C=O), 1575(C=N), 1475(C=C), 1186(C-O); **HRMS (ESI)** Calcd for C₂₂H₁₅NO₂ [M+H]⁺, 326.1176; found, 326.1173.



ii) **(5-(4-hydroxyphenyl)oxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone(4ab)**

Yield: 193 mg, 73%; Colourless solid; mp = 182-186 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.31 (s, 1H), 8.41 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.80-7.78 (m, 3H), 7.66 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H);



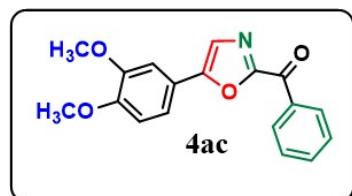
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d₆) δ 177.8, 159.3, 155.9, 154.2, 135.2, 133.7, 130.3, 128.5, 127.1, 122.9, 117.3, 116.2; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3388(=C-H), 1614(C=O), 1560(C=N), 1485(C=C), 1245(C-O);

HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₁₆H₁₁NO₃ [M+H]⁺, 266.0812; found, 266.0809.

iii) (5-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)oxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone(4ac)

Yield: 278 mg, 90%; Colourless solid; mp =134-136 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.42 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.78 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 178.1, 156.3, 154.0, 150.6, 149.4, 135.3, 134.0, 130.5, 128.7, 124.0, 119.0, 118.6, 112.4, 108.5, 55.9, 55.8; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3066(=C-H), 2964(-C-H) 1649(C=O), 1614(C=N), 1564(C=C), 1485(CH₃ bending), 1261(C-O);

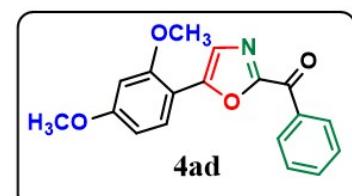


HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₁₈H₁₅NO₄ [M+H]⁺, 310.1074; found, 310.1079.

ix) (5-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)oxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone (4ad)

Yield: 250 mg, 81%; Colourless solid; mp =180-182 °C;

¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40-8.38 (m, 2H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.43 (m, 3H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.6, 159.1, 157.4, 154.7, 148.8, 135.8, 134.5, 132.6, 129.7, 127.4, 125.7, 109.8, 94.2, 55.5, 54.9; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3118(=C-H), 2829(-C-H), 1714(C=O), 1664(C=N), 1562(C=C), 1485(CH₃ bending), 1184(C-O);

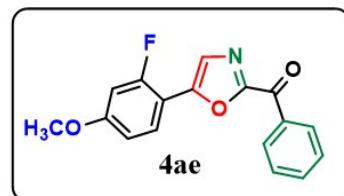


HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₁₈H₁₅NO₄ [M+H]⁺, 310.1074; found, 310.1072.

v) (5-(2-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)oxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone(4ae)

Yield: 198 mg, 67%; Colourless solid; mp =140-142 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d₆) δ 8.27 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.77-7.65 (m, 3H), 7.55-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.02-6.92 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 178.5, 162.5, 161.5, 158.9, 156.2, 148.8, 135.3, 134.4, 130.7, 129.0, 128.4, 128.3, 126.5, 126.4, 112.1, 107.4, 107.3, 102.9, 102.6, 56.4; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3093, 3053(=C-H), 2954(-C-H), 1668(C=O), 1571(C=N), 1481(CH₃ bending), 1425(C=C), 1253(C-O), 1018(C-F);

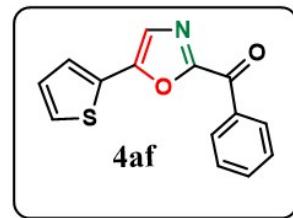


HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₂FNO₃ [M+H]⁺, 298.0874; found, 298.0871.

vi) phenyl(5-(thiophen-2-yl)oxazol-2-yl)methanone(4af)

Yield: 173 mg, 68%; Colourless solid; mp = 114-116 °C;

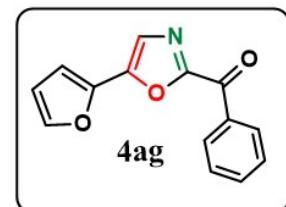
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40-8.36 (m, 2H), 7.75-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.04 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.7, 151.7, 145.1, 130.6, 129.1, 126.1, 125.3, 124.4, 123.8, 123.6, 123.2, 122.2, 120.7, 118.8; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3099, 3049(=C-H), 1716(C=O), 1658(C=N), 1514(C=C), 1236(C-O), 850(C-S); HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₁₄H₉NO₂S [M+H]⁺, 256.0444; found, 256.0441.



vii) (5-(furan-2-yl)oxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone (4ag)

Yield: 143 mg, 60%; Colourless solid; mp = 162-166 °C;

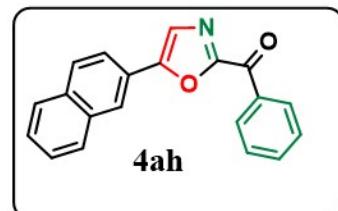
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.25 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 177.8, 156.0, 145.6, 141.7, 134.9, 134.0, 130.5, 129.4, 128.6, 125.2, 125.0, 124.1, 112.7, 111.1; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3062(=C-H), 1733(C=O), 1577(C=N), 1436(C=C), 1234(C-O); HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₁₄H₉NO₃ [M+H]⁺, 240.0645; found, 240.0662.



viii) (5-(naphthalen-2-yl)oxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone(4ah)

Yield: 218 mg, 73%; Colourless solid; mp = 156-158 °C;

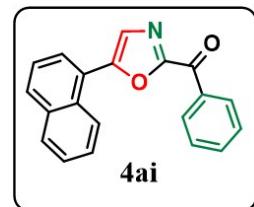
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.42-8.40 (m, 3H), 8.20 (s, 1H), 8.09-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.98-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.78-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.59 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 178.1, 156.7, 153.6, 135.0, 134.0, 133.3, 132.9, 130.5, 129.1, 128.6, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 125.5, 124.5, 123.7, 122.4; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3267, 3110 (=C-H), 1699(C=O), 1579(C=N), 1461(C=C), 1213(C-O); HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₀H₁₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺, 300.1019; found, 300.1017.



ix) (5-(naphthalen-1-yl)oxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone(4ai)

Yield: 209 mg, 70%; Colourless solid; mp = 172-174 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.47-8.44 (m, 3H), 8.16-8.10 (m, 3H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.81-7.65 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 178.3, 157.0, 153.0, 135.0, 134.0, 133.5, 131.0, 130.5, 129.3, 129.0, 128.6, 127.9, 127.7, 126.7, 125.6, 124.6, 123.5;



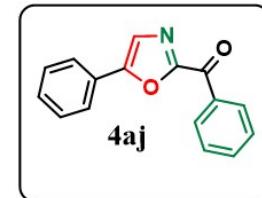
FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3109(=C-H), 1703(C=O), 1546(C=N), 1481(C=C), 1234(C-O); **HRMS** (ESI) Calcd for C₂₀H₁₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺, 300.1019; found, 300.1025.

x) **phenyl(5-phenyloxazol-2-yl)methanone(4aj)**⁵

Yield: 161 mg, 65%; Colourless solid; mp =132-134 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.40 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.91-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.48 (m, 5H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 178.0, 156.5, 153.4, 135.0, 133.9, 130.4, 130.0, 129.3, 128.5, 126.3, 125.1, 125.0; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3035(=C-H), 1737(C=O), 1502(C=N), 1425(C=C), 1249(C-O);

HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₁₆H₁₁NO₂ [M+H]⁺, 250.0863; found, 250.0860.

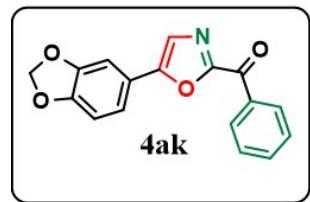


xi) **(5-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)oxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone(4ak)**

Yield: 184 mg, 63%; Colourless solid; mp =120-124 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.36 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.80-7.90 (1H), 7.69-7.78 (1H), 7.63-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (s, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 177.9, 156.1, 153.5, 148.9, 148.2, 135.1, 133.8, 130.4, 128.5, 127.2, 124.0, 119.8, 109.2, 105.3, 101.8, 40.1; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3068(=C-H), 2979 (-C-H), 1693(C=O), 1483(C=N), 1454(C=C), 1402(CH₂ bending) 1290(C-O);

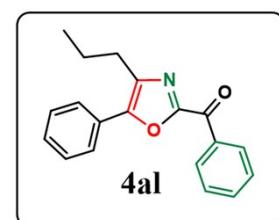
HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₁NO₄ [M+H]⁺, 294.0761; found, 294.0759.



xii) **phenyl(5-phenyl-4-propyloxazol-2-yl)methanone (4al)**

238 mg, 82% yield; colourless solid; mp 132-134 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 8.40 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.91-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.48 (m, 4H), 7.52-7.48 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 178.0, 156.5, 153.3, 134.9, 133.8, 130.4, 130.0, 129.3, 128.5, 126.3, 125.1, 31.2, 22.1, 14.0; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3099(=C-H), 2993, 2848 (-C-H), 1716(C=O), 1658(C=N), 1514(C=C), 1446(CH₂ bending), 1236(C-O);

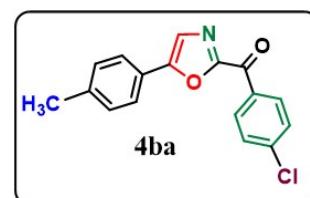
HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₁₇NO₂, 292.1332; found, 292.1331.



xiii) **(4-chlorophenyl)(5-(p-tolyl)oxazol-2-yl)methanone (4ba)**

Yield: 207 mg, 70%; Colourless solid; mp =142-144 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.38 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 177.5, 156.2, 153.5, 144.7, 140.0, 132.5, 130.6, 130.0, 129.2, 125.1, 124.3, 123.7,

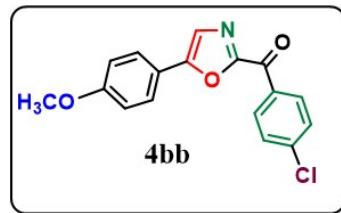


21.3; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3051(=C-H), 2920(-C-H), 1672(C=O), 1606(C=N), 1500(C=C), 1450 (CH₃ bending), 1249(C-O), 767(C-Cl); **HRMS (ESI)** Calcd for C₁₇H₁₂ClNO₂ [M+H]⁺, 298.0620; found, 298.0878.

xiv) **(4-chlorophenyl)(5-(4-methoxyphenyl)oxazol-2-yl)methanone (4bb)**

Yield: 197 mg, 63%; Colourless solid; mp =166-170 °C;

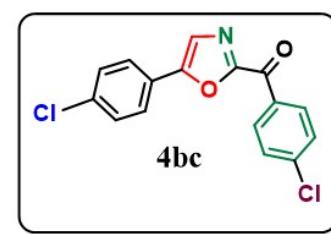
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.39 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.6, 160.8, 155.9, 154.3, 139.8, 133.4, 131.8, 128.4, 126.7, 122.4, 118.8, 114.3; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3018(=C-H), 2914(-C-H), 1697(C=O), 1650(C=N), 1593(C=C), 1492 (CH₃ bending), 1217(C-O), 811(C-Cl); **HRMS (ESI)** Calcd for C₁₇H₁₂ClNO₃ [M+H]⁺, 314.0569; found, 314.0580.



xv) **(4-chlorophenyl)(5-(4-chlorophenyl)oxazol-2-yl)methanone (4bc)⁵**

Yield: 215 mg, 68%; Colourless solid; mp =148-150 °C;

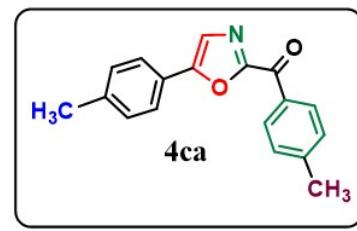
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.1, 156.8, 153.4, 140.6, 136.2, 133.5, 132.2, 129.5, 128.9, 126.7, 125.0, 124.2; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3137(=C-H), 1685(C=O), 1575(C=N), 1475(C=C), 1186(C-O), 759(C-Cl); **HRMS (ESI)** Calcd for C₁₆H₉Cl₂NO₂ [M+H]⁺, 318.0073; found, 318.0084.



xvi) **p-tolyl(5-(p-tolyl)oxazol-2-yl)methanone (4ca)⁵**

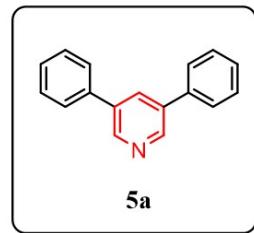
Yield: 200 mg, 72%; Colourless solid; mp =136-140 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.24 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 177.5, 153.5, 144.7, 140.0, 132.5, 130.6, 130.0, 129.2, 125.1, 124.3, 123.7, 21.3, 21.1; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3062(=C-H), 2914, 2885(-C-H), 1716(C=O), 1568(C=N), 1467(CH₃ bending), 1427(C=C), 1238(C-O); **HRMS (ESI)** Calcd for C₁₈H₁₅NO₂ [M+H]⁺, 278.1166; found, 278.1185.



xvii) **3,5-diphenylpyridine (5a)¹**

Yield: 145 mg, 63%; Colourless solid; mp =137-138 °C;



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.94 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 2H), 8.35 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 4H), 7.61-7.49 (m, 6H);

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 146.1, 136.7, 135.6, 132.0, 128.9, 128.0, 126.9; **FT-IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3109, 3058(=C-H), 1579(C=N), 1406(C=C), 1217(C-O); **HRMS** (ESI) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₃N [M+H]⁺, 232.1121; found, 232.1126.

xviii) 3,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)pyridine (**5b**)

Yield: 179 mg, 60%; Colourless solid; mp = 162-166 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.55 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (t, *J* = 2.1

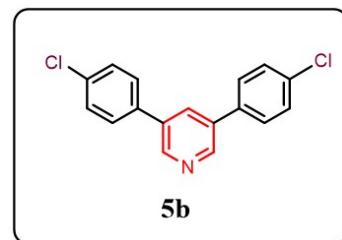
Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.3, 134.9, 133.8, 131.9, 128.7, 127.9;

FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3112(=C-H), 1596 (C=N), 1508 (C=C), 1242(C-O),

790(C-Cl); **HRMS** (ESI) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₁Cl₂N [M+H]⁺, 300.0342;

found, 300.0349.



xix) 2-benzyl-5-(1H-indol-3-yl)oxazole (**6a**)

Yield: 198 mg, 72%; Colourless solid; mp = 148-150 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.54 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H),

7.73 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.26-

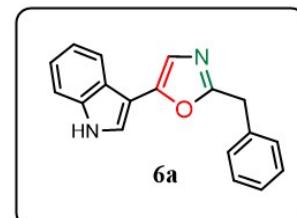
7.11 (m, 3H), 4.19 (s, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 160.1, 147.9,

136.4, 136.3, 128.8, 128.7, 126.9, 123.6, 123.2, 122.2, 120.2, 119.5, 119.4,

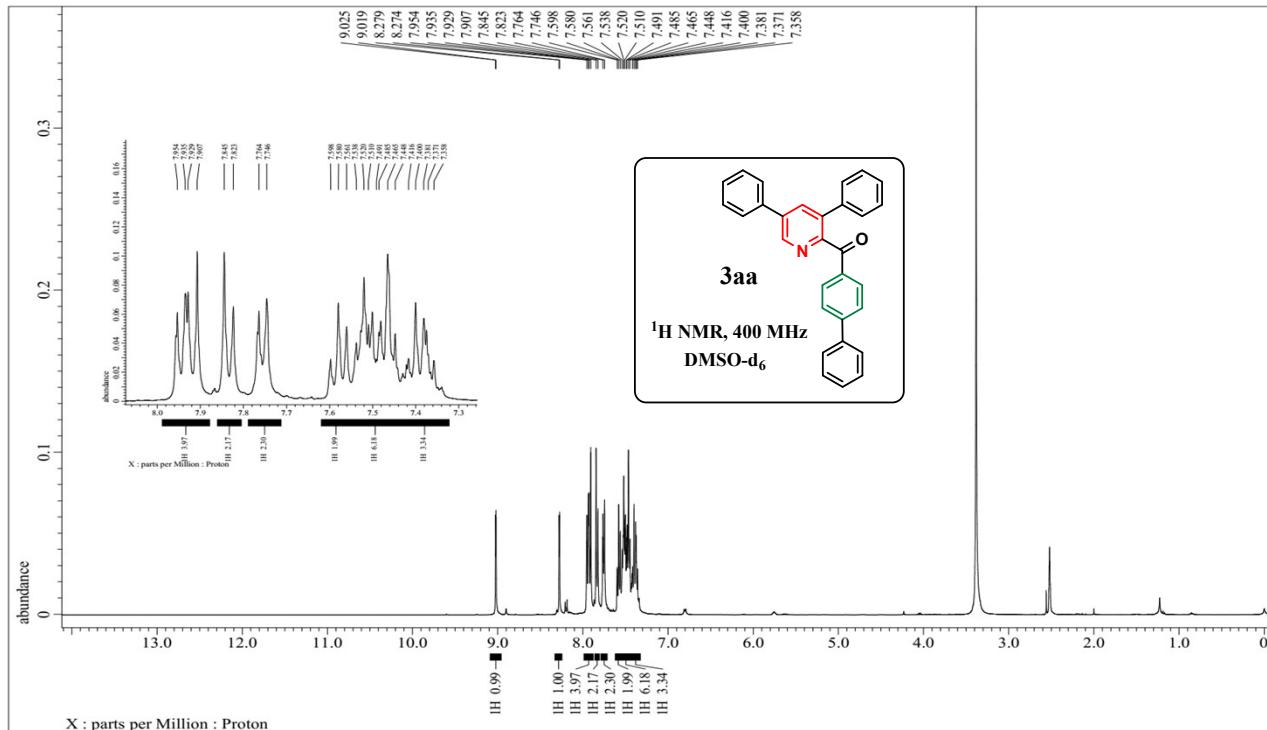
112.2, 33.8;

FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3338(-N-H), 3062(=C-H), 2914, 2829(-C-H), 1637(C=N), 1552(C=C), 1458(

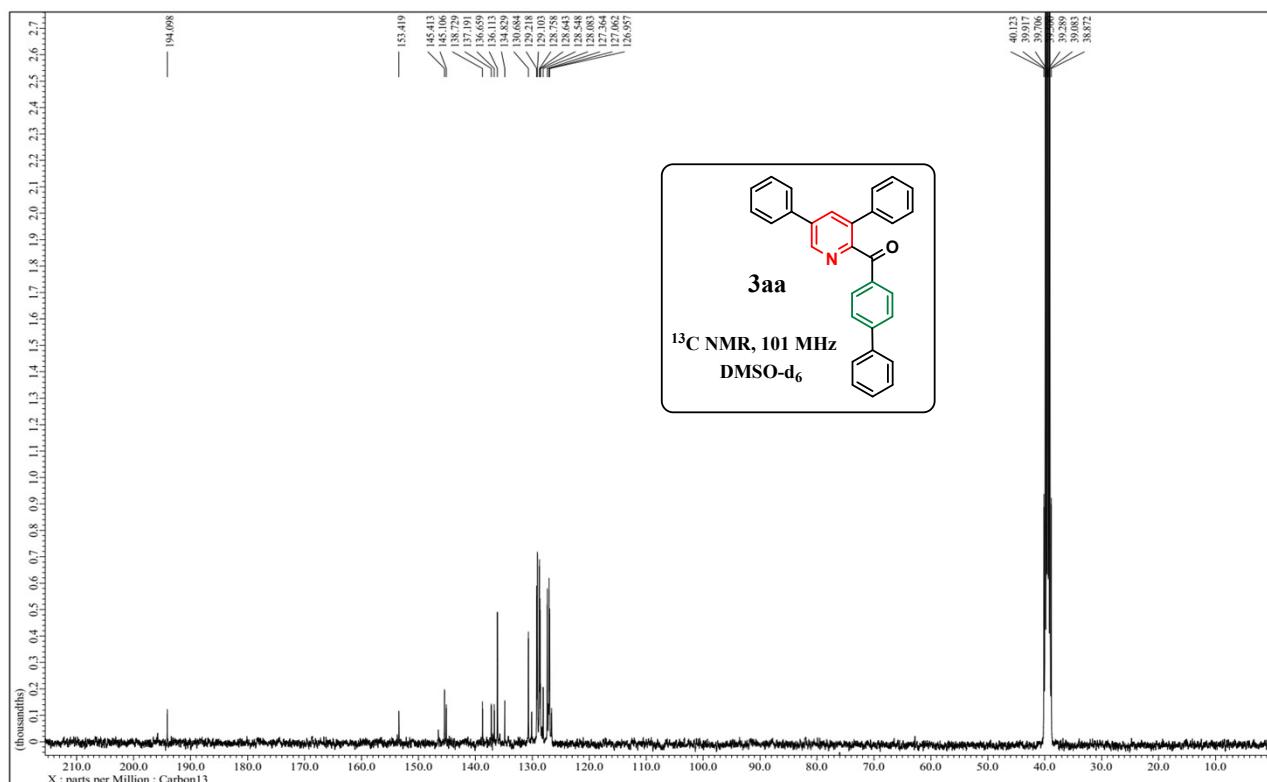
CH₂ bending), 1155(C-O); **HRMS** (ESI) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₀N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺, 275.1179; found, 275.1179.



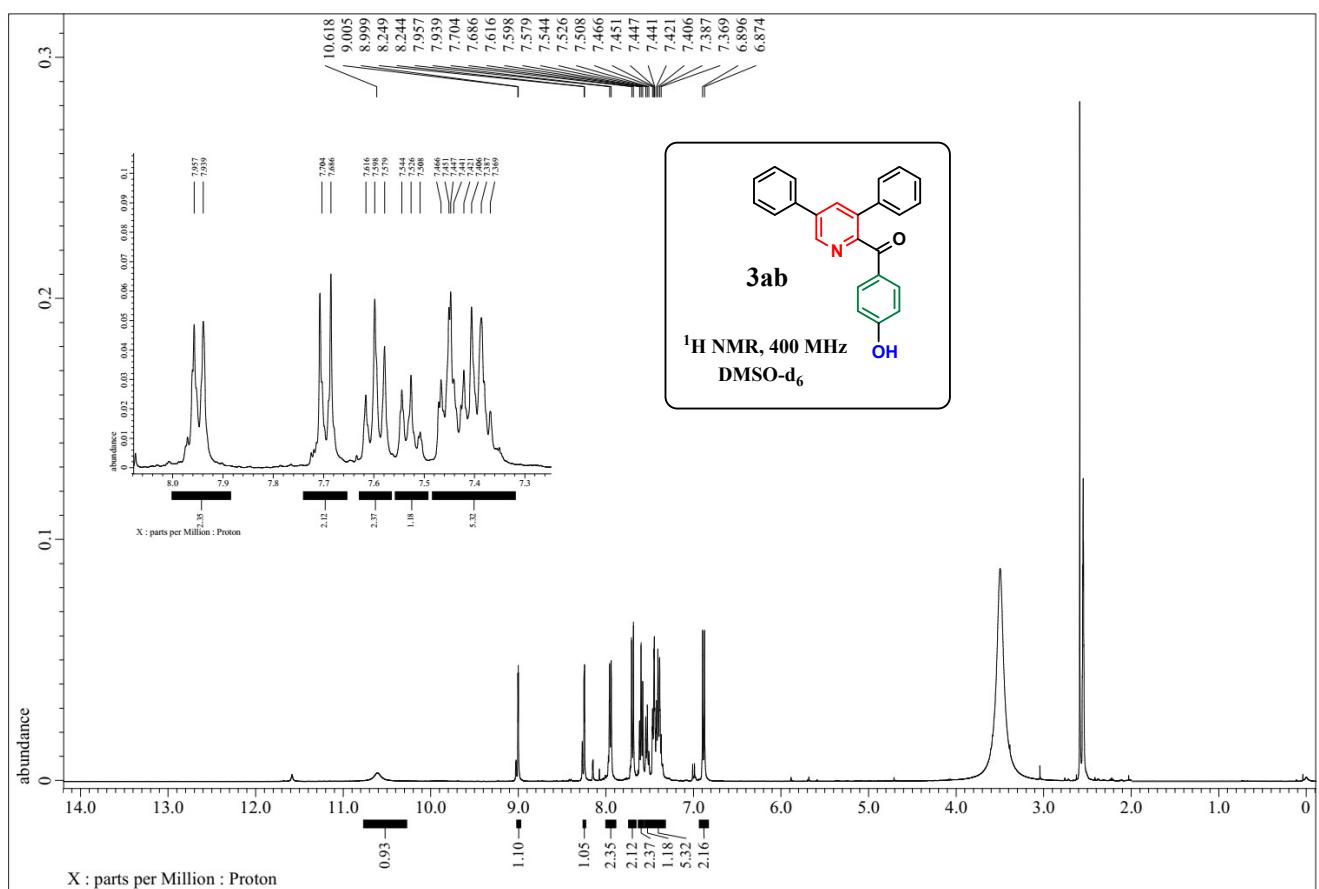
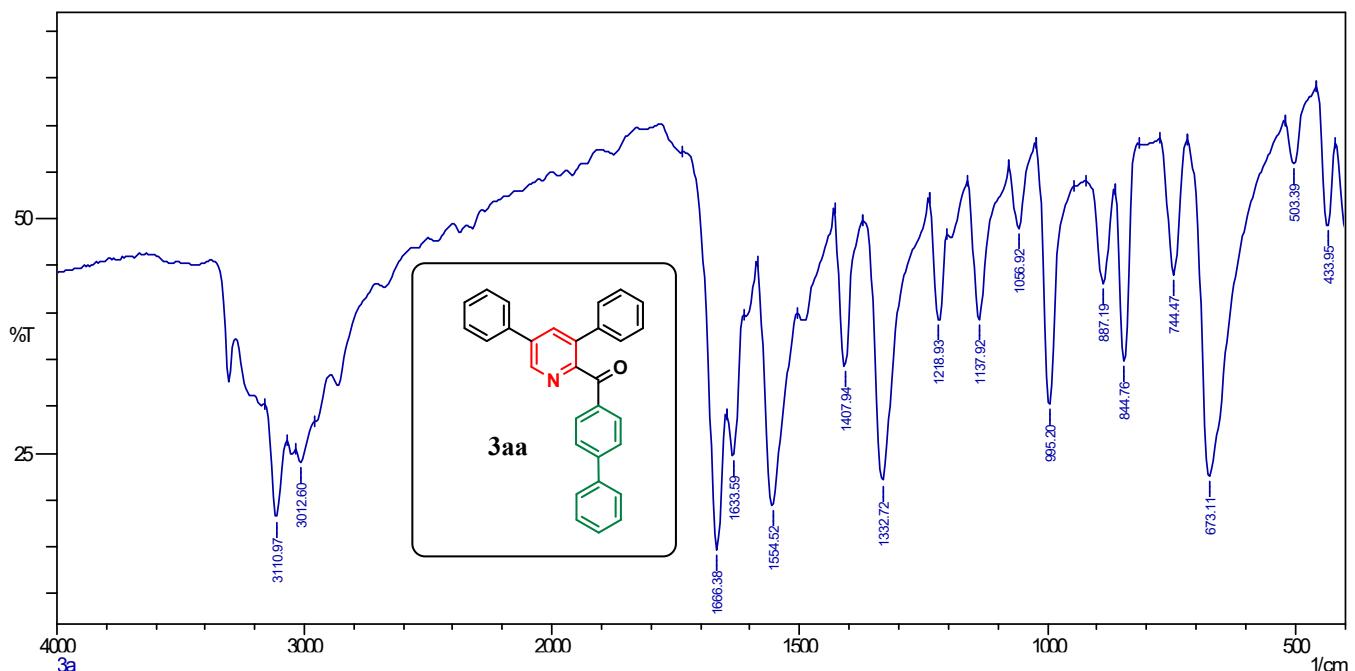
6. Copies of ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and IR spectra of 2, 3, 5- trisubstituted pyridines and 2,5-disubstituted oxazoles



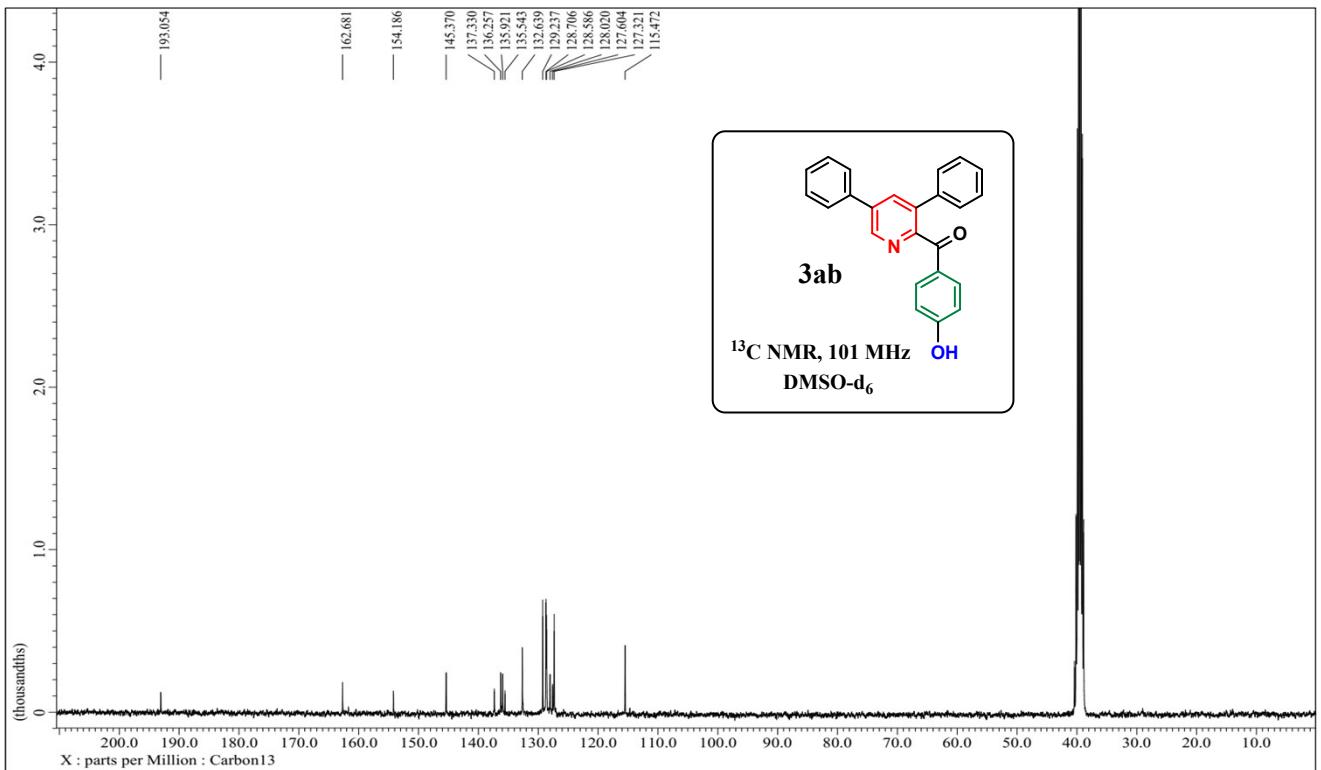
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3aa



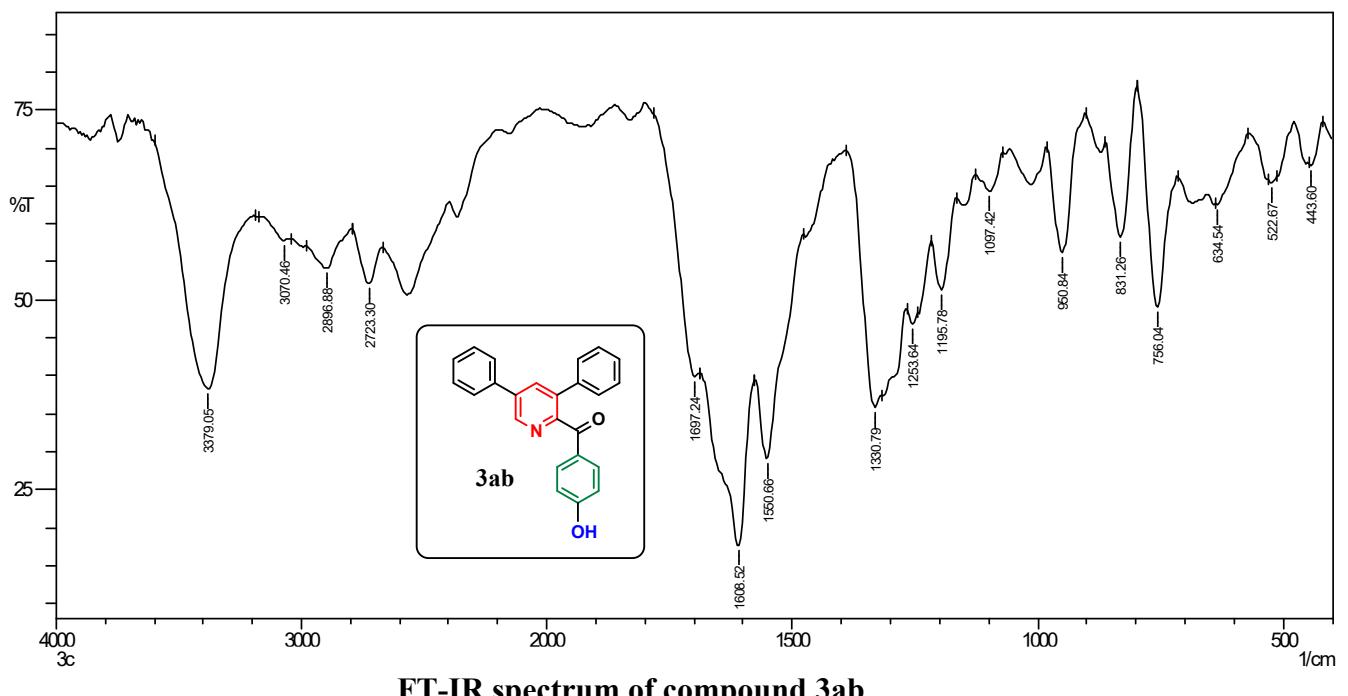
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 3aa



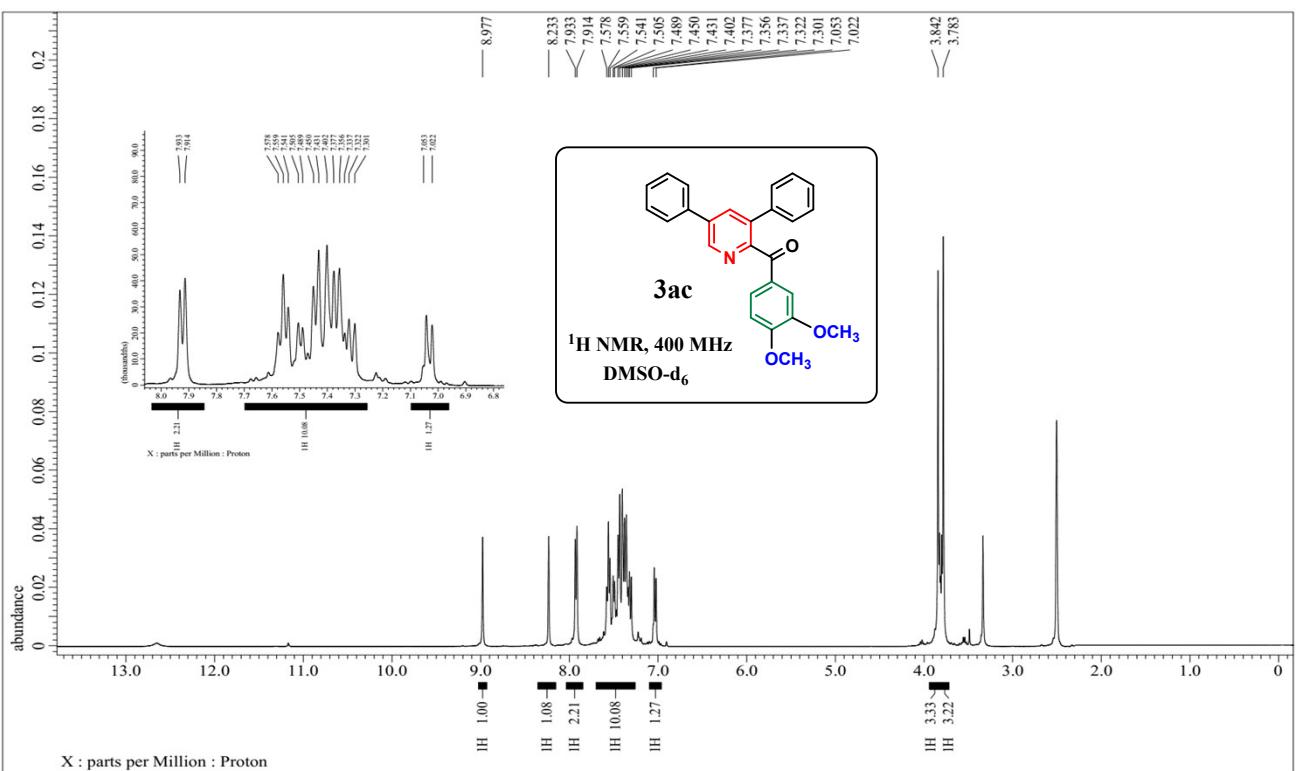
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3ab



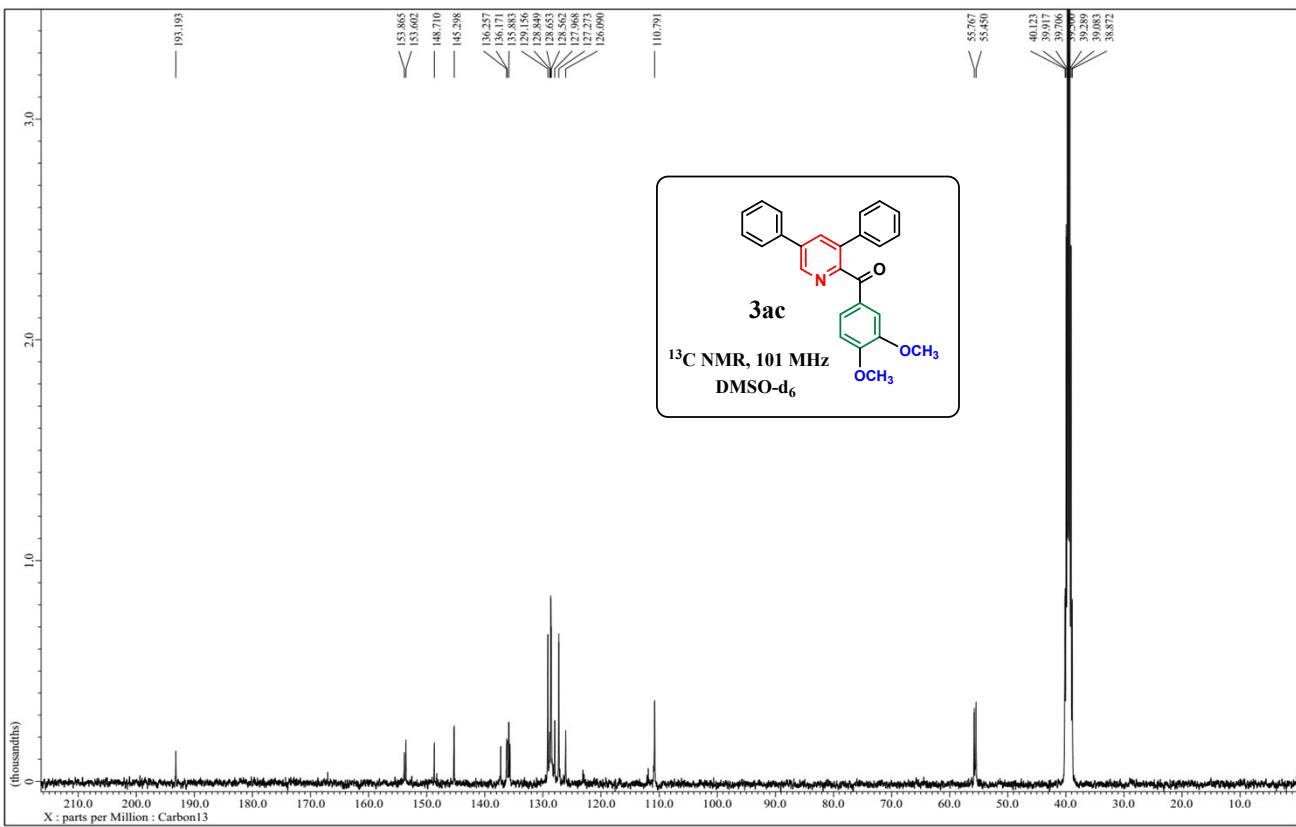
^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 3ab



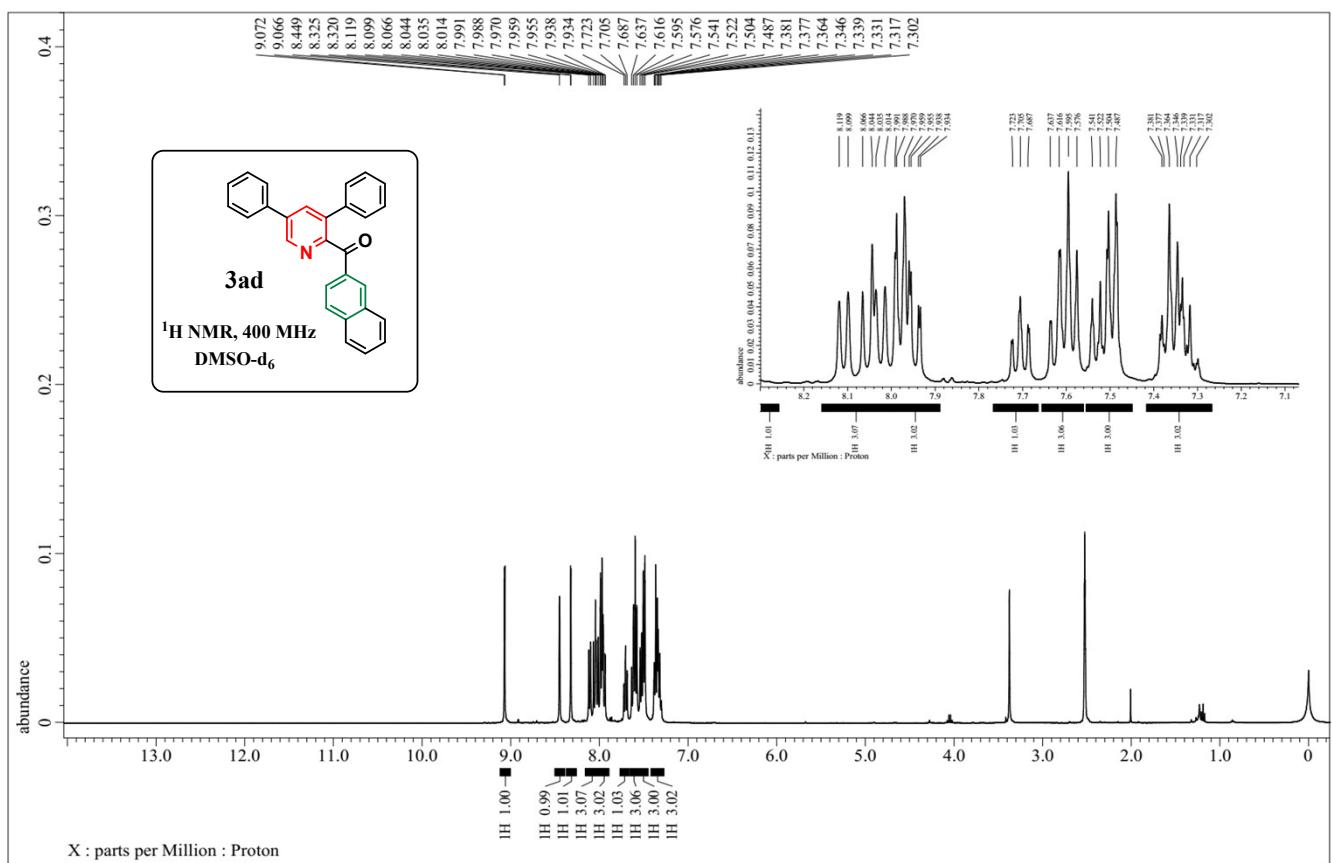
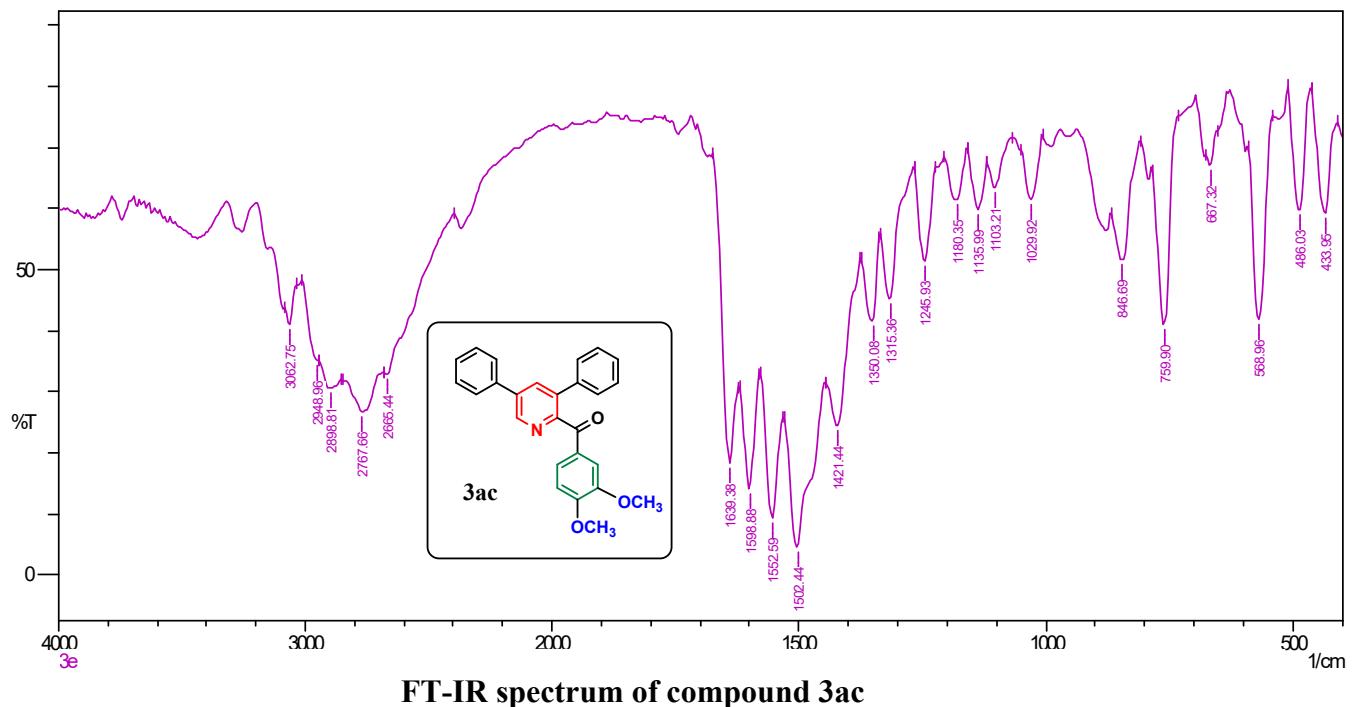
FT-IR spectrum of compound 3ab



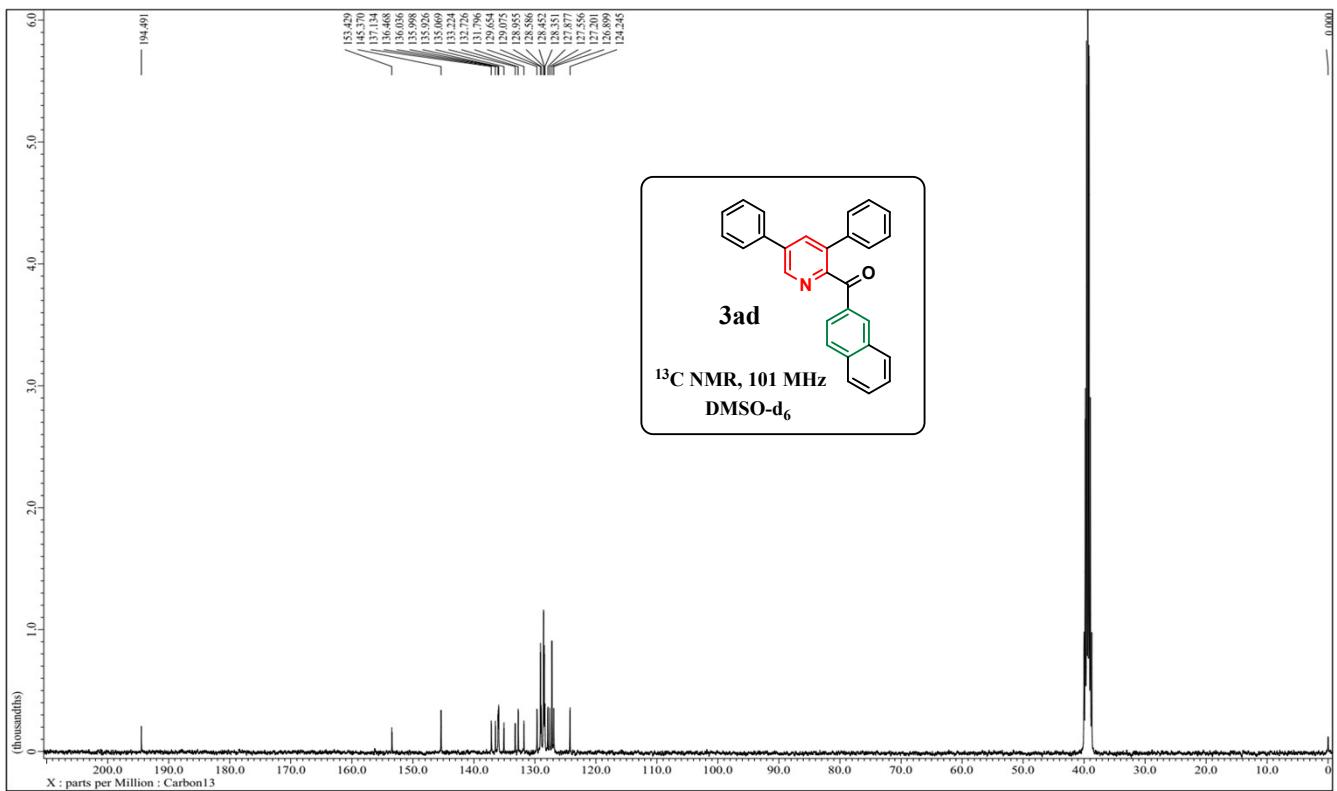
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3ac



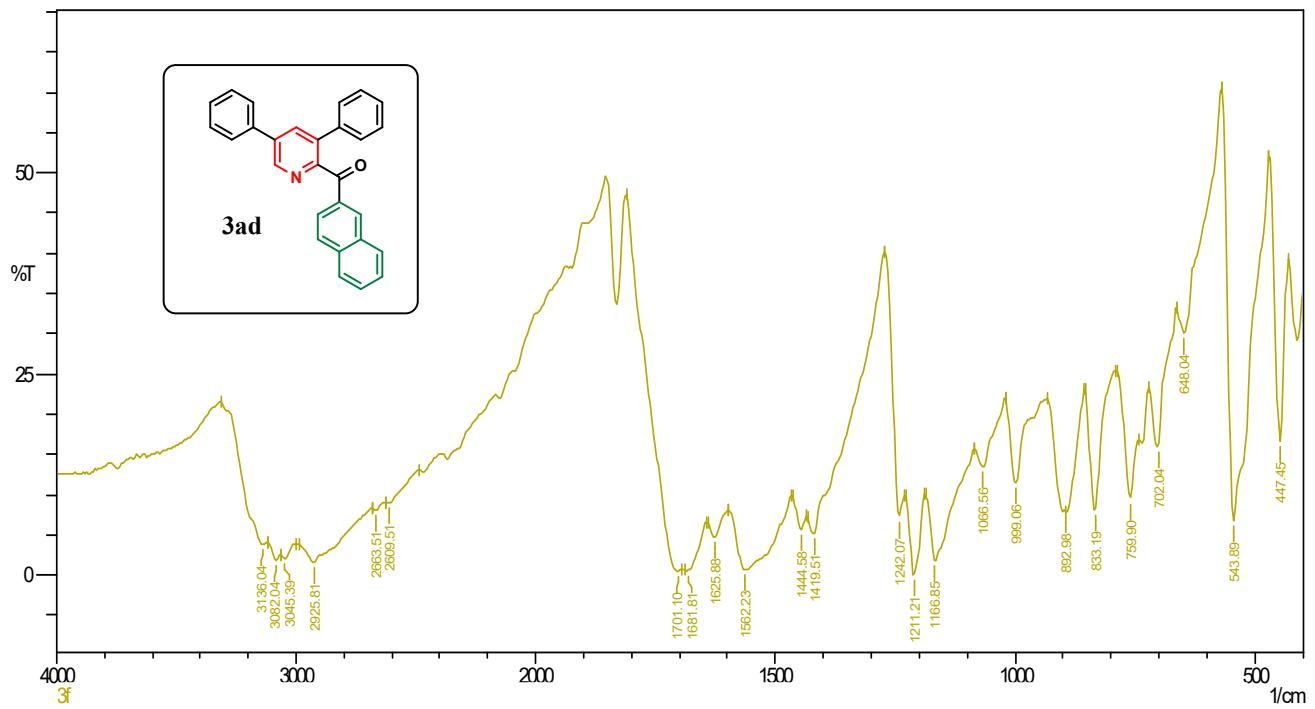
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 3ac



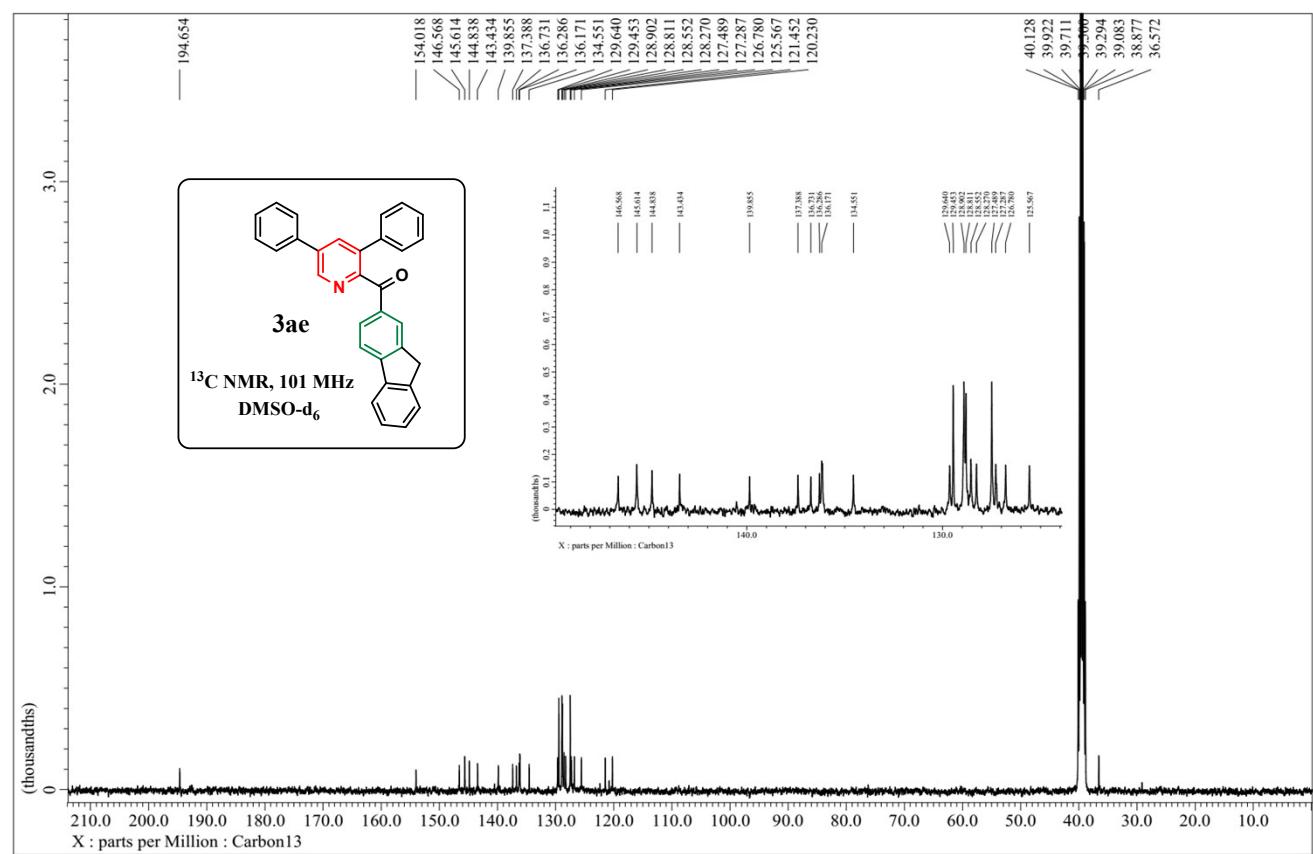
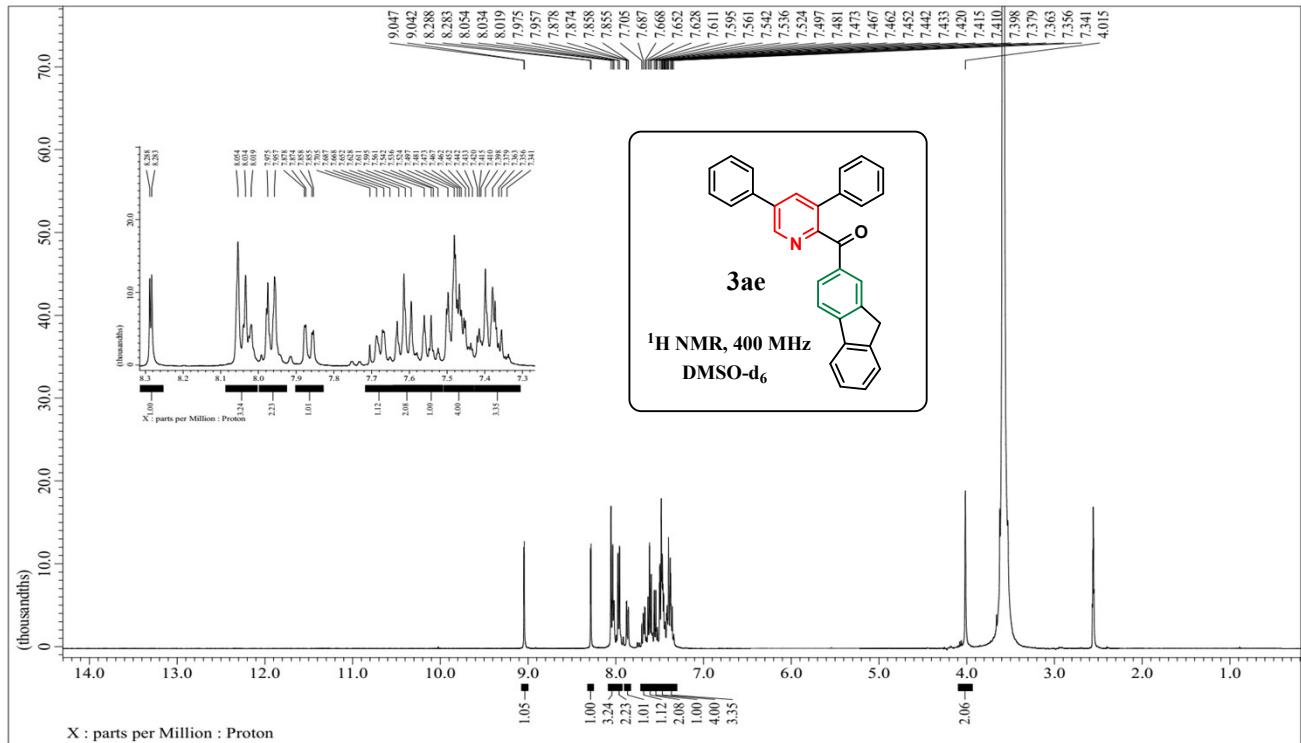
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3ad

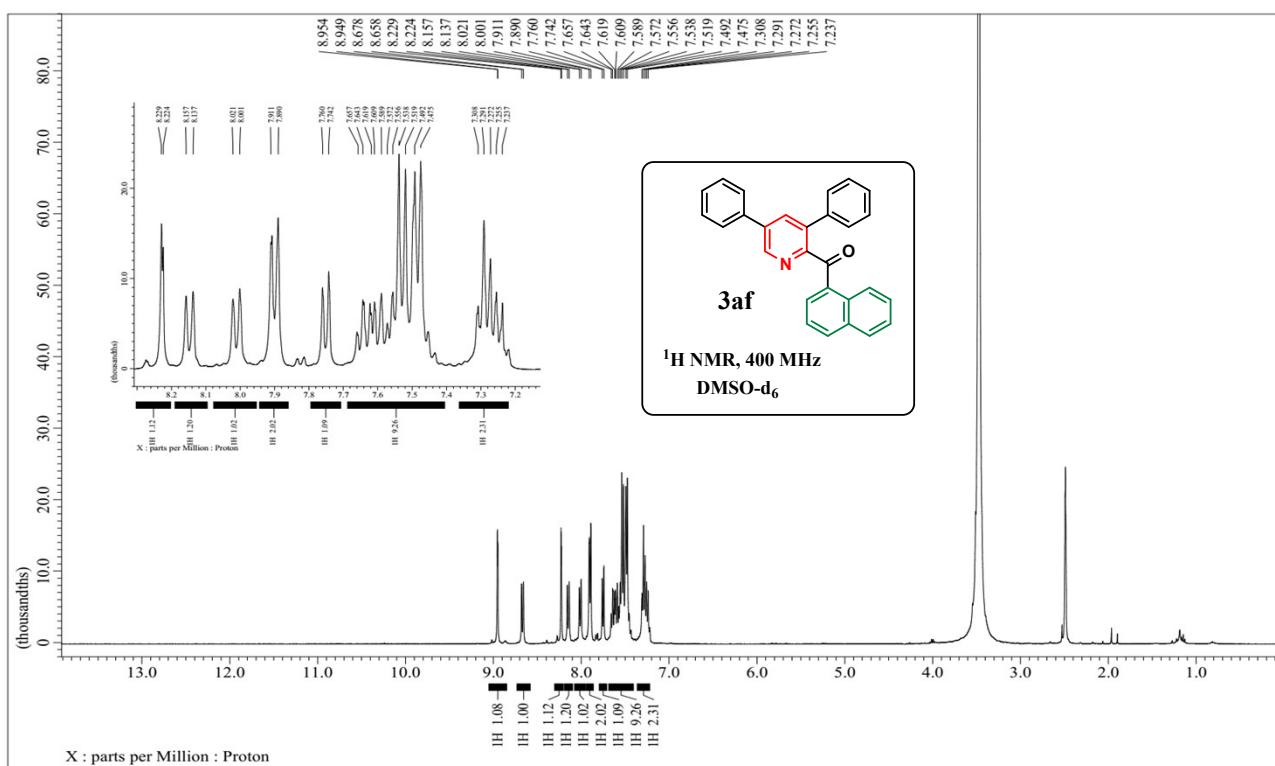
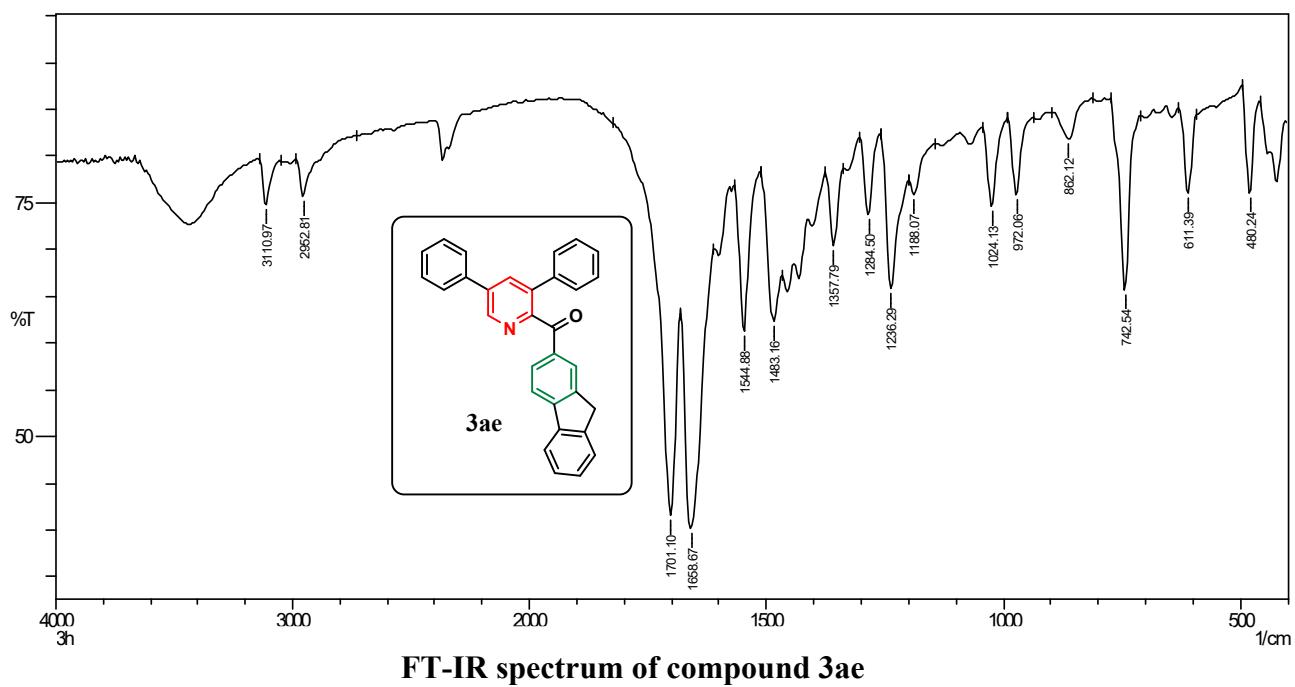


^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 3ad

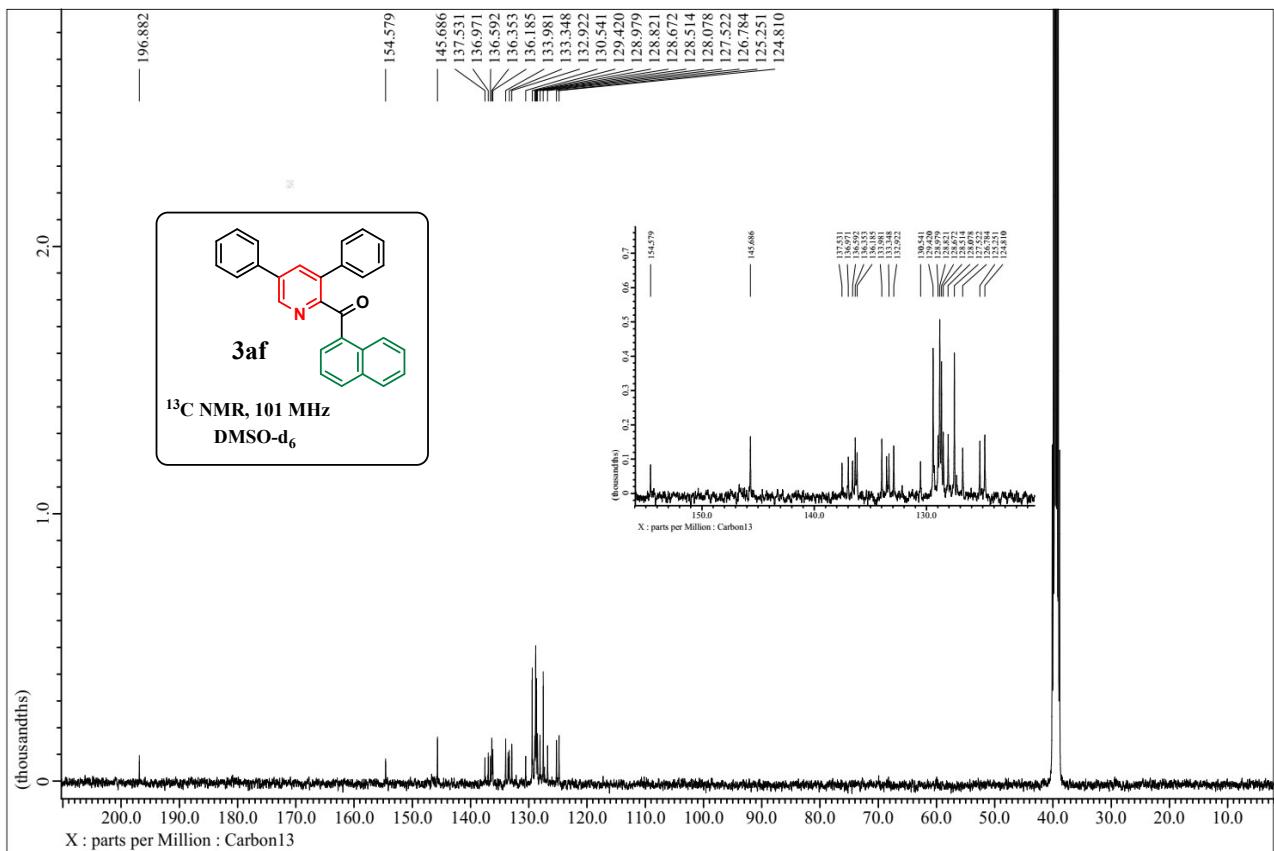


FT-IR spectrum of compound 3ad

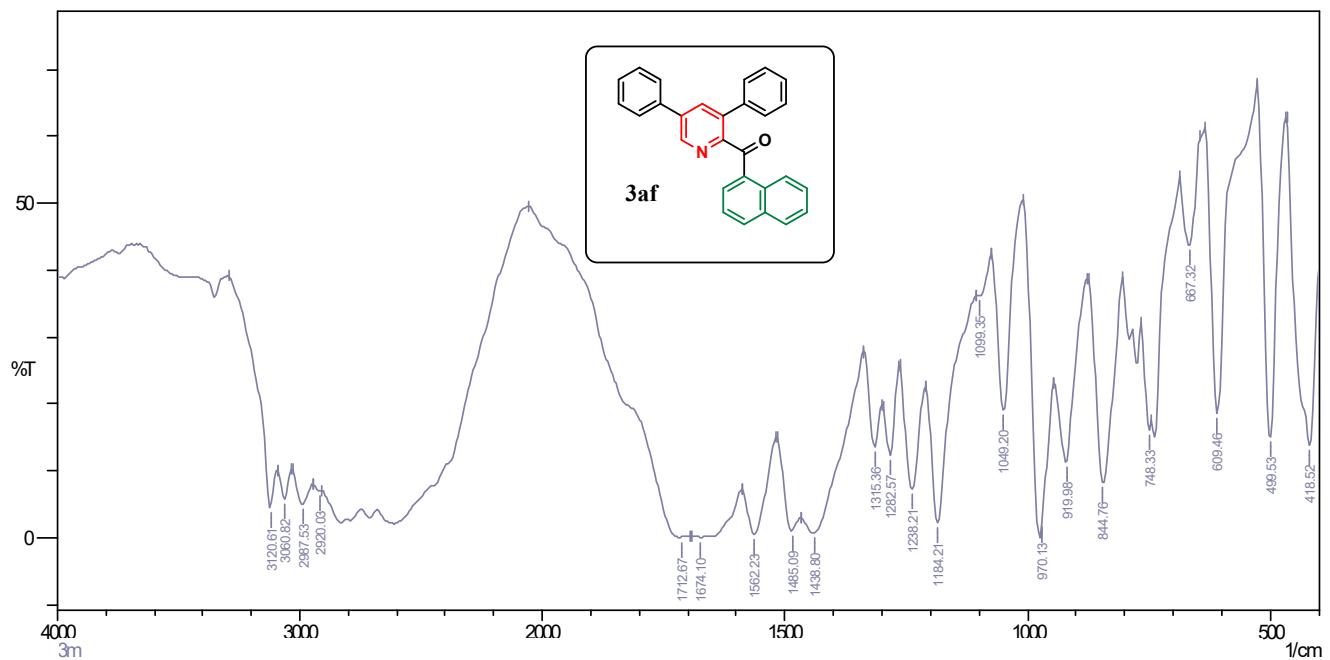




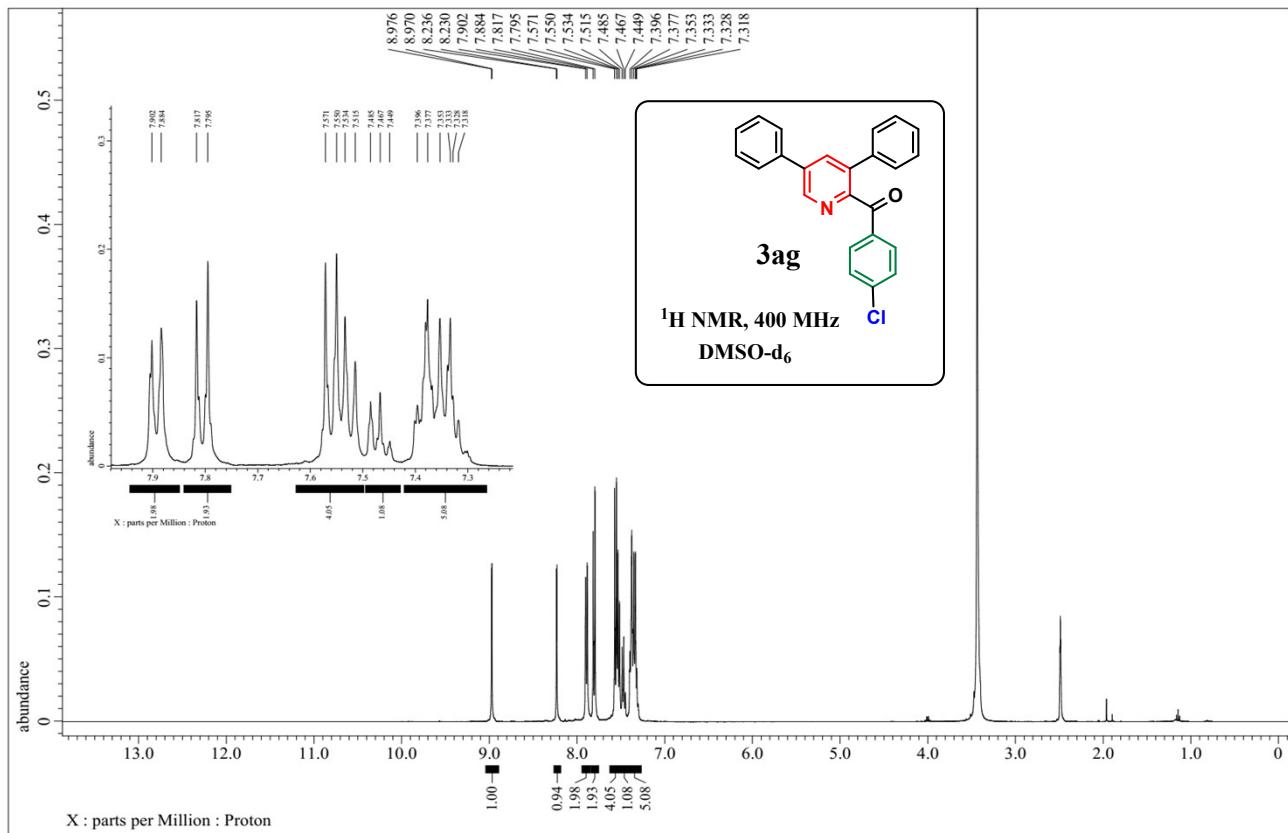
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3af



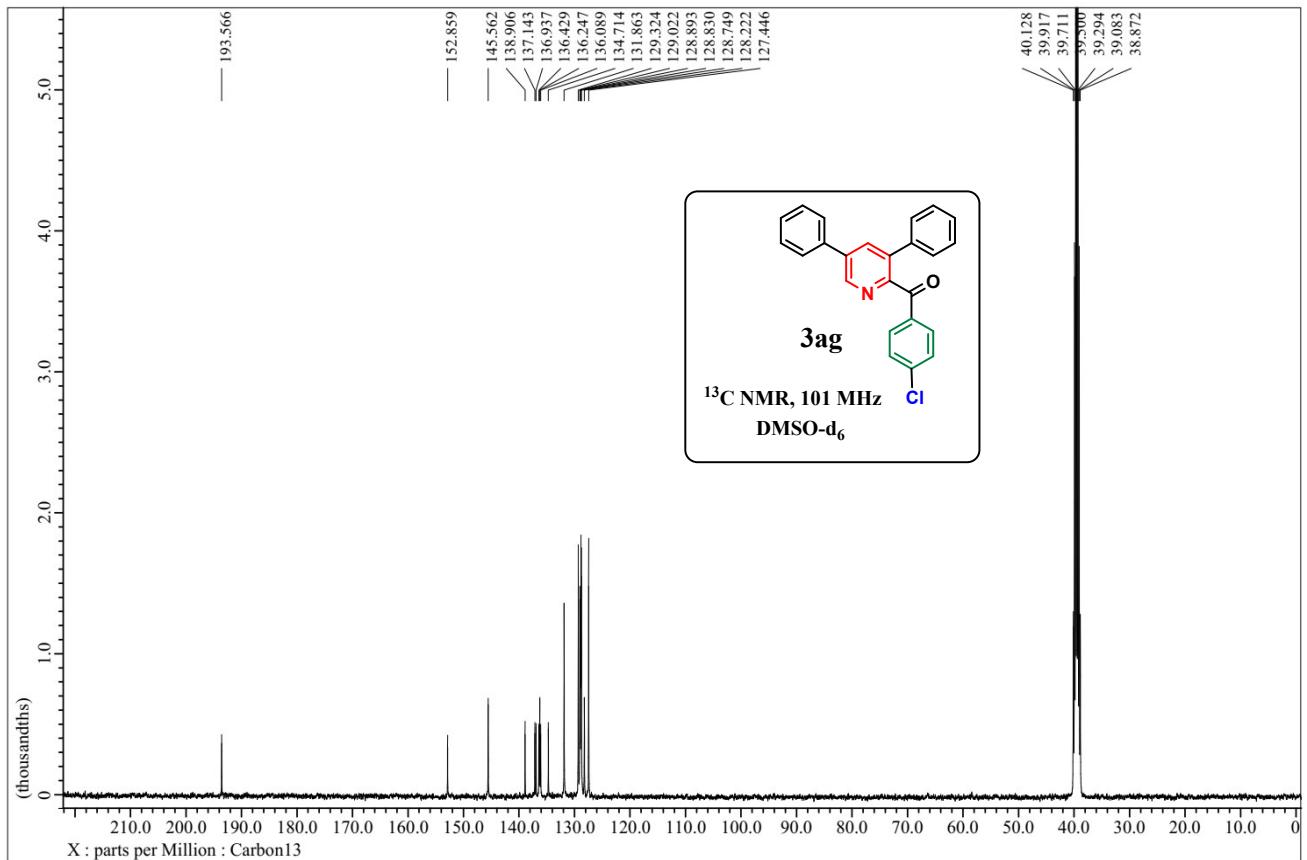
13C-NMR spectrum of compound 3af



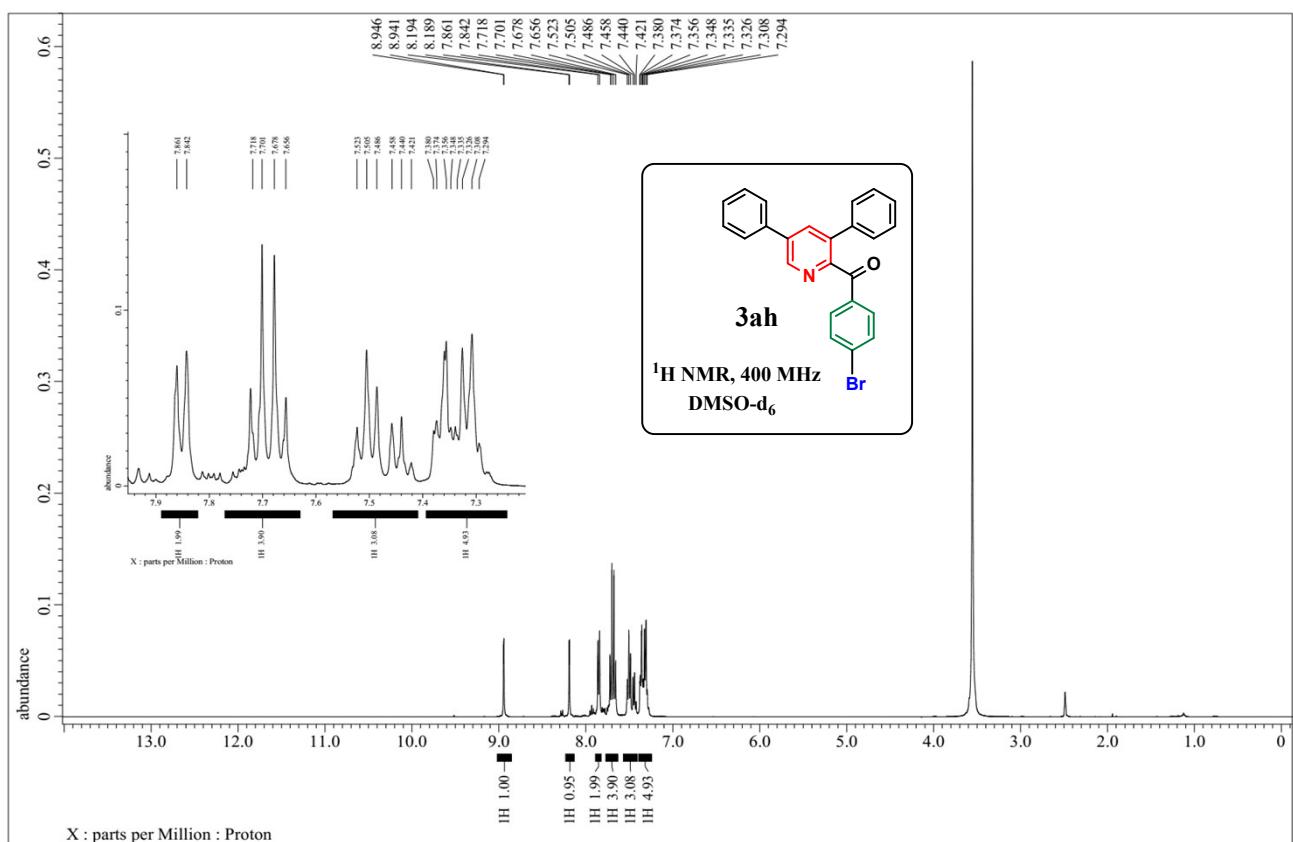
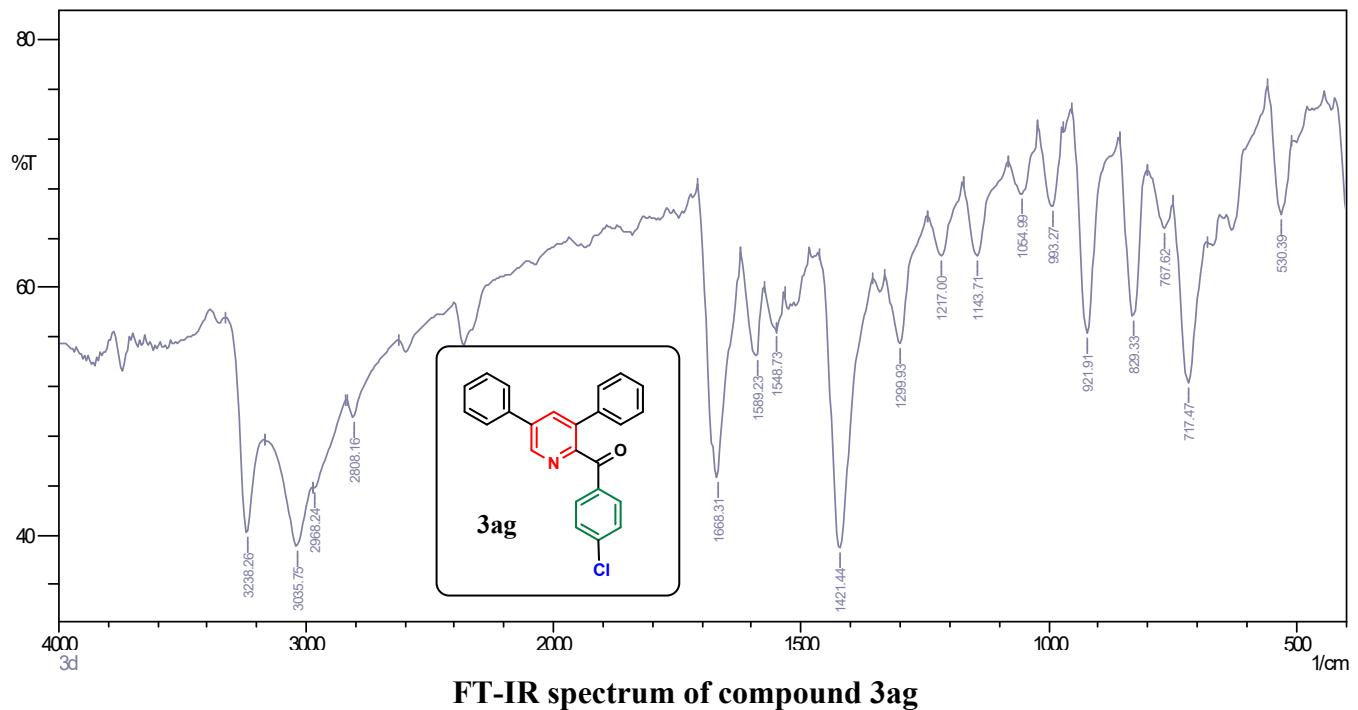
FT-IR spectrum of compound 3af

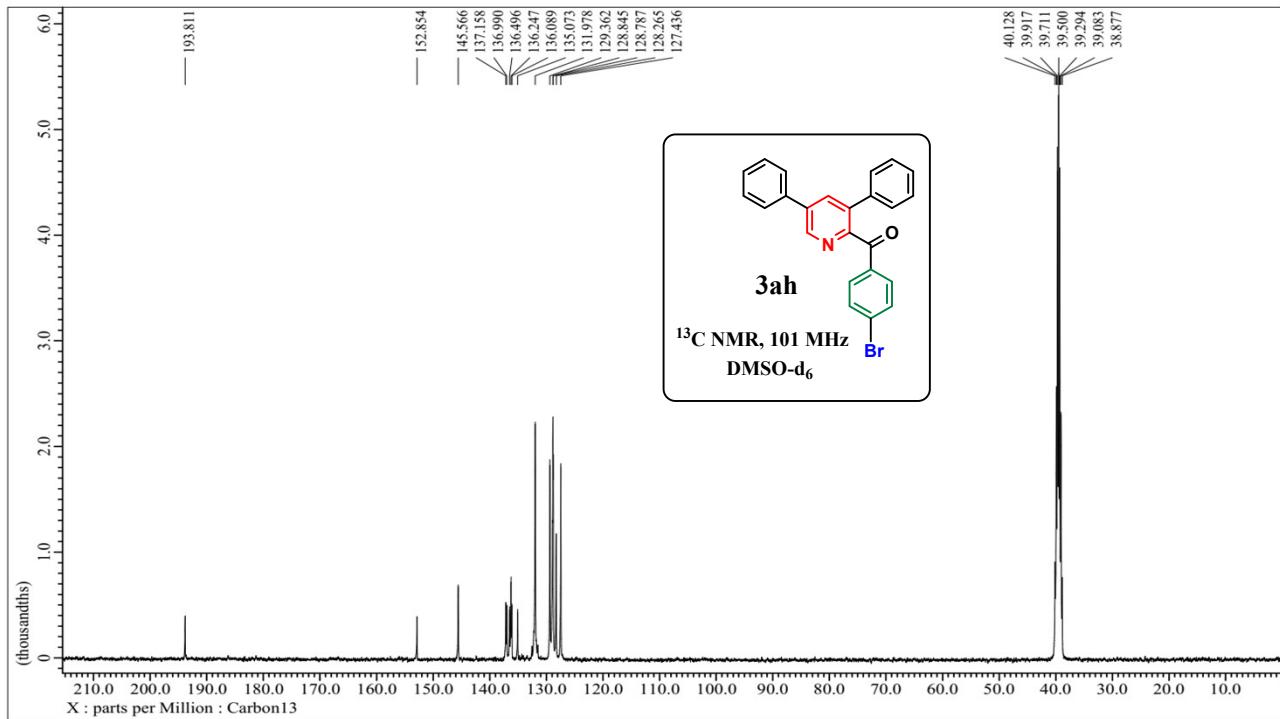


¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3ag

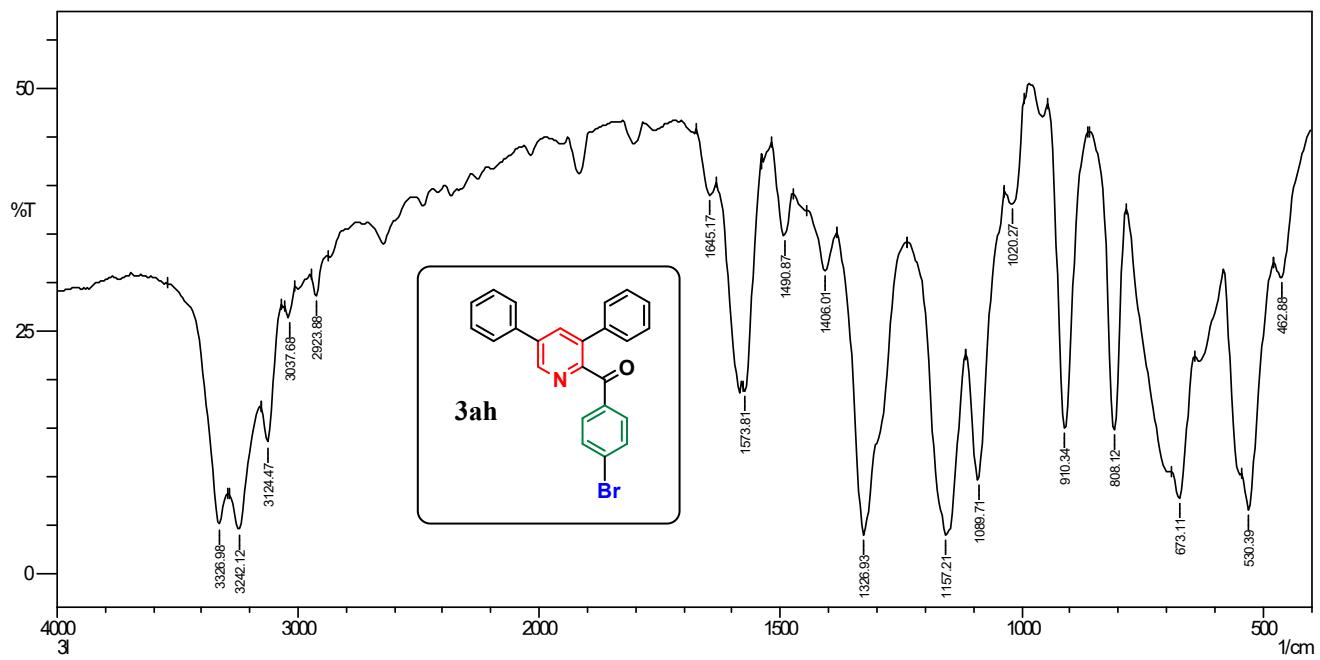


¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 3ag

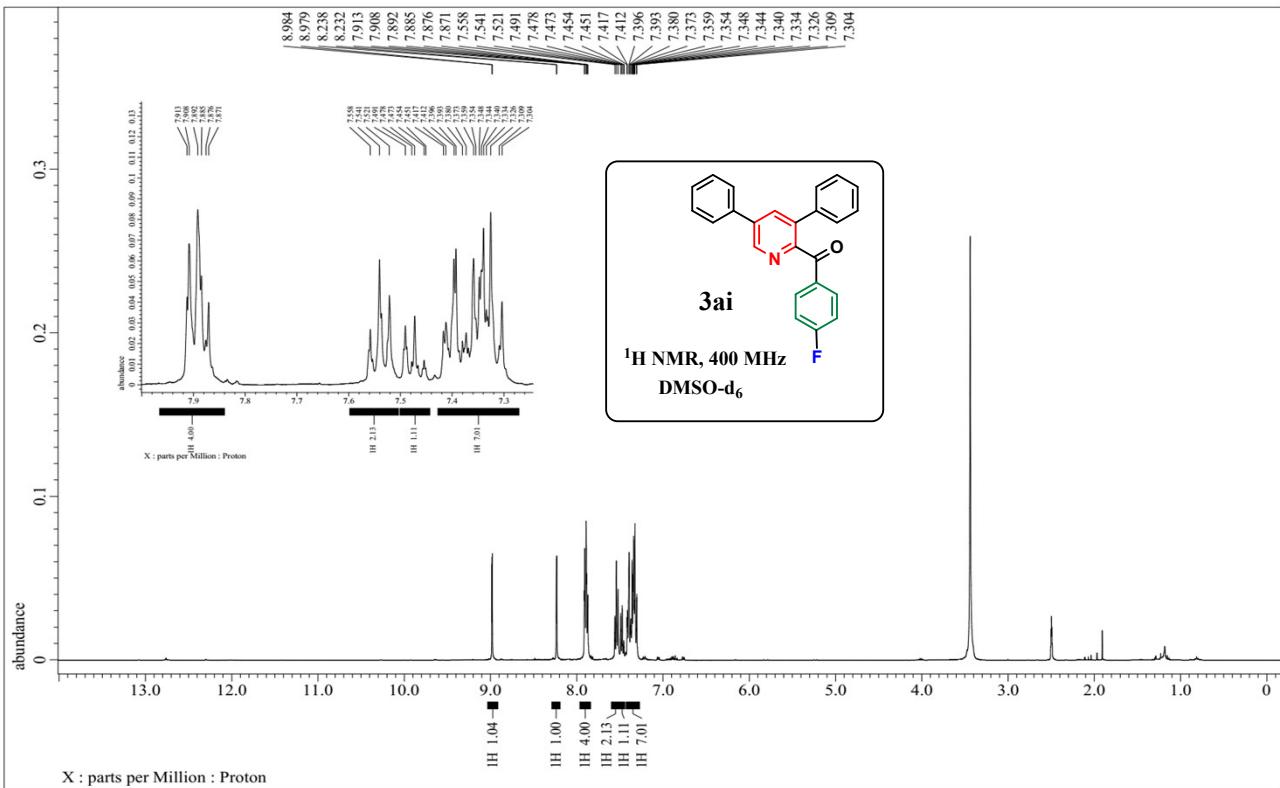




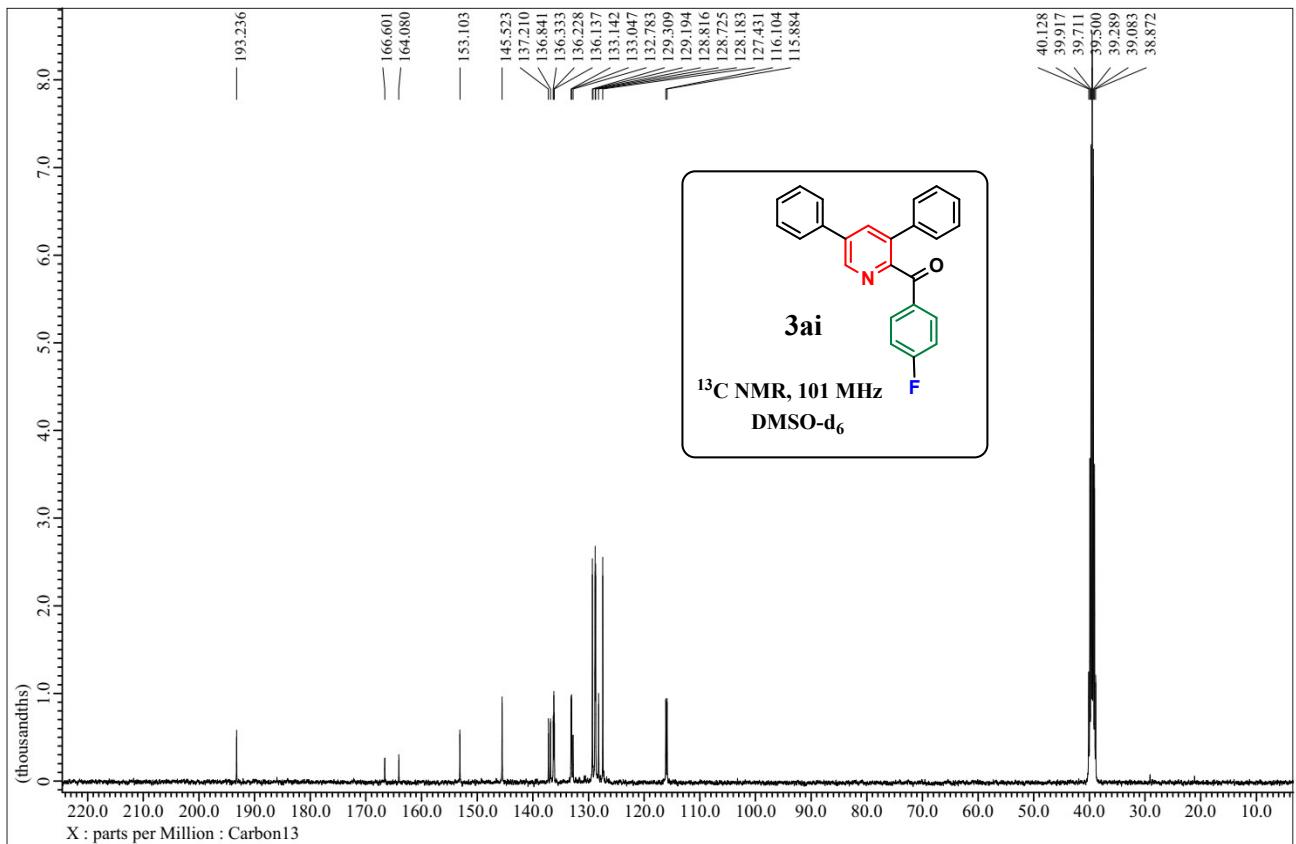
^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 3ah



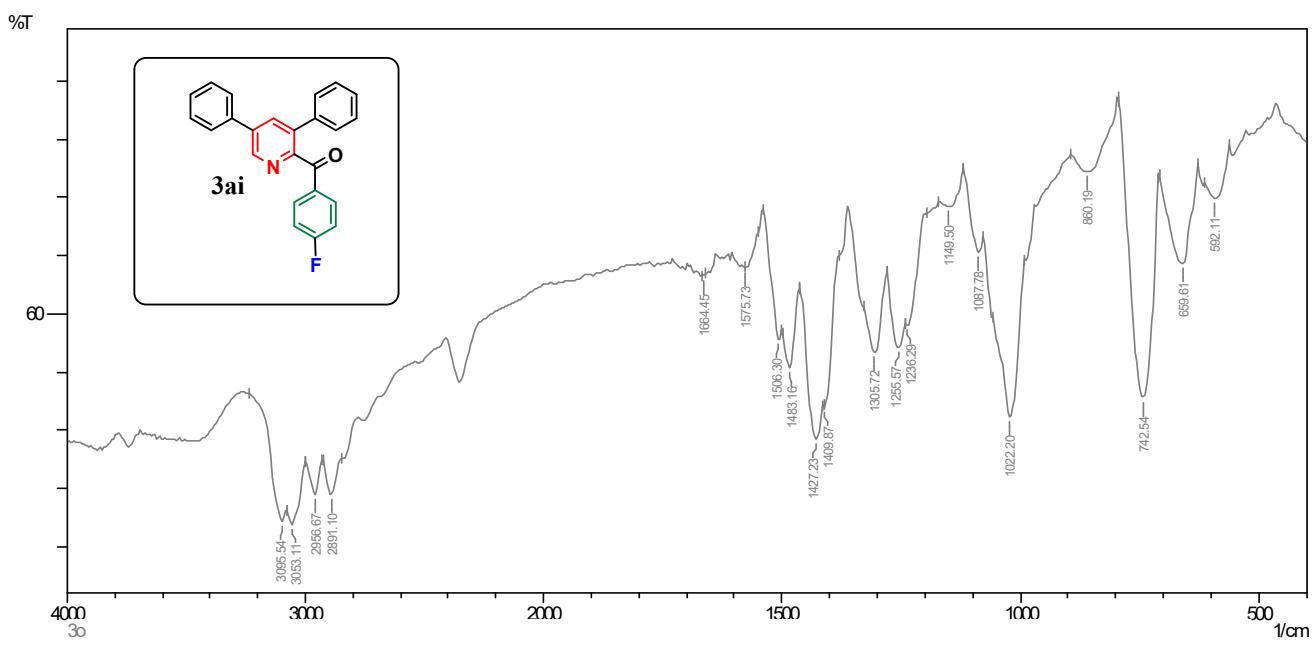
FT-IR spectrum of compound 3ah



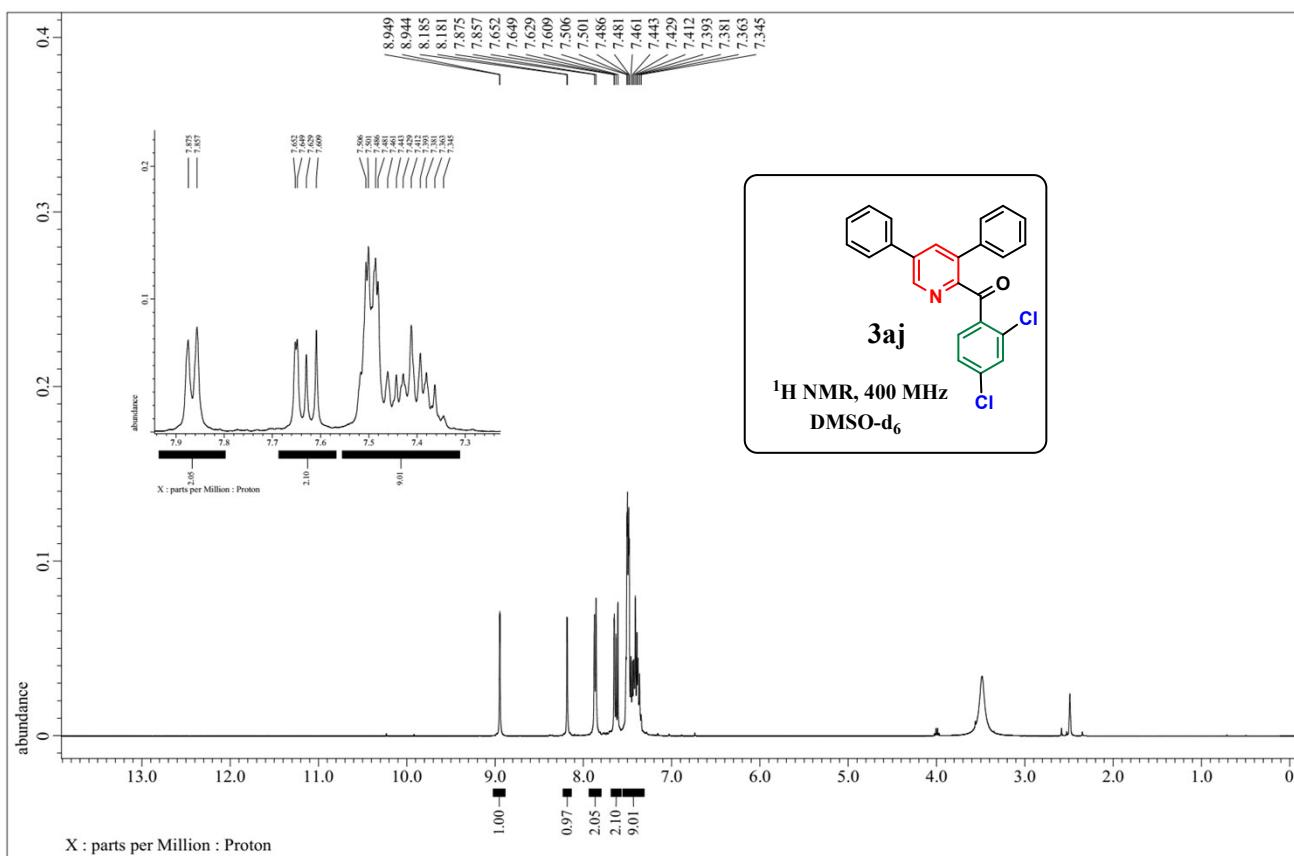
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3ai



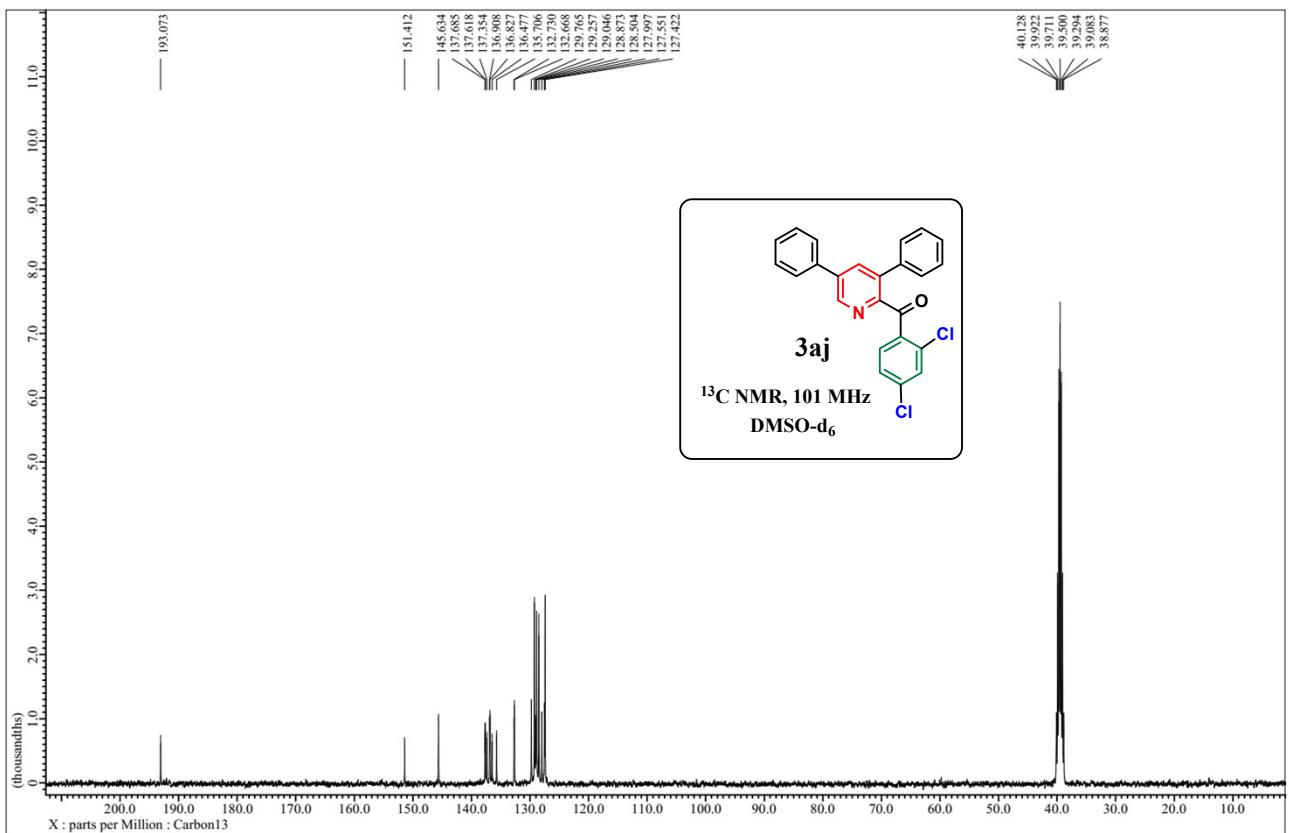
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 3ai



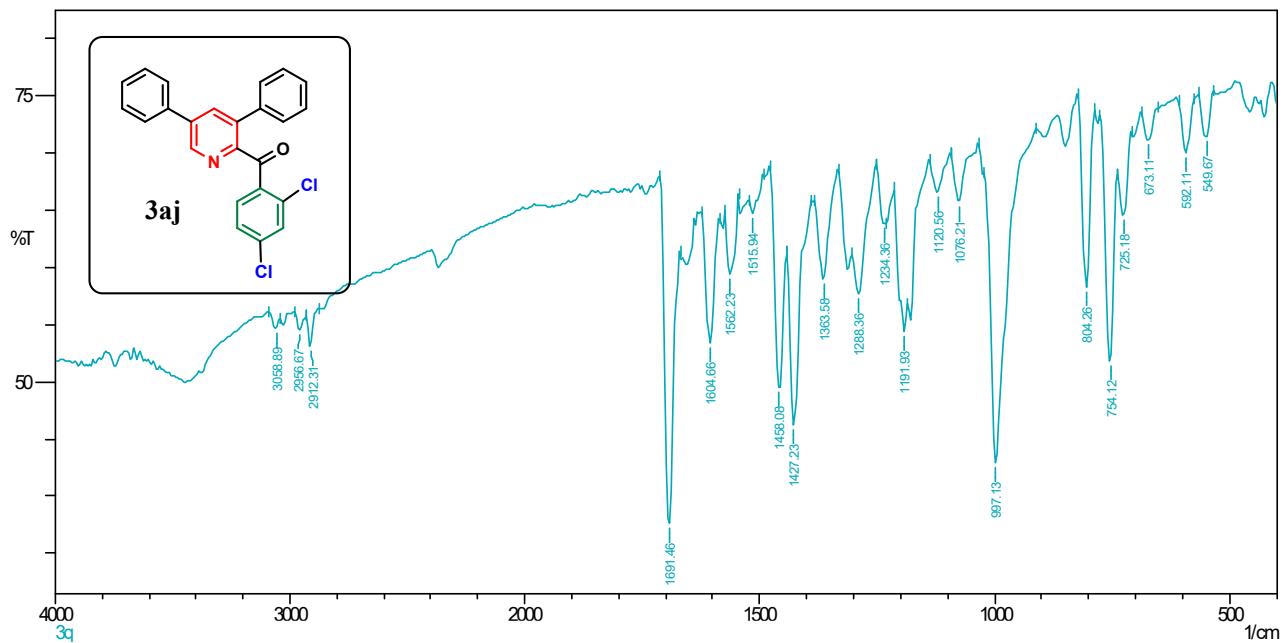
FT-IR spectrum of compound 3ai



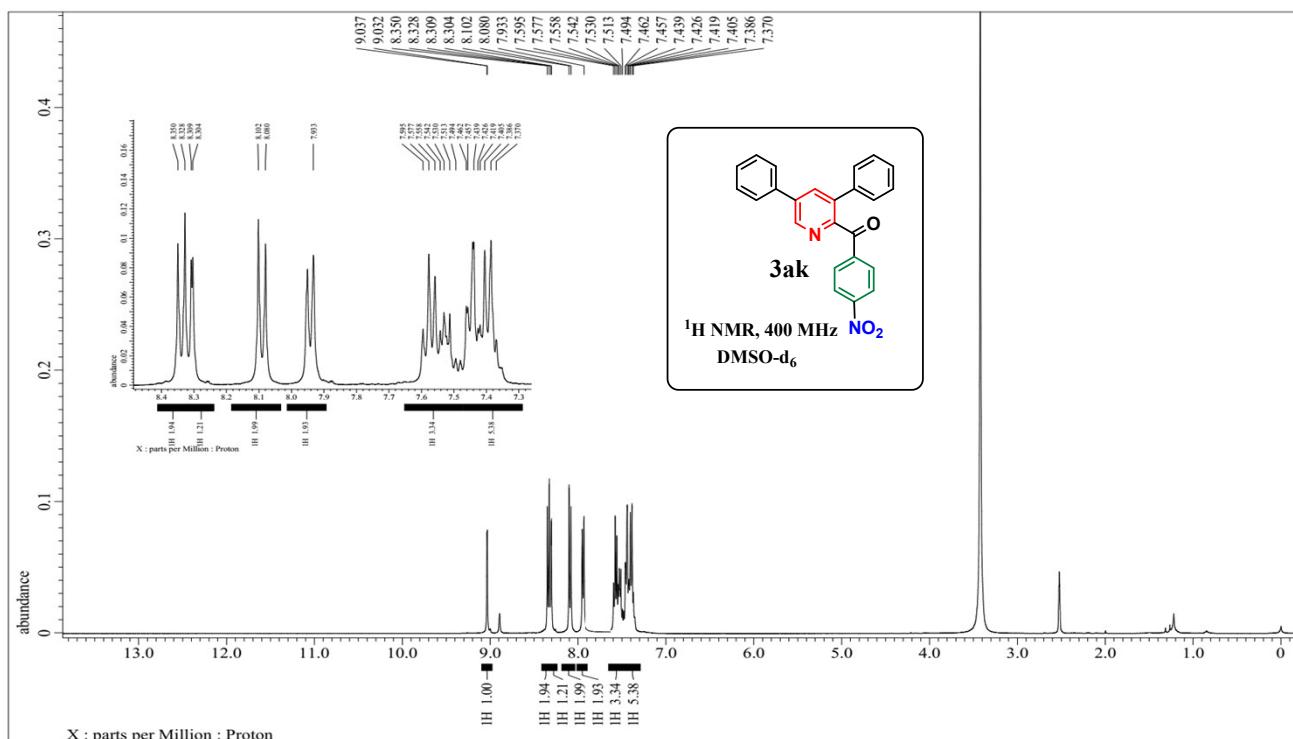
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3aj



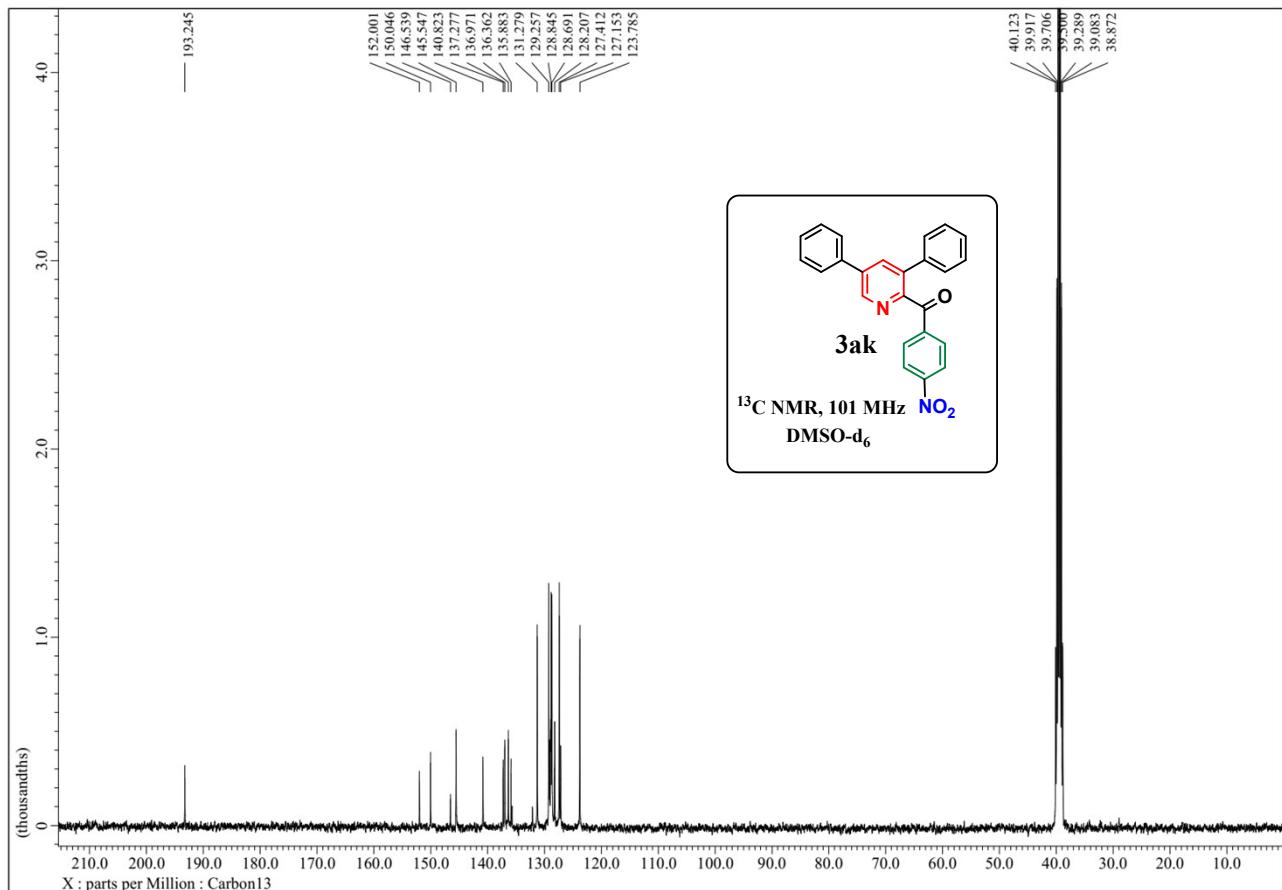
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 3aj



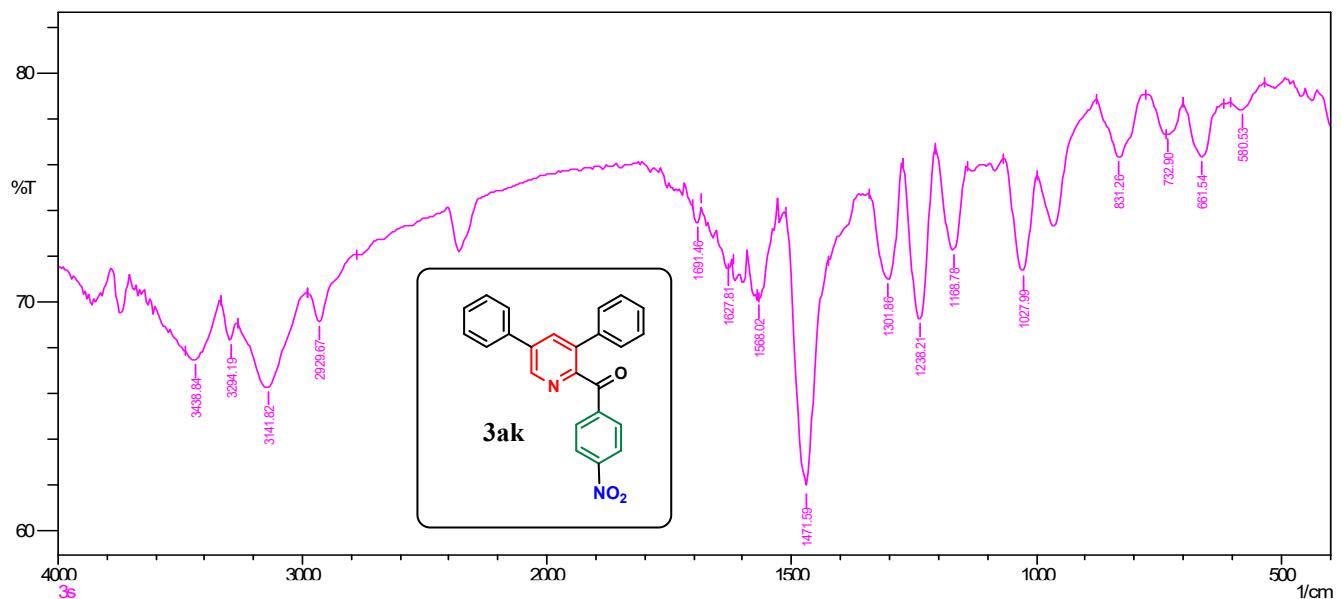
FT-IR spectrum of compound 3aj



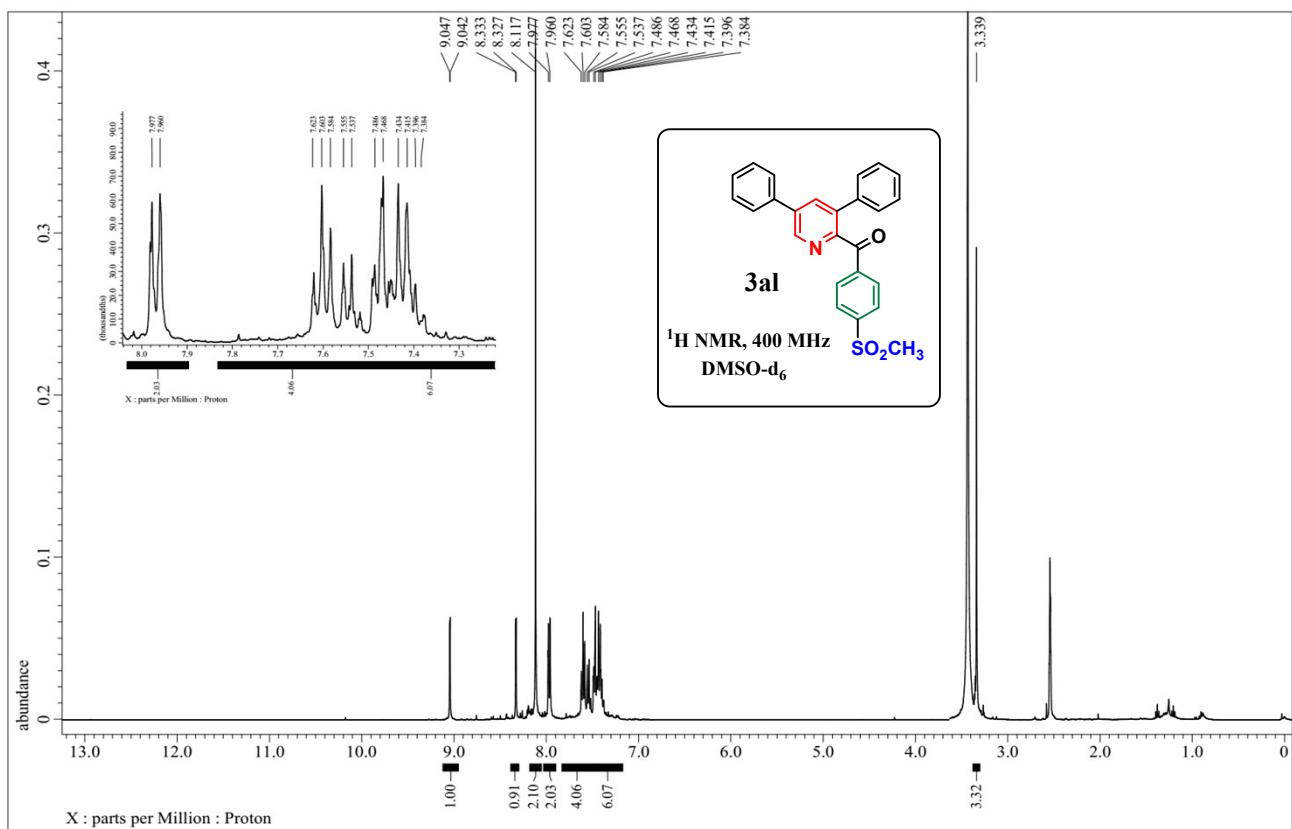
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3ak



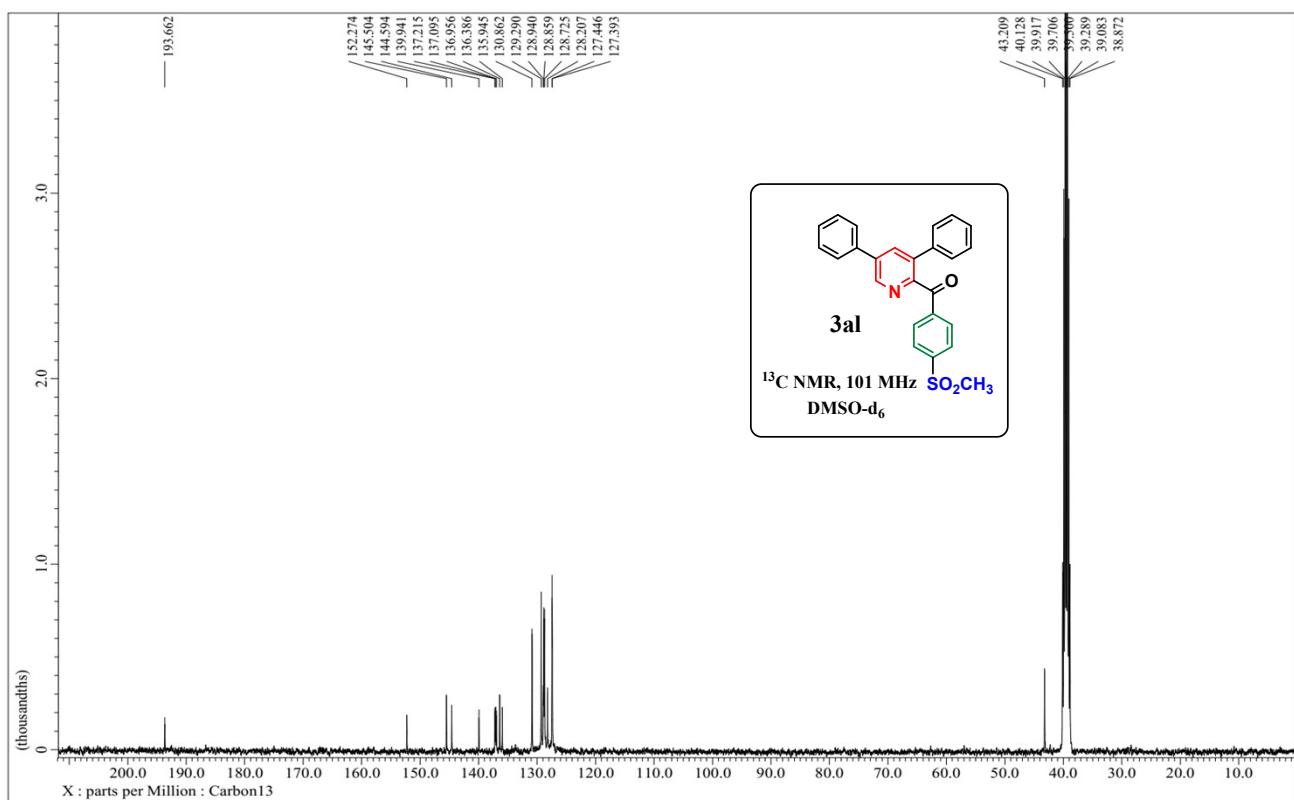
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 3ak



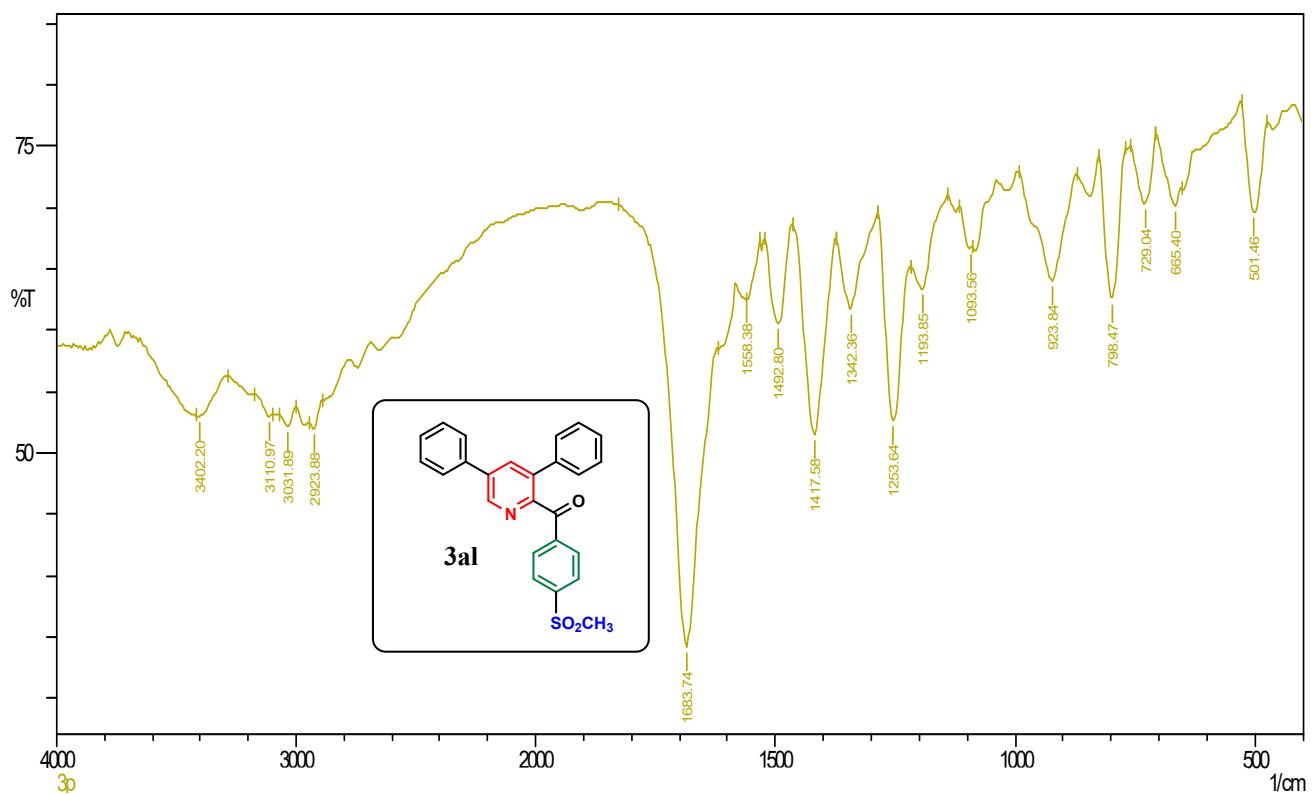
FT-IR spectrum of compound **3ak**



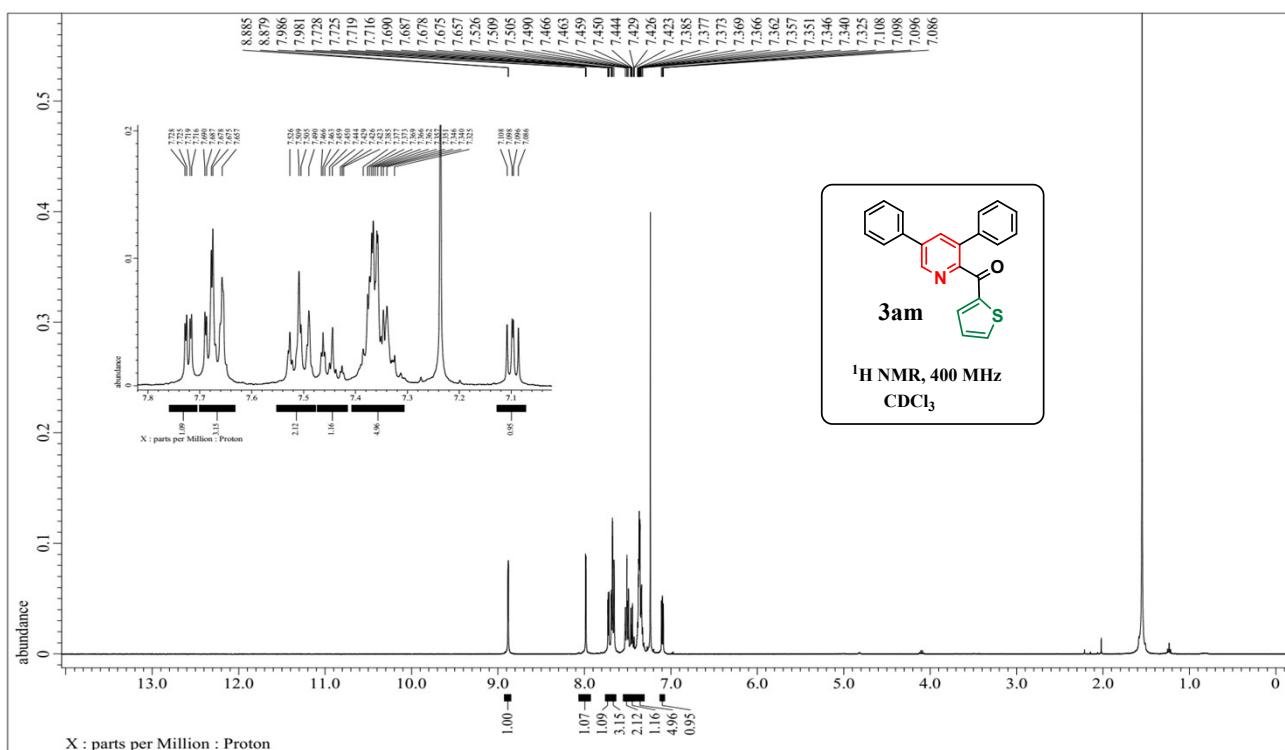
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **3al**



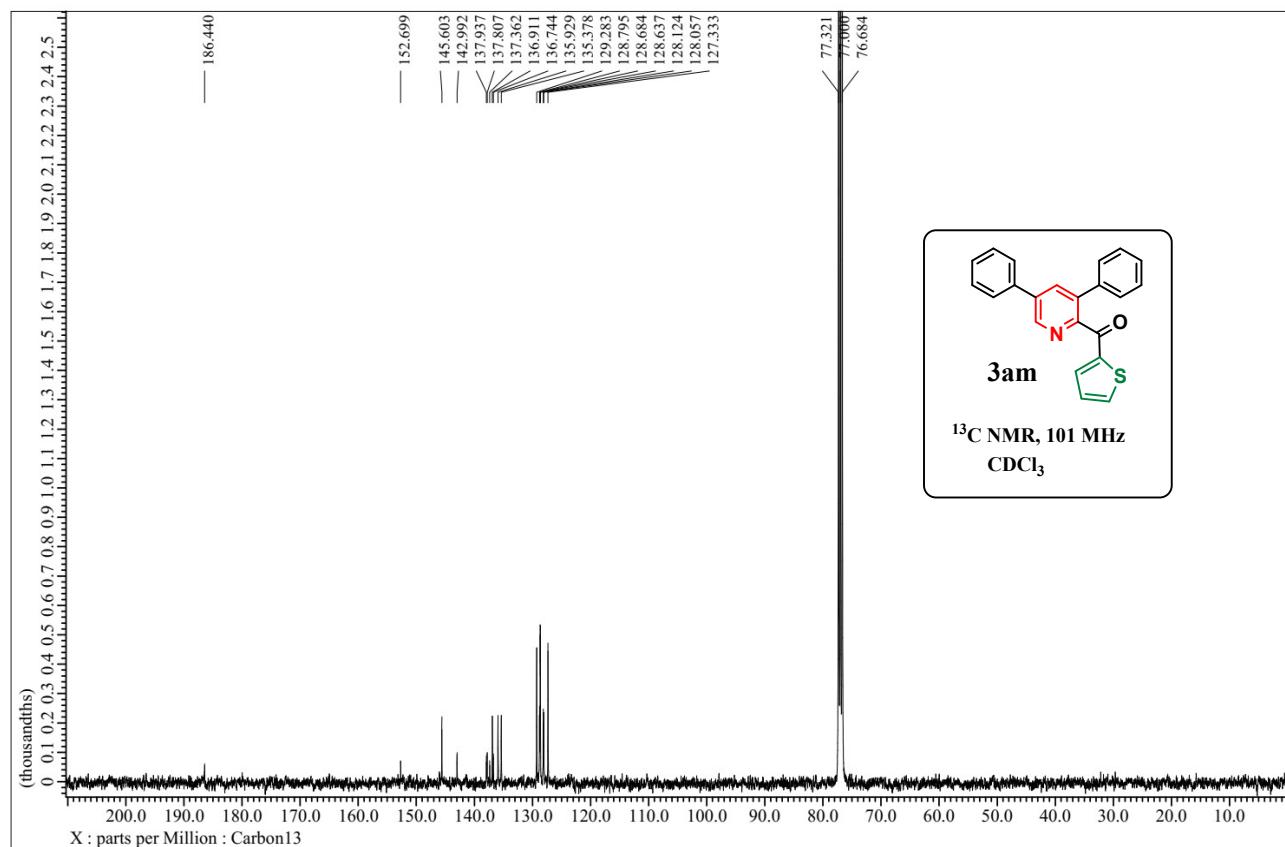
13C-NMR spectrum of compound 3al



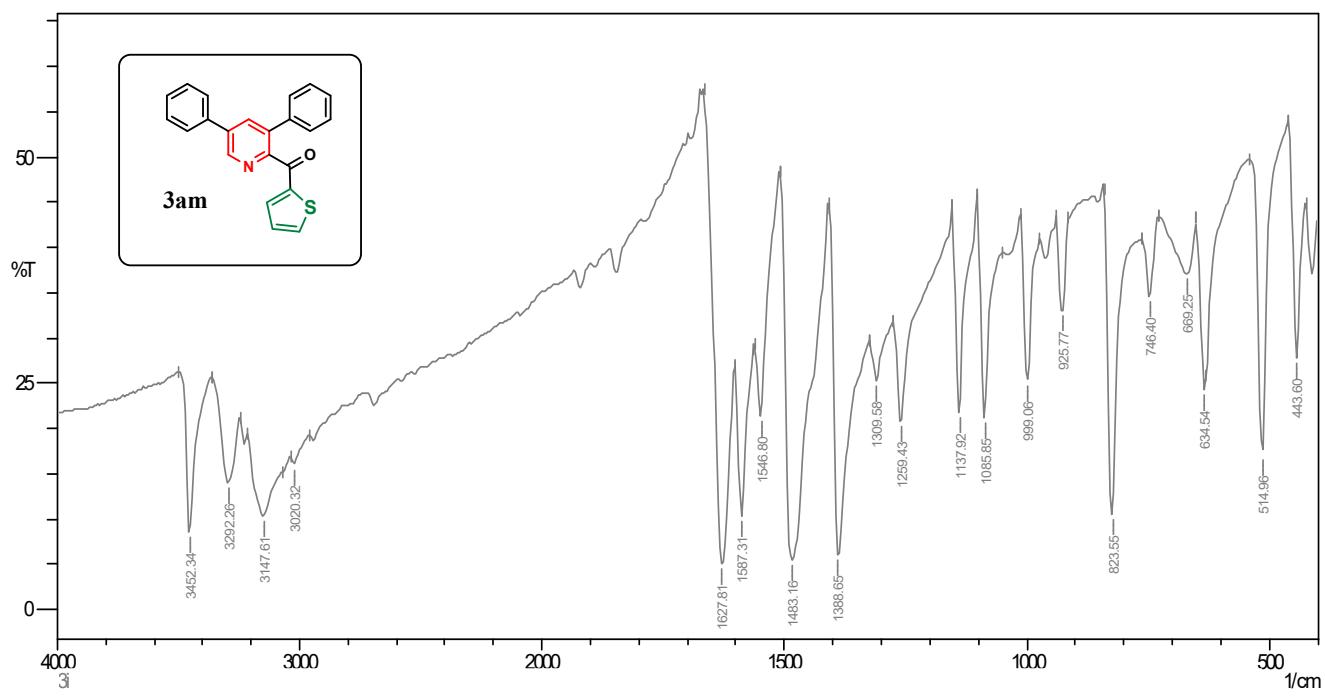
FT-IR spectrum of compound 3al



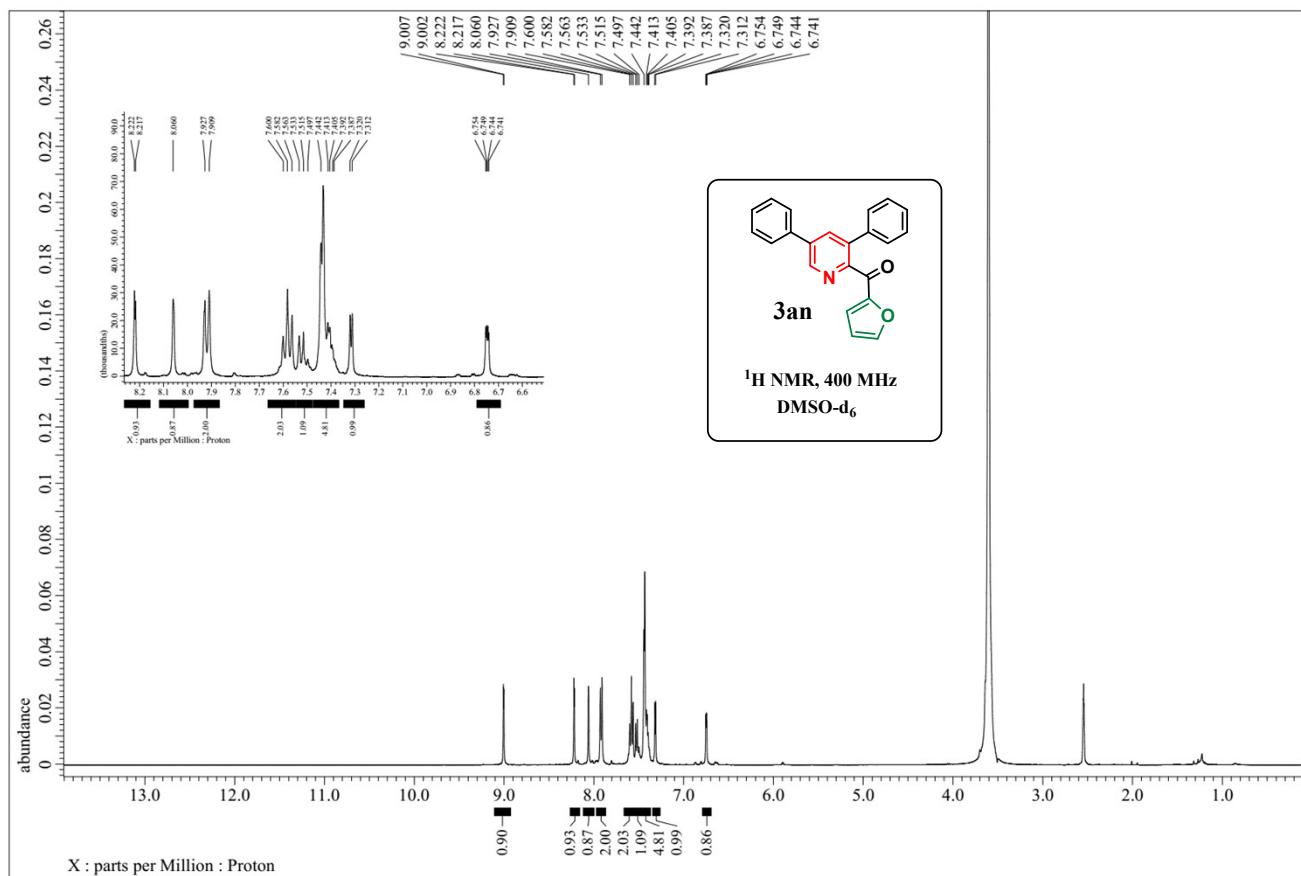
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3am



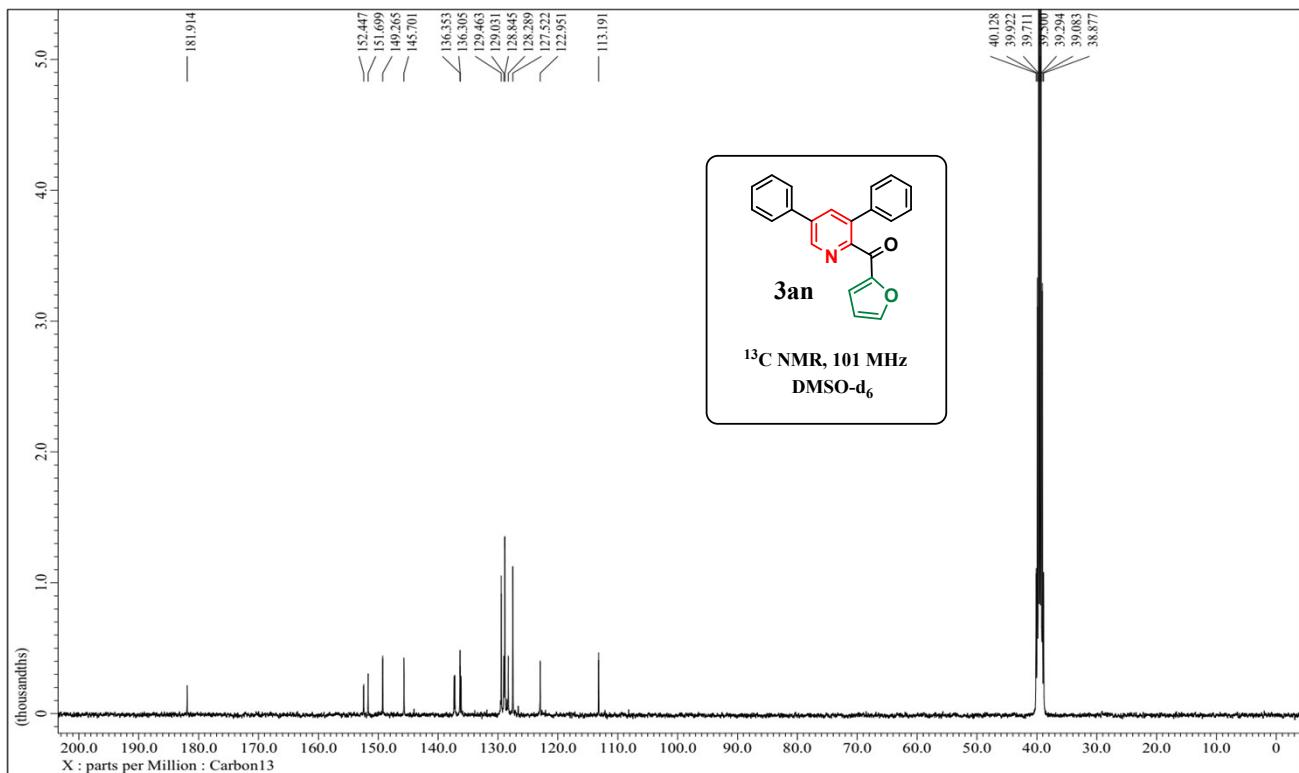
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 3am



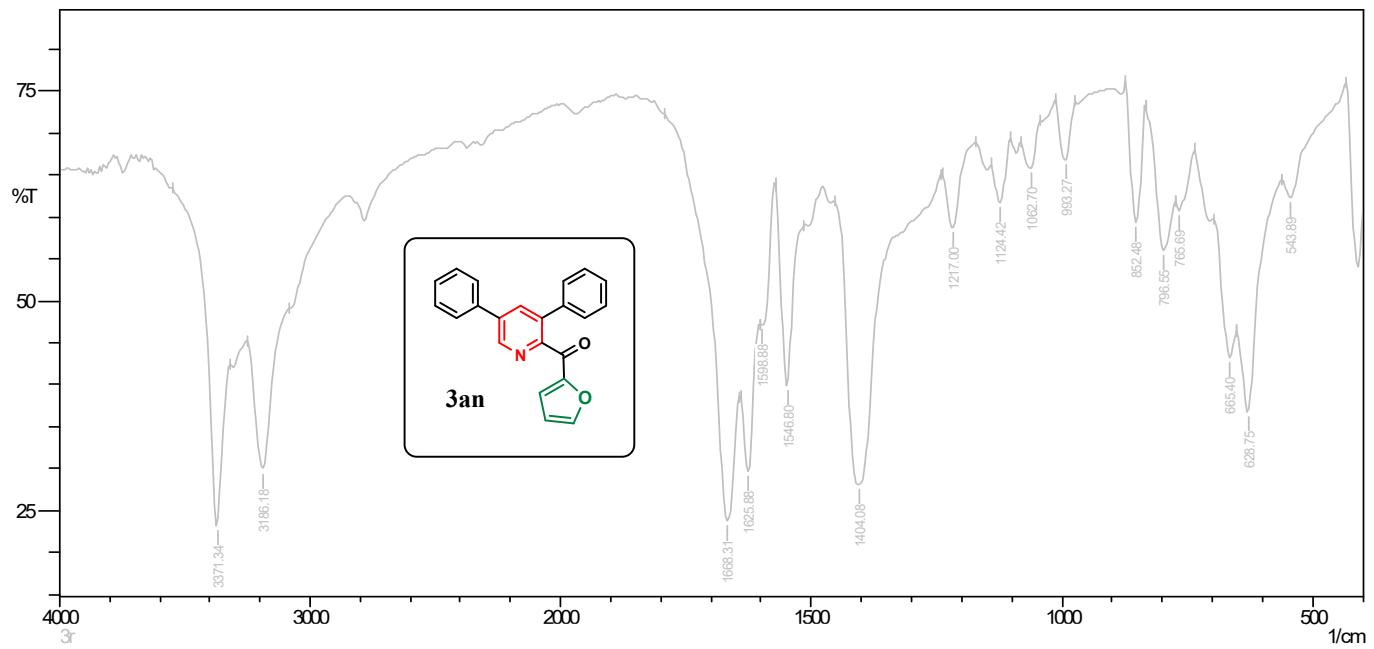
FT-IR spectrum of compound 3am



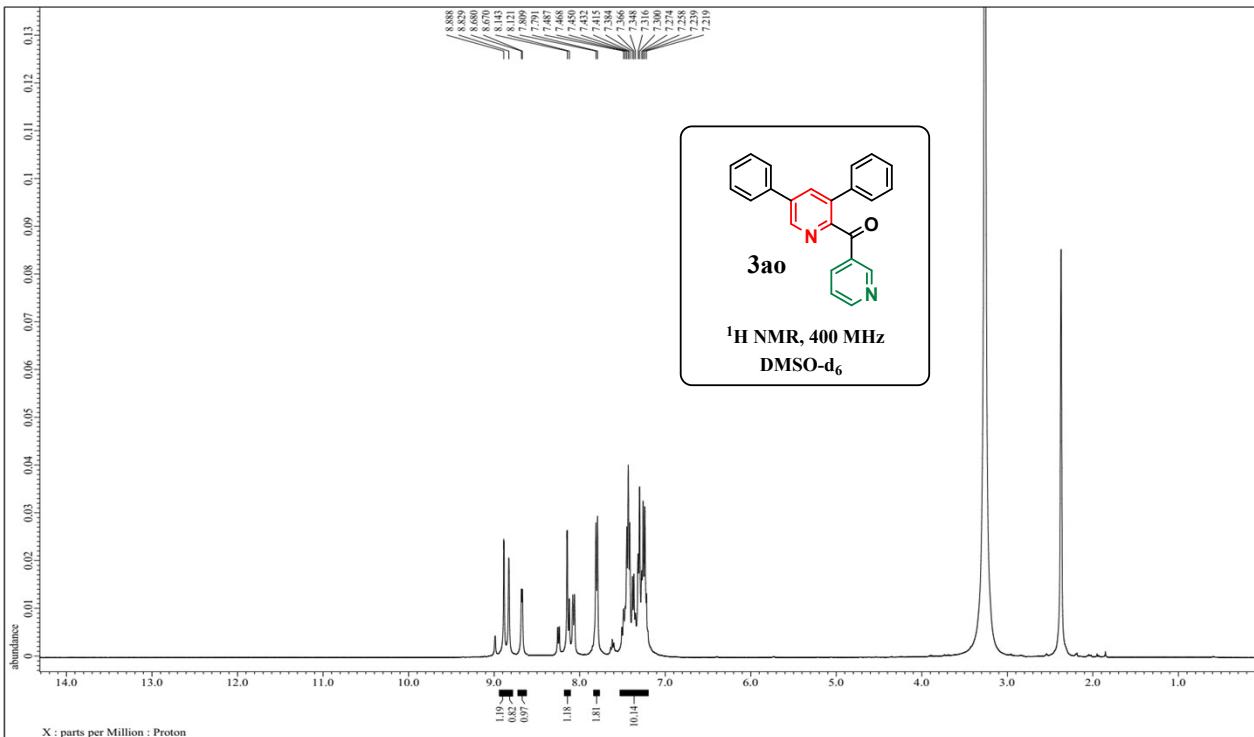
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 3an



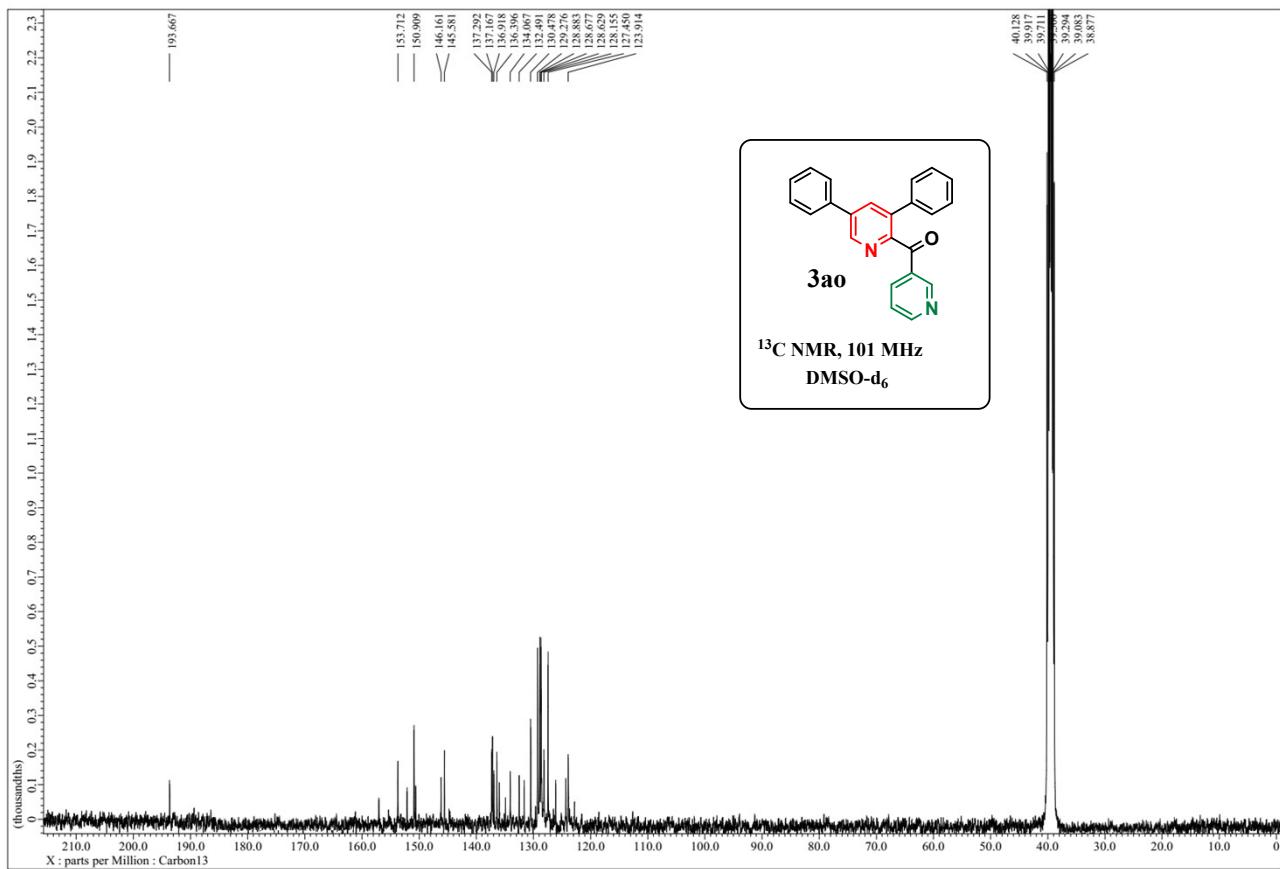
13C-NMR spectrum of compound 3an



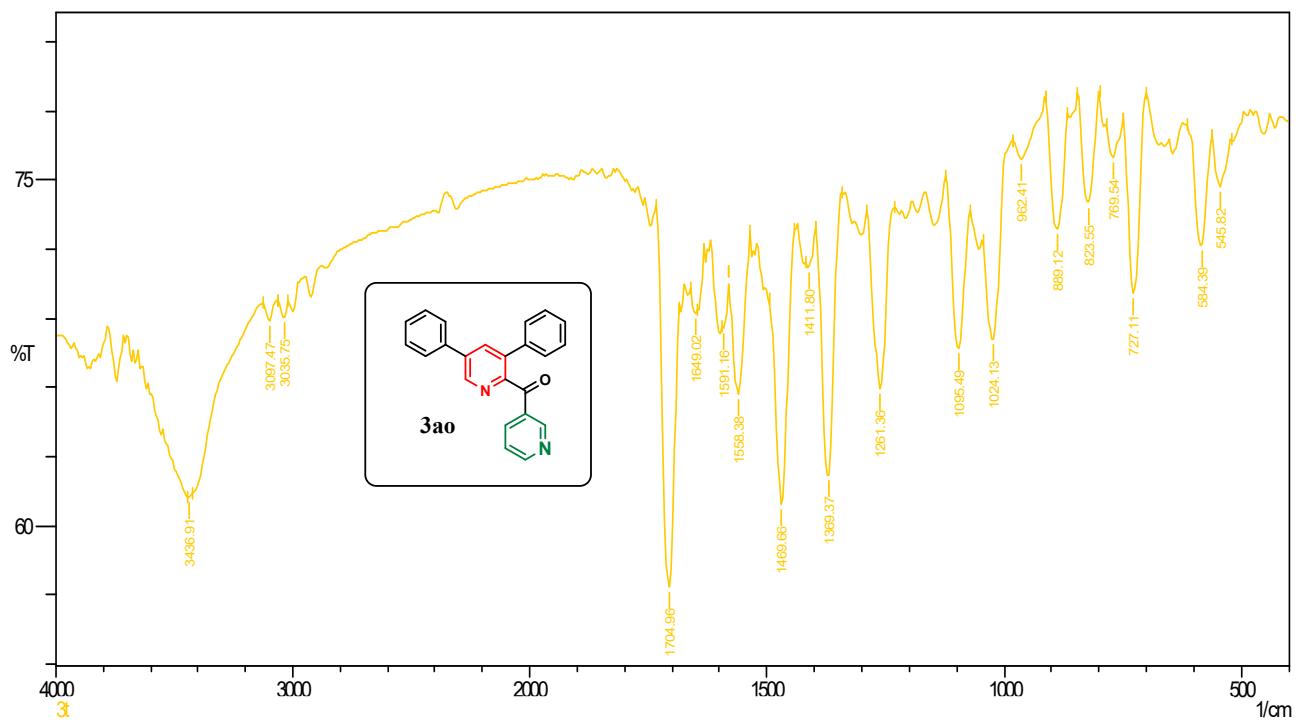
FT-IR spectrum of compound 3an



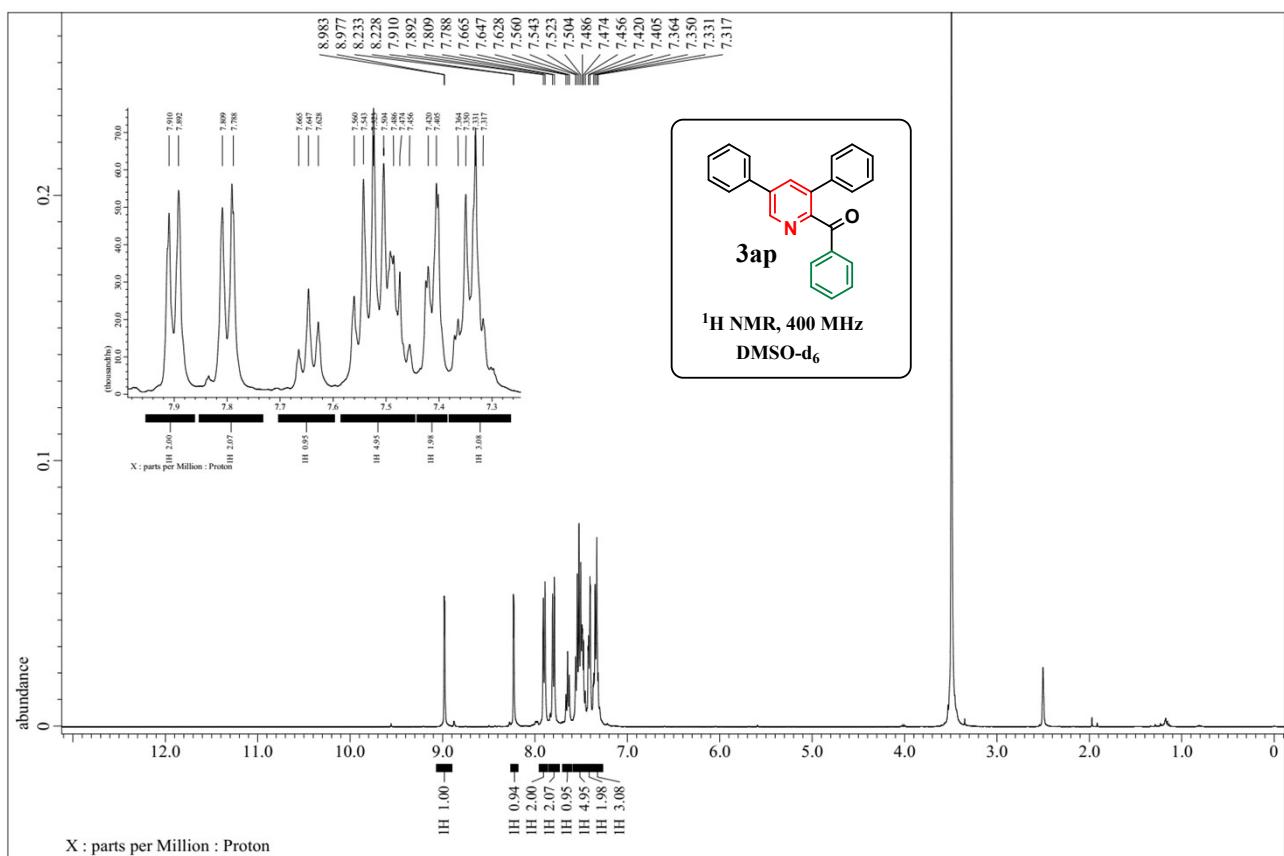
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3ao



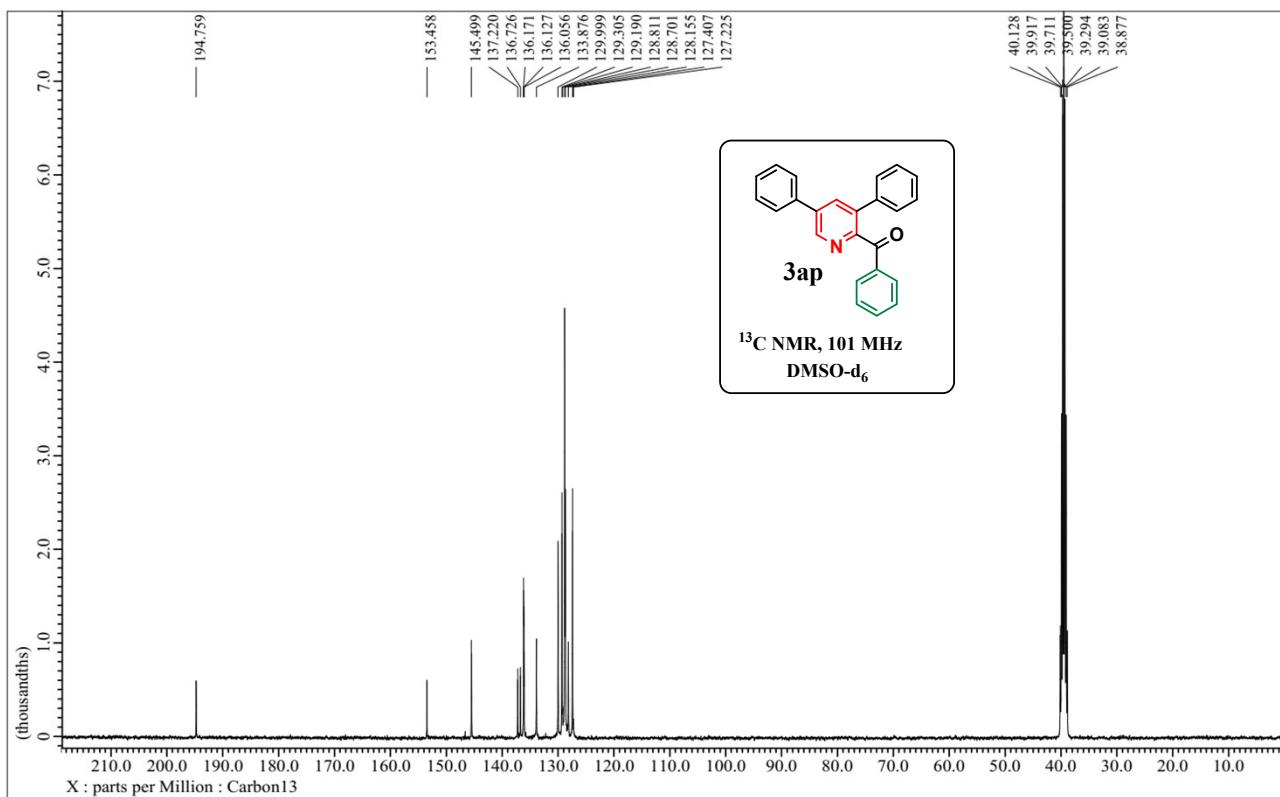
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 3ao



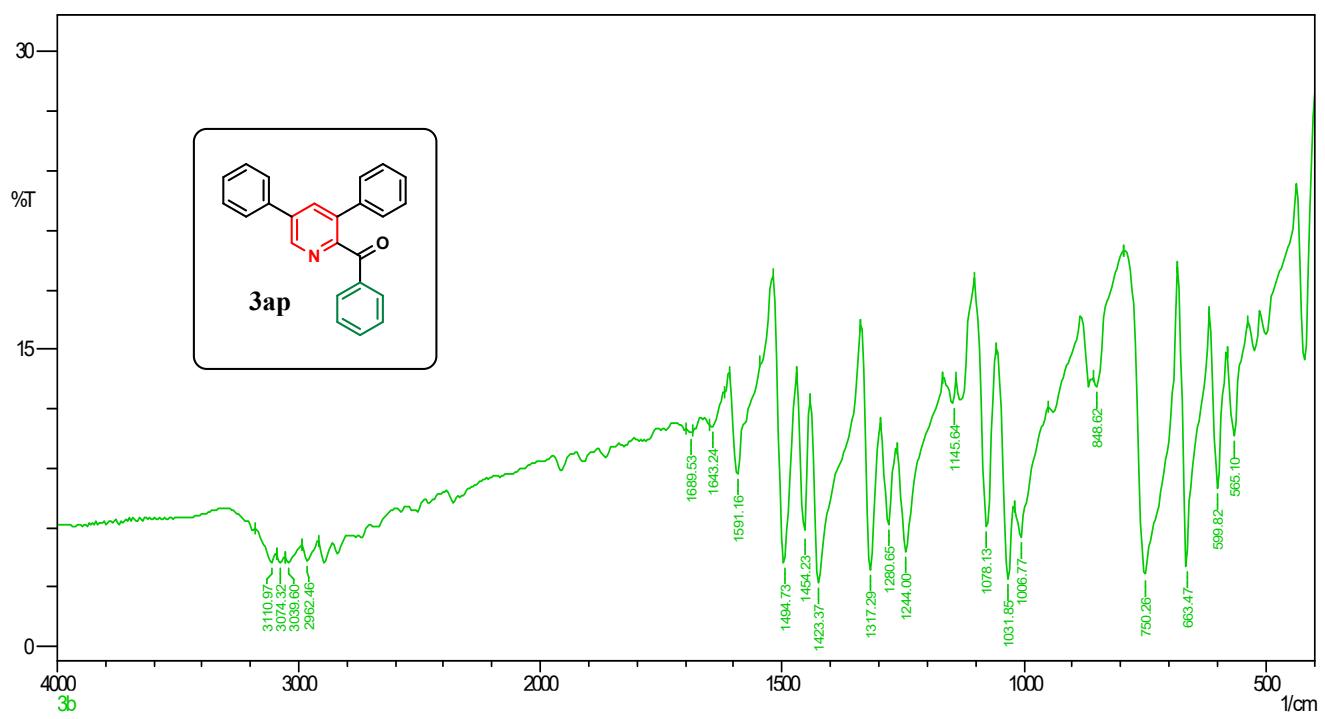
FT-IR spectrum of compound 3ao



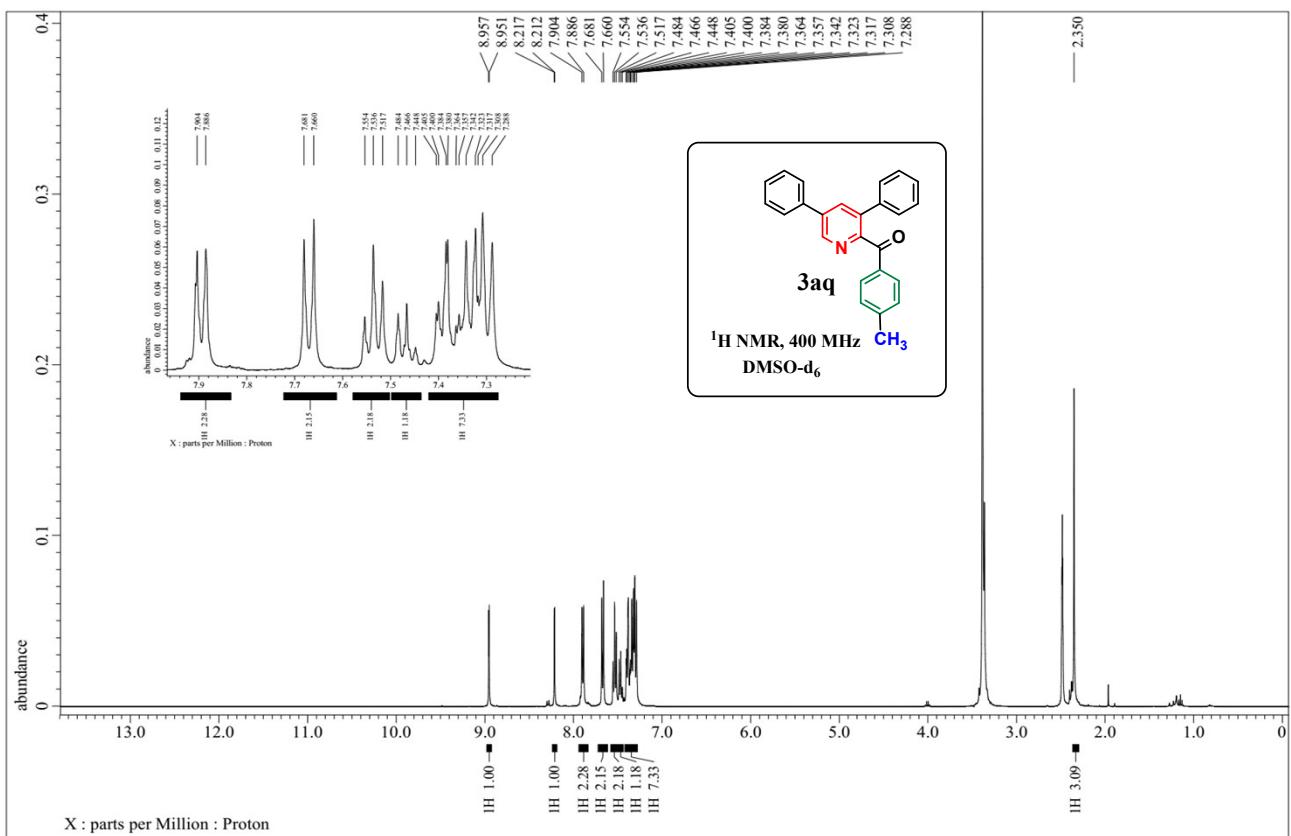
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 3ap



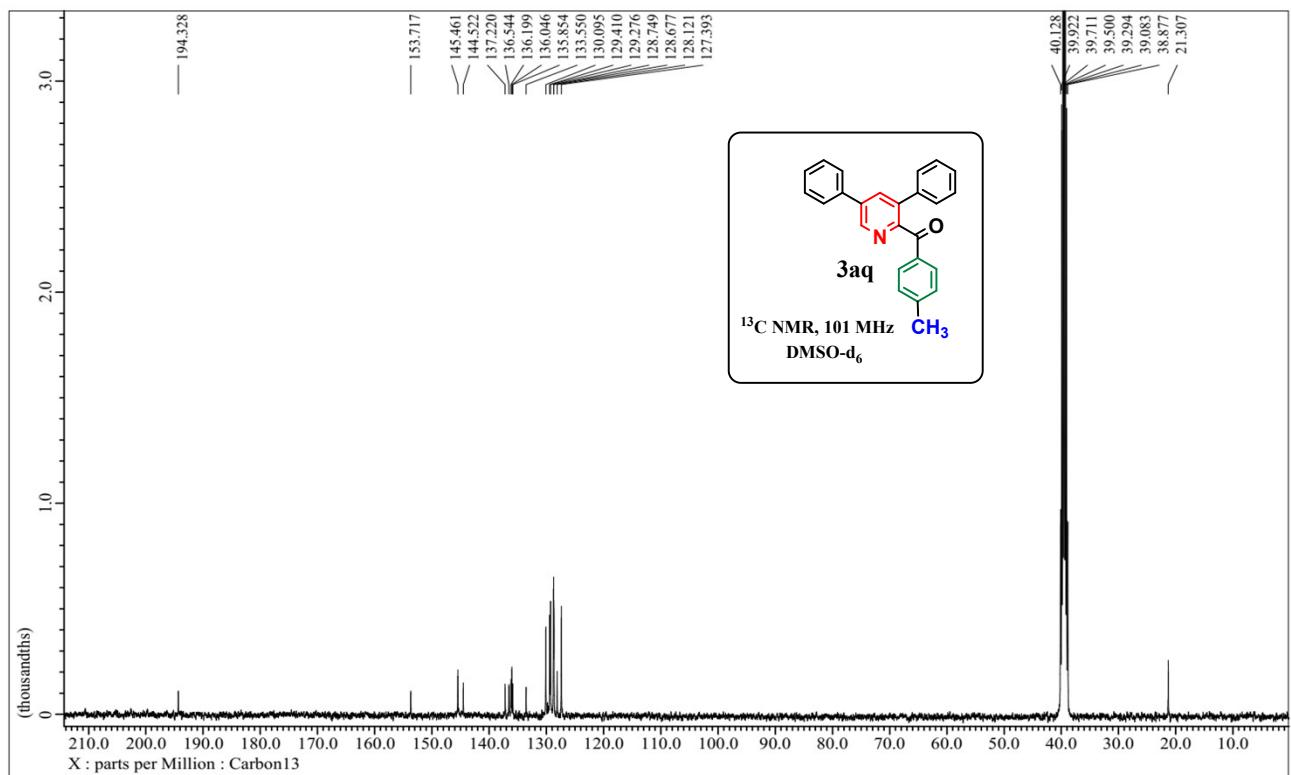
13C-NMR spectrum of compound 3ap



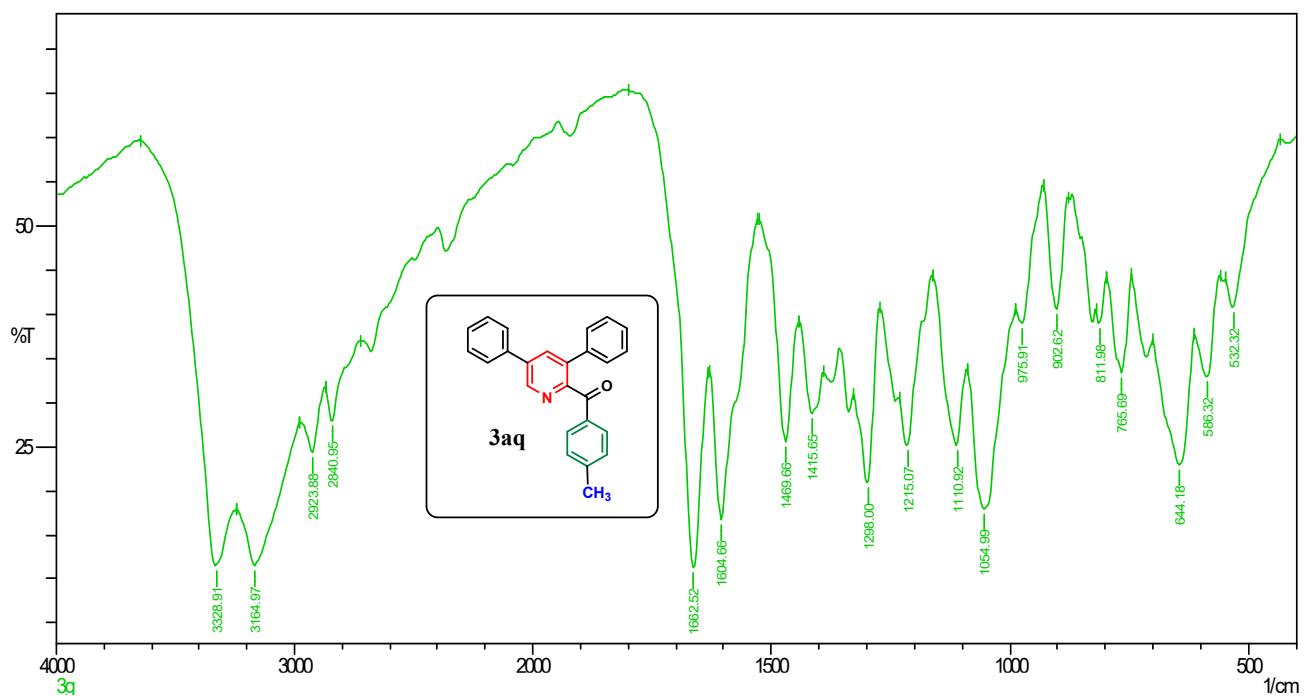
FT-IR spectrum of compound 3ap



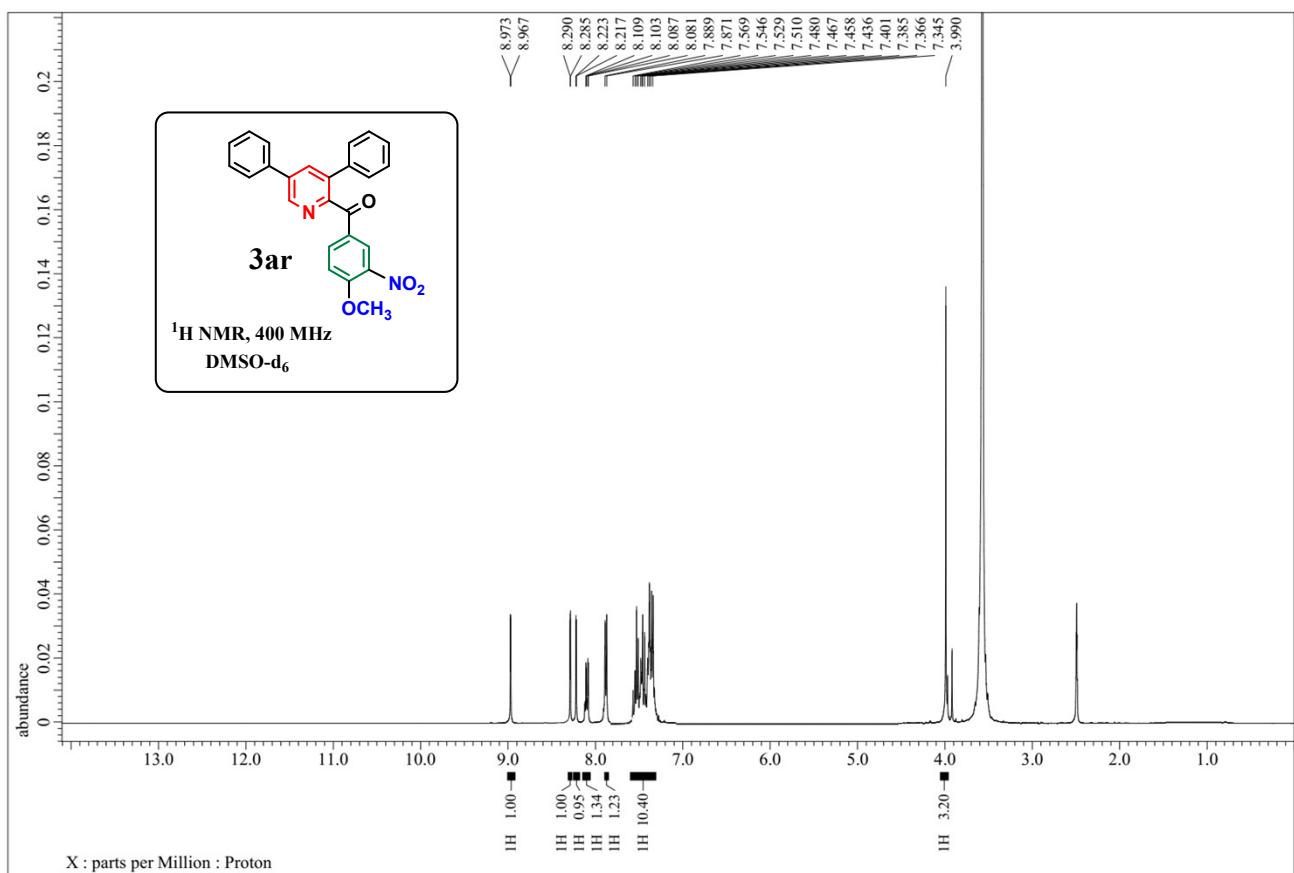
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3aq



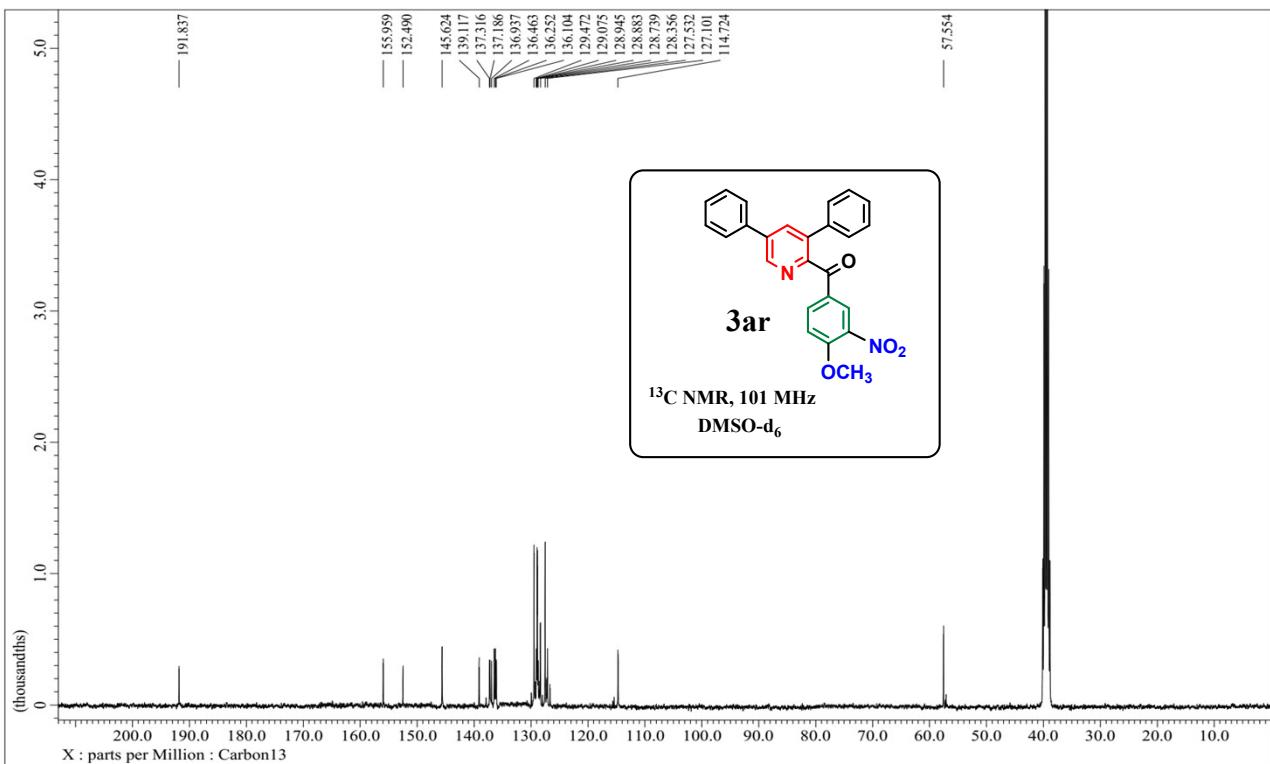
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 3aq



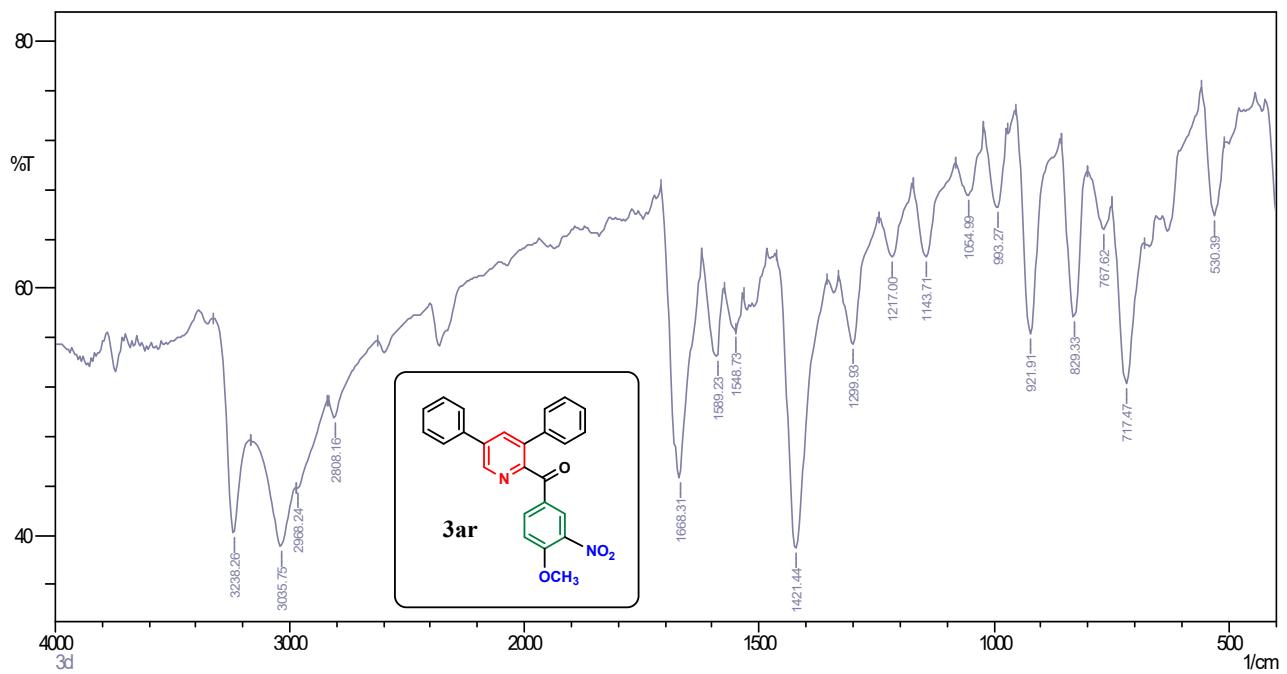
FT-IR spectrum of compound **3aq**



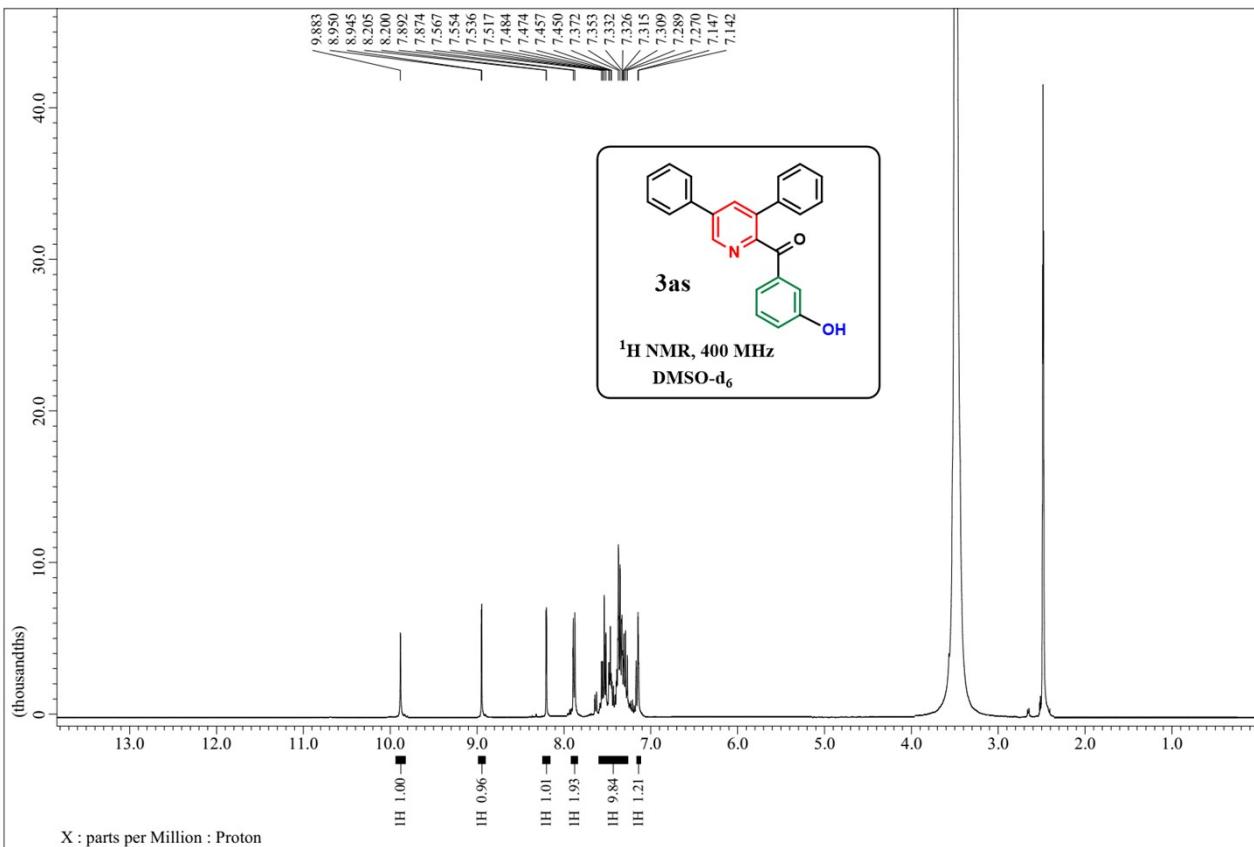
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **3ar**



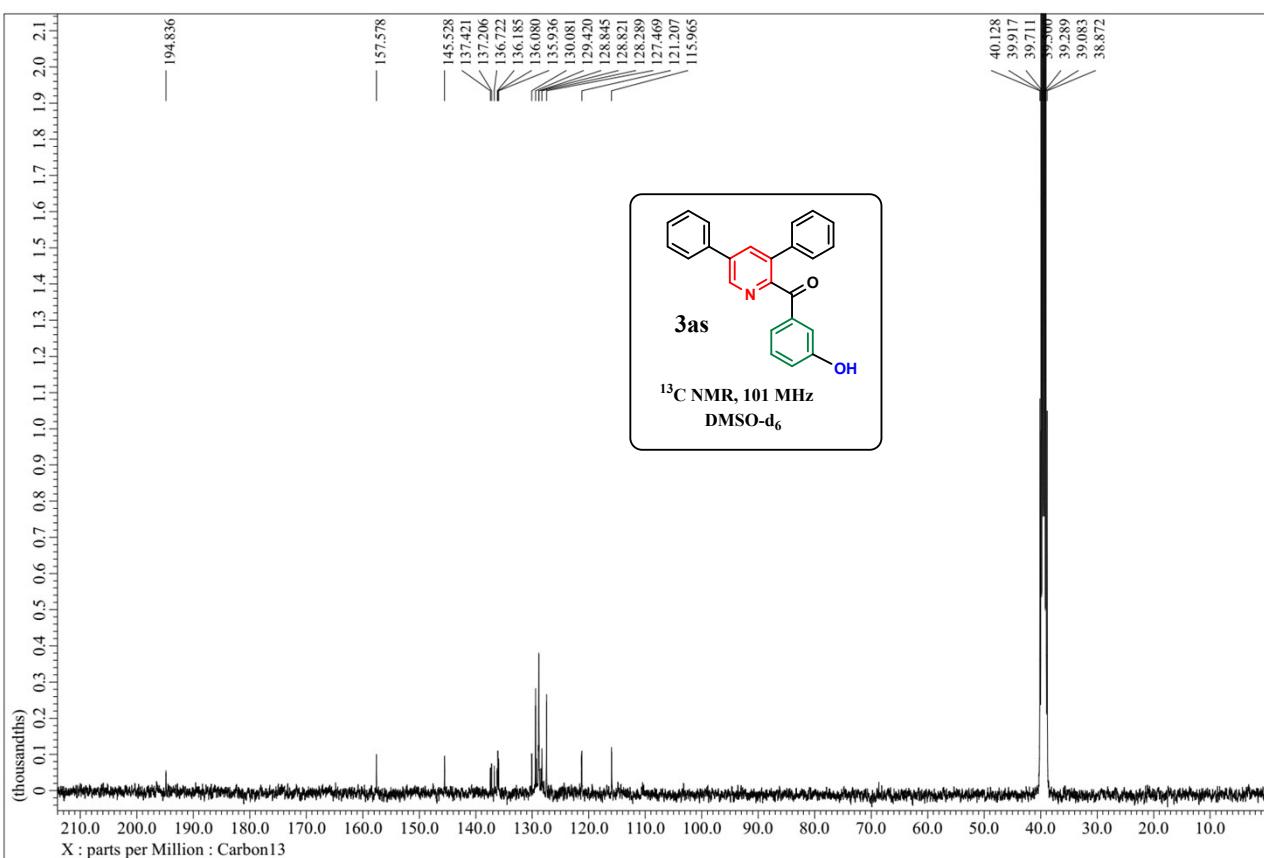
1³C-NMR spectrum of compound 3ar



FT-IR spectrum of compound 3ar



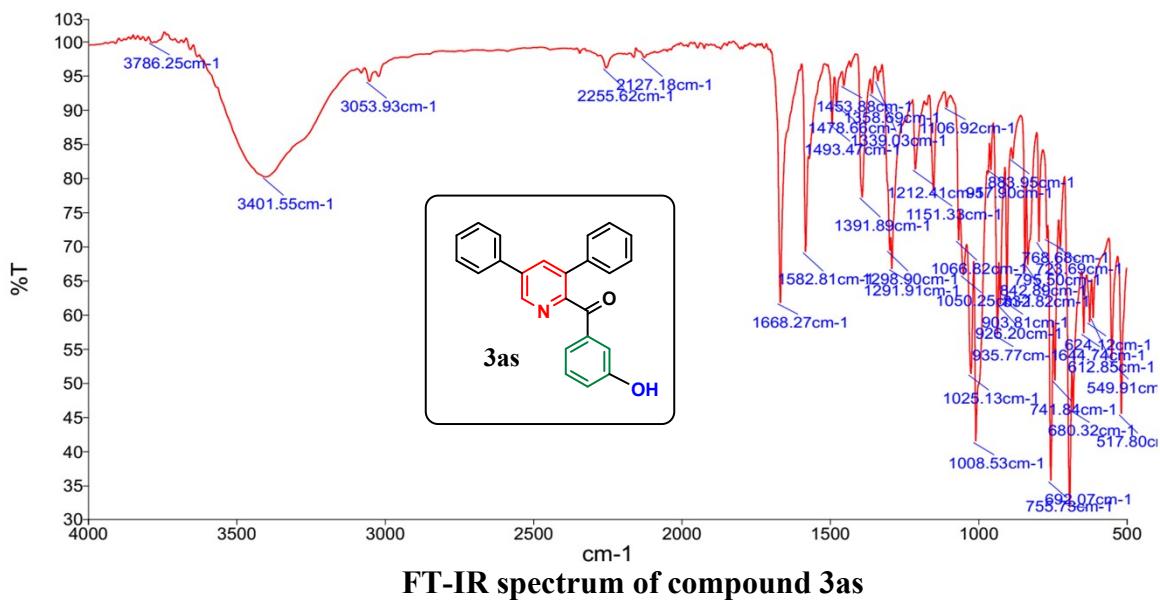
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3as



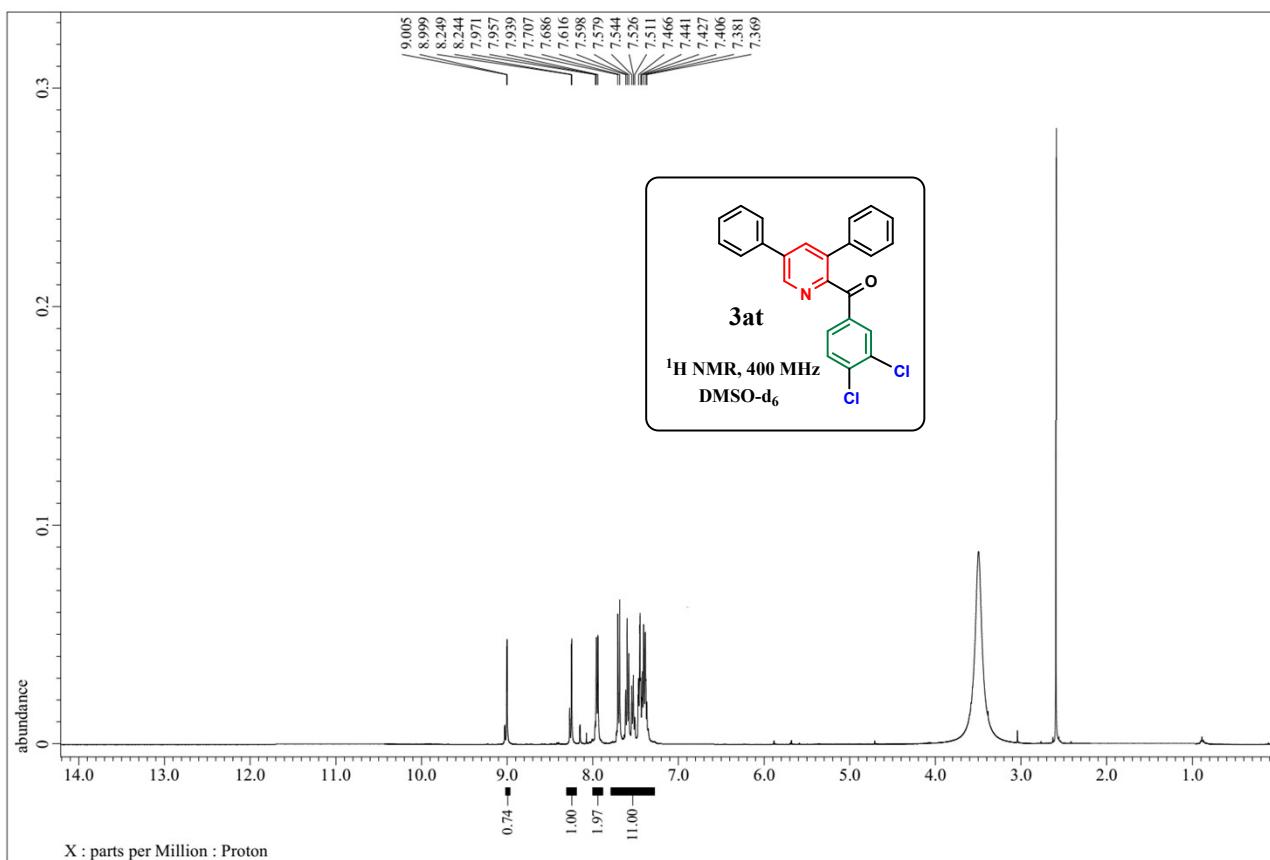
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 3as

Analyst
Date

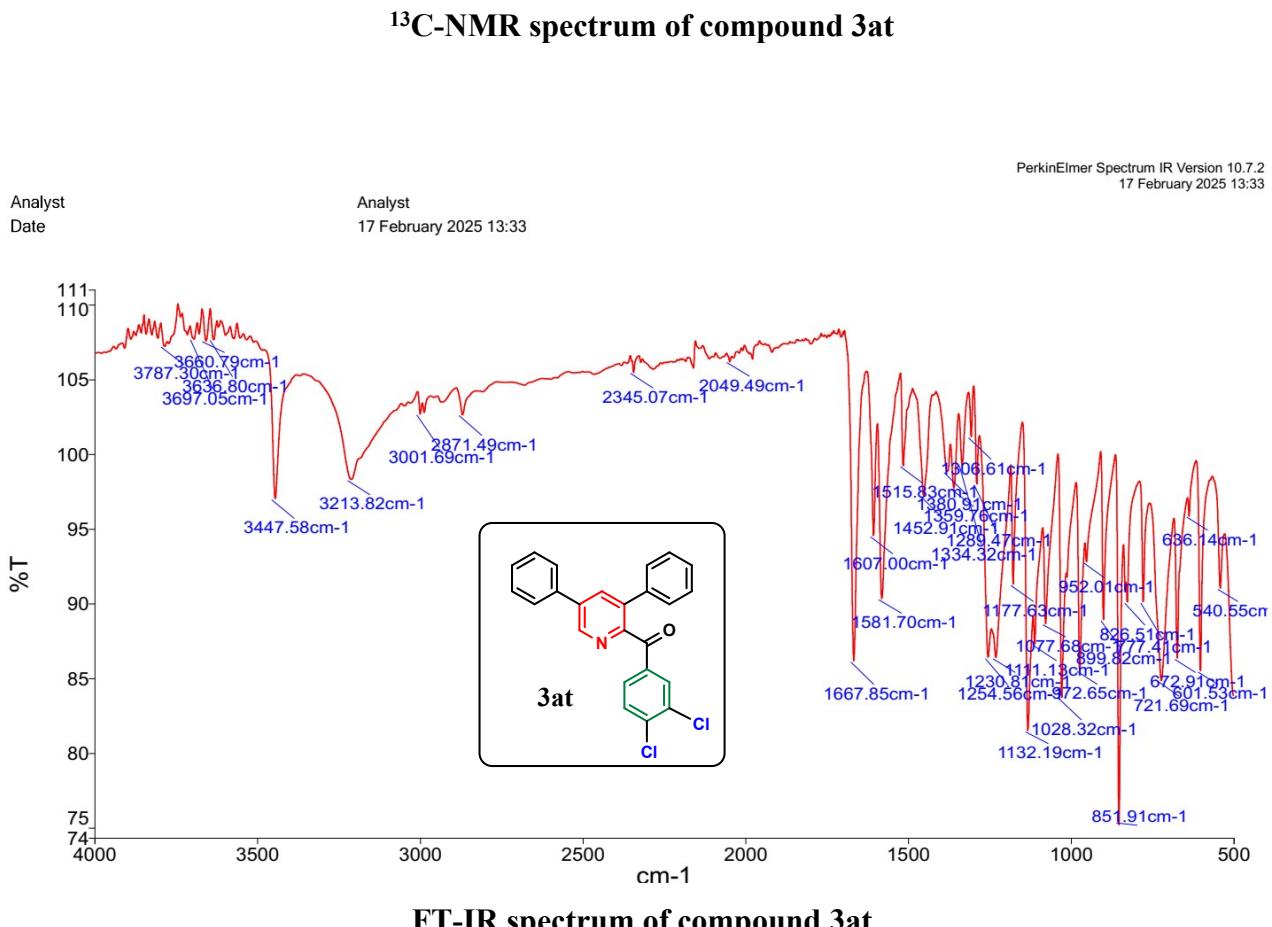
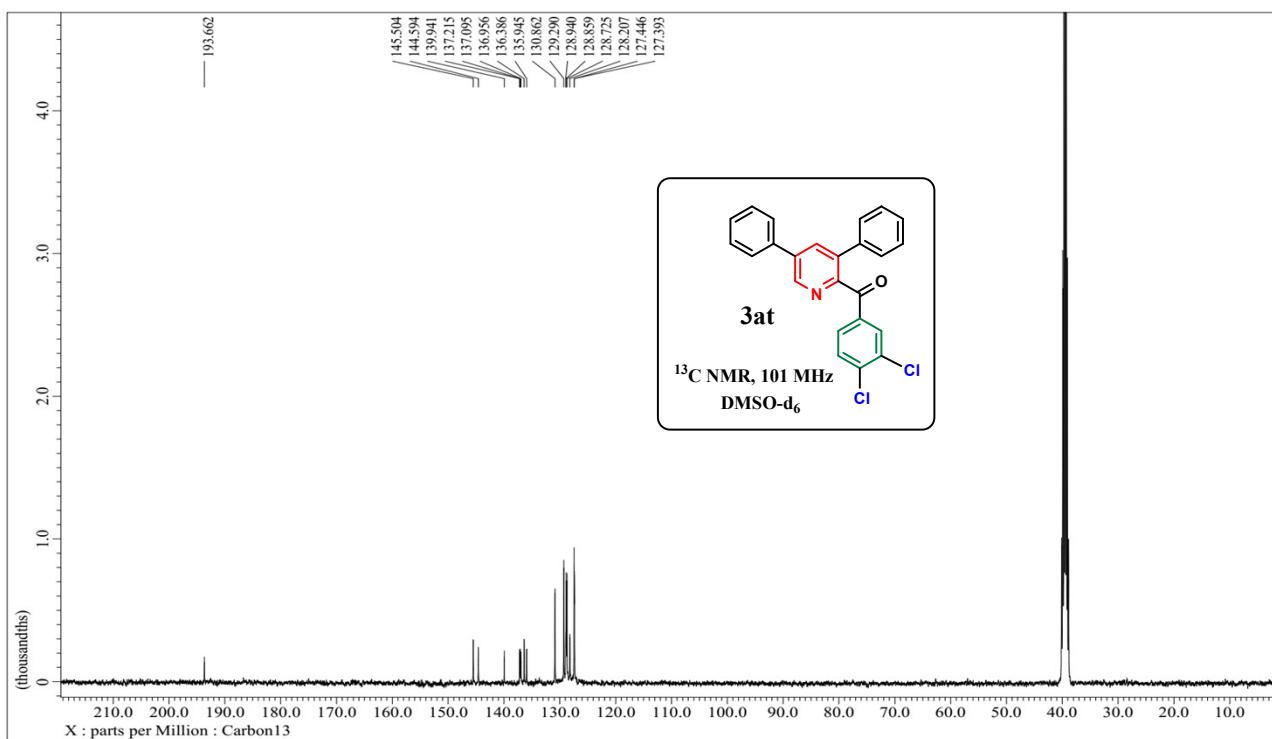
Analyst
17 February 2025 13:33

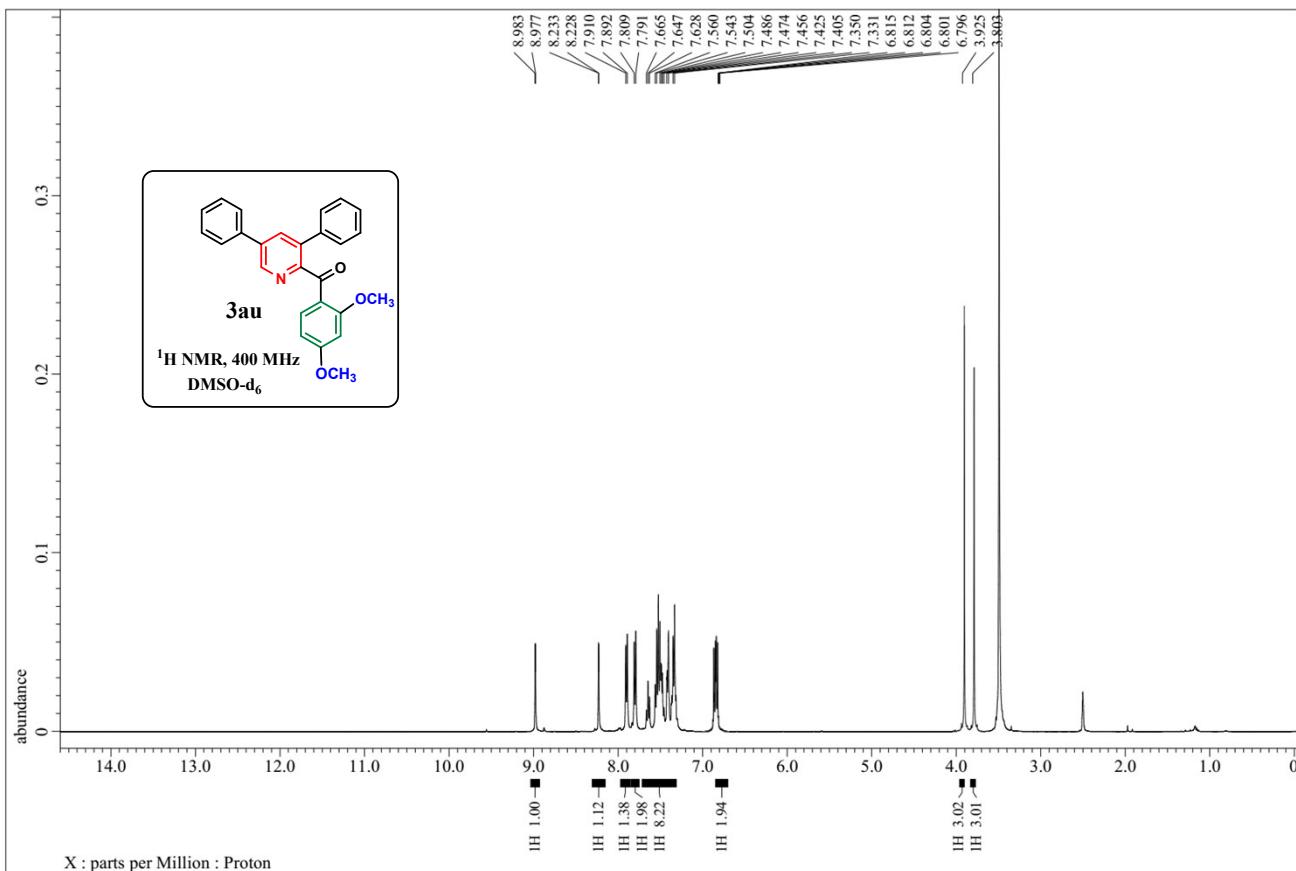


FT-IR spectrum of compound 3as

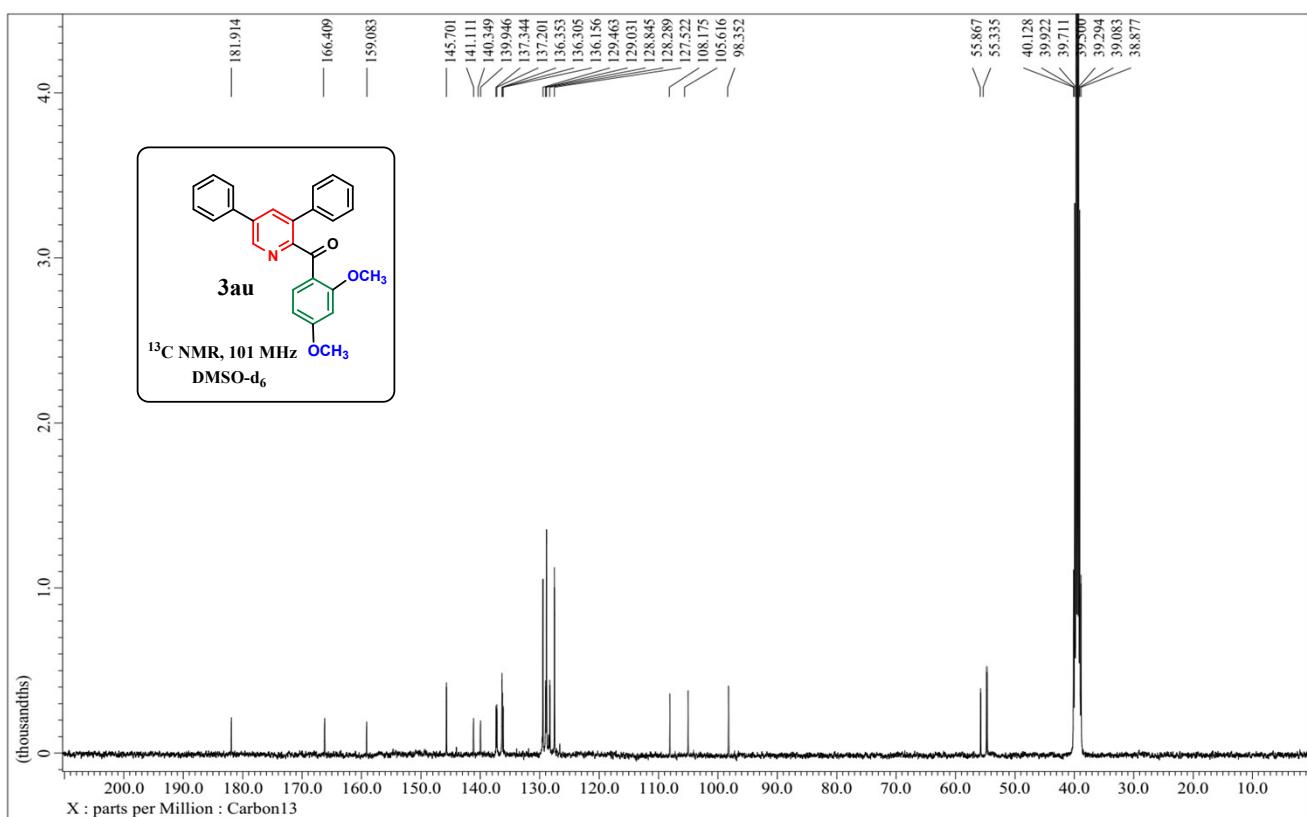


¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3at





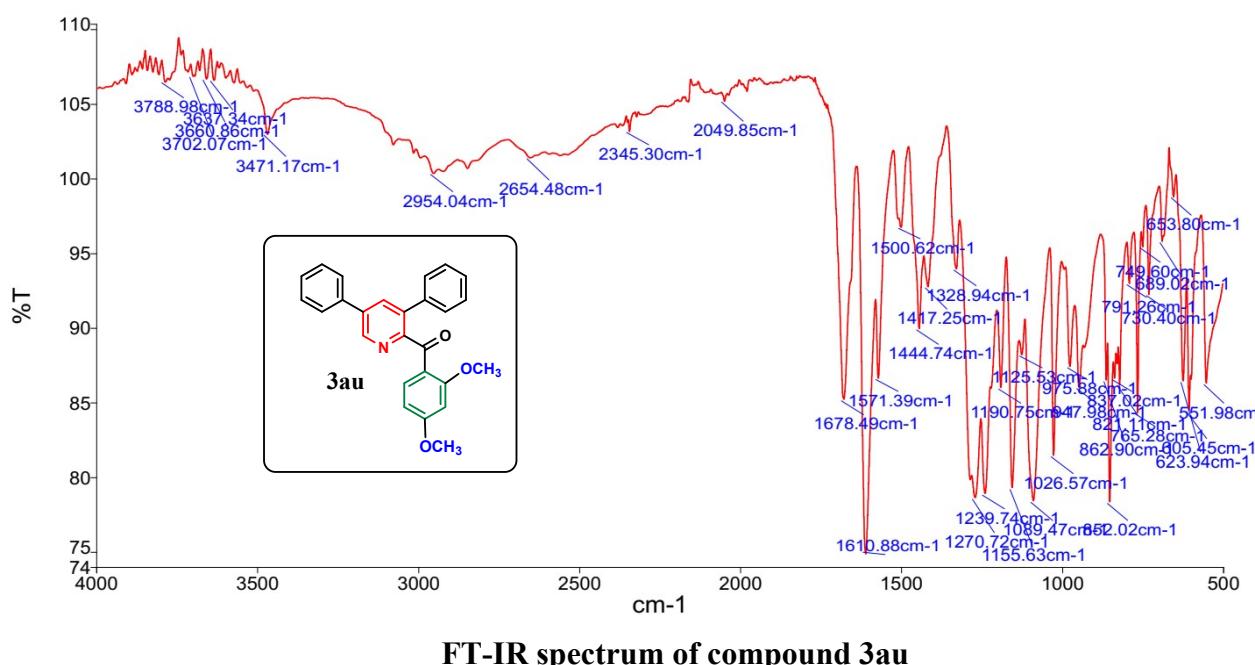
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3au



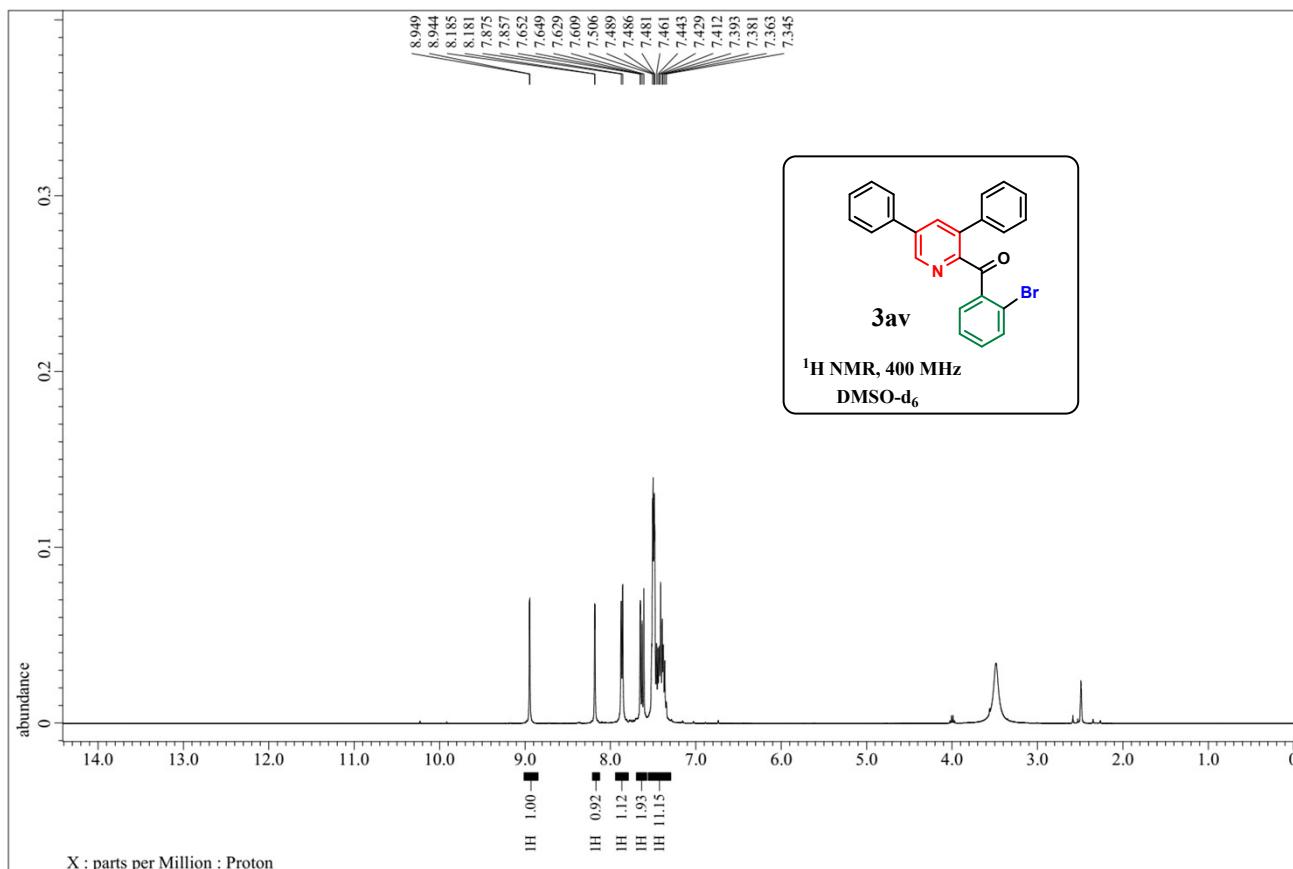
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 3au

Analyst
Date

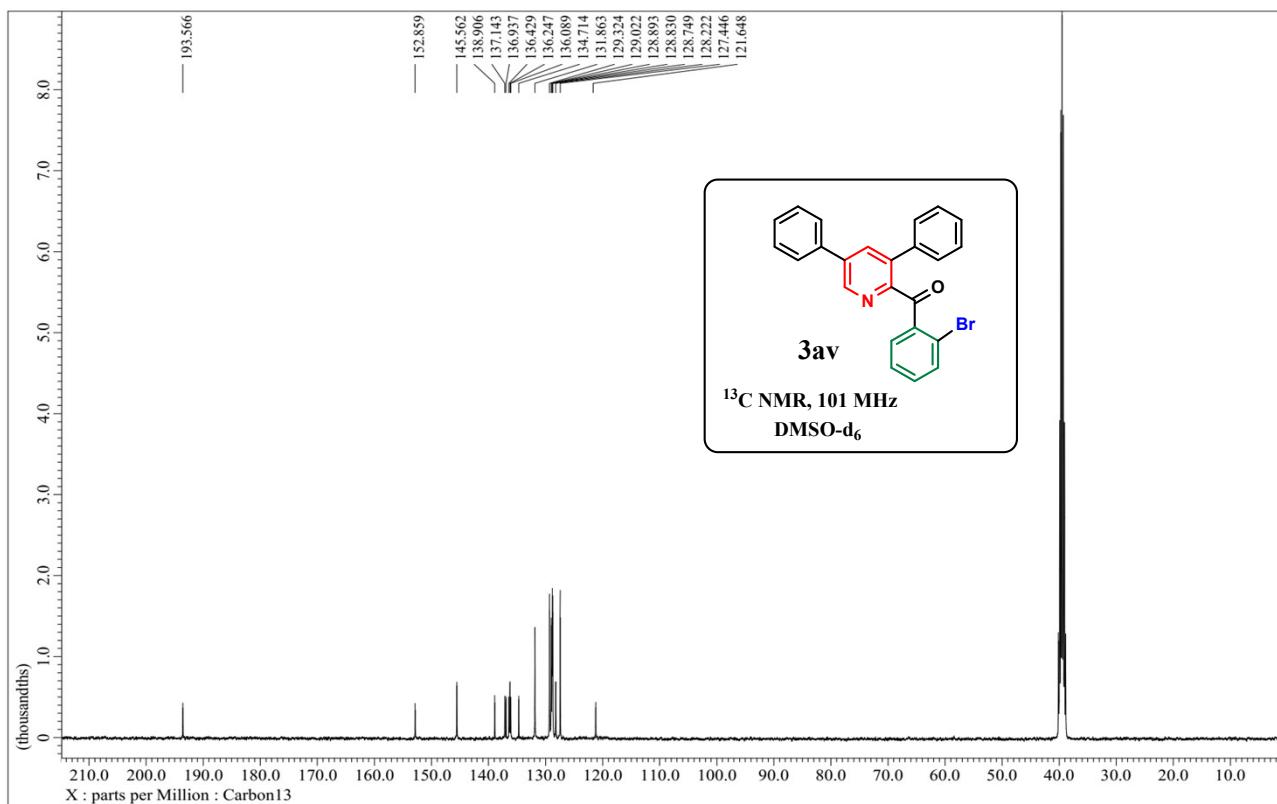
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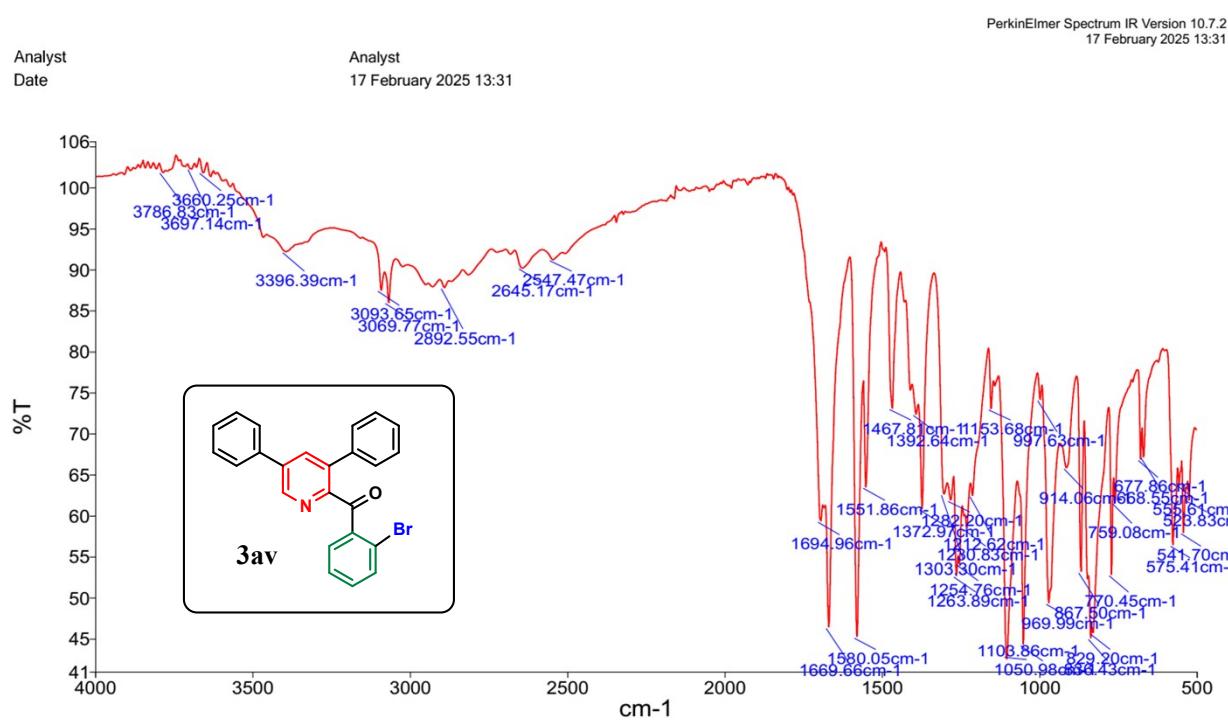
FT-IR spectrum of compound 3au



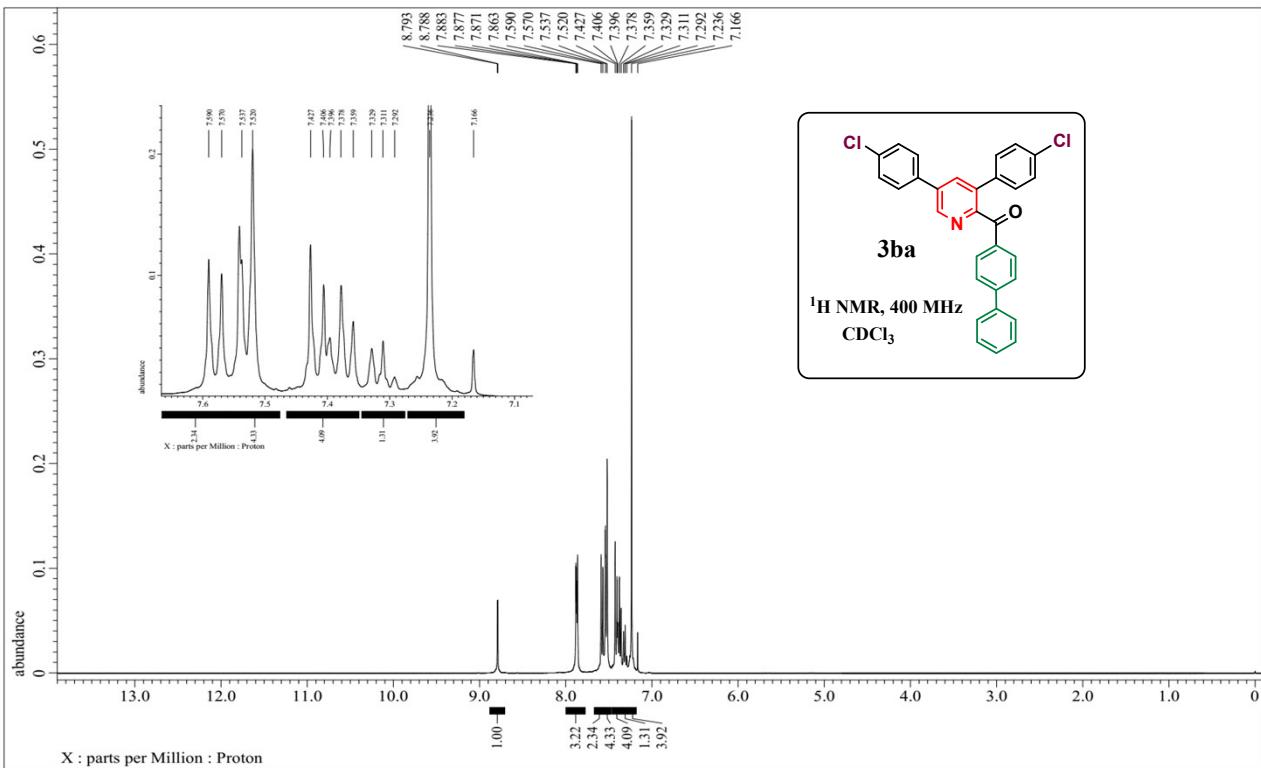
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3av



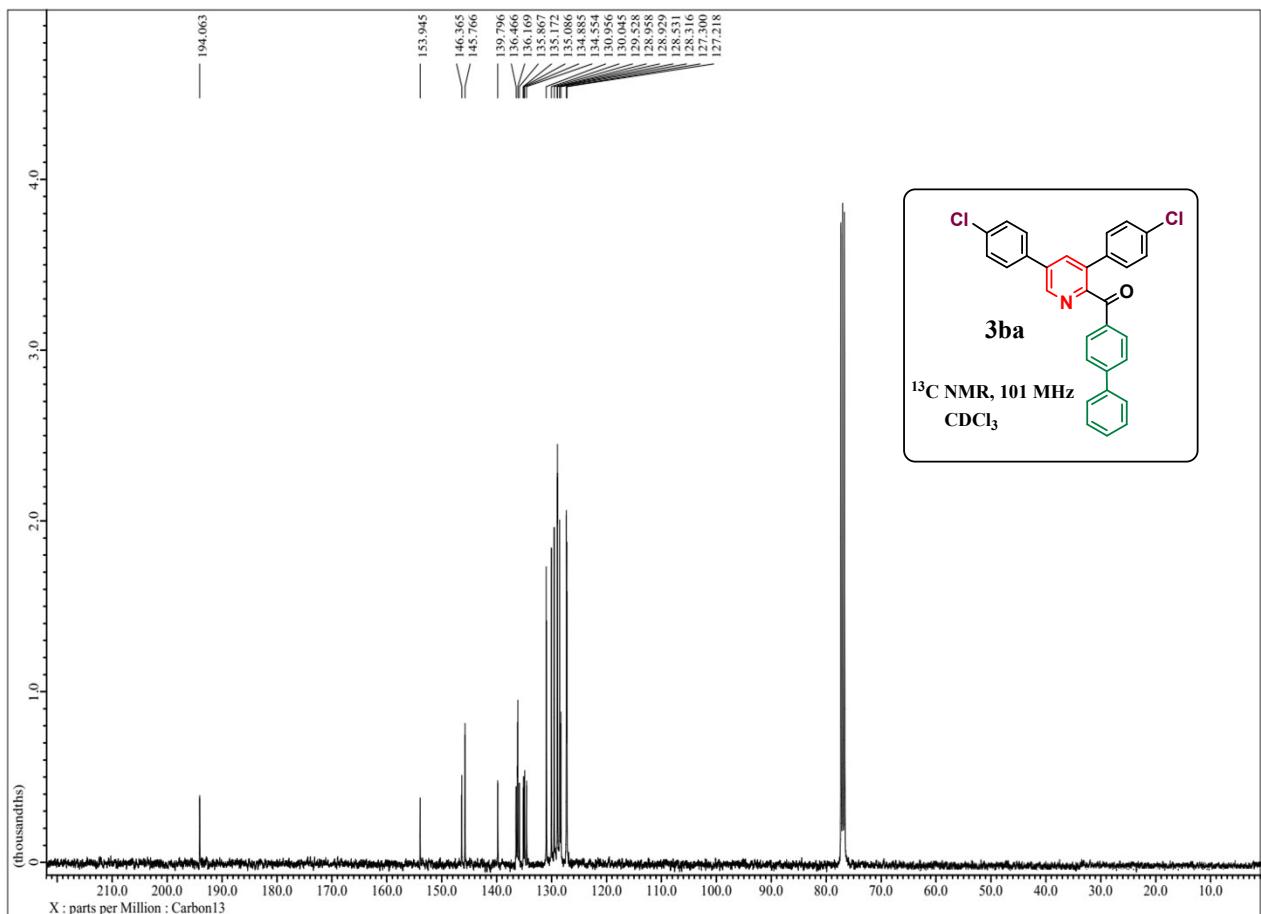
13C-NMR spectrum of compound 3av



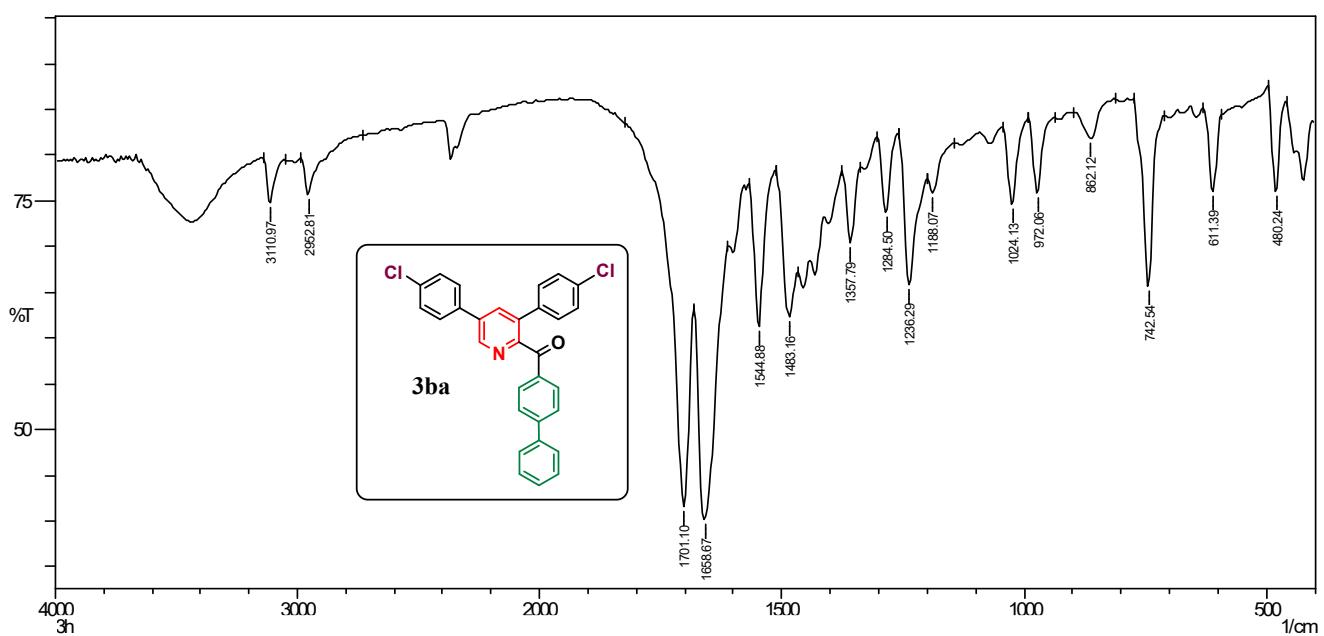
FT-IR spectrum of compound 3av



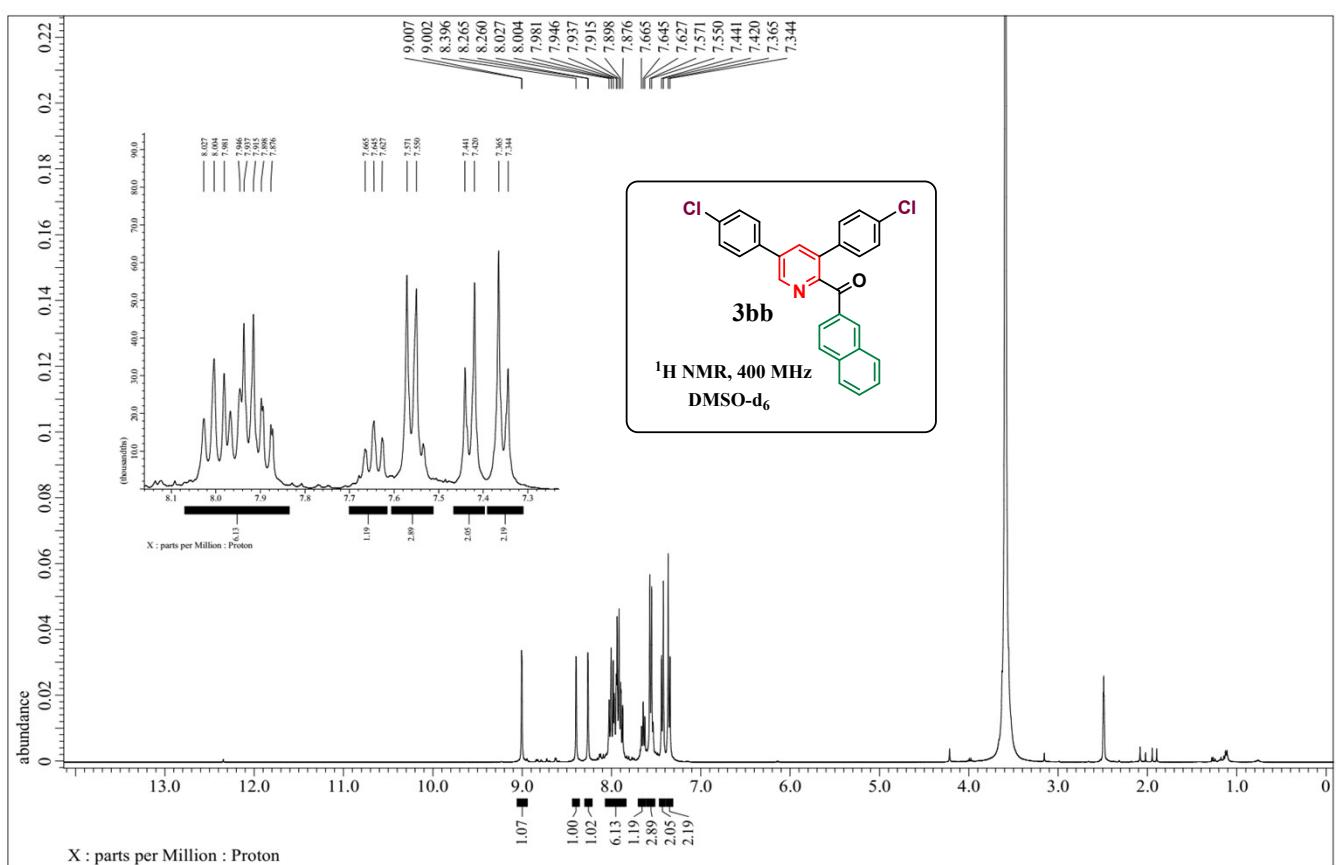
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3ba



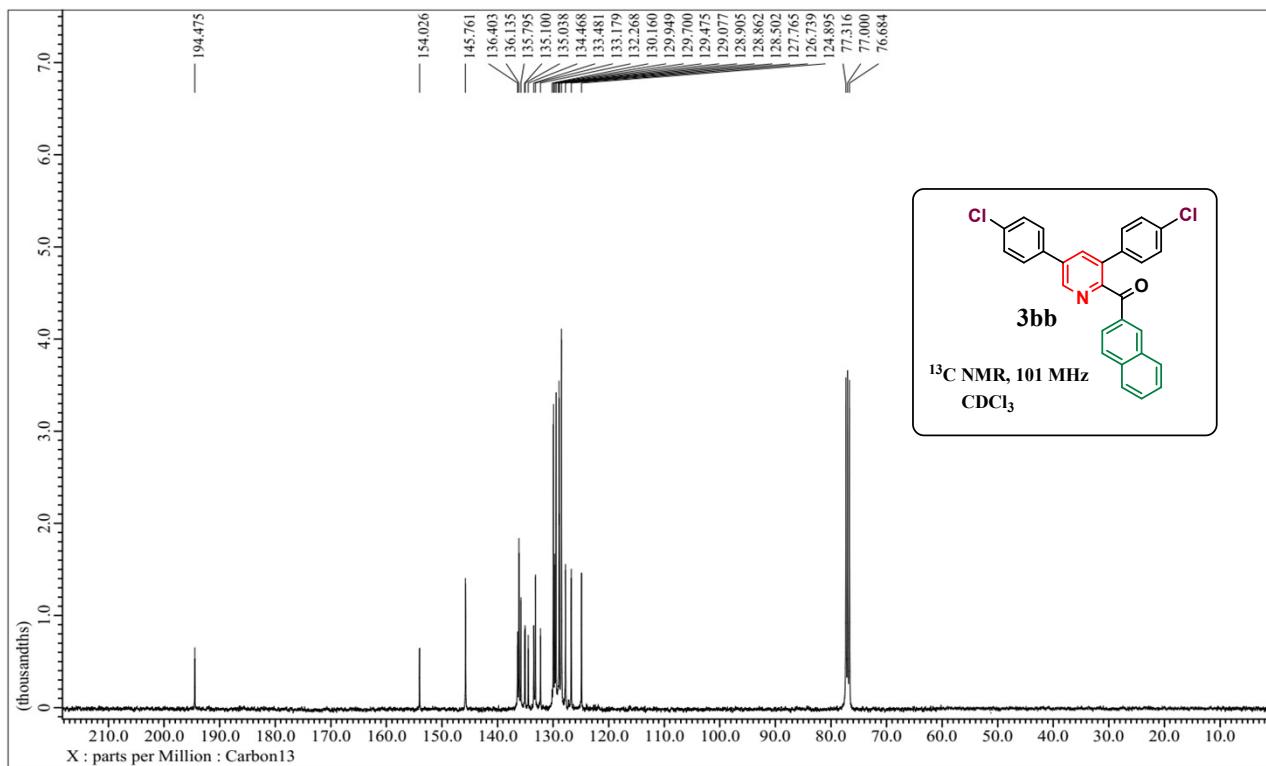
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 3ba



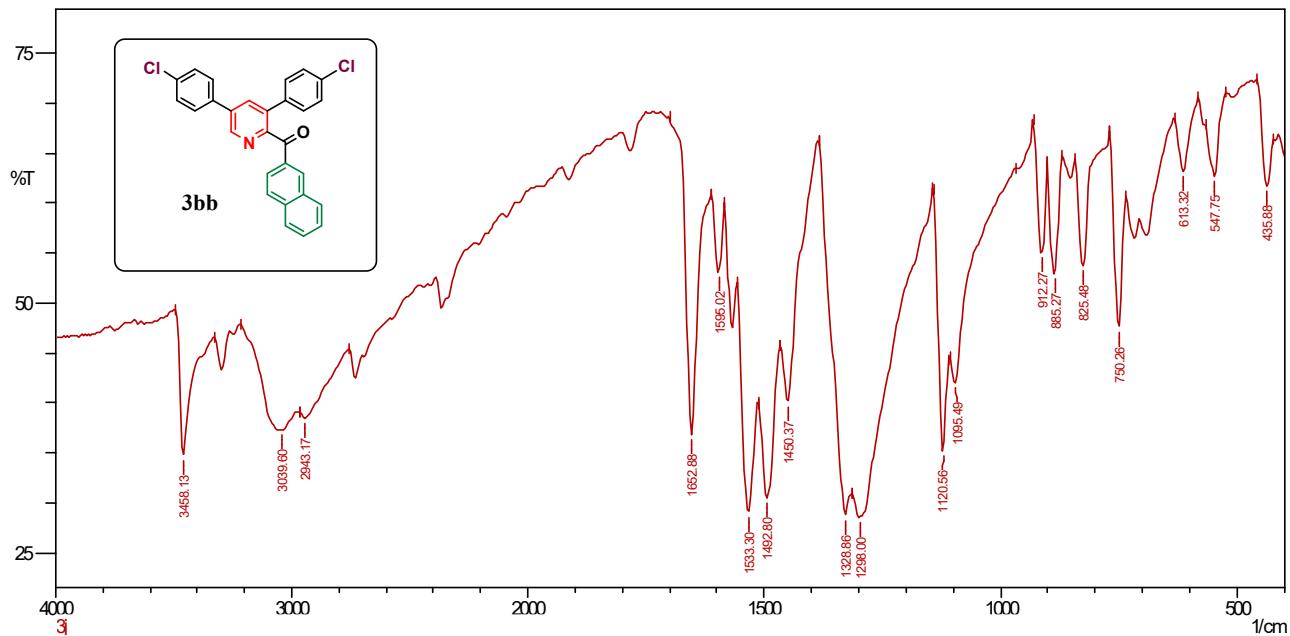
FT-IR spectrum of compound 3ba



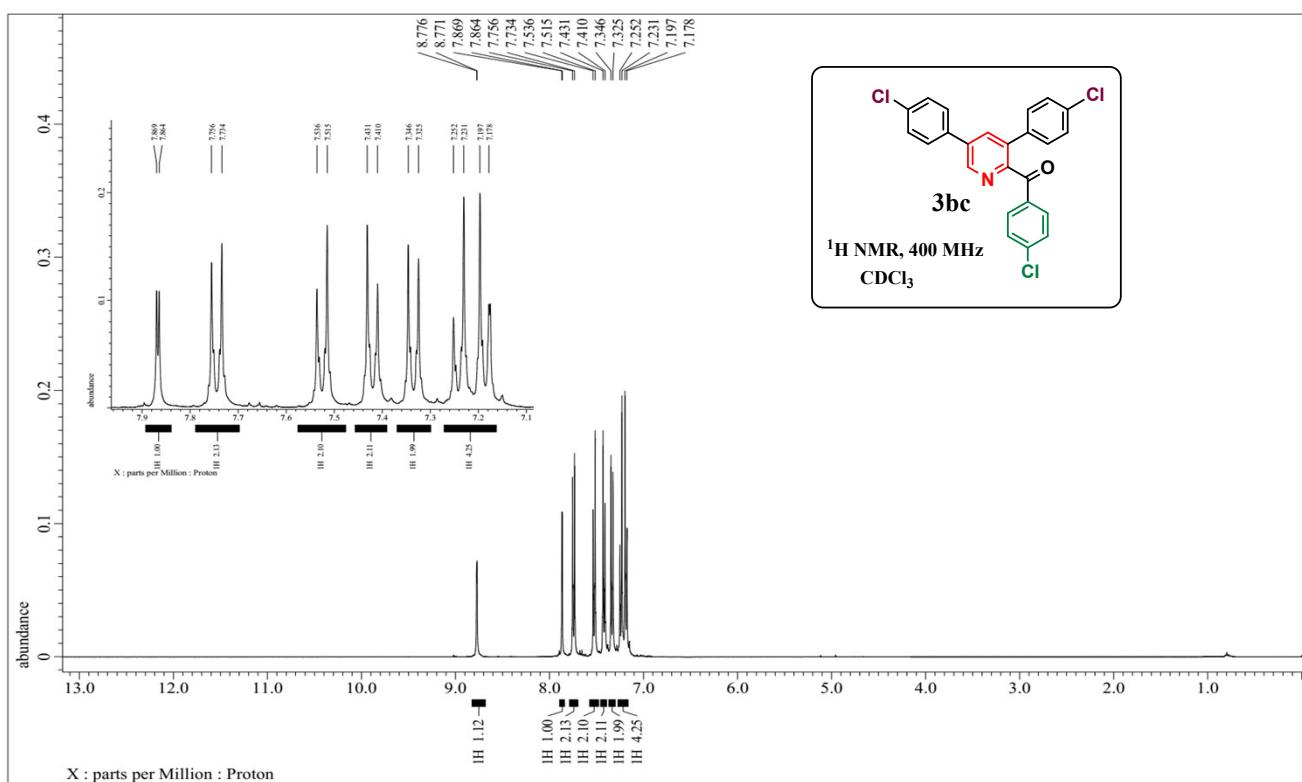
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 3bb



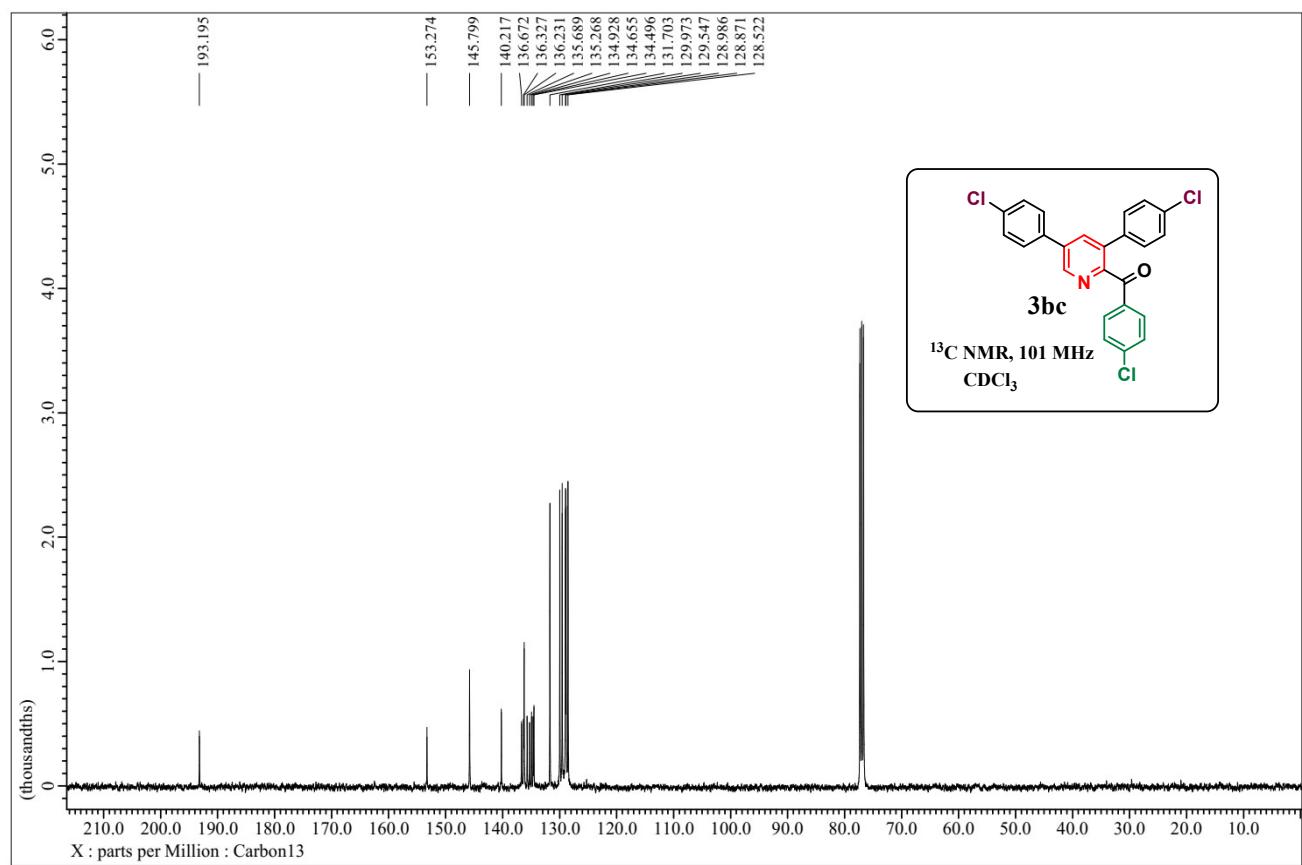
13C-NMR spectrum of compound 3bb



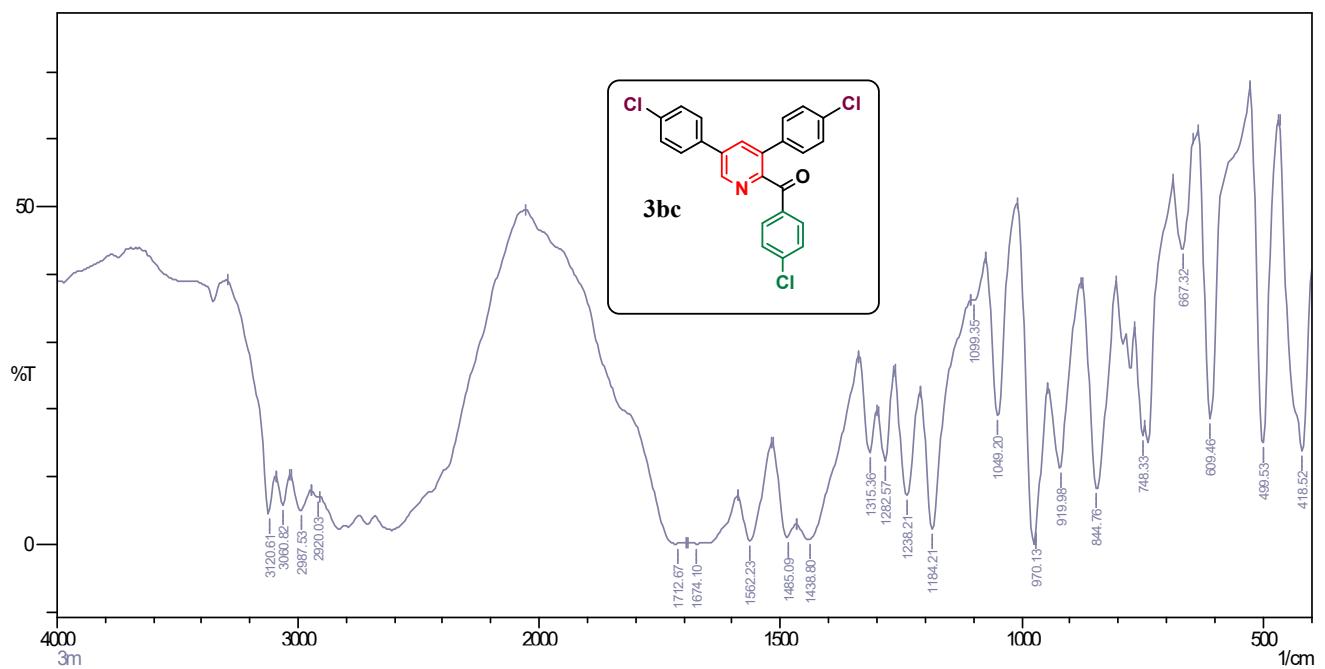
FT-IR spectrum of compound 3bb



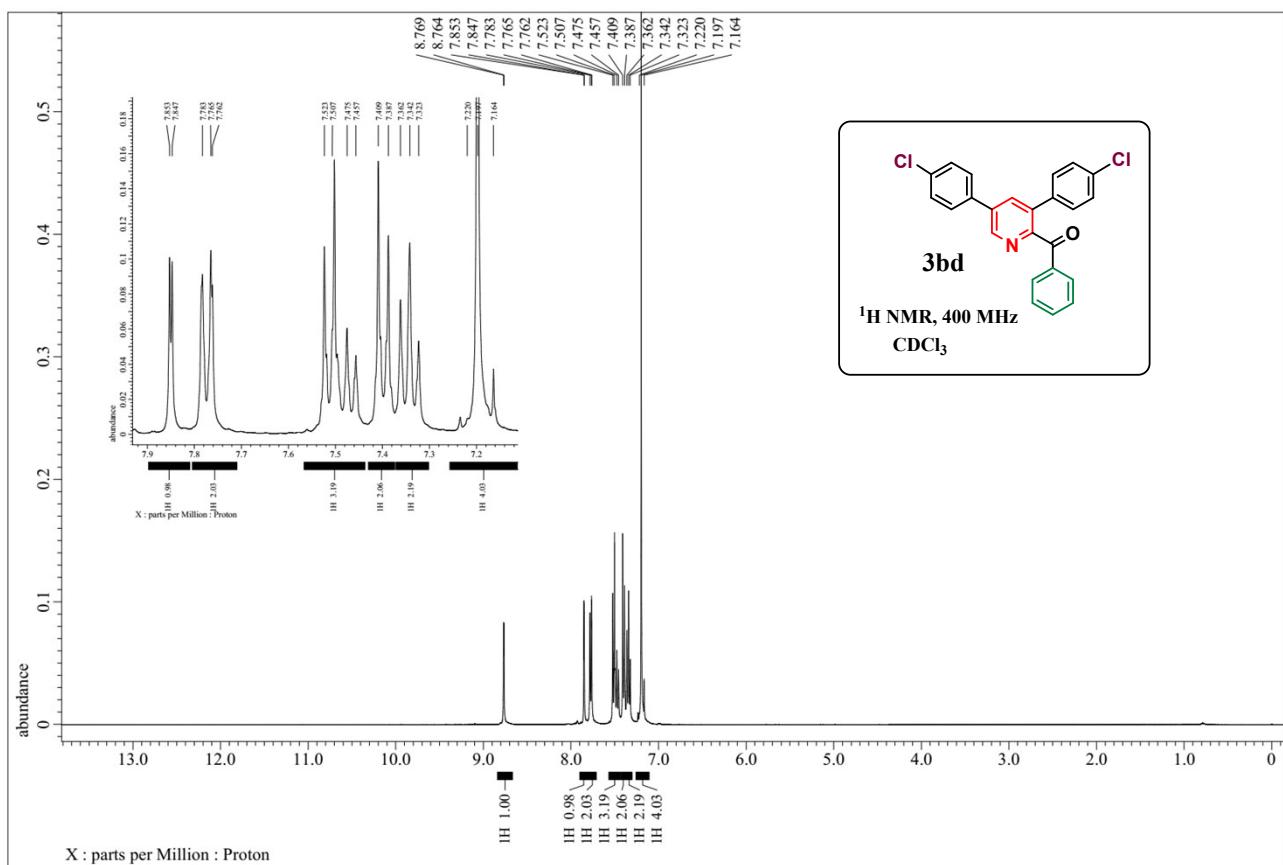
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 3bc



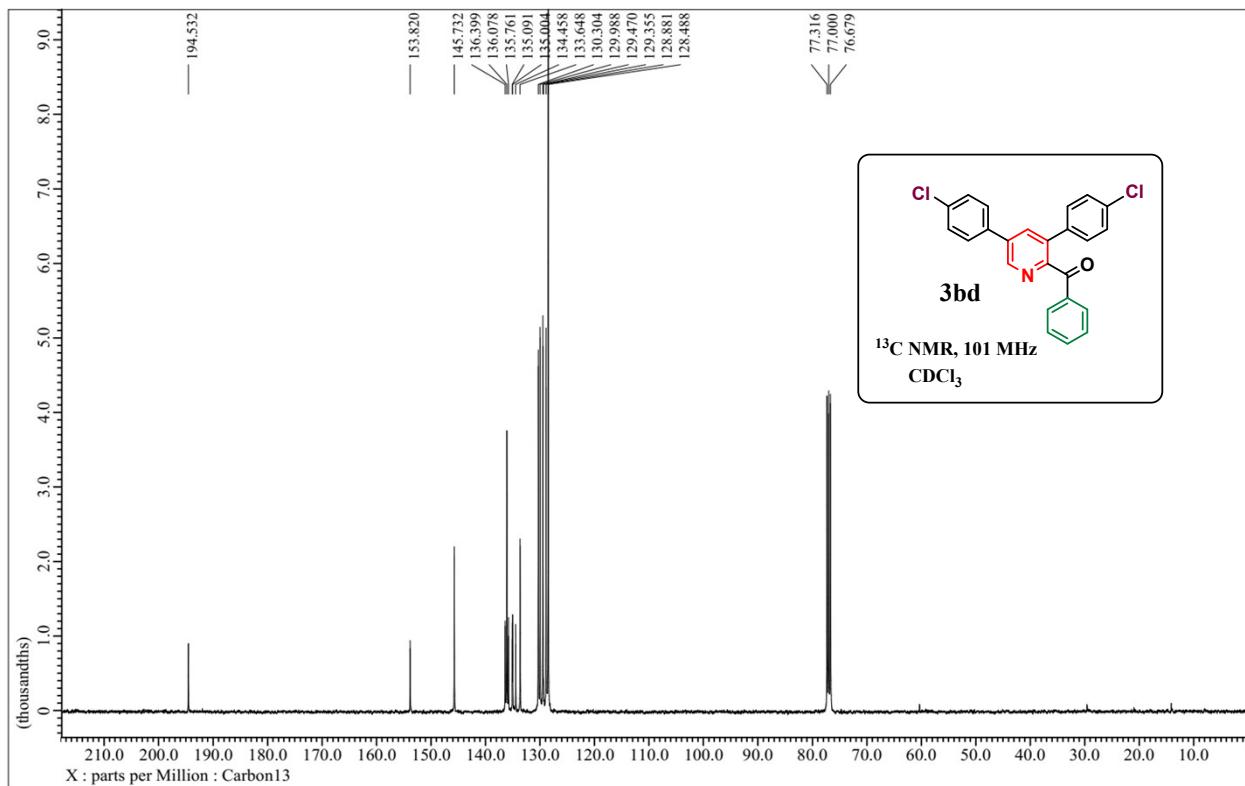
^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 3bc



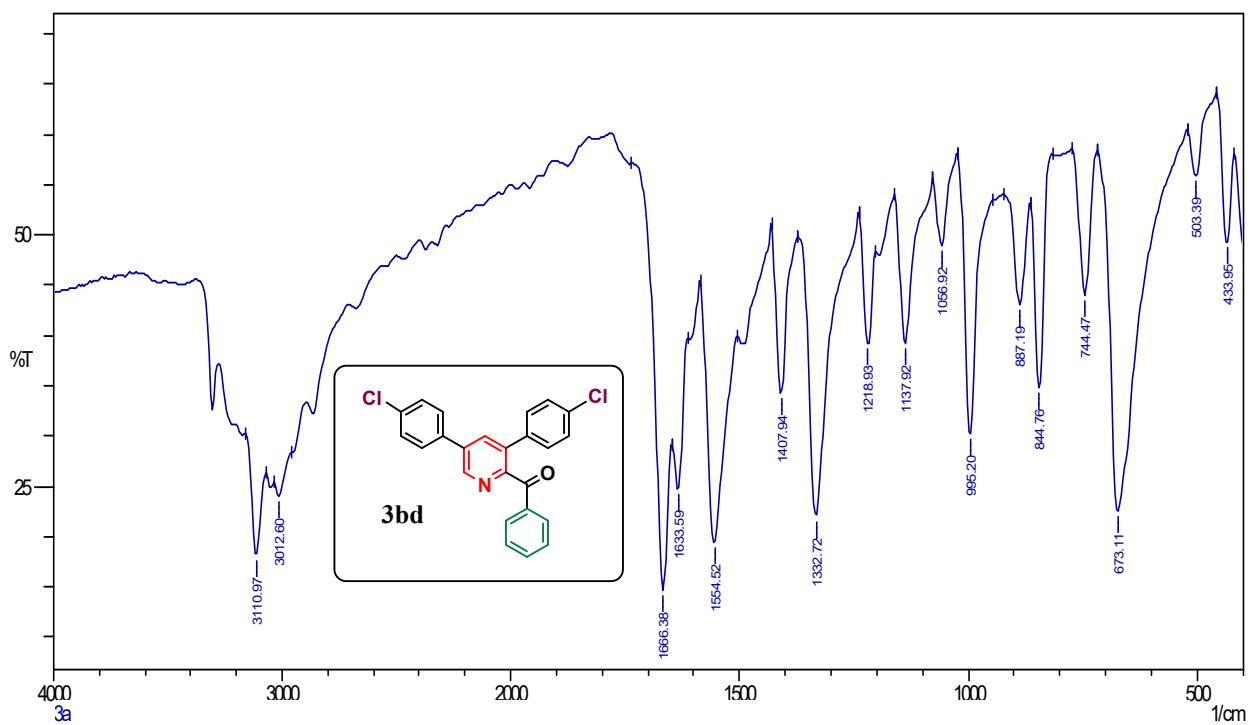
FT-IR spectrum of compound **3bc**



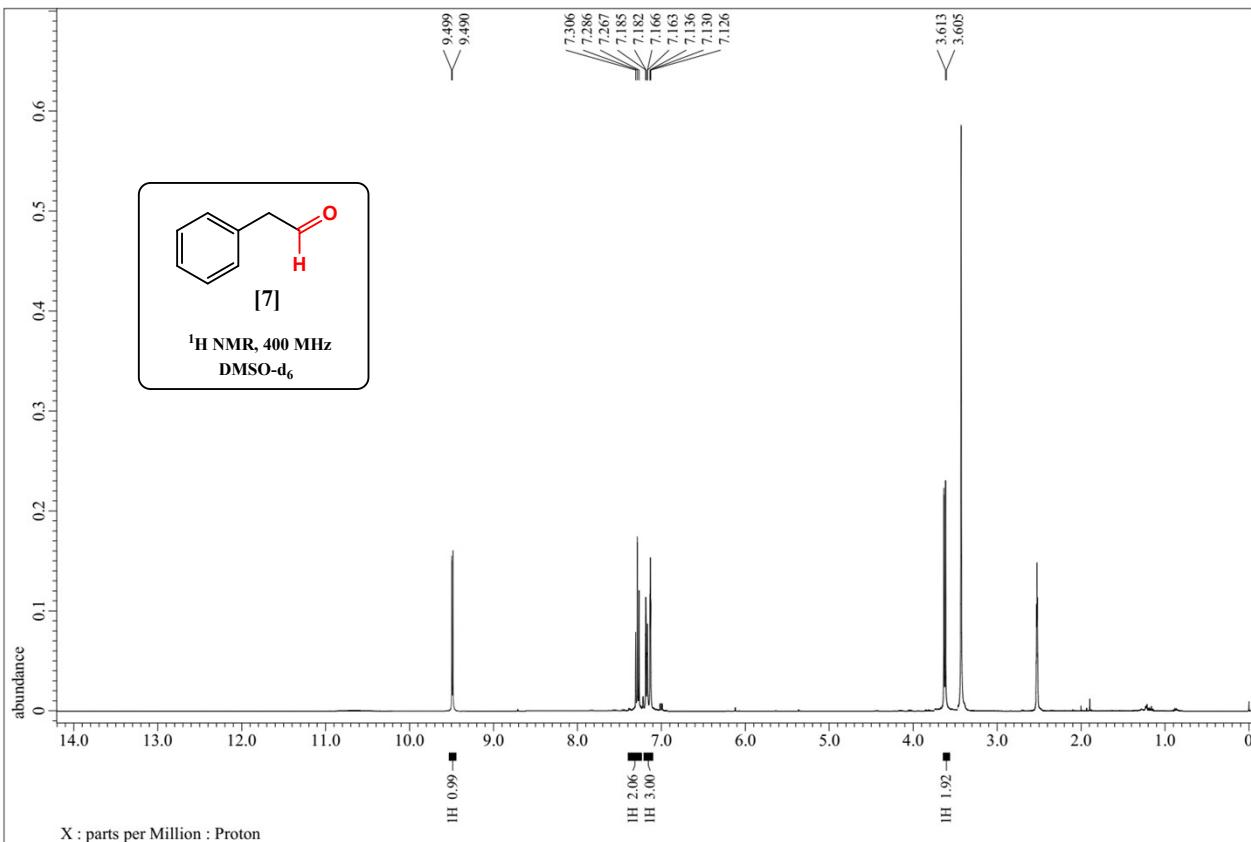
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **3bd**



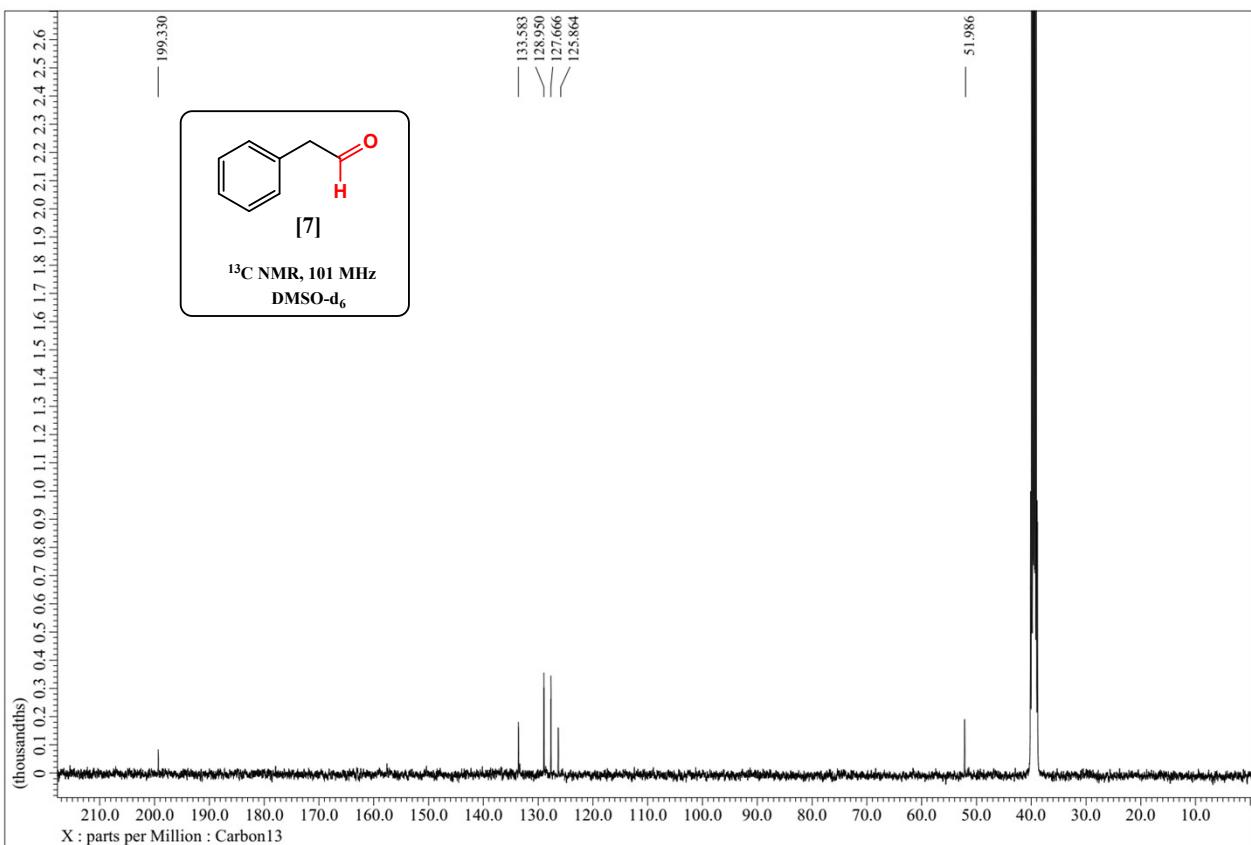
^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **3bd**



FT-IR spectrum of compound **3bd**



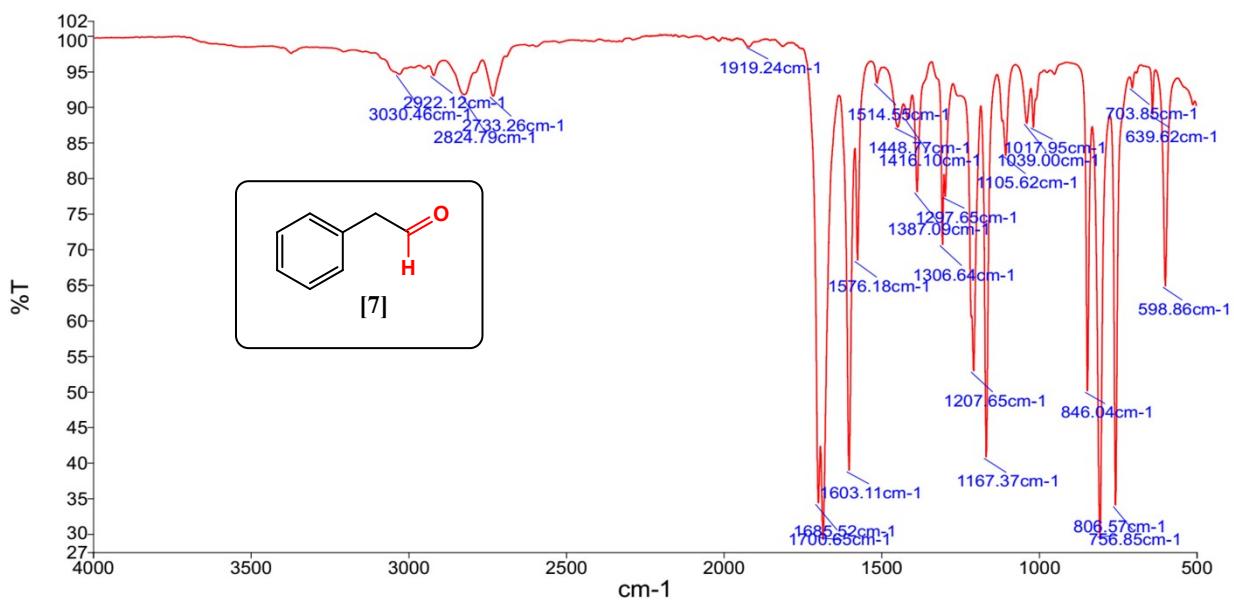
^1H -NMR spectrum of intermediate [7]



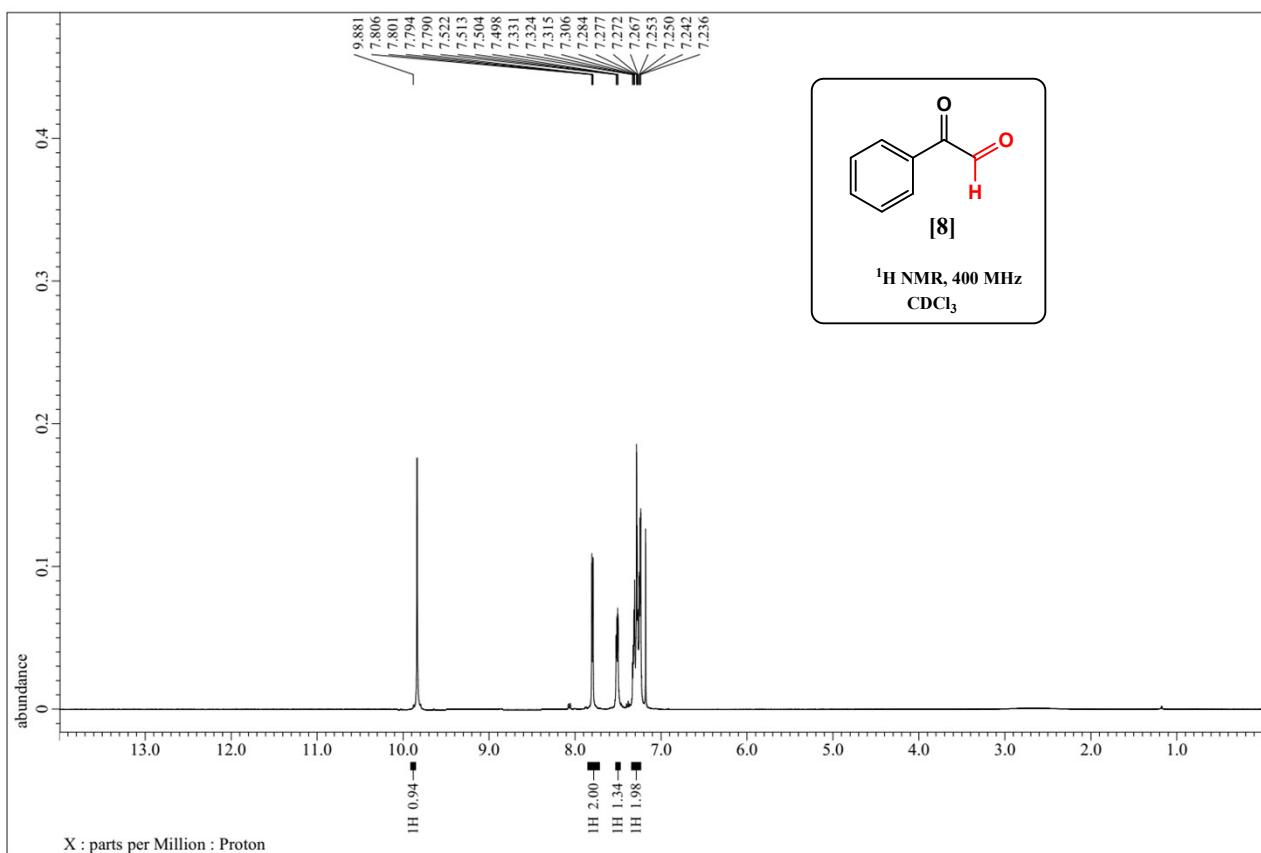
^{13}C -NMR spectrum of intermediate [7]

Analyst
Date

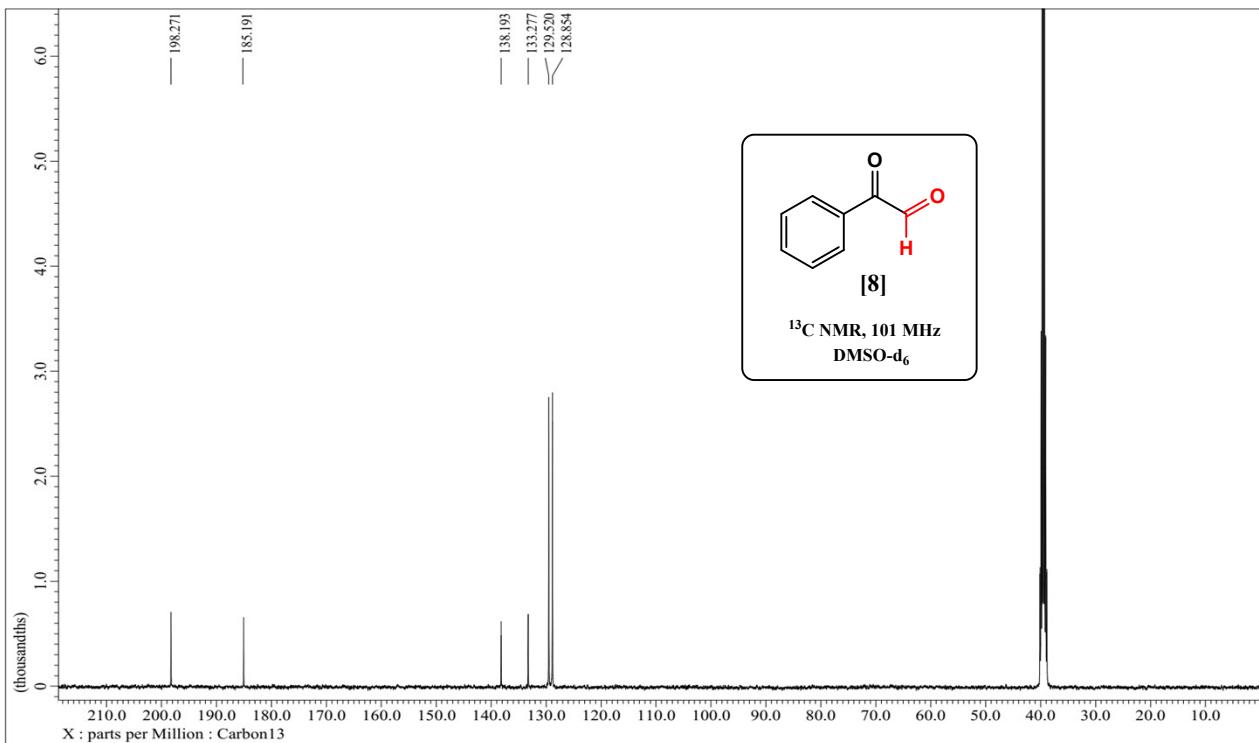
Analyst
17 February 2025 13:33



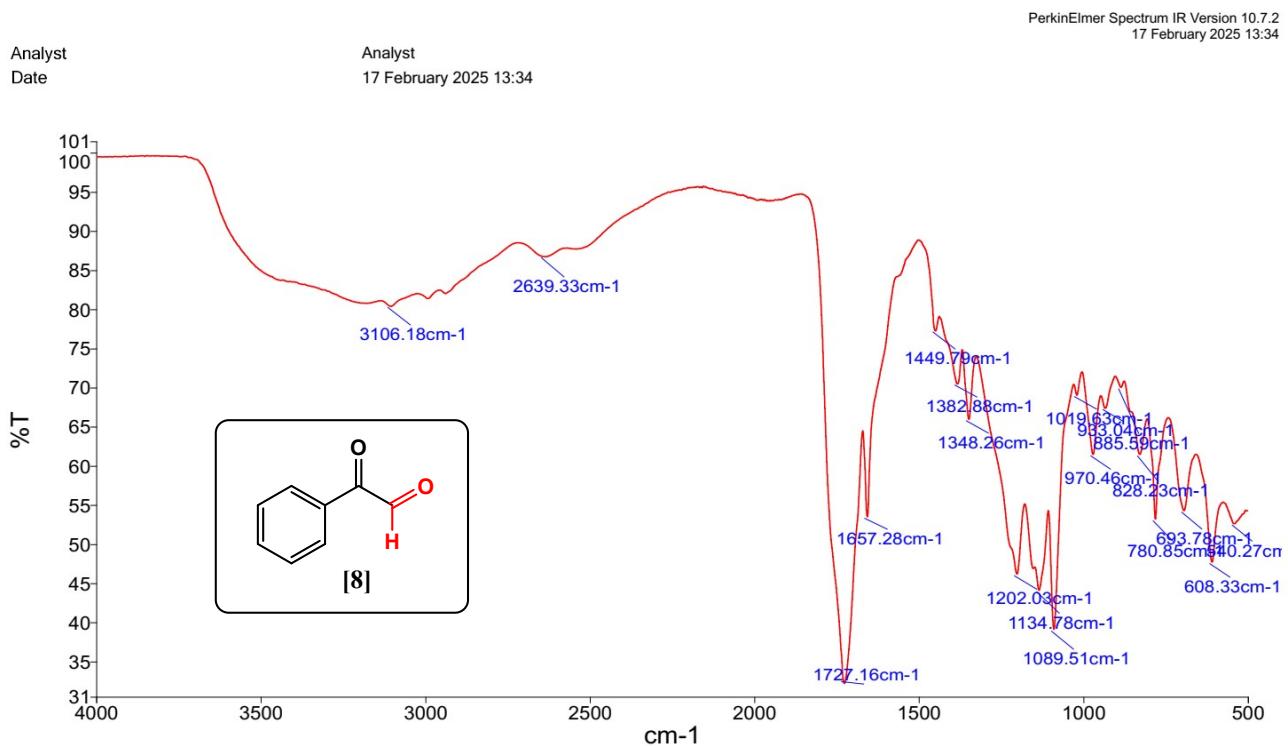
FT-IR spectrum of compound [7]



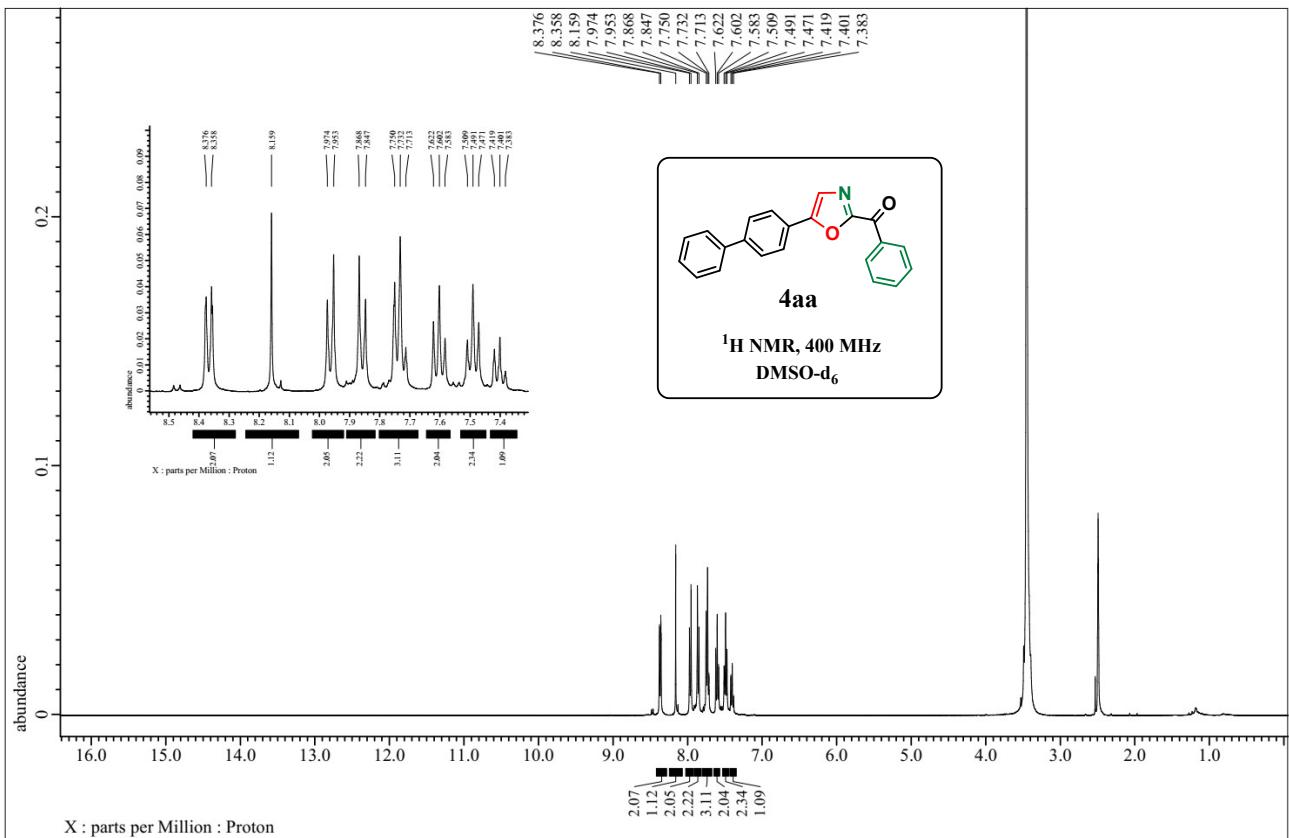
¹H-NMR spectrum of intermediate [8]



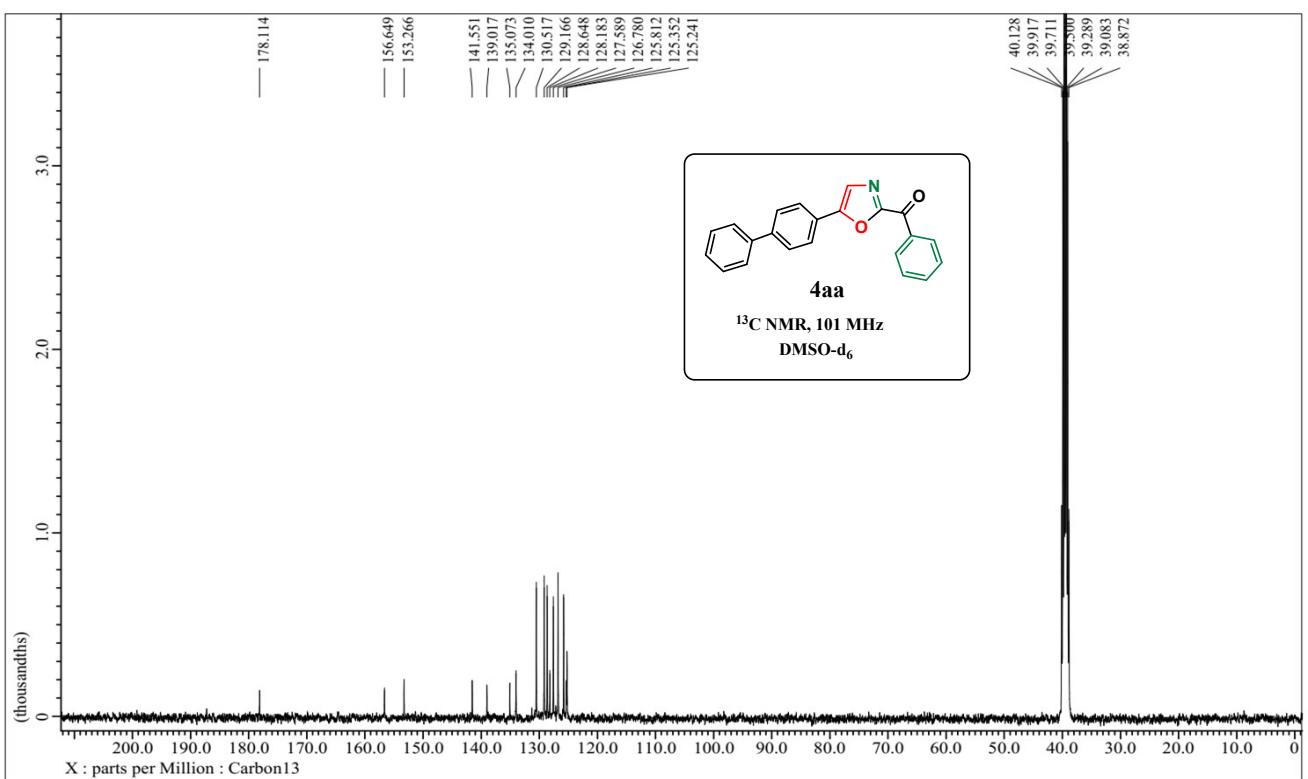
¹³C-NMR spectrum of intermediate [8]



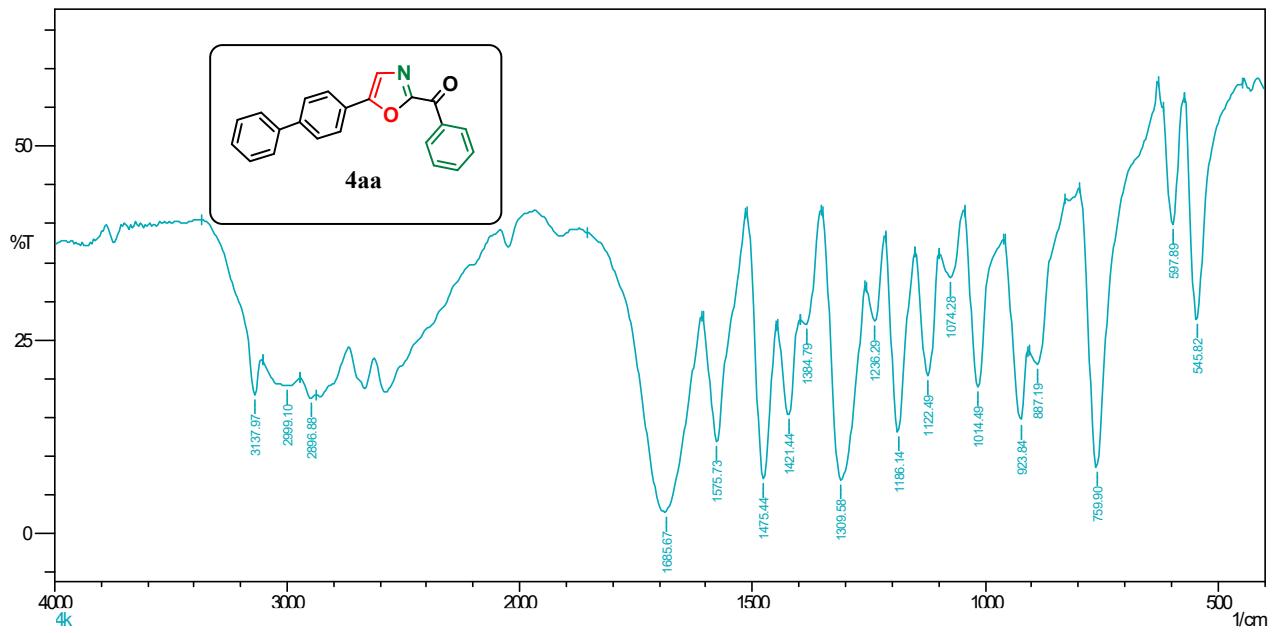
FT-IR spectrum of compound [8]



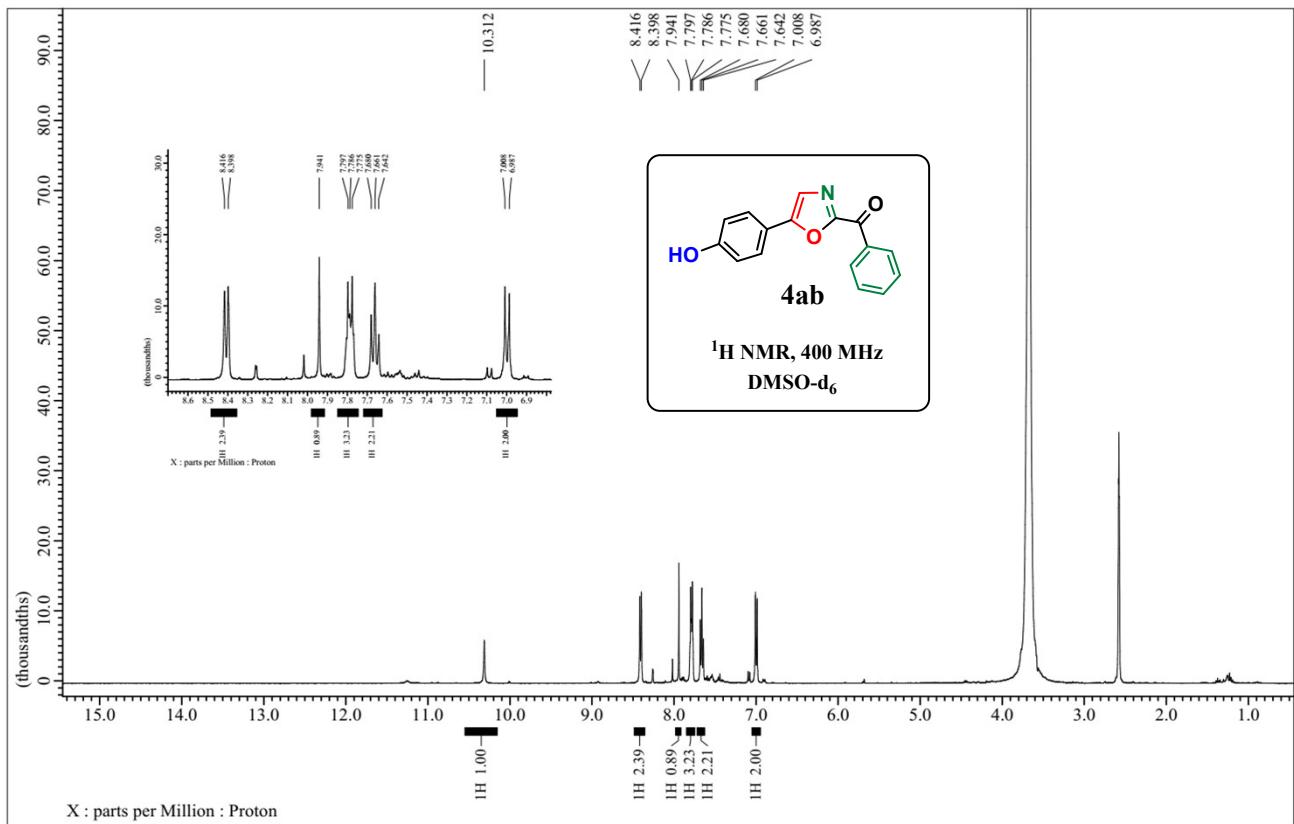
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 4aa



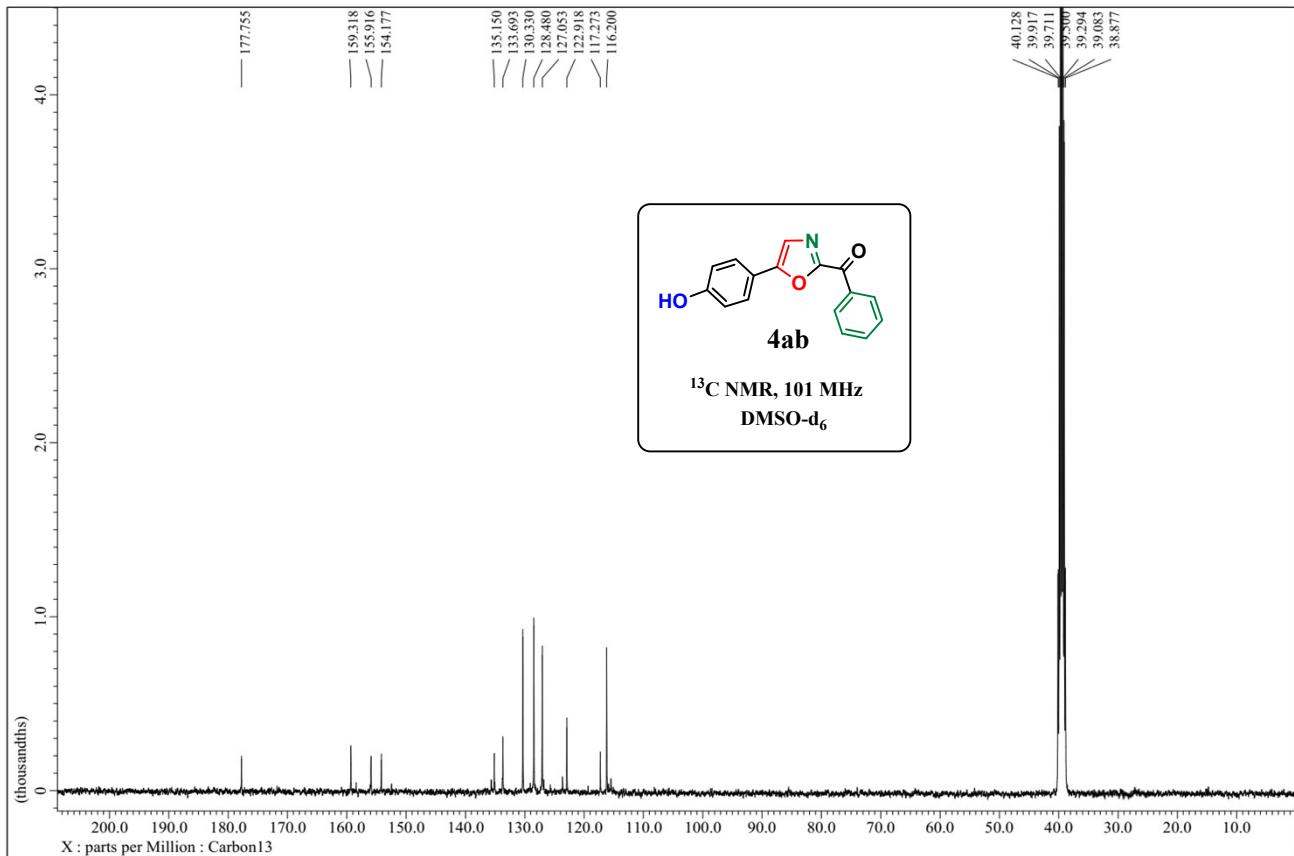
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 4aa



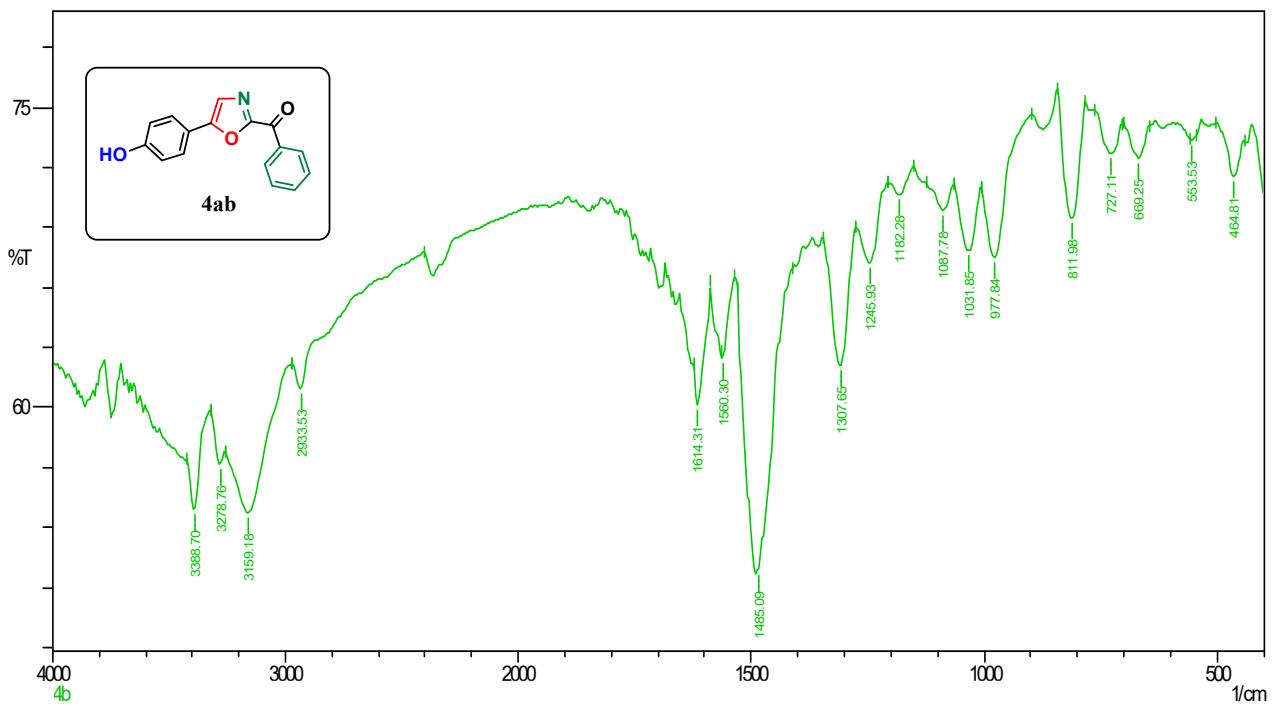
FT-IR spectrum of compound **4aa**



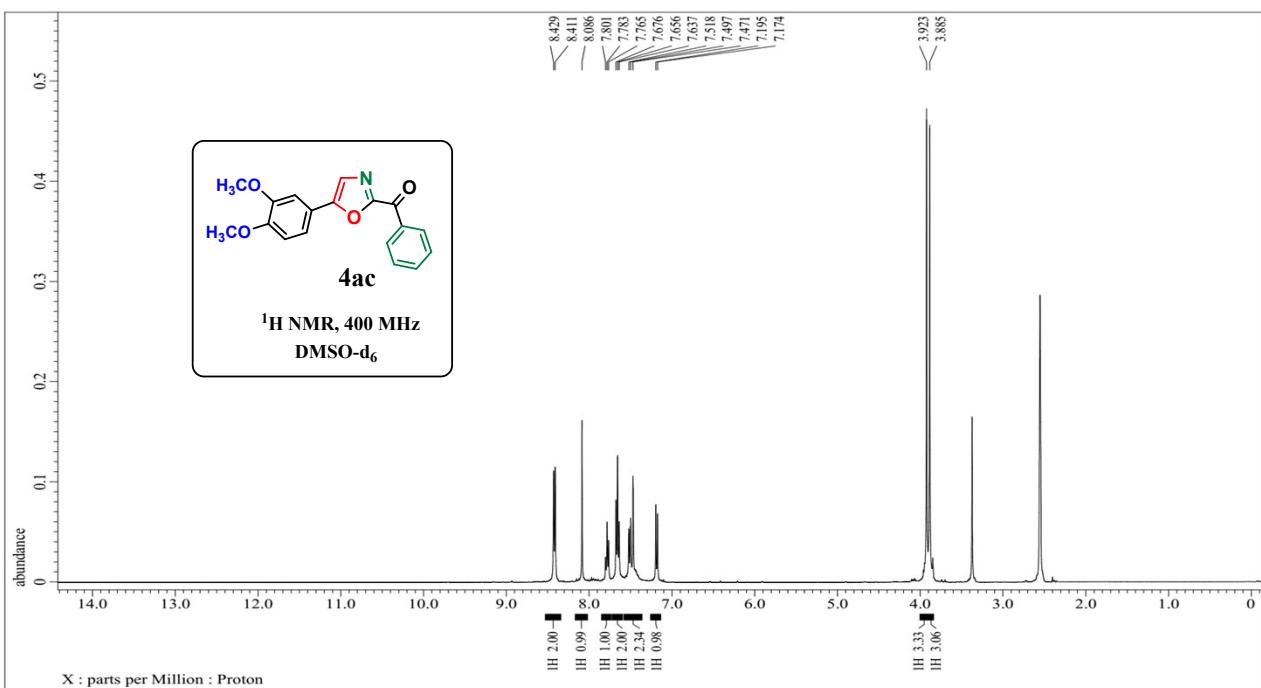
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound **4ab**



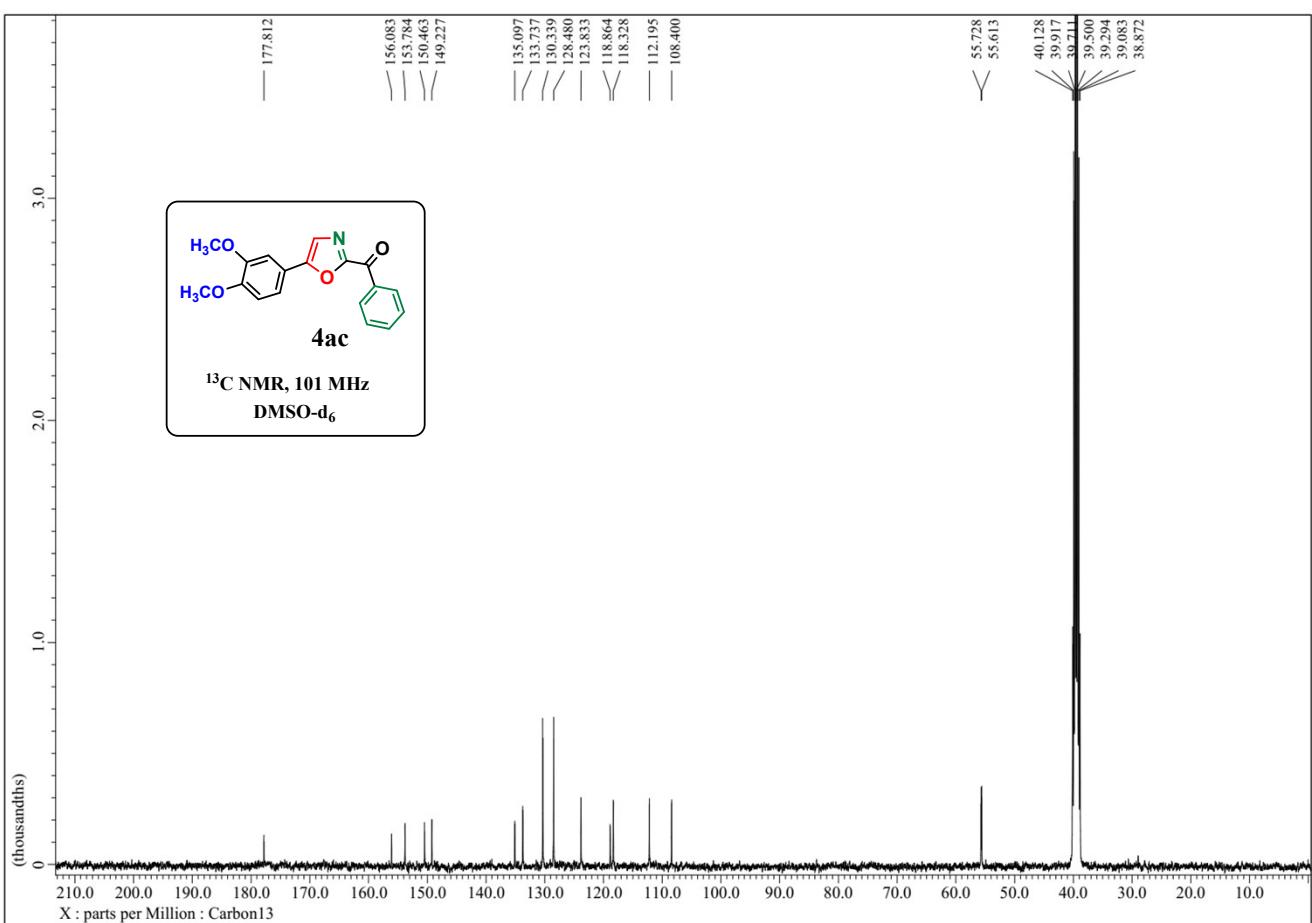
13C-NMR spectrum of compound 4ab



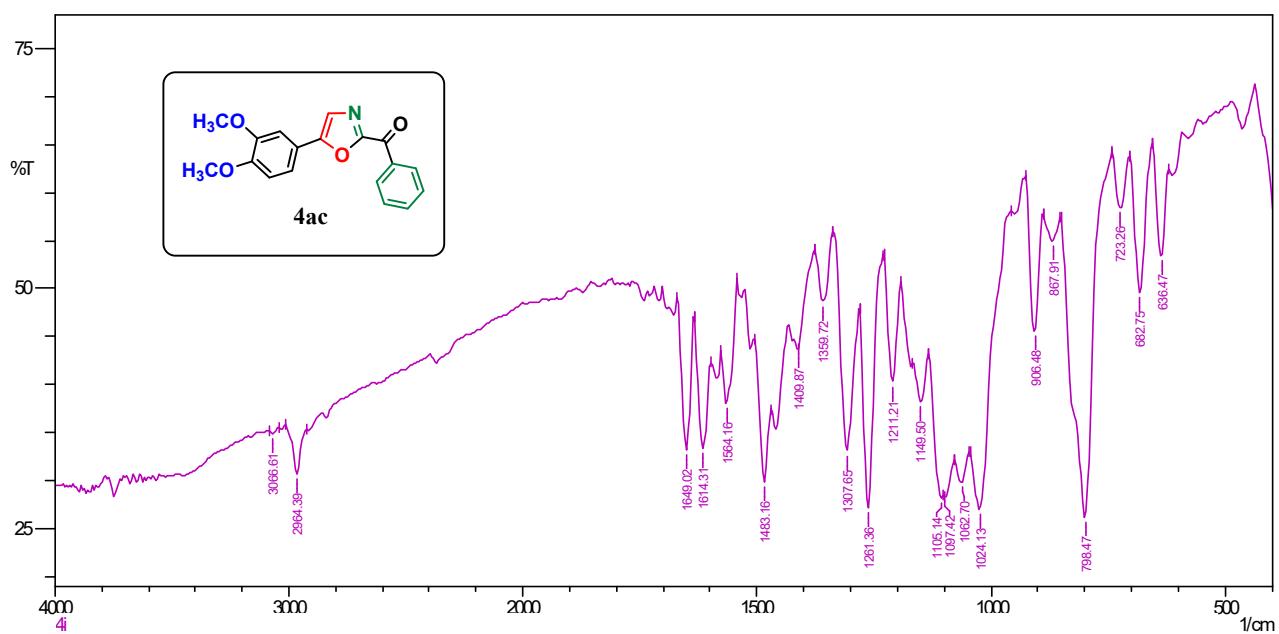
FT-IR spectrum of compound 4ab



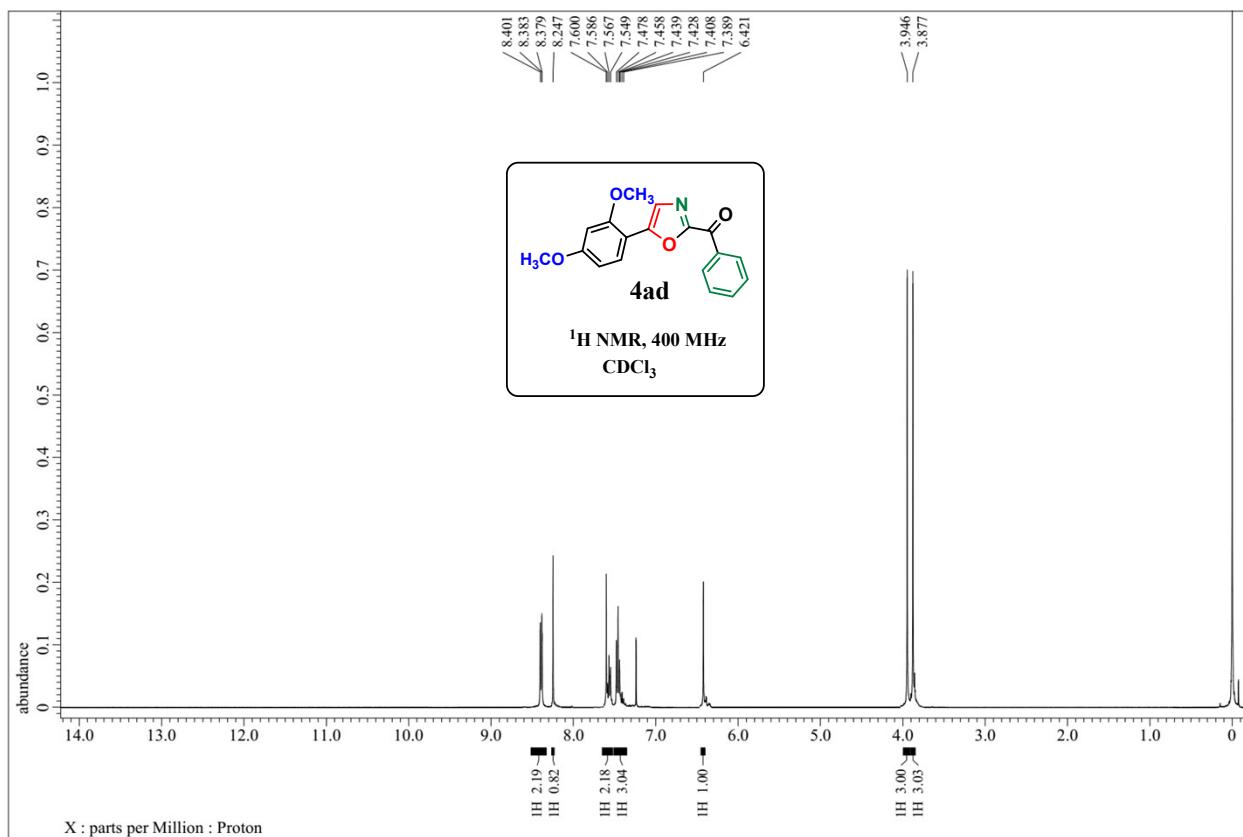
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 4ac



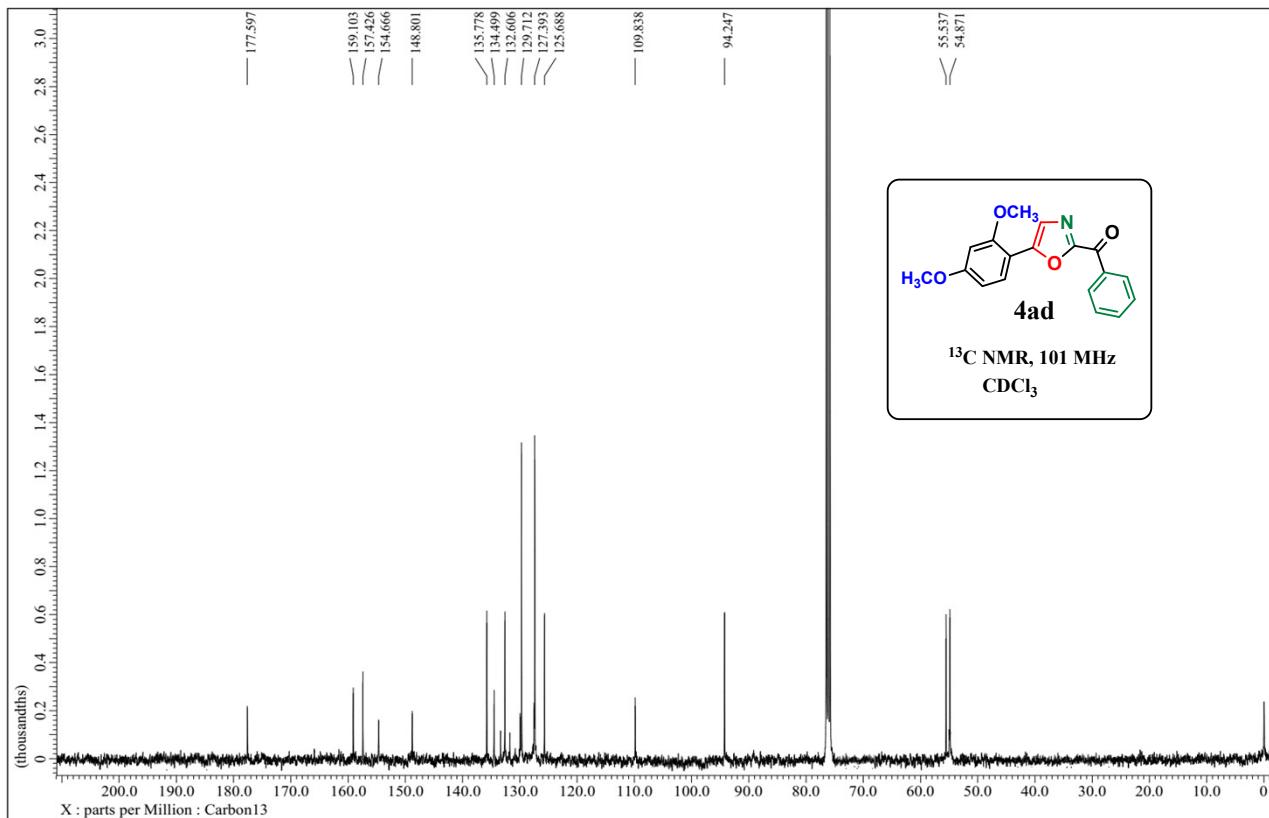
^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 4ac



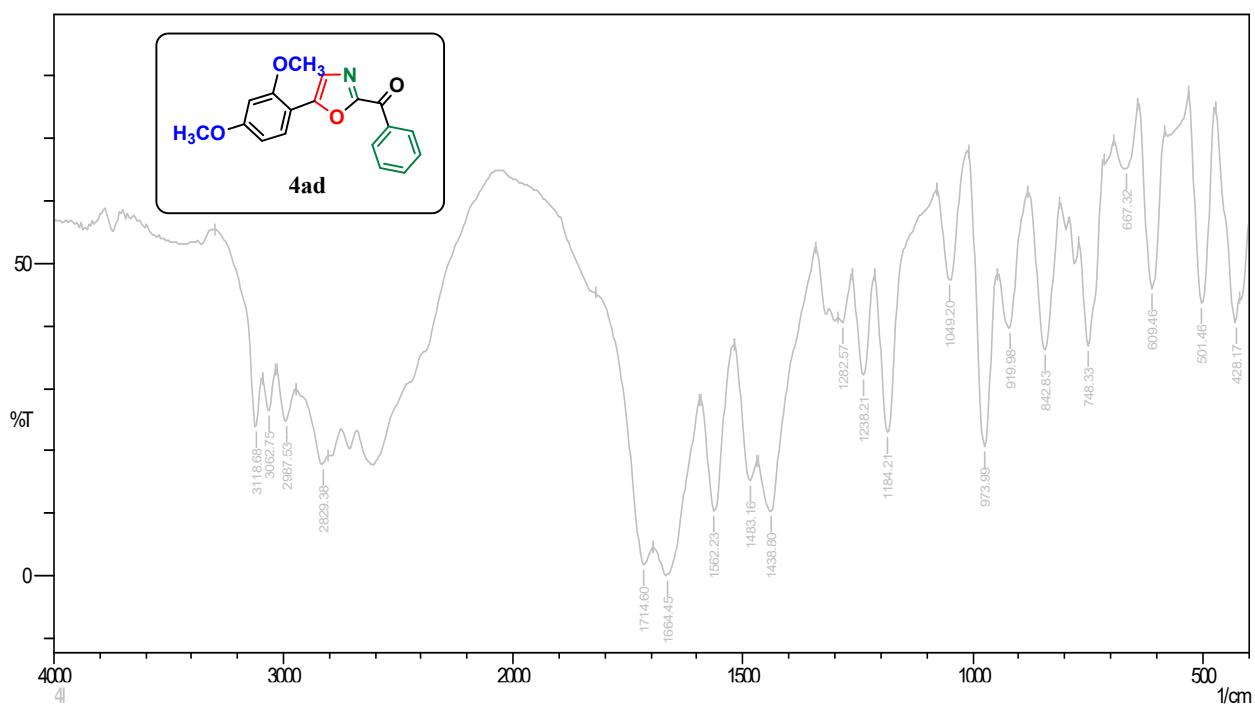
FT-IR spectrum of compound **4ac**



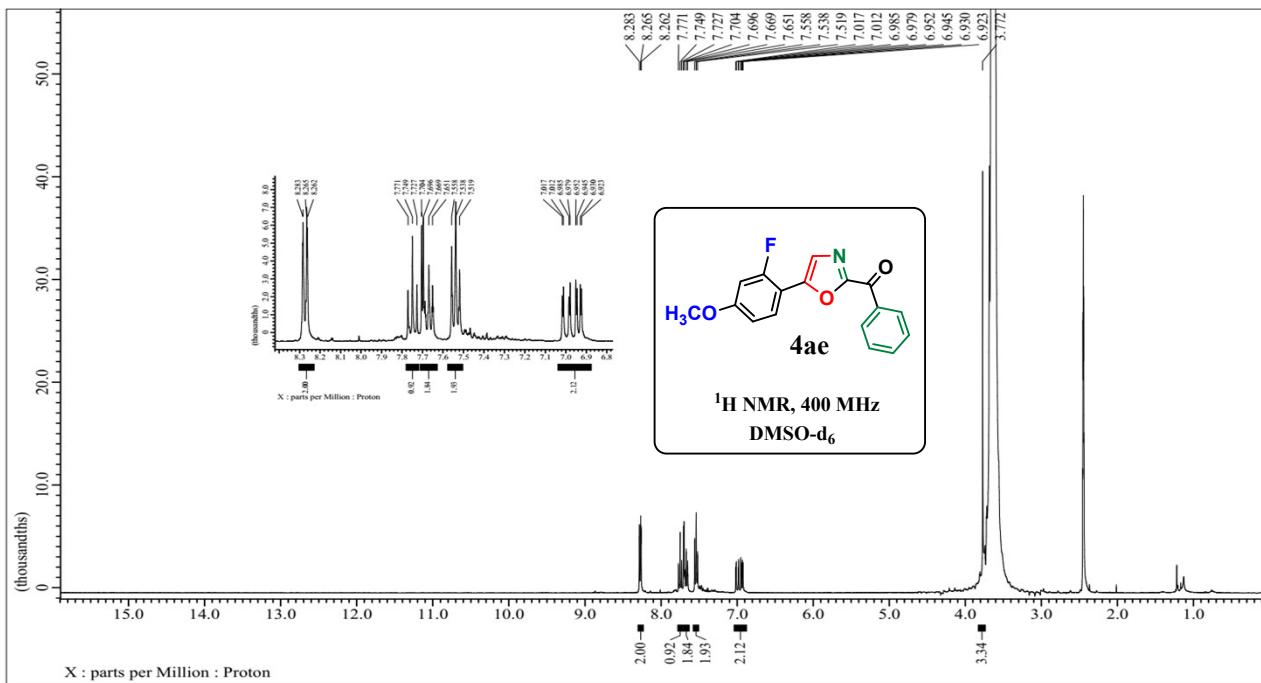
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **4ad**



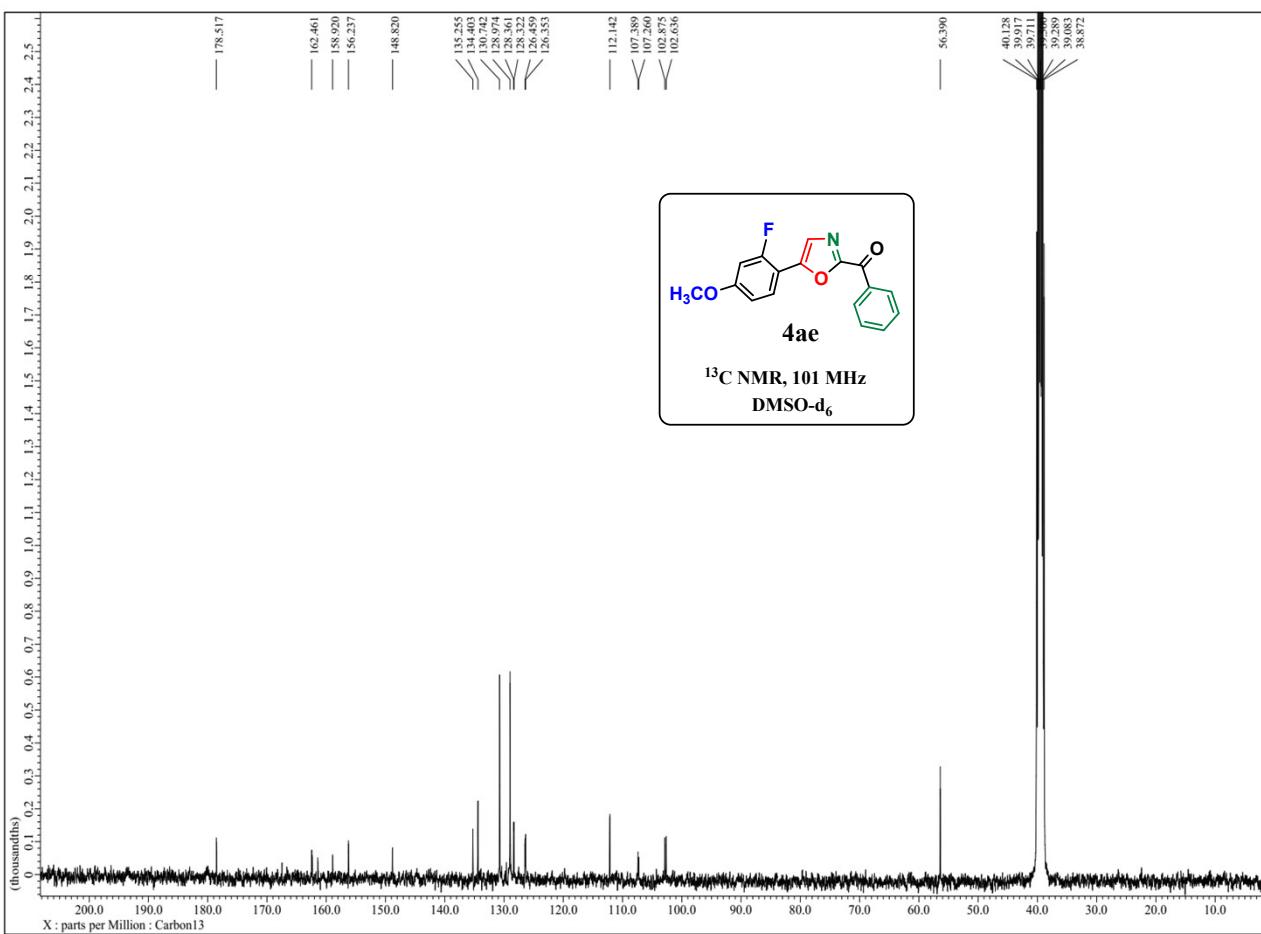
^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 4ad



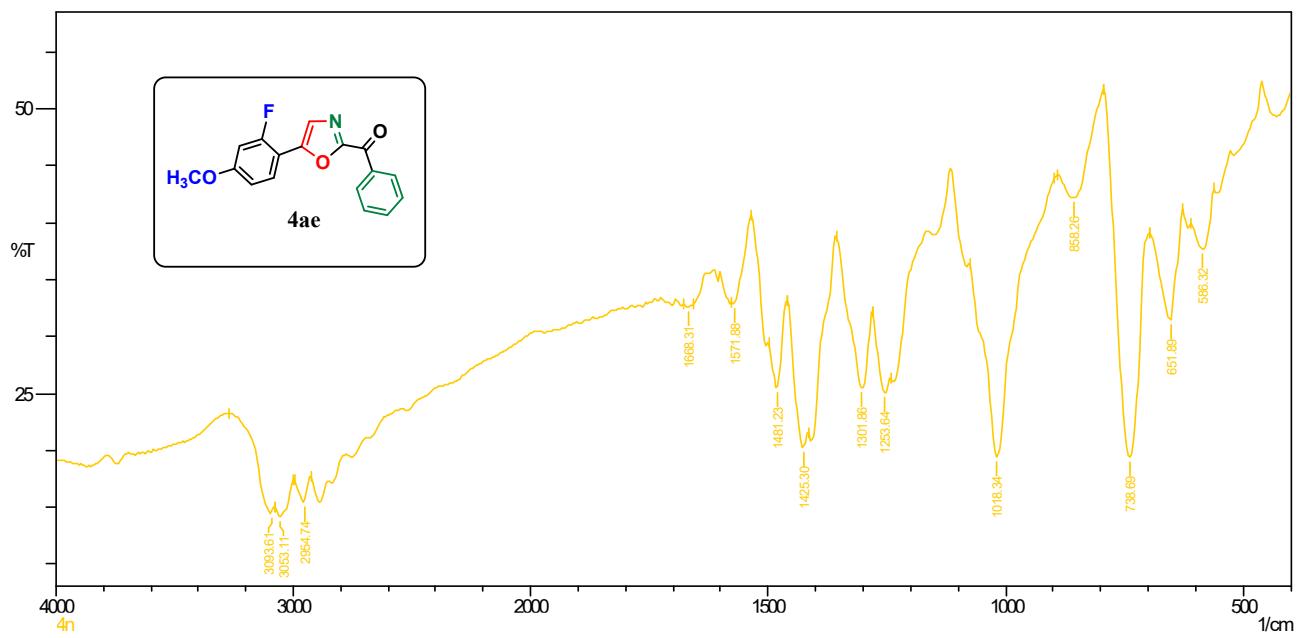
FT-IR spectrum of compound 4ad



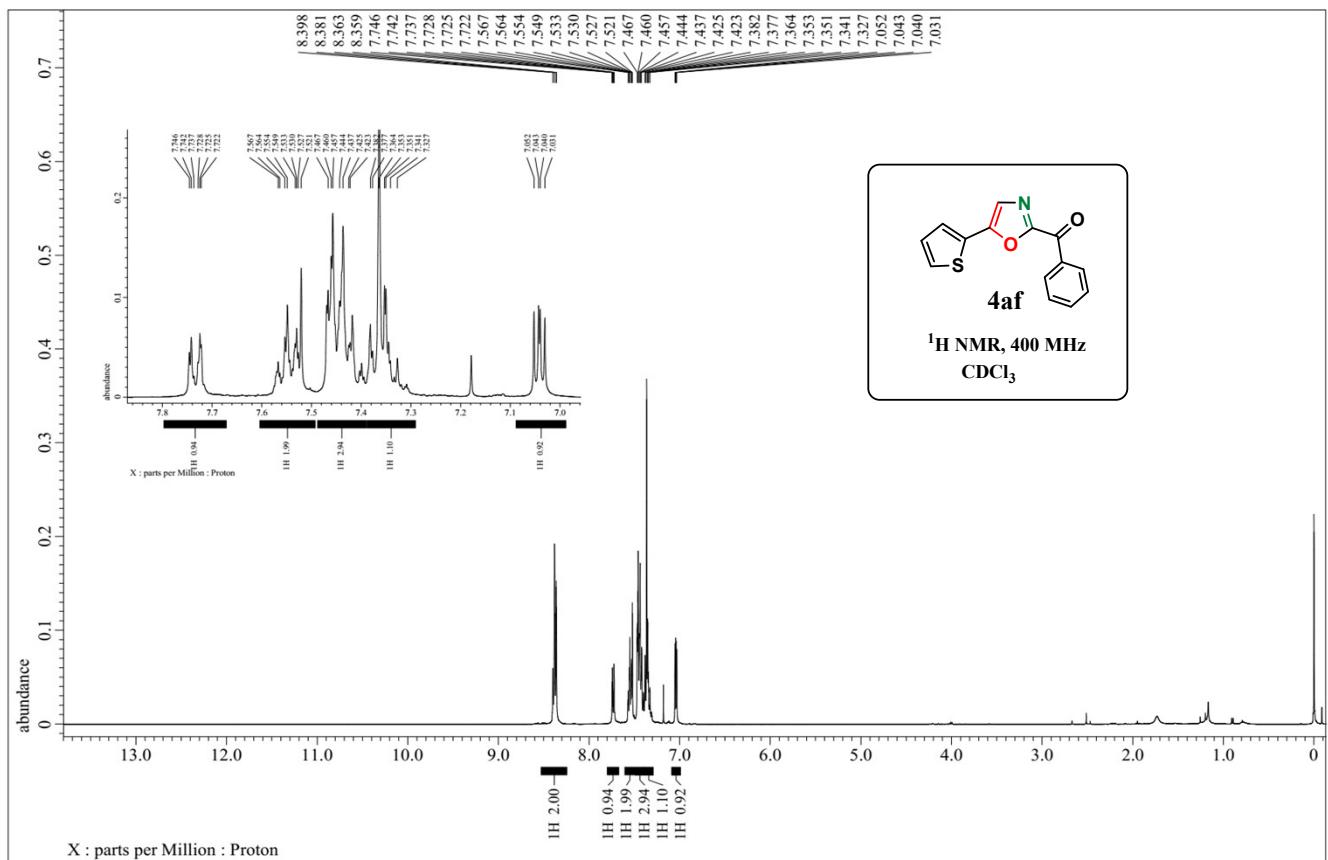
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 4ae



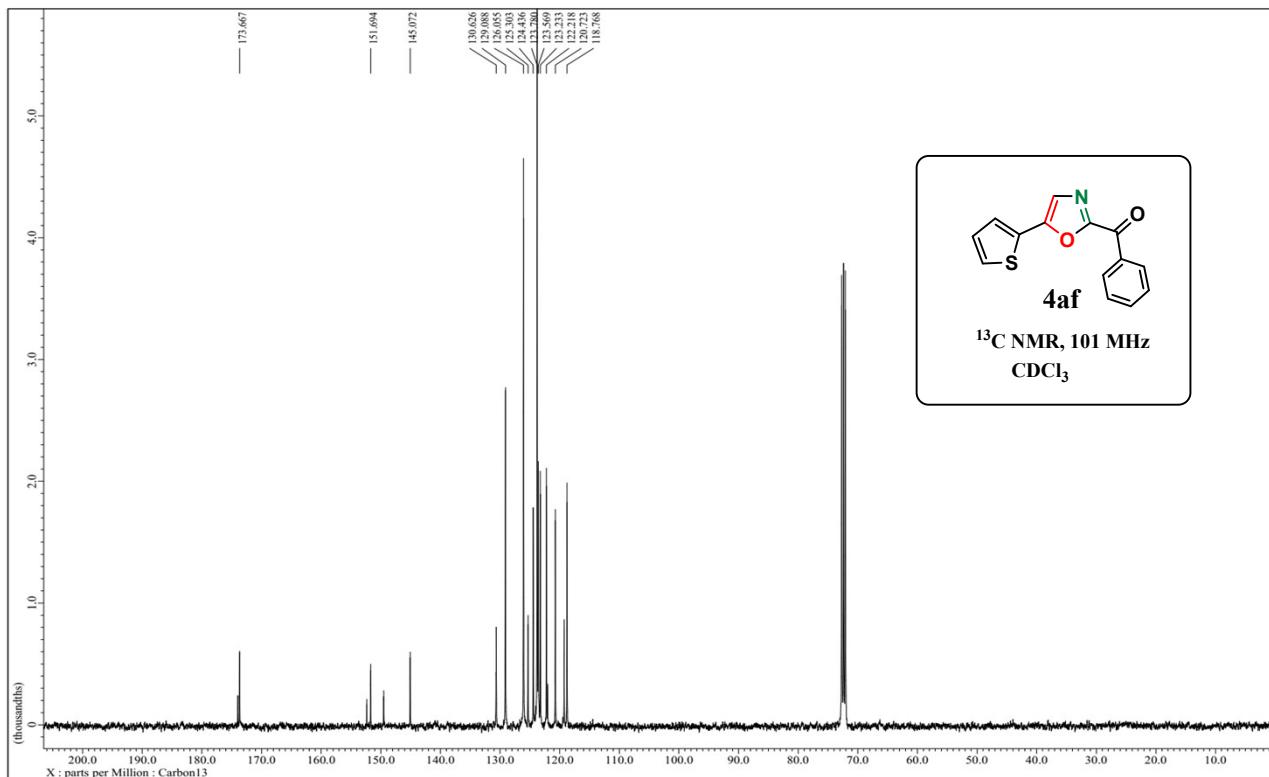
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 4ae



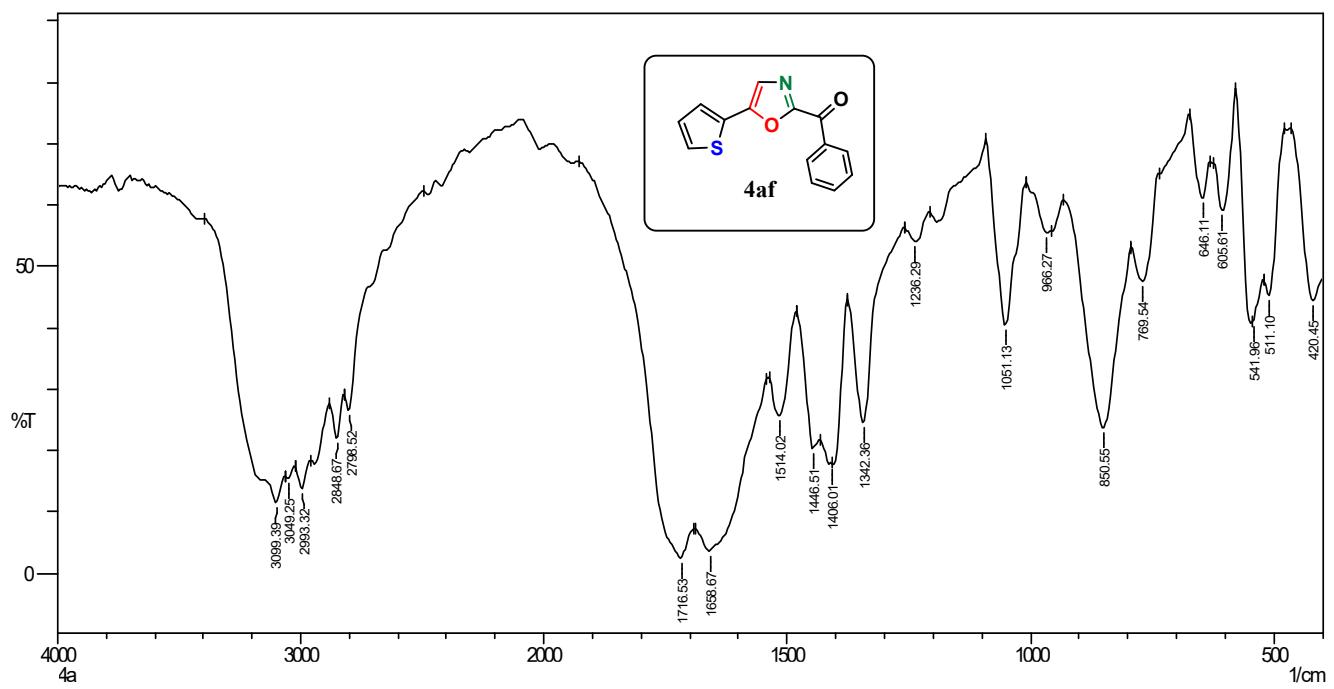
FT-IR spectrum of compound 4ae



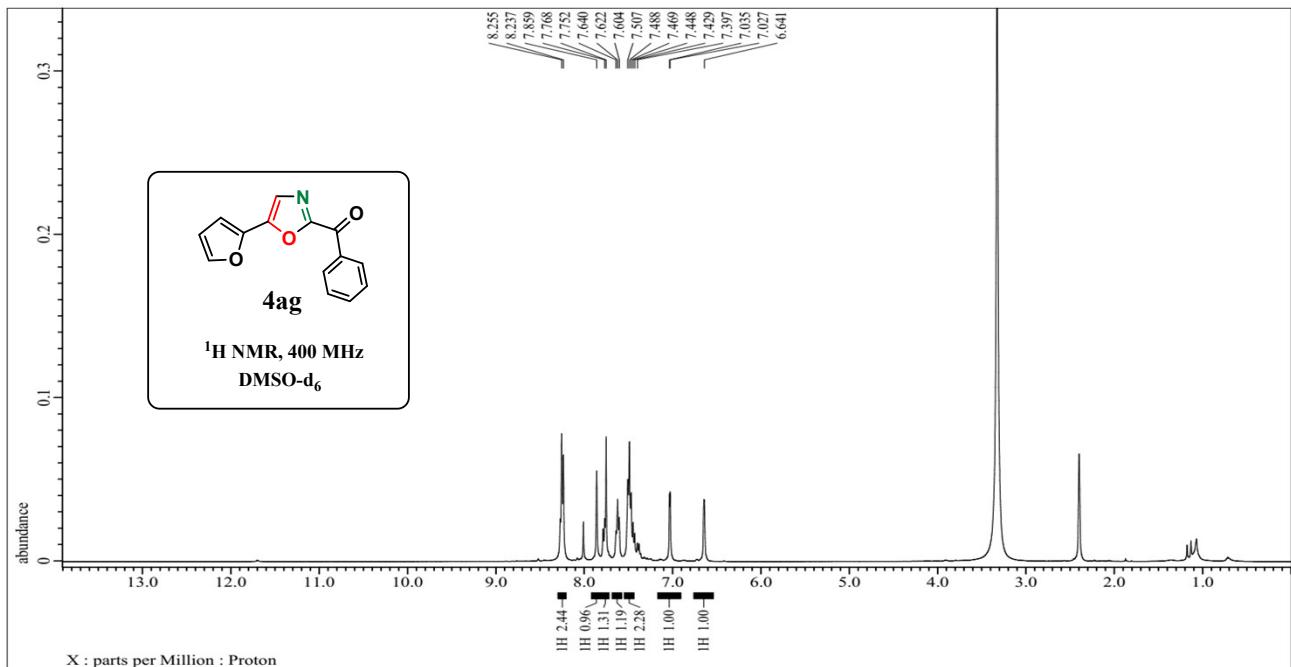
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 4af



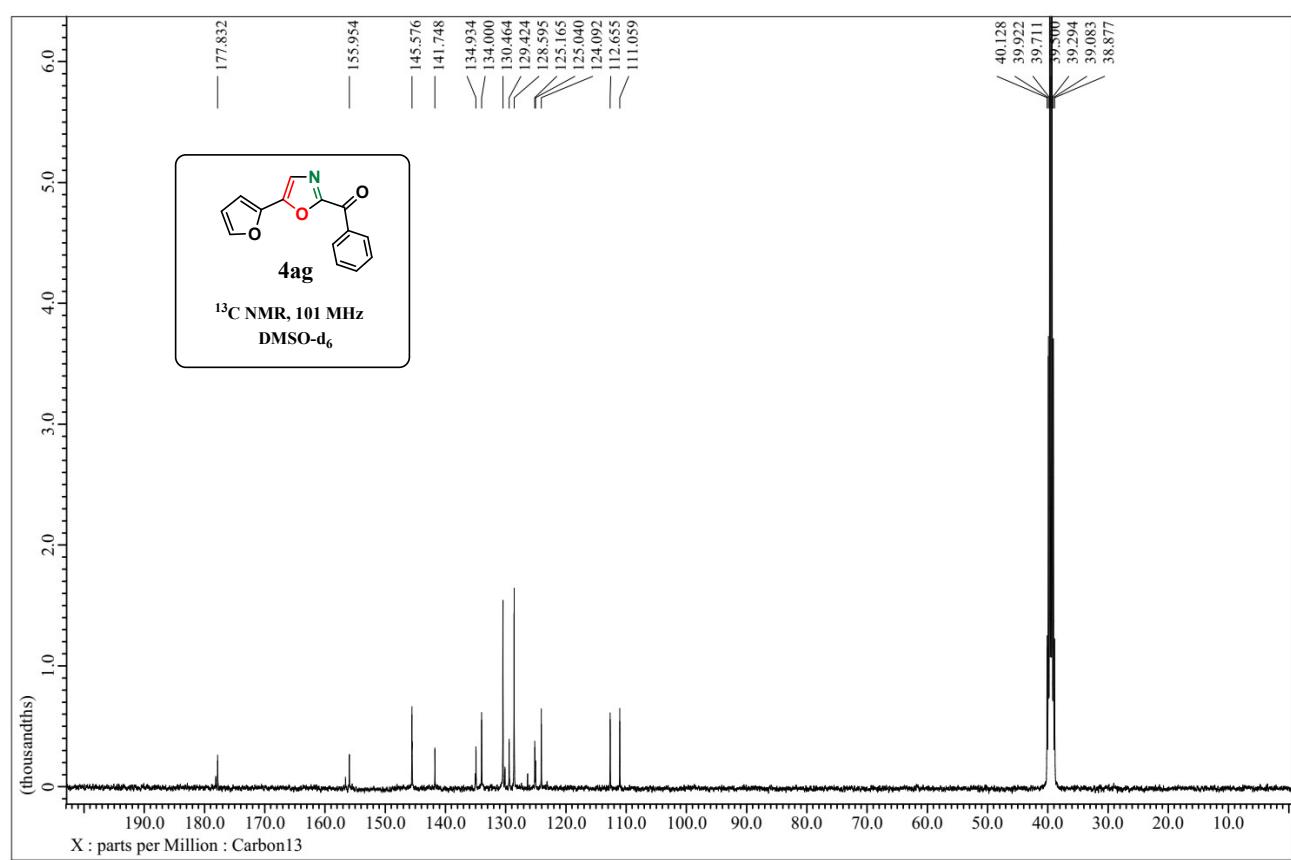
13C-NMR spectrum of compound 4af



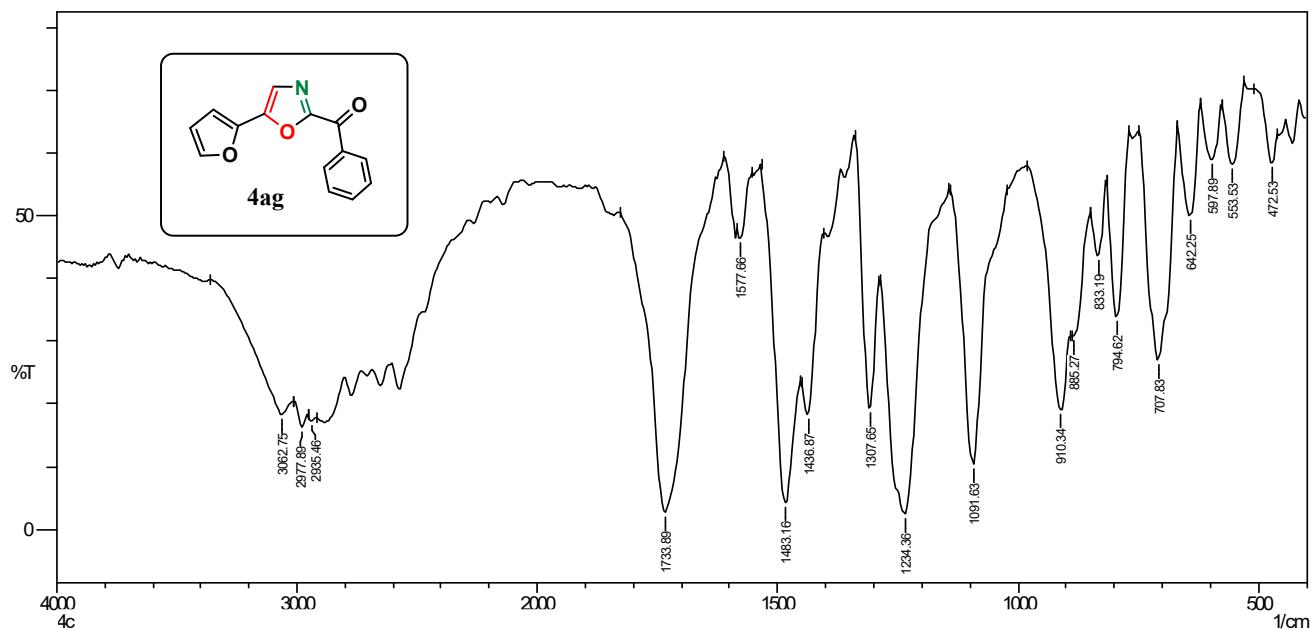
FT-IR spectrum of compound 4af



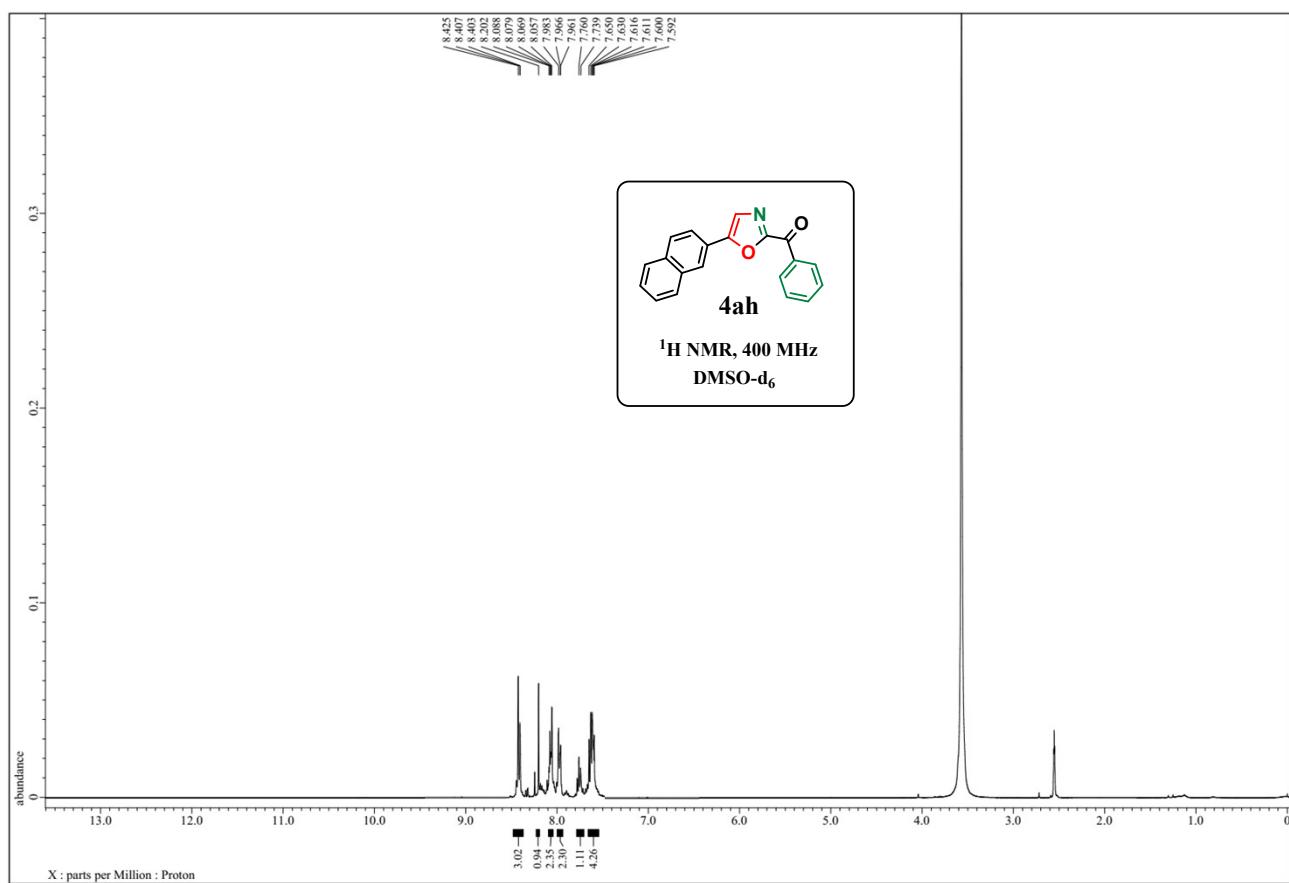
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 4ag



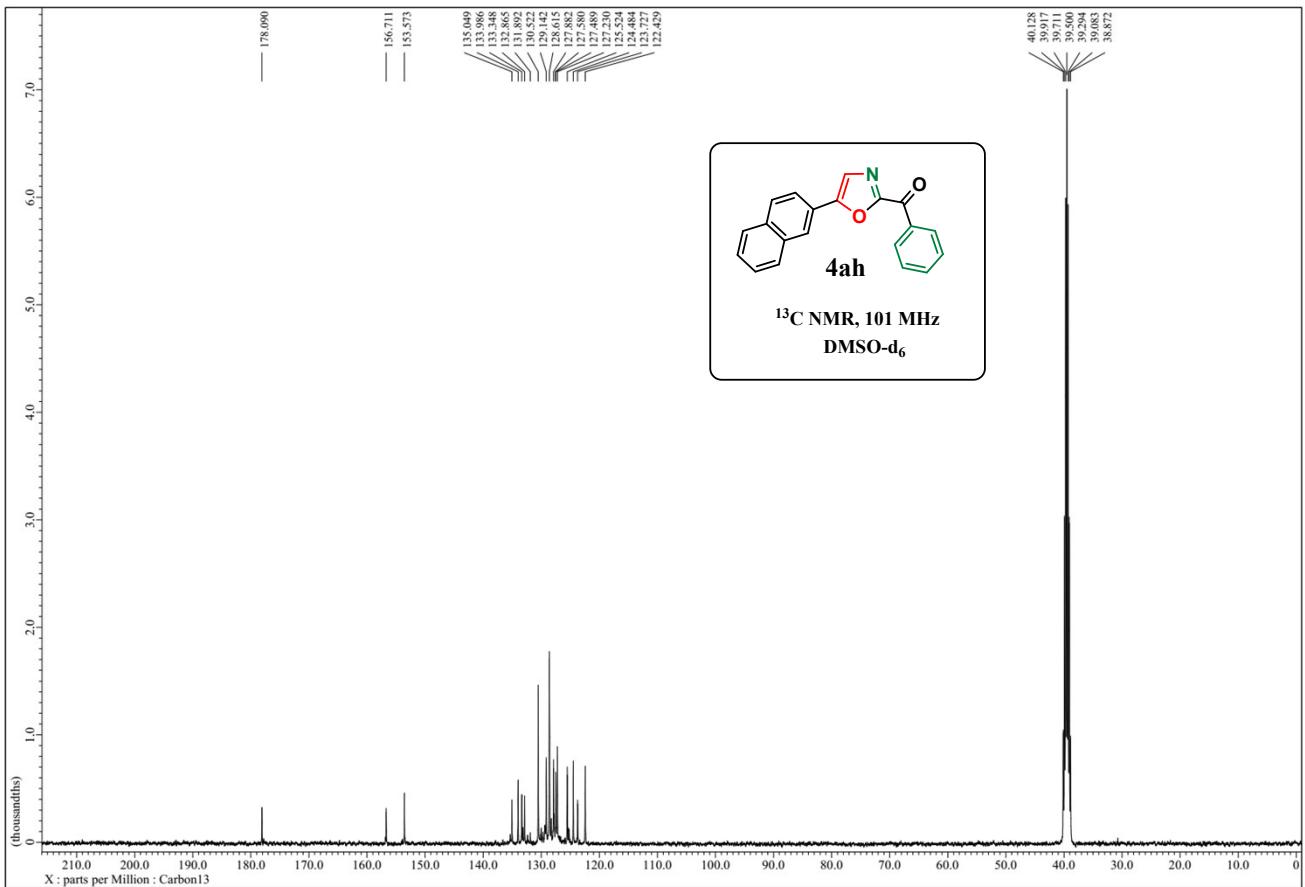
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 4ag



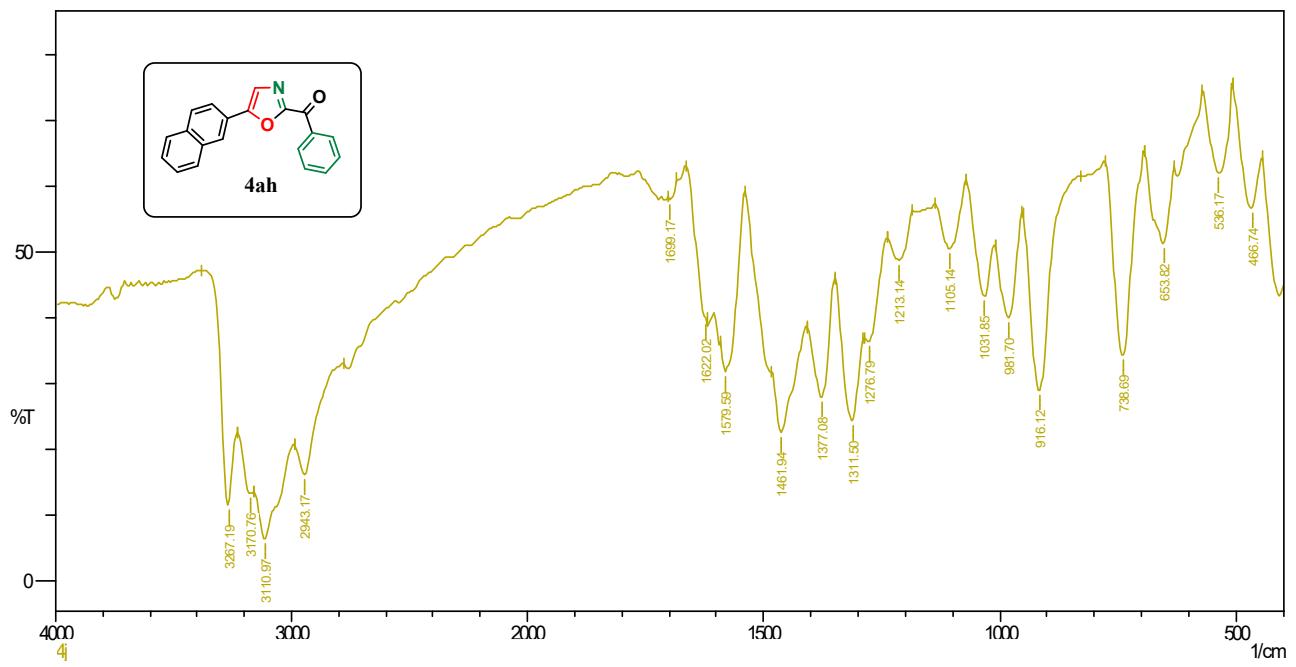
FT-IR spectrum of compound **4ag**



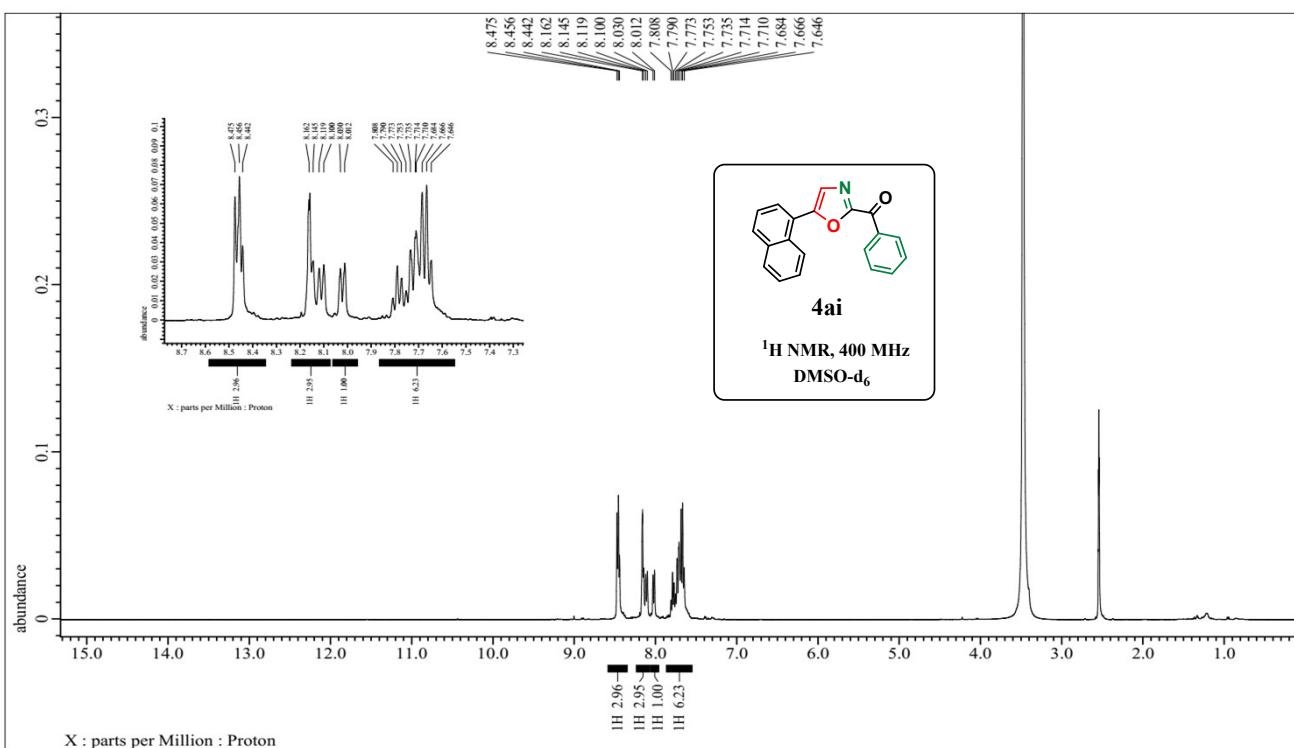
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of compound **4ah**



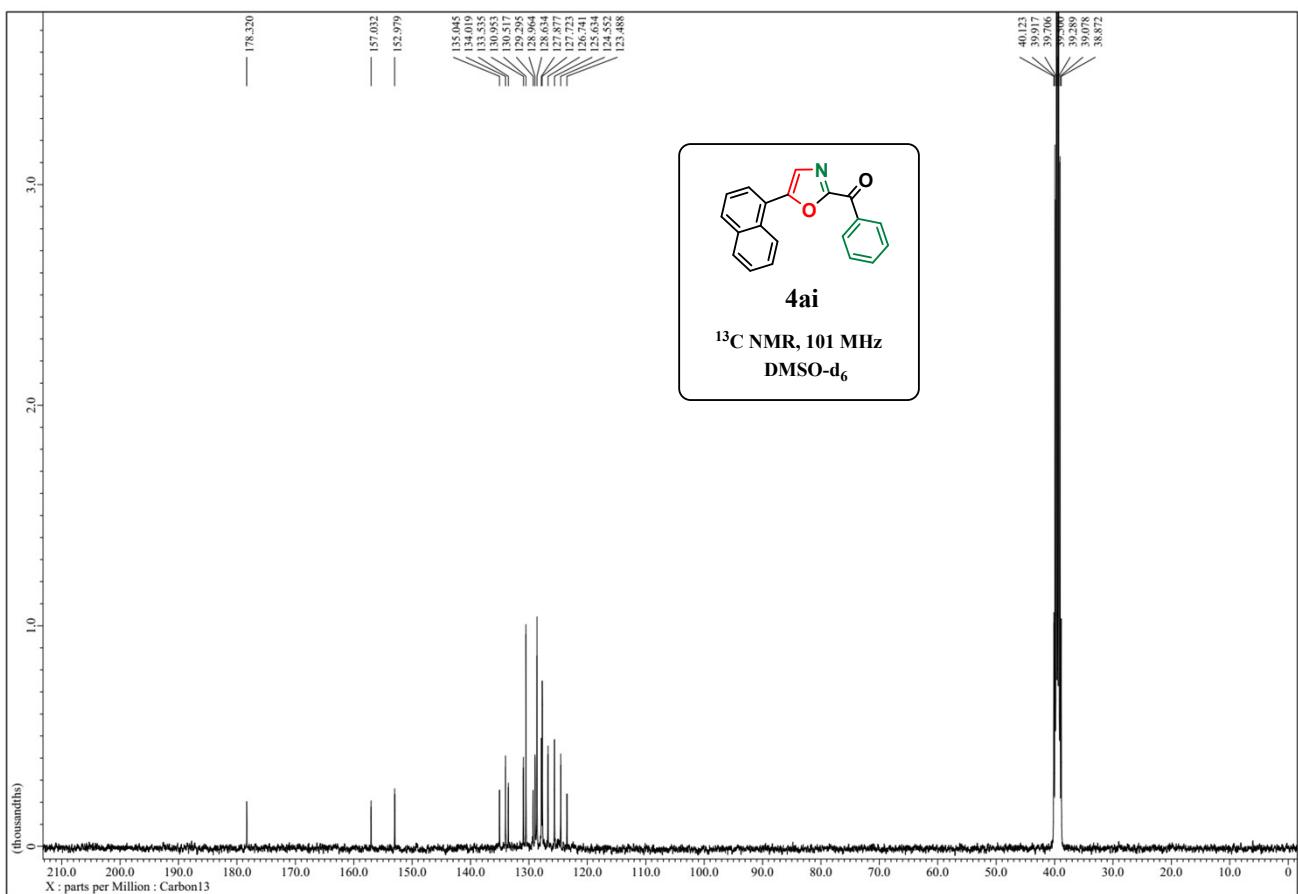
13C-NMR spectrum of compound 4ah



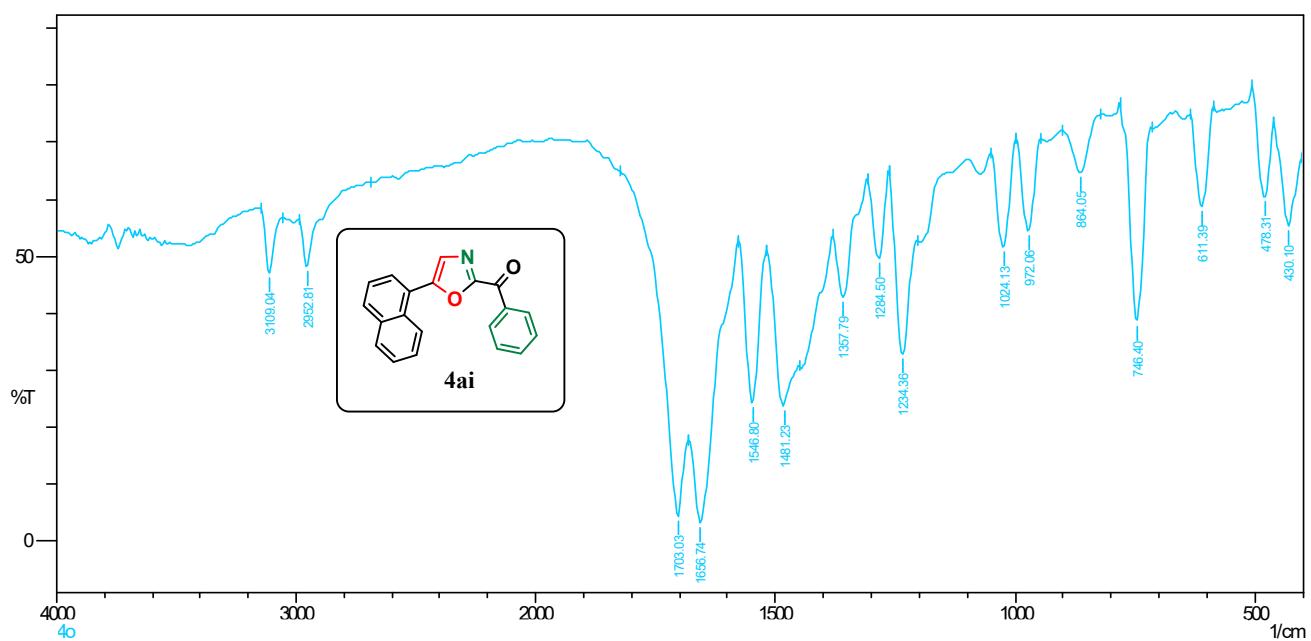
FT-IR spectrum of compound 4ah



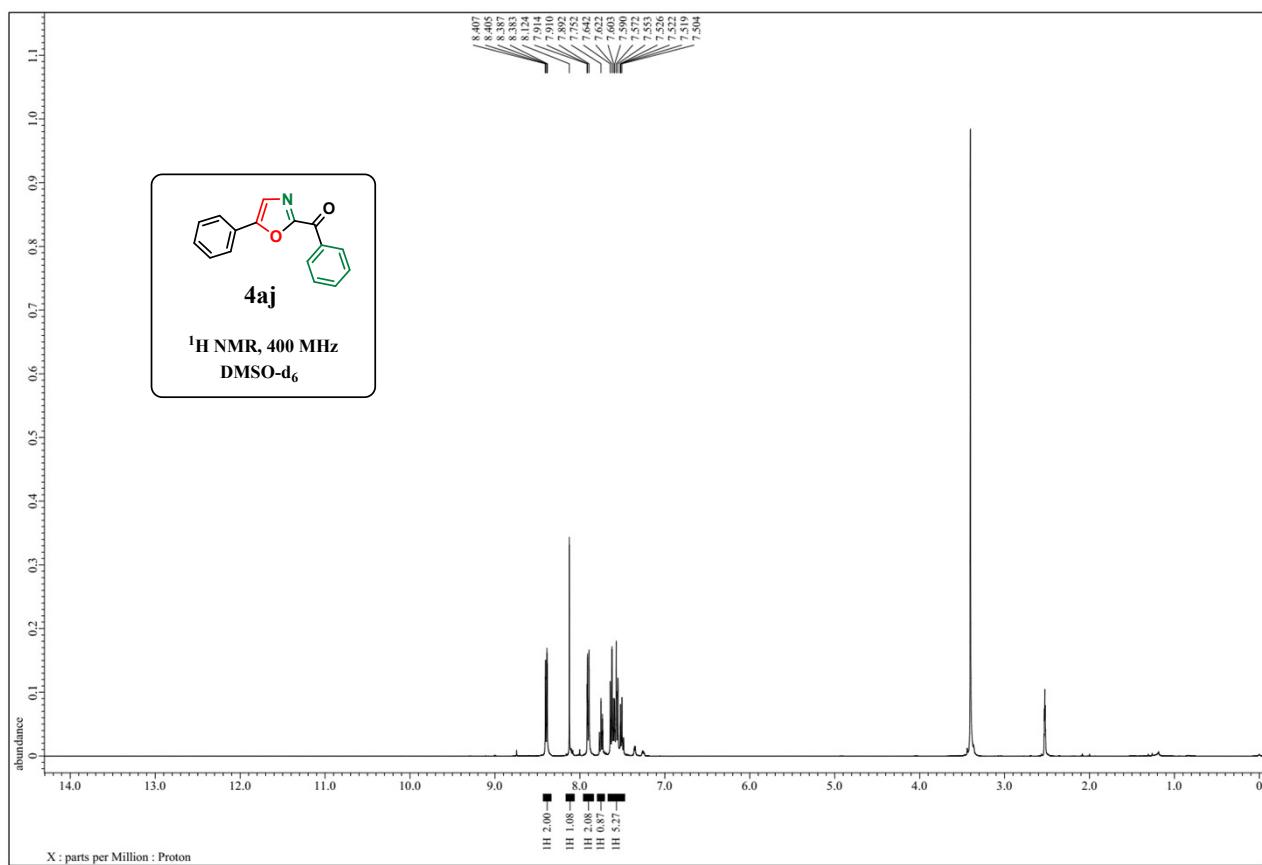
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 4ai



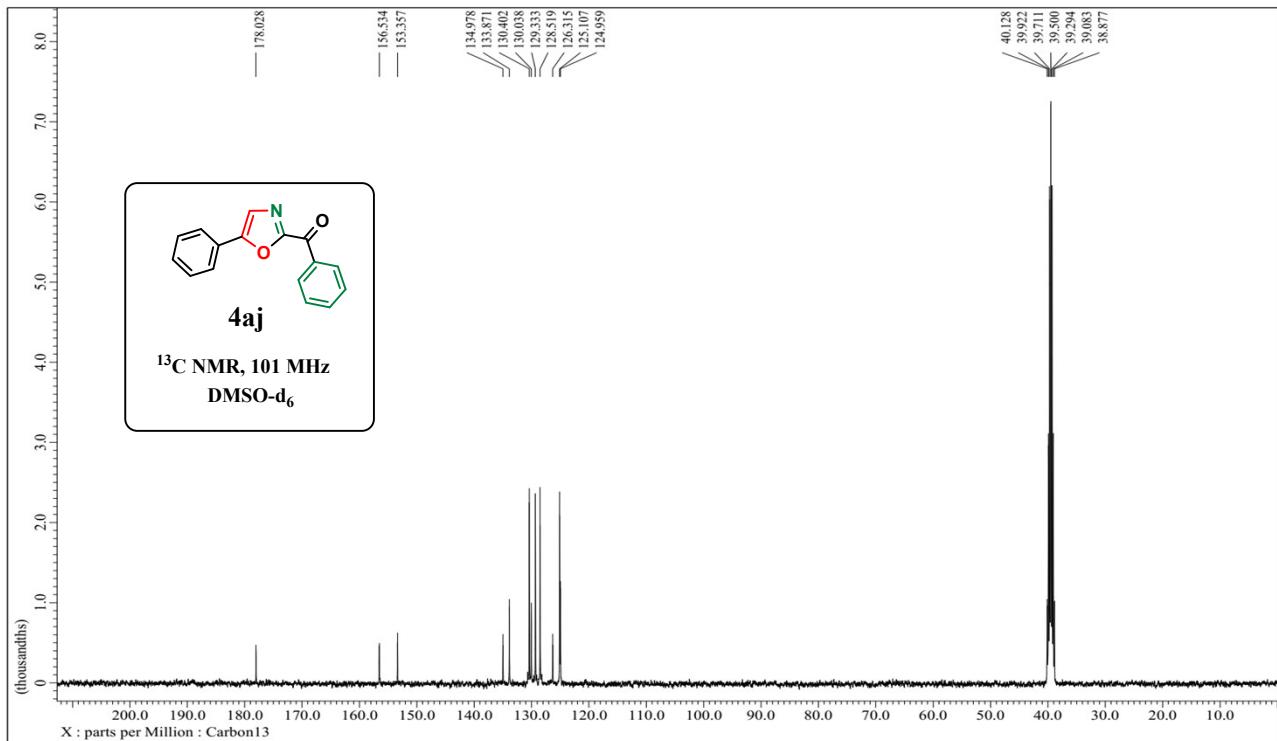
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 4ai



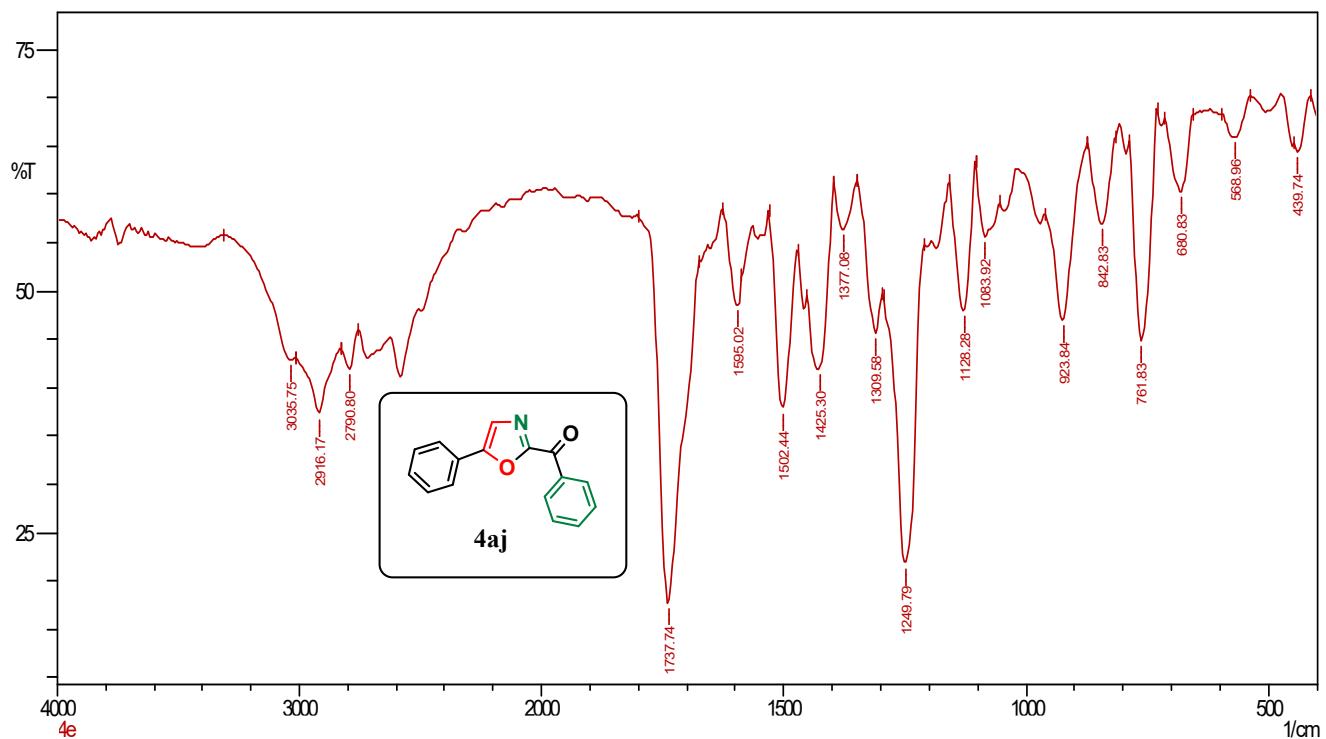
FT-IR spectrum of compound 4ai



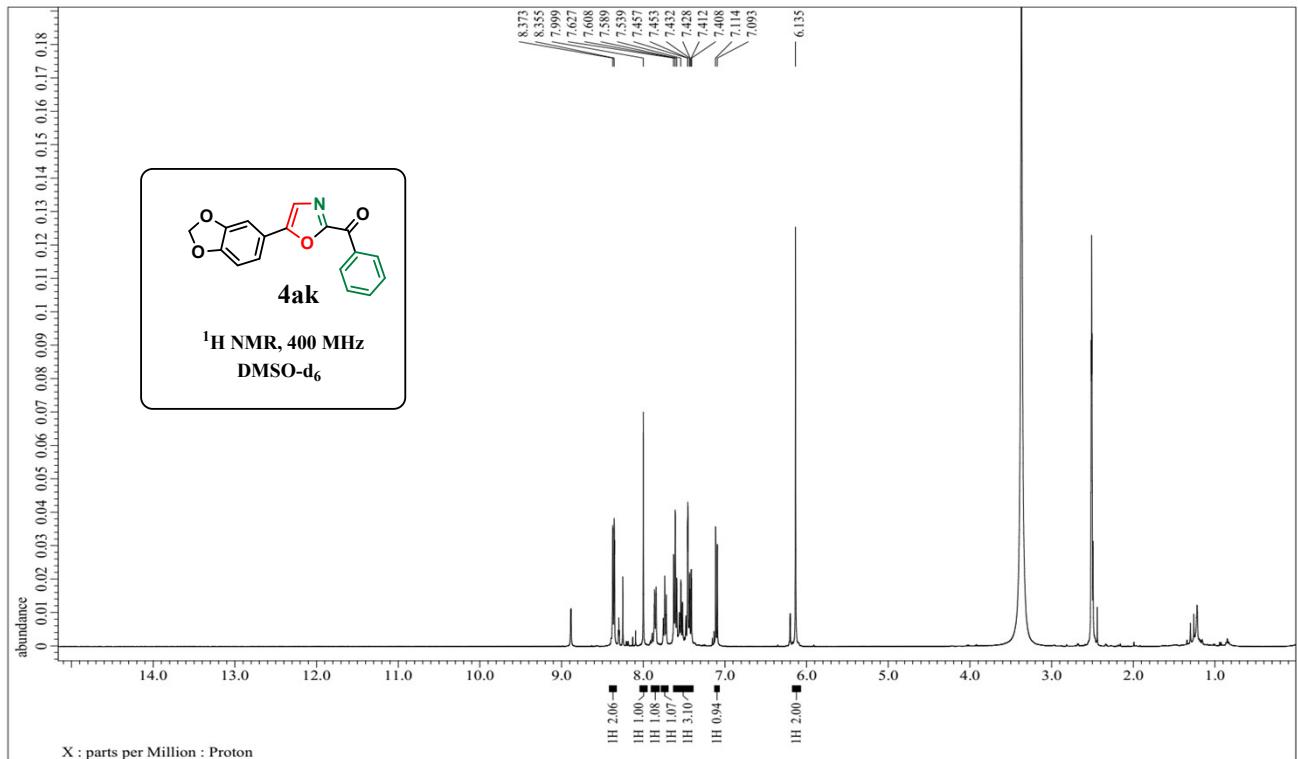
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 4aj



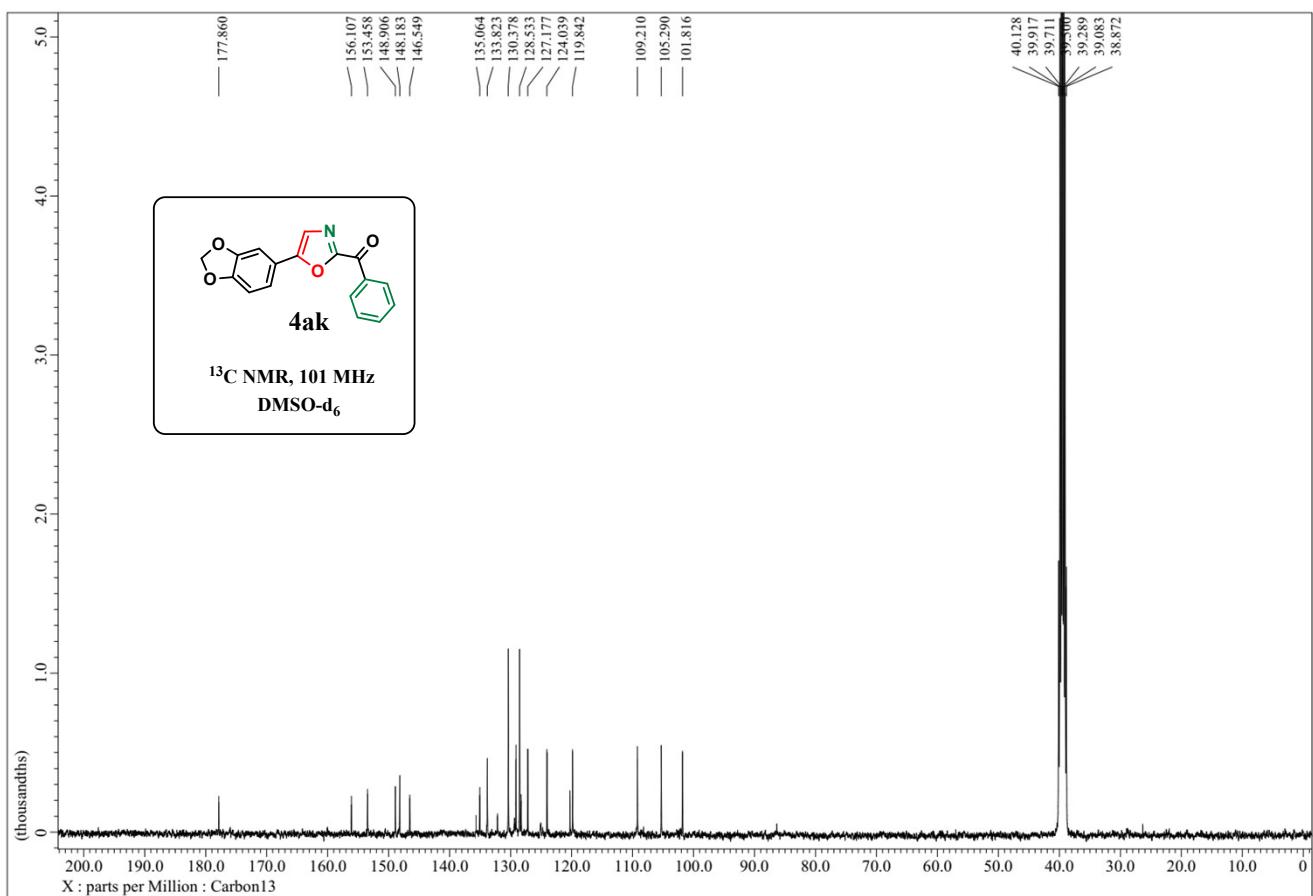
13C-NMR spectrum of compound 4aj



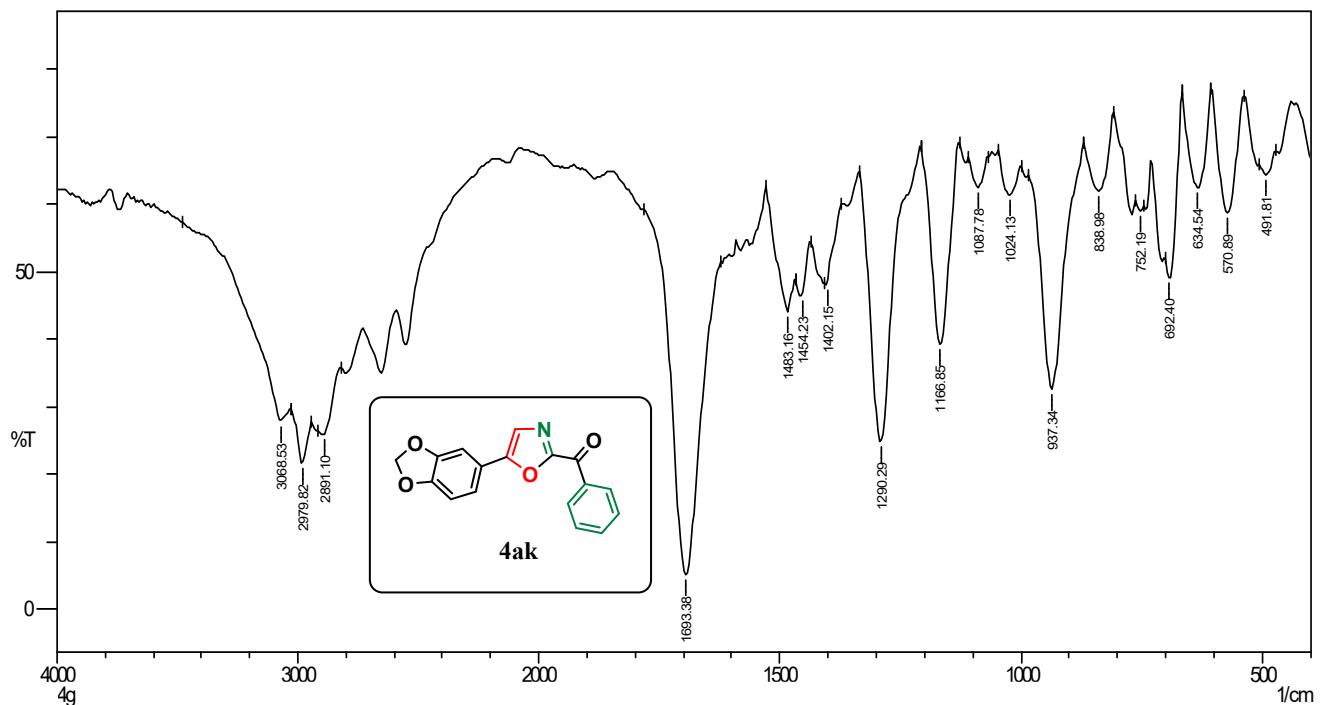
FT-IR spectrum of compound 4aj



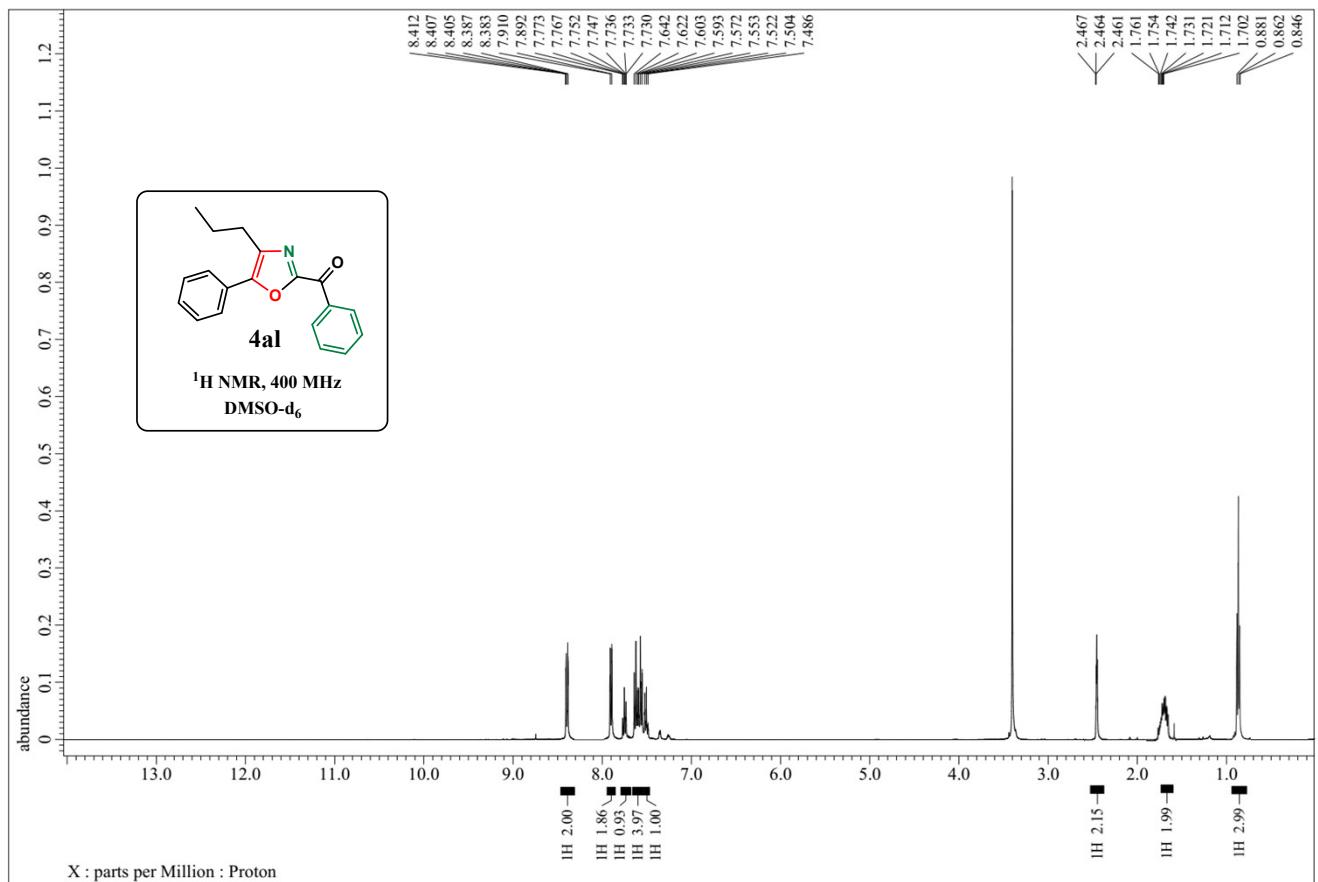
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 4ak



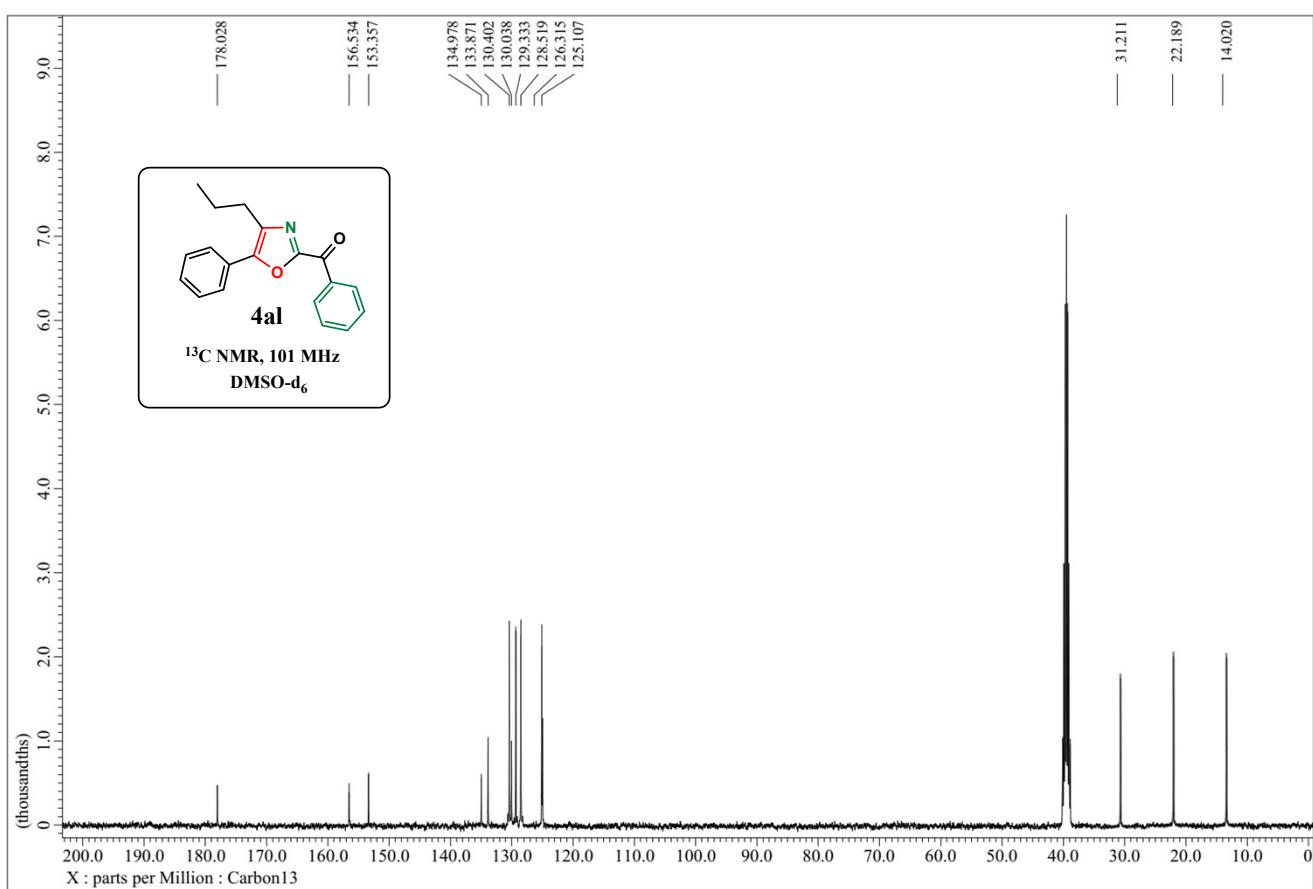
^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 4ak



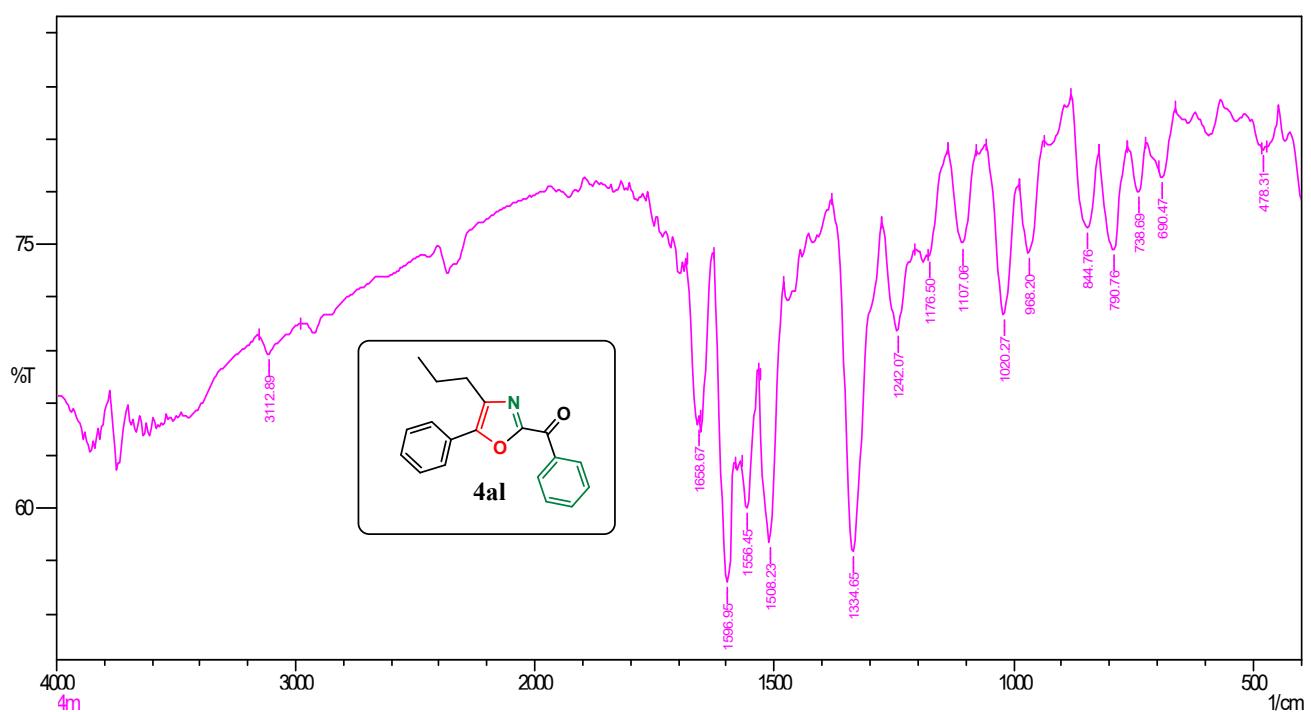
FT-IR spectrum of compound 4ak



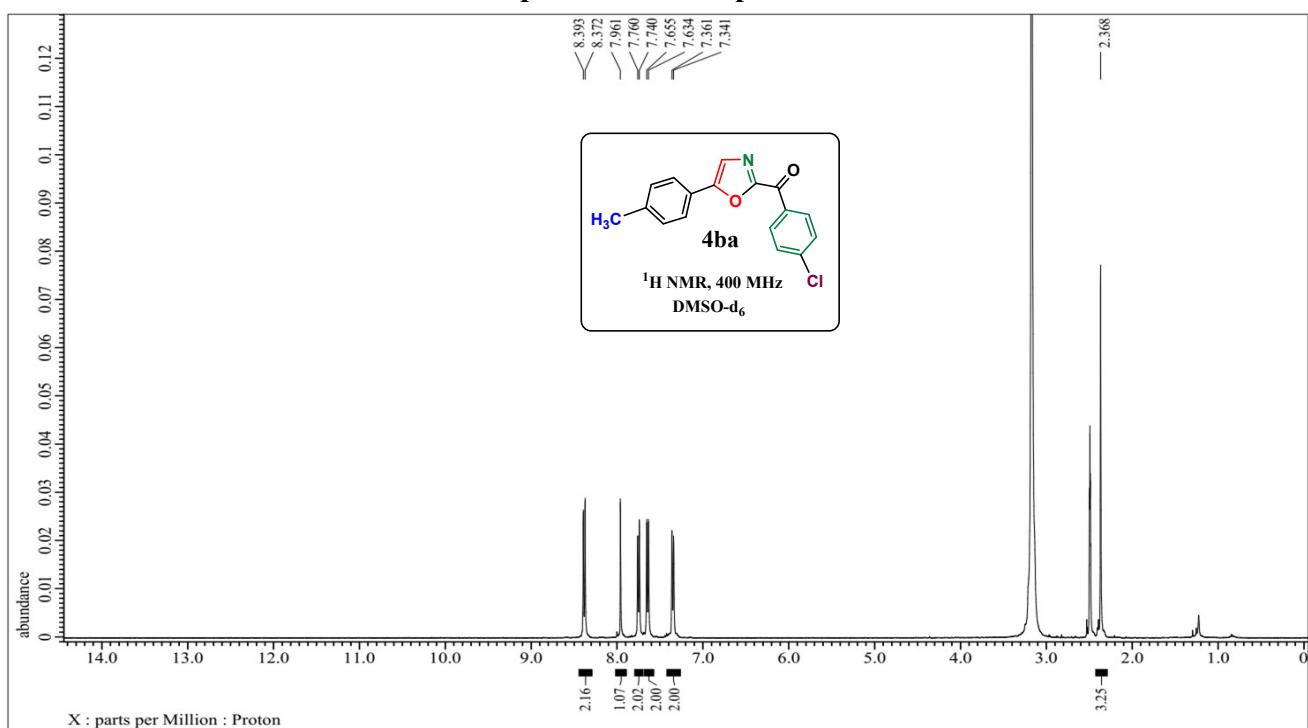
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 4al



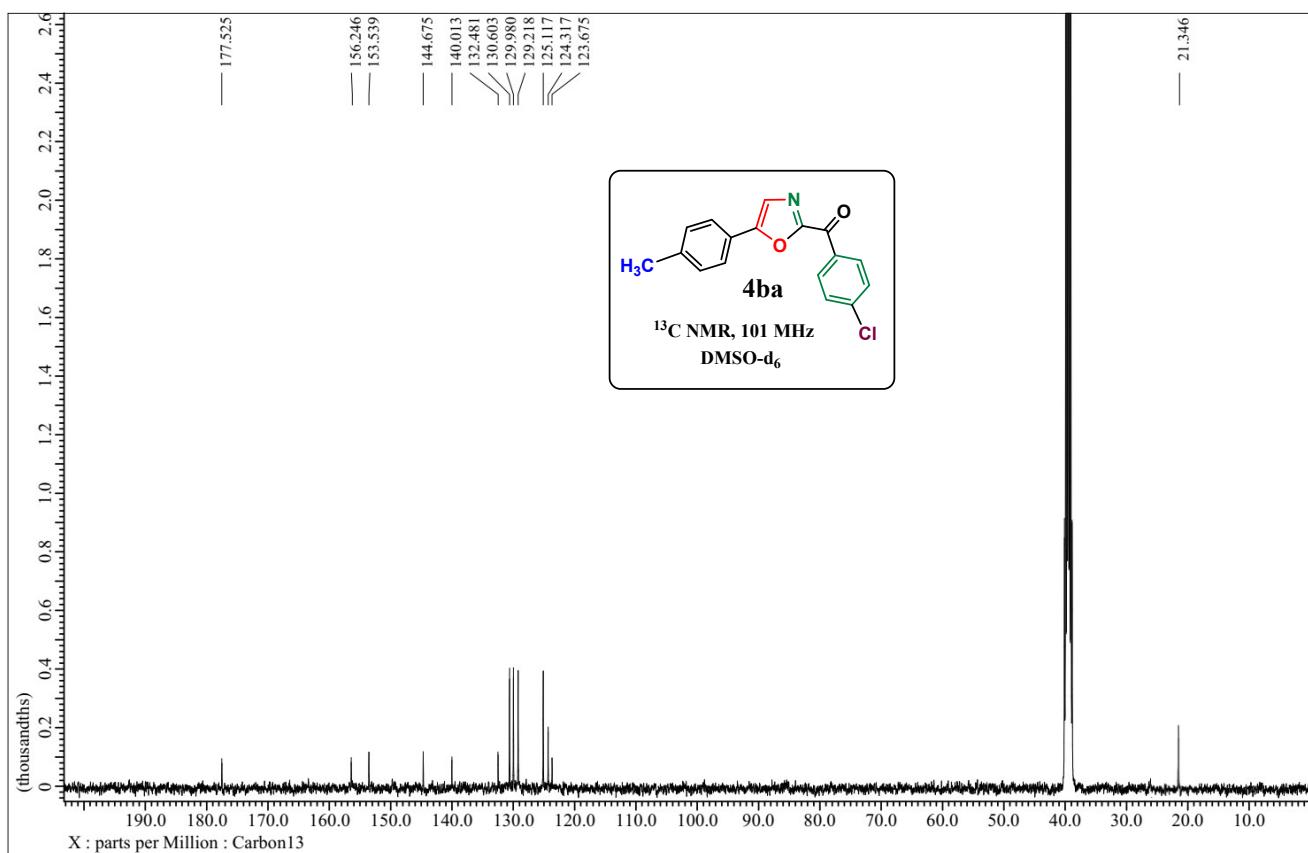
13C-NMR spectrum of compound 4al



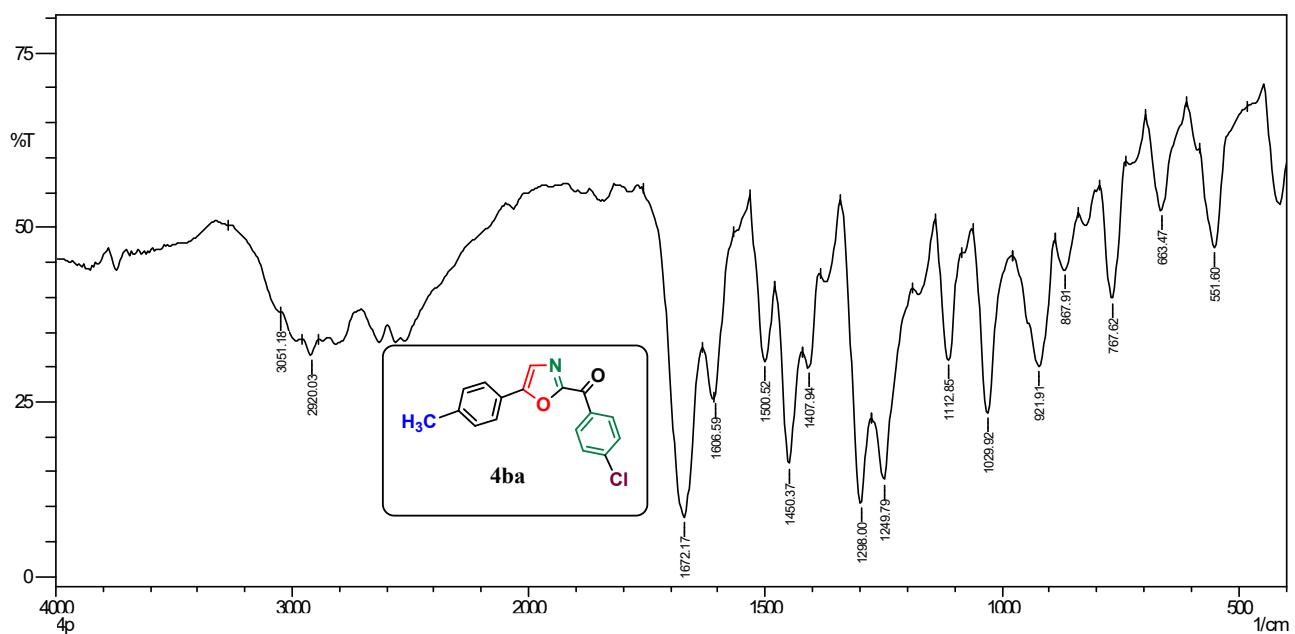
FT-IR spectrum of compound 4al



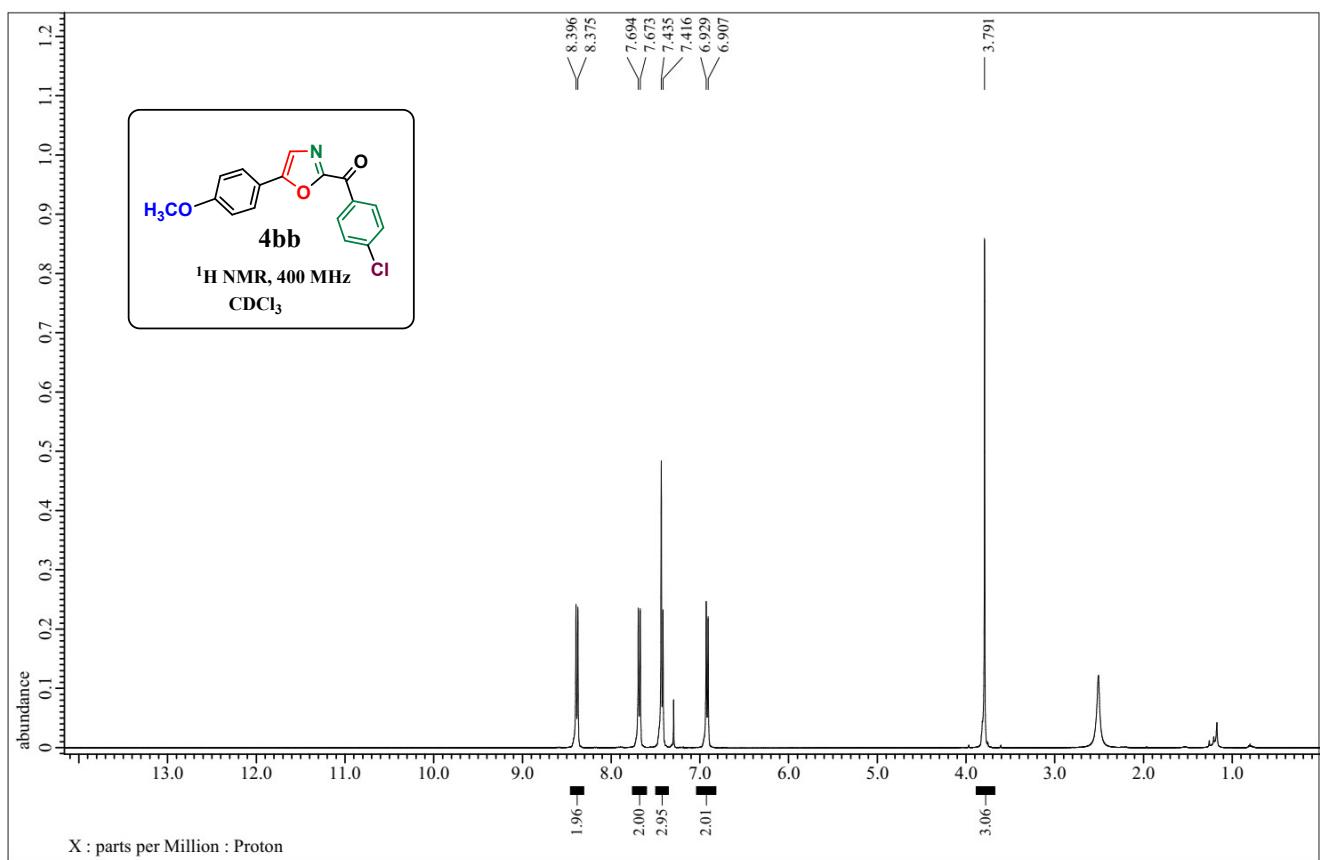
¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 4ba



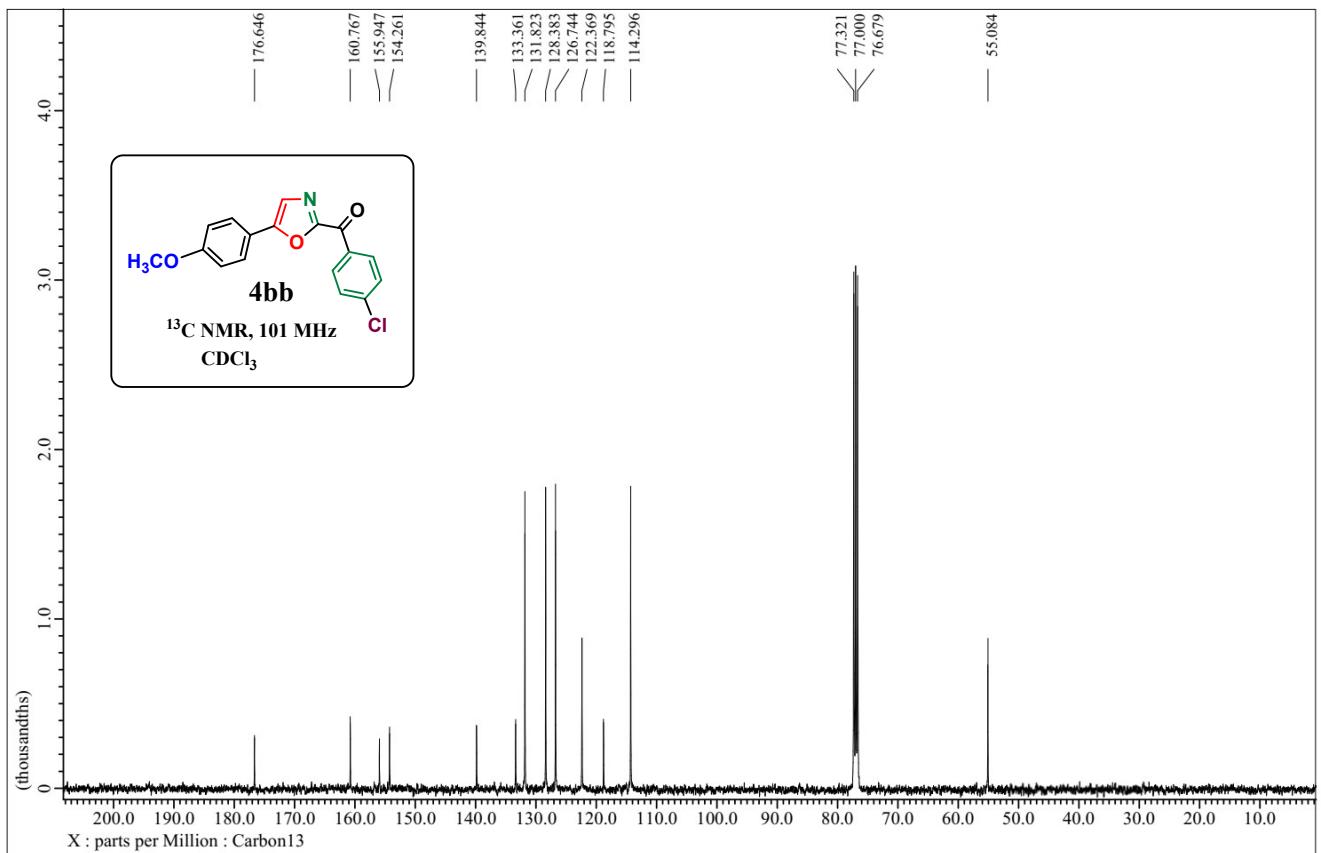
¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 4ba



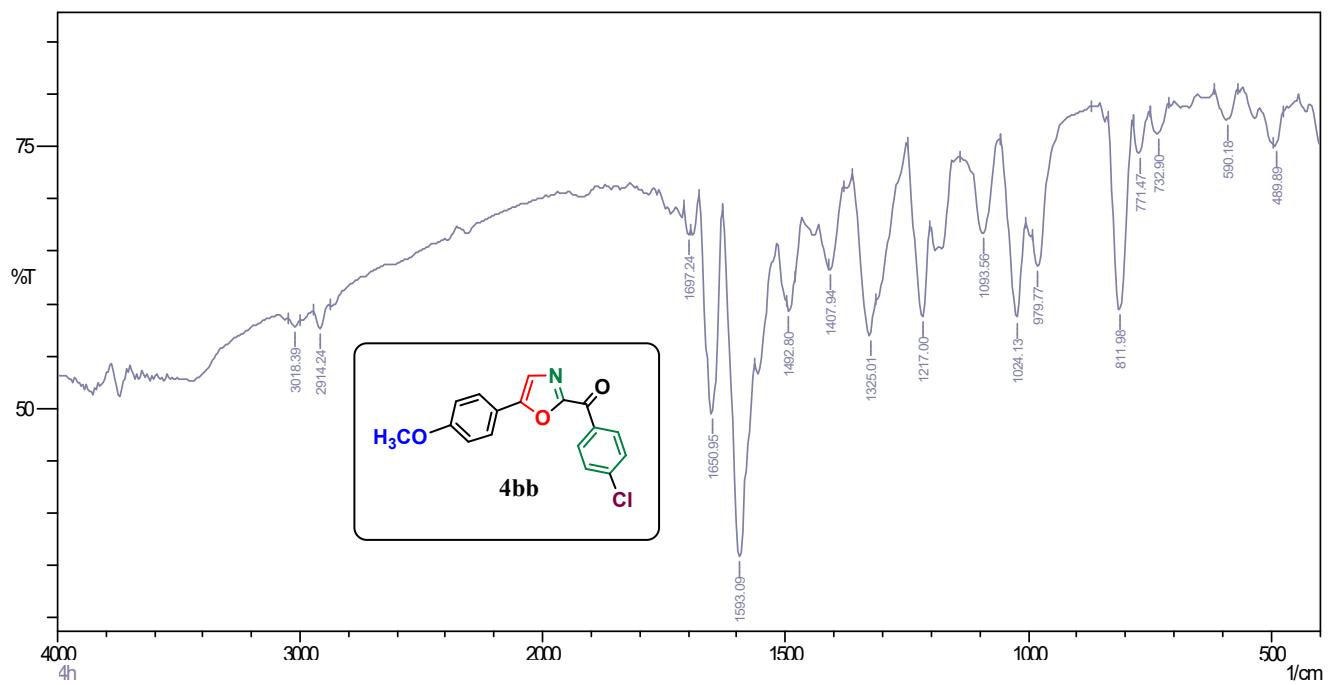
FT-IR spectrum of compound 4ba



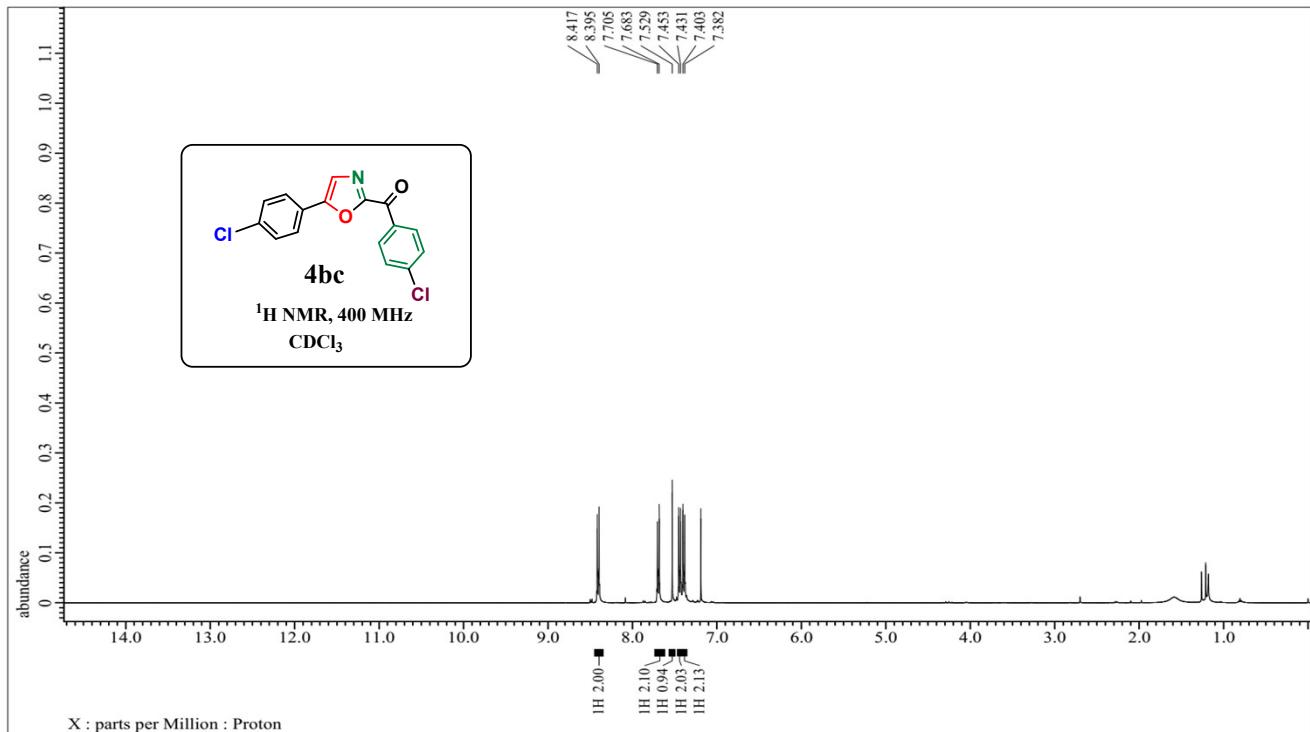
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 4bb



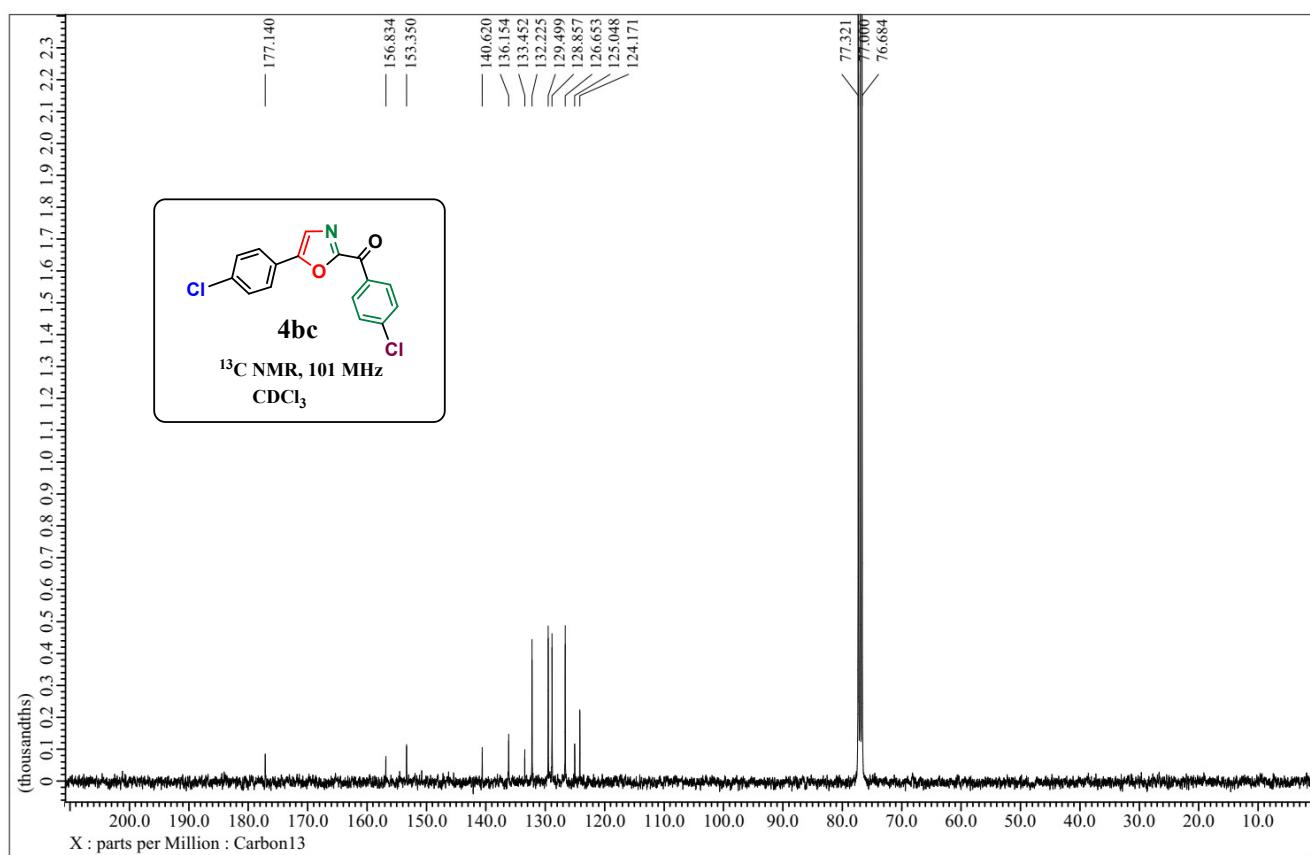
13C-NMR spectrum of compound 4bb



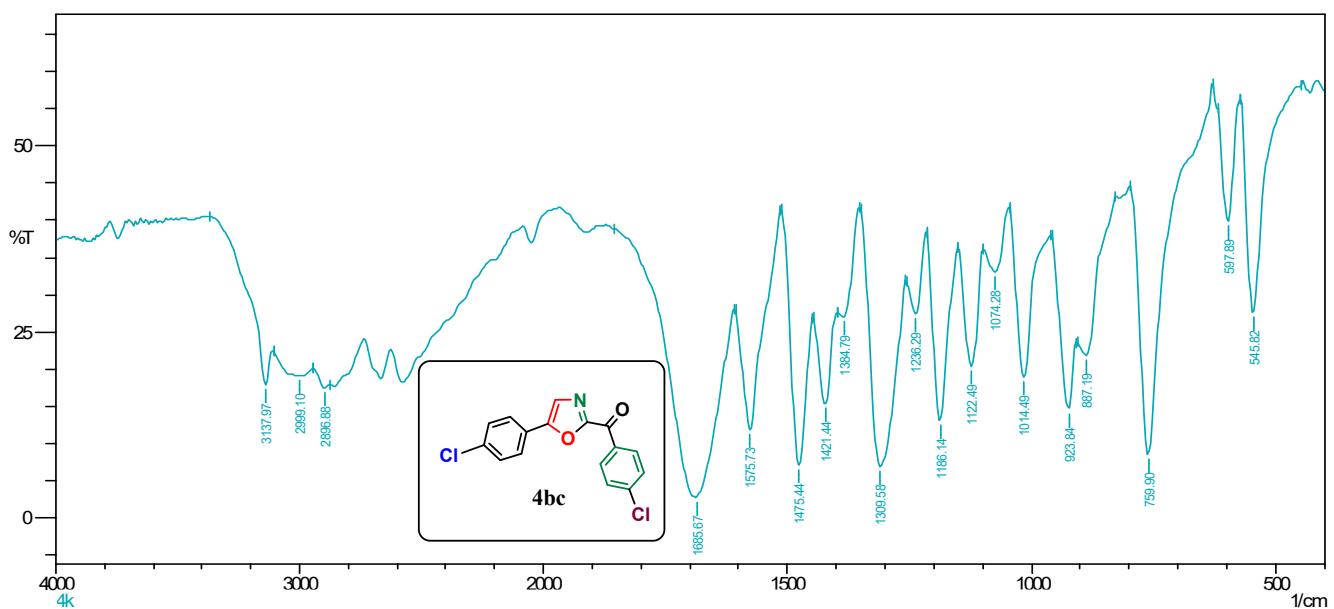
FT-IR spectrum of compound 4bb



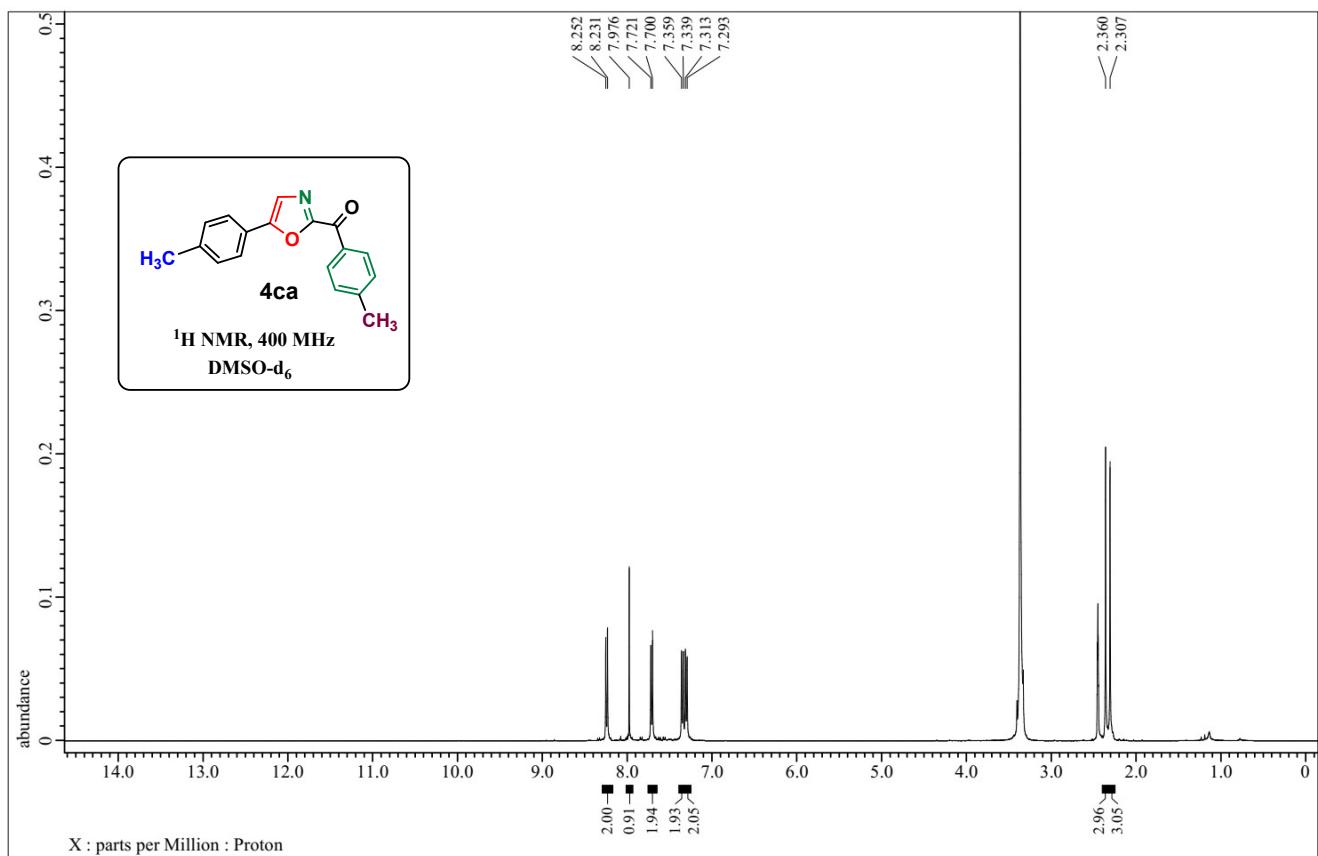
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 4bc



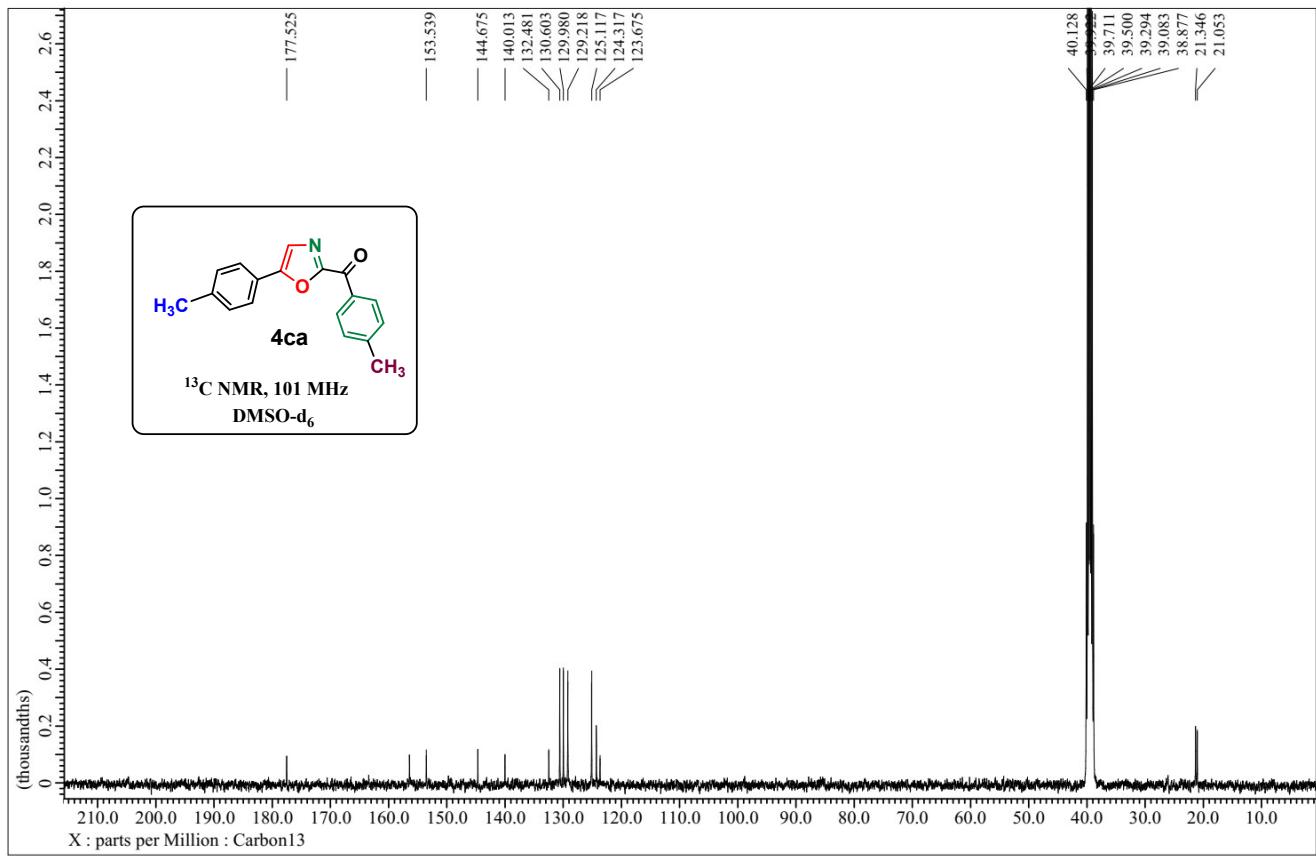
^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 4bc



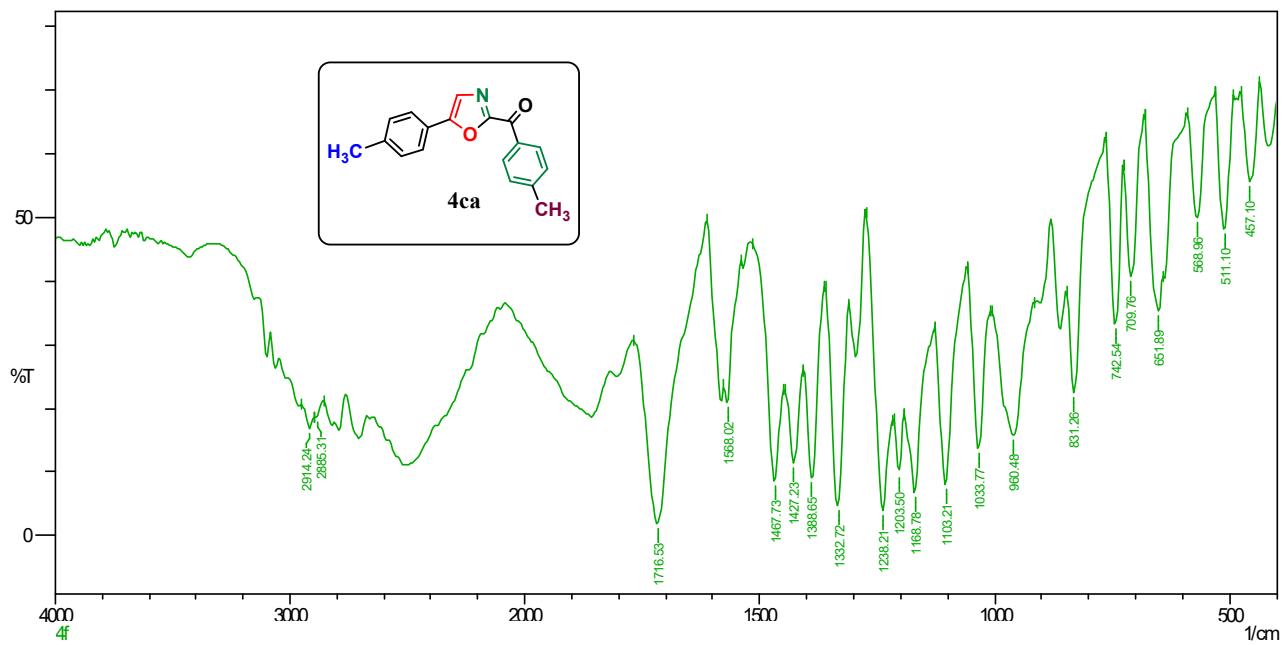
FT-IR spectrum of compound **4bc**



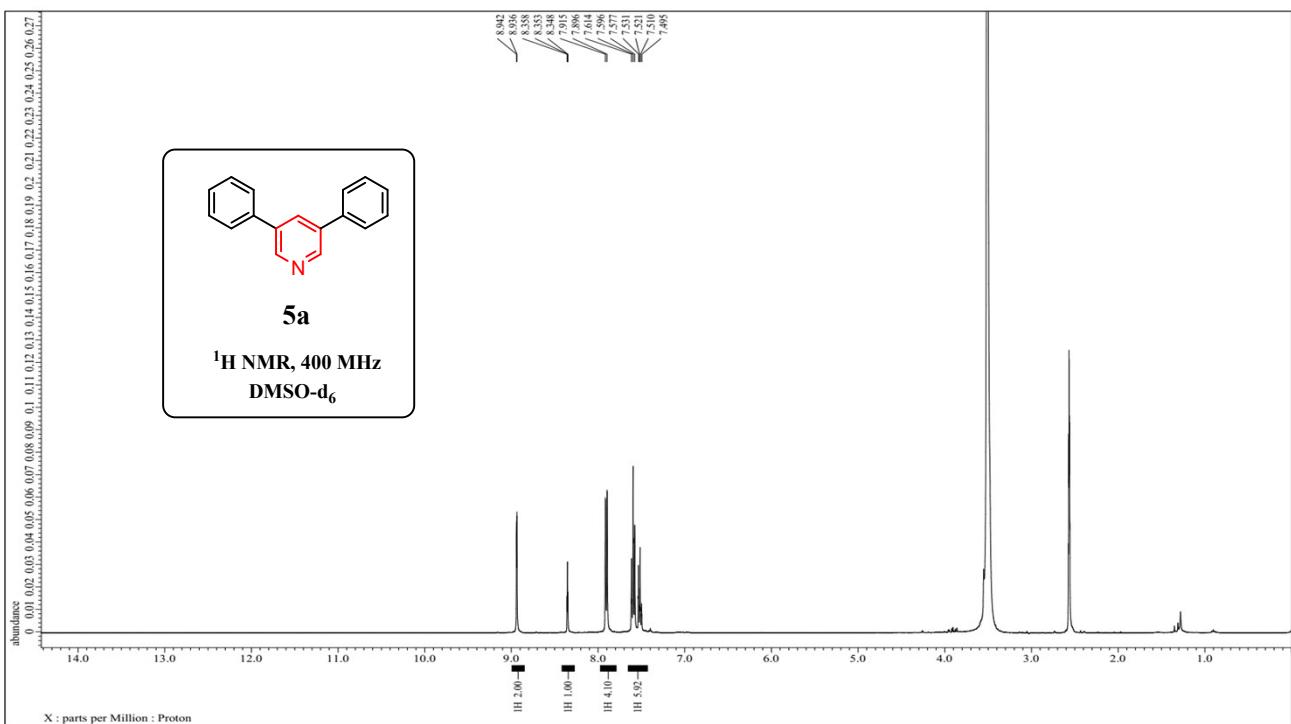
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound **4ca**



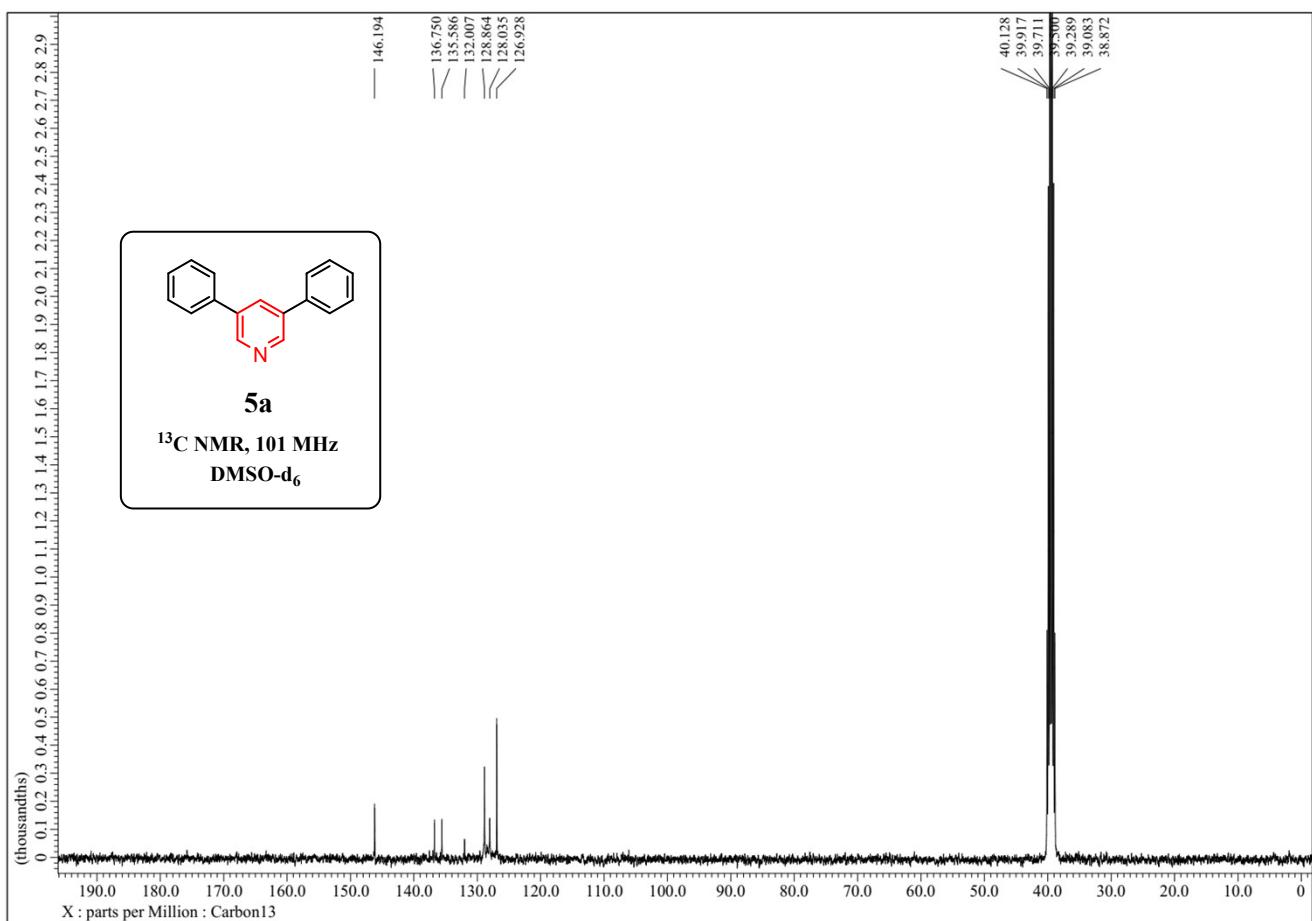
^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 4ca



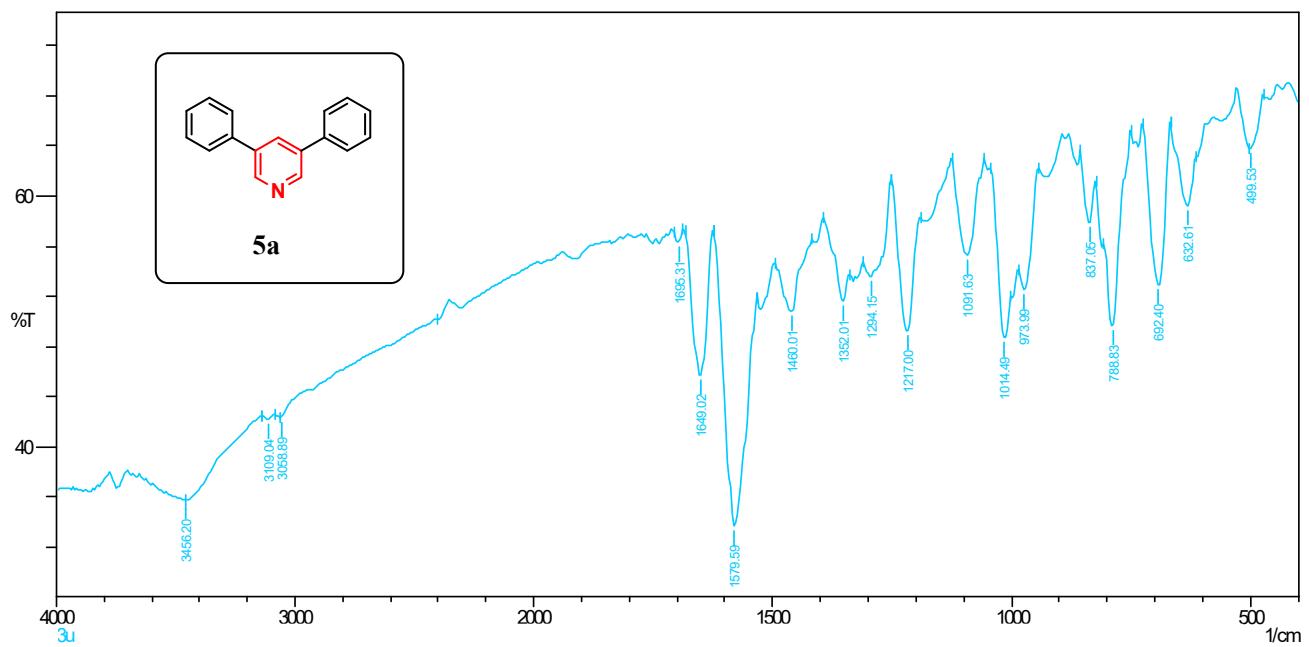
FT-IR spectrum of compound 4ca



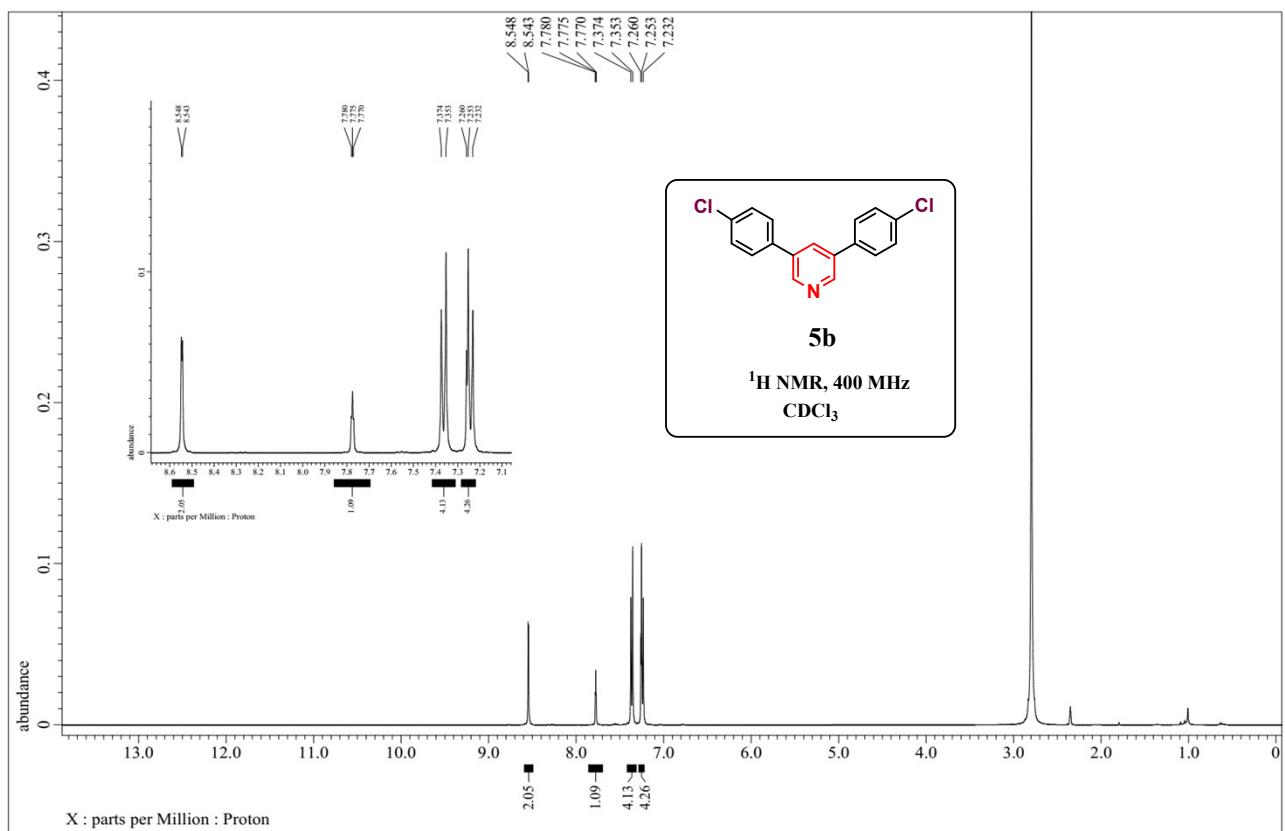
^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 5a



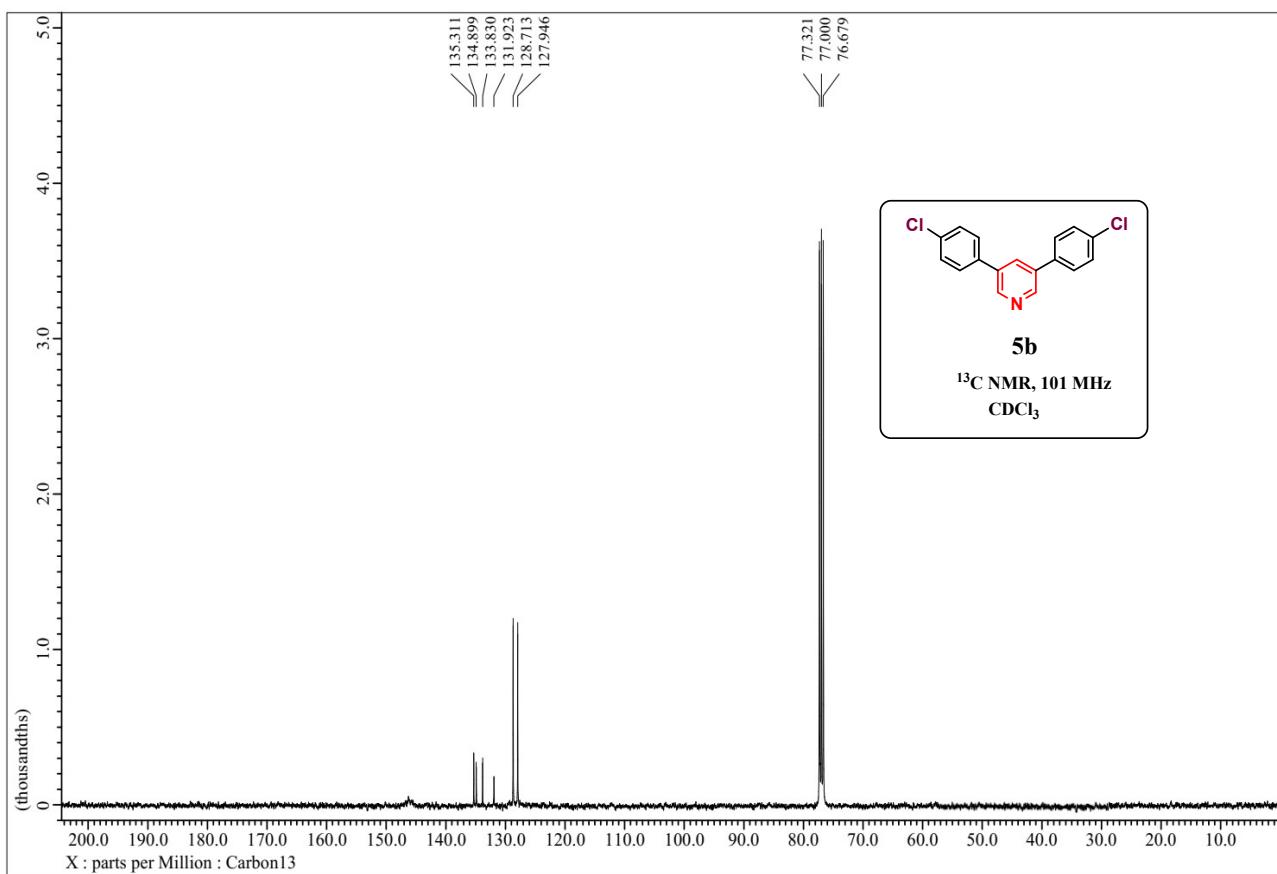
^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 5a



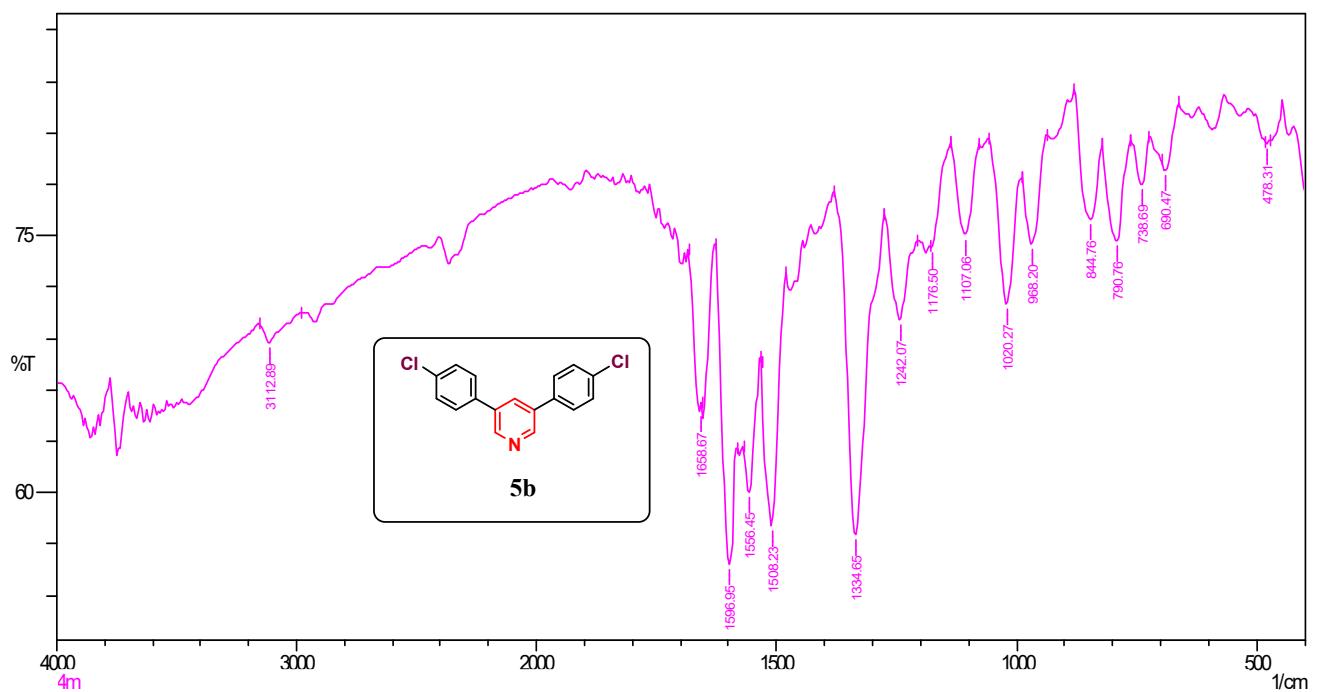
FT-IR spectrum of compound 5a

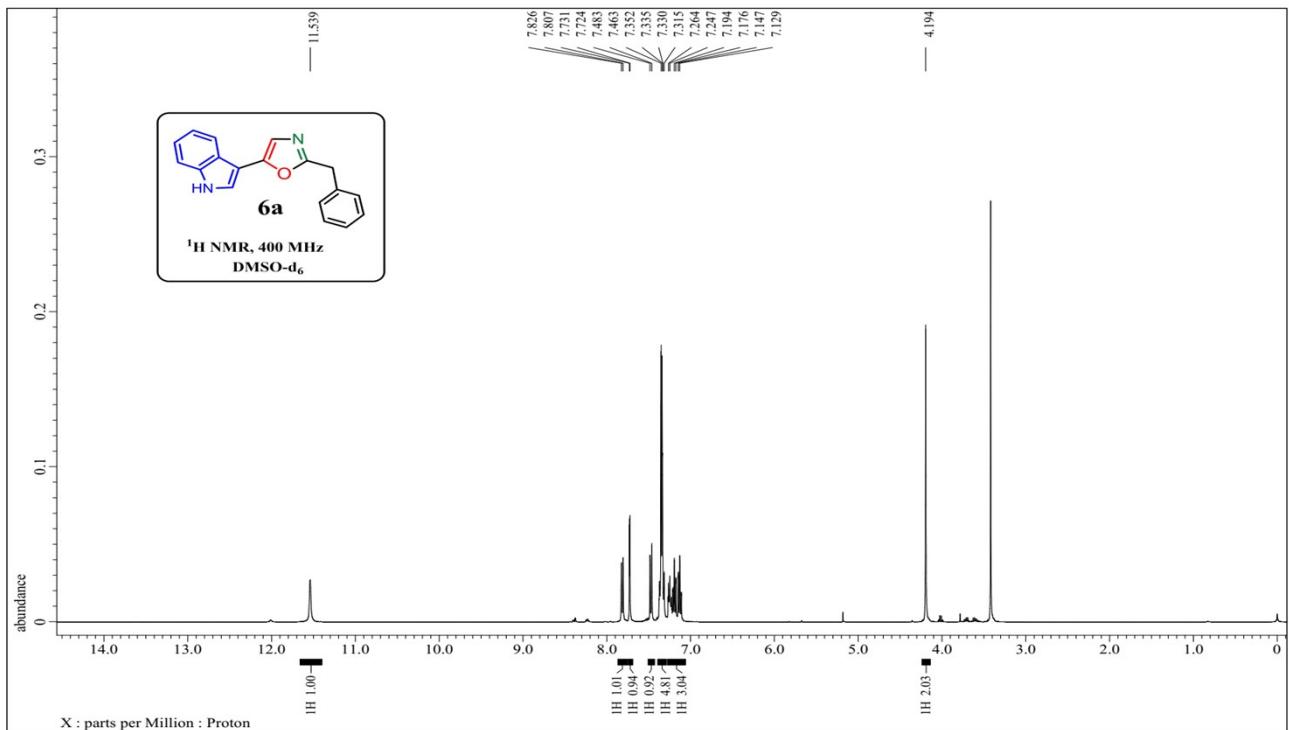


^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 5b

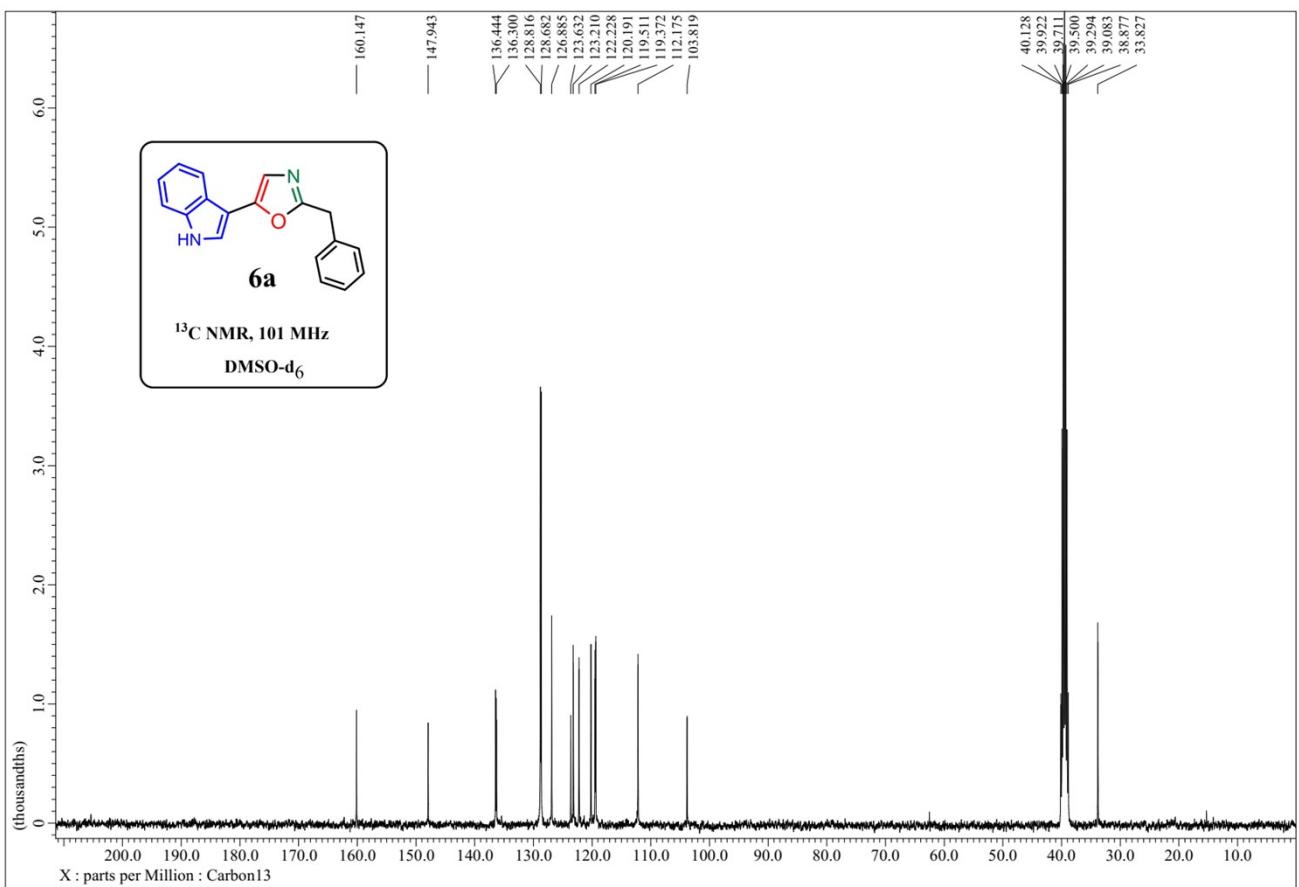


13C-NMR spectrum of compound 5b

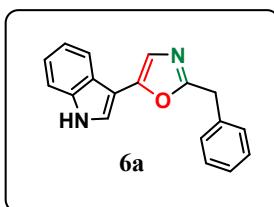
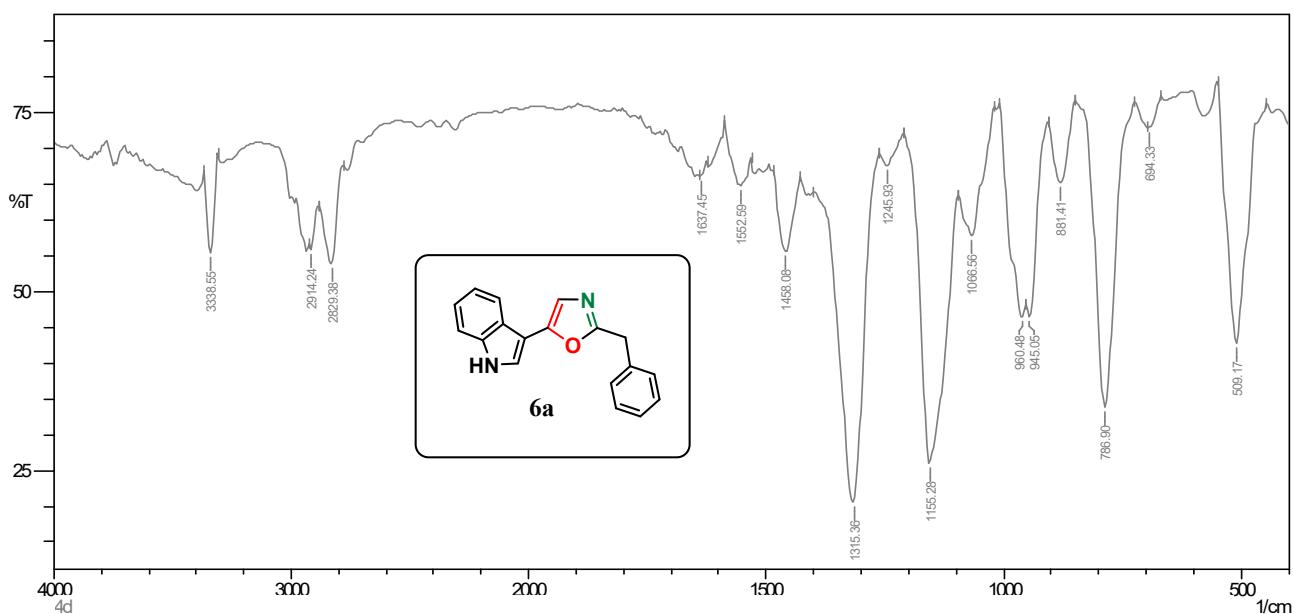




¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 6a



¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 6a



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