

Supplementary Information for

N-Heterocyclic carbene catalyzed SuFEx reactions of fluoroalkylated secondary benzylic alcohols

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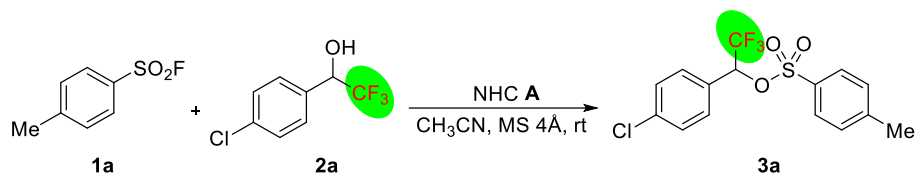
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1. General experimental methods

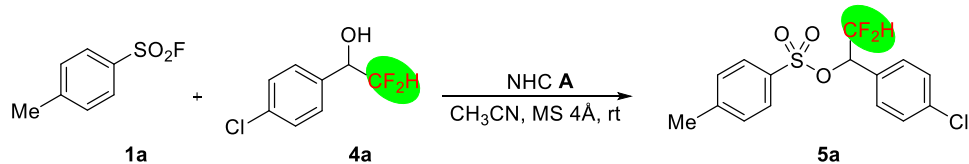
Unless otherwise indicated, all reactions were conducted under a nitrogen atmosphere in oven-dried glassware. ^1H NMR (400 MHz), ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) spectra were recorded in CDCl_3 on a Bruker Avance III 400 MHz spectrometer with TMS as internal standard at room temperature, the chemical shifts (δ) were expressed in ppm and J values were given in Hz. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on a Thermo Scientific Q Exactive mass spectrometry equipped with an ESI or EI source. All commercially available chemicals were purchased from Adamas, Alfa-Aesar and Bide Pharmatech and used as received without further purification unless otherwise stated. Sulfonyl fluorides were prepared according to literature procedures ^[1]. Trifluoromethyl ^[2], difluoromethyl ^[3], bromodifluoromethyl ^[4] and iododifluoromethyl ^[5], as well as pentafluoroethyl ^[6] substituted secondary benzylic alcohols were prepared according to the literature. Anhydrous THF, toluene, 1,4-dioxane, DCM, DCE and CH_3CN were distilled from sodium/benzophenone or calcium hydride prior to use. 4Å Molecular sieves were calcined in a muffle furnace under air at 350°C for 5h prior to use. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh). Petroleum ether (PE), where used, has a boiling point range of 60–90°C.

2. Typical procedure for synthesis of product 3a



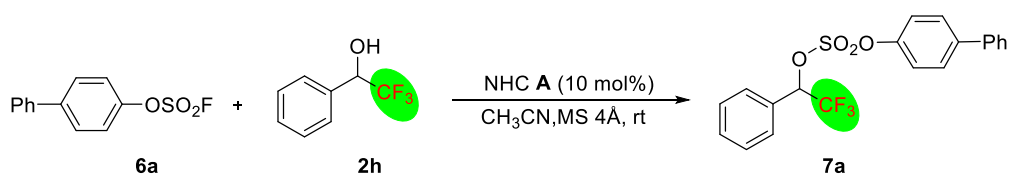
To a suspension of sulfonyl fluoride **1a** (0.25 mmol), secondary benzylic alcohols **2a** (0.20 mmol) and MS 4Å (200 mg) in anhydrous CH₃CN (1.0 mL) was added NHC **A** (10 mol%). The mixture was stirred at ambient temperature until full consumption of the starting alcohol **2a** indicated by TLC. The reaction mixture was then diluted with ethyl acetate, filtered through a short pad of silica gel and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product **3a**.

Typical procedure for synthesis of product 5a



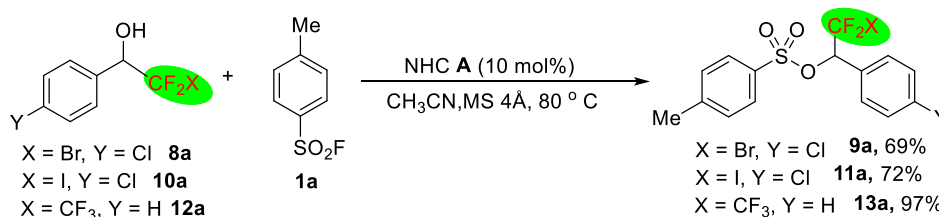
To a suspension of sulfonyl fluoride **1a** (0.25 mmol), secondary benzylic alcohols **4a** (0.20 mmol) and MS 4Å (200 mg) in anhydrous CH₃CN (1.0 mL) was added NHC **A** (10 mol%). The mixture was stirred at ambient temperature until full consumption of the starting alcohol **4a** indicated by TLC. The reaction mixture was then diluted with ethyl acetate, filtered through a short pad of silica gel and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product **5a**.

Typical procedure for synthesis of product 7a



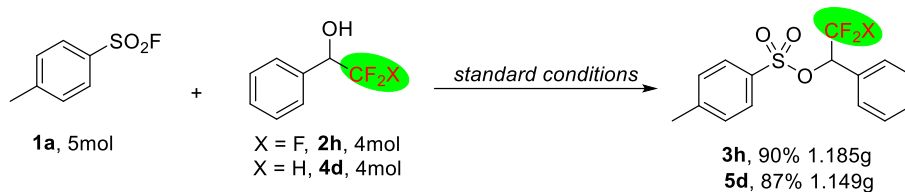
To a suspension of fluorosulfates **6a** (0.25 mmol), secondary benzylic alcohols **2h** (0.20 mmol) and MS 4Å (200 mg) in anhydrous CH₃CN (1.0 mL) was added NHC **A** (10 mol%). The mixture was stirred at ambient temperature until full consumption of the starting alcohol **2h** indicated by TLC. The reaction mixture was then diluted with ethyl acetate, filtered through a short pad of silica gel and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product **7a**. Increasing the catalyst loading to 20 mol %, difluoromethyl benzyl alcohols can also undergo this SuFEx to give the corresponding sulfates in good yields.

procedure for SuFEX reaction of bromodifluoromethyl, iododifluoromethyl and pentafluoroethyl



To a suspension of sulfonyl fluoride **1a** (0.25 mmol), secondary benzylic alcohols **12a** (0.20 mmol) and MS 4Å (200 mg) in anhydrous CH₃CN (1.0 mL) was added NHC **A** (10 mol%). The mixture was stirred at ambient temperature until full consumption of the starting alcohol **12a** indicated by TLC. The reaction mixture was then diluted with ethyl acetate, filtered through a short pad of silica gel and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product **13a**. at a temperature of 80 degrees, bromodifluoromethyl and iododifluoromethyl substituted secondary benzylic alcohols can also produce the desired product **9a** and **11a**.

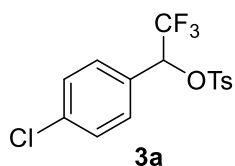
3. Gram-scale synthesis of products:



To a suspension of sulfonyl fluoride **1a** (5 mmol), secondary benzylic alcohols **2h** or **4d** (4 mmol) and MS 4Å (4 g) in anhydrous CH₃CN (20.0 mL) was added NHC **A** (10 mol%). The mixture was stirred at ambient temperature until full consumption of the starting alcohol **2h** or **4d** indicated by TLC. The reaction mixture was then diluted with ethyl acetate, filtered through a short pad of silica gel and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product **3h** and **5d** (1.185g, 90% yield and 1.149g, 87% yield).

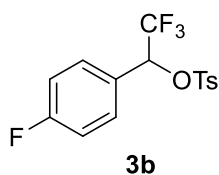
4. Characterization data of products

1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3a)



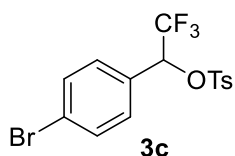
White solid (72.2 mg, 99% yield); mp: 79-81°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (s, 4H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.67 (q, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.8, 136.6, 132.9, 129.9, 129.5, 129.0, 128.3, 128.0, 122.1 (q, *J* = 279.6 Hz), 77.3 (q, *J* = 34.4 Hz), 21.6; ¹⁹F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -74.22 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz). HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₃ClF₃O₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 365.0221, Found, 365.0223.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3b) ^[7]



White solid (67.5 mg, 97% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.66 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.7 (d, *J* = 250.5 Hz), 145.6, 132.9, 130.2 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 129.8, 127.9, 125.7 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 122.1 (q, *J* = 279.4 Hz), 115.8 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz), 77.4 (q, *J* = 34.0 Hz), 21.6.

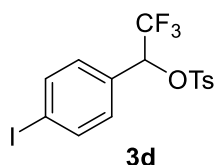
1-(4-bromophenyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3c)



White solid (81.0 mg, 99% yield); mp: 96-98°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 8.0 Hz, 4H), 5.63 (q, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.8, 132.9, 132.0, 129.9,

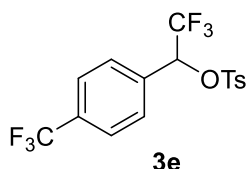
129.8, 128.9, 128.0, 124.9, 122.0 (q, $J = 279.6$ Hz), 77.4 (q, $J = 34.4$ Hz), 21.8; ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -74.09 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrF}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 408.9715$, Found, 408.9711.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(4-iodophenyl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3d)



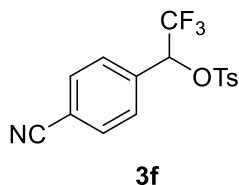
White solid (87.5 mg, 96% yield); mp: 121-123°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71 – 7.57 (m, 4H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.61 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.8, 138.0, 132.9, 129.9, 129.9, 129.5, 128.0, 122.1 (q, $J = 281.3$ Hz), 77.6 (q, $J = 34.6$ Hz), 96.8, 21.8. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -74.07 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{IF}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 456.9577$, Found, 456.9574.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3e)^[8]



White solid (74.8 mg, 94% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.72 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.8, 133.6, 132.7, 132.5, 132.2, 129.8, 128.6, 128.0, 125.6, 122.8 (q, $J = 116.0$ Hz), 21.58.

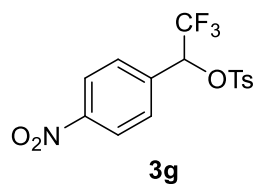
1-(4-cyanophenyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3f)



White solid (62.5 mg, 88% yield); mp: 114-116°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.59

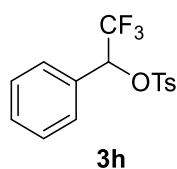
(dd, $J = 22.0, 8.4$ Hz, 4H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.65 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.2, 134.9, 132.6, 132.5, 130.1, 128.9, 128.1, 121.9 (q, $J = 280.0$ Hz), 117.9, 114.4, 76.8 (q, $J = 34.4$ Hz), 21.8. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.83 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 356.0563, Found, 356.0568.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3g)



White solid (55.5 mg, 74% yield); mp: 130-132°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.31 – 8.06 (m, 2H), 7.79 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.79 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.1, 146.3, 136.6, 132.5, 130.1, 129.2, 128.1, 123.9, 121.9 (q, $J = 280.0$ Hz), 76.6 (q, $J = 34.5$ Hz), 21.8. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.79 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 376.0461, Found, 376.0465.

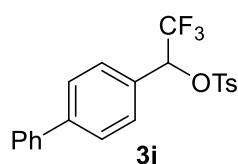
2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3h) ^[9]



White solid (65.3 mg, 99% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.67 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.5, 133.1, 130.3, 129.8, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1, 122.4 (q, $J = 279.5$ Hz), 78.2 (q, $J = 34.1$ Hz), 21.7.

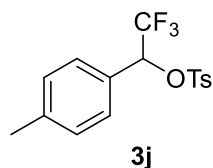
1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3i)

[8]



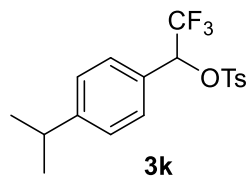
White solid (74.7 mg, 92% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.66 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (dd, J = 10.0, 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.72 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.5, 143.3, 140.1, 133.2, 129.8, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.1, 128.1, 127.4, 127.2, 122.4 (q, J = 281.2 Hz), 77.2, 78.1 (q, J = 34.5 Hz), 21.7.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(p-tolyl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3j) ^[7]



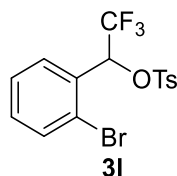
White solid (68.1 mg, 99% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.63 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.4, 140.6, 133.2, 129.8, 129.4, 128.2, 128.0, 126.9, 122.4 (q, J = 279.4 Hz), 78.2 (q, J = 34.1 Hz), 21.6, 21.4.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(4-isopropylphenyl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3k) ^[7]



White solid (70.0 mg, 94% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.60 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.07 (m, 6H), 5.64 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.79 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.21 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.4, 145.2, 133.3, 129.7, 128.3, 128.0, 127.0, 126.8, 122.4 (q, J = 279.4 Hz), 78.4 (q, J = 34.0 Hz), 34.0, 23.9, 23.9, 21.7.

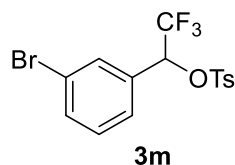
1-(2-bromophenyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3l)



White solid (77.7 mg, 95% yield); mp: 72-74°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64

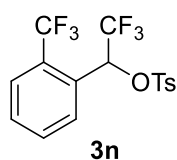
(d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.14 (m, 3H), 5.61 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.9, 133.5, 132.8, 131.7, 131.1, 130.3, 129.9, 128.0, 126.9, 122.7, 122.1 (q, $J = 279.6$ Hz), 77.2 (q, $J = 23.6$ Hz), 21.8. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.89 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrF}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 408.9715$, Found, 408.9711.

1-(3-bromophenyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3m)^[8]



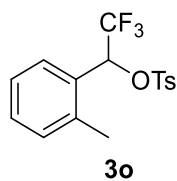
White solid (79.3 mg, 97% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, $J = 19.4, 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 6.24 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.7, 132.9, 132.5, 131.6, 123.0, 129.9, 129.8, 128.1, 127.9, 124.1, 122.3 (q, $J = 280.1$ Hz), 76.4 (q, $J = 34.5$ Hz), 21.7.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3n)



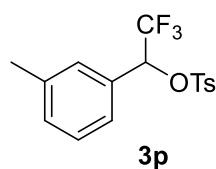
White solid (73.2 mg, 92% yield); mp: 68-70°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68 (q, $J = 8.4, 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.56 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.11 (q, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.8, 132.6, 132.4, 130.5, 130.2, 129.9, 129.1 (q, $J = 31.0$ Hz), 128.6, 128.2, 126.3 (q, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 123.6 (q, $J = 272.3$ Hz), 122.0 (q, $J = 280.4$ Hz), 73.3 (q, $J = 31.8$ Hz), 21.7. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.41 (d, $J = 4.6$ Hz), -73.49 – -73.73 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_6\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 399.0484$, Found, 399.0488.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(o-tolyl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3o)^[8]



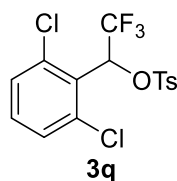
White solid (66.1 mg, 96% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.60 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 5.99 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.4, 136.8, 133.1, 130.6, 130.1, 129.8, 128.3, 127.9, 126.5, 122.7 (q, J = 279.6 Hz), 74.5 (q, J = 34.3 Hz), 21.7, 19.3.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(m-tolyl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3p) ^[8]



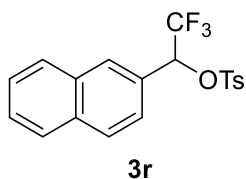
White solid (67.4 mg, 98% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.09 (m, 5H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 5.62 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.4, 138.5, 133.2, 131.1, 129.7, 129.6, 128.8, 128.6, 128.1, 125.4, 122.4 (q, J = 279.4 Hz), 78.4 (q, J = 34.0 Hz), 21.7, 21.3.

1-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3q)



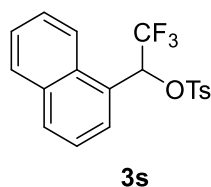
White solid (71.8 mg, 90% yield); mp: 81-83°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd, J = 6.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 4H), 6.55 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.8, 136.9, 136.1, 132.2, 131.6, 131.0, 129.8, 128.4, 128.1, 125.4, 122.5 (q, J = 281.2 Hz), 74.3 (q, J = 36.7 Hz), 21.7. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -70.36 (d, J = 7.3 Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{Cl}_2\text{F}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 398.9831, Found, 398.9833.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3r) ^[8]



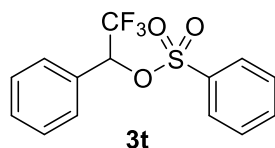
White solid (75.2 mg, 99% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 – 7.70 (m, 4H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.83 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.5, 134.0, 133.1, 132.6, 129.7, 128.9, 128.8, 128.4, 128.0, 127.8, 127.5, 126.9, 126.9, 124.4, 122.5 (q, J = 279.7 Hz), 34.2 (q, J = 78.6 Hz), 21.5.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(3s) ^[10]



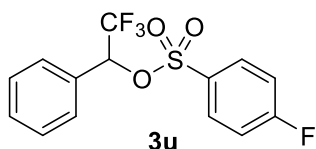
White solid (74.5 mg, 98% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.60 – 7.48 (m, 5H), 7.35 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.3, 133.5, 132.8, 130.9, 130.8, 129.5, 128.9, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 126.2, 125.6, 124.9, 122.7 (q, J = 280.0 Hz), 122.5, 21.6.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl benzenesulfonate(3t) ^[9]



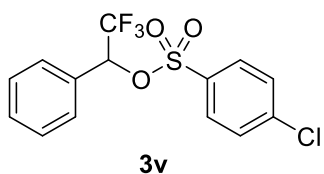
White solid (61.9 mg, 98% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.33 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 5.62 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.2, 134.3, 130.5, 129.6, 129.2, 128.8, 128.2, 128.0, 122.3 (q, J = 281.1 Hz), 78.5 (q, J = 34.4 Hz).

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-fluorobenzenesulfonate(3u) ^[9]



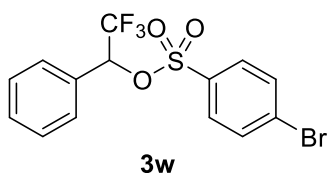
White solid (65.4 mg, 98% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.30 (dd, J = 8.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 7.03 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 5.62 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.01 (d, J = 257.6 Hz), 132.30 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 130.91 (d, J = 9.9 Hz), 130.62, 129.44, 128.88, 128.26, 122.28 (q, J = 279.4 Hz), 116.61 (d, J = 22.8 Hz), 78.64 (q, J = 34.5 Hz).

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate(3v) ^[9]



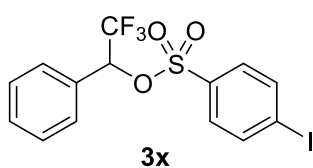
White solid (68.0 mg, 97% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.59 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.23 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 5.62 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.1, 134.7, 130.6, 129.6, 129.4, 128.9, 128.3, 122.3 (q, J = 281.1 Hz), 78.7 (q, J = 34.6 Hz).

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-bromobenzenesulfonate(3w) ^[9]



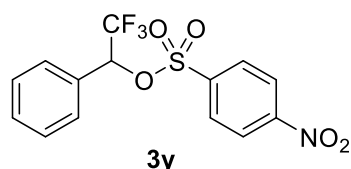
White solid (76.6 mg, 97% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.92 – 6.82 (m, 4H), 6.72 – 6.66 (m, 1H), 6.61 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 5.00 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 135.3, 132.6, 130.7, 129.7, 129.4, 129.4, 128.9, 128.3, 122.3 (q, J = 281.1 Hz), 78.8 (q, J = 34.6 Hz).

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-iodobenzenesulfonate(3x) ^[9]



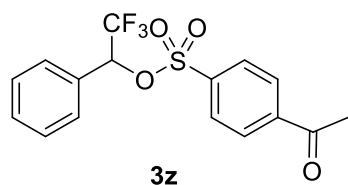
White solid (87.5 mg, 99% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.30 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 4H), 5.69 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.5, 135.9, 130.6, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.3, 122.2 (q, J = 281.1 Hz), 102.2, 78.7 (q, J = 34.5 Hz).

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-nitrobenzenesulfonate(3y)



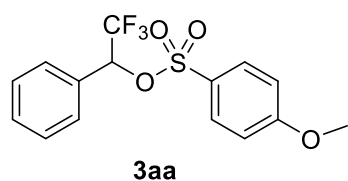
White solid (56.3 mg, 78% yield); mp: 95-98°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.24 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 4H), 5.77 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.9, 141.9, 131.0, 129.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 124.4, 122.1 (q, J = 281.2 Hz), 79.4 (q, J = 34.8 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.92 (d, J = 7.3 Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_5\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 362.0305, Found, 362.0308.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-acetylbenzenesulfonate(3z) ^[9]



White solid (70.9 mg, 99% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.89 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.25 (m, 4H), 5.74 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.5, 141.1, 140.0, 130.7, 129.3, 128.9, 128.3, 128.2, 122.2 (q, J = 281.1 Hz), 78.9 (q, J = 34.6 Hz), 27.0.

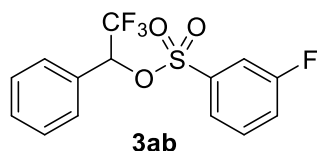
2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-methoxybenzenesulfonate(3aa) ^[9]



White solid (65.7 mg, 95% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65 – 7.59 (m, 2H),

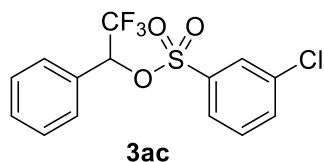
7.33 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 4H), 6.82 – 6.76 (m, 2H), 5.58 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.2, 130.4, 130.3, 129.9, 128.8, 128.2, 127.5, 122.4 (q, $J = 281.2$ Hz), 78.1 (q, $J = 34.2$ Hz), 114.4, 55.9.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 3-fluorobenzenesulfonate(3ab)



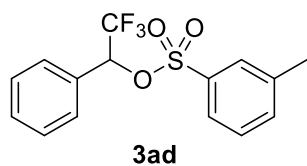
White solid (66.1 mg, 99% yield); mp: 82-85°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.24 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 5.63 (qd, $J = 6.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.2 (d, $J = 251.1$ Hz), 138.1 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 136.7 (d, $J = 246.9$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 130.7, 129.2, 128.9, 128.3, 125.0 (q, $J = 279.4$ Hz), 123.8 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 121.6 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 79.0 (qd, $J = 34.6, 8.0$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -74.05 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz), -105.21 – -105.48 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_4\text{O}_3\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 335.0360$, Found, 335.0365.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 3-chlorobenzenesulfonate(3ac)



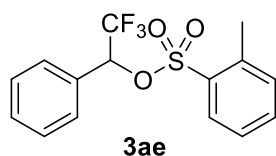
White solid (69.4 mg, 99% yield); mp: 92-95°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H), 5.63 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.9, 135.4, 134.3, 130.8, 130.5, 129.1, 128.9, 128.3, 128.1, 126.0. 122.2 (q, $J = 279.4$ Hz), δ 79.0 (q, $J = 34.7$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.89 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClF}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 351.0064$, Found, 351.0066.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 3-methylbenzenesulfonate(3ad) ^[9]



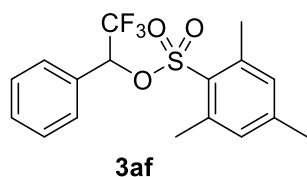
White solid (65.3 mg, 99% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.30 – 7.17 (m, 7H), 5.60 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.6, 136.0, 135.0, 130.4, 129.7, 129.1, 128.7, 128.3, 128.2, 125.1, 122.4 (q, J = 281.0 Hz), 78.4 (q, J = 34.4 Hz), 21.2.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 2-methylbenzenesulfonate(3ae) ^[9]



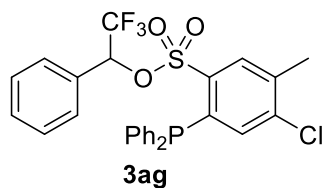
White solid (64.0 mg, 97% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.21 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 5.51 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.8, 134.7, 134.3, 132.7, 130.5, 129.8, 129.6, 128.8, 128.2, 126.2, 122.4 (q, J = 281.2 Hz), 78.3 (q, J = 34.3 Hz), 20.3.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate(3af)



White solid (68.0 mg, 95% yield); mp: 117-119°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 6.87 (s, 2H), 5.59 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (s, 6H), 2.26 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.0, 140.0, 131.8, 131.2, 130.4, 129.9, 128.7, 128.2, 122.5 (q, J = 281.4 Hz), 77.8 (q, J = 34.1 Hz), 22.7, 21.1. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.74 (d, J = 6.1 Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 359.0923, Found, 359.0928.

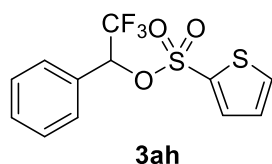
2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-chloro-2-(diphenylphosphaneyl)-5-methylbenzenesulfonate(3ag)



White solid (103.1 mg, 94% yield); mp: 121-123°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ

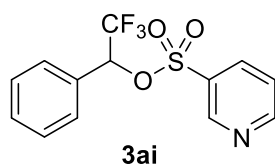
7.86 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.35 (m, 6H), 7.34 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.01 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.8 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 139.1 (d, $J = 25.1$ Hz), 139.2, 138.9, 138.2, 138.0, 137.9, 136.6, 135.7 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 135.6 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 133.8 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 133.6, 132.9 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 130.3, 129.4, 129.3, 128.9, 128.9, 128.8, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 122.5 (q, $J = 281.5$ Hz), 79.1 (qd, $J = 34.3, 5.9$ Hz), 19.9. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.45 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClF}_3\text{O}_3\text{PS}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 549.0662$, Found, 549.0668.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl thiophene-2-sulfonate(3ah)



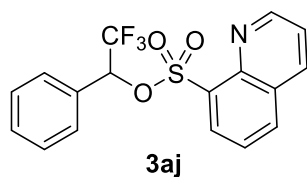
White solid (63.8 mg, 99% yield); mp: 78-80°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.67 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 6.96 (dd, $J = 5.2, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.70 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 135.6, 135.1, 134.7, 130.6, 129.4, 128.8, 128.2, 127.6, 122.2 (q, $J = 281.2$ Hz), 79.1 (q, $J = 34.5$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -74.06 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}_2^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 323.0018$, Found, 323.0011.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl pyridine-3-sulfonate(3ai)



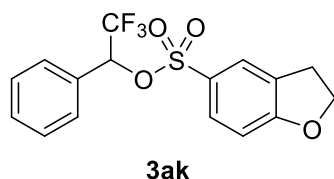
White solid (62.8 mg, 99% yield); mp: 79-81°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.94 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.76 (dd, $J = 4.8, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.00 – 7.97 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 5.77 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.6, 148.6, 135.4, 133.3, 130.9, 129.0, 128.9, 128.3, 122.2 (q, $J = 281.2$ Hz), 123.7, 79.1 (q, $J = 34.7$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -74.03 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 318.0406$, Found, 318.0401.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl quinoline-8-sulfonate(3aj)



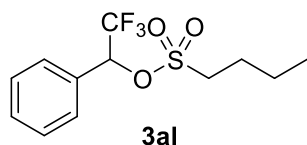
White solid (71.2 mg, 97% yield); mp: 92-94°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.94 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.46 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 6.42 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.8, 143.6, 136.4, 135.2, 134.4, 133.2, 130.6, 129.9, 128.9, 128.3, 128.1, 125.4 (q, *J* = 279.7 Hz), 125.3, 122.5, 79.8 (q, *J* = 33.9 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -74.07 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz). HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd. for C₁₇H₁₃F₃NO₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 368.0563, Found, 368.0566.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl 2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-sulfonate(3ak) ^[9]



White solid (70.2 mg, 98% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.39 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.13 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.2, 130.3, 130.0, 129.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 127.1, 125.4, 122.4 (q, *J* = 281.1 Hz), 109.6, 72.6, 78.0 (q, *J* = 34.3 Hz), 28.3.

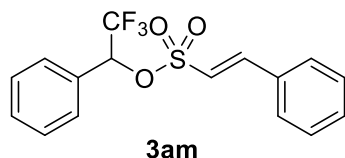
2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl butane-1-sulfonate(3al)



White solid (54.5 mg, 92% yield); mp: 58-60°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 5.69 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.03 – 2.84 (m, 2H), 1.71 – 1.63 (m, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.32 – 1.19 (m, 2H), 0.76 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 130.8,

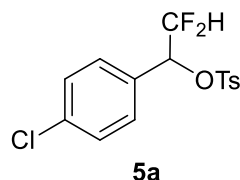
130.1, 129.1, 128.2, 122.5 (q, $J = 281.1$ Hz), 77.7 (q, $J = 34.4$ Hz), 52.1, 25.2, 21.2, 13.3. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.96 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 297.0767$, Found, 297.0764.

2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethyl (E)-2-phenylethene-1-sulfonate(3am)



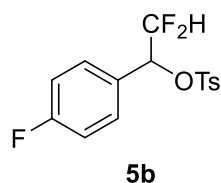
White solid (67.0 mg, 98% yield); mp: 115-117°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.55 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 7.32 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.51 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.70 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.6, 131.9, 131.7, 130.7, 130.0, 129.3, 129.1, 128.7, 128.4, 121.5, 122.5 (q, $J = 281.0$ Hz), 78.4 (q, $J = 34.3$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.75 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 343.0610$, Found, 343.0618.

1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,2-difluoroethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(5a)



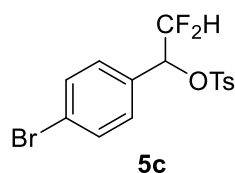
White solid (67.2 mg, 97% yield); mp: 64-66°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.16 (m, 6H), 6.04 – 5.75 (m, 1H), 5.49 – 5.43 (m, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.6, 136.0, 133.2, 129.9, 129.5, 129.0, 128.0, 112.80 (t, $J = 247.5$ Hz), 79.00 (t, $J = 27.2$ Hz), 21.7. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.15 – -125.42 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClF}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 347.0315$, Found, 347.0318.

2,2-difluoro-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(5b) ^[11]



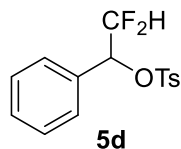
White solid (65.3 mg, 99% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.18 (m, 4H), 7.05 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 6.04 – 5.75 (m, 1H), 5.50 – 5.44 (m, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.6 (d, J = 249.6 Hz), 145.5, 133.3, 130.1 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 129.9, 128.0, 126.9, 115.8 (d, J = 22.0 Hz), 112.9 (t, J = 247.2 Hz), 79.1 (t, J = 27.2 Hz), 21.7.

1-(4-bromophenyl)-2,2-difluoroethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(5c)



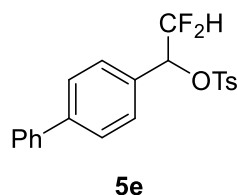
Yellow oil (77.4 mg, 99% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.17 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.03 – 5.75 (m, 1H), 5.47 – 5.41 (m, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.6, 133.2, 131.9, 129.9, 129.7, 128.0, 124.3, 112.7 (t, J = 247.6 Hz), 79.1 (t, J = 27.2 Hz), 21.8. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -123.83 – -125.10 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrF}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 390.9810$, Found, 390.9815.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(5d)^[11]



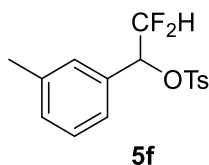
White solid (61.8 mg, 99% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.04 – 5.76 (m, 1H), 5.51 – 5.45 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.3, 133.4, 130.9 (dd, J = 2.6, 1.5 Hz), 129.8, 129.8, 128.7, 128.0, 128.0, 113.1 (dd, J = 248.1, 246.7 Hz), 79.9 (t, J = 26.9 Hz), 21.7.

1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2,2-difluoroethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(5e)^[8]



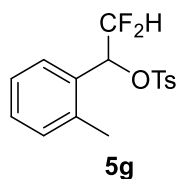
White solid (68.3 mg, 88% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.40 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 6.02 – 5.73 (m, 1H), 5.49 – 5.43 (m, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.3, 142.9, 140.3, 133.5, 129.8, 129.0, 128.6, 128.1, 128.0, 127.4, 127.2, 114.3 (t, J = 245.7 Hz), 79.8 (t, J = 27.0 Hz), 21.8.

2,2-difluoro-1-(*m*-tolyl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(5f)



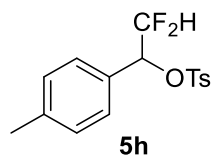
Yellow oil (63.9 mg, 98% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.10 (m, 4H), 7.05 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 6.03 – 5.75 (m, 1H), 5.47 – 5.40 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.2, 138.5, 133.5, 130.6, 130.8 (q, J = 1.6 Hz), 129.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.0, 125.2, 113.1 (dd, J = 248.2, 246.5 Hz), 80.1 (dd, J = 27.6, 26.2 Hz), 21.7, 21.3. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.01 – -125.05 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 327.0861, Found, 327.0865.

2,2-difluoro-1-(*o*-tolyl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(5g)



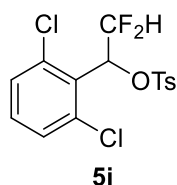
Yellow oil (62.6 mg, 96% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.67 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.22 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 7.09 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.08 – 5.81 (m, 1H), 5.81 – 5.73 (m, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.2, 136.7, 133.4, 130.6, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 128.2, 127.9, 126.4, 113.6 (dd, J = 248.7, 245.7 Hz), 76.5 (dd, J = 28.8, 26.7 Hz), 21.7, 19.4. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -122.97 – -124.01 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 327.0861, Found, 327.0863.

2,2-difluoro-1-(*p*-tolyl)ethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(5h)^[11]



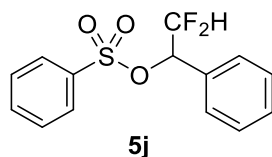
White solid (64.6 mg, 99% yield); mp: 68-70°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 – 7.05 (m, 4H), 6.03 – 5.74 (m, 1H), 5.47 – 5.41 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.2, 140.0, 133.5, 129.8, 129.4, 128.0, 127.9, 113.1 (dd, $J = 247.9, 246.4$ Hz), 80.1 (t, $J = 26.4$ Hz), 21.7, 21.3.

1-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)-2,2-difluoroethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(5i)



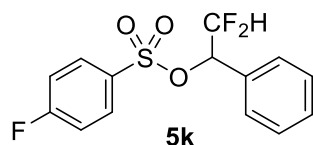
White solid (68.6 mg, 90% yield); mp: 123-125°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.11 (m, 5H), 6.59 – 6.22 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.41, 136.2 (d, $J = 213.5$ Hz), 132.7, 131.5, 129.7, 129.4 (d, $J = 136.9$ Hz), 127.5 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 128.0, 111.8 (dd, $J = 251.4, 241.2$ Hz), 76.5 (dd, $J = 35.9, 29.1$ Hz), 21.7. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -121.04 – -122.32 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClF}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 380.9925$, Found, 380.9929.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl benzenesulfonate(5j)



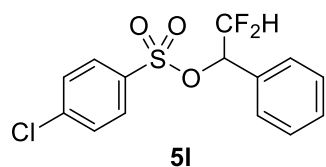
White solid (58.4 mg, 98% yield); mp: 84-86°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 6.06 – 5.77 (m, 1H), 5.55 – 5.48 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.4, 134.1, 130.8, 130.0, 129.2, 128.8, 128.0, 127.9, 113.0 (dd, $J = 248.1, 246.7$ Hz), 80.3 (t, $J = 26.6$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.09 – -124.97 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 299.0548$, Found, 299.0544.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-fluorobenzenesulfonate(5k)



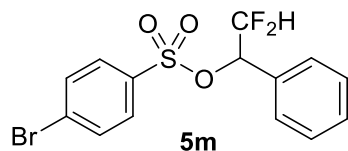
White solid (60.7 mg, 96% yield); mp: 50-52°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 7.12 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.06 – 5.78 (m, 1H), 5.55 – 5.49 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9 (d, $J = 257.3$ Hz), 132.6 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 130.9 (d, $J = 9.7$ Hz), 130.7, 130.1, 128.9, 128.1, 116.5 (d, $J = 22.8$ Hz), 113.0 (dd, $J = 248.4, 246.6$ Hz), 80.4 (dd, $J = 27.7, 26.2$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -100.35 – -100.77 (m), -124.22 – -125.76 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 317.0454$, Found, 317.0458.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-chlorobenzenesulfonate(5l)



Yellow oil (63.2 mg, 95% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.06 – 5.78 (m, 1H), 5.55 – 5.49 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.8, 135.0, 130.6, 130.1, 129.5, 129.4, 128.9, 128.1, 113.0 (dd, $J = 248.4, 246.7$ Hz), 80.5 (dd, $J = 27.7, 26.2$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.08 – -125.36 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClF}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 333.0158$, Found, 33.0155.

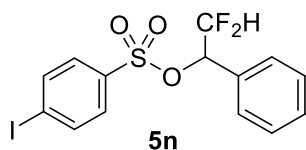
2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-bromobenzenesulfonate(5m)



White solid (72.4 mg, 96% yield); mp: 81 – 83°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.39 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 6.06 – 5.78 (m, 1H), 5.55 – 5.49 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 135.5, 132.5, 130.6, 130.1, 129.4, 129.3, 128.9, 128.1, 113.0 (dd, $J = 248.4, 246.7$ Hz), 80.5 (dd, $J = 27.6, 26.2$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.12 – -125.39 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{BrF}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 376.9653$, Found,

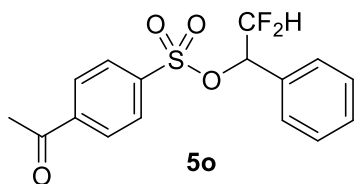
376.9655.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-iodobenzenesulfonate(5n)



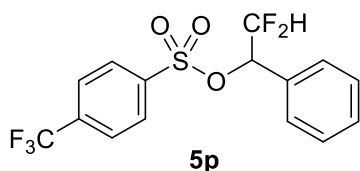
White solid (82.2 mg, 97% yield); mp: 92-94°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.20 (m, 4H), 6.06 – 5.78 (m, 1H), 5.54-5.48 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.4, 136.2, 130.6, 130.1, 129.1, 128.9, 128.1, 112.9 (dd, *J* = 248.4, 246.7 Hz), 101.9, 80.5 (dd, *J* = 27.6, 26.1 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -124.07 – -125.35 (m). HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd. for C₁₄H₁₂F₂IO₃S⁺ [*M*+H]⁺ 424.9514, Found, 424.9511.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-acetylbenzenesulfonate(5o)



White solid (63.9 mg, 94% yield); mp: 87-89°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 – 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.87 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 6.07 – 5.79 (m, 1H), 5.59 – 5.53 (m, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.6, 140.9, 140.2, 130.5, 130.2, 128.9, 128.8, 128.3, 128.1, 112.9 (dd, *J* = 248.5, 246.7 Hz), 80.7 (dd, *J* = 27.8, 26.0 Hz), 27.0. ¹⁹F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -124.02 – -125.05 (m). HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₅F₂O₄S⁺ [*M*+H]⁺ 341.0654, Found, 341.0655.

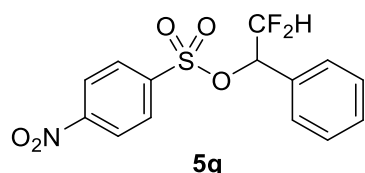
2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonate(5p)



White solid (67.3 mg, 92% yield); mp: 59-61°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (dd, *J* = 85.2, 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.19 (m, 4H), 6.08 – 5.80 (m, 1H), 5.59 – 5.53 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.2, 130.3, 128.9, 128.5,

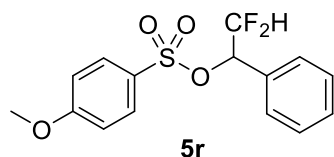
128.2, 135.6 (q, $J = 33.2$ Hz), 126.2 (q, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 123.1 (q, $J = 273.1$ Hz), 112.9 (dd, $J = 248.5, 246.7$ Hz), 81.0 (dd, $J = 27.8, 26.1$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.28 – -125.58 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_5\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 367.0422$, Found, 367.0423.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-nitrobenzenesulfonate(5q)



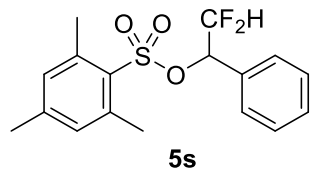
White solid (51.4 mg, 75% yield); mp: 98-100°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.26 – 8.16 (m, 2H), 7.95 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 6.09-5.81 (m, 1H), 5.64 – 5.57 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.7, 142.2, 130.5, 130.2, 129.3, 129.0, 128.2, 124.2, 112.8 (dd, $J = 248.7, 246.8$ Hz), 81.3 (dd, $J = 27.8, 25.9$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.22 – -125.25 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_5\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 344.0399$, Found, 344.0394.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl 4-methoxybenzenesulfonate(5r)



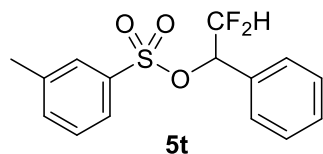
White solid (59.7 mg, 91% yield); mp: 85-87°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 6.91 – 6.81 (m, 2H), 6.05 – 5.76 (m, 1H), 5.49 – 5.43 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.0, 131.0, 130.3, 129.8, 128.7, 128.0, 127.7, 114.4, 114.4 (t, $J = 245.7$ Hz), 79.8 (t, $J = 26.9$ Hz), 55.8. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.14 – -125.42 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 329.0654$, Found, 329.0658.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl 2,4,6-trimethylbenzenesulfonate(5s)



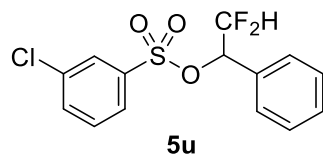
White solid (59.2 mg, 87% yield); mp: 79-81°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 6.86 (s, 2H), 6.09 – 5.81 (m, 1H), 5.43 – 5.36 (m, 1H), 2.54 (s, 6H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.8, 139.9, 131.8, 131.2, 130.9, 129.9, 128.6, 128.1, 113.2 (t, $J = 247.3$ Hz), 79.3 (t, $J = 26.6$ Hz), 22.7, 21.1. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -123.99 – -125.02 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 341.1017, Found, 341.1019.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl 3-methylbenzenesulfonate(5t)



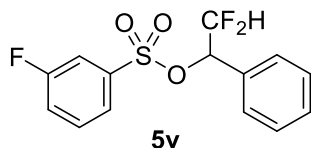
White solid (61.8 mg, 99% yield); mp: 53-55°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.57 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.36 – 7.18 (m, 7H), 6.06 – 5.78 (m, 1H), 5.53 – 5.47 (m, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.5, 136.2, 134.8, 130.8, 129.9, 129.0, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 125.1, 114.3. (t, $J = 245.7$ Hz), 80.1 (t, $J = 26.9$ Hz), 21.2. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.01 – -125.29 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 312.0626, Found, 312.0625.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl 3-chlorobenzenesulfonate(5u)



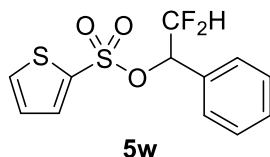
Yellow oil (62.5 mg, 94% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.20 (m, 6H), 6.08 – 5.79 (m, 1H), 5.57 – 5.50 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.2, 135.3, 134.1, 130.4, 130.3, 130.2, 128.8, 128.1, 128.0, 126.0, 112.9 (dd, $J = 248.4, 246.7$ Hz), 80.8 (dd, $J = 27.8, 26.2$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.16 – -125.44 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClF}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 333.0158, Found, 333.0155.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl 3-fluorobenzenesulfonate(5v)



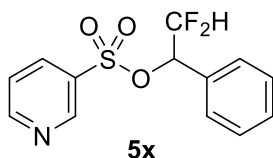
Yellow oil (63.2 mg, 95% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.58 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.19 (m, 7H), 6.08 – 5.79 (m, 1H), 5.59 – 5.51 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.1 (d, $J = 252.4$ Hz), 138.3 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 136.6 (d, $J = 287.9$ Hz), 134.0, 130.1, 130.9 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 128.7, 125.9, 123.7 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 121.2 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 112.8 (t, $J = 246.4$ Hz), 80.7 (ddd, $J = 27.7, 26.2, 7.8$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -110.57 – -111.13 (m), -125.31 – -126.18 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 317.0454$, Found, 317.0455.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl thiophene-2-sulfonate(5w)



White solid (55.9 mg, 92% yield); mp: 73-75°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 6.96 (dd, $J = 5.0, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.07 – 5.79 (m, 1H), 5.56 – 5.50 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.0, 134.9, 134.4, 130.6, 130.1, 128.8, 128.0, 127.5, 113.0 (dd, $J = 248.4, 246.8$ Hz), 81.0 (t, $J = 26.66, 246.8$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.06 – -125.34 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}_2^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 305.0112$, Found, 305.0110.

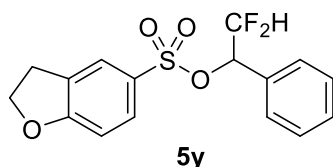
2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl pyridine-3-sulfonate(5x)



White solid (55.6 mg, 93% yield); mp: 85-87°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.87 (dd, $J = 2.4, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.68 (dd, $J = 4.8, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.92-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.21 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 6.02-5.73 (m, 1H), 5.54 – 5.48 (m,

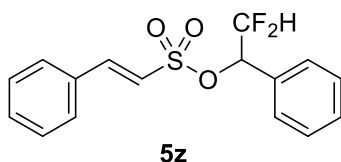
1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.4, 148.6, 135.4, 133.6, 130.4, 130.3, 129.0, 128.2, 123.6, 112.9 (dd, *J* = 248.6, 246.7 Hz), 81.0 (dd, *J* = 27.8, 26.1 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -124.25 – -125.28 (m). HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd. for C₁₂H₁₁F₂NO₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 299.0422, Found, 299.0425.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl 2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-sulfonate(5y)



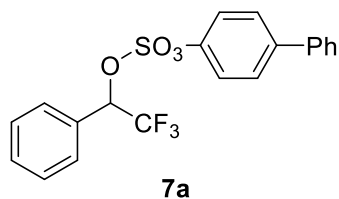
White solid (64.6 mg, 95% yield); mp: 108-110°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.36 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.06 – 5.77 (m, 1H), 5.48 – 5.42 (m, 1H), 4.62 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.12 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.0, 131.1, 129.9, 129.8, 128.6, 128.1, 127.4, 125.3, 114.4 (t, *J* = 245.63 Hz), 109.6, 79.7 (t, *J* = 26.9 Hz), 72.6, 28.8. ¹⁹F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -124.02 – -125.30 (m). HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₄F₂O₄S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 340.0575, Found, 340.0577.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethyl (E)-2-phenylethene-1-sulfonate(5z)



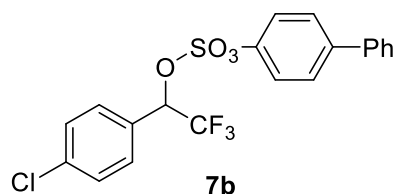
White solid (62.9 mg, 97% yield); mp: 93-95°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.34 (m, 8H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.13 – 5.85 (m, 1H), 5.56 – 5.50 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.2, 131.8, 131.7, 131.3, 130.2, 129.2, 129.0, 128.6, 128.2, 121.8, 113.2 (dd, *J* = 248.0, 246.5 Hz), 80.2 (dd, *J* = 27.5, 26.1 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -123.95 – -125.50 (m). HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₅F₂O₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 325.0704, Found, 325.0705.

1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-((2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethoxy)thio)-11,3,311-trioxidane(7a)



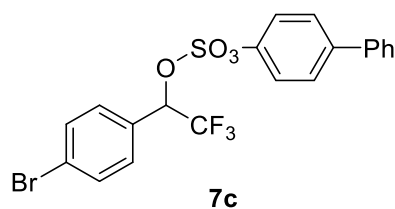
White solid (71.0 mg, 87% yield); mp: 84-86°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 – 7.24 (m, 12H), 7.08 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 5.74 (q, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.4, 141.0, 139.7, 131.2, 129.1, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 128.6, 128.0, 127.2, 122.1 (q, *J* = 281.3 Hz), 121.3, 81.6 (q, *J* = 34.8 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -73.63 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz). HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd. for C₂₀H₁₆F₃O₄S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 409.0716, Found, 409.0711.

1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-((1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)thio)-1λ3,3λ1-trioxidane(7b)



White solid (75.2 mg, 85% yield); mp: 109-111°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 – 7.49 (m, 4H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.38 (s, 5H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 5.79 (q, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.4, 141.1, 139.6, 137.5, 129.8, 129.5, 129.1, 128.6, 128.1, 127.4, 127.3, 121.9 (q, *J* = 281.2 Hz), 121.2, 80.8 (q, *J* = 35.1 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -73.83 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz). HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd. for C₂₀H₁₅ClF₃O₄S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 443.0326, Found, 443.0322.

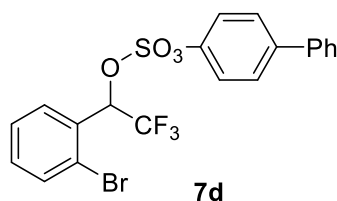
1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-((1-(4-bromophenyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)thio)-1λ3,3λ1-trioxidane(7c)



White solid (79.9 mg, 82% yield); mp: 107-109°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55

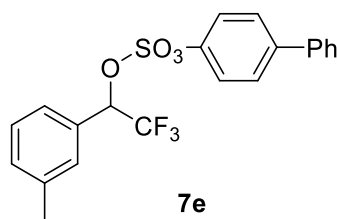
– 7.27 (m, 11H), 7.18 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 5.77 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.4, 141.1, 139.5, 132.4, 130.0, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 128.1, 127.3, 125.8, 123.2, 121.8 (q, $J = 281.4$ Hz), 80.8 (q, $J = 35.1$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.73 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrF}_3\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 486.9821$, Found, 486.9822.

1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-((1-(2-bromophenyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy)thio)-11,3,11-trioxidane(7d)



White solid (75.0 mg, 77% yield); mp: 107-109°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.41 (m, 6H), 7.40 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.51 (q, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.3, 141.0, 139.6, 133.4, 132.4, 129.9, 129.1, 128.7, 128.2, 128.0, 127.2, 124.4, 122.1 (q, $J = 280.2$ Hz), 121.5, 121.2, 79.6 (q, $J = 35.3$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.63 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrF}_3\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 486.9821$, Found, 486.9825.

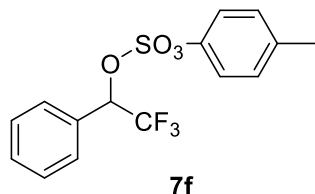
1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-((2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(m-tolyl)ethoxy)thio)-11,3,11-trioxidane(7e)



Colorless liquid (62.9 mg, 97% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 – 7.40 (m, 6H), 7.40 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 7.12 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 5.79 (q, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.5, 140.9, 139.7, 139.1, 131.9, 129.1, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.0, 127.2, 125.7, 122.1 (q, $J = 281.4$ Hz), 121.3, 81.7 (q, $J = 34.8$ Hz), 21.4. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.59 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for

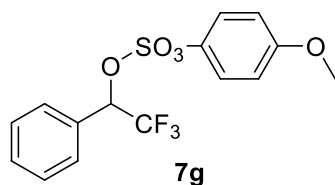
$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{O}_4\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 423.0872$, Found, 423.0877.

1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-((2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethoxy)thio)-113,311-trioxidane(7f)



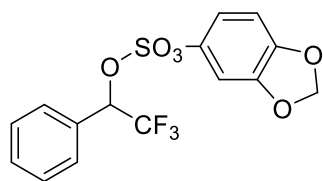
White solid (56.7 mg, 82% yield); mp: 94-96°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 7.07 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.95 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 5.78 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.1, 137.7, 131.1, 130.4, 129.1, 129.0, 128.5, 124.9 (q, $J = 279.5$ Hz), 81.4 (q, $J = 34.8$ Hz), 120.8, 20.9. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.71 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{O}_4\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 347.0559$, Found, 347.0555.

1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-((2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethoxy)thio)-113,311-trioxidane(7g)



White solid (57.9 mg, 80% yield); mp: 70-72°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52 – 7.39 (m, 5H), 6.99 – 6.91 (m, 2H), 6.80 – 6.71 (m, 2H), 5.78 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.6, 143.5, 131.0, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 125.1 (q, $J = 218.3$ Hz), 122.1, 114.7, 81.3 (q, $J = 34.7$ Hz), 55.6. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.71 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{O}_5\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 363.0509$, Found, 363.0508.

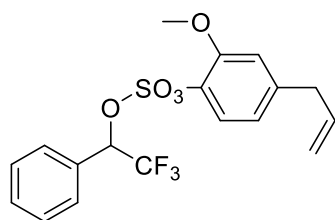
5-(((2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethoxy)thio)-113,311-trioxidaneyl)benzo[d][1,3]dioxole(7h)



7h

White solid (60.9 mg, 81% yield); mp: 91-94°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.55 – 7.40 (m, 5H), 6.64 (dd, J = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.57 – 6.31 (m, 2H), 5.97 (q, J = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 5.78 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.3, 147.0, 144.1, 131.2, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 122.1 (q, J = 281.3 Hz), 114.2, 108.0, 103.3, 102.3, 81.6 (q, J = 34.8 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.67 (d, J = 6.1 Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{O}_6\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 377.0301, Found, 377.0303.

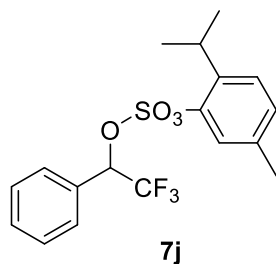
1-(4-allyl-2-methoxyphenyl)-1-((2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethoxy)thio)-1,3,3,3-tetroxolane(7i)



7i

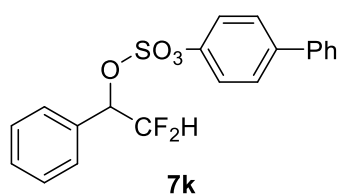
Yellow liquid (63.5 mg, 79% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.55 – 7.37 (m, 5H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.79 – 6.63 (m, 2H), 6.00 – 5.82 (m, 2H), 5.15 – 5.02 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.34 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.2, 141.2, 137.4, 136.6, 130.9, 129.3, 129.0, 128.4, 122.2 (q, J = 281.3 Hz), 122.1, 120.7, 116.7, 113.3, 81.1 (q, J = 34.7 Hz), 55.9, 40.1. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.81 (d, J = 6.1 Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{O}_5\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 403.0822, Found, 403.0825.

1-(2-isopropyl-5-methylphenyl)-1-((2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethoxy)thio)-1,3,3,3-tetroxolane(7j)



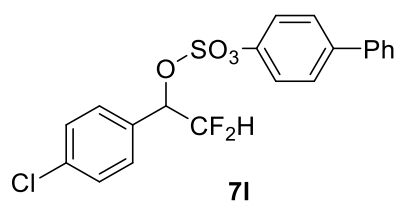
Colorless liquid (59.8 mg, 77% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 – 7.37 (m, 5H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 5.84 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.16 – 3.05 (m, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.13 (dd, J = 9.6, 6.8 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.8, 137.7, 137.3, 131.1, 129.1, 129.1, 128.8, 128.5, 127.2, 122.2 (q, J = 281.3 Hz), 121.0, 81.4 (q, J = 34.8 Hz), 26.7, 23.2, 23.1, 20.9. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -73.69 (d, J = 6.1 Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+389.1029$, Found, 389.1025.

1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-((2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethoxy)thio)-1,3,3-trioxidane(7k)



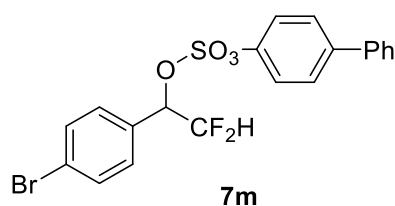
Colorless liquid (56.2 mg, 72% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53 – 7.34 (m, 12H), 7.16 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.20 – 5.91 (m, 1H), 5.72 – 5.66 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.5, 140.9, 139.8, 130.0, 130.7, 129.2, 129.1, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0, 127.3, 121.4, 113.9 (t, J = 245.4 Hz), 83.6 (t, J = 26.8 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.38 – -125.66 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+391.0810$, Found, 391.0811.

1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-((1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,2-difluoroethoxy)thio)-1,3,3-trioxidane(7l)



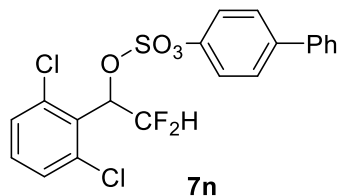
Colorless liquid (59.4 mg, 70% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 – 7.51 (m, 3H), 7.48 – 7.32 (m, 8H), 7.20 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.18 – 5.89 (m, 1H), 5.68 – 62 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.3, 140.9, 139.5, 136.8, 129.6, 129.3, 129.0, 128.5, 127.9, 127.2, 127.2, 121.2, 112.2, 82.4 (t, $J = 27.2$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.09 – -125.64 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClF}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 425.0420$, Found, 425.0422.

1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-((1-(4-bromophenyl)-2,2-difluoroethoxy)thio)-11,3,11-trioxidane(7m)



Colorless liquid (63.8 mg, 68% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 5H), 7.48 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.18 – 5.89 (m, 1H), 5.67 – 5.60 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.4, 141.1, 139.6, 132.4, 129.9, 129.1, 128.7, 128.0, 127.3, 125.2, 121.3, 112.3 (t, $J = 245.8$ Hz), 82.5 (t, $J = 26.9$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.11 – -125.66 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{BrF}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 468.9915$, Found, 468.9911.

1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-((1-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)-2,2-difluoroethoxy)thio)-11,3,11-trioxidane(7n)

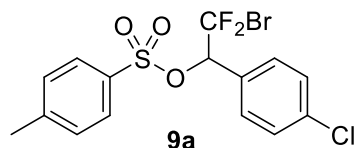


Colorless liquid (56.9 mg, 62% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56 – 7.41 (m, 6H), 7.40 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 6.77 – 6.45 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.4, 140.8, 139.7, 132.2, 130.3, 129.1, 128.6, 128.0, 127.2, 127.0, 126.9, 121.2, 111.6 (dd, $J = 251.4, 241.7$ Hz), 79.7 (dd, $J = 36.9, 29.5$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -124.17 – -125.75 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{15}\text{Cl}_2\text{F}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 459.0031$, Found, 459.0033.

2-bromo-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,2-difluoroethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate

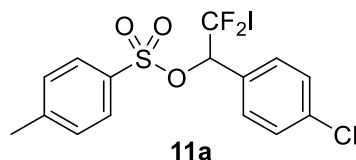
(9a)



White solid (58.7 mg, 69% yield); mp: 66-68°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 3H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 5.57 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.8, 136.7, 133.0, 130.0, 129.6, 129.1, 128.8, 128.8, 128.4, 128.1, 122.2 (t, $J = 279.6$ Hz), 21.8. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -121.65 – -122.93 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrClF}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 424.9420$, Found, 424.9422.

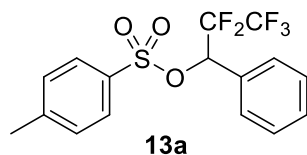
1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,2-difluoro-2-iodoethyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(11

a)



White solid (68.0 mg, 72% yield); mp: 64-66°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 5.64 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.8, 136.7, 133.0, 130.0, 129.6, 129.1, 129.8, 128.8, 128.1, 122.2 (t, $J = 279.6$ Hz), 21.8. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -121.36 – -122.64 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrClF}_2\text{IO}_3\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ 472.9281$, Found, 472.9283.

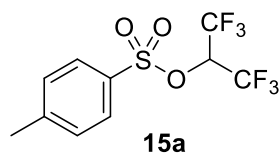
2,2,3,3,3-pentafluoro-1-phenylpropyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(13a) ^[12]



White solid (73.7 mg, 97% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 – 7.51 (m, 2H),

7.38 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 5.79 (dd, $J = 15.2, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.5, 133.1, 130.4, 129.7, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.1, 118.6 (dt, $J = 285.2, 34.5$ Hz), 111.7 (ddd, $J = 263.7, 256.1, 36.9$ Hz). 21.7.

1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoropropan-2-yl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate(**15a**)^[13]

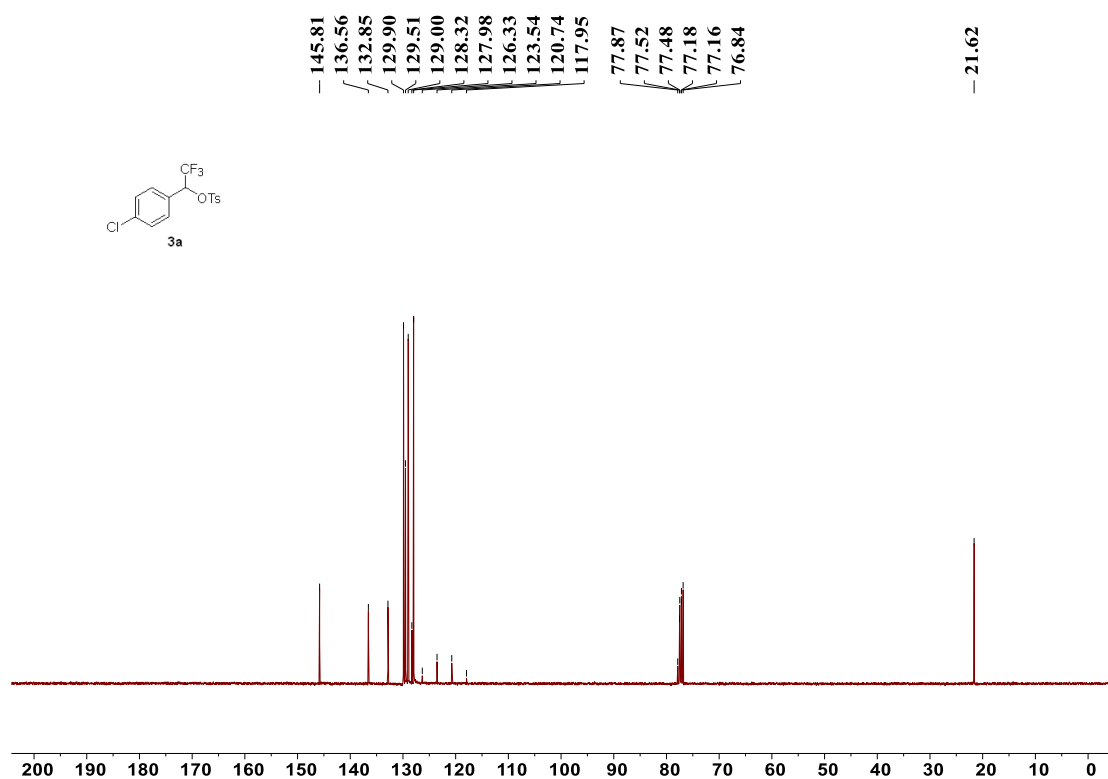
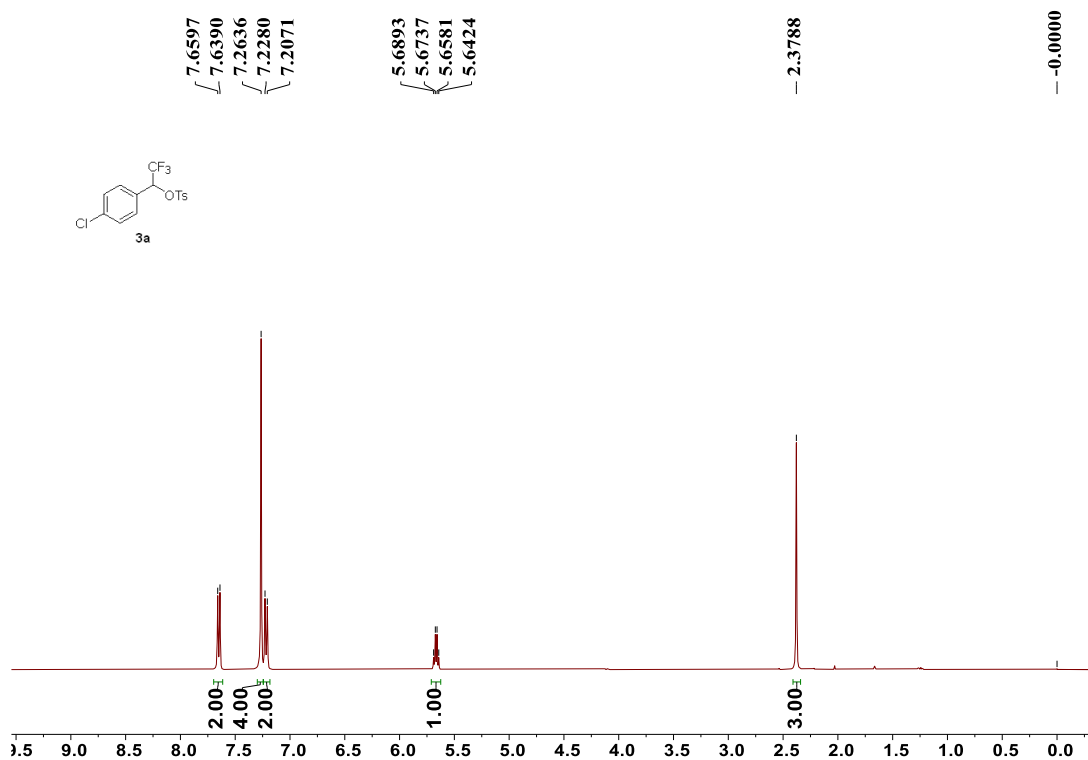


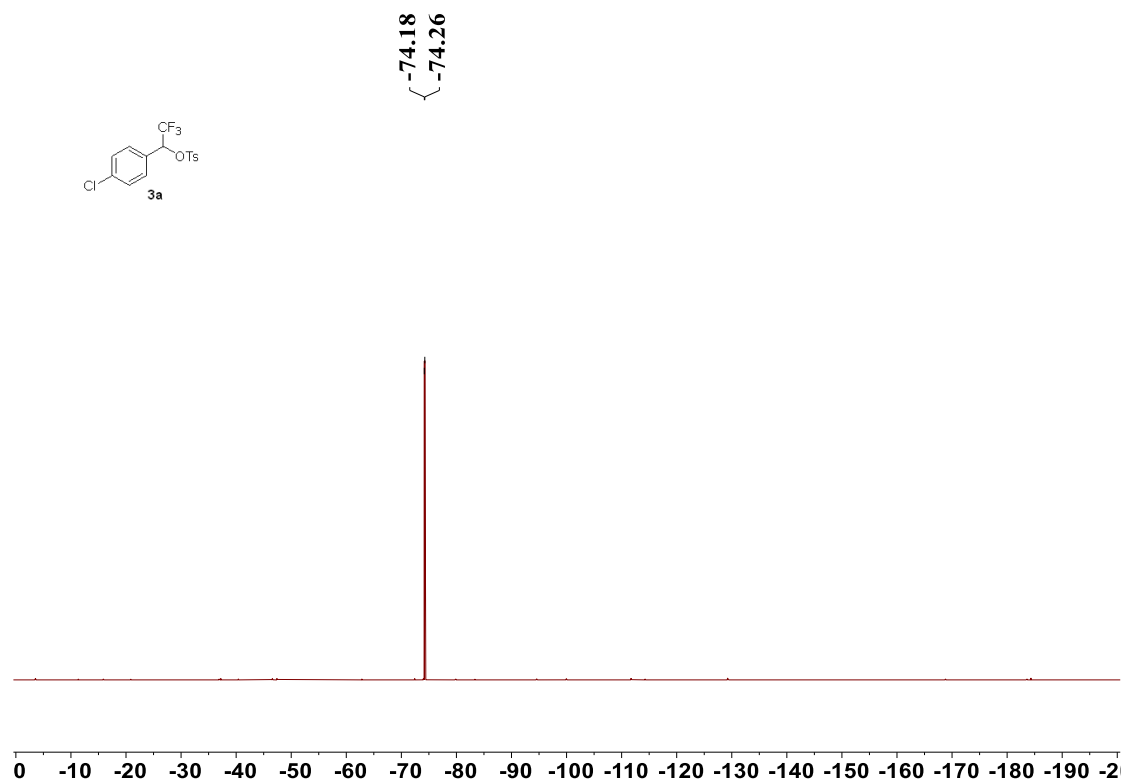
White solid (45.7 mg, 71% yield); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 5.19 (m, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.7, 132.1, 130.3, 128.3, 115.8 – 124.26 (m), 71.31 – 72.72 (m), 21.93. ^{19}F NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.20 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz).

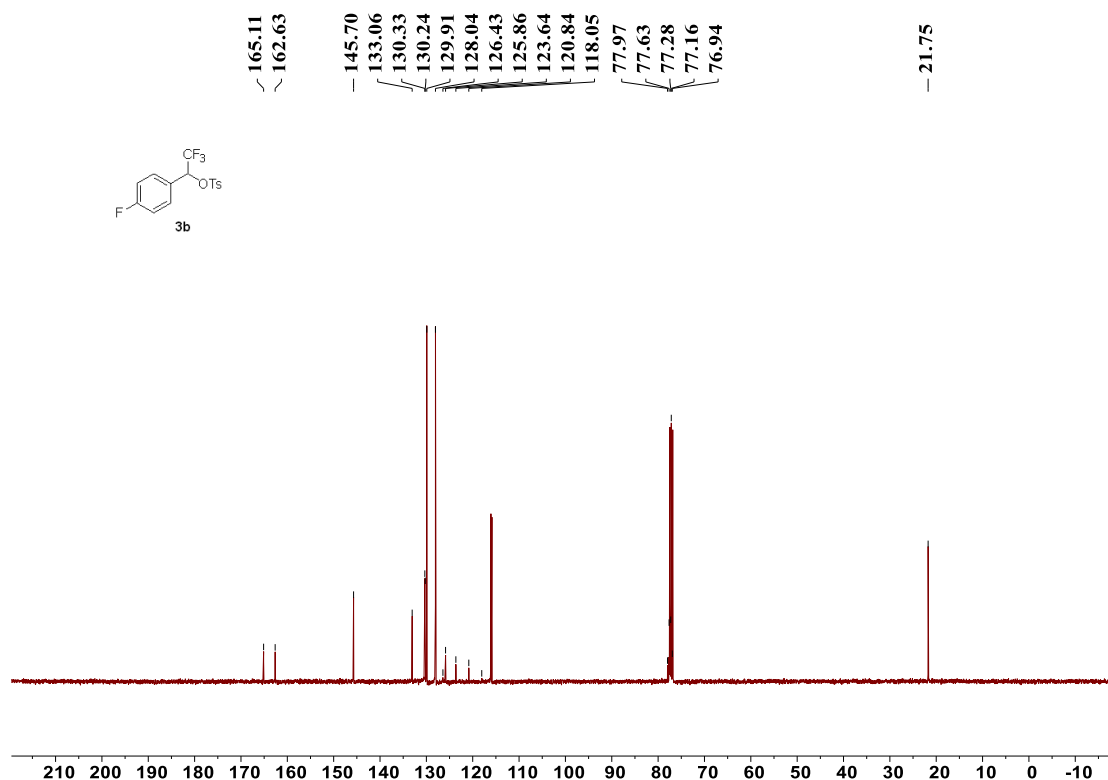
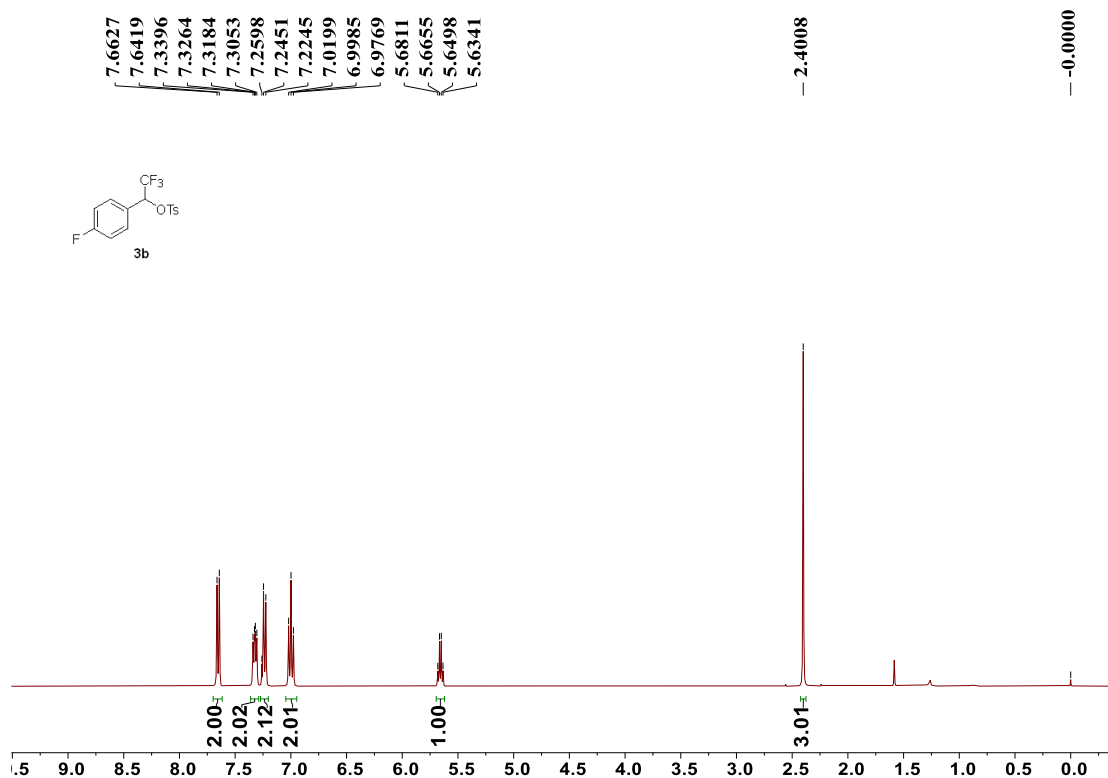
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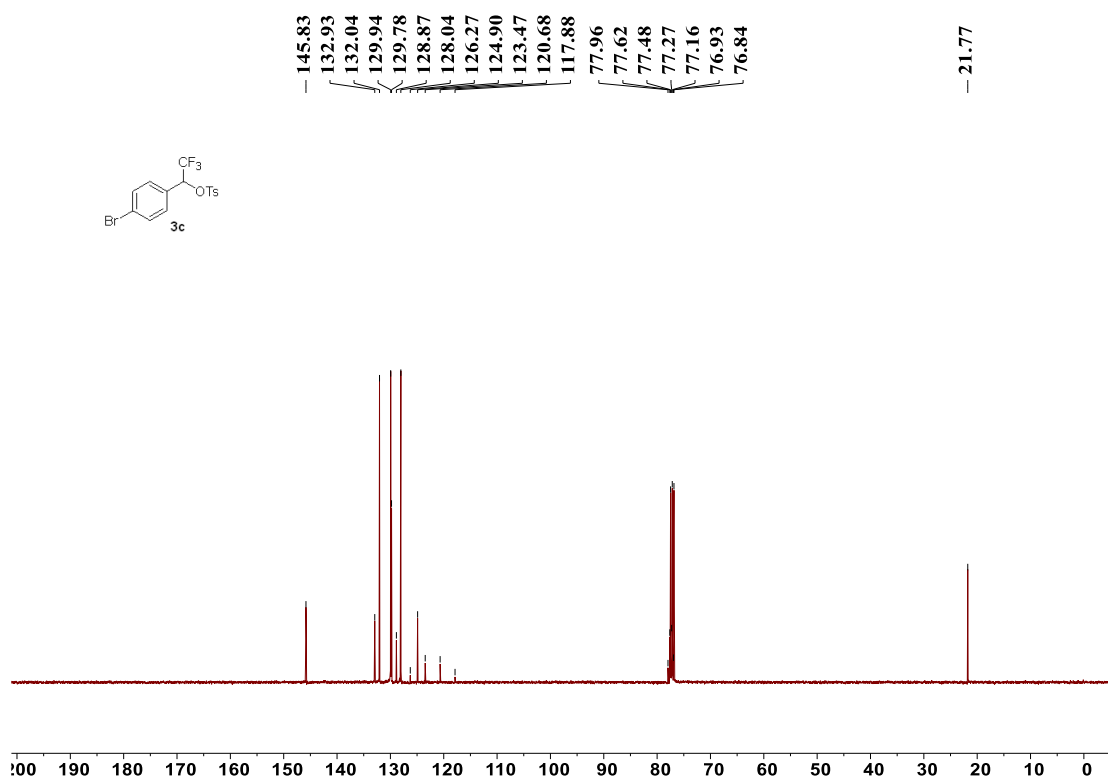
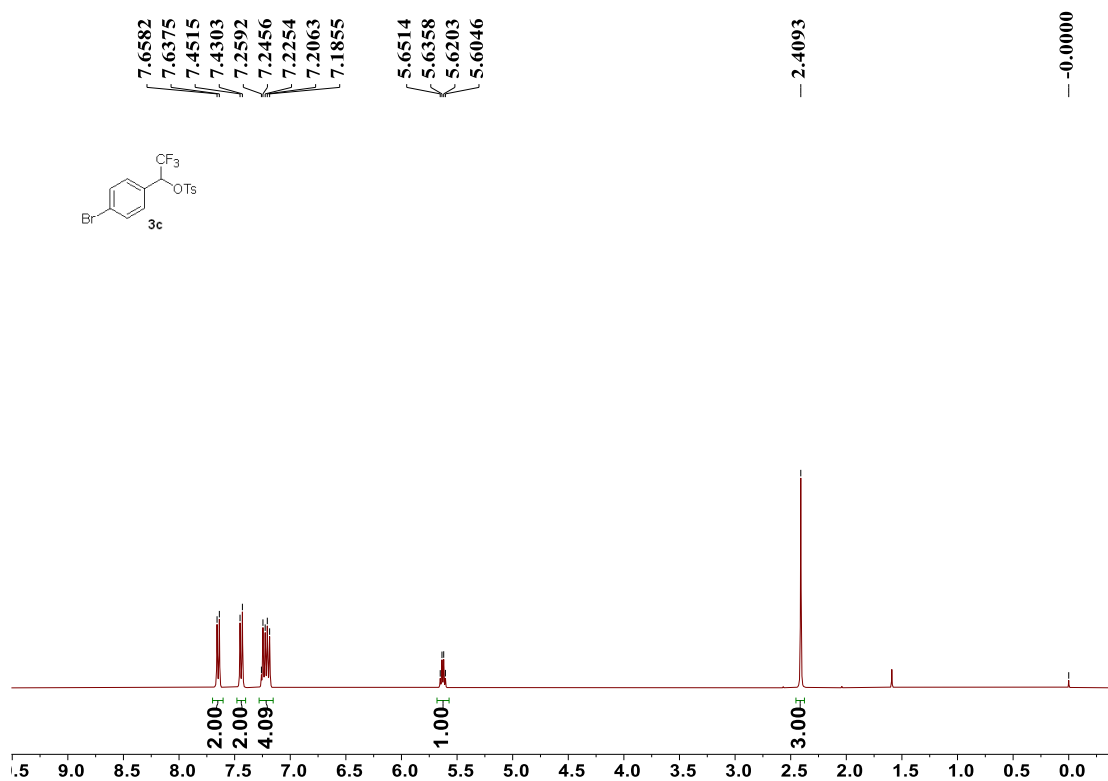
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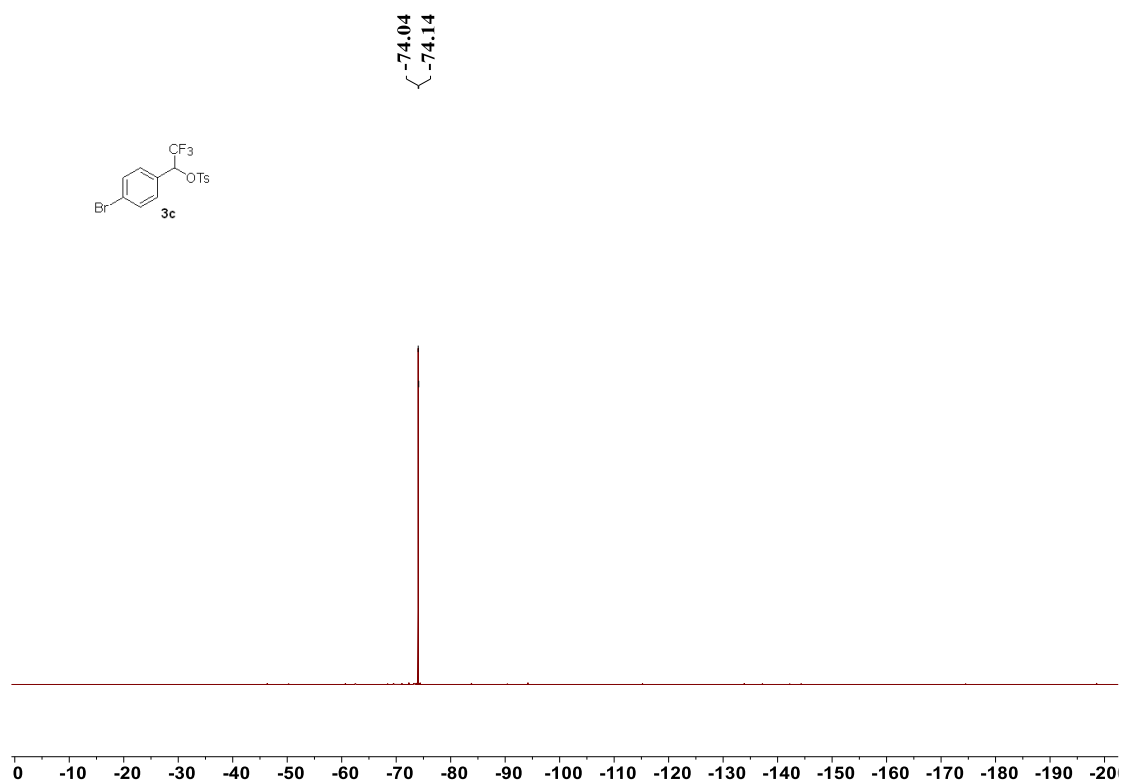
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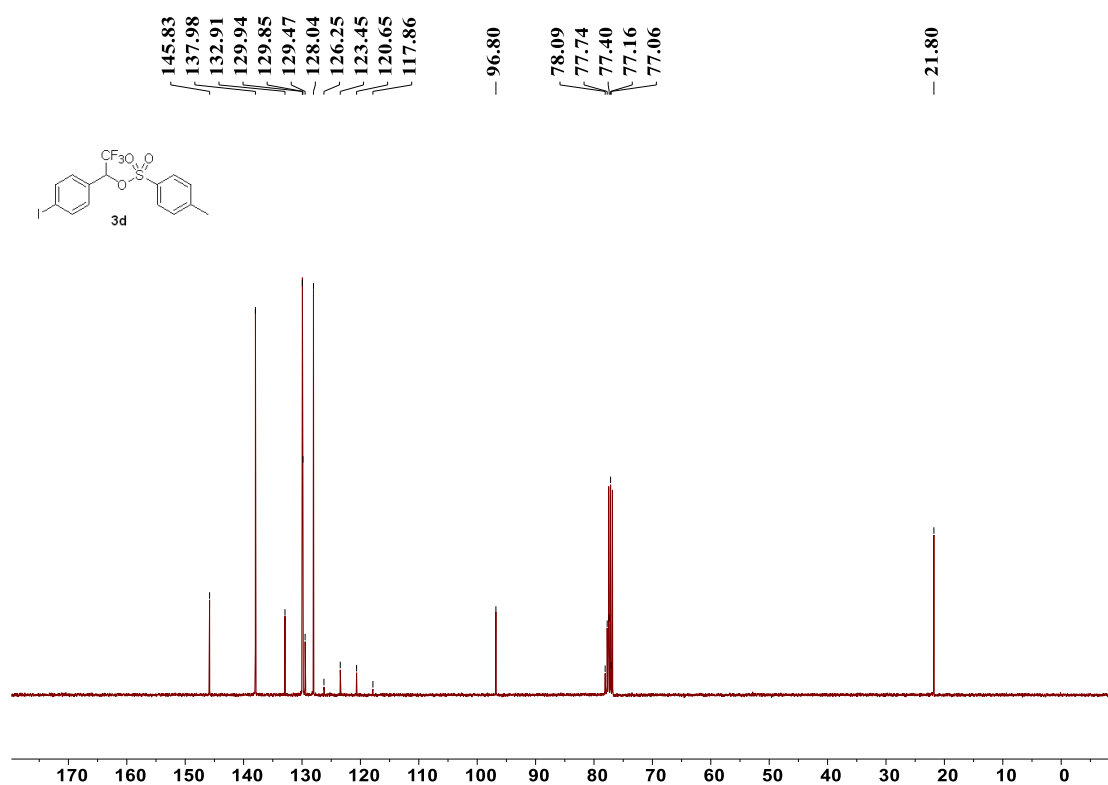
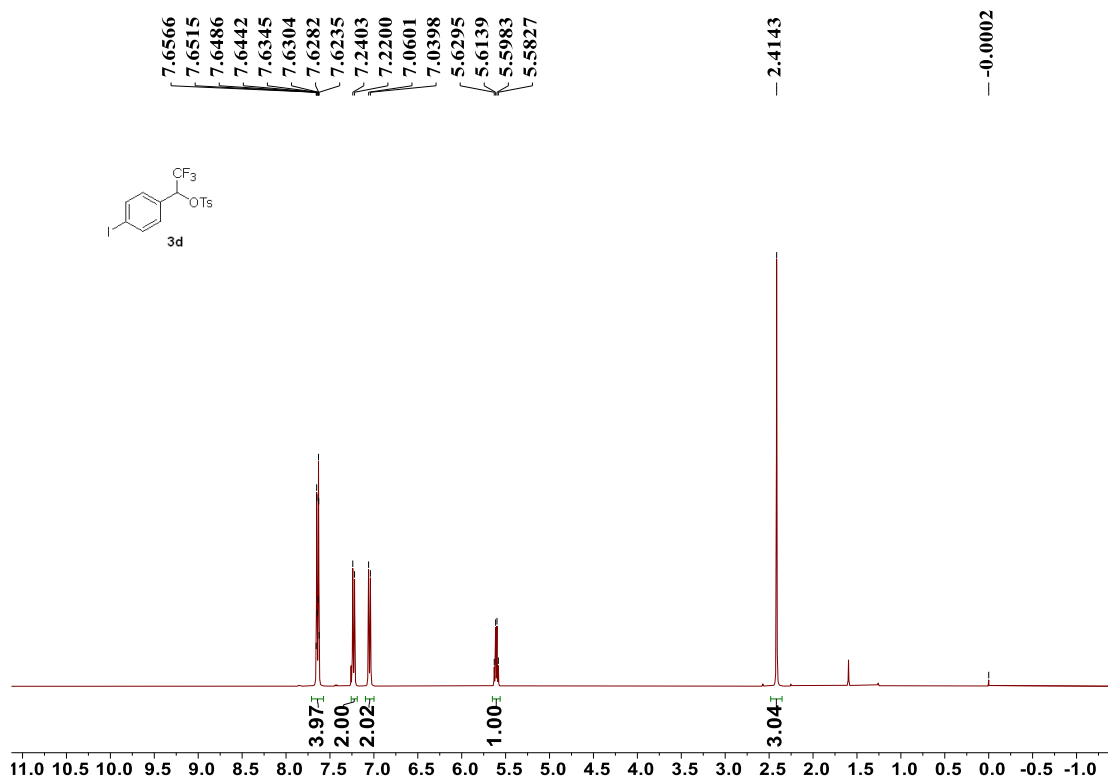


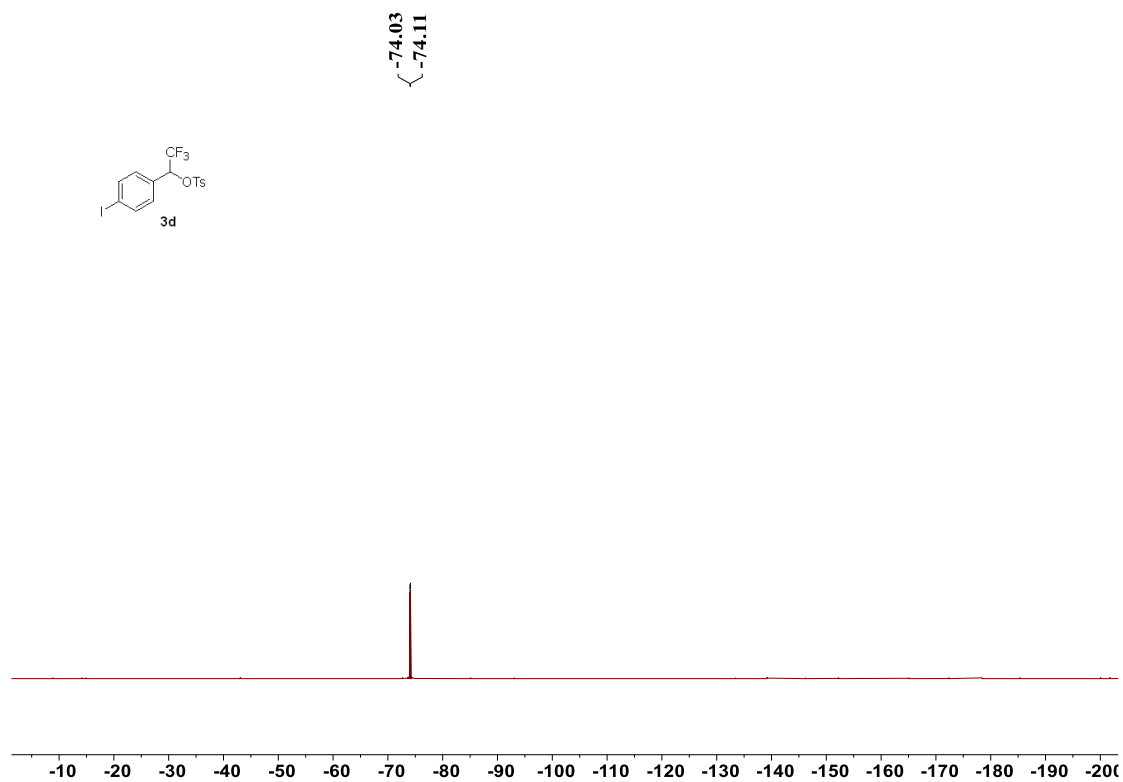


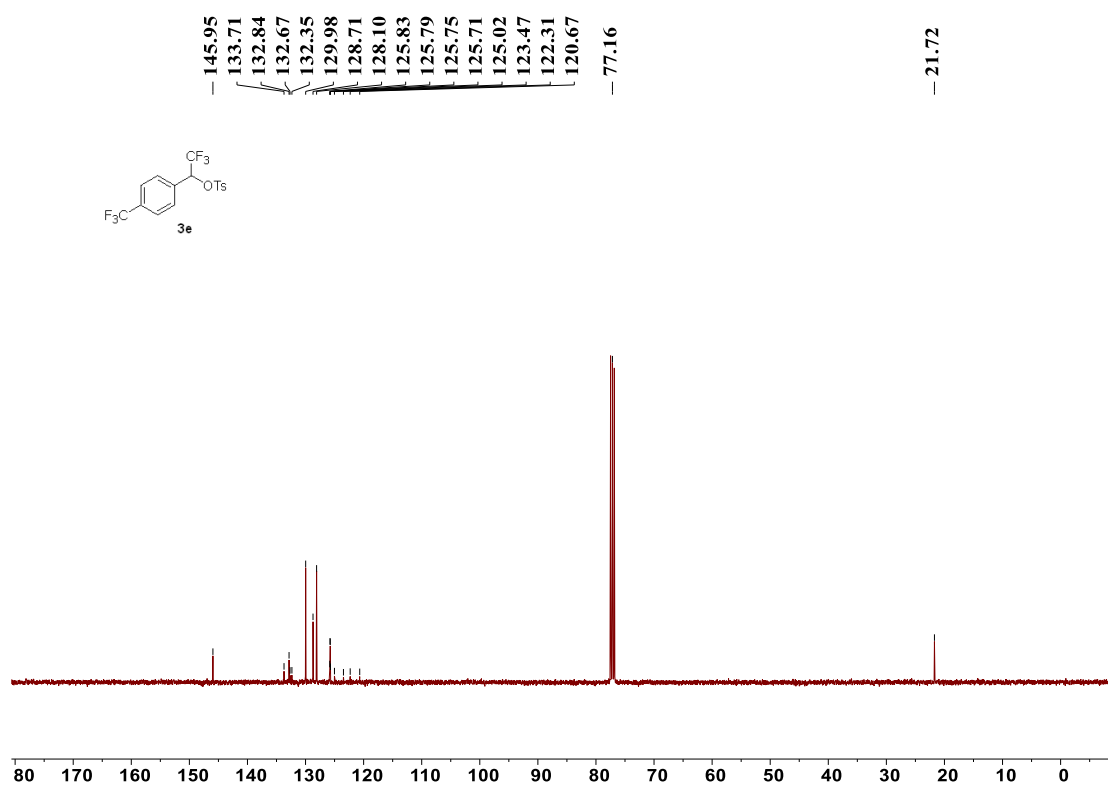
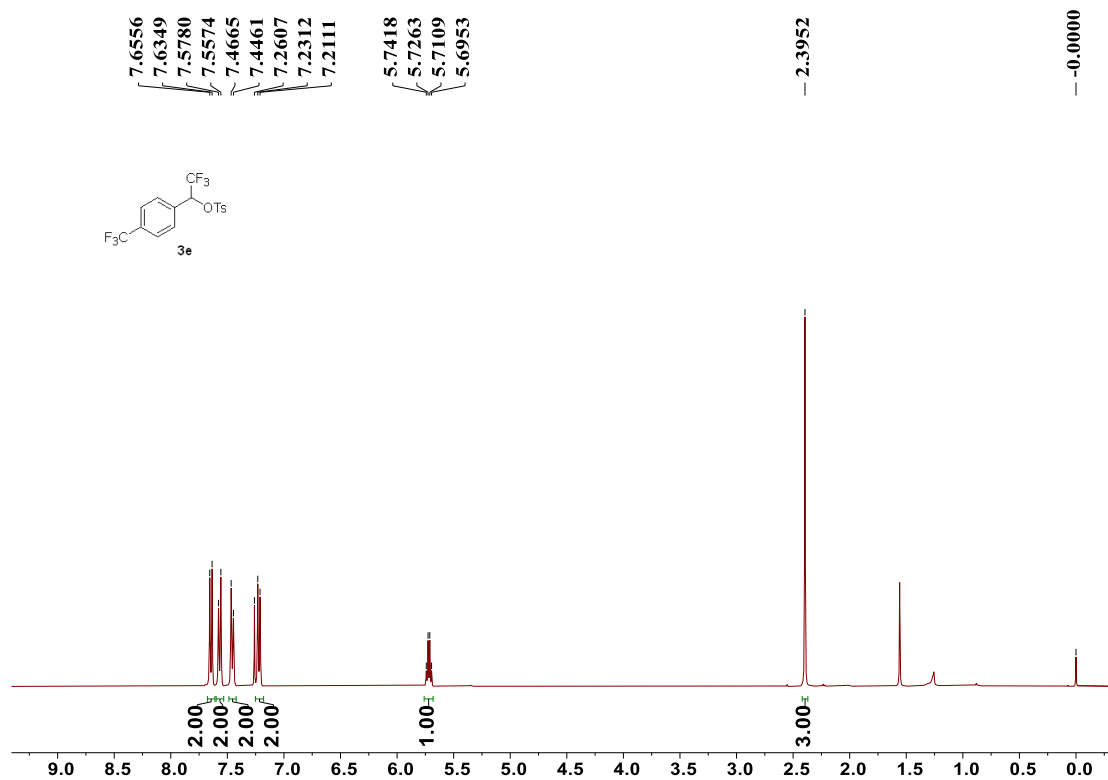


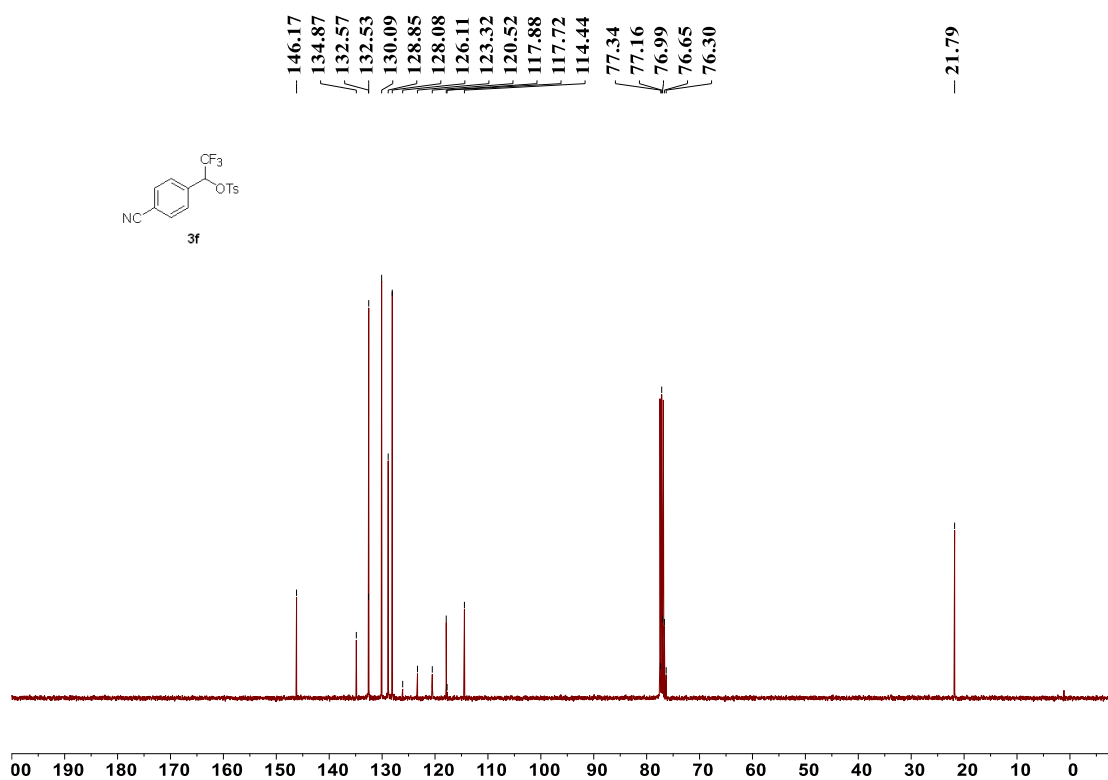
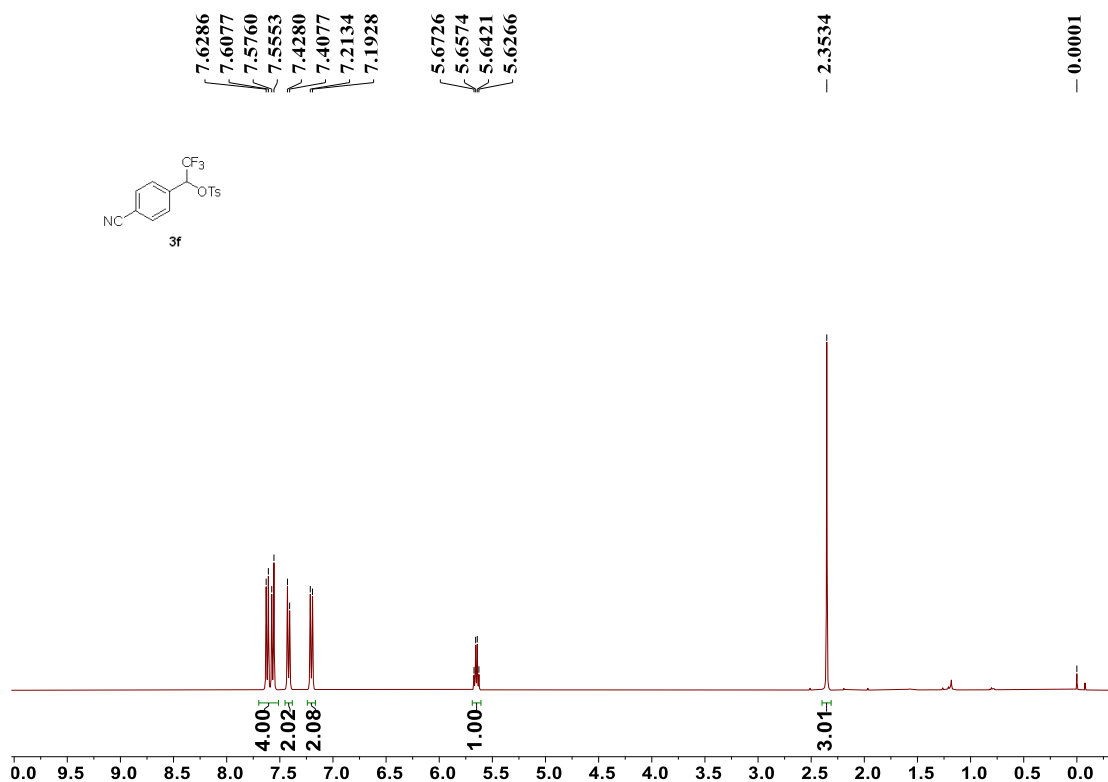


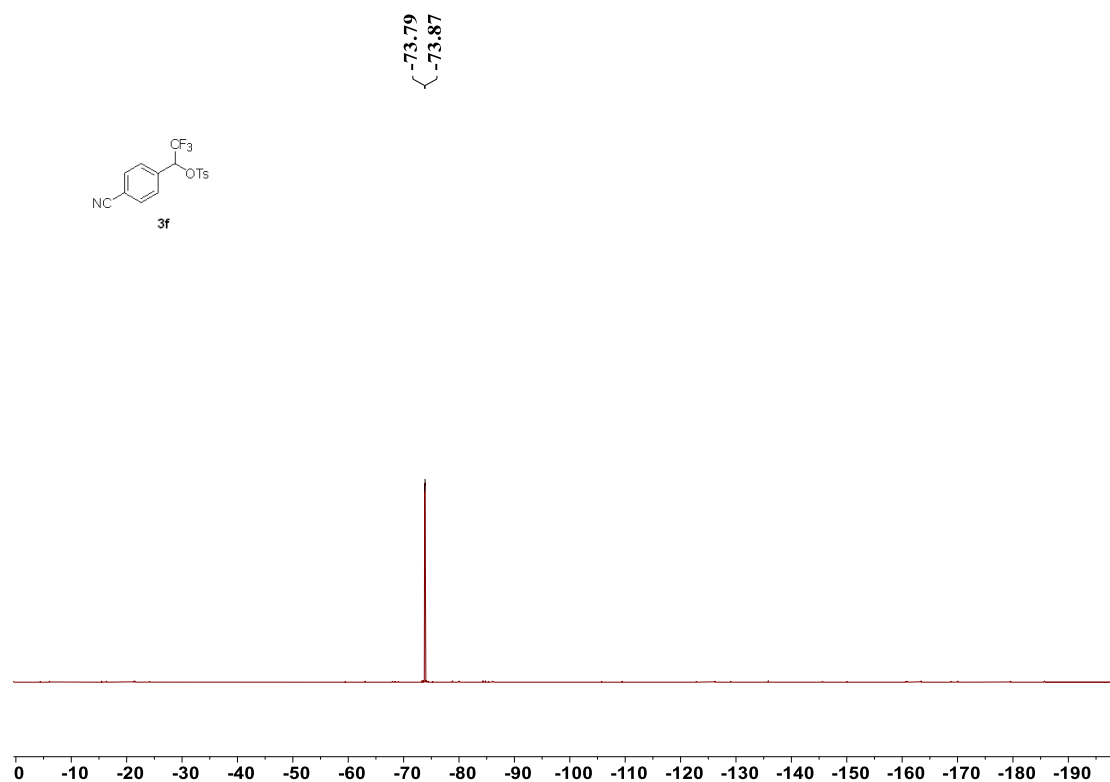


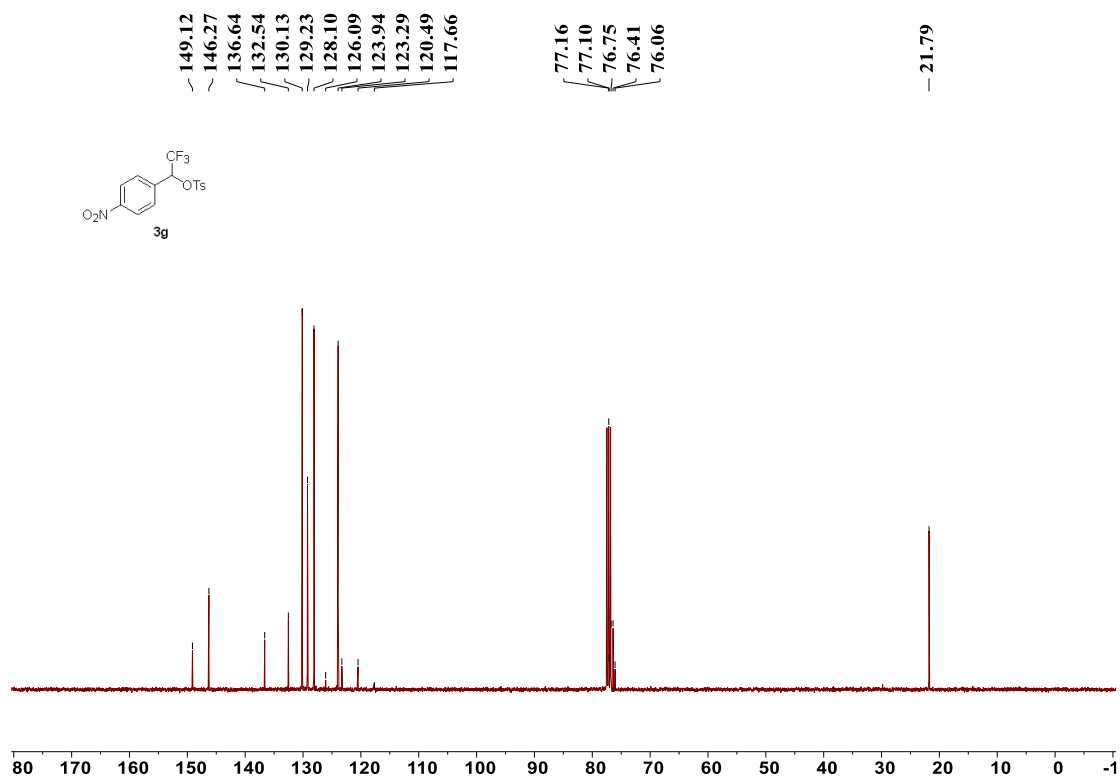
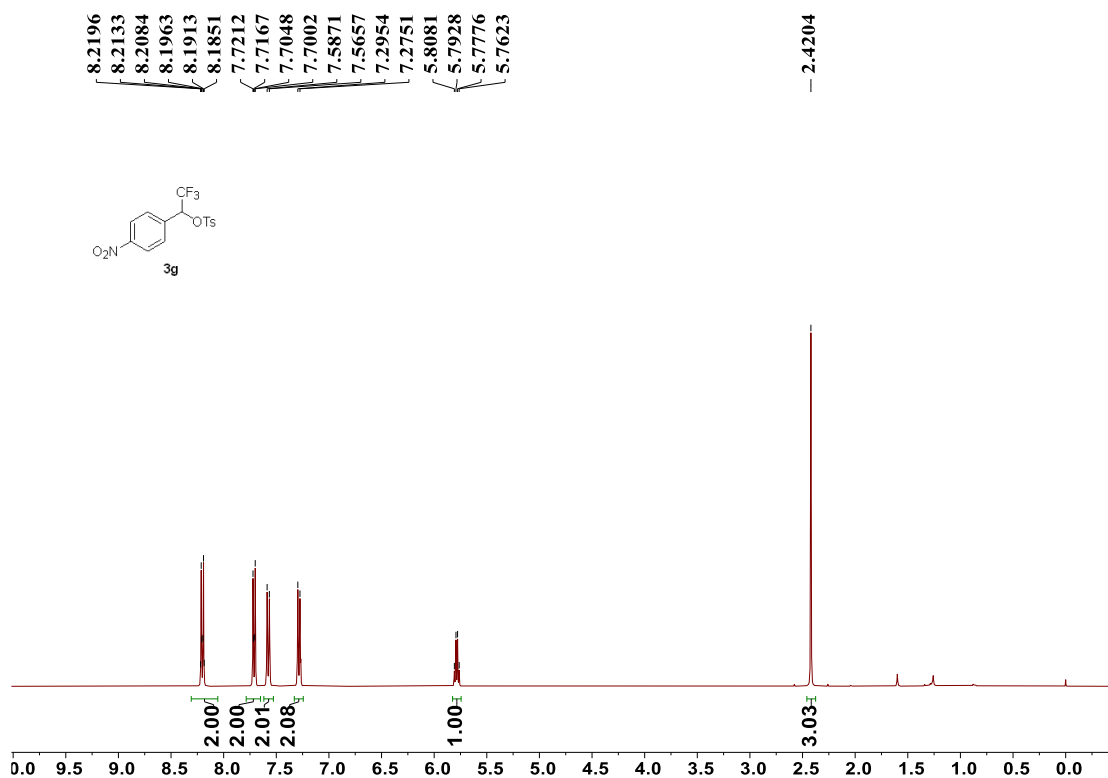


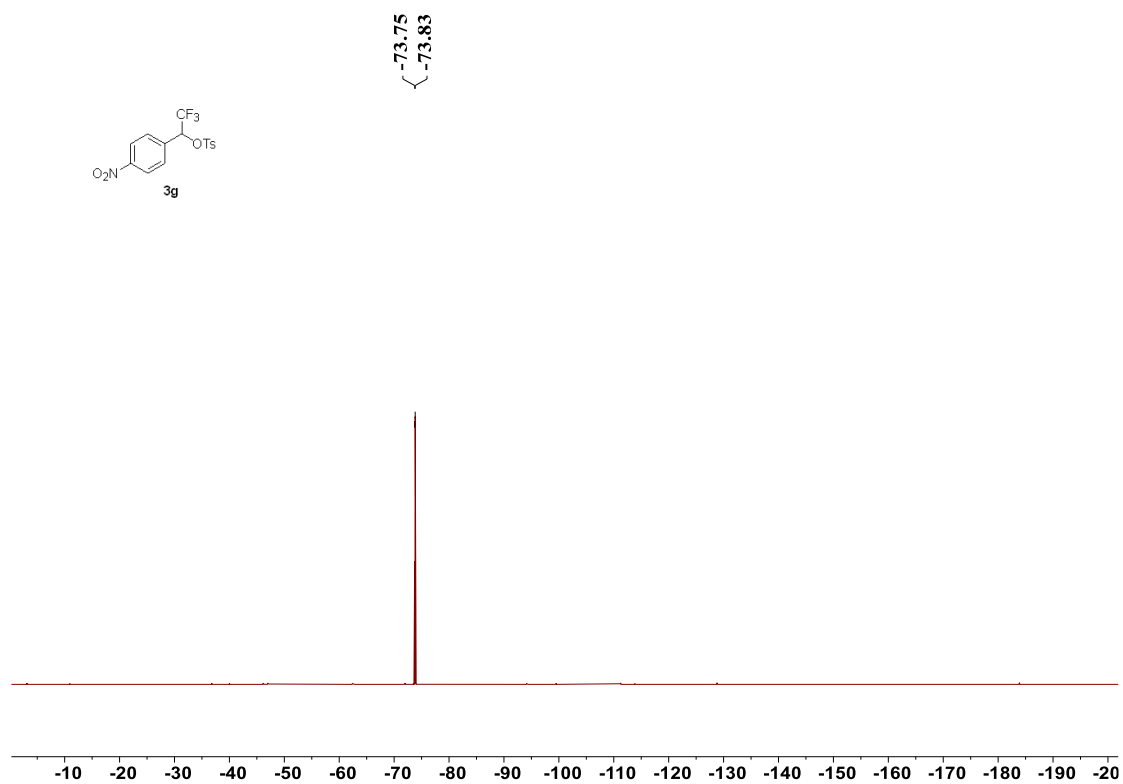


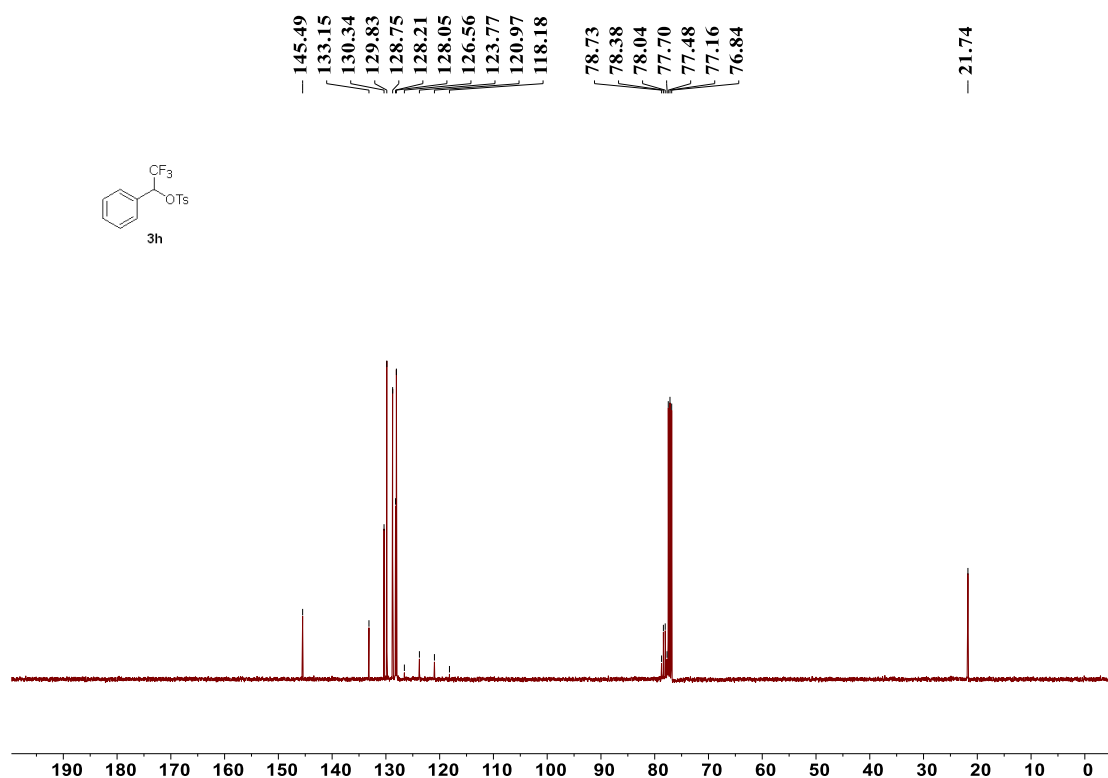
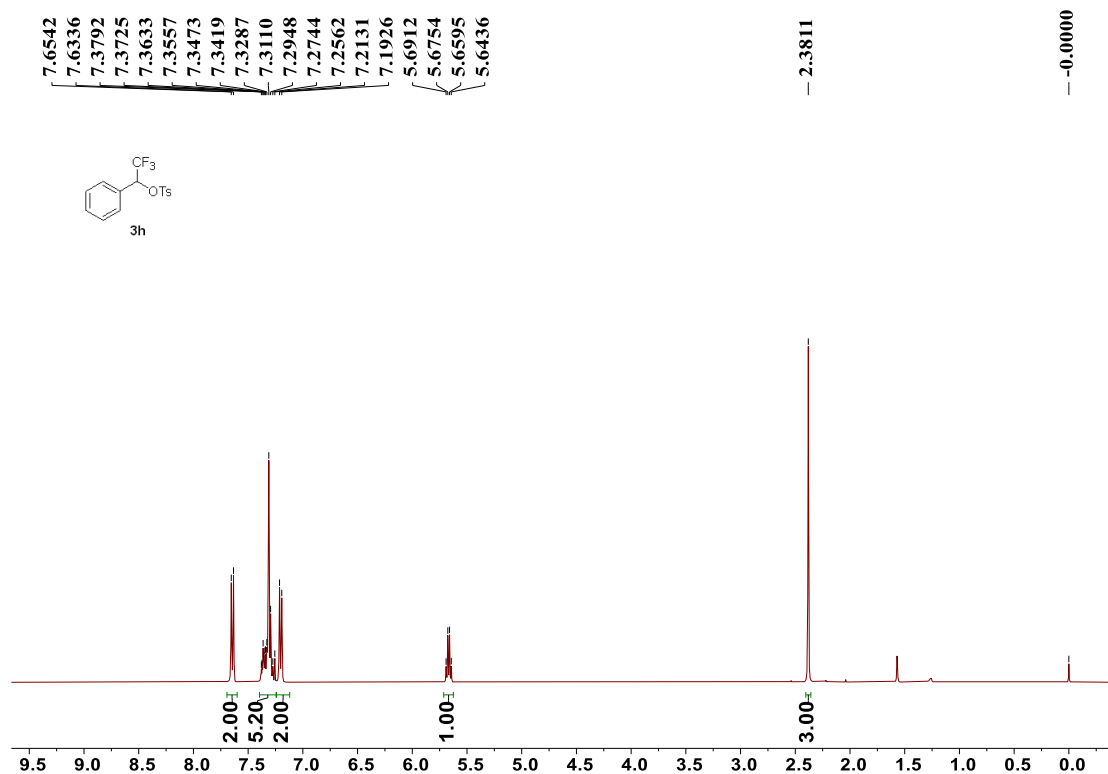


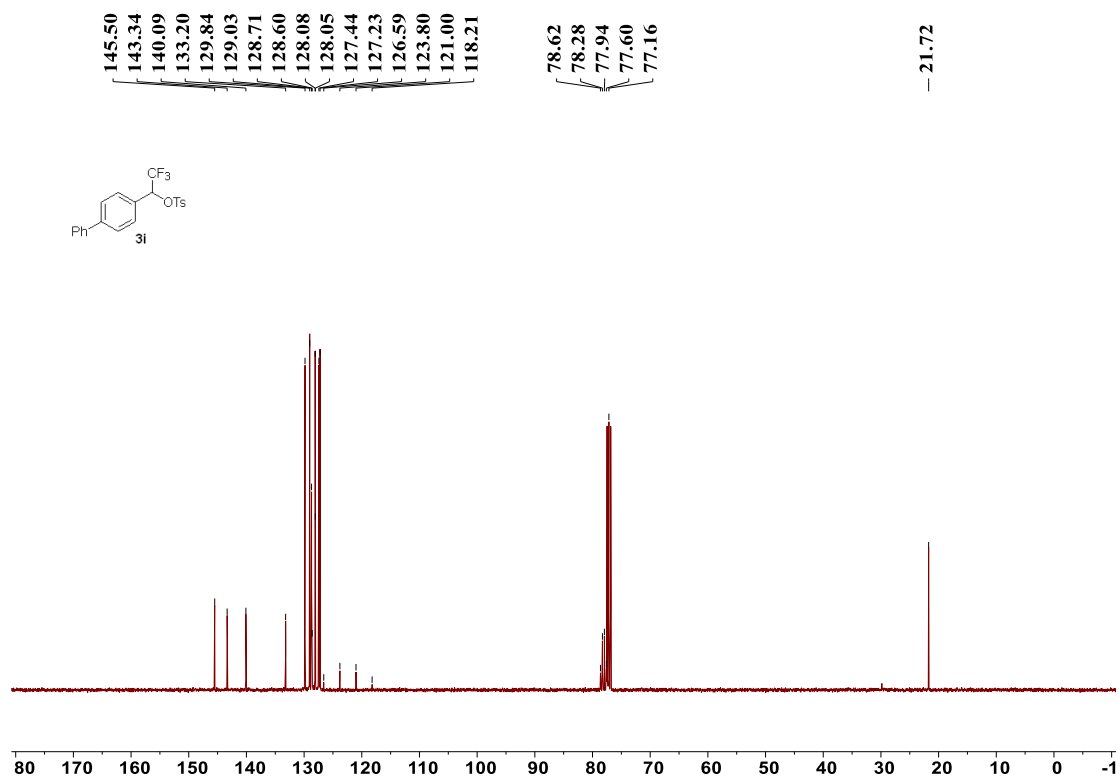
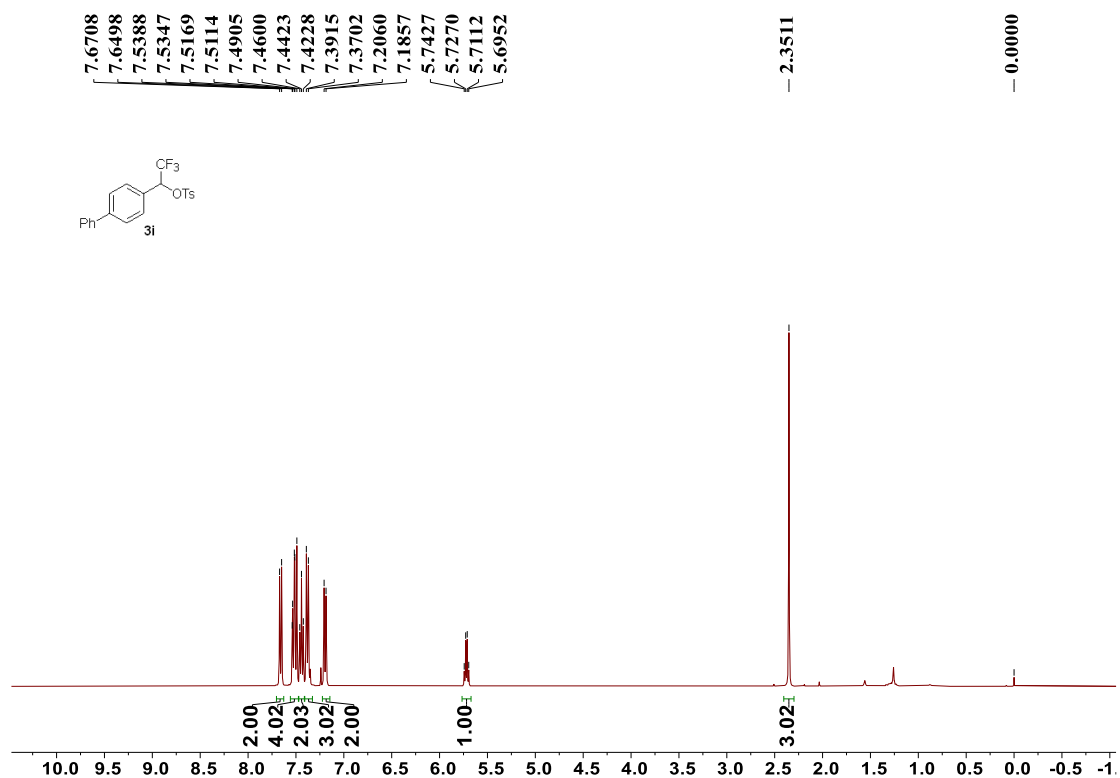


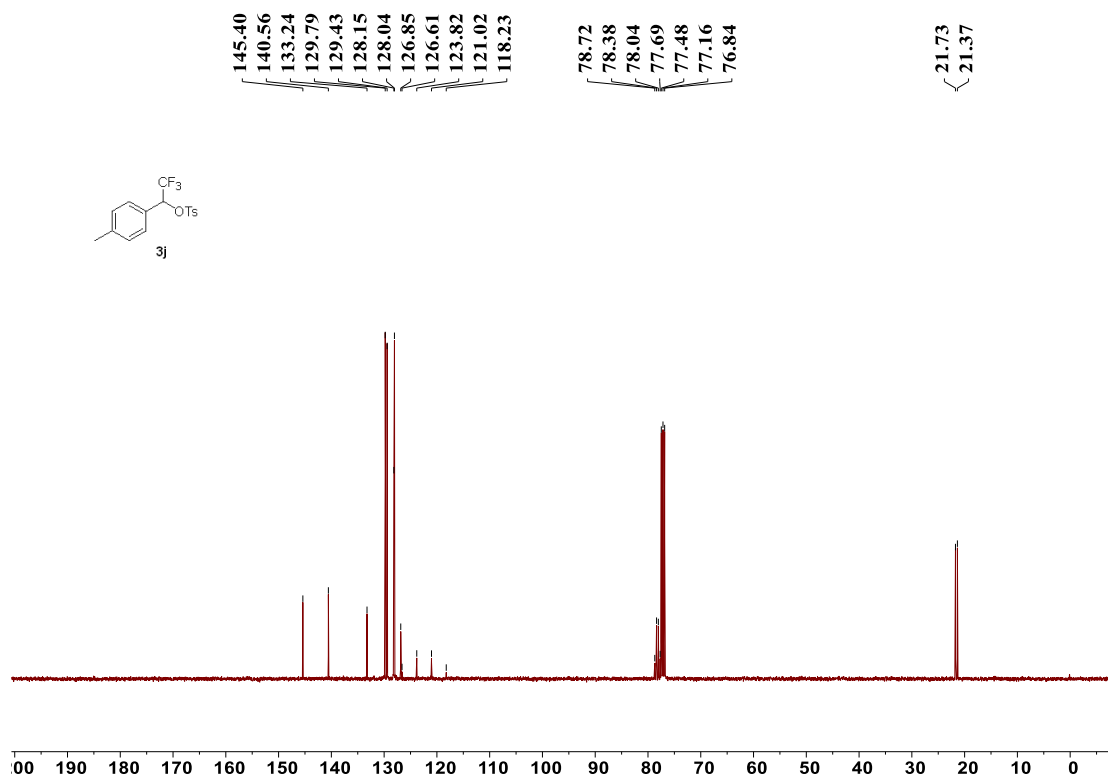
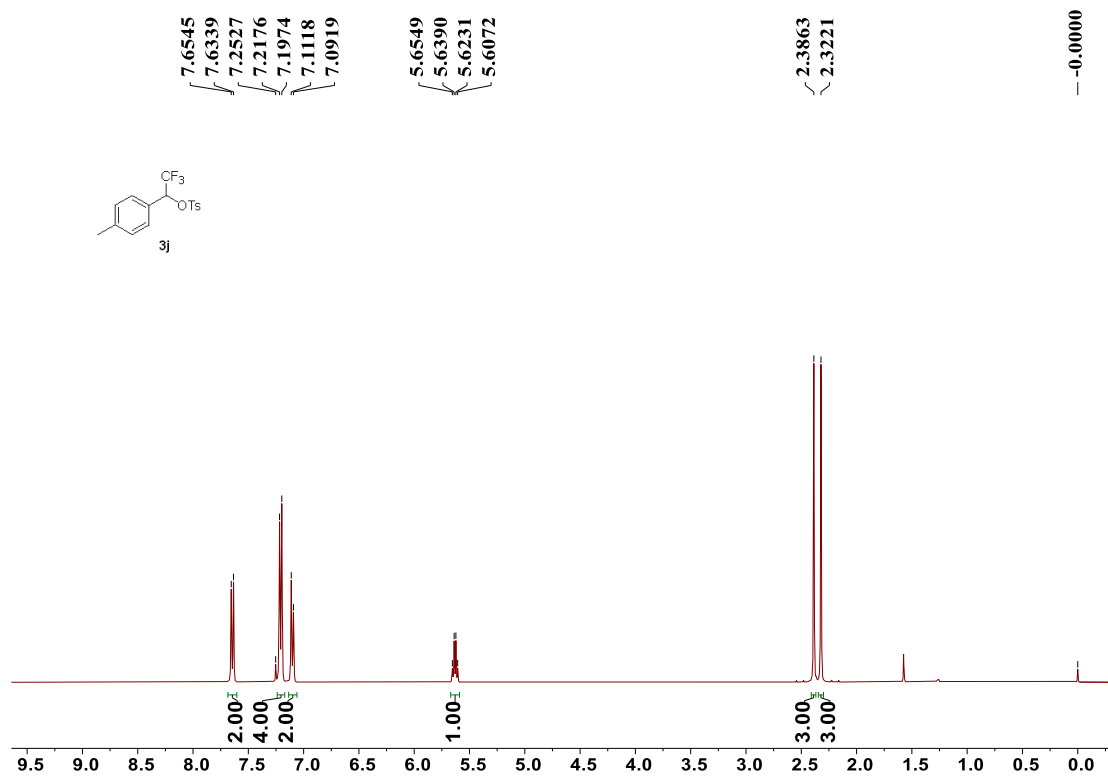


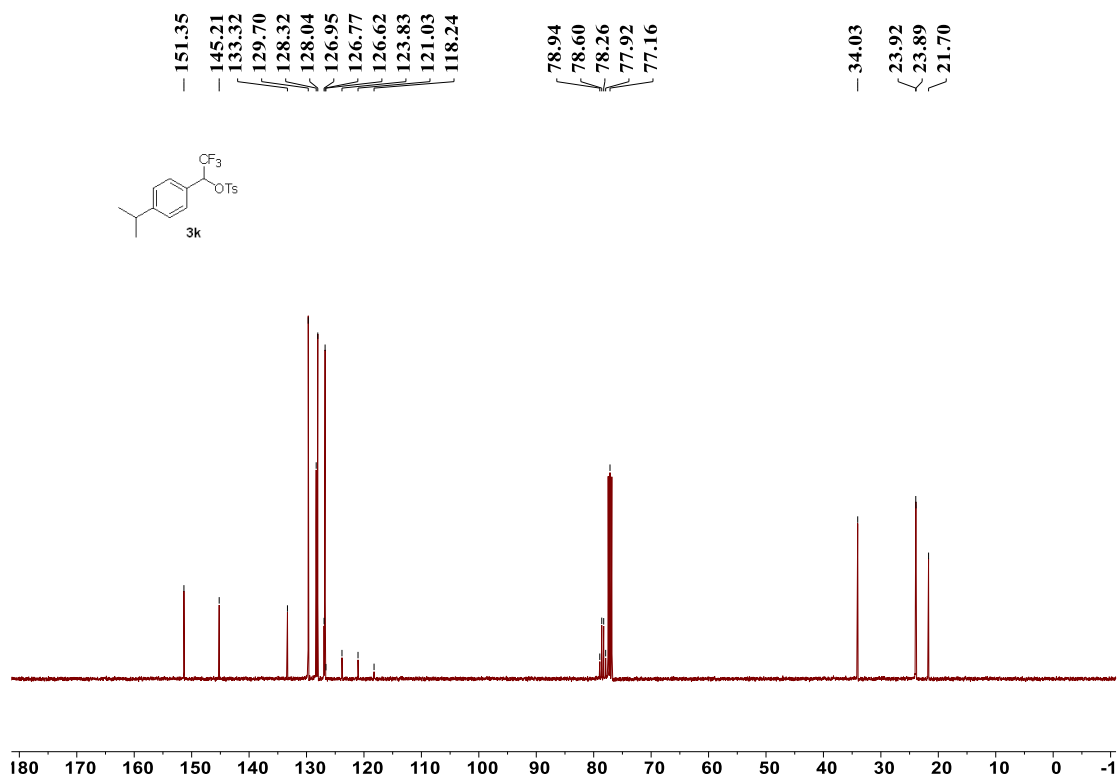
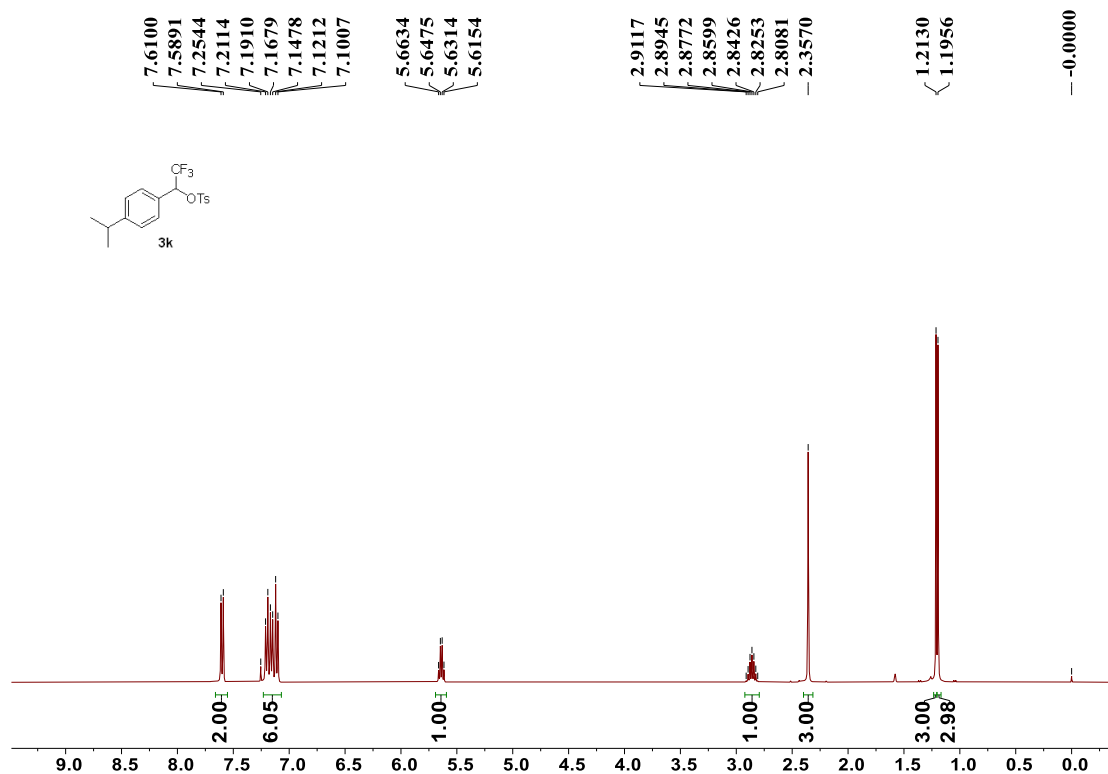


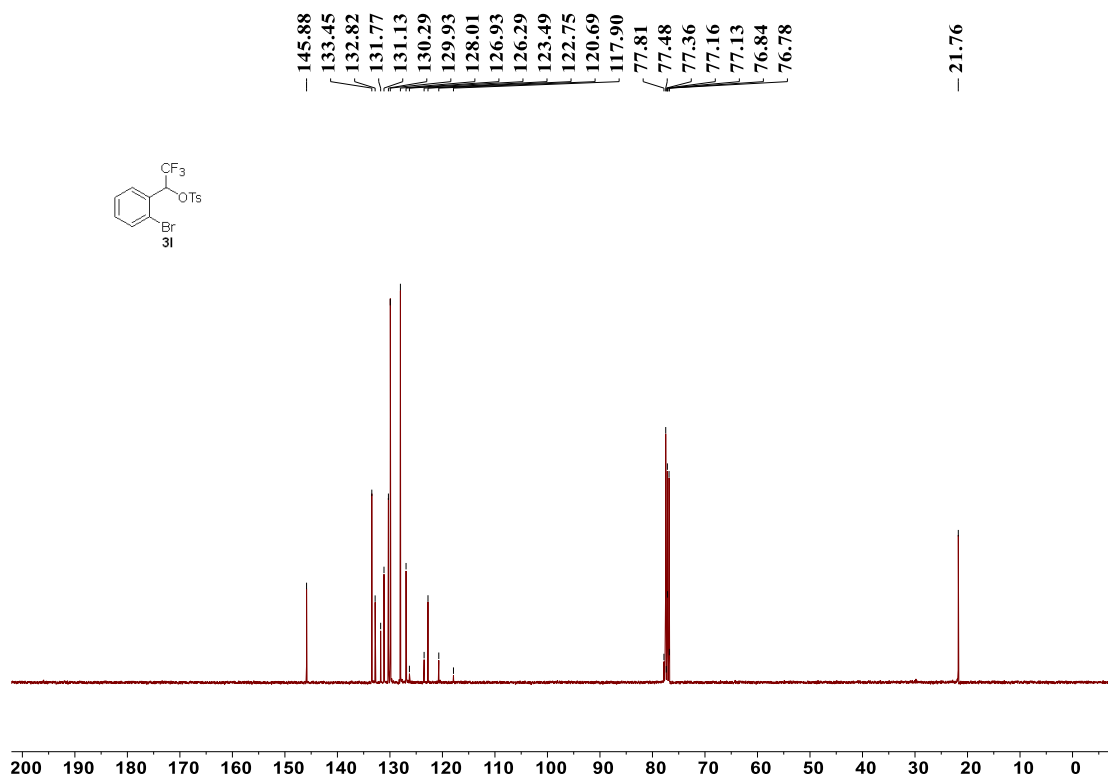
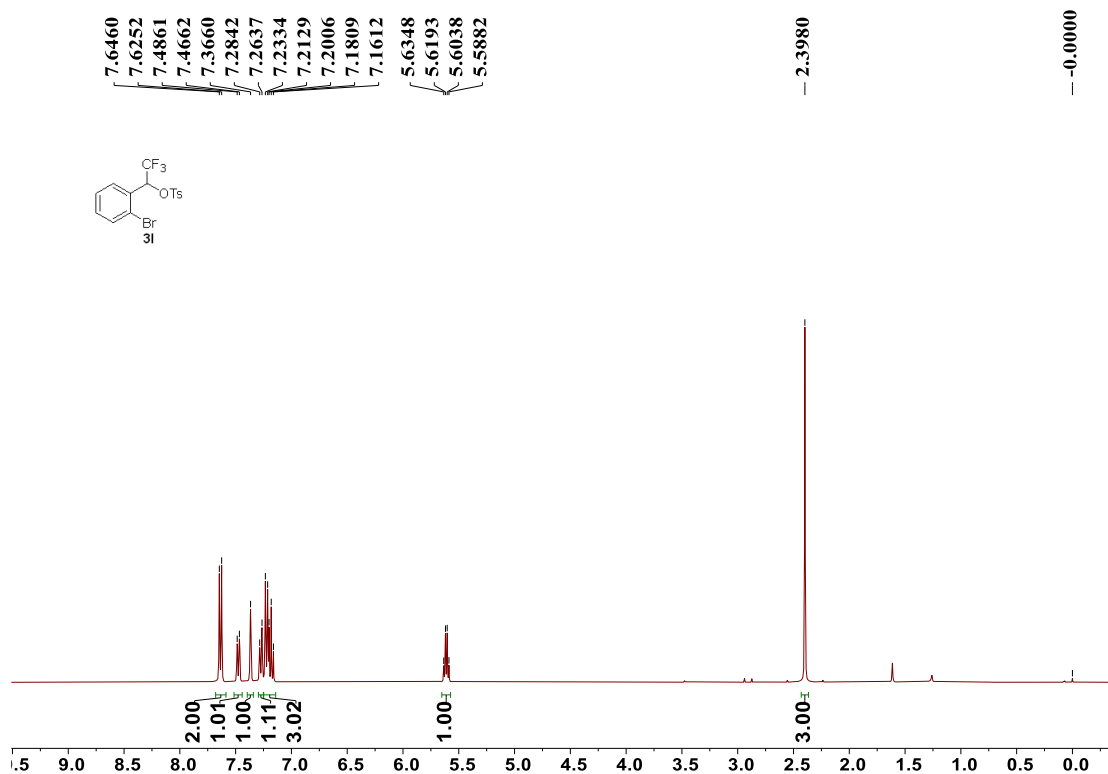


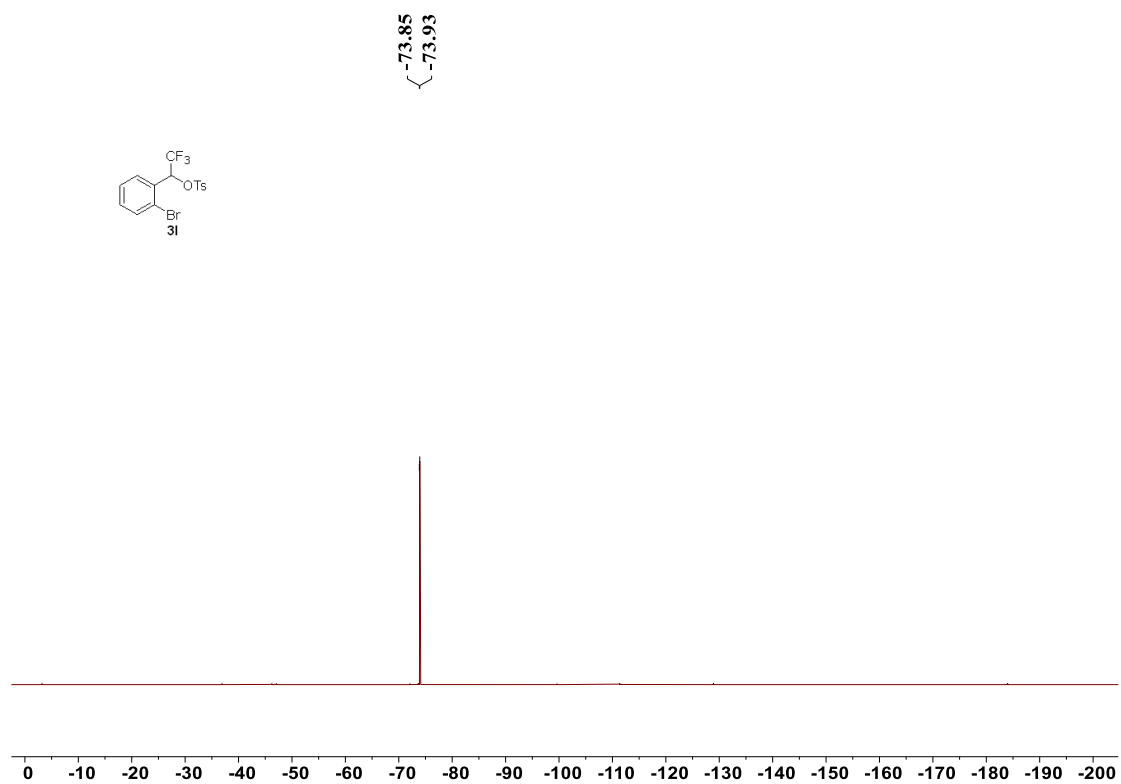


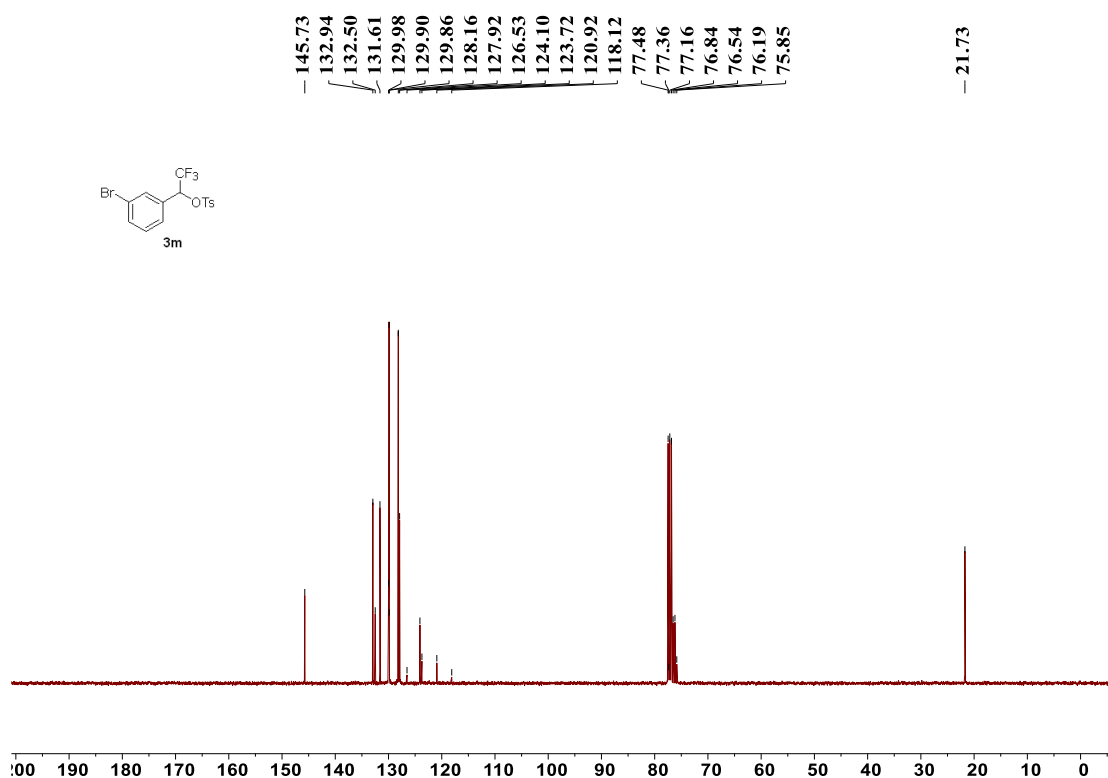
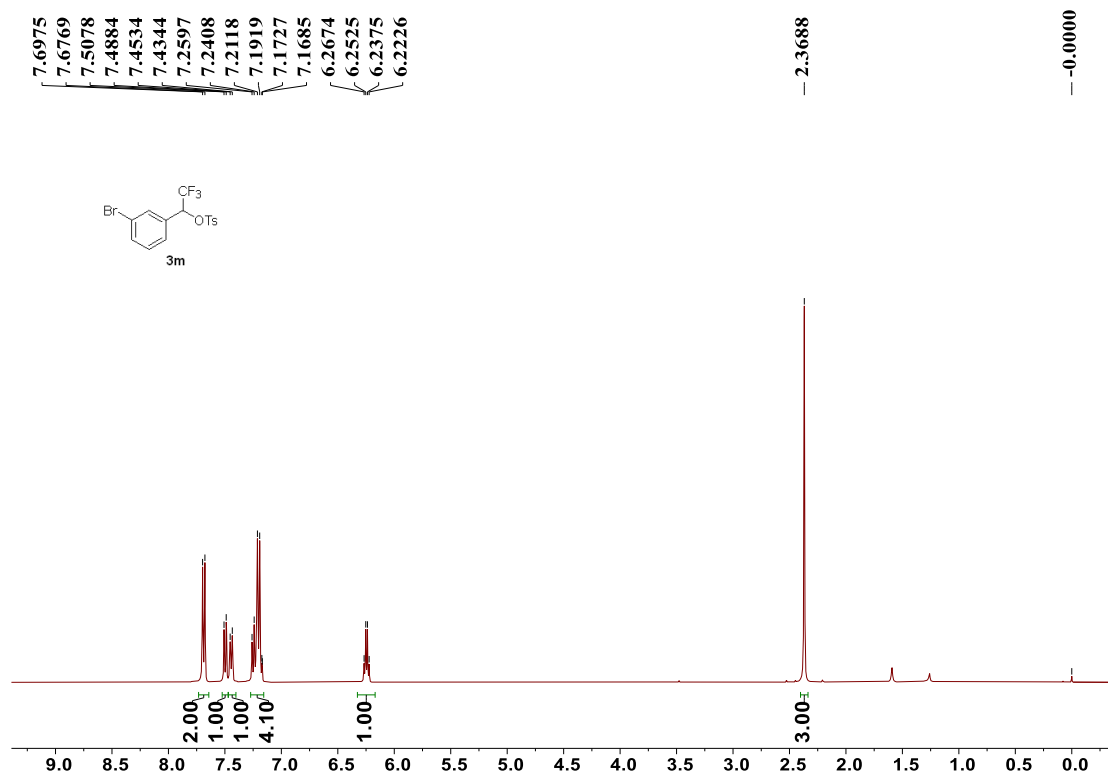


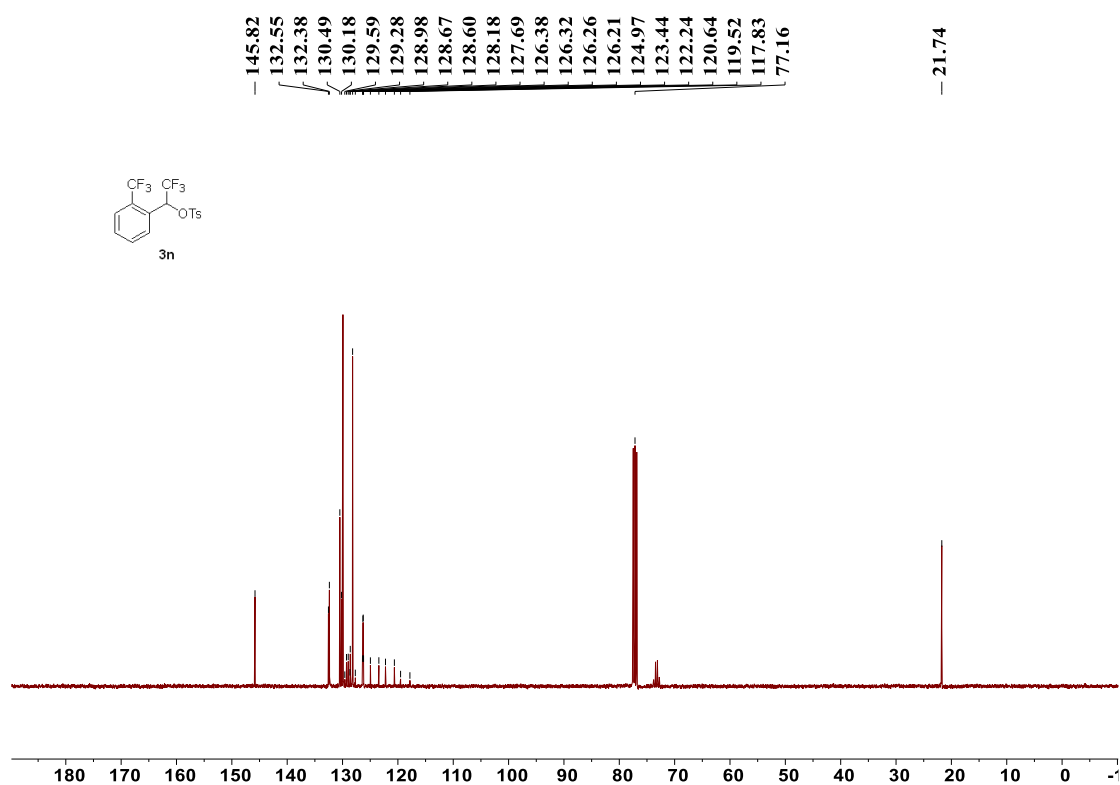
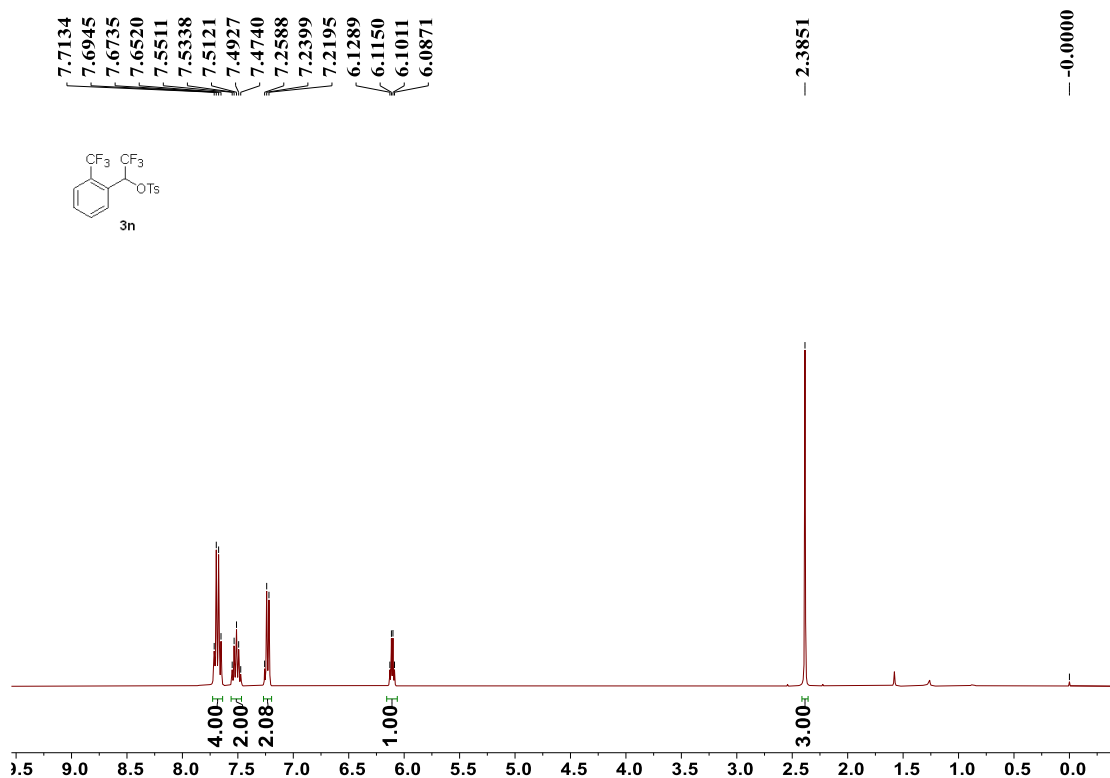


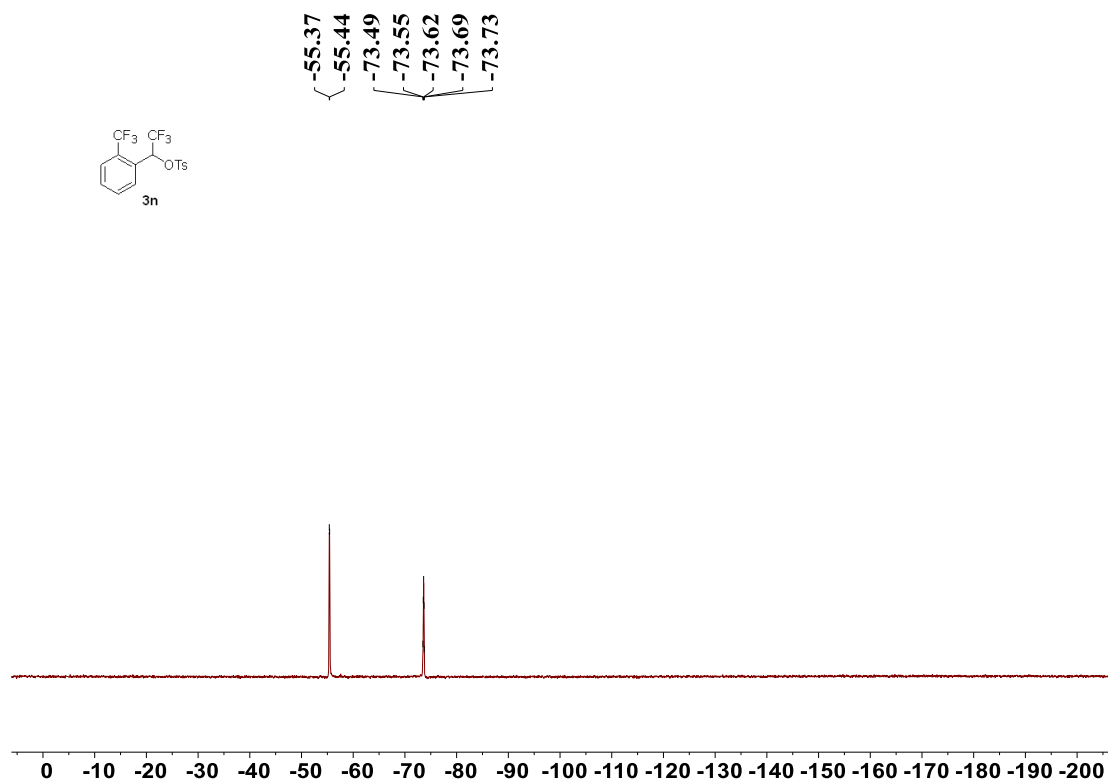


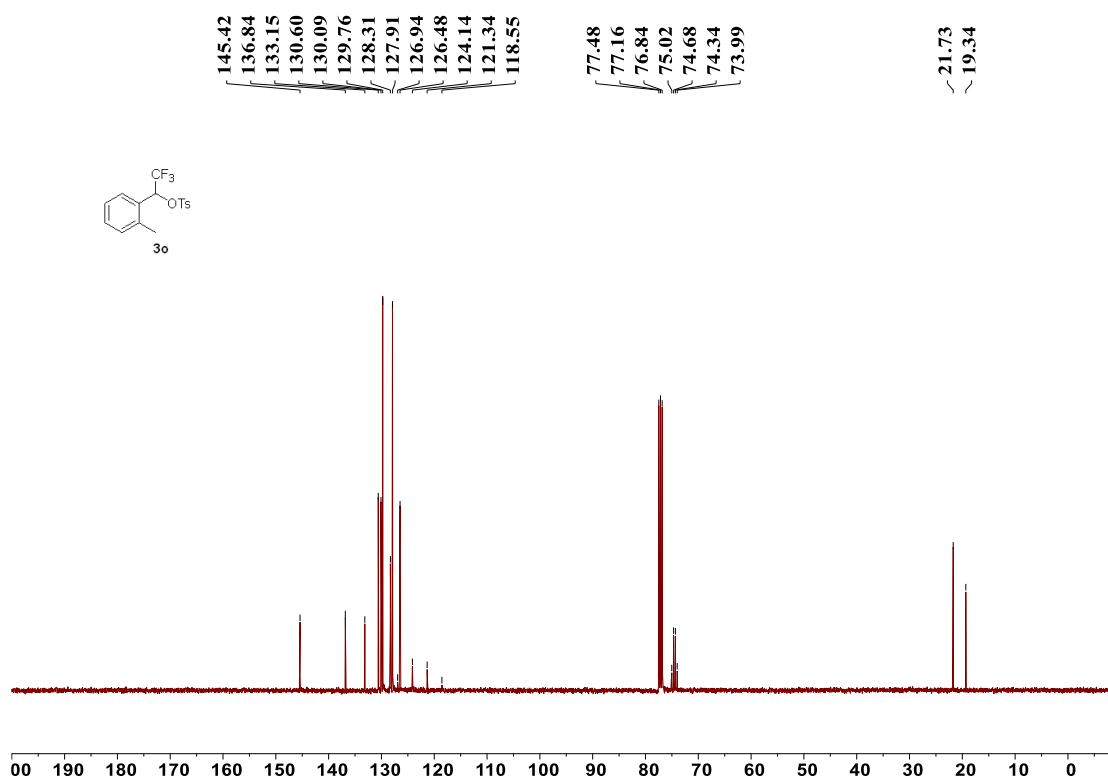
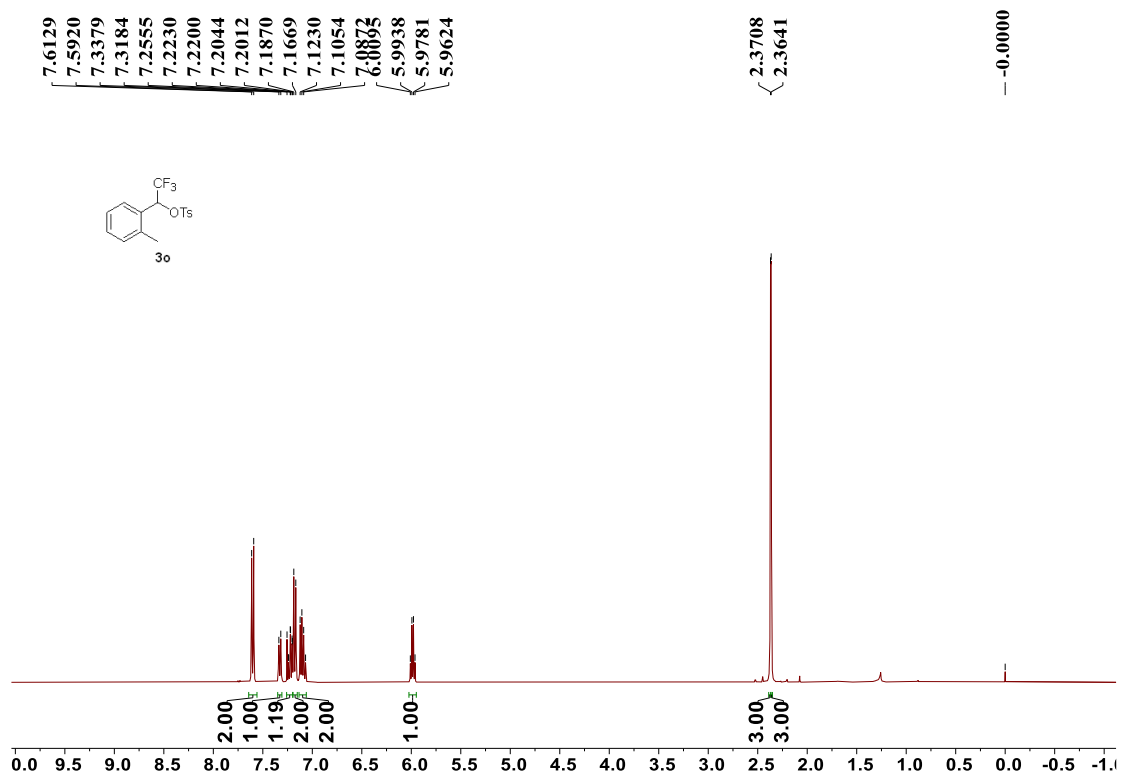


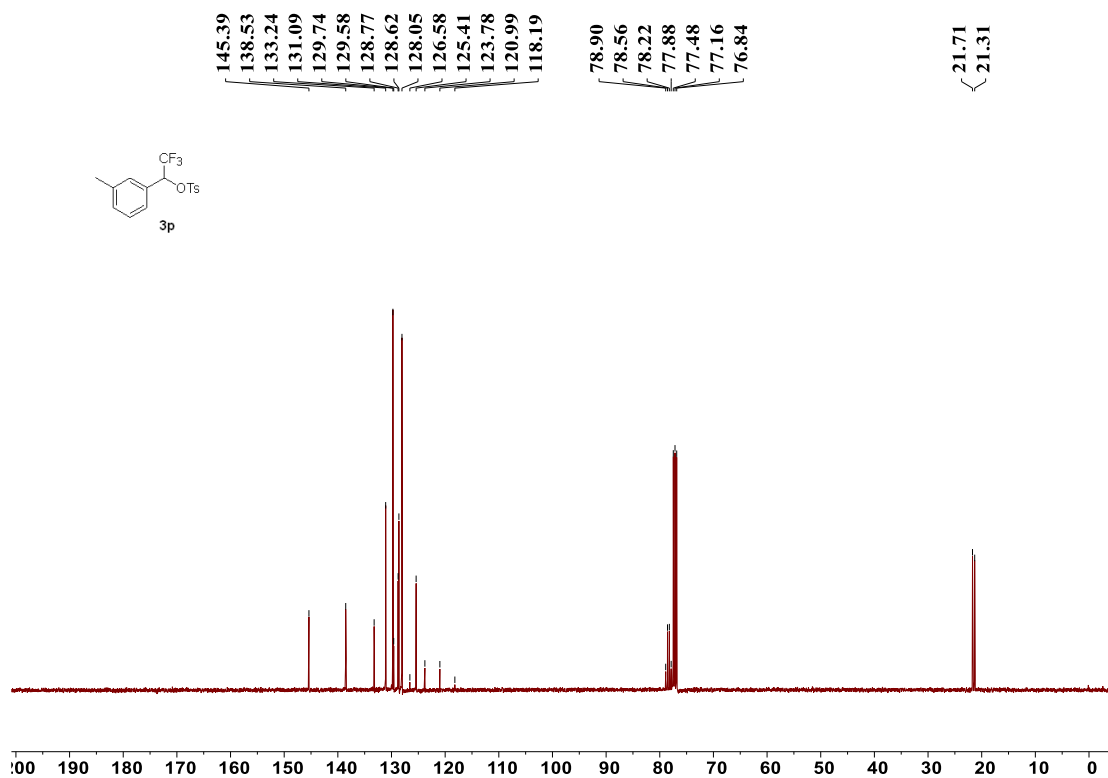
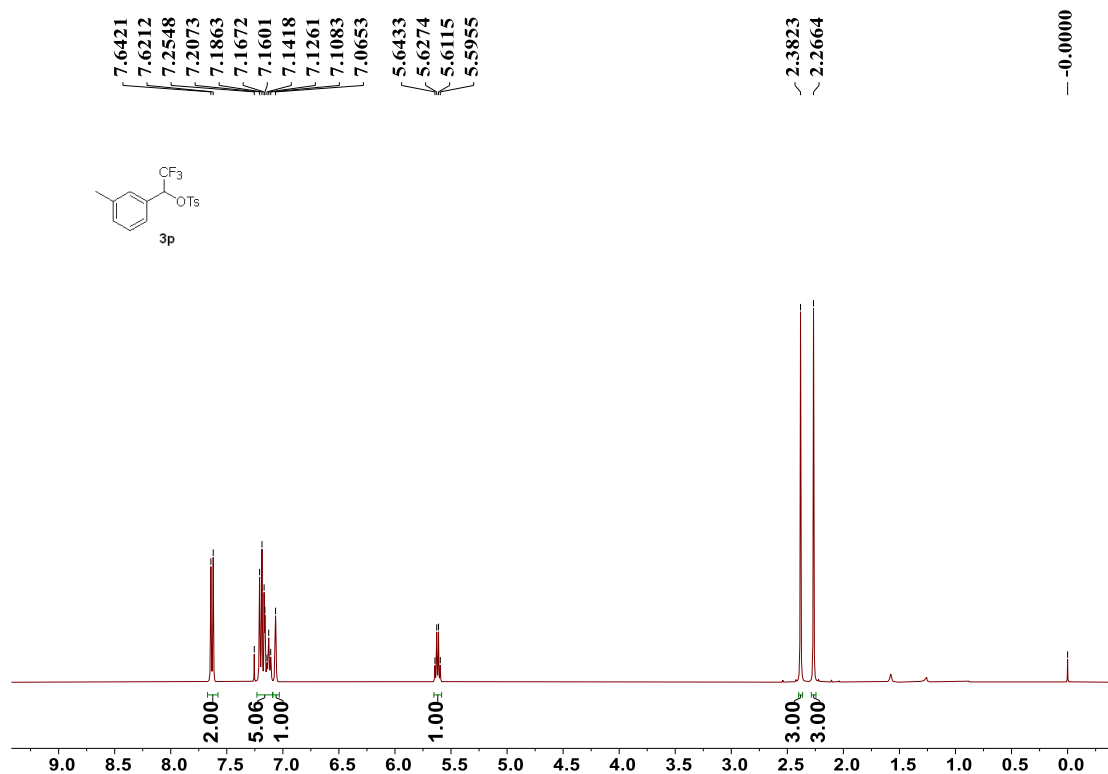


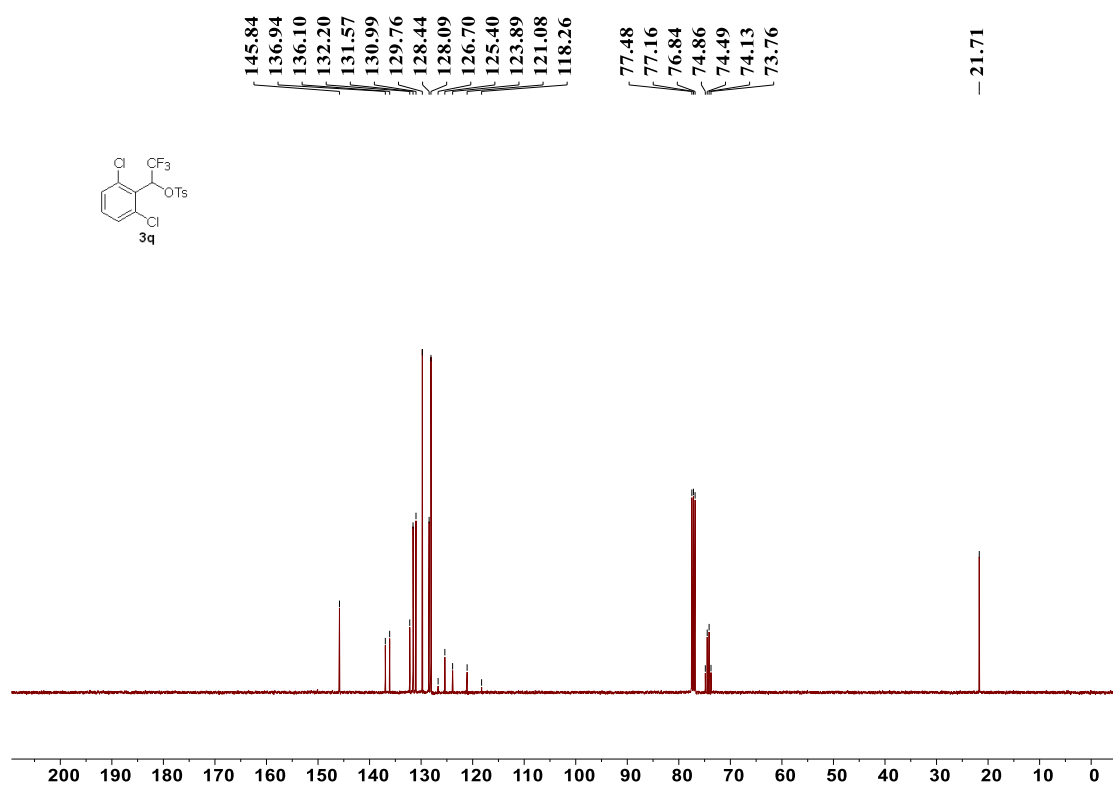
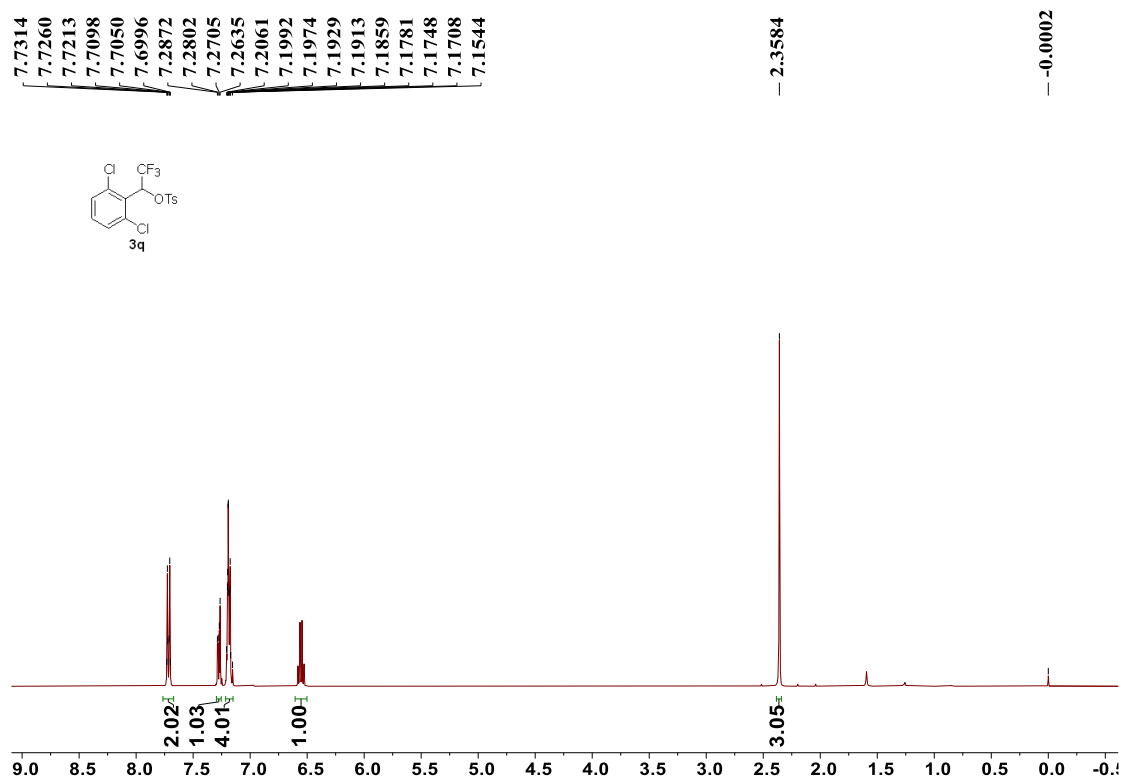


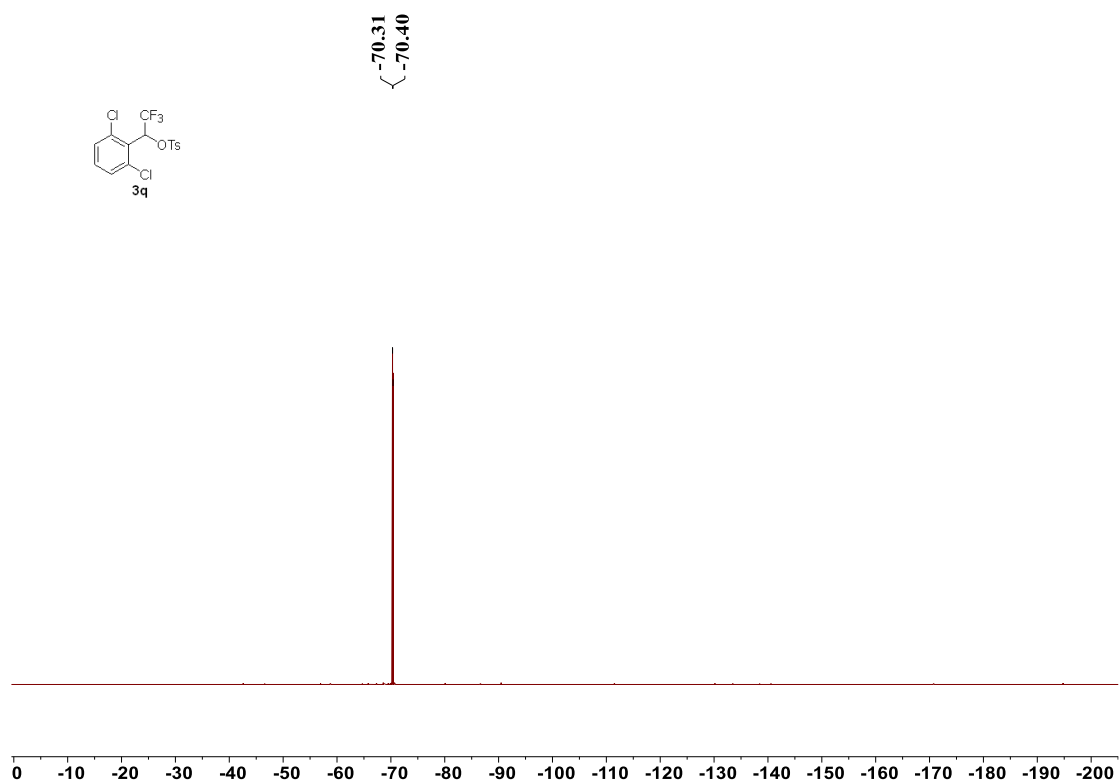


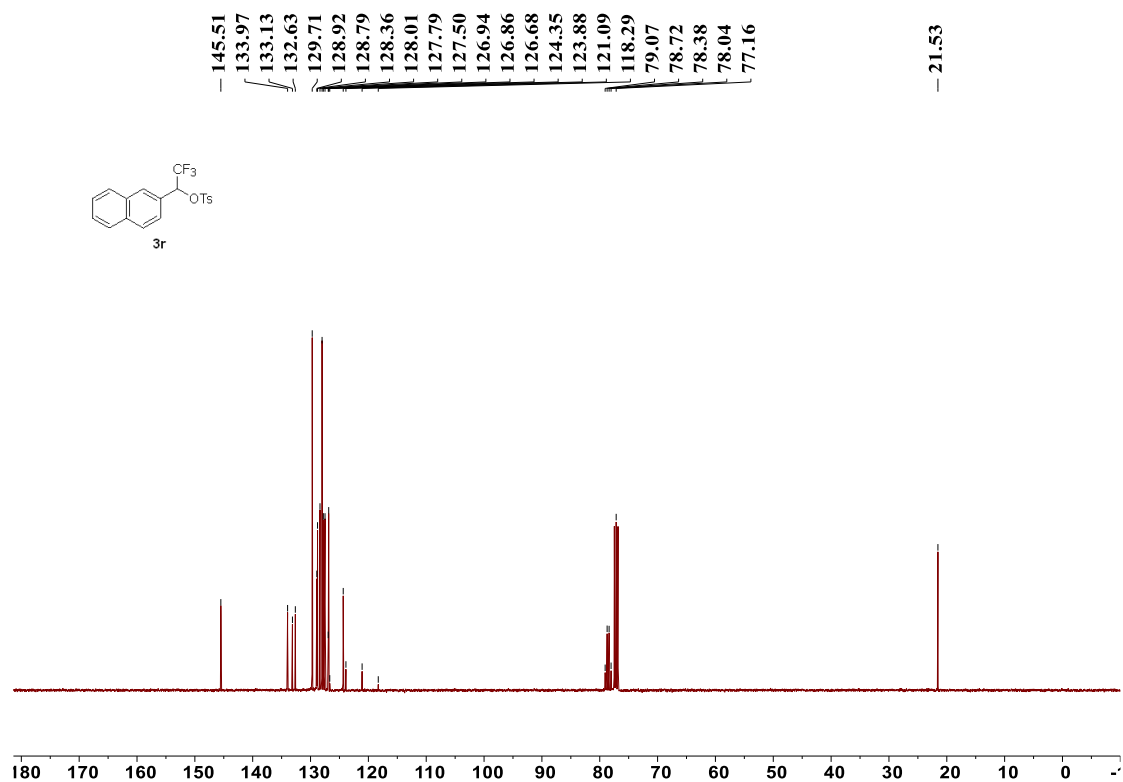
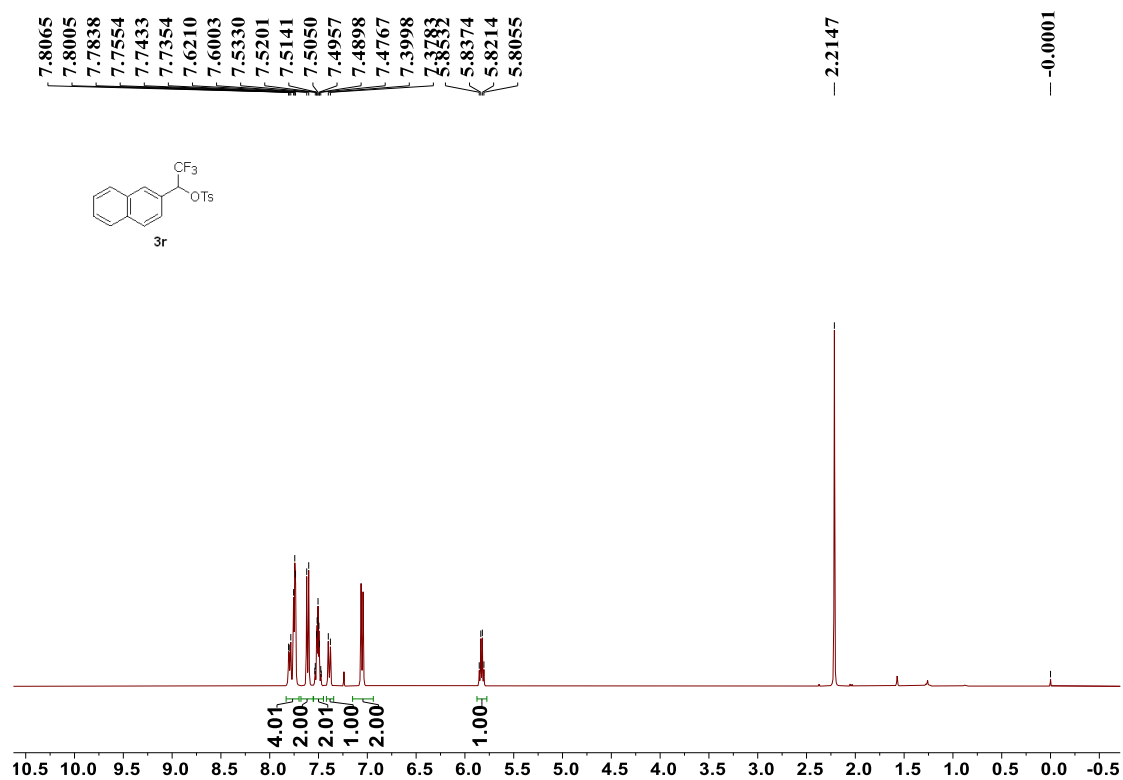


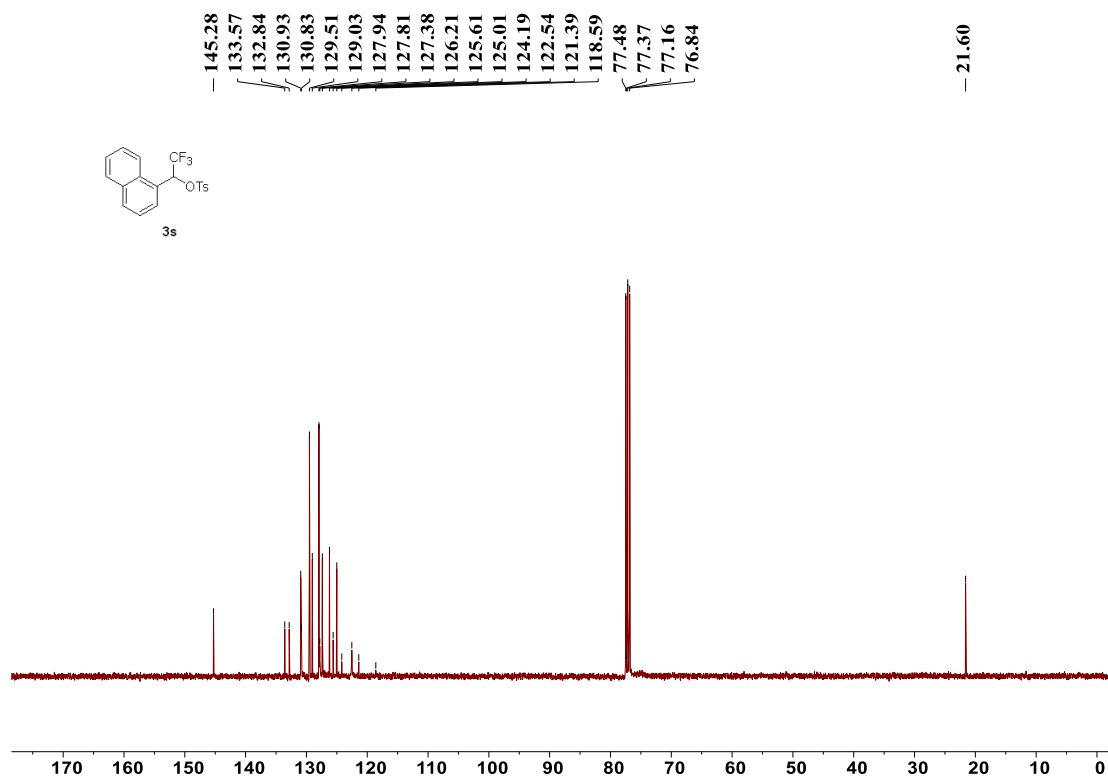
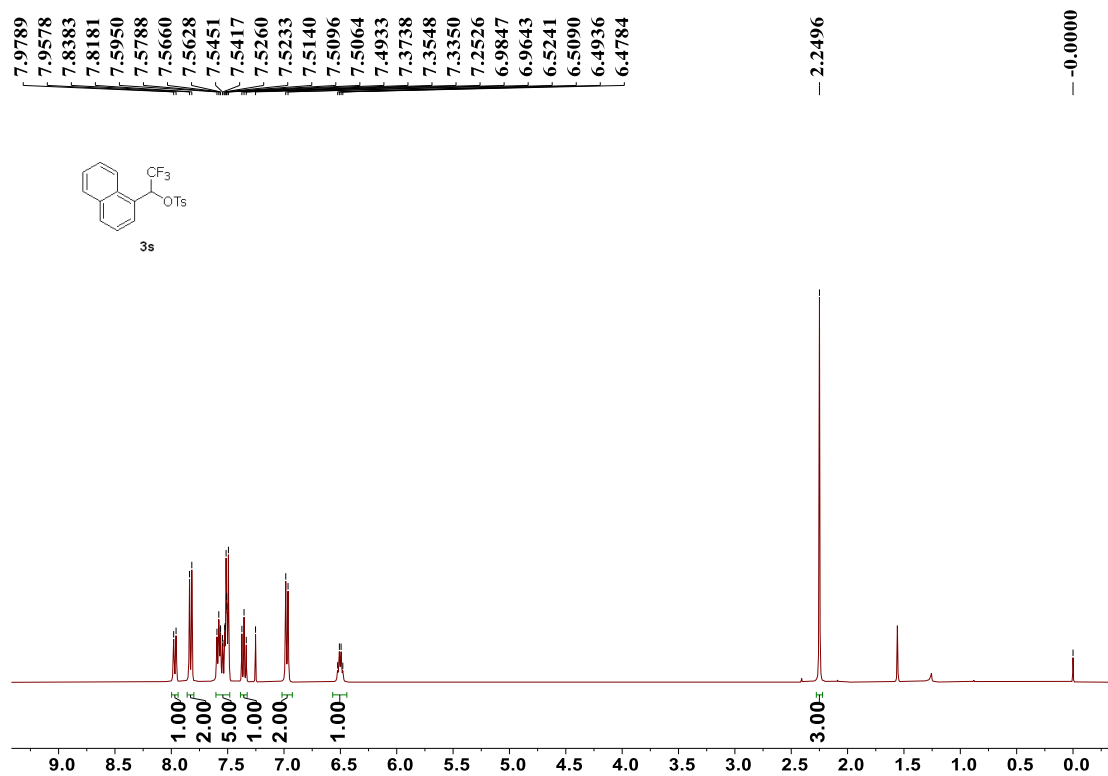


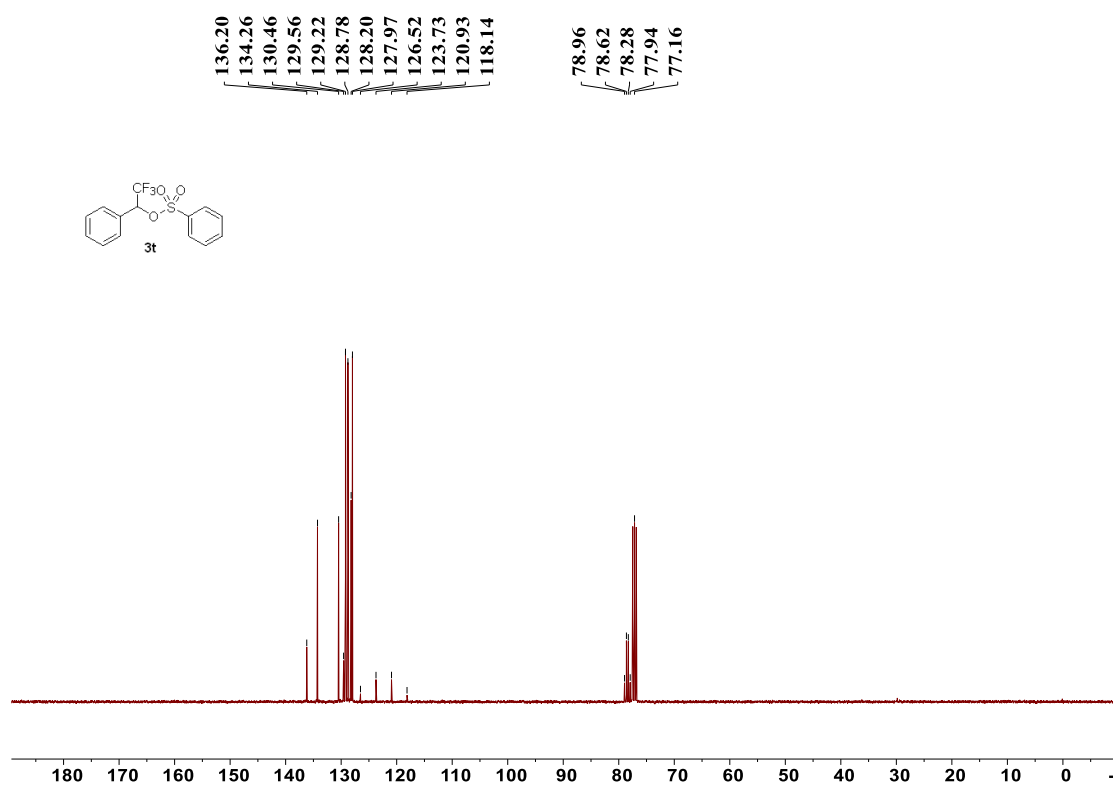
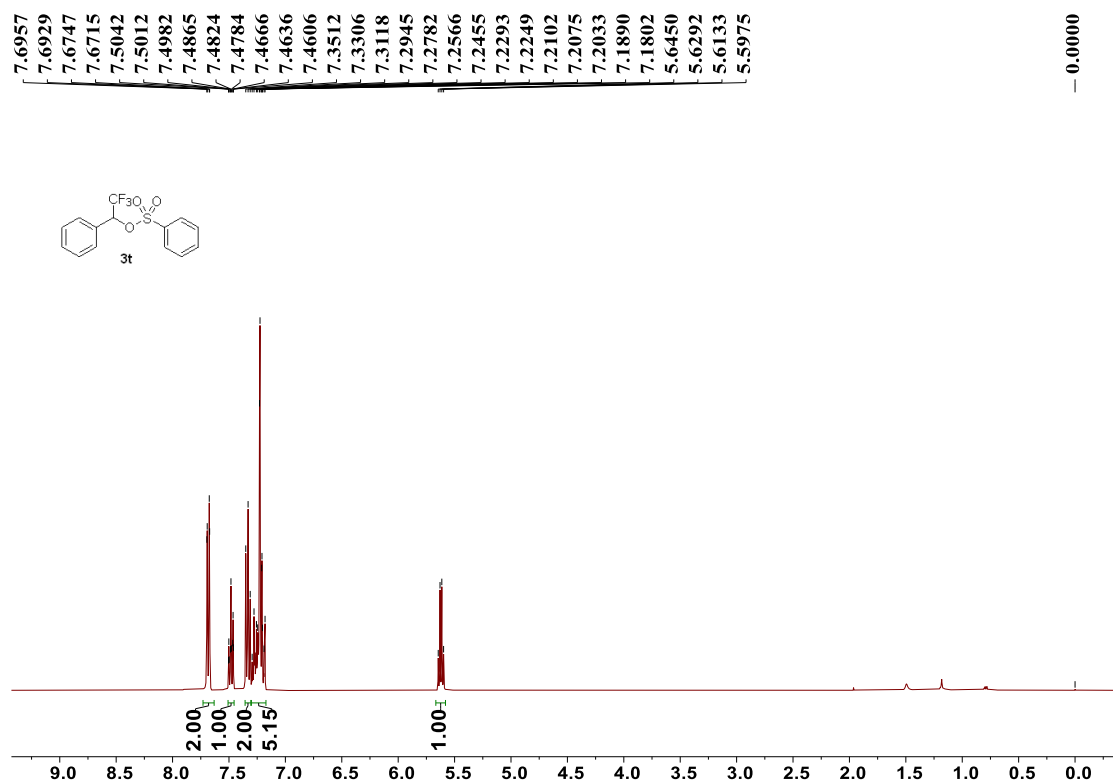


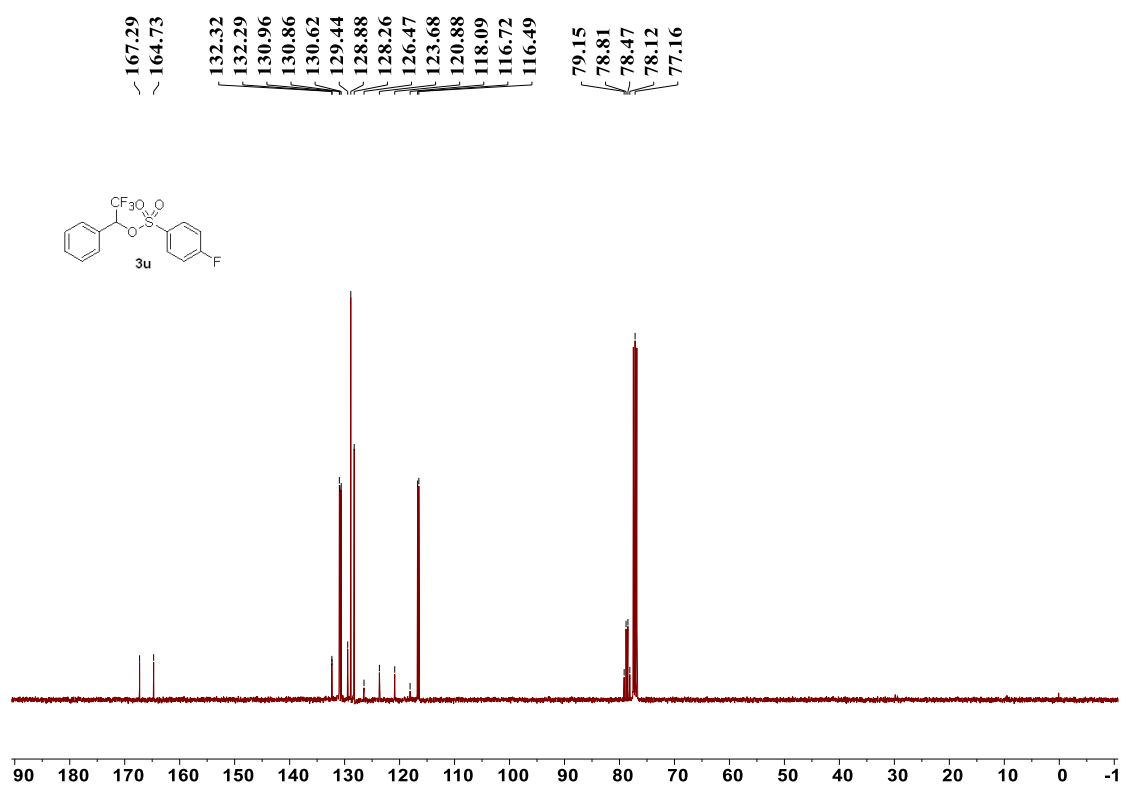
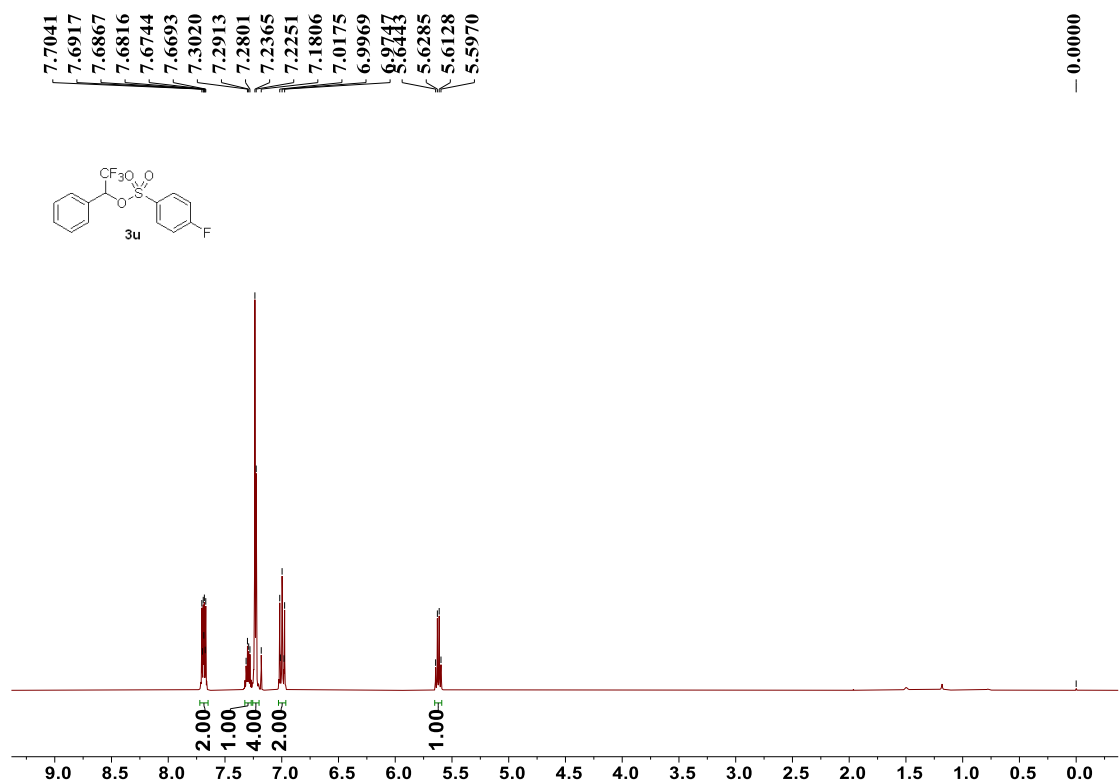


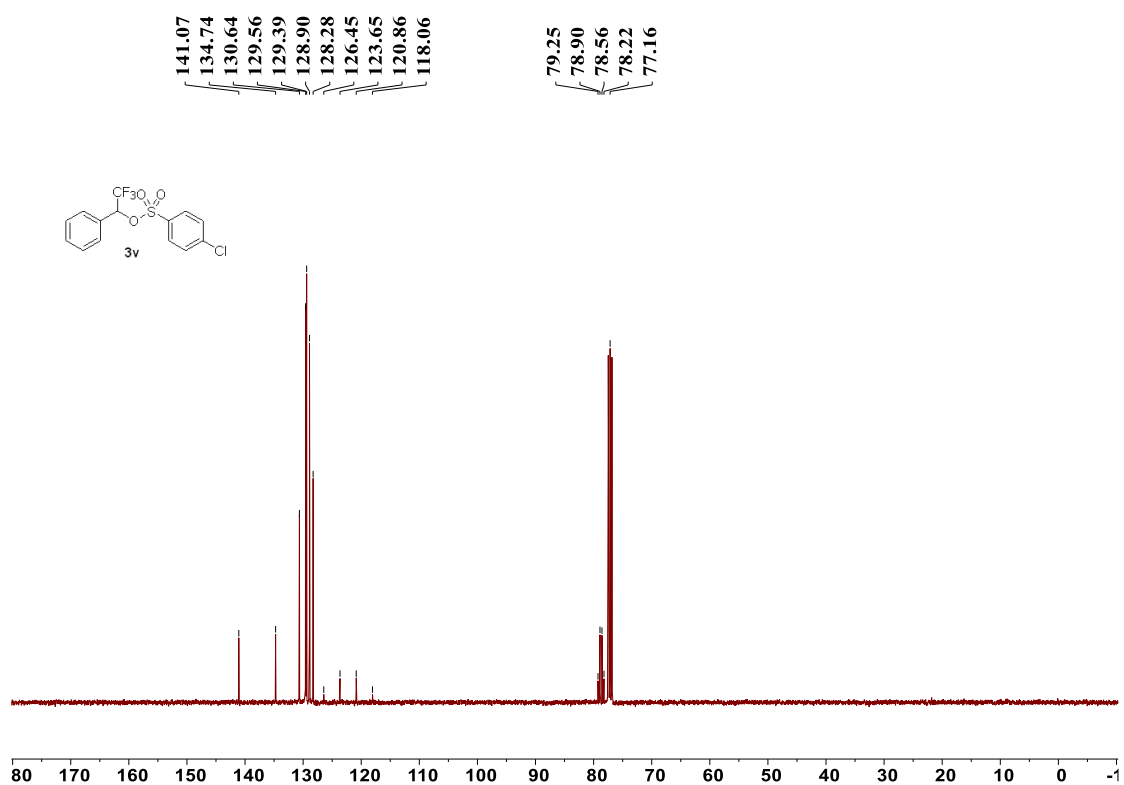
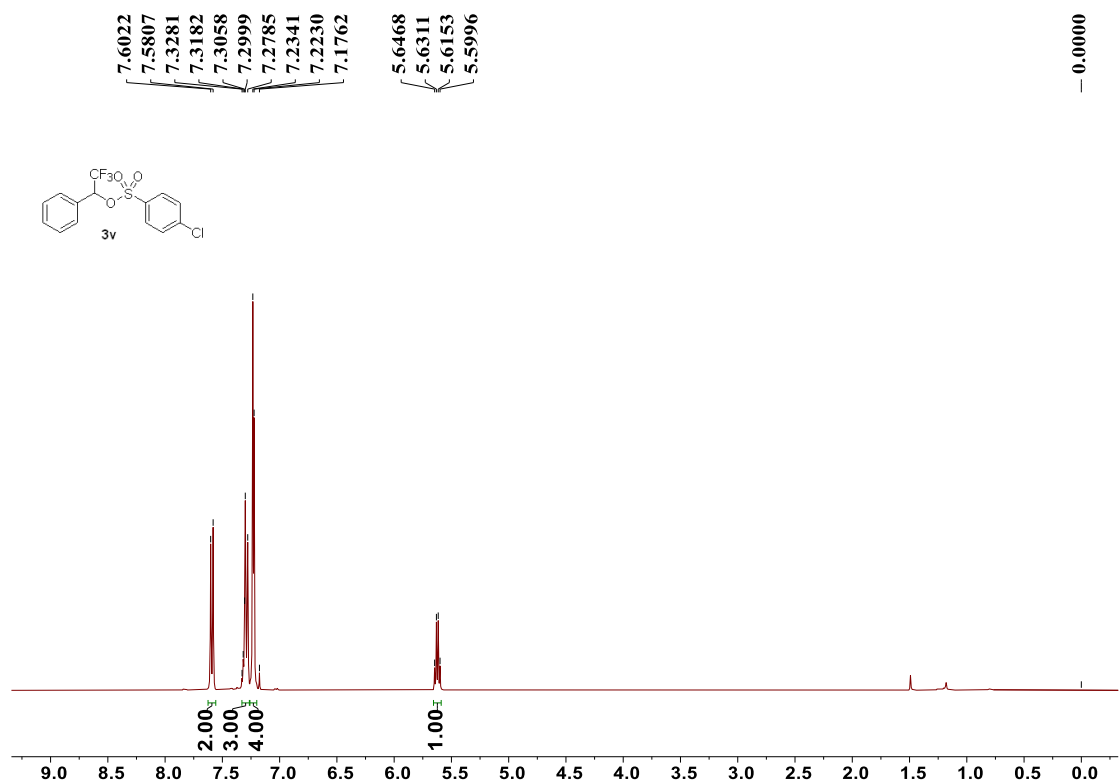


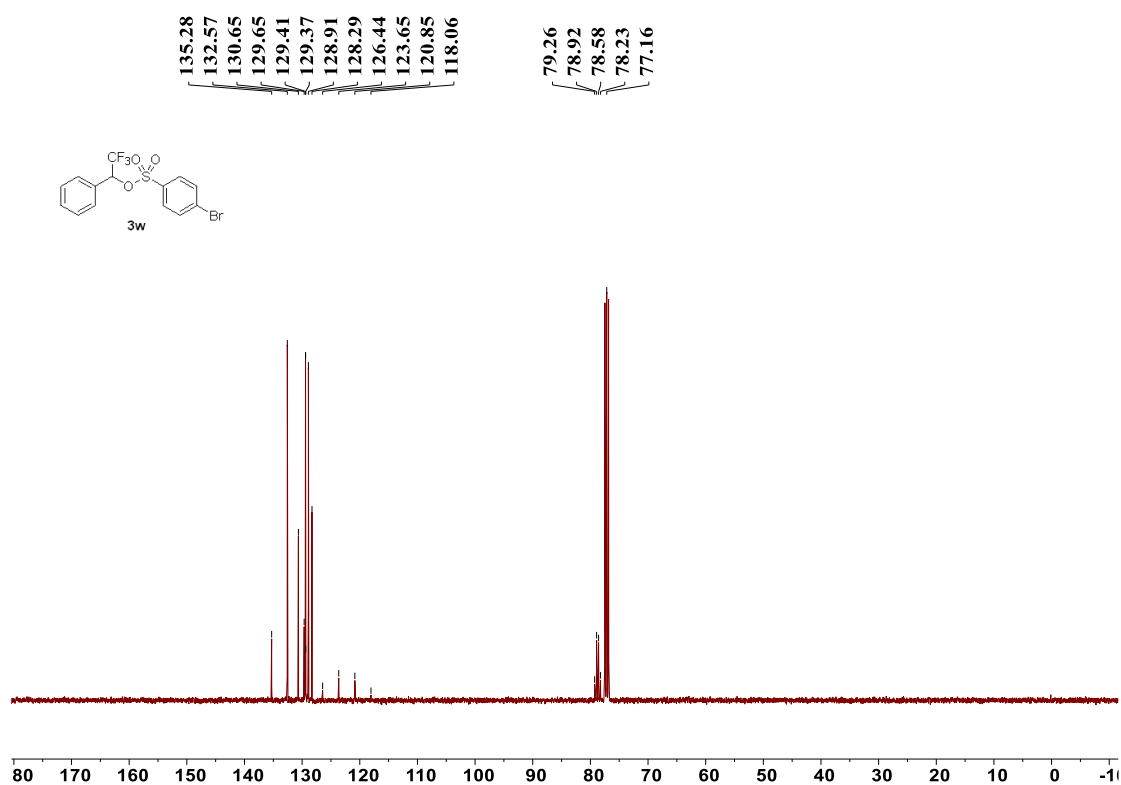
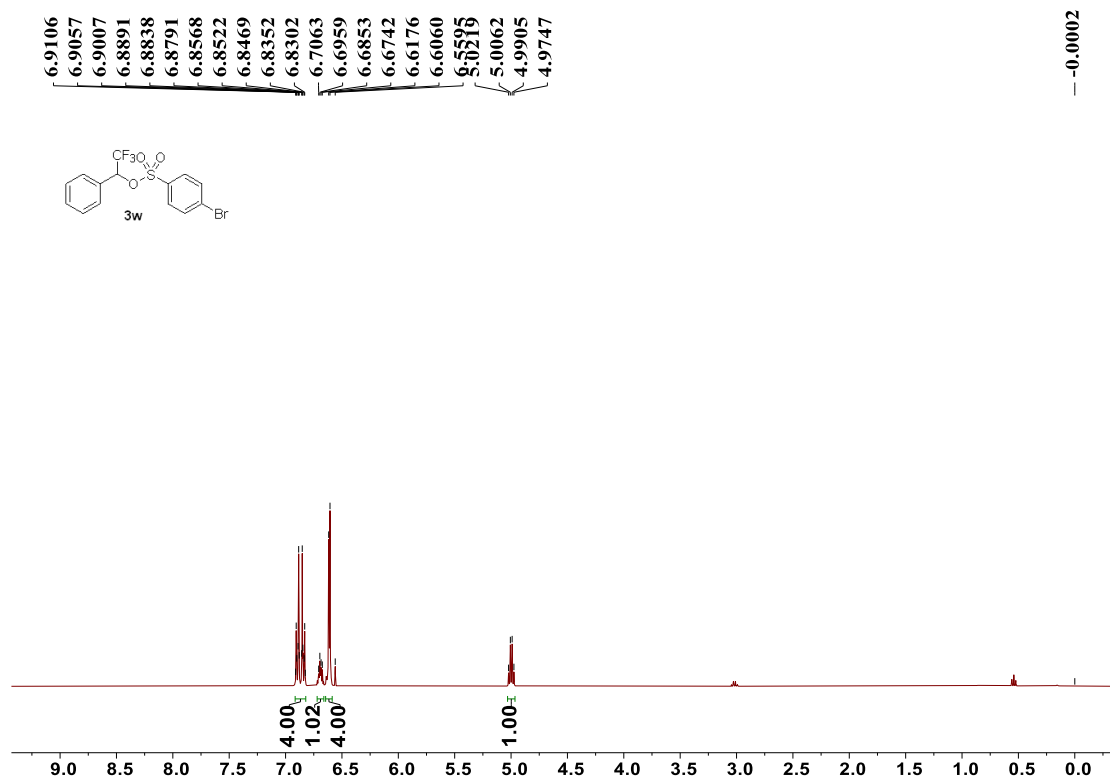


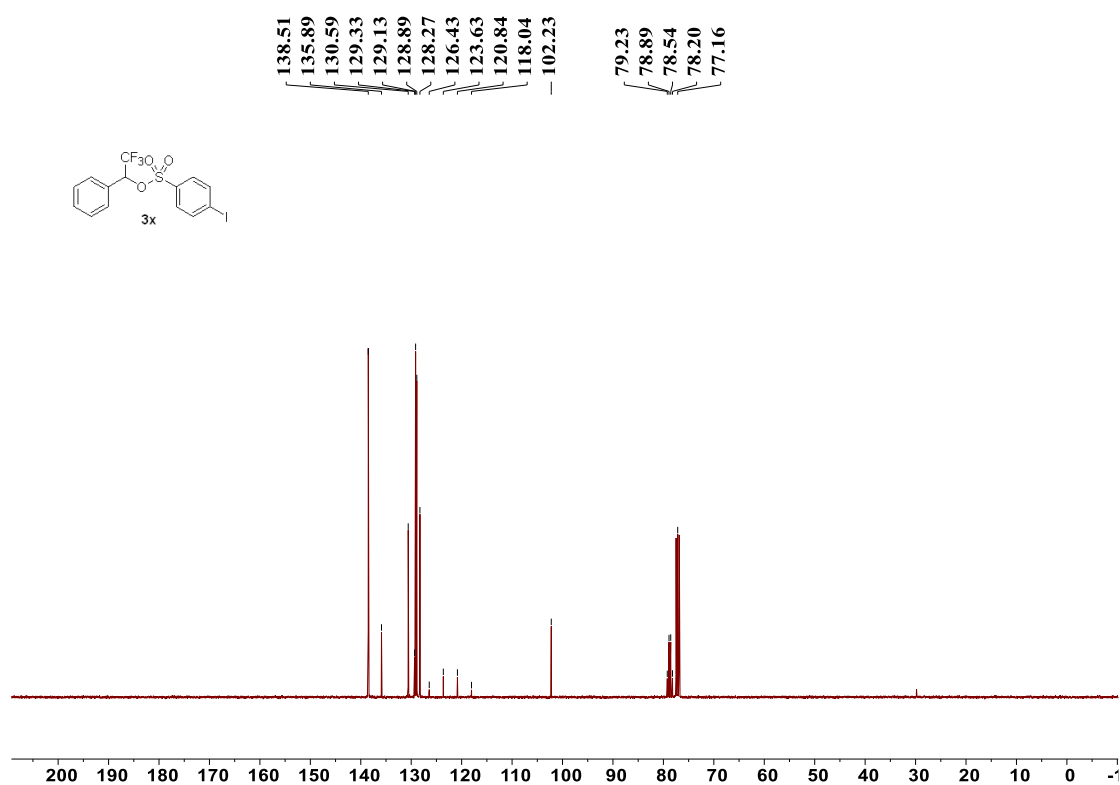
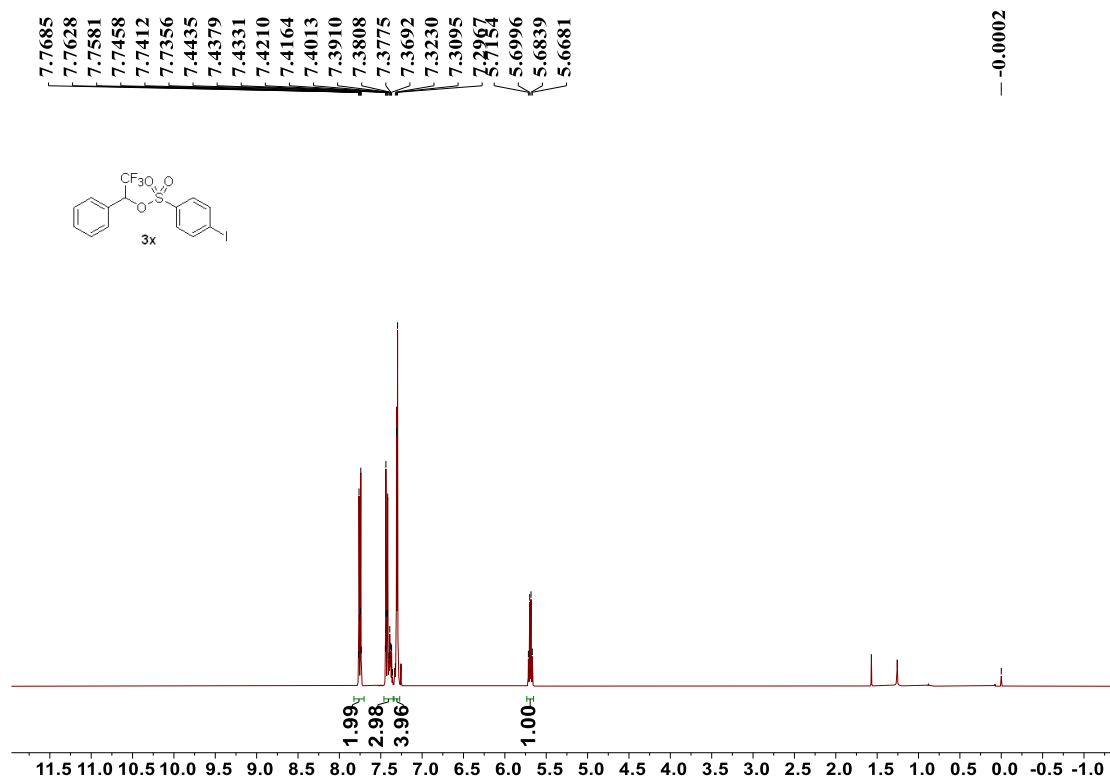


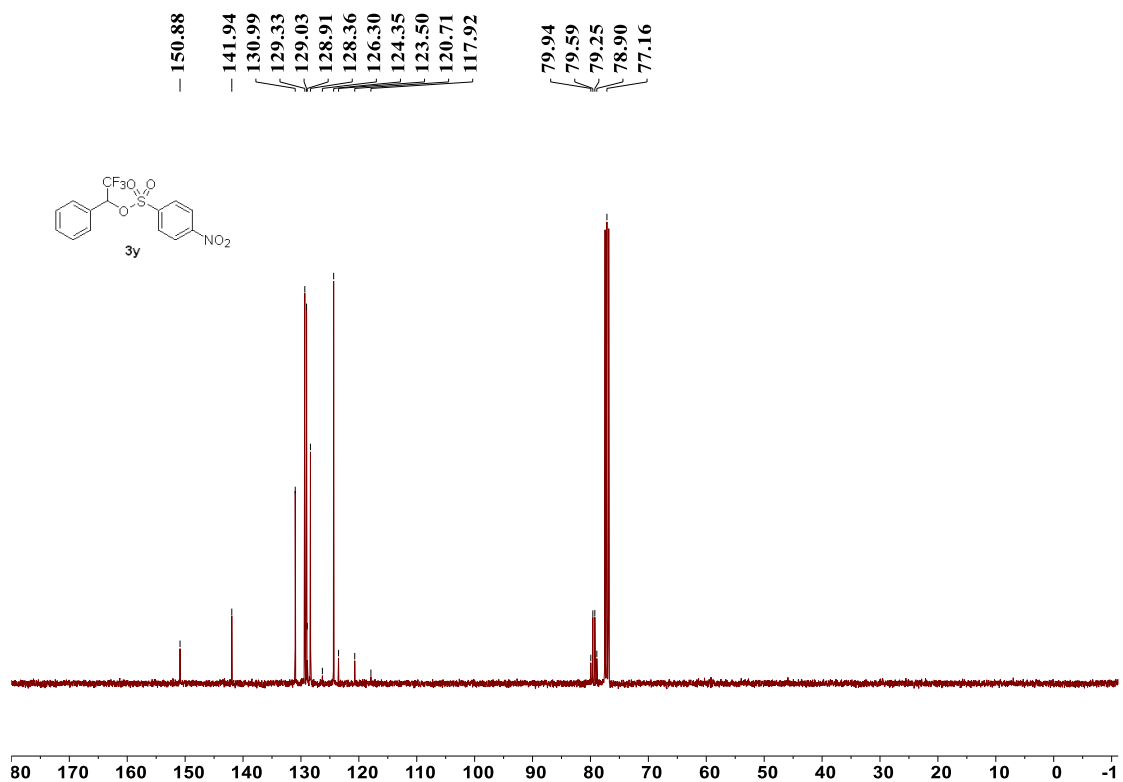
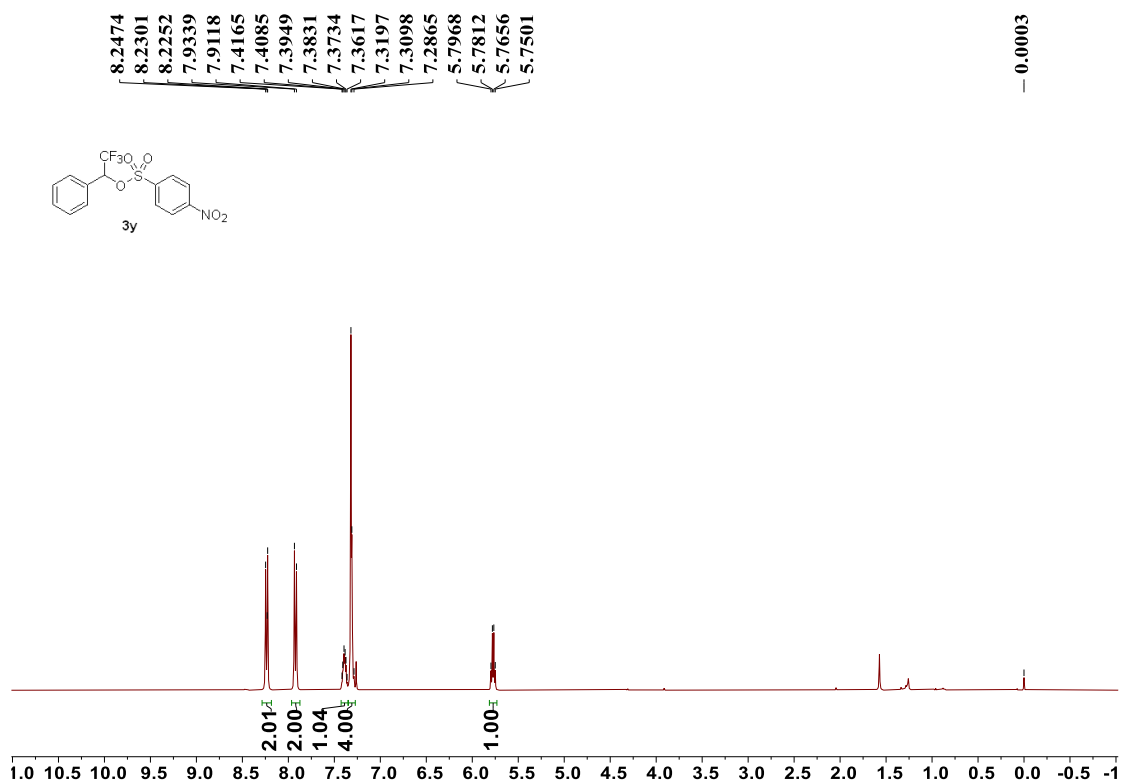


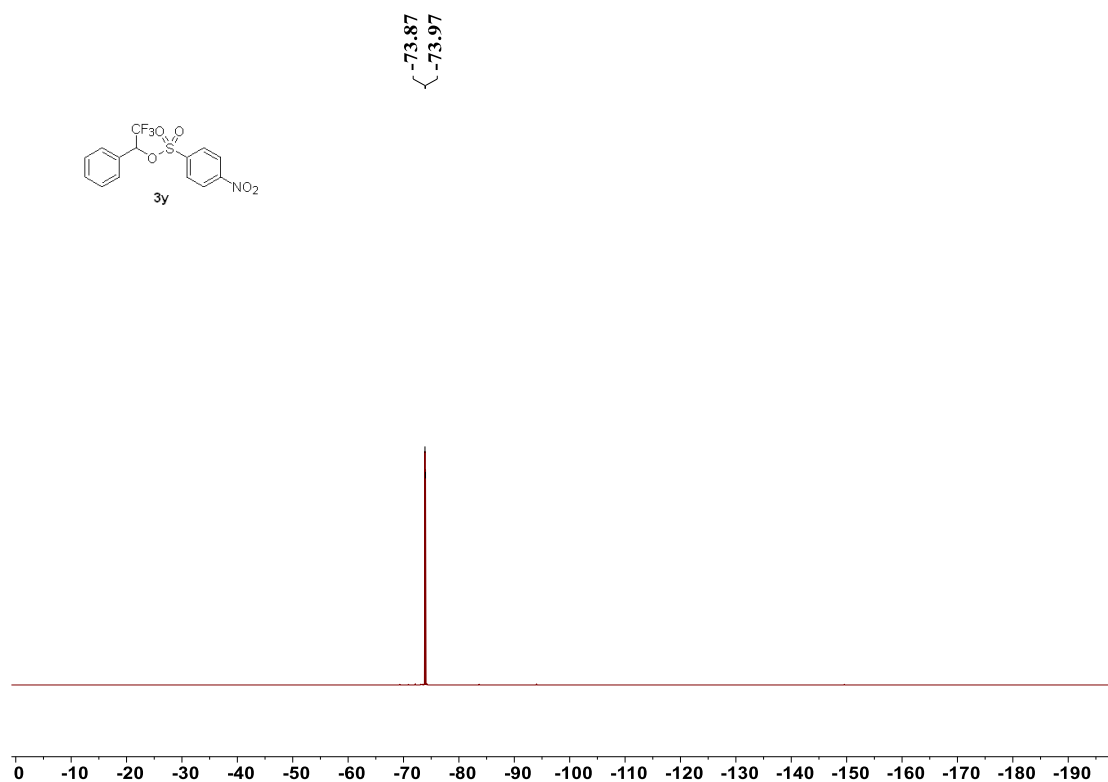


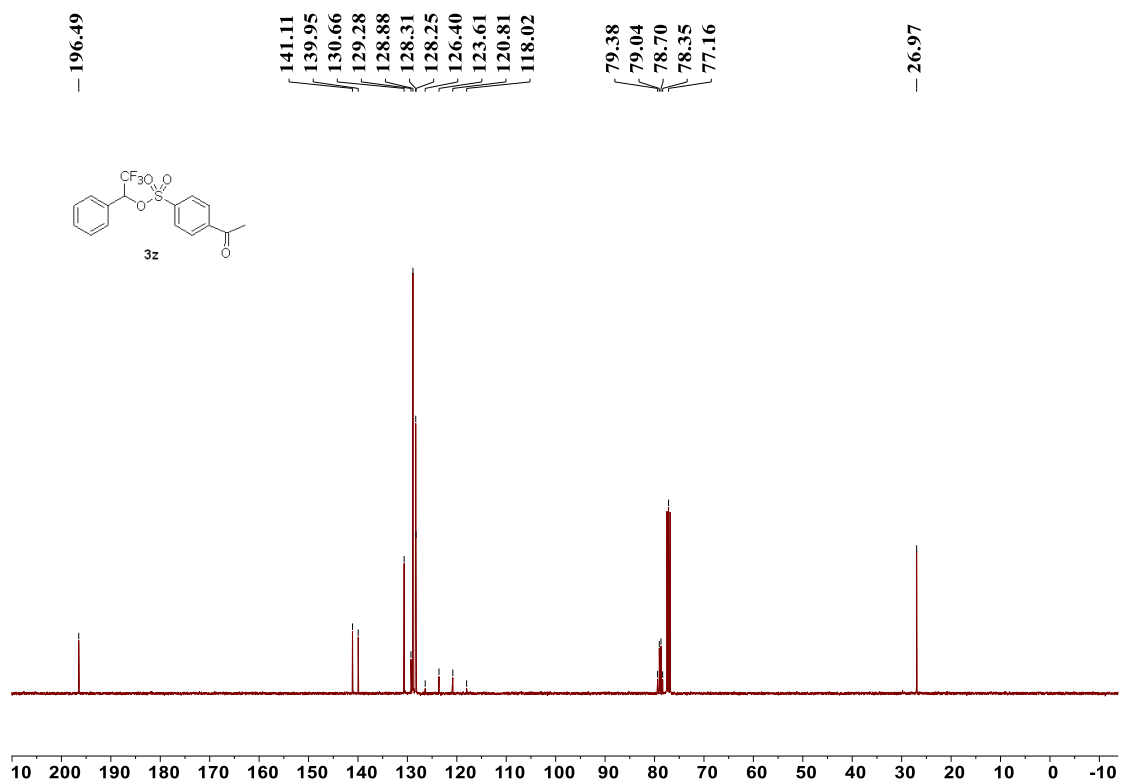
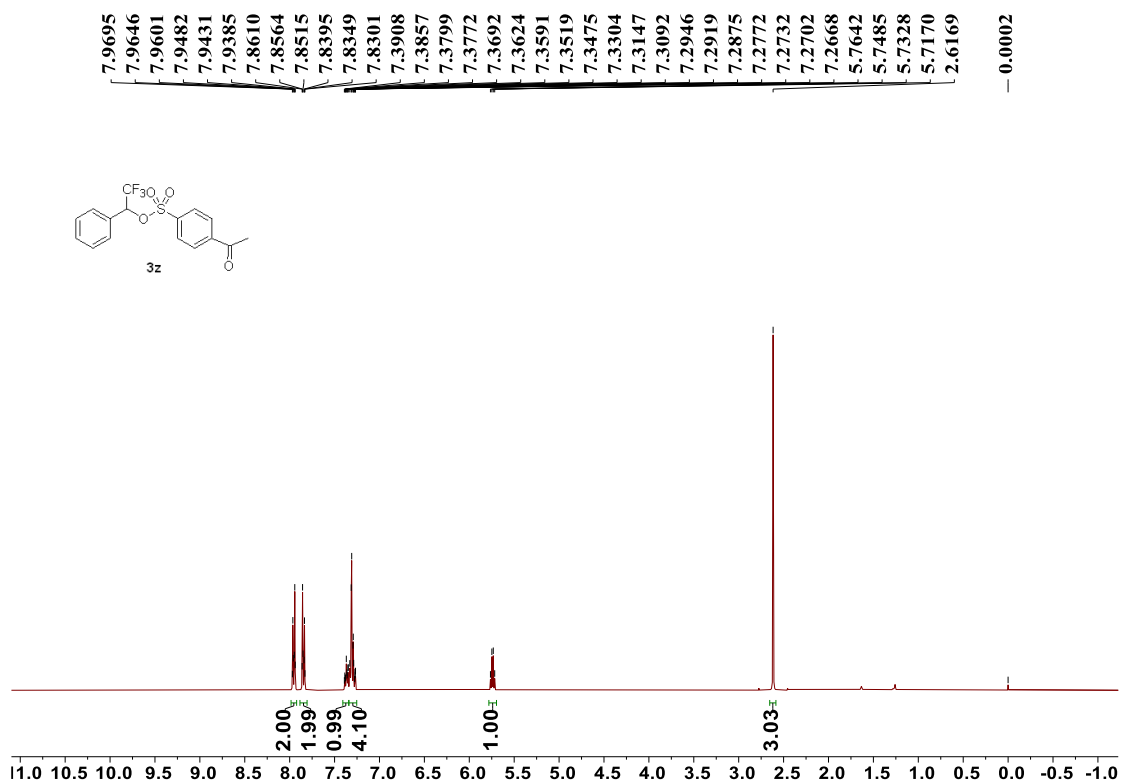


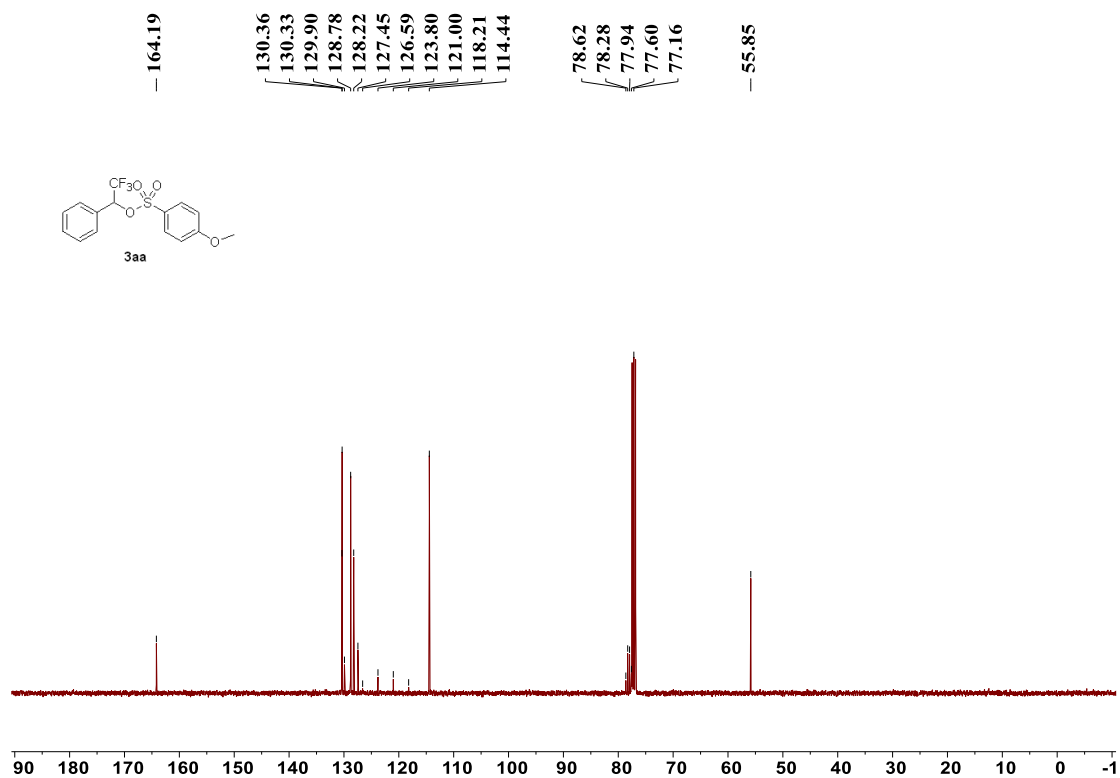
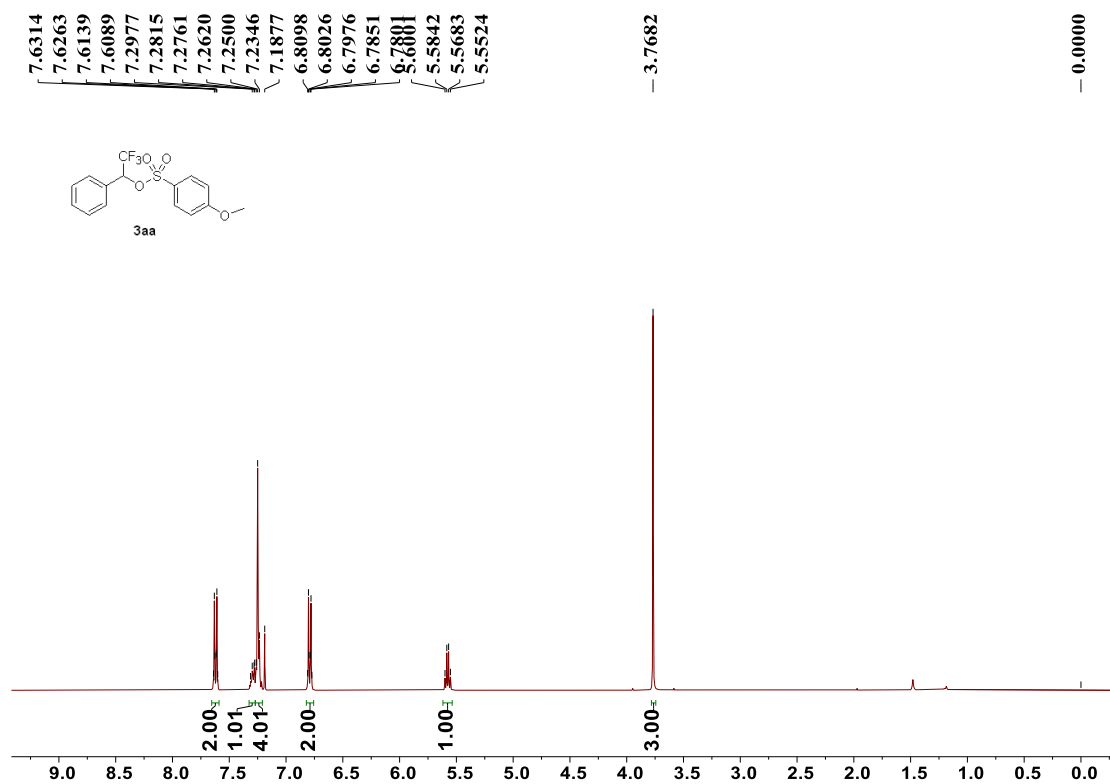


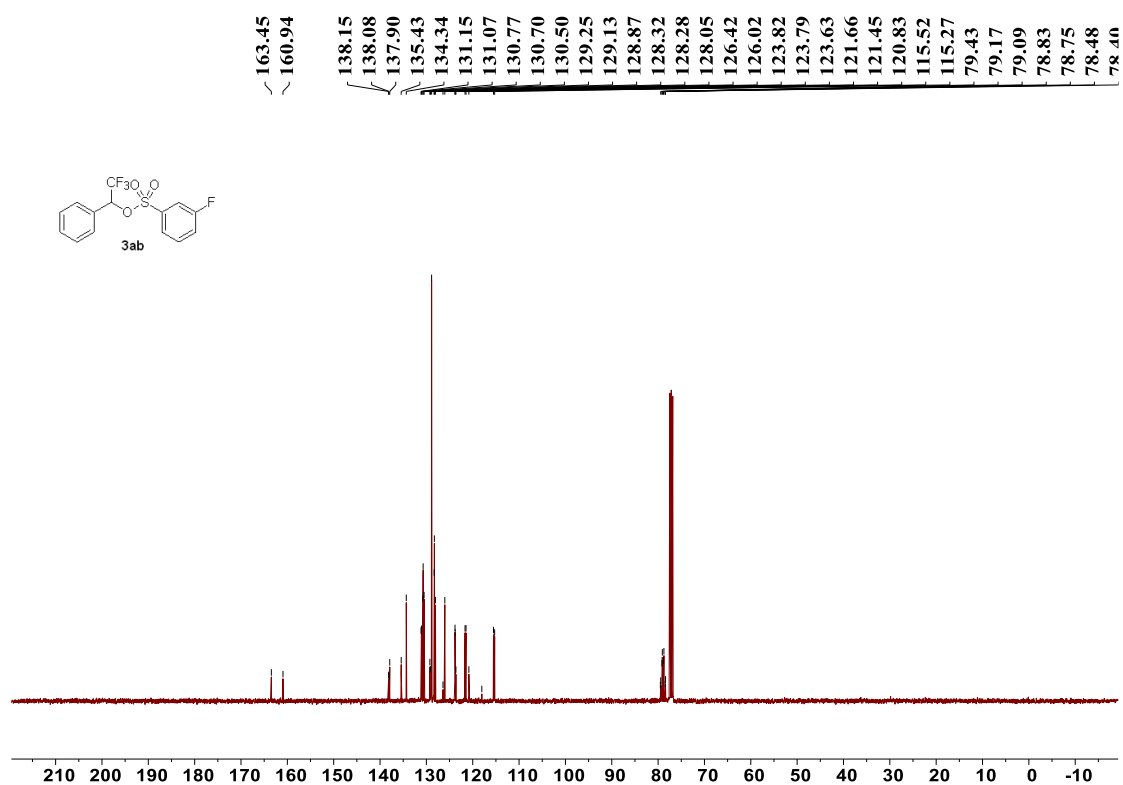
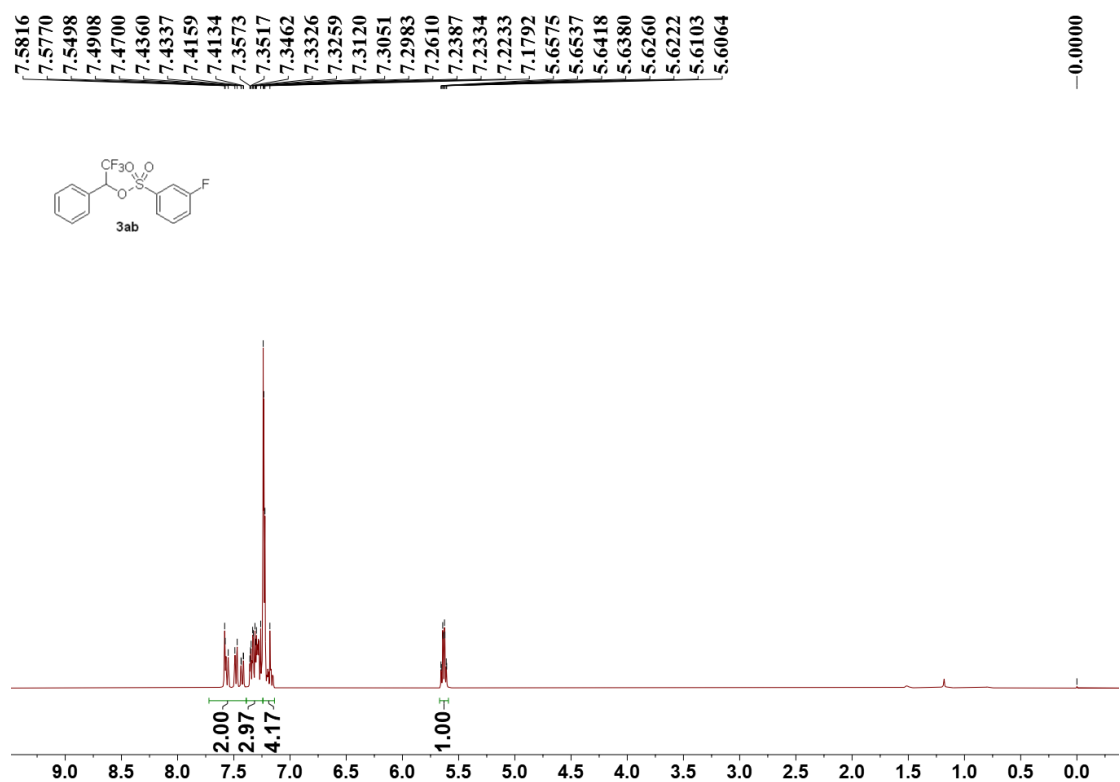


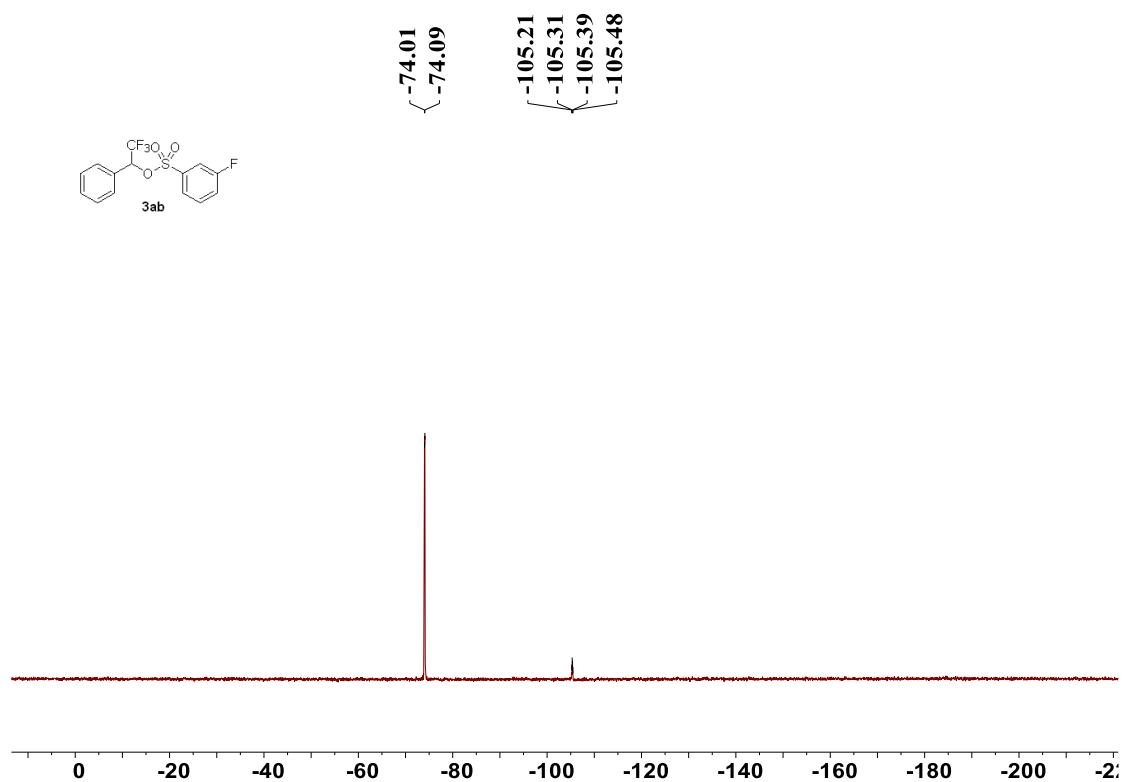


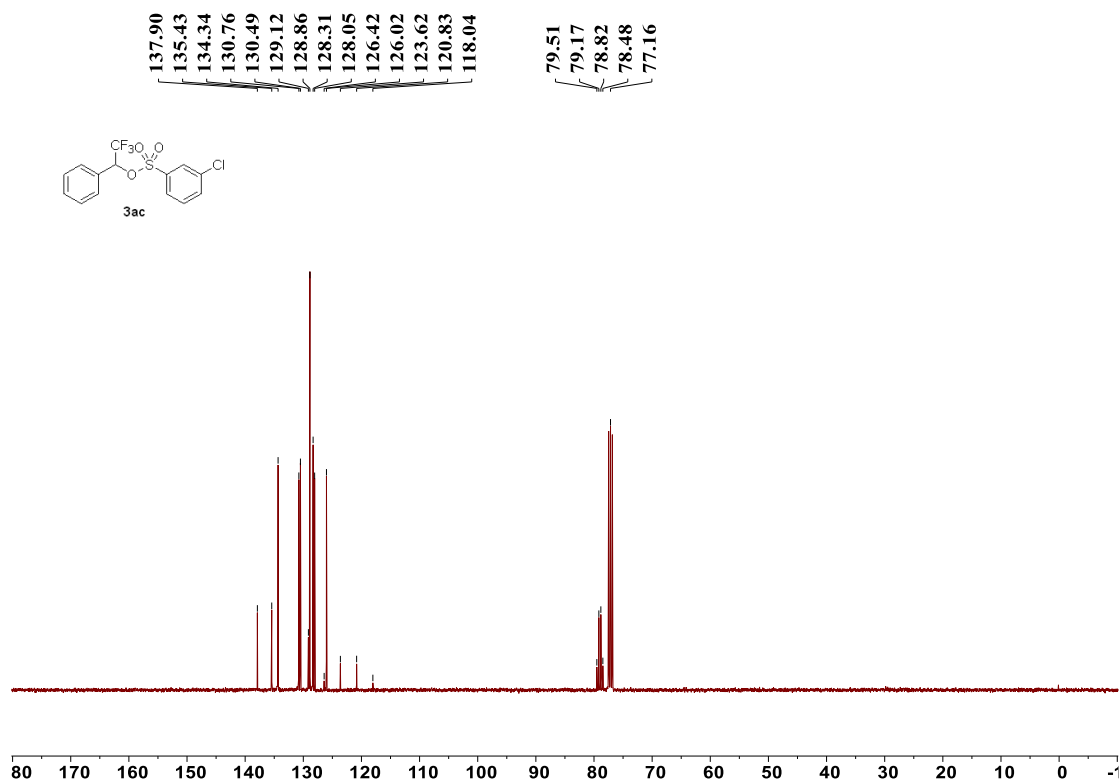
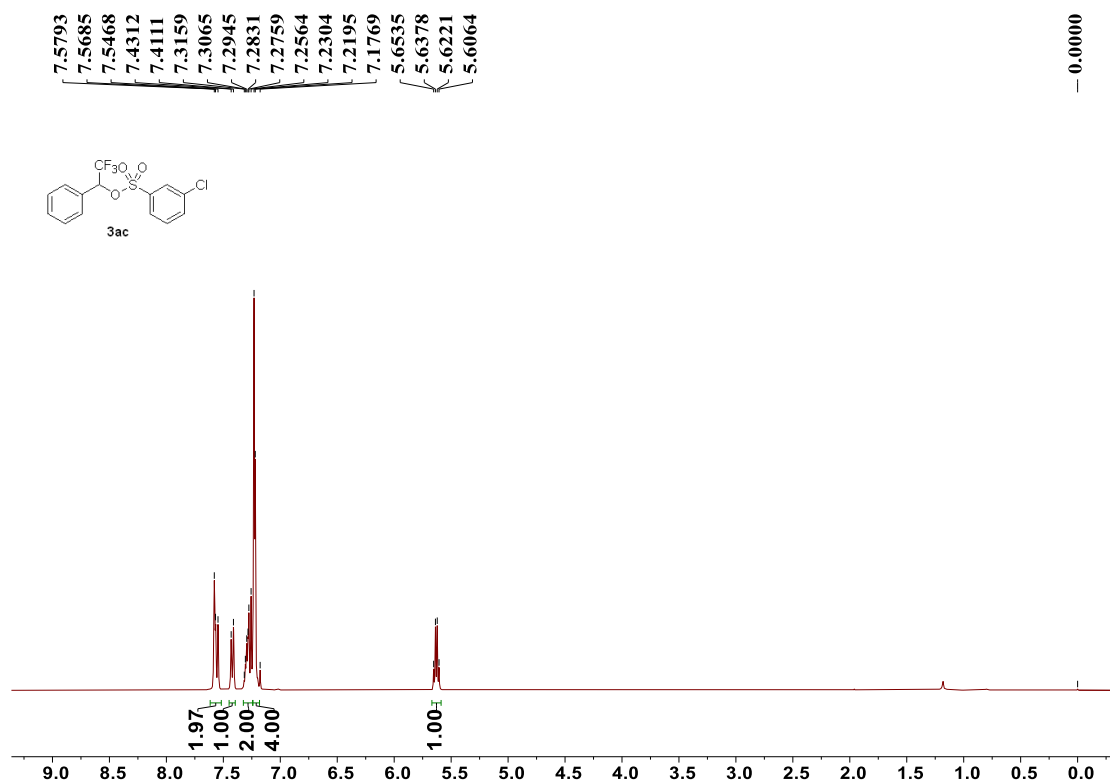


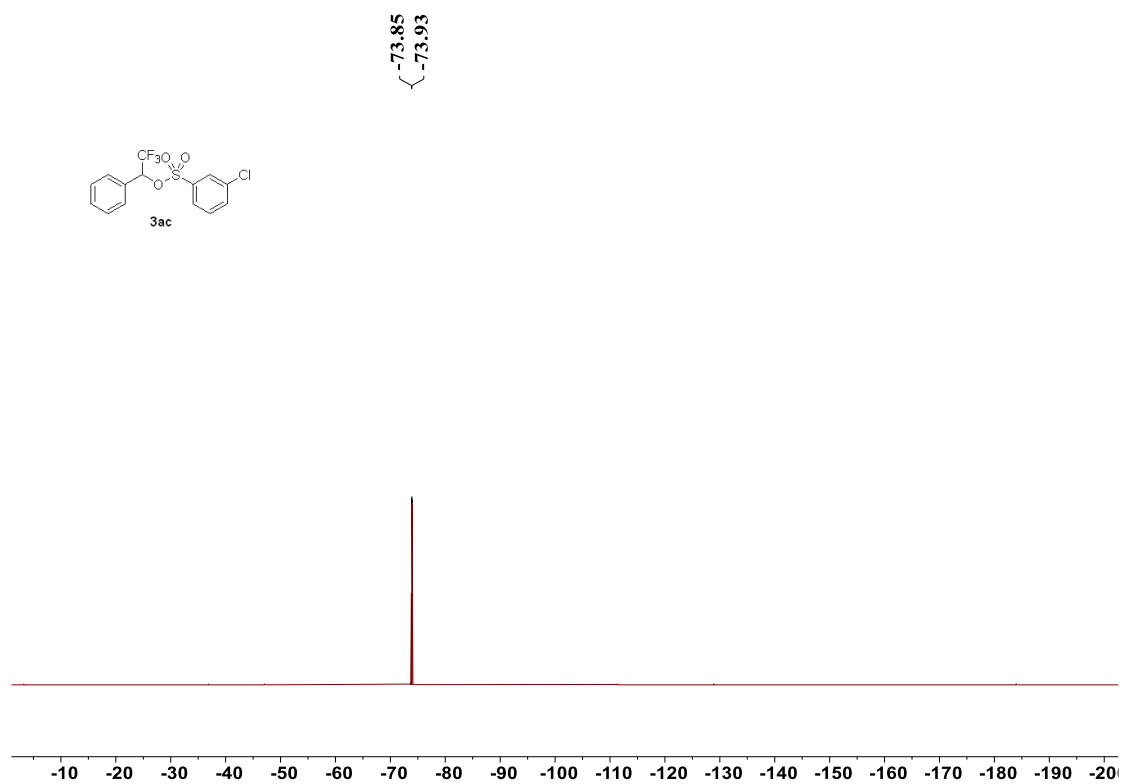


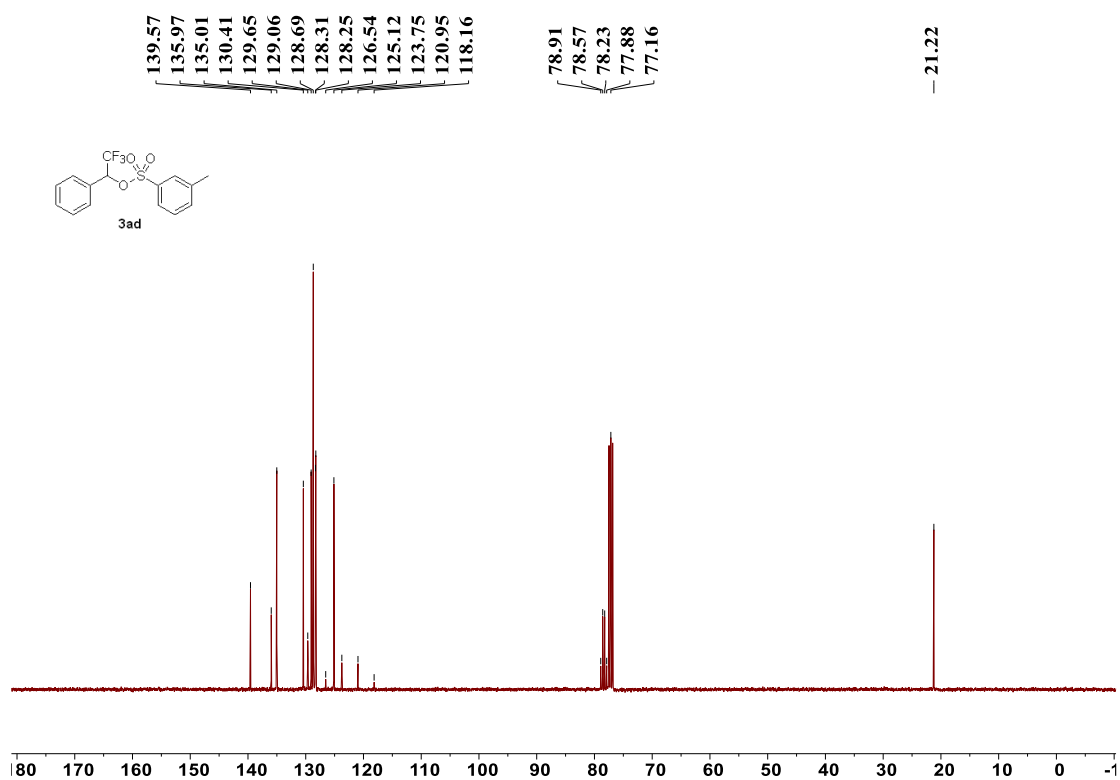
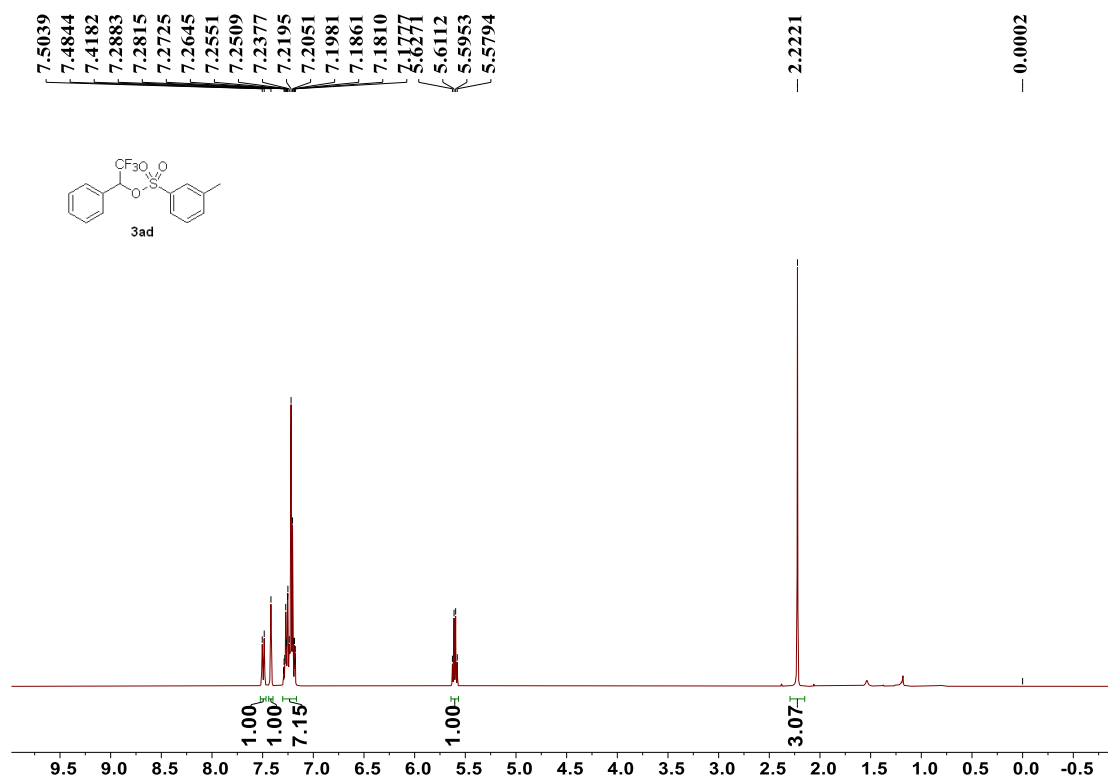


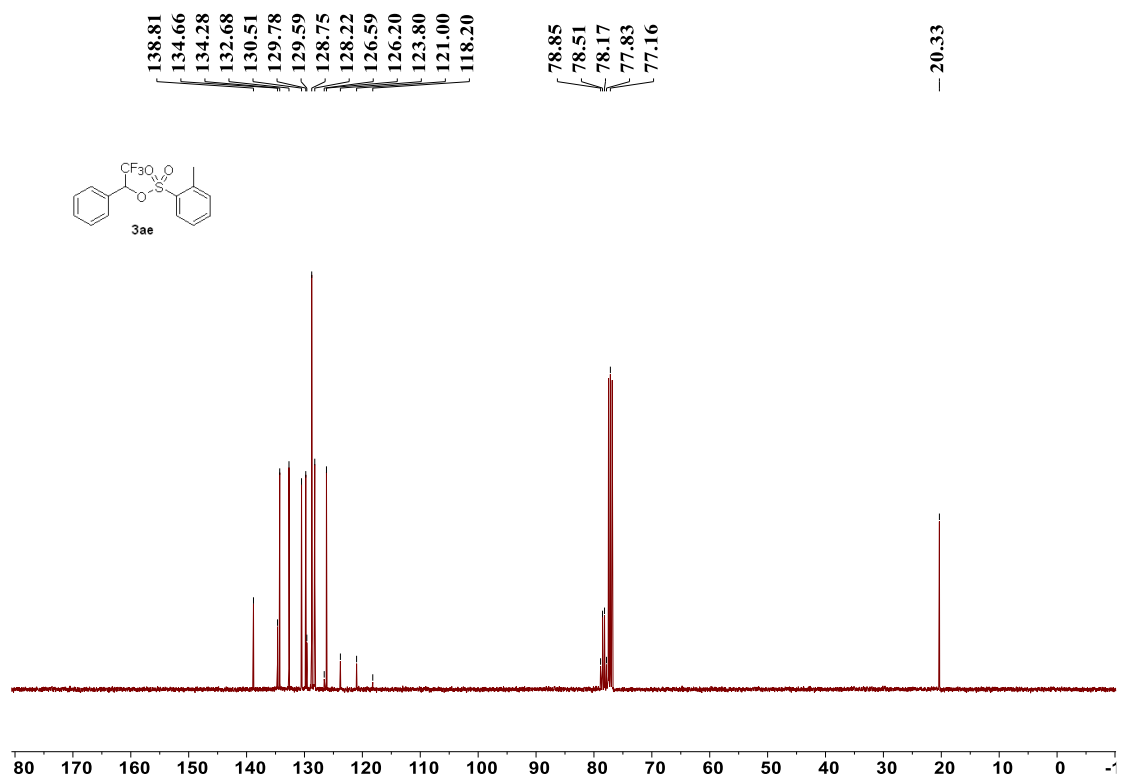
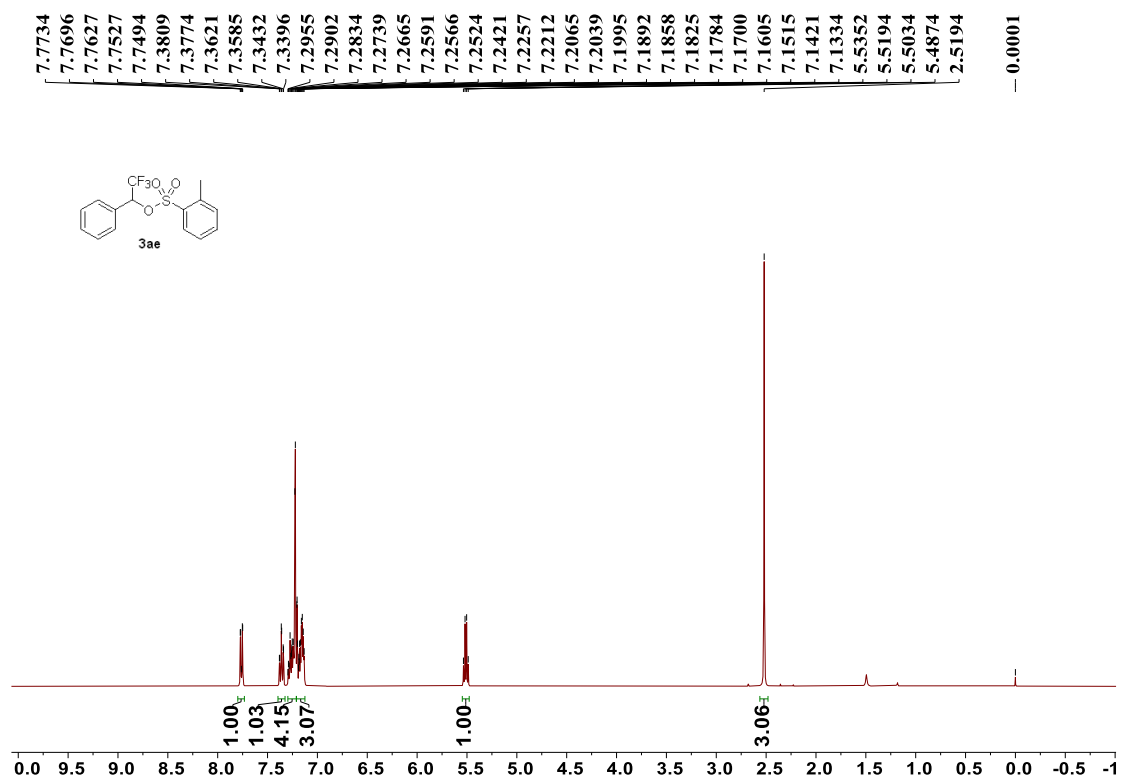


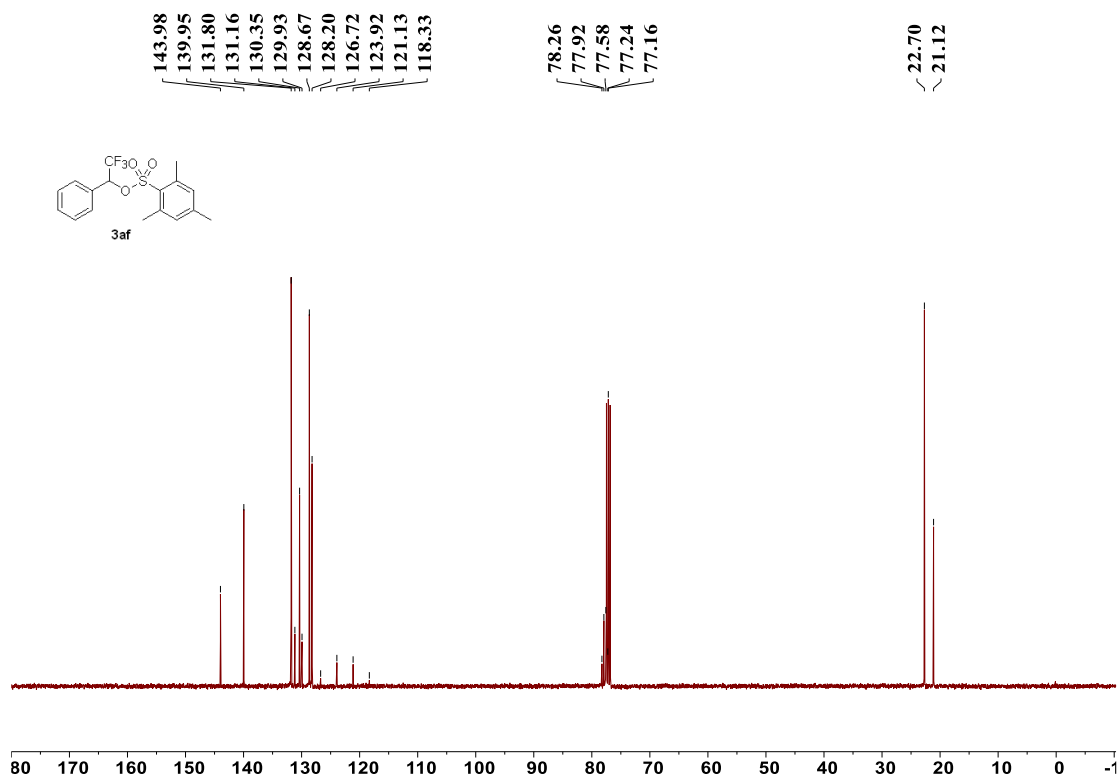
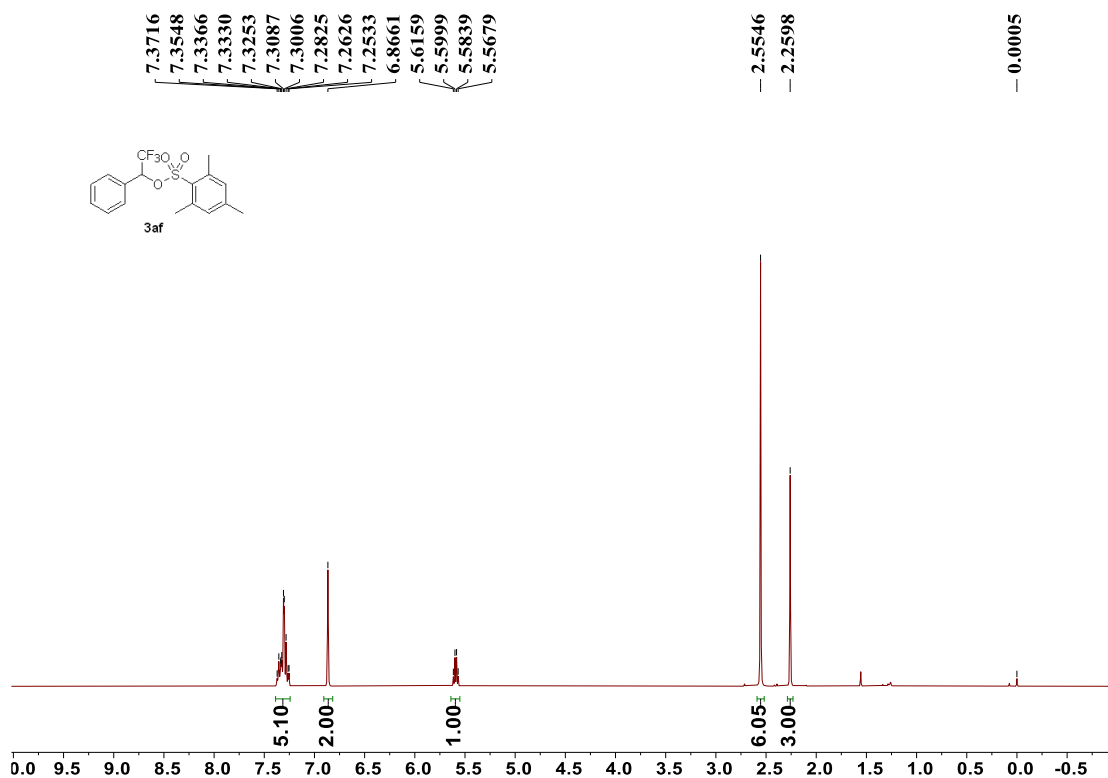


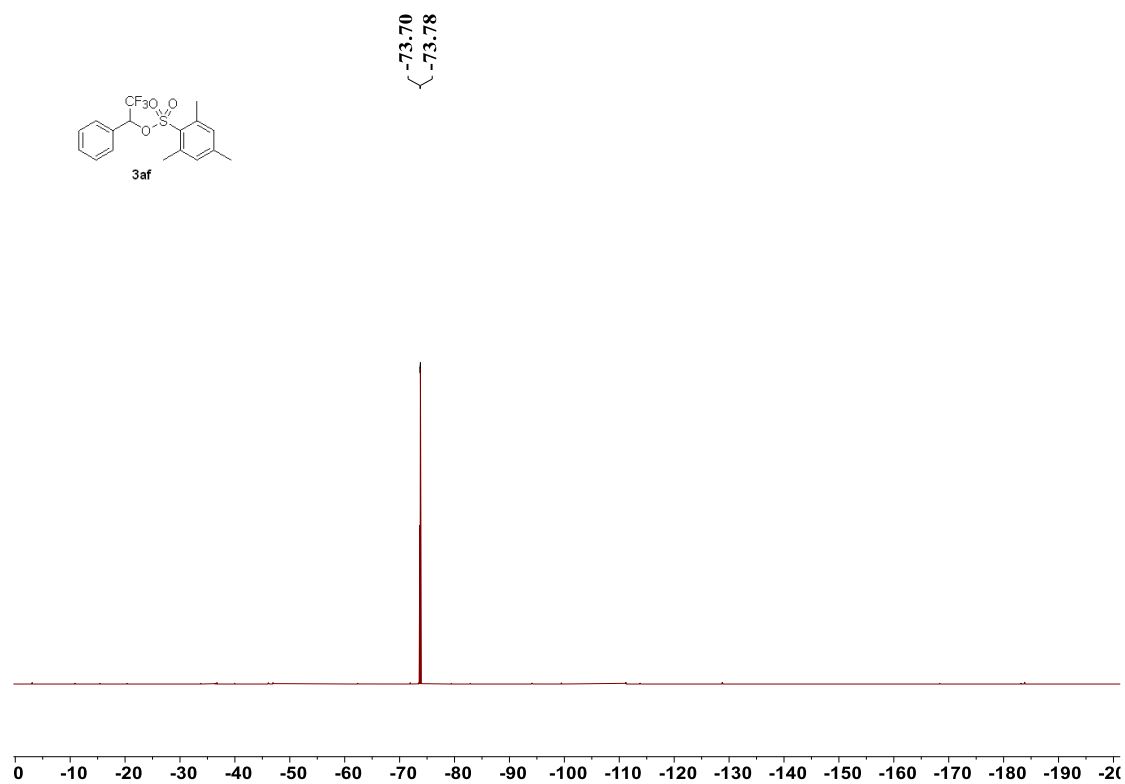


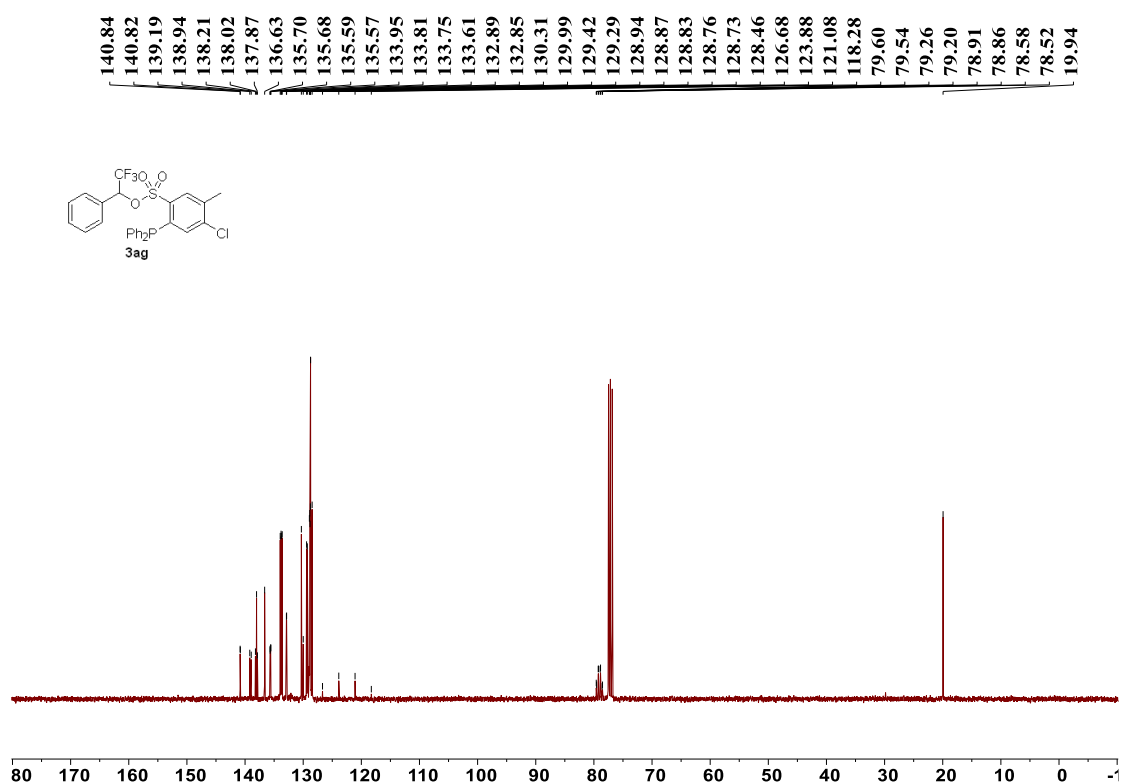
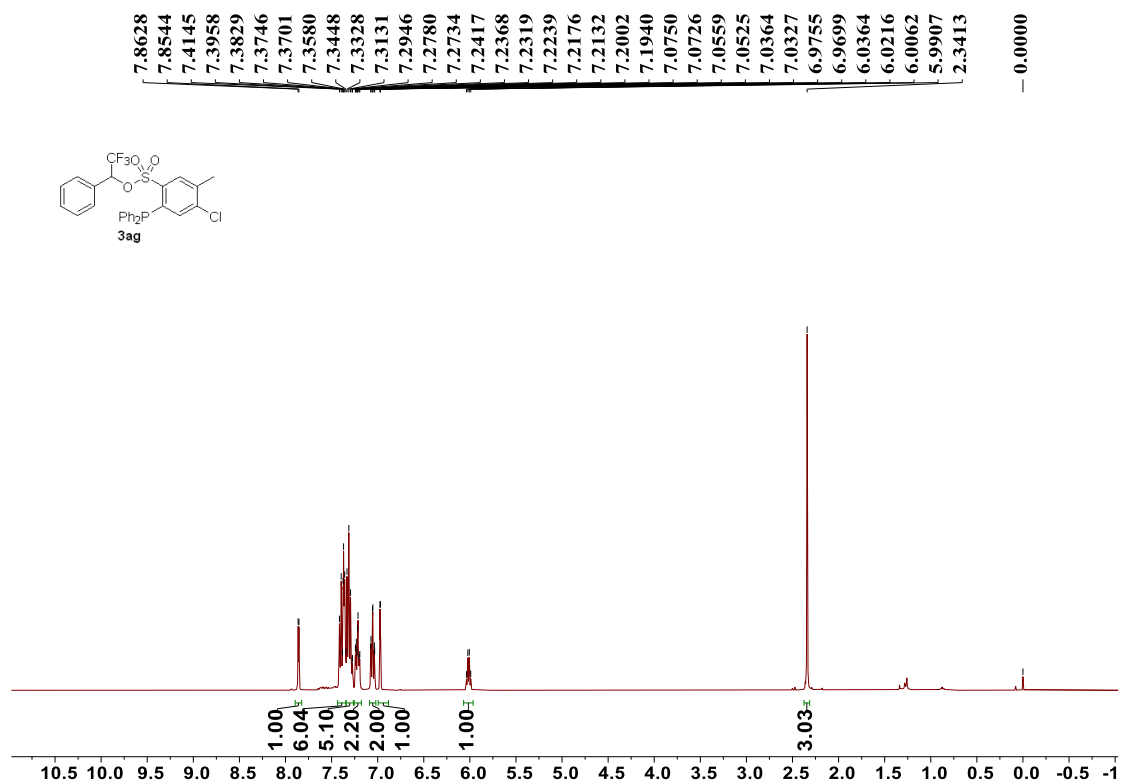


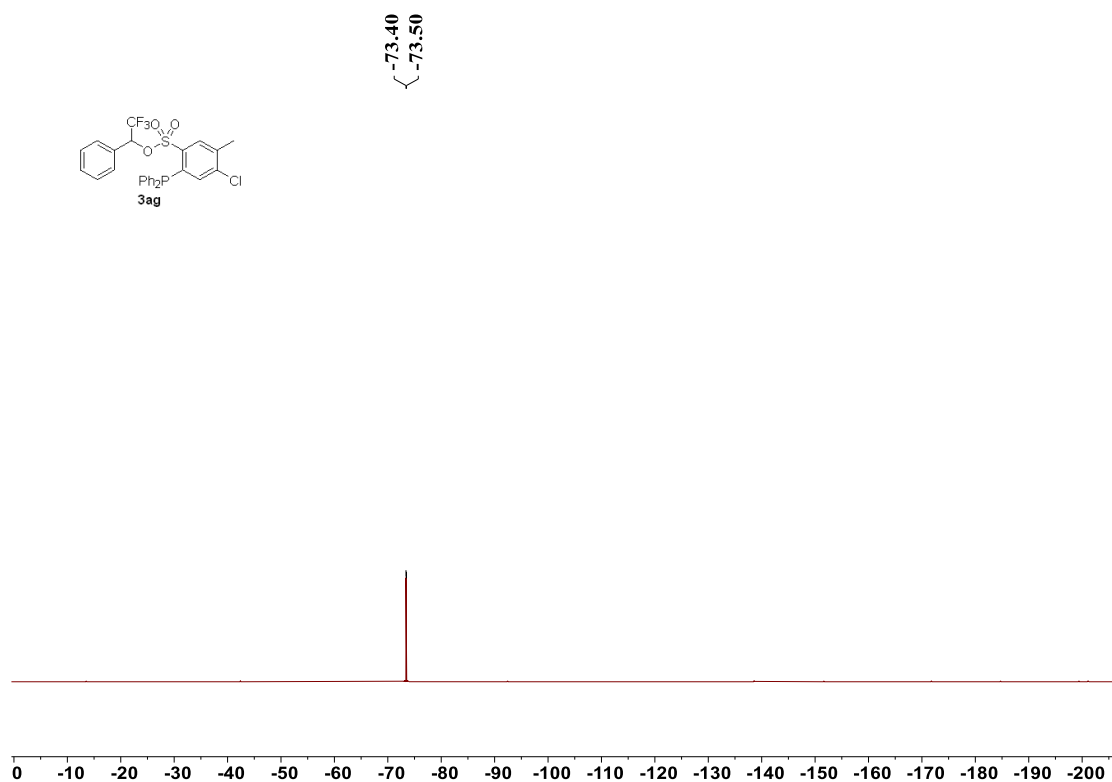


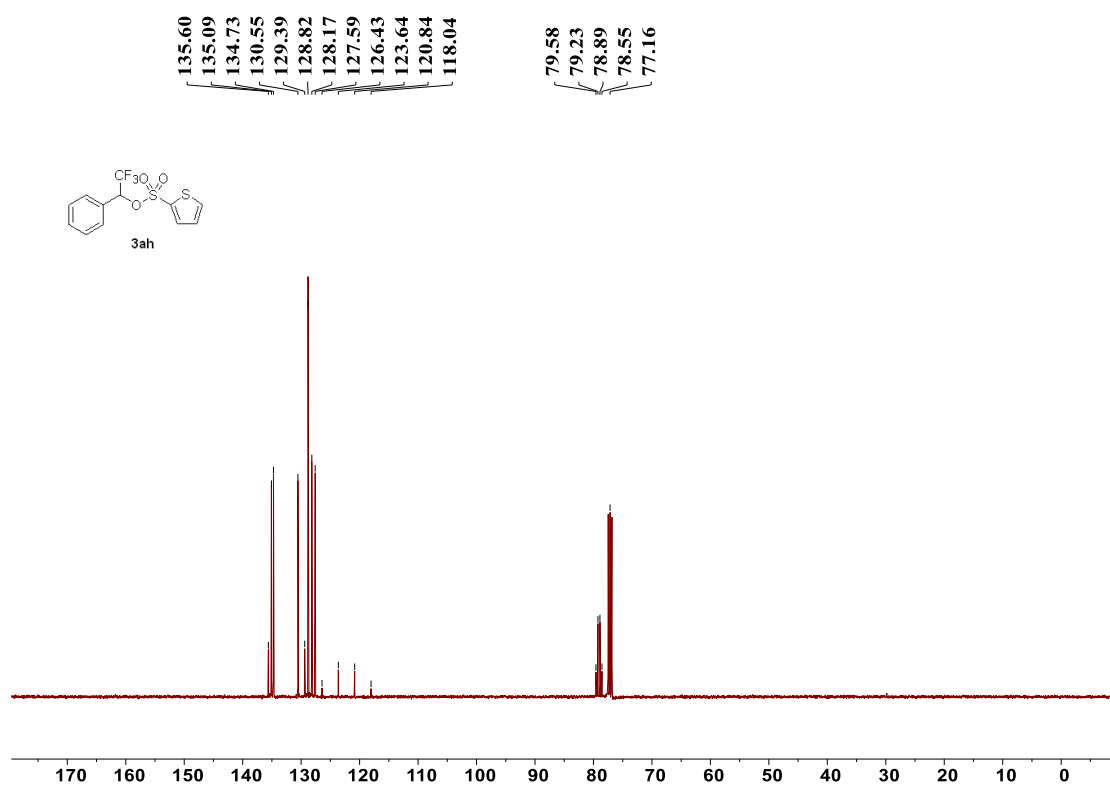
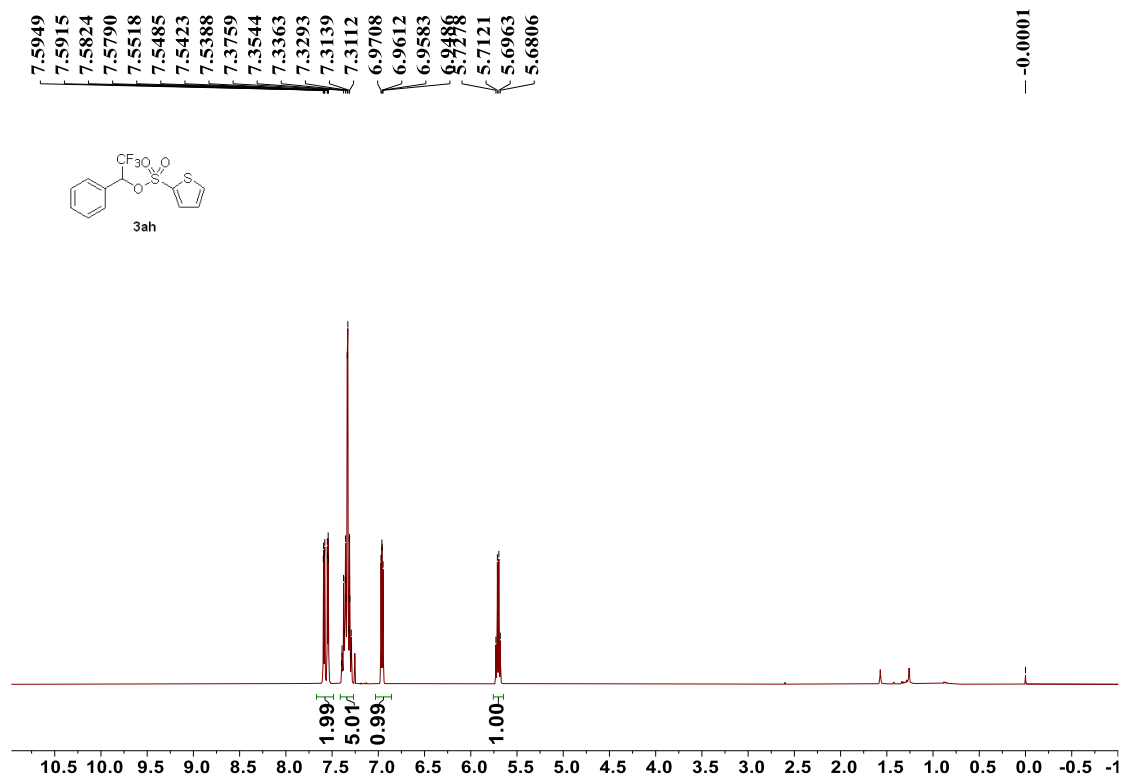


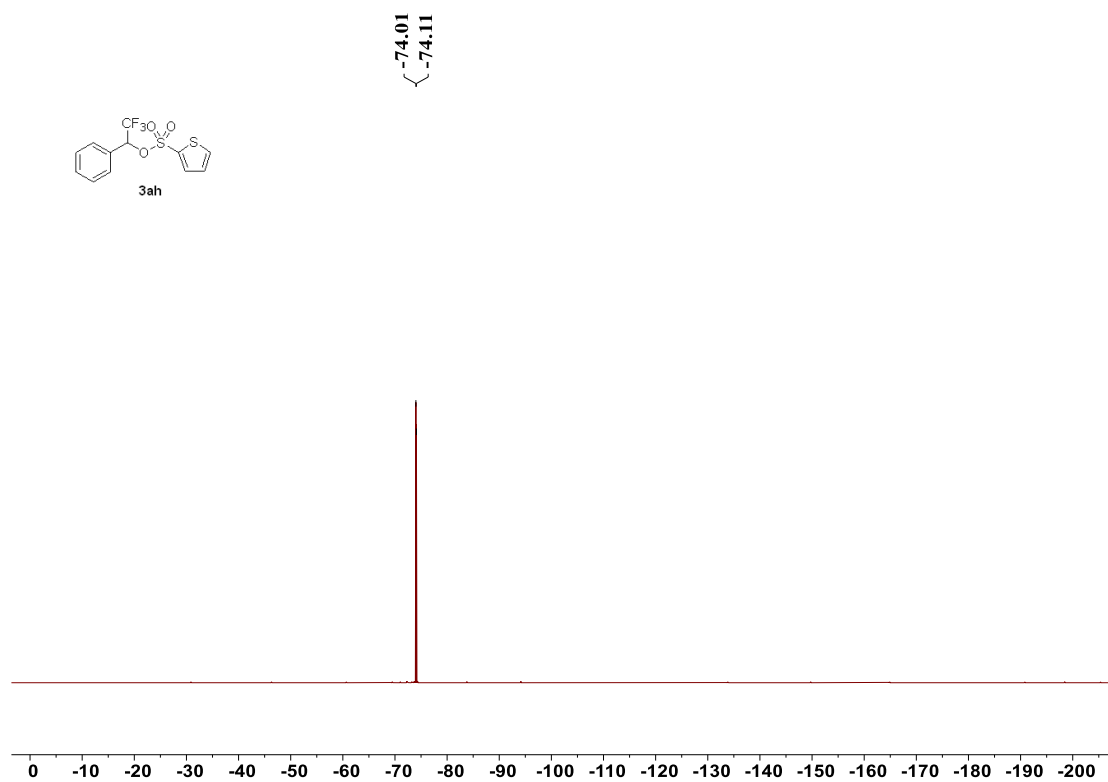


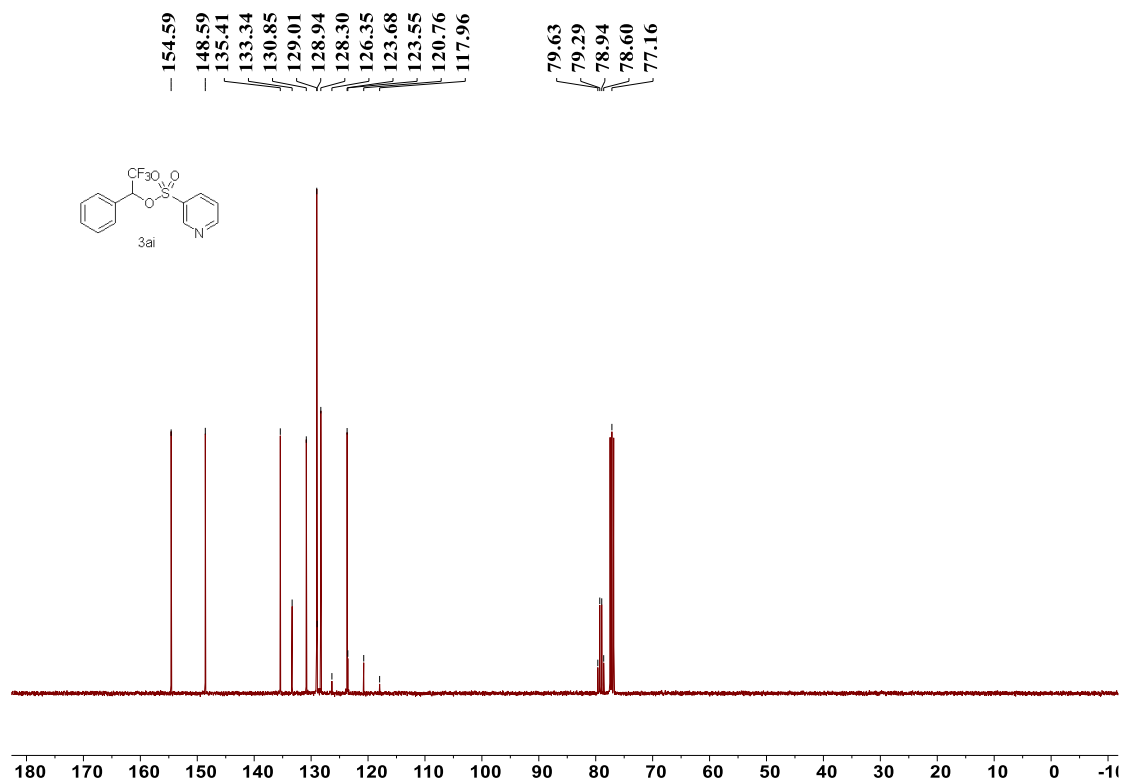
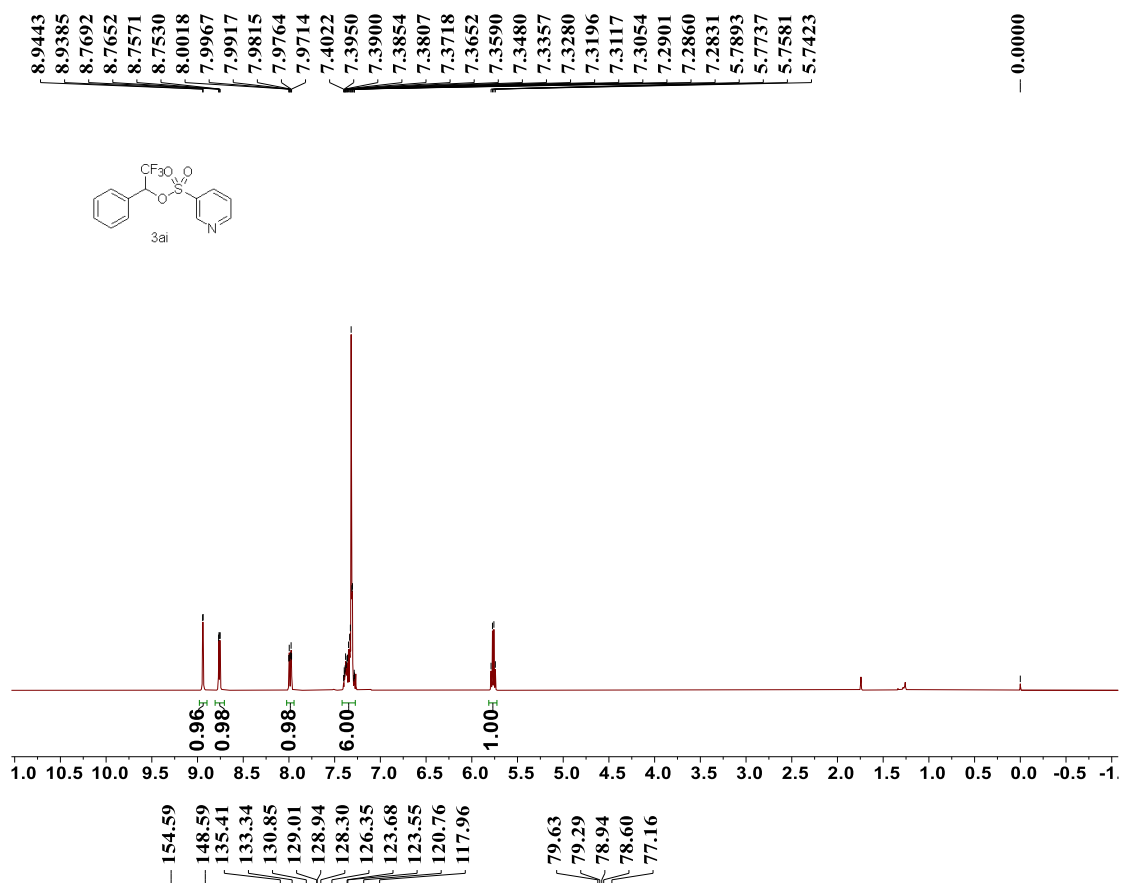


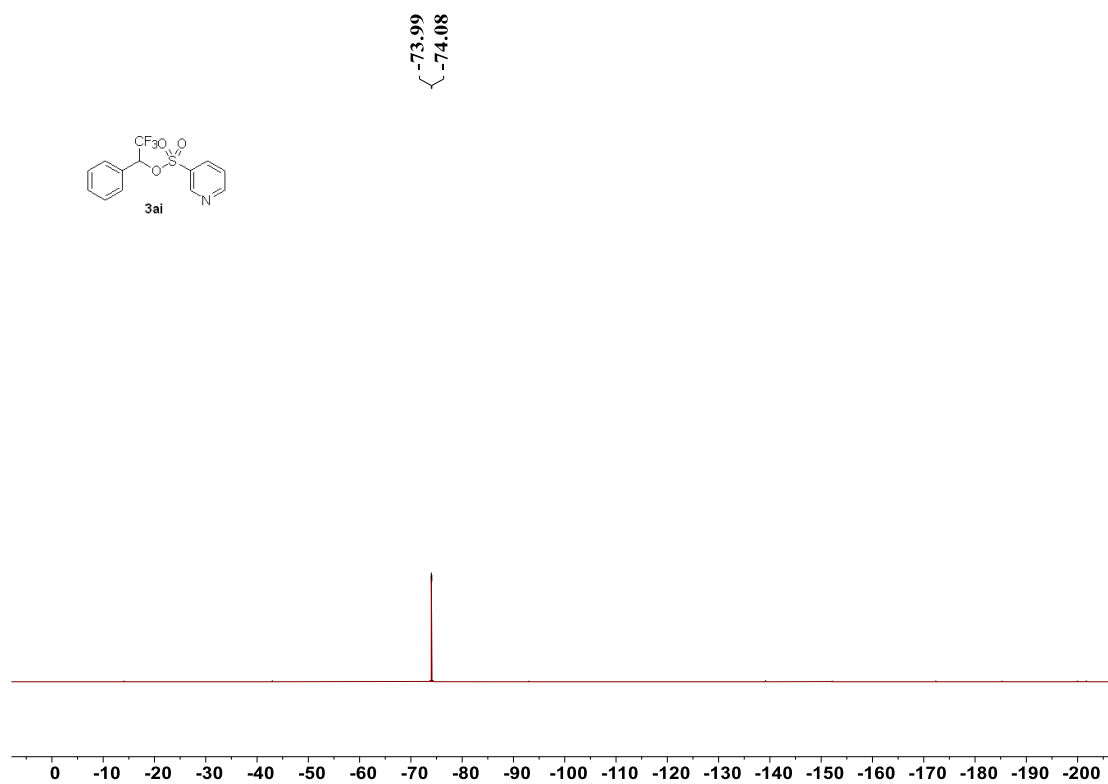


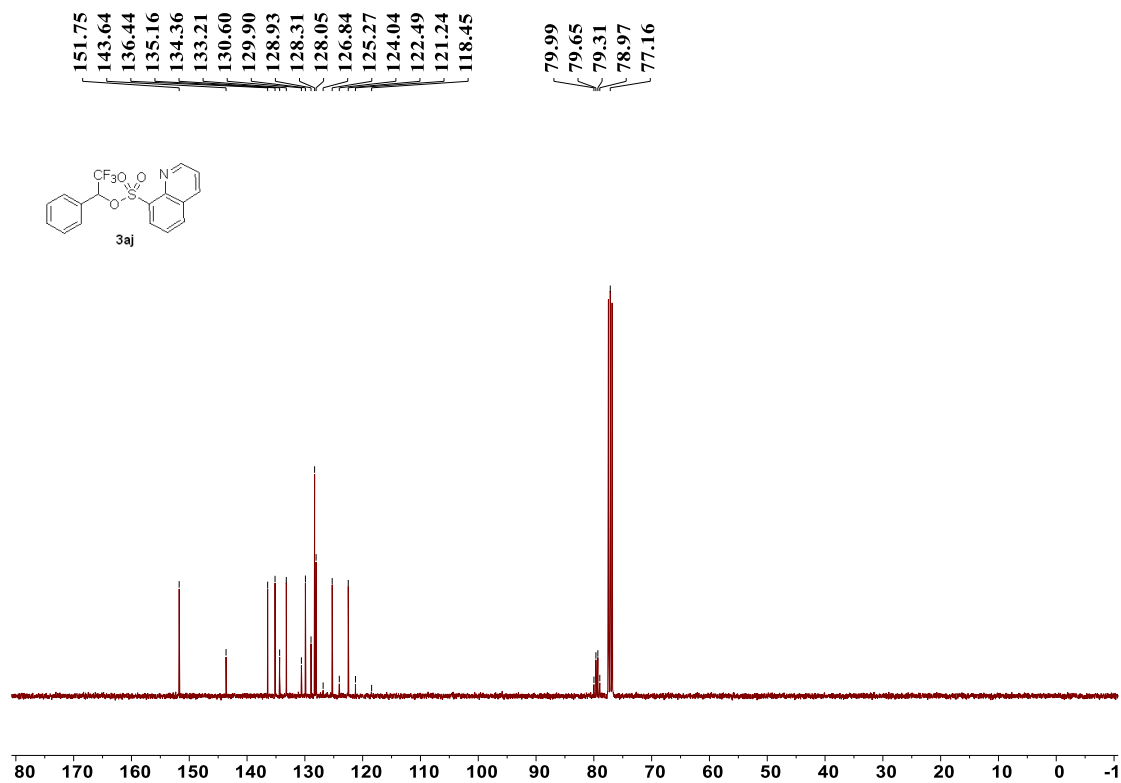
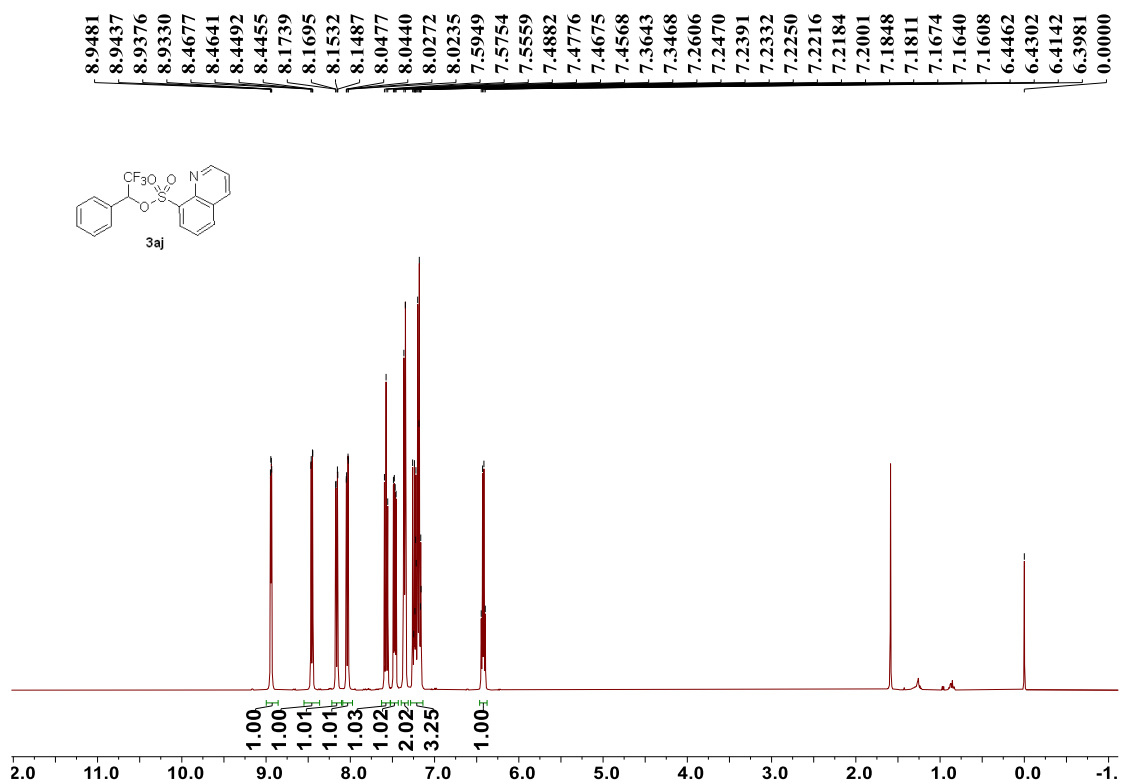


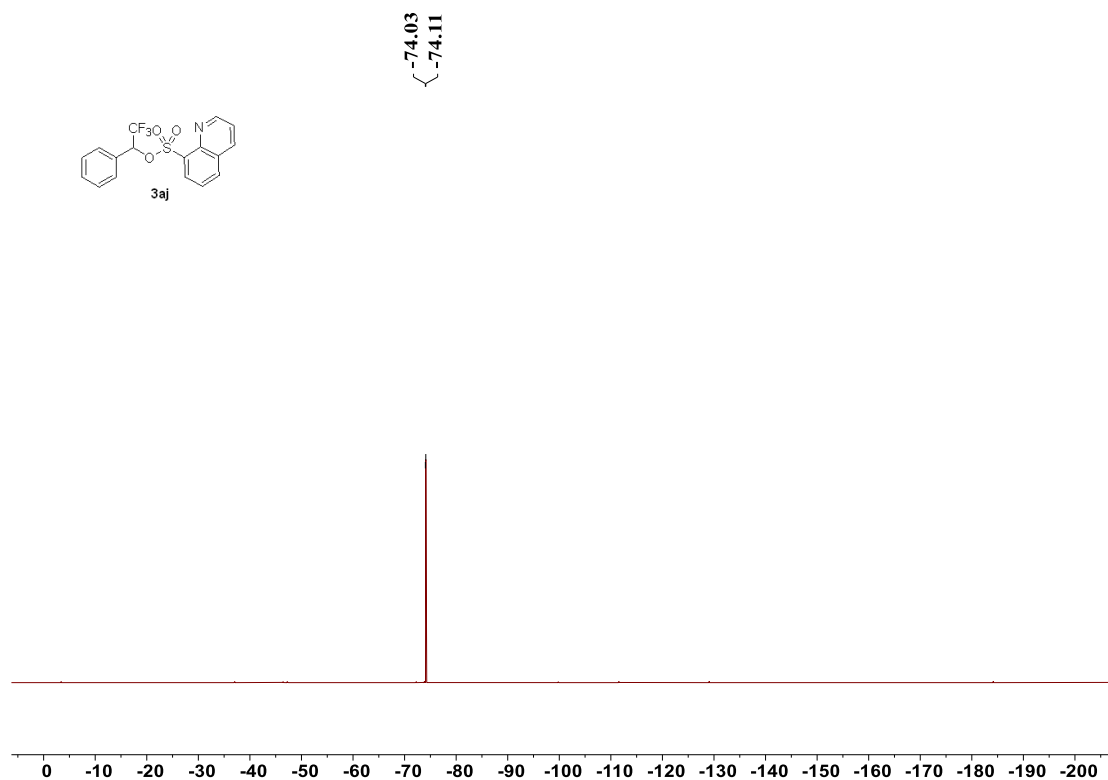


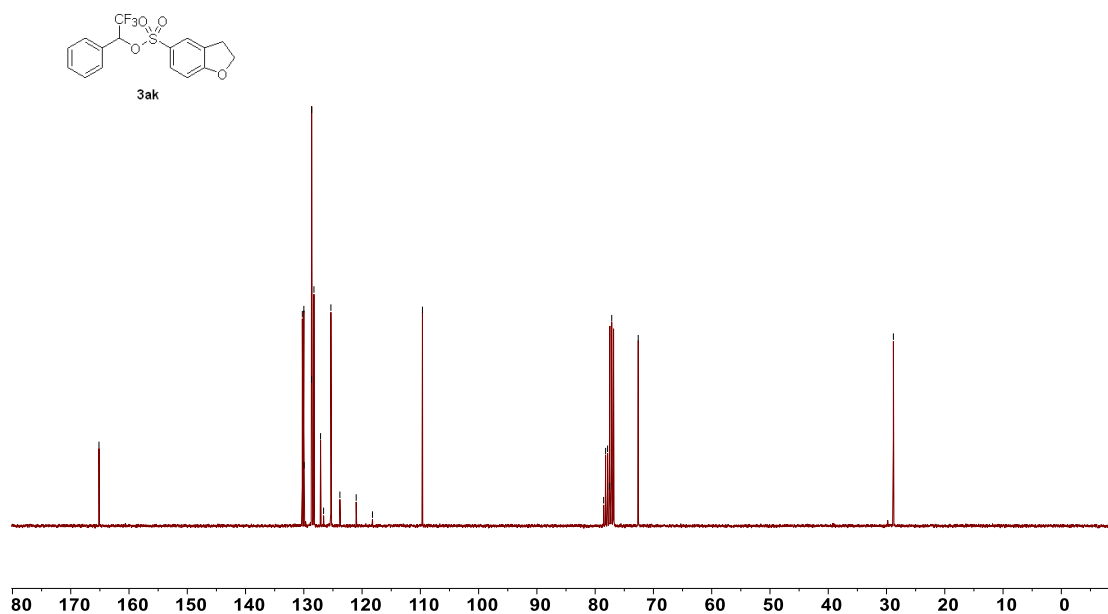
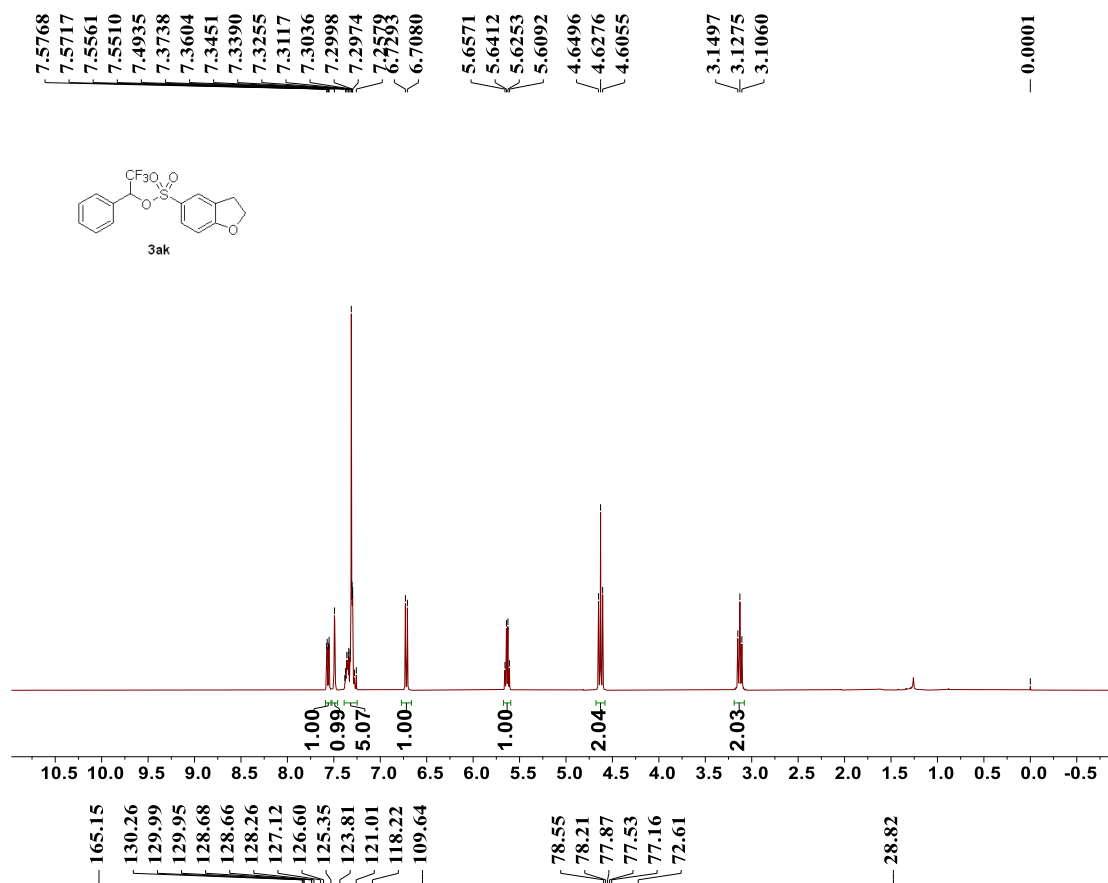


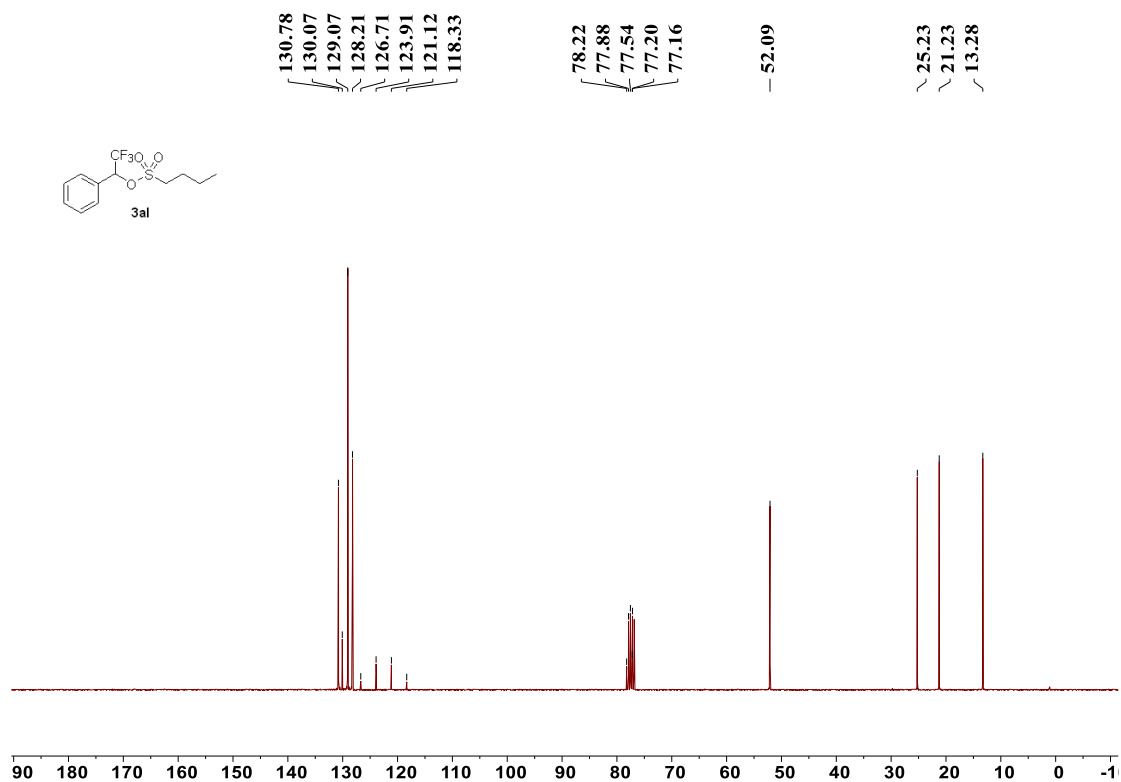
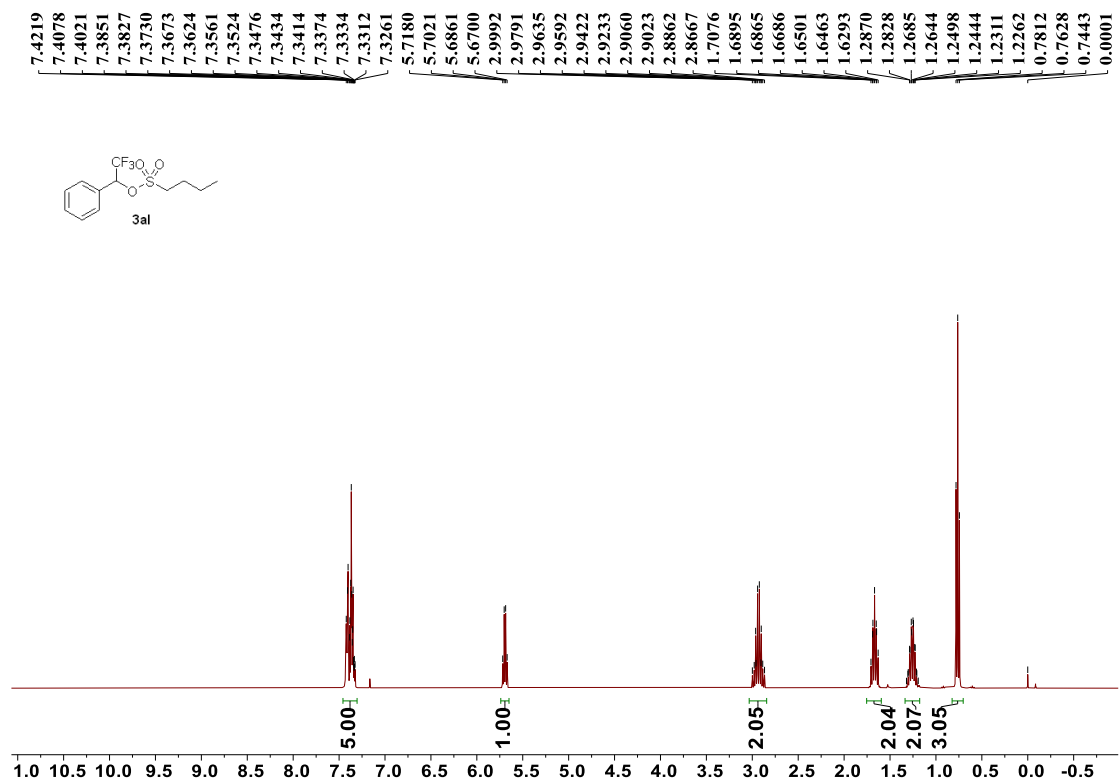


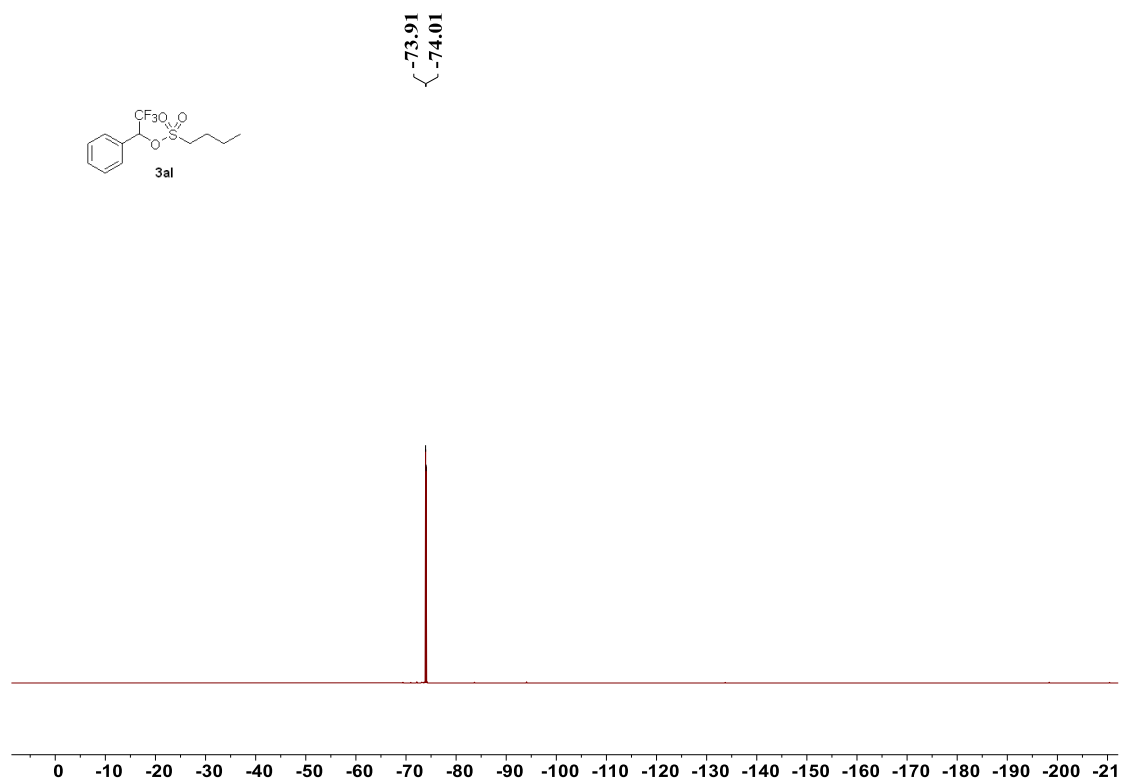


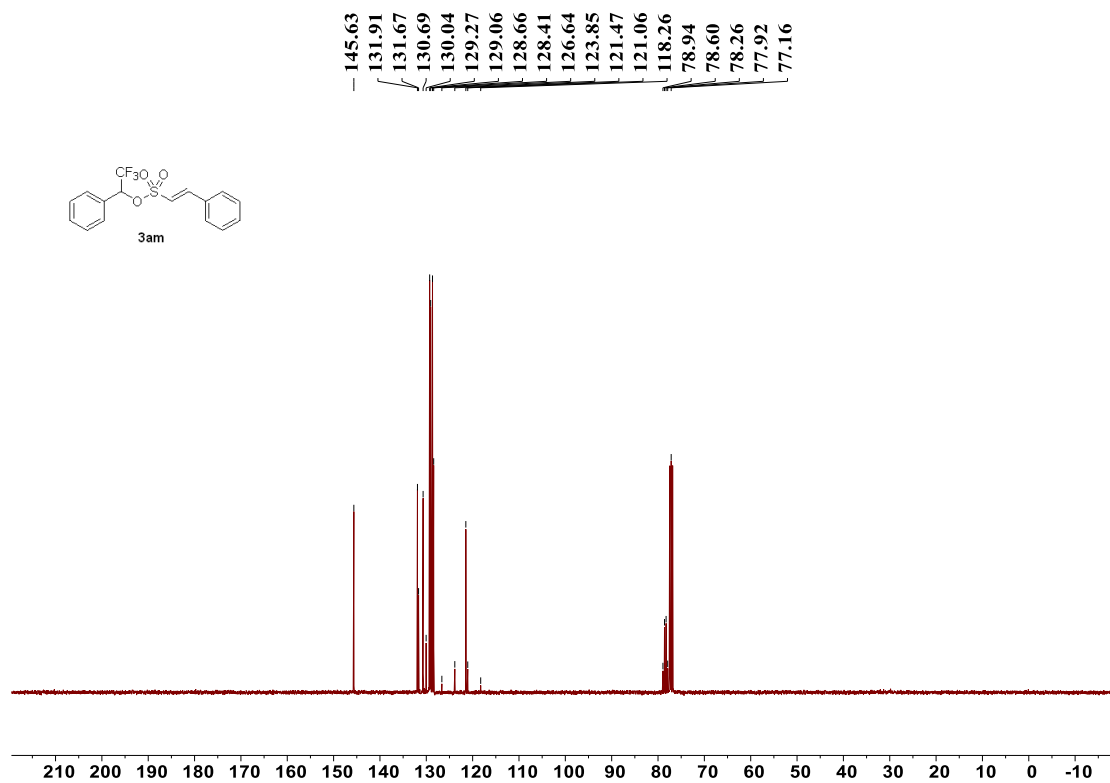
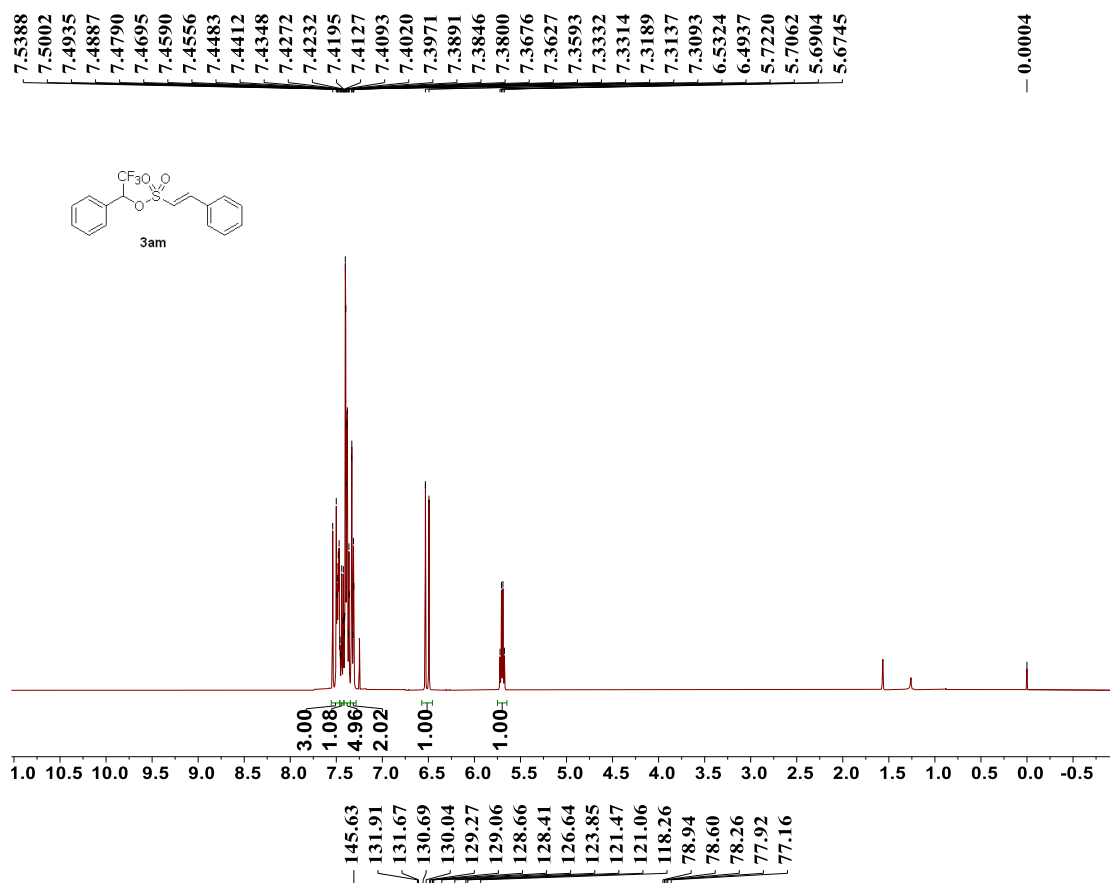


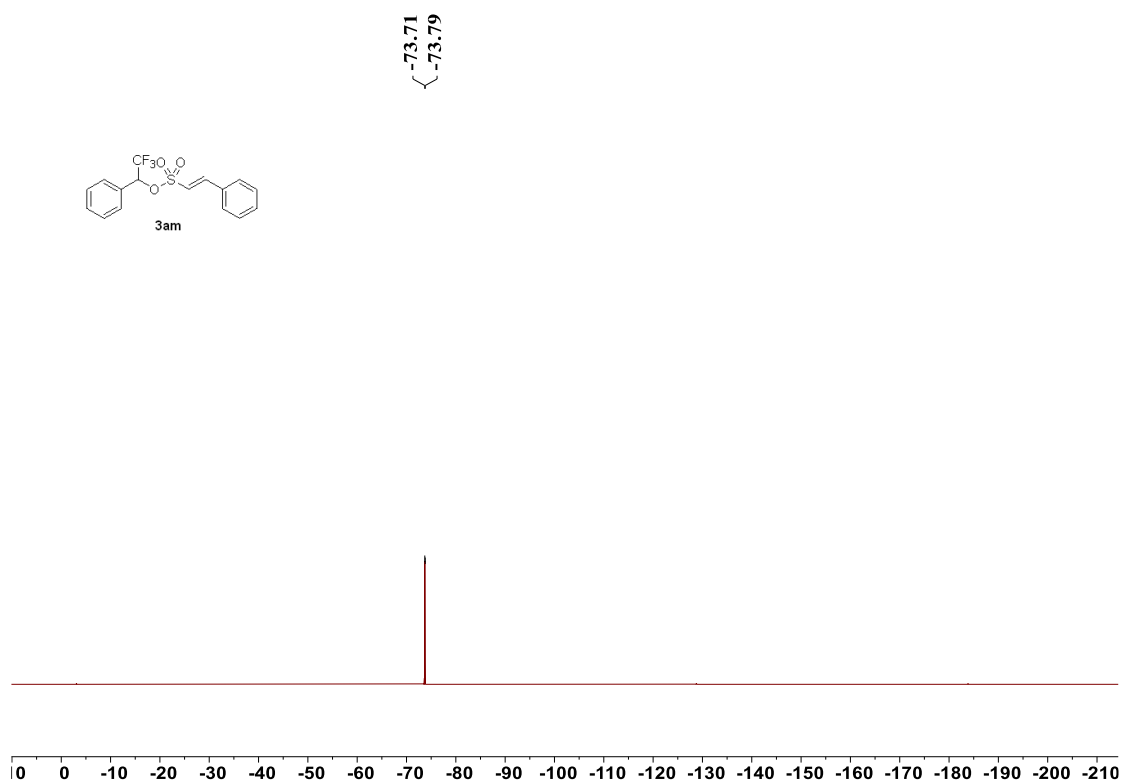


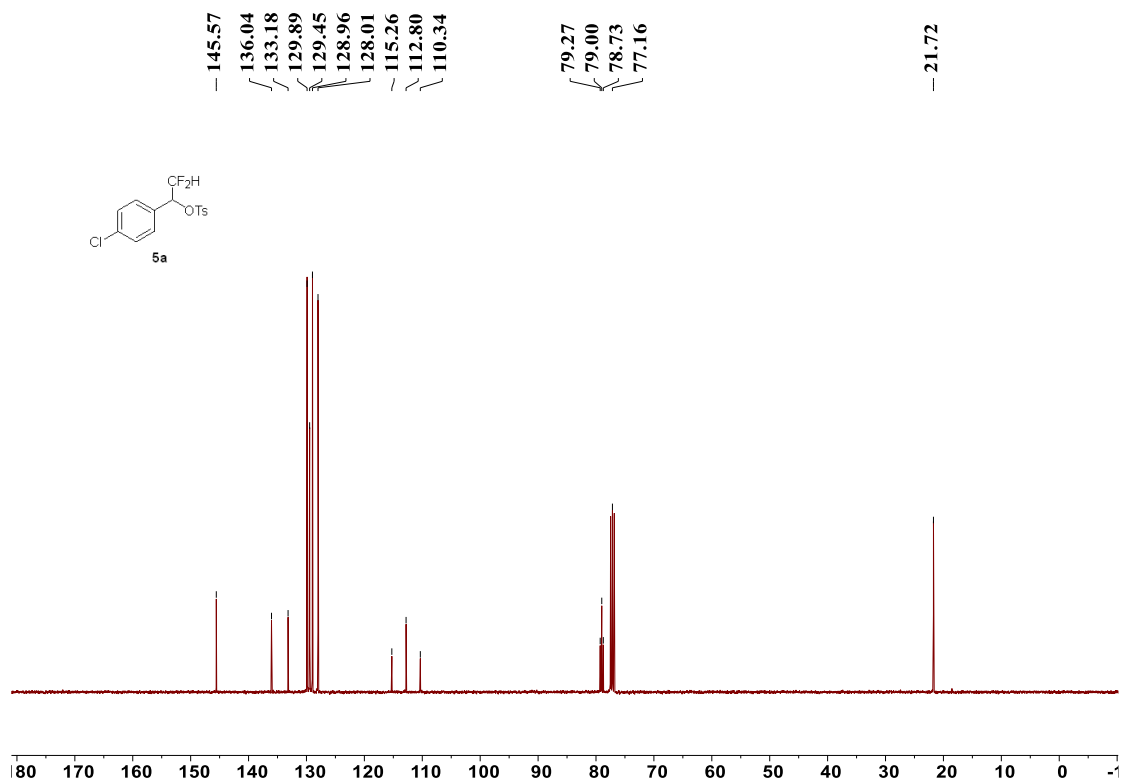
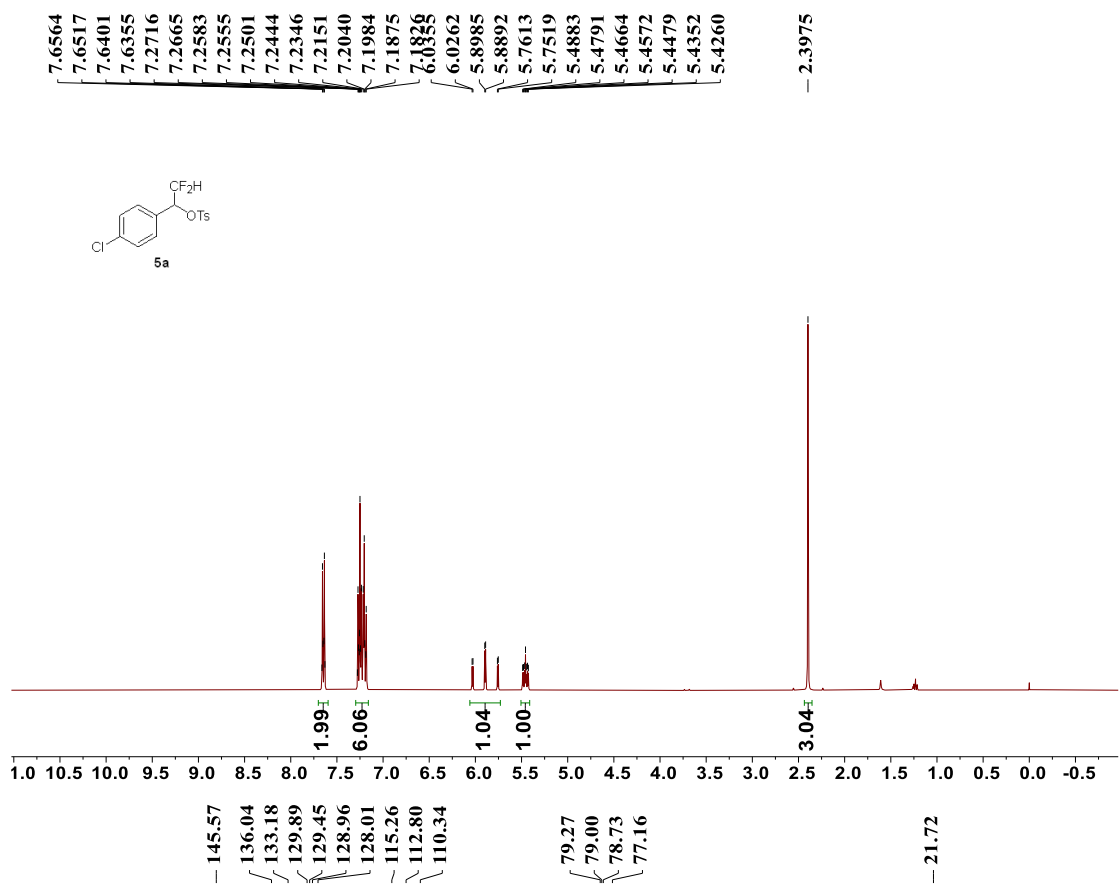


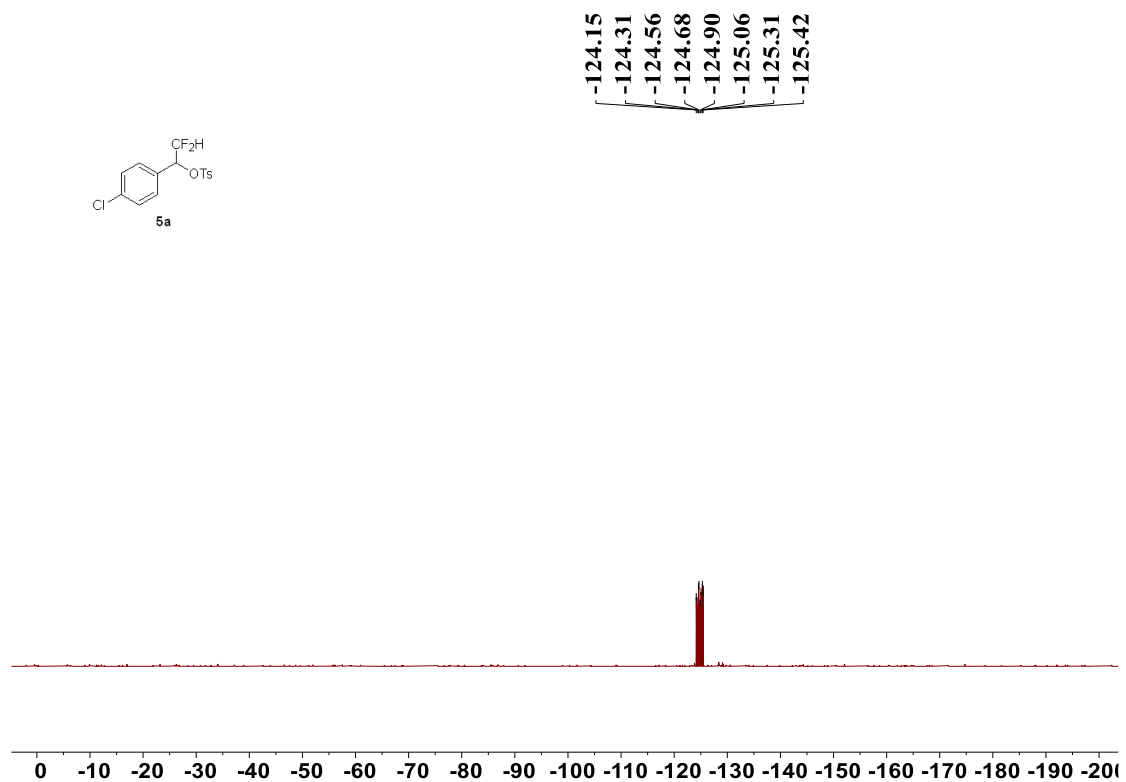


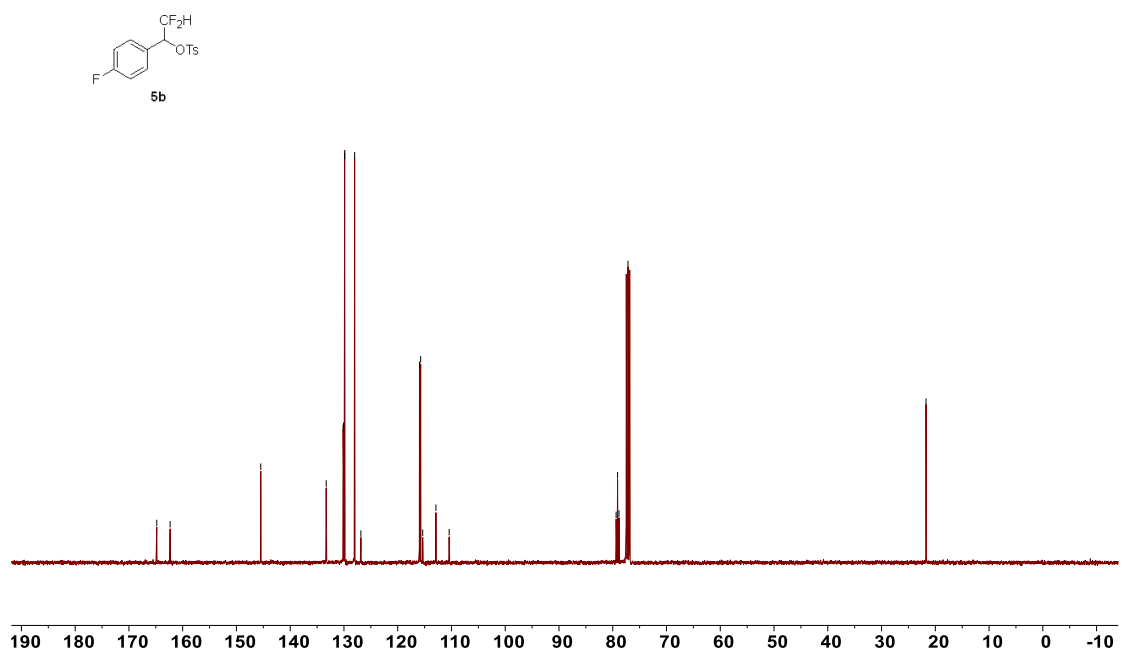
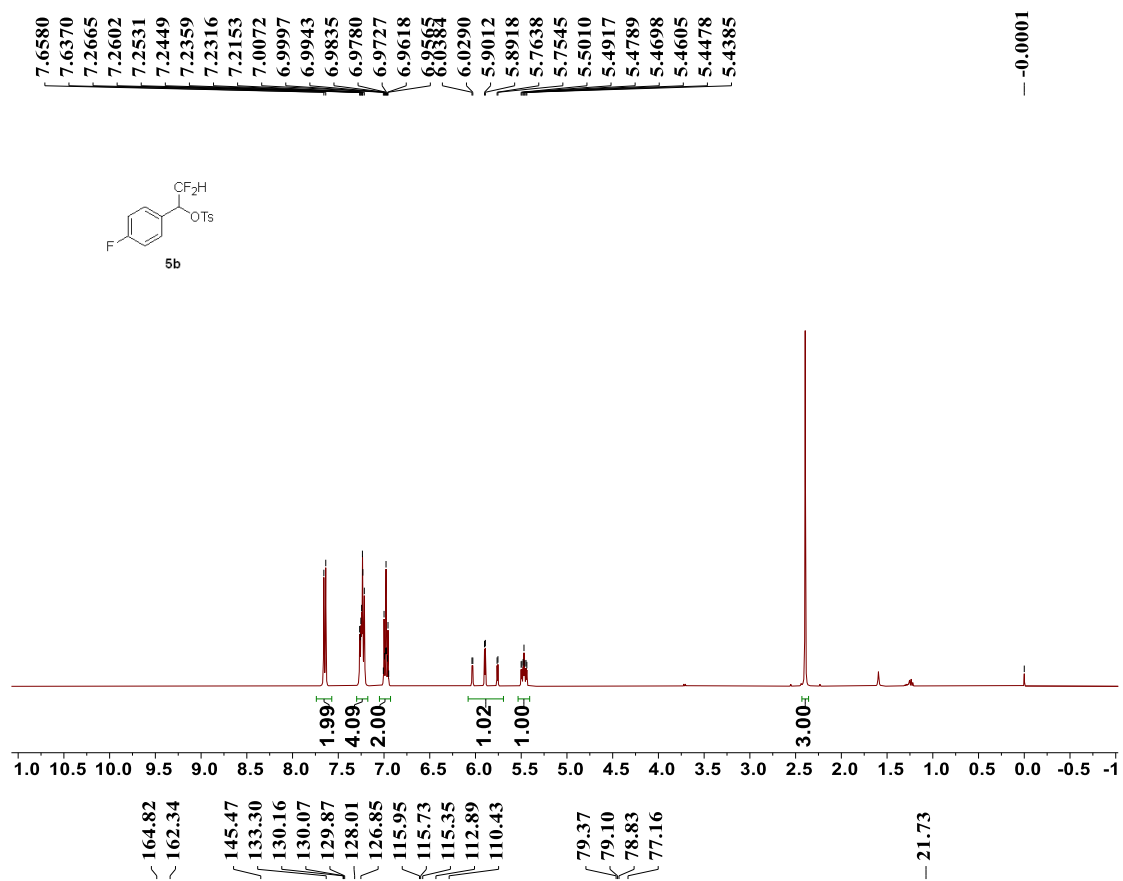


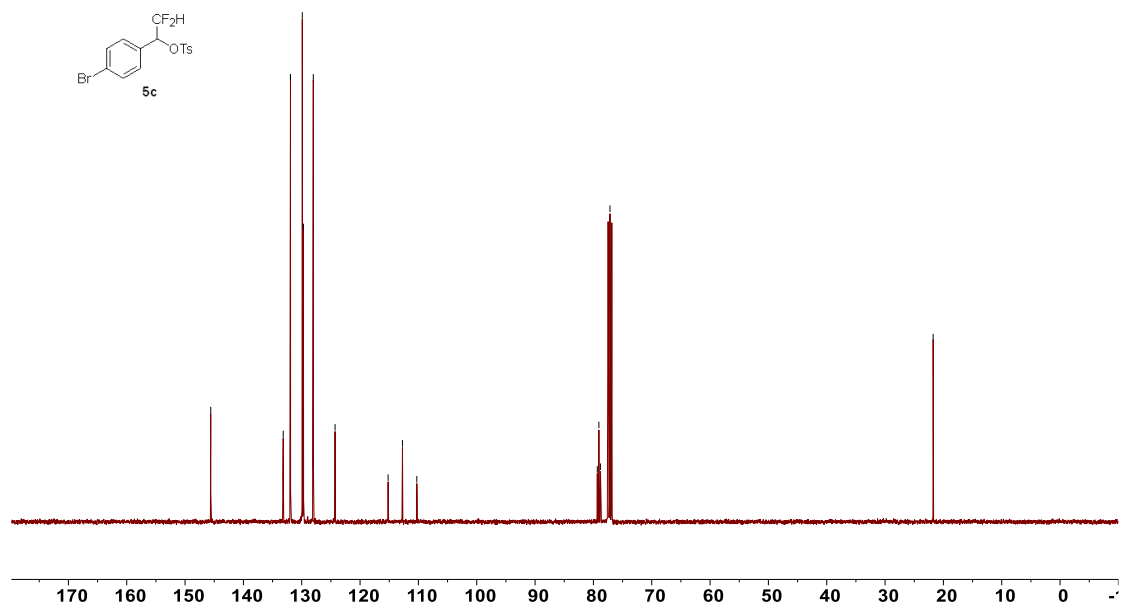
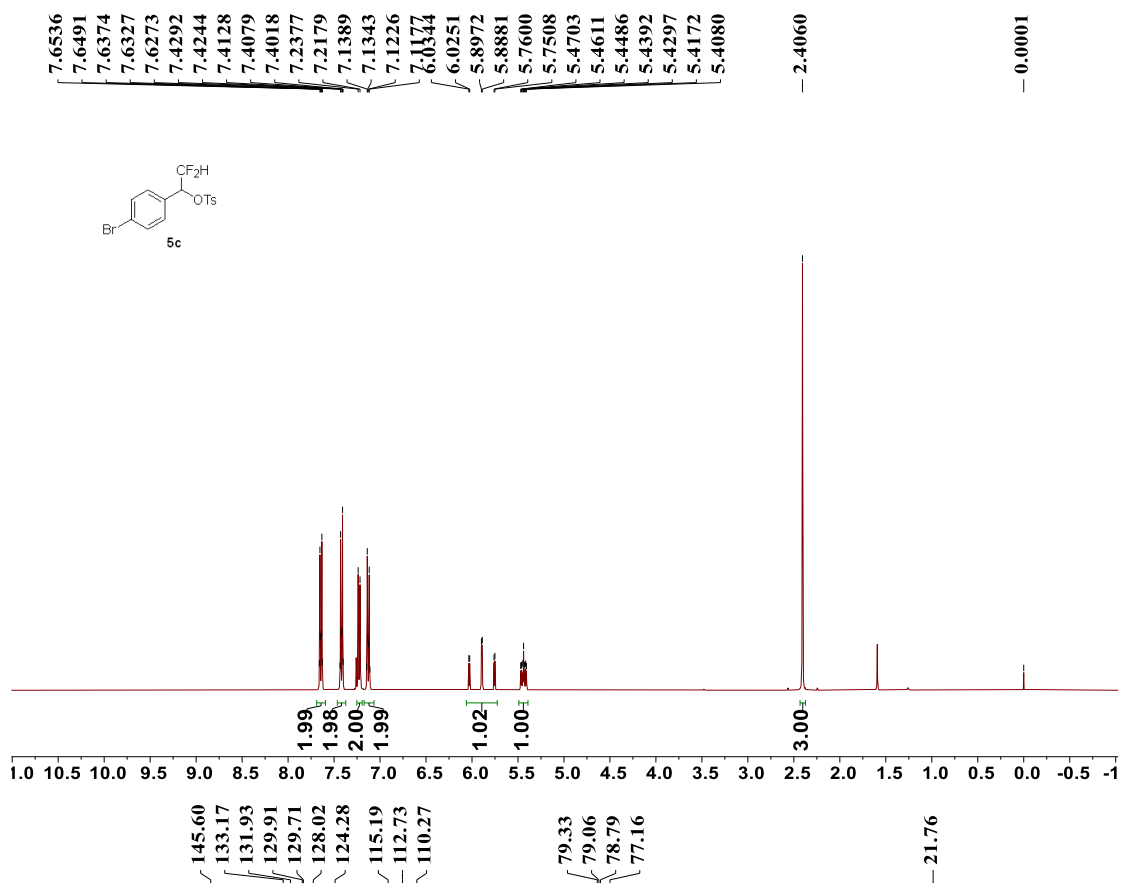


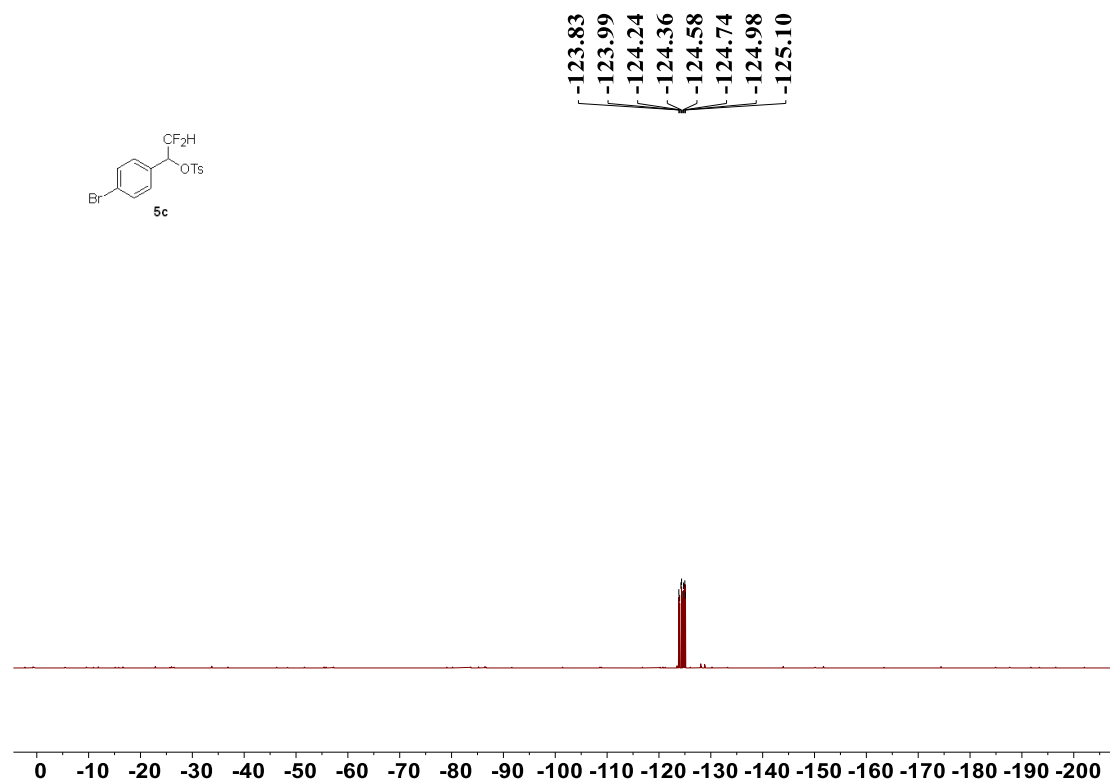


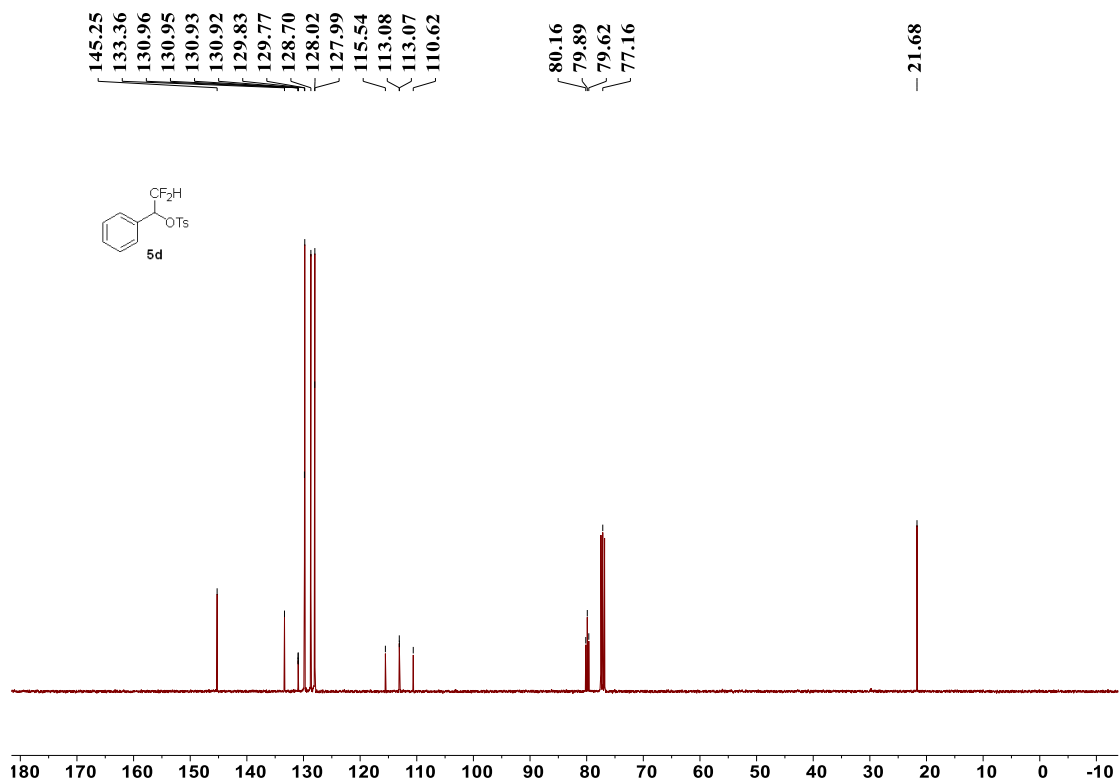
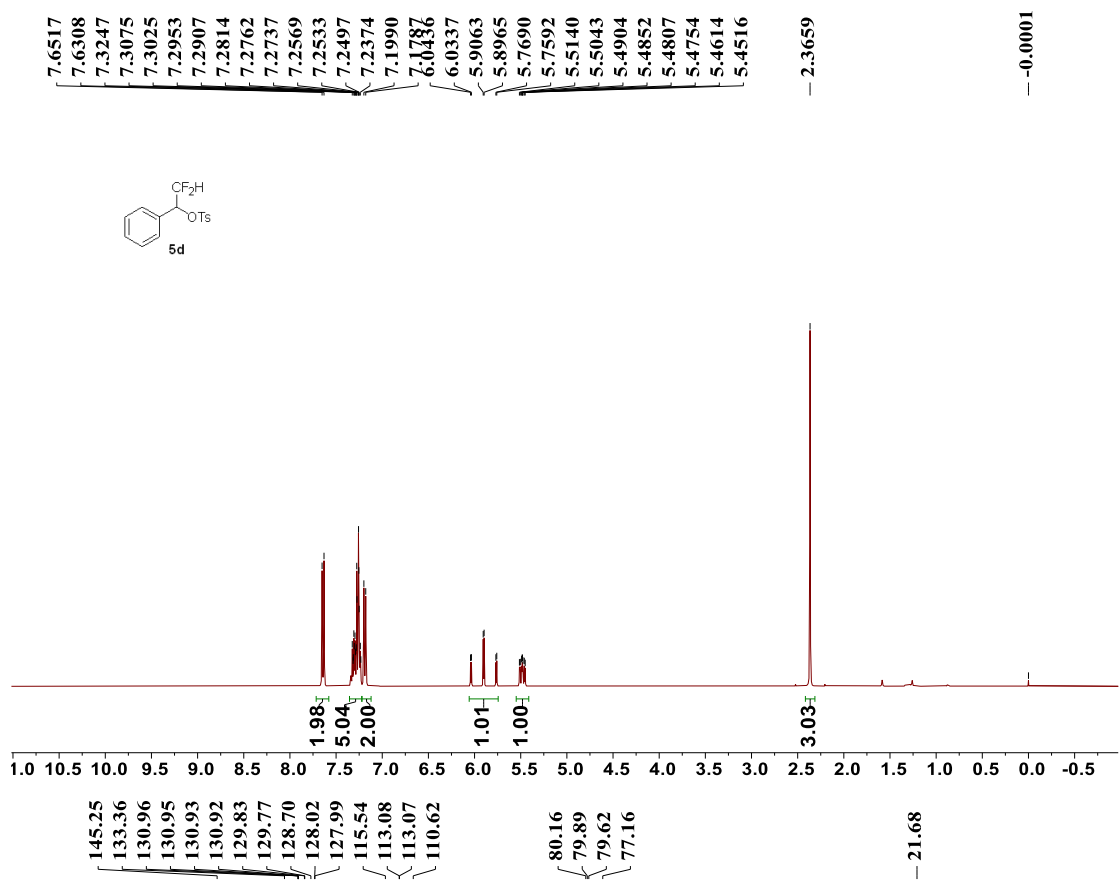


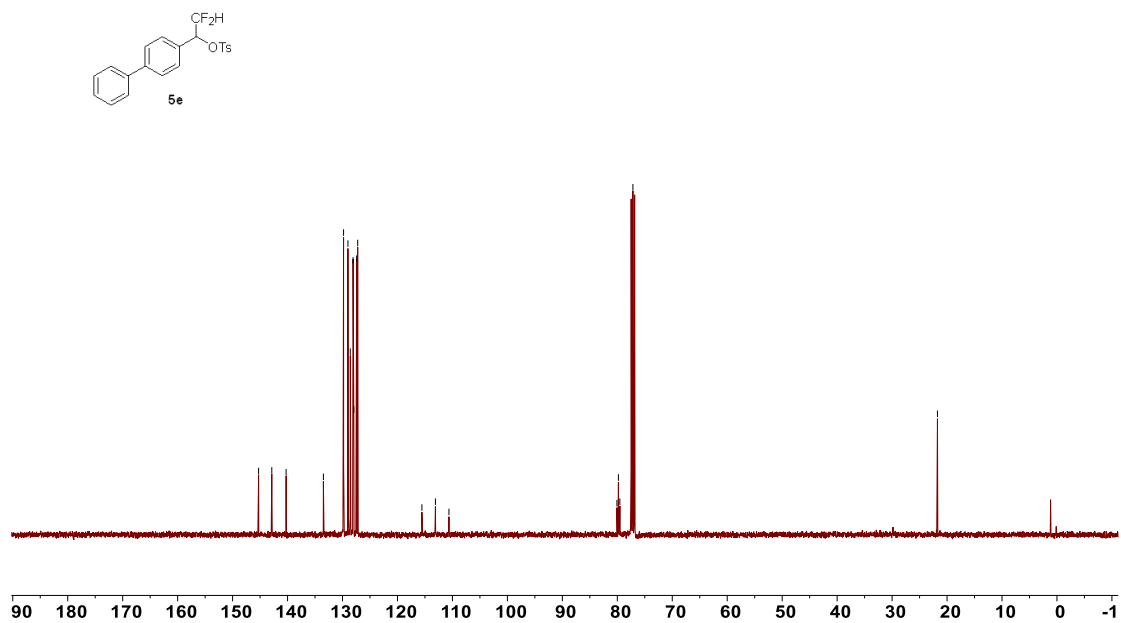
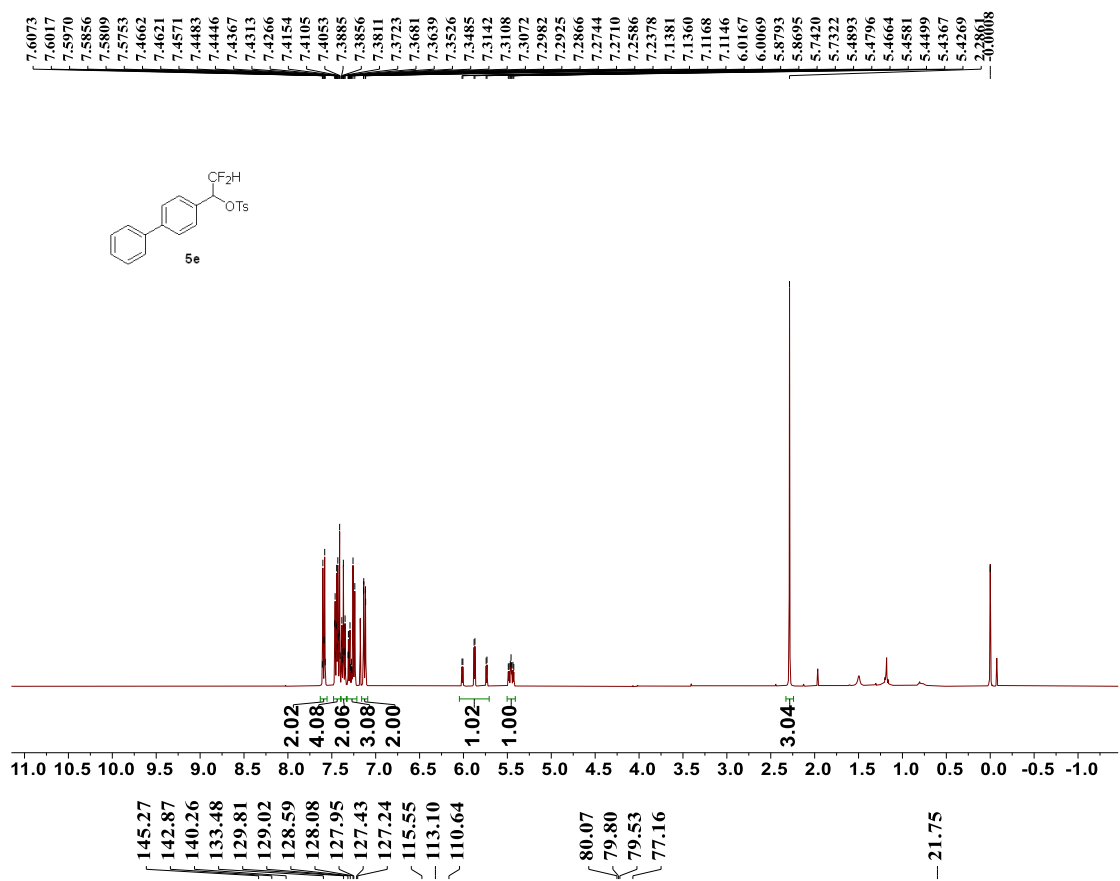


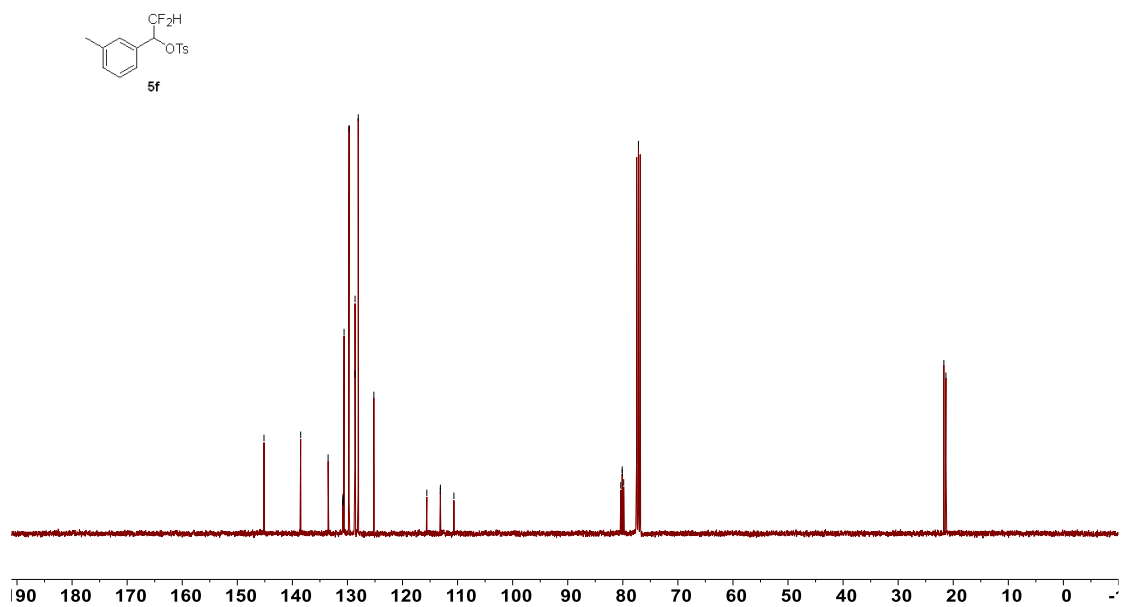
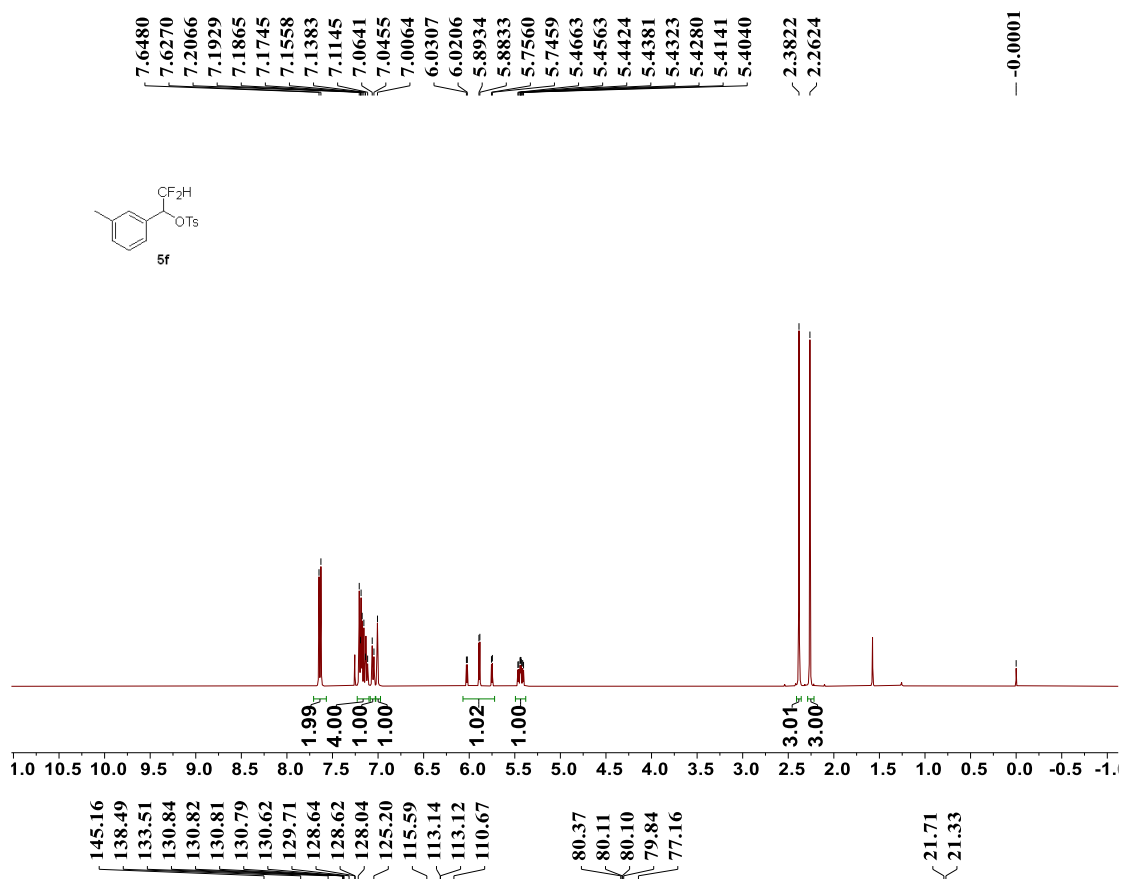


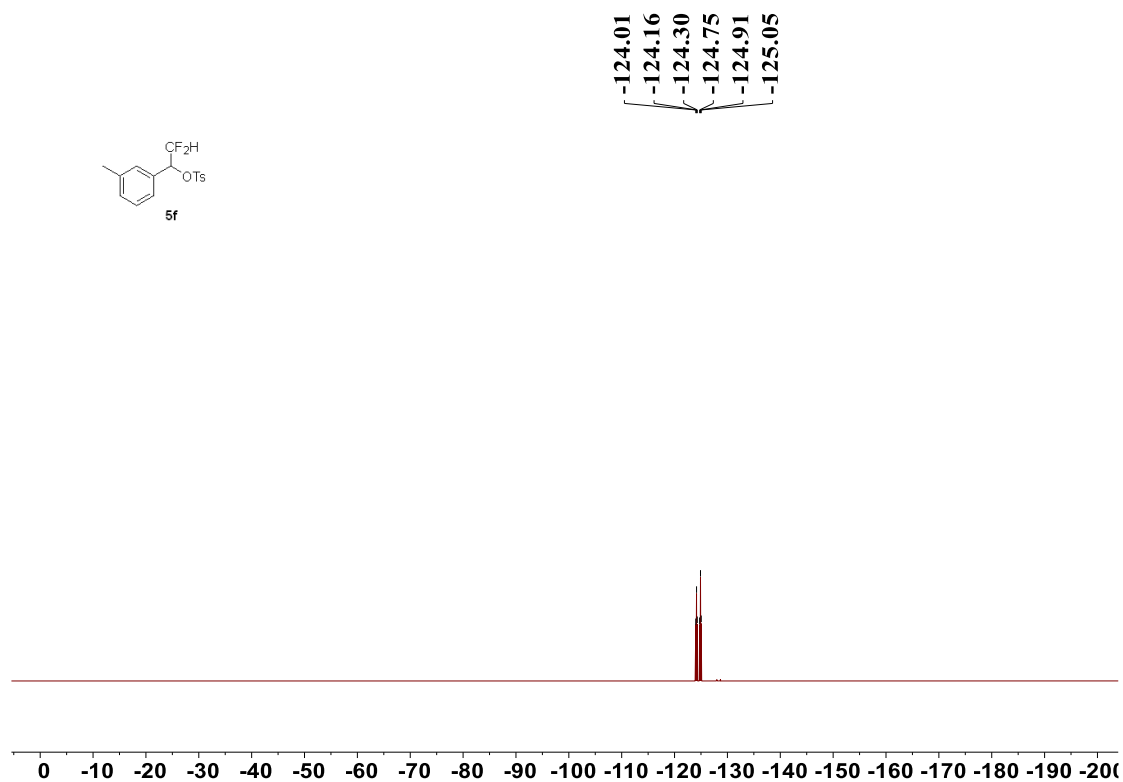


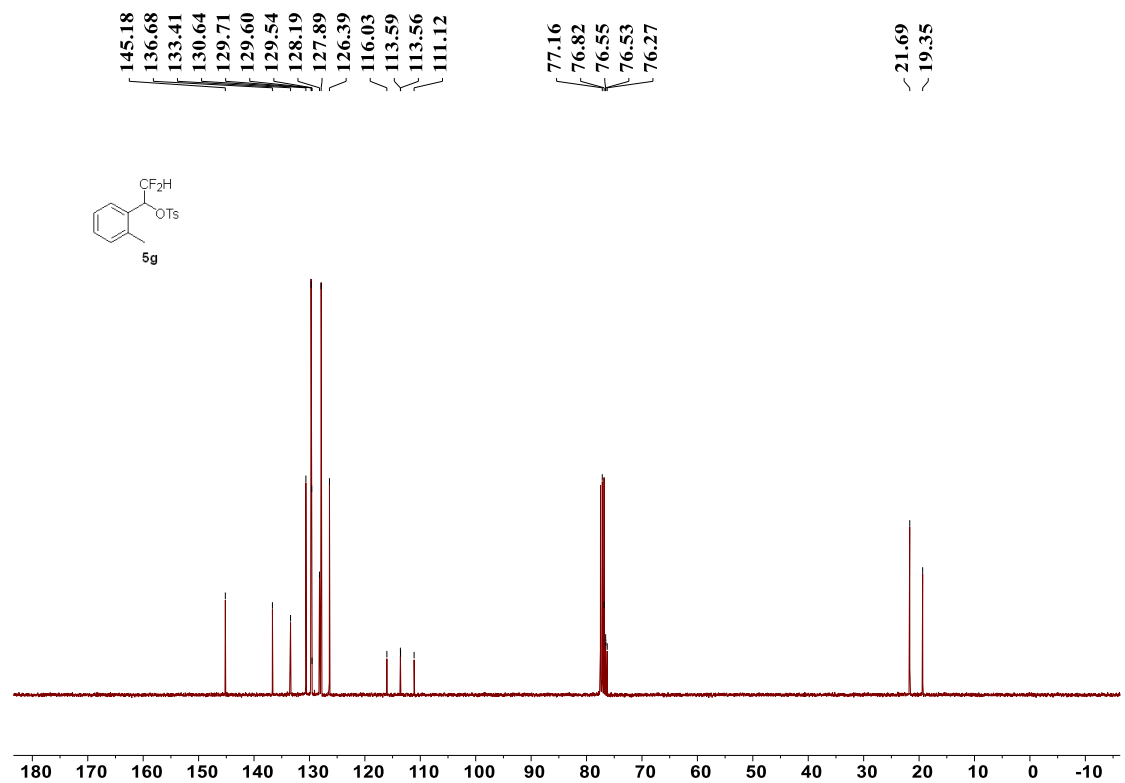
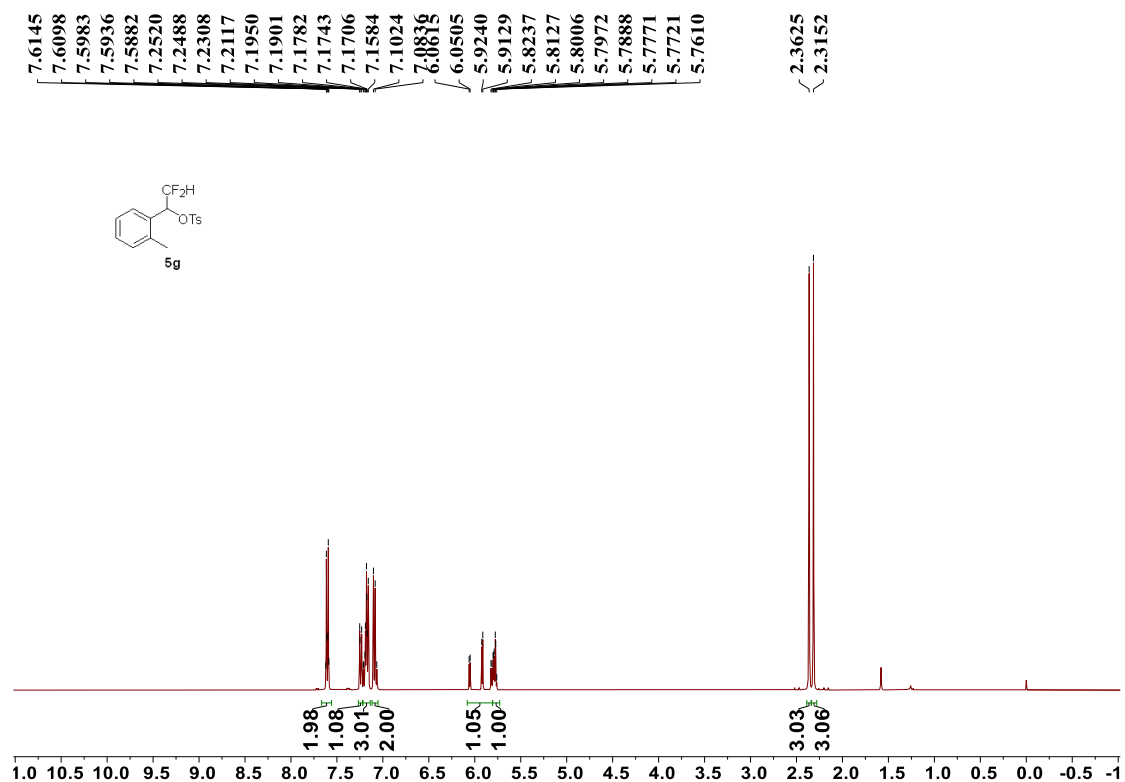


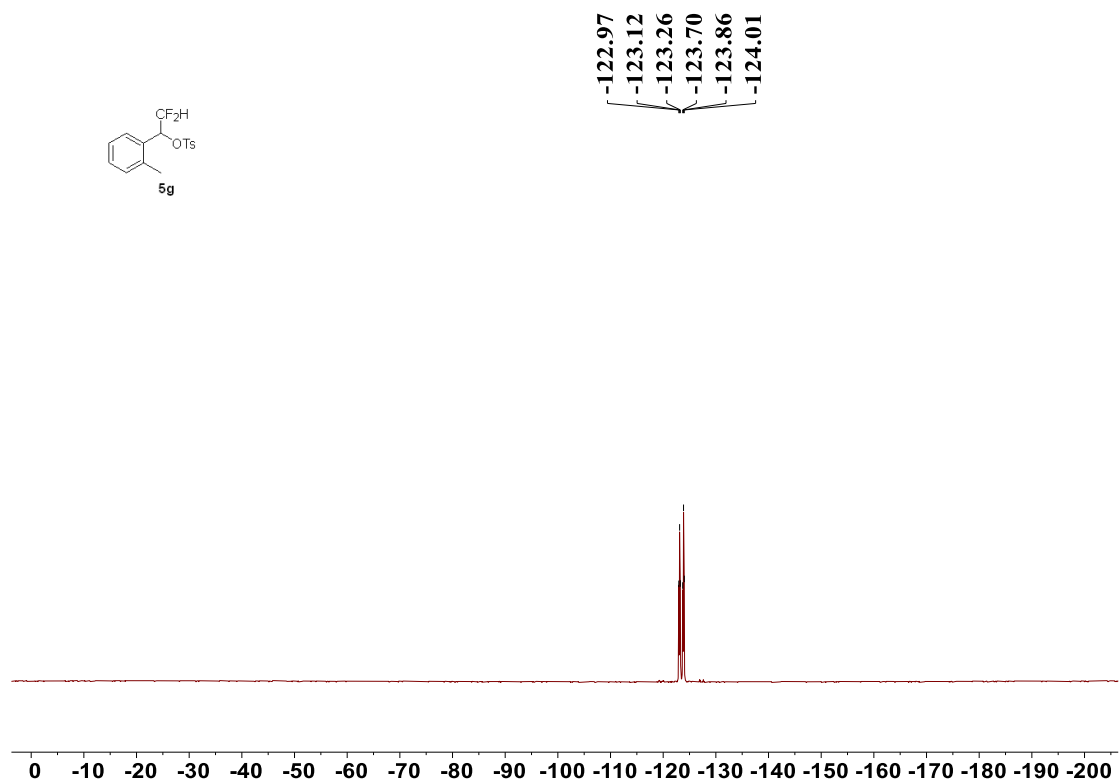


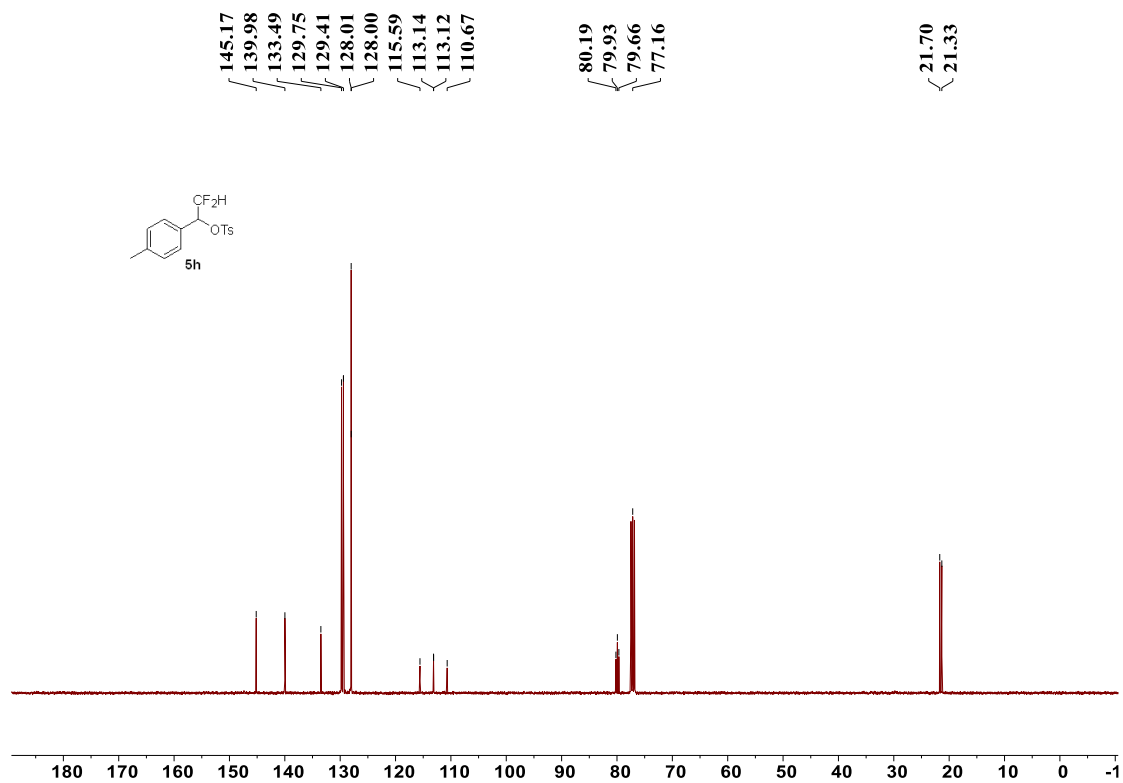
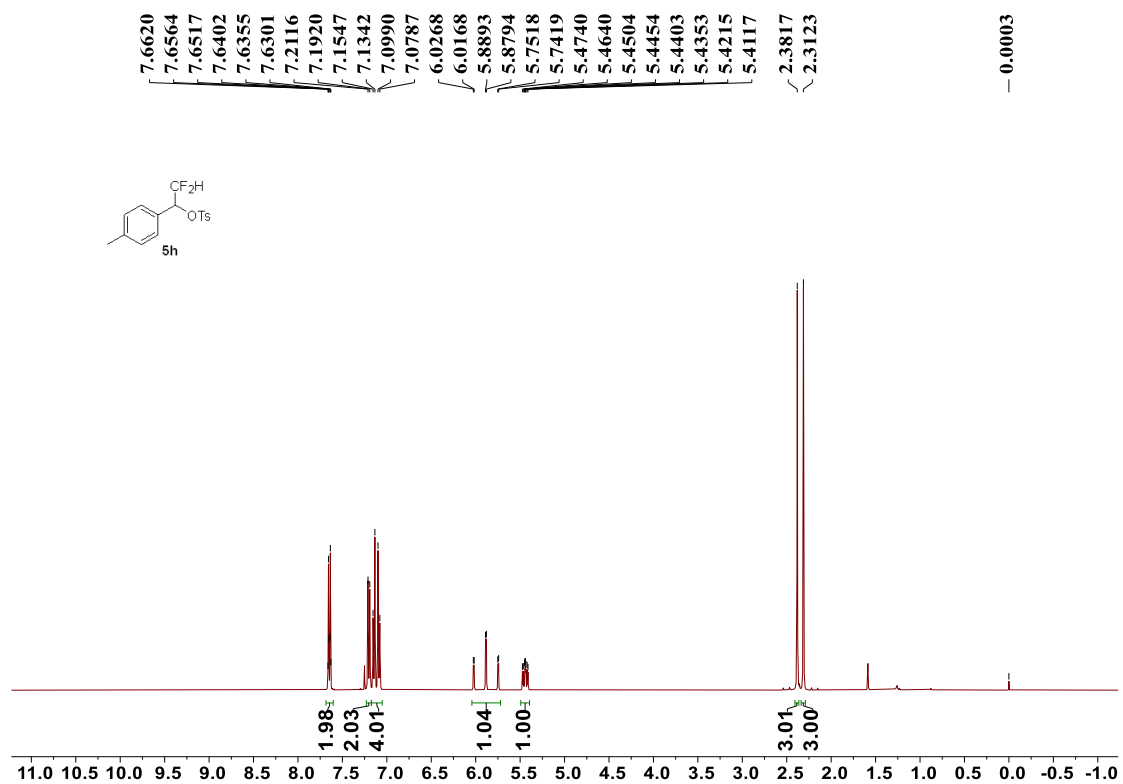


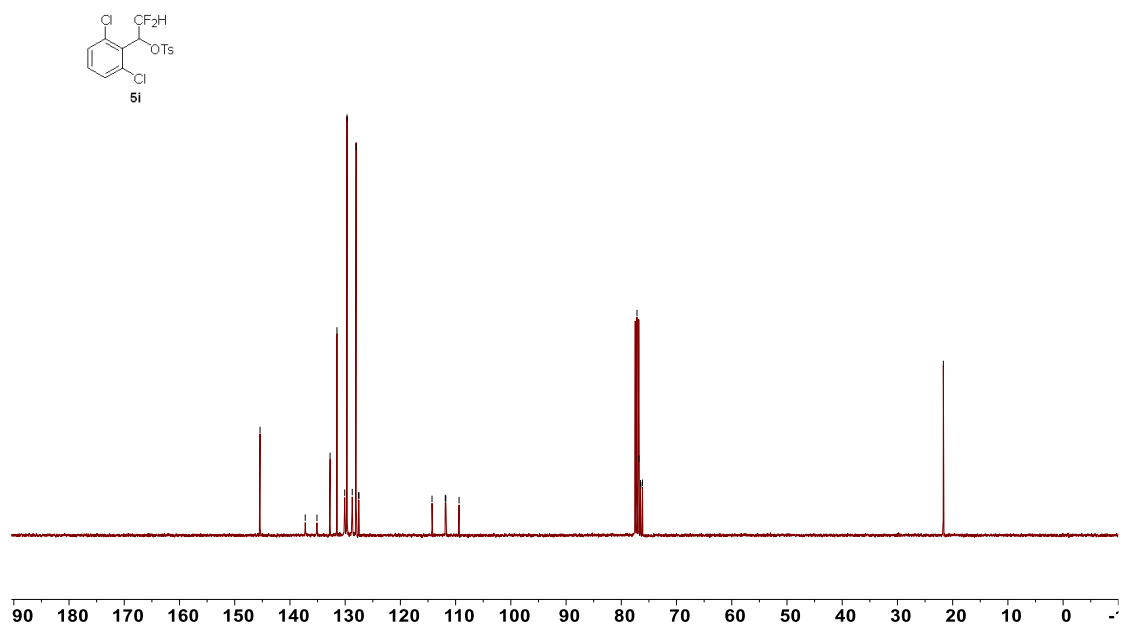
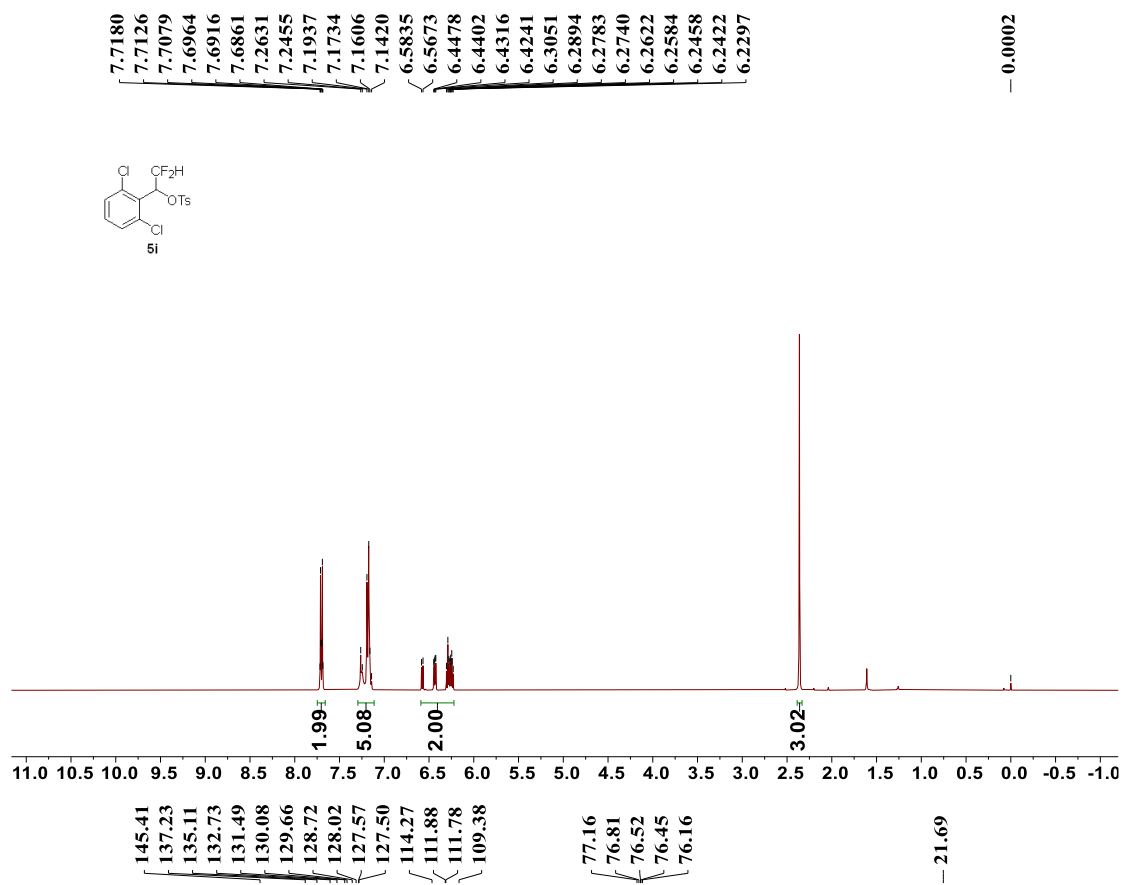


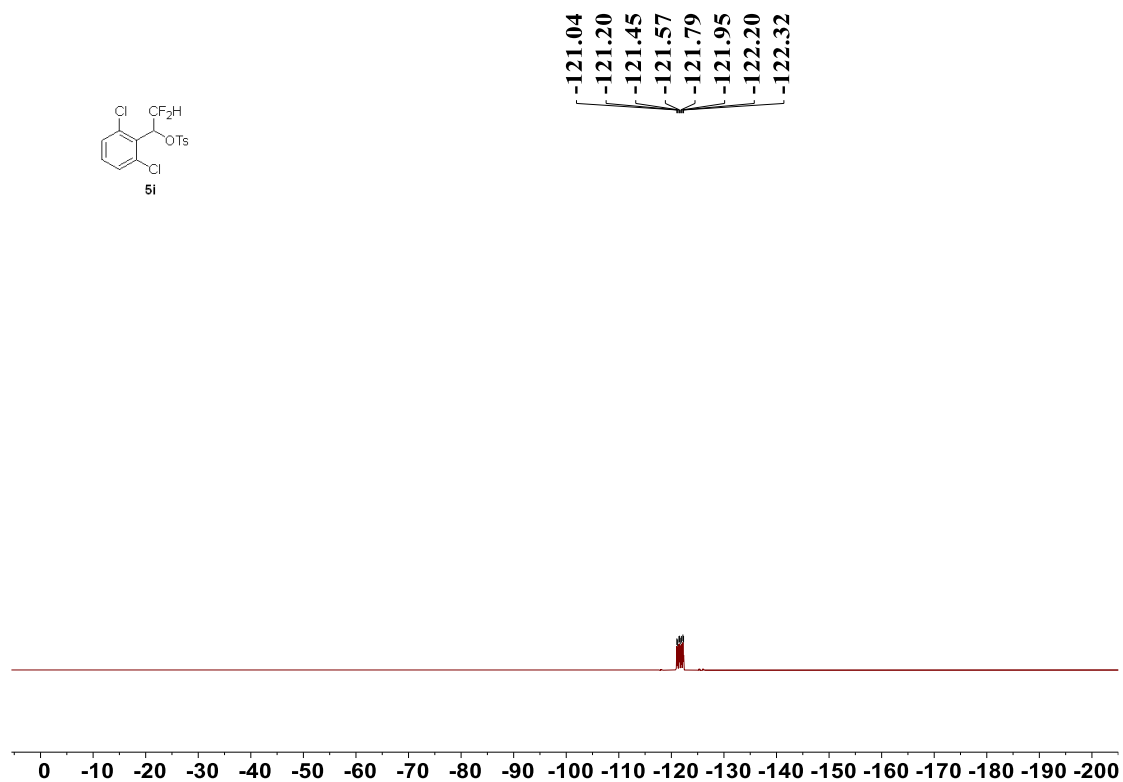


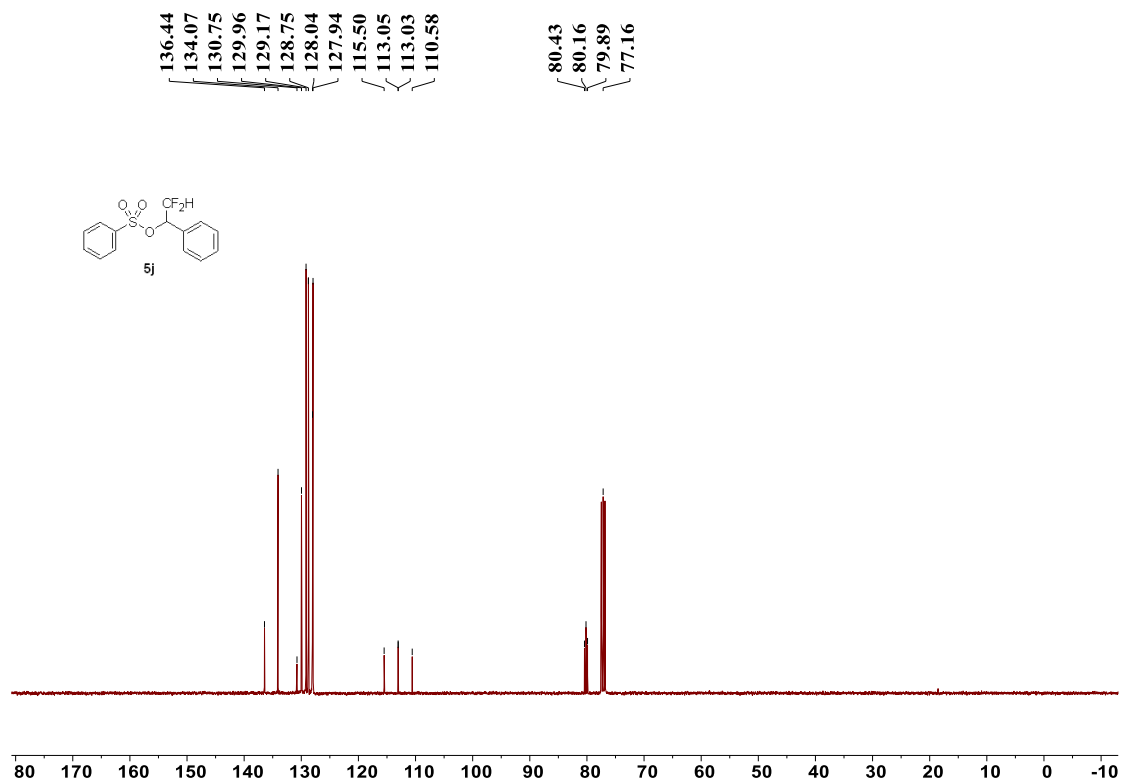
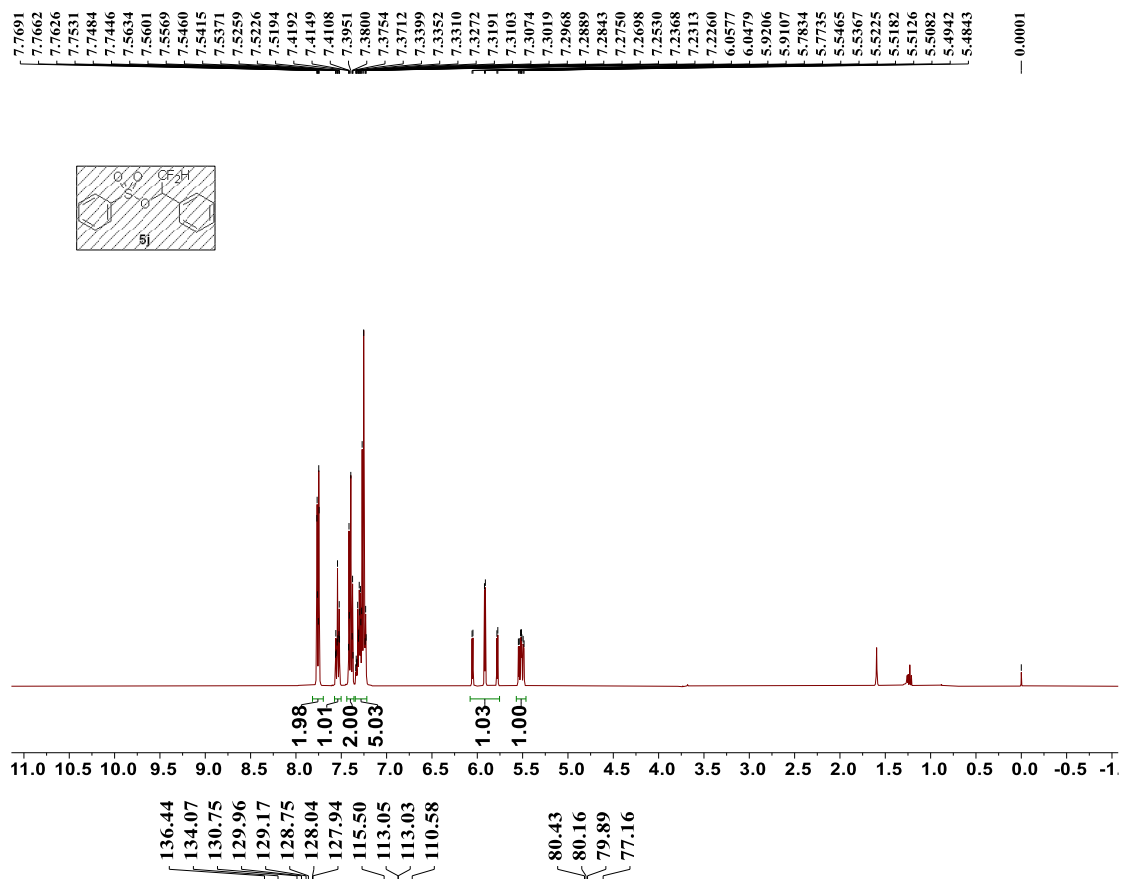


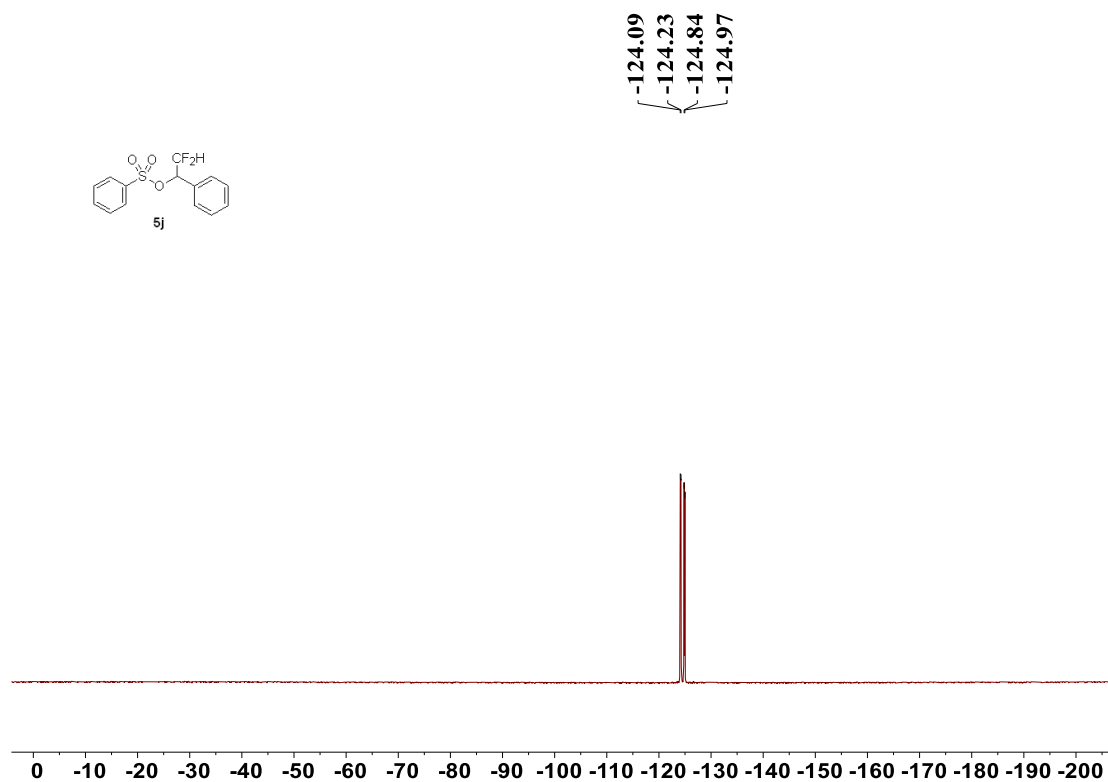


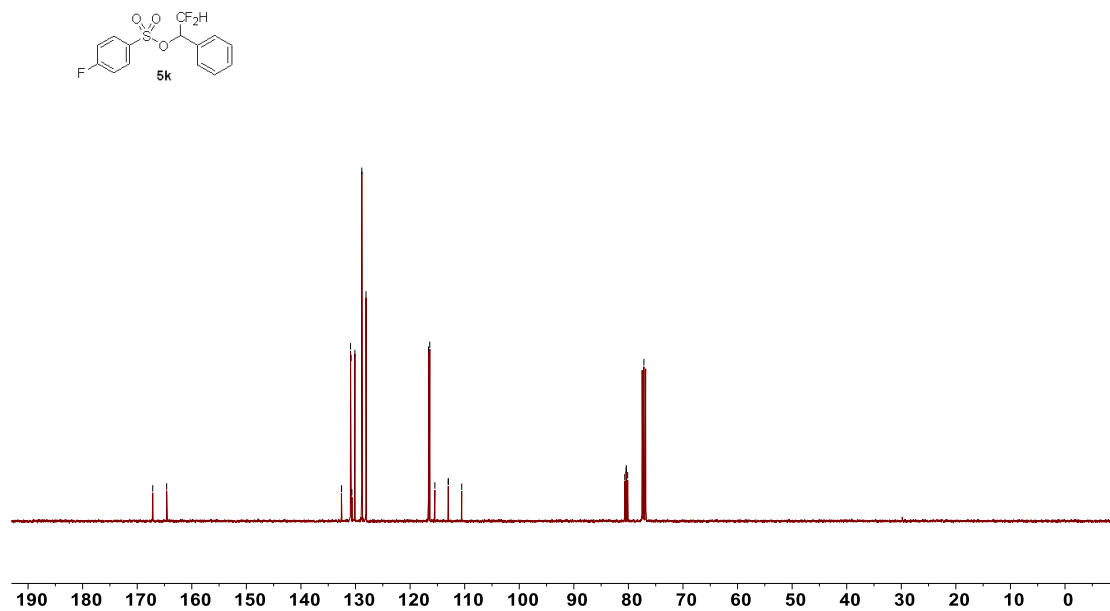
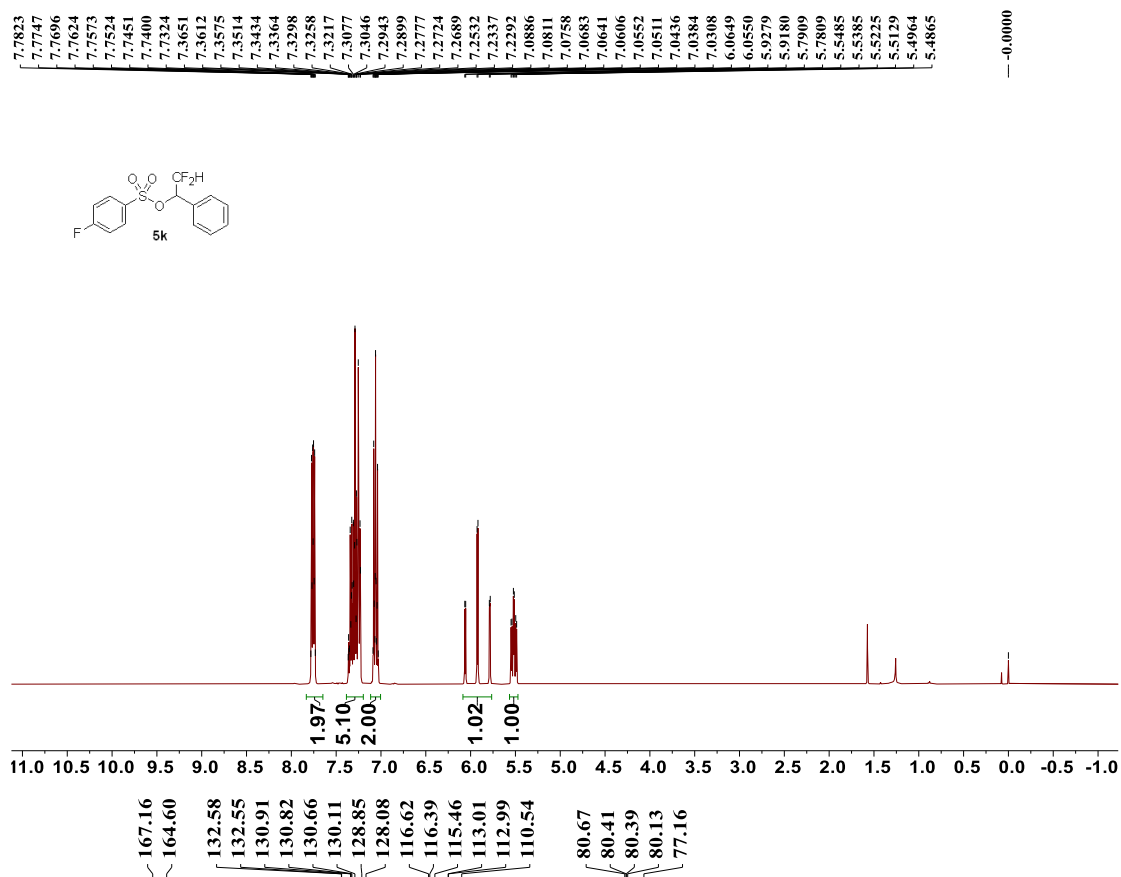


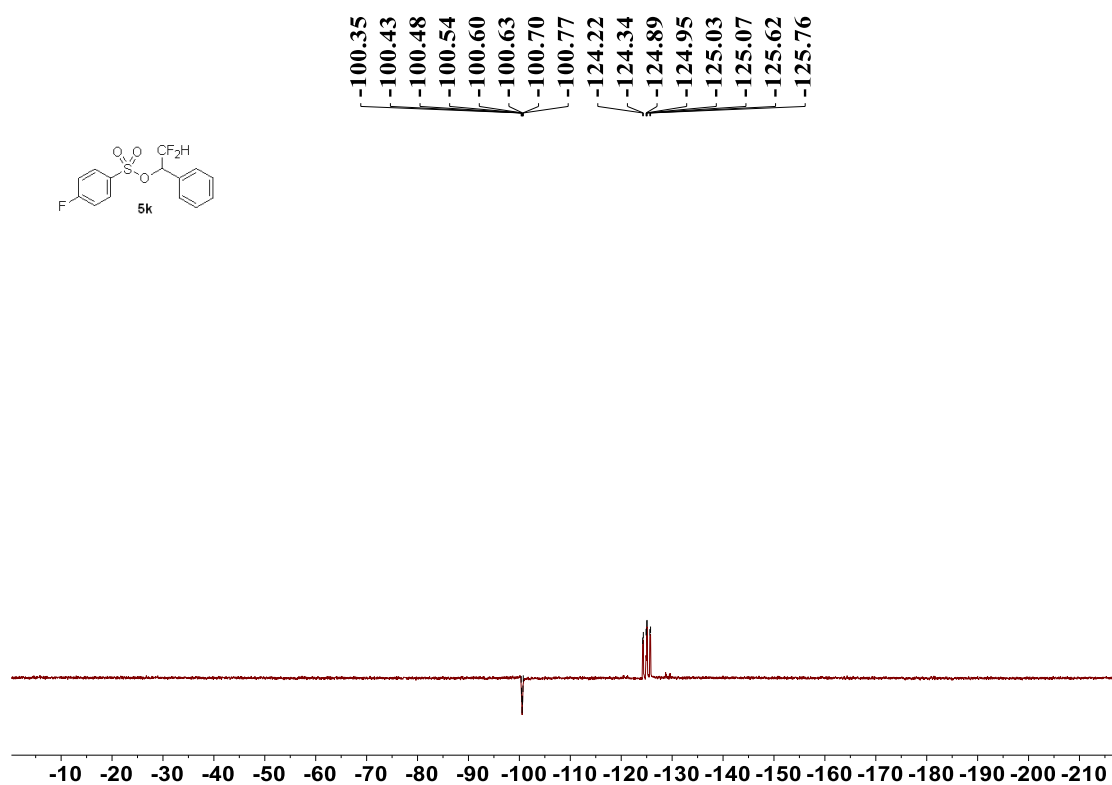


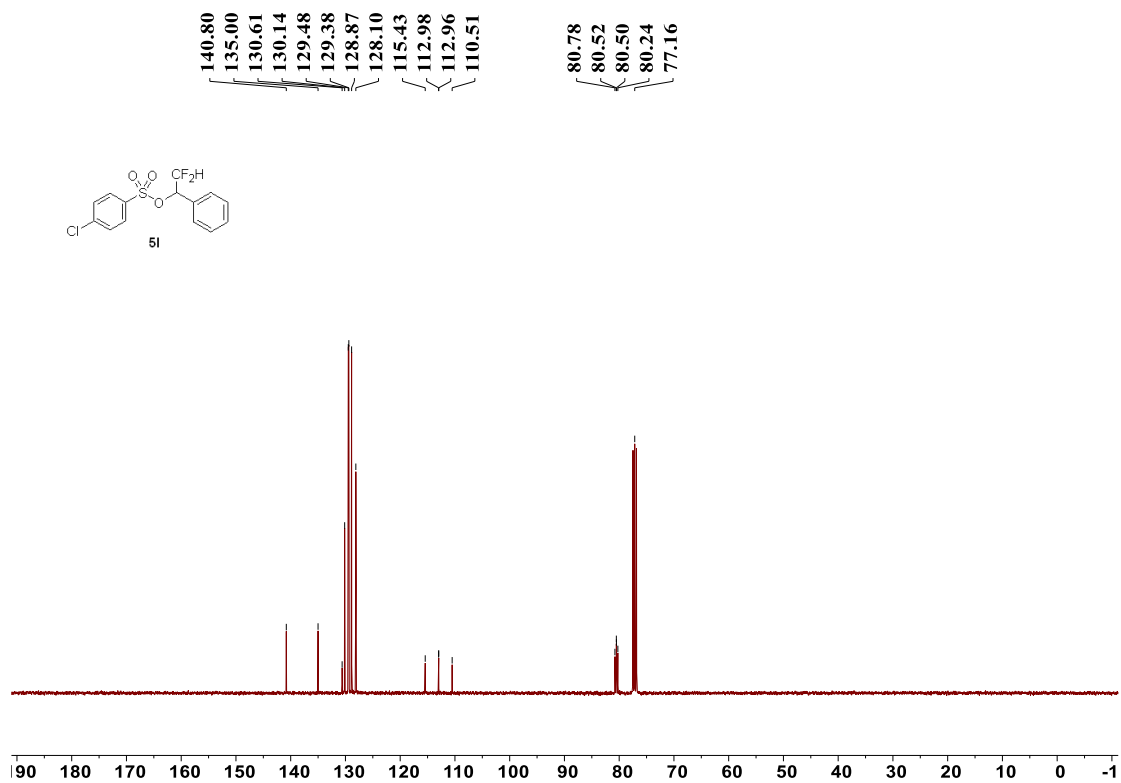
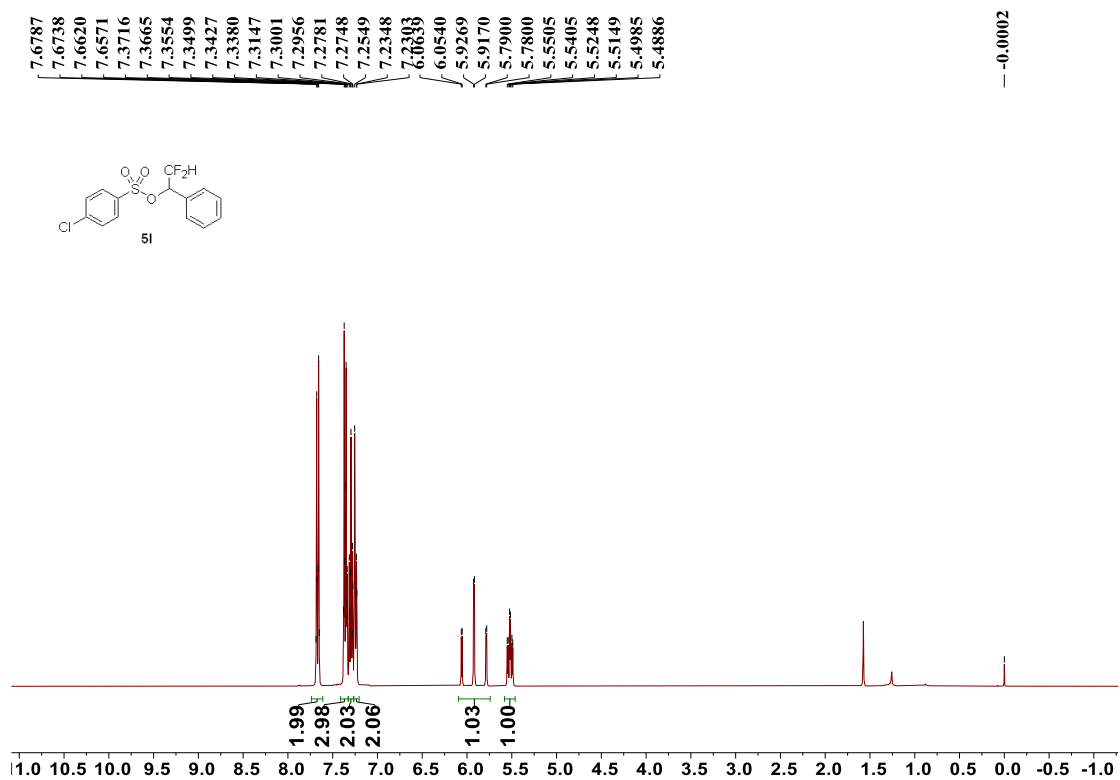


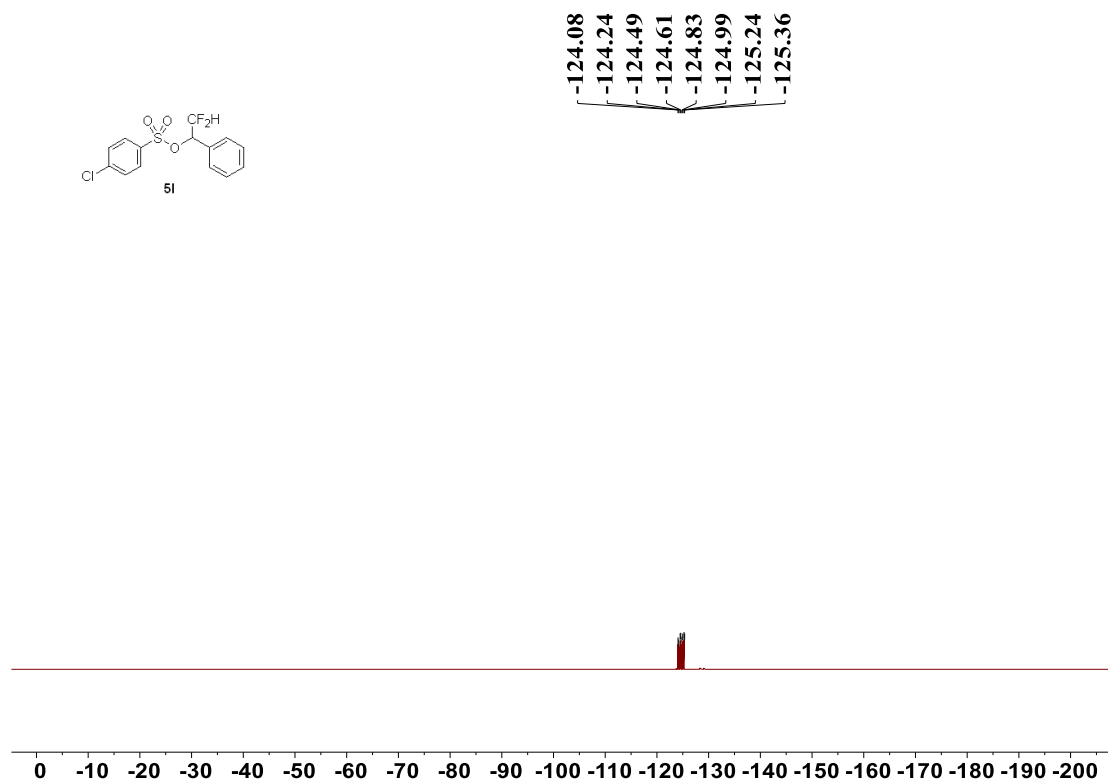


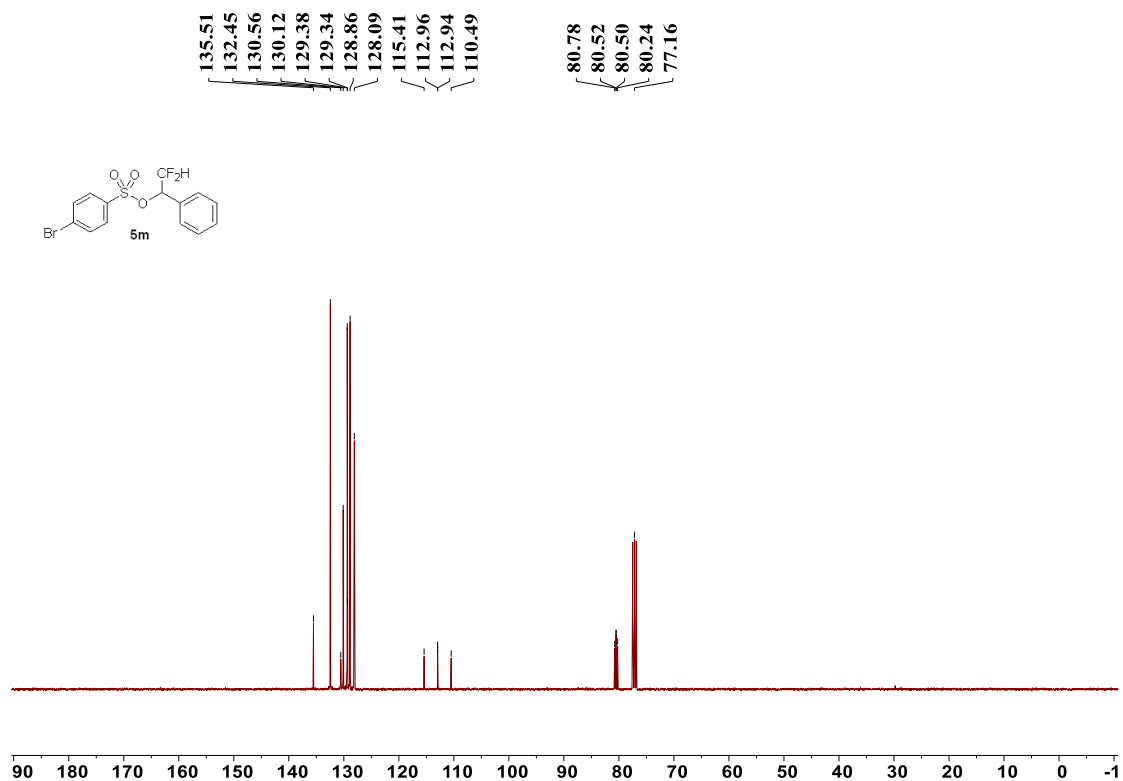
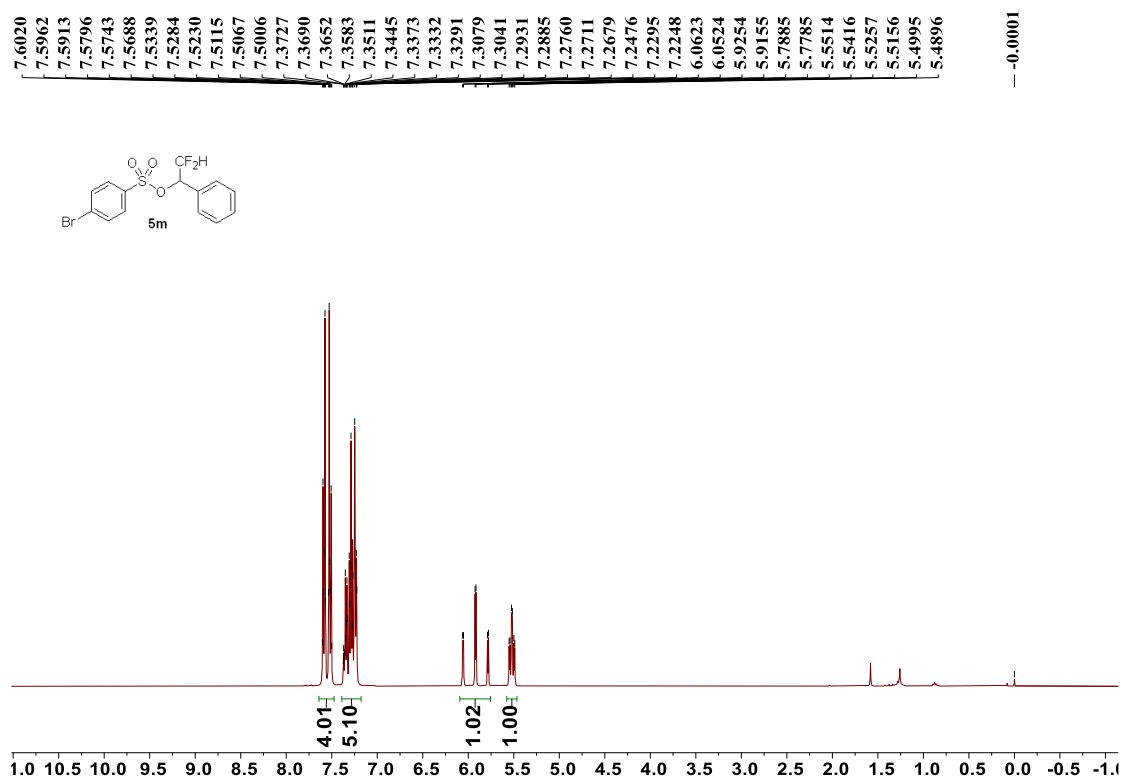


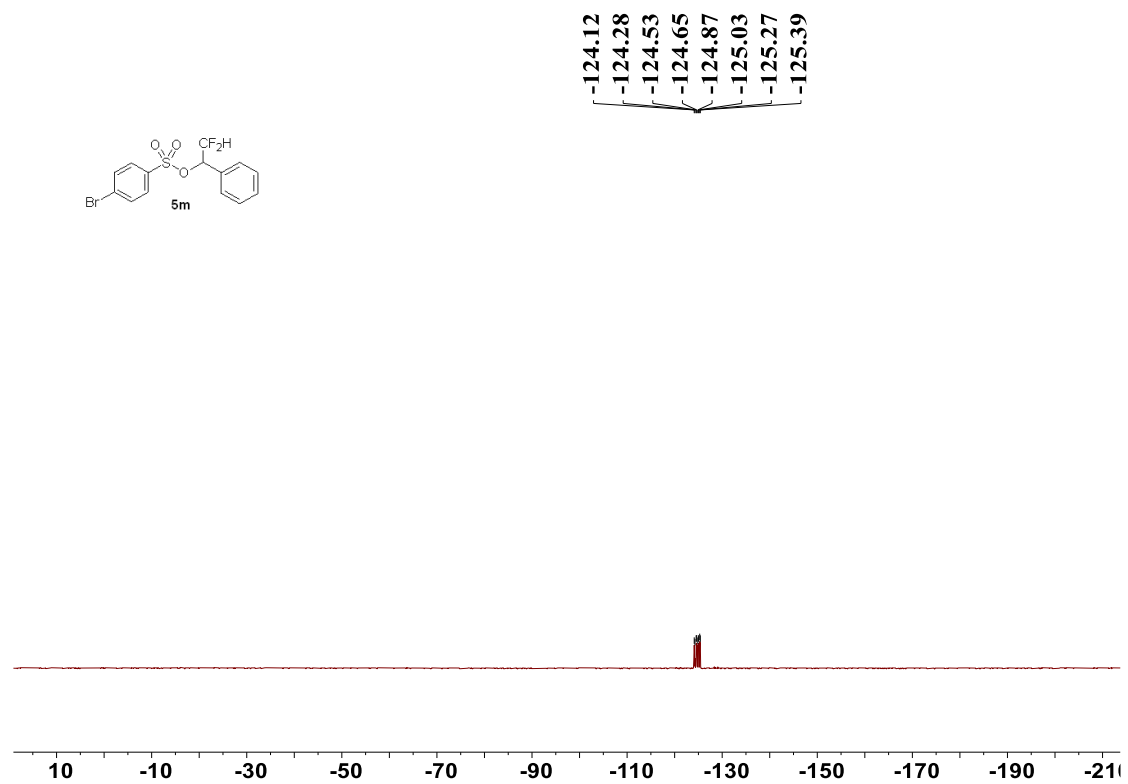


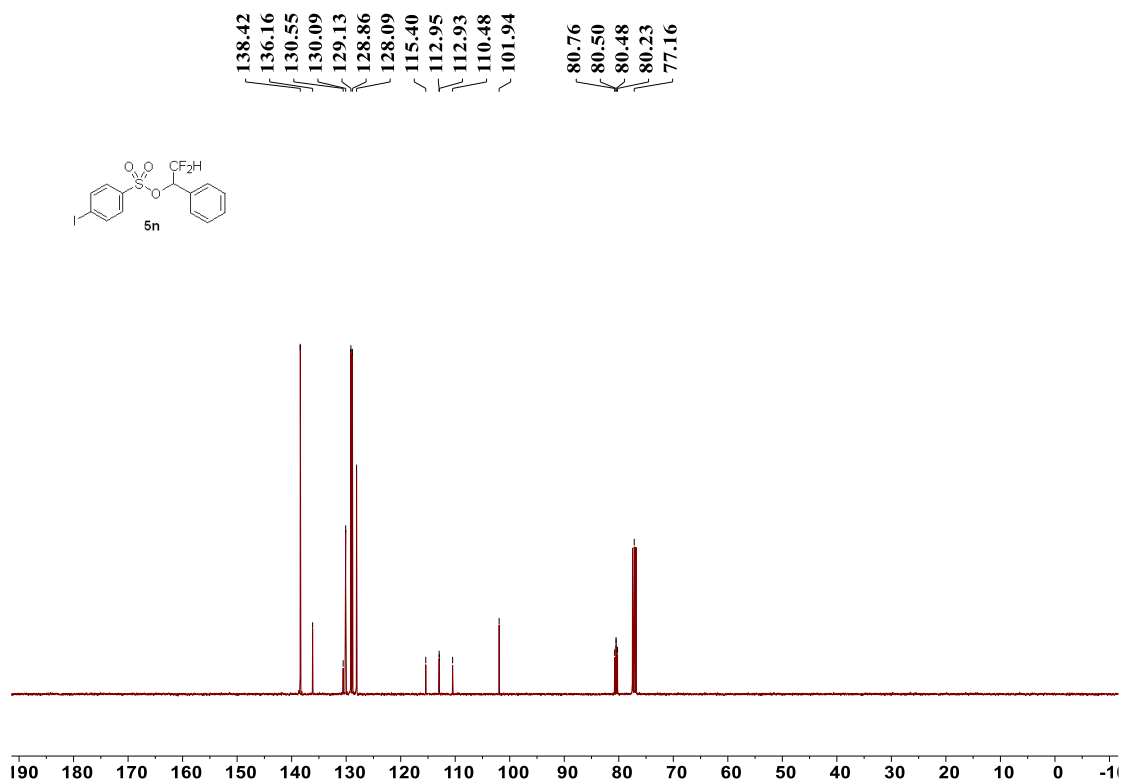
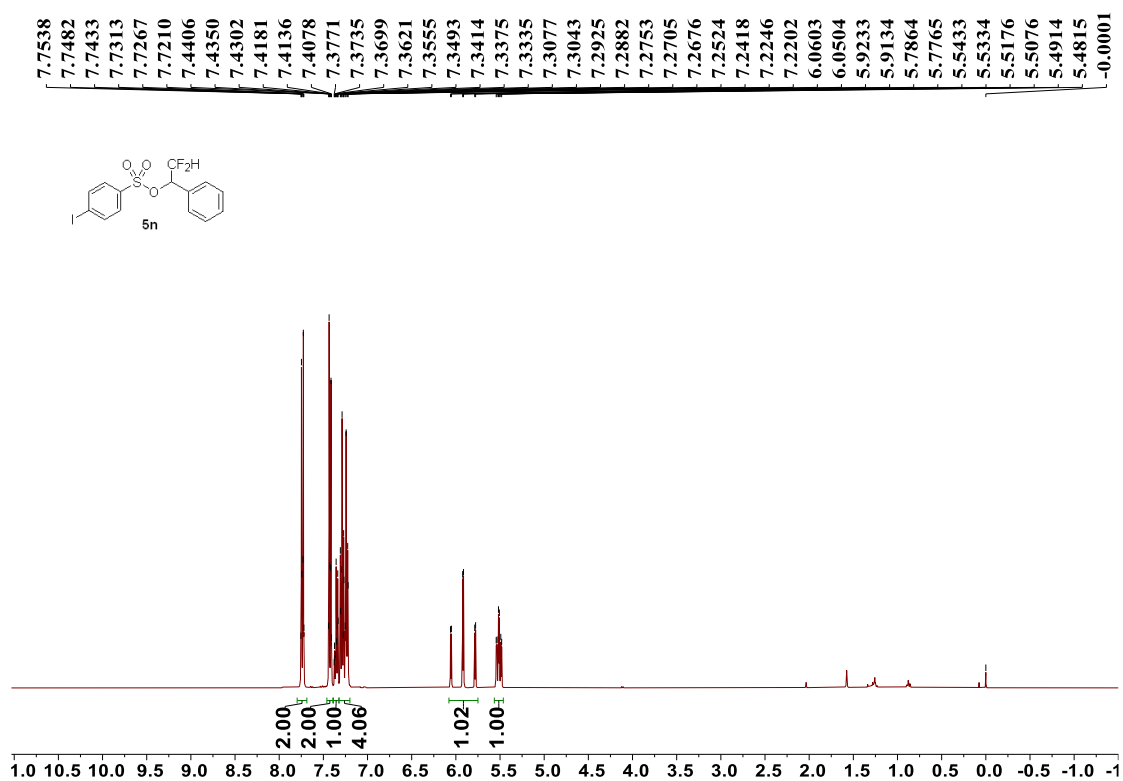


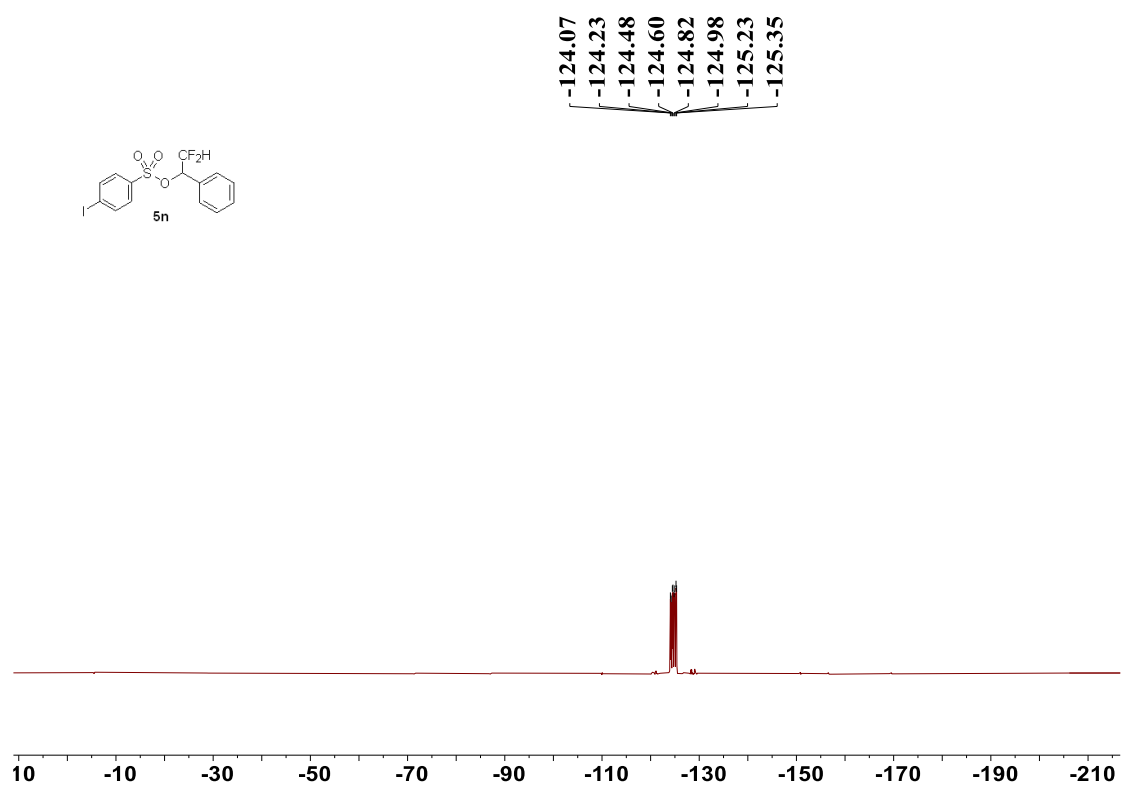


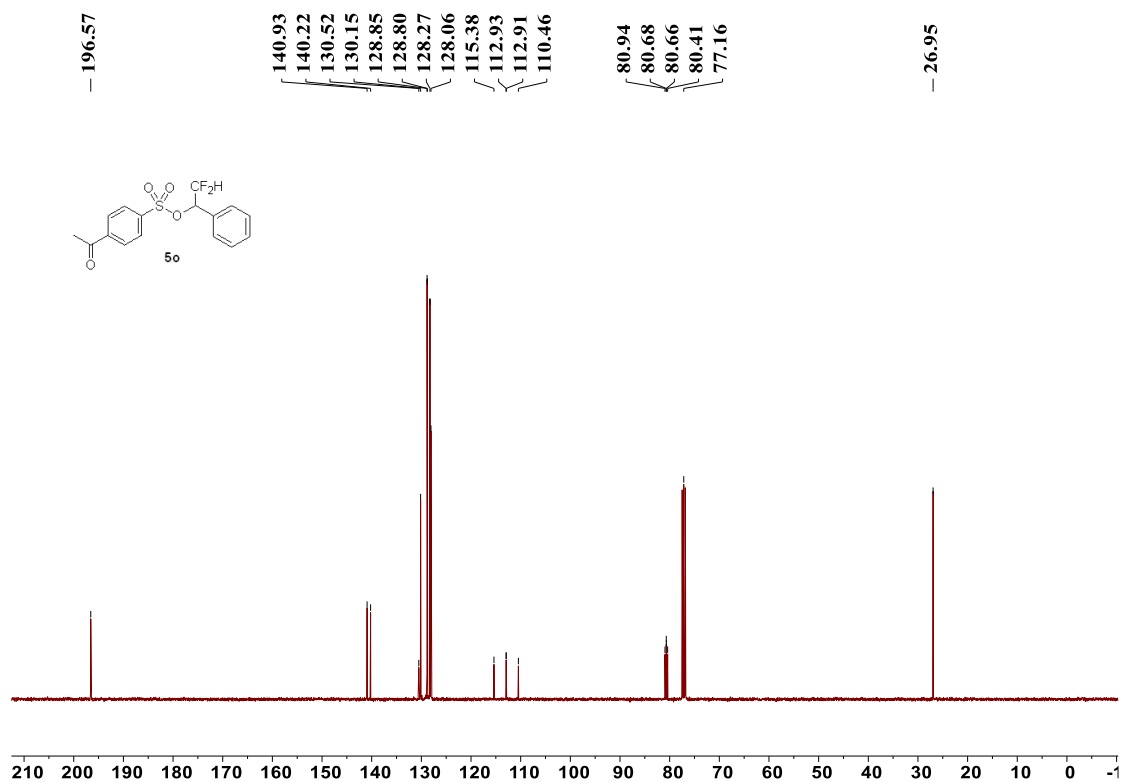
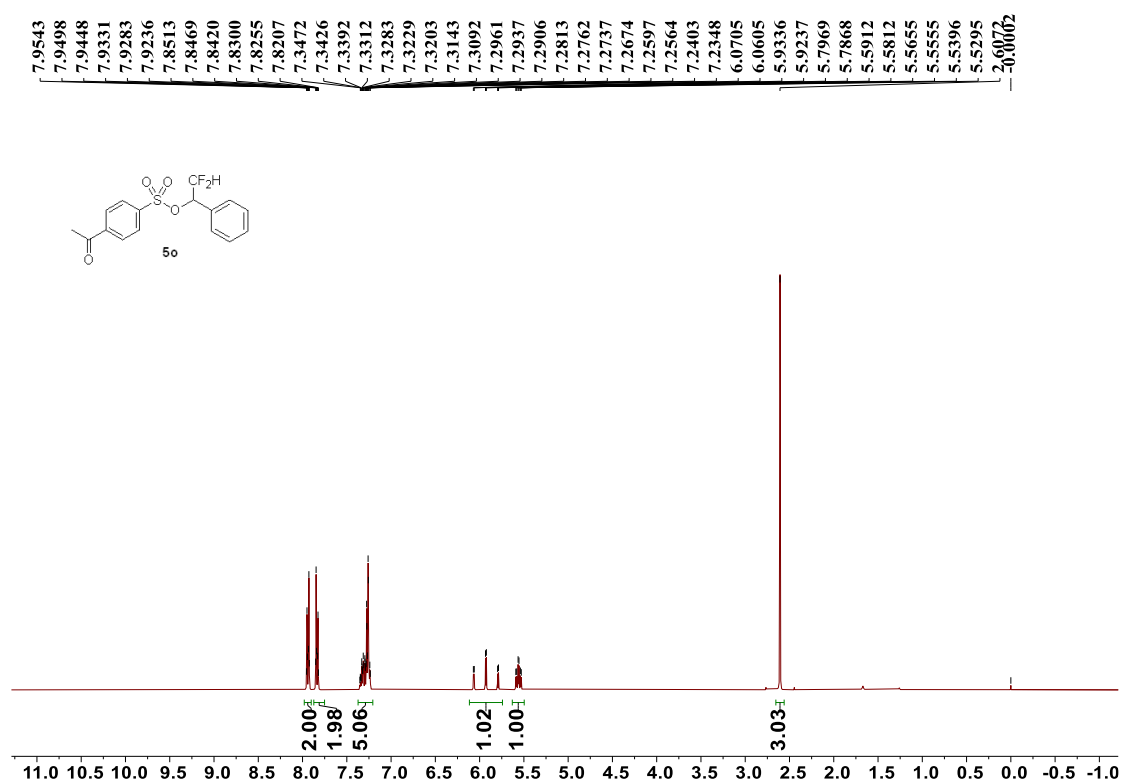


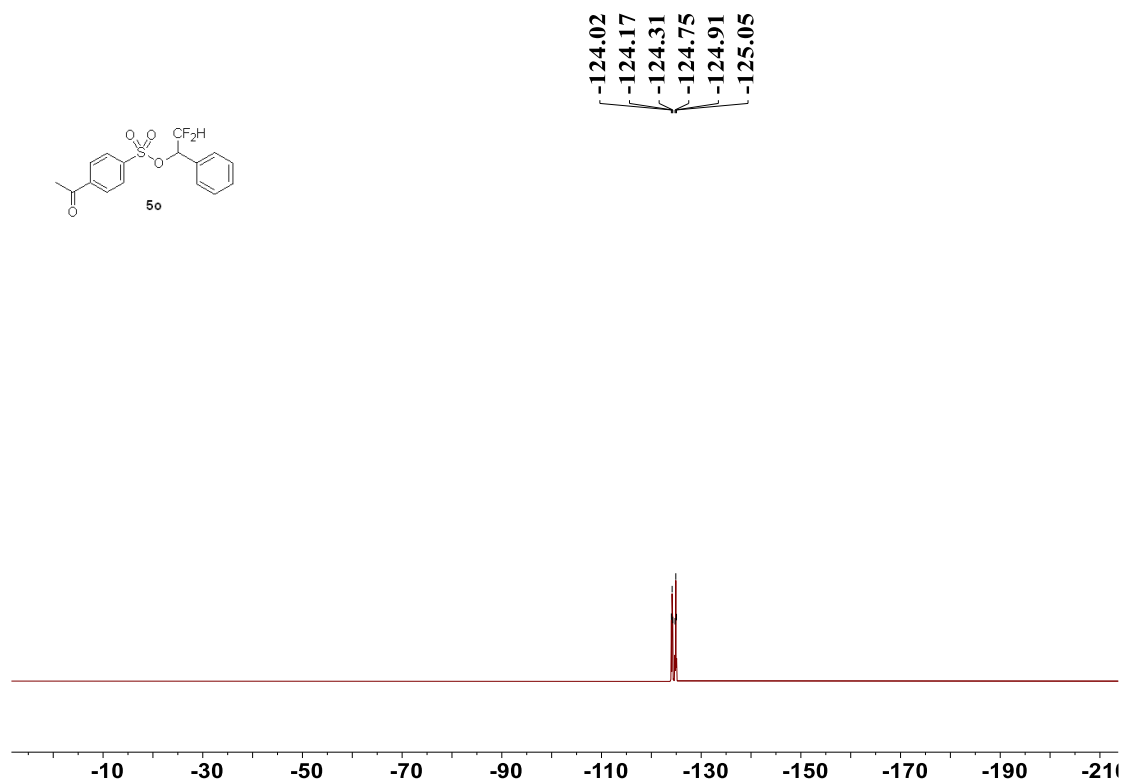


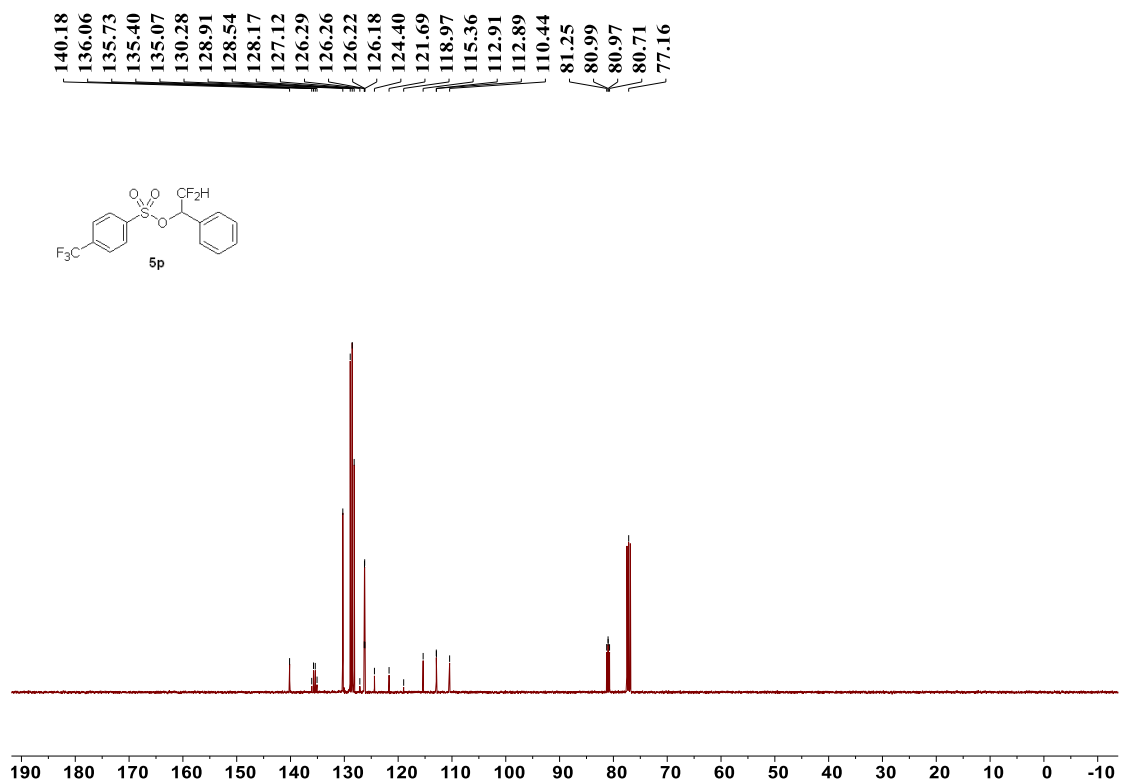
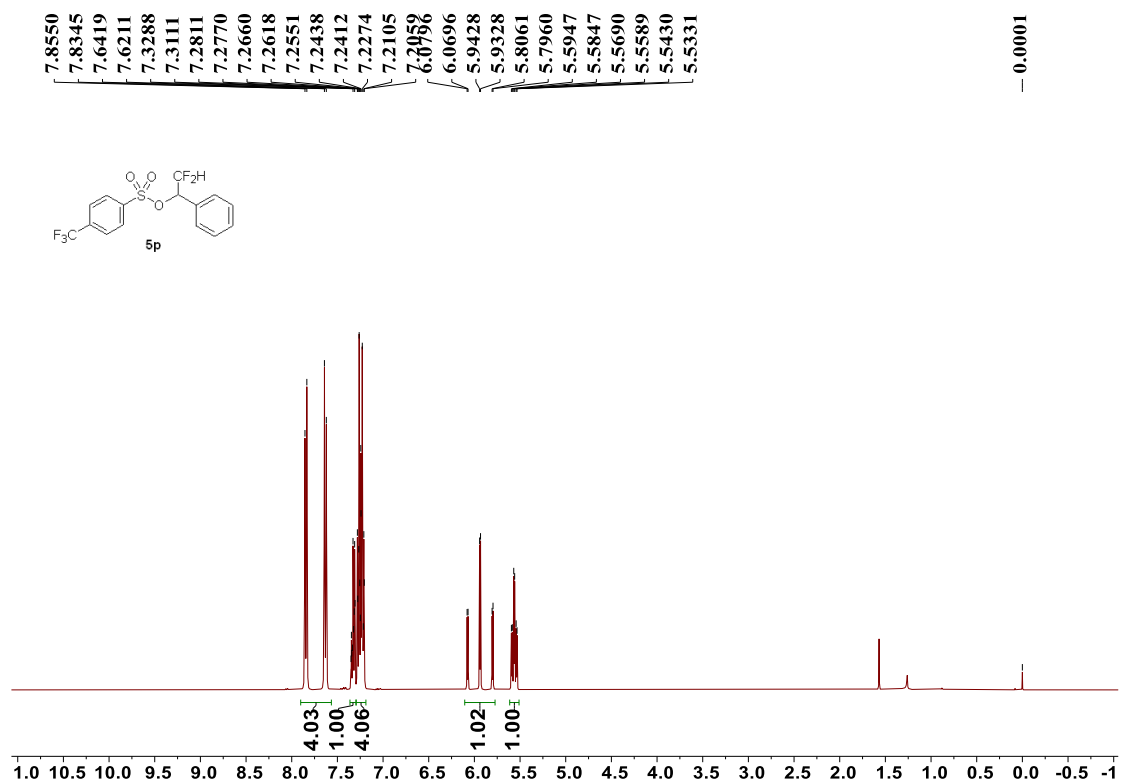


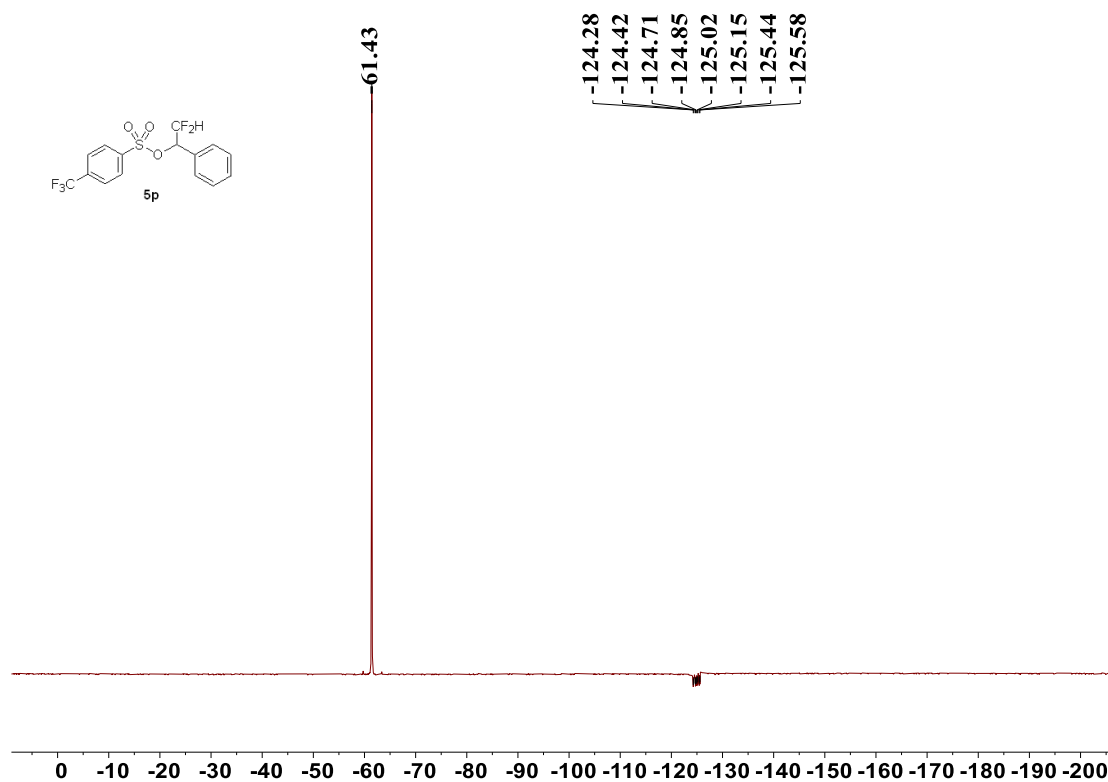


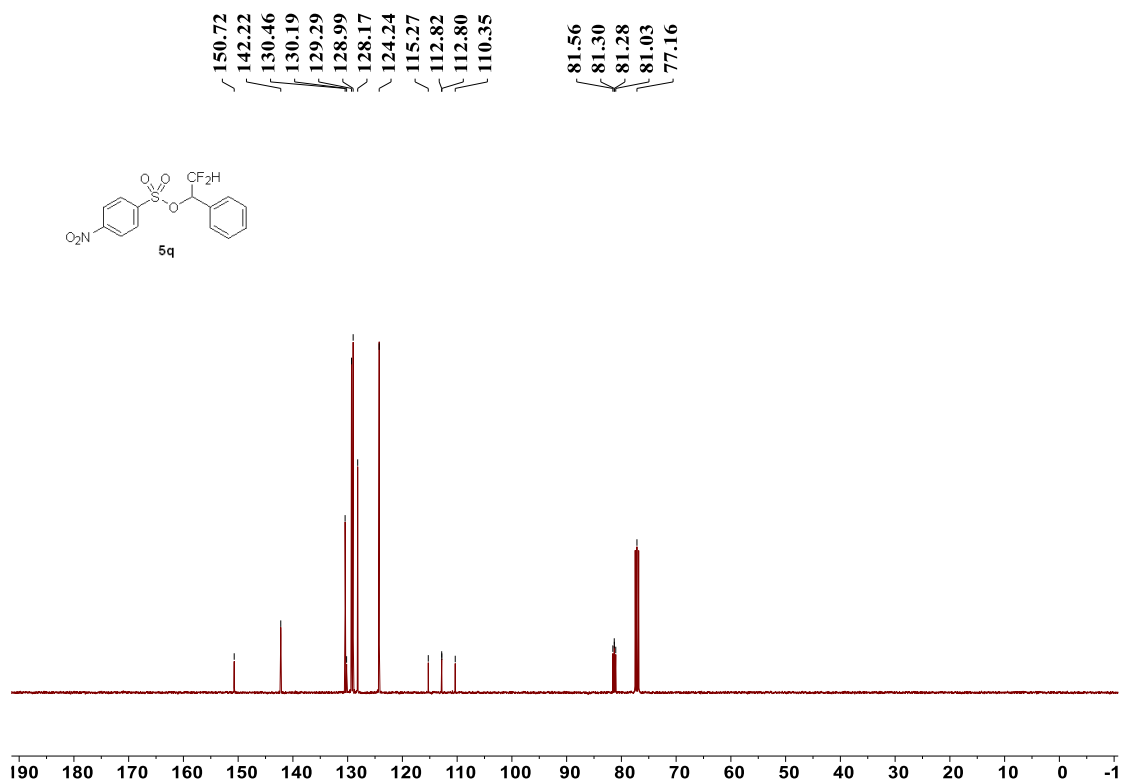
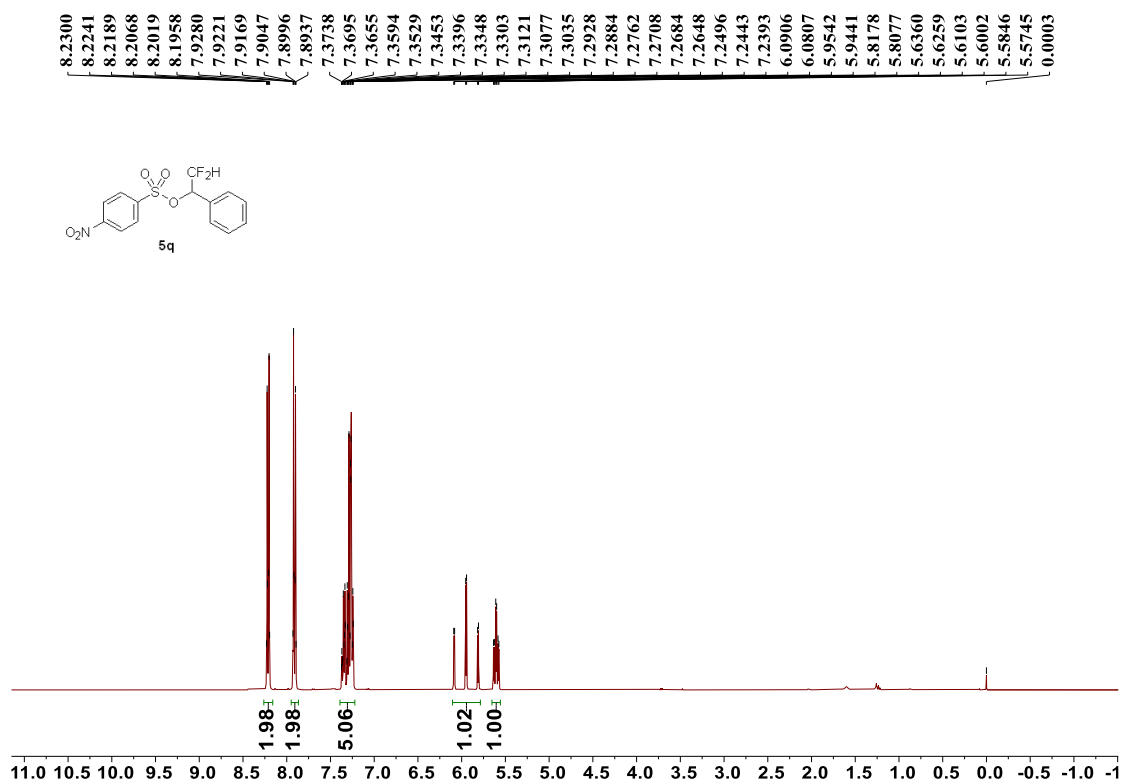


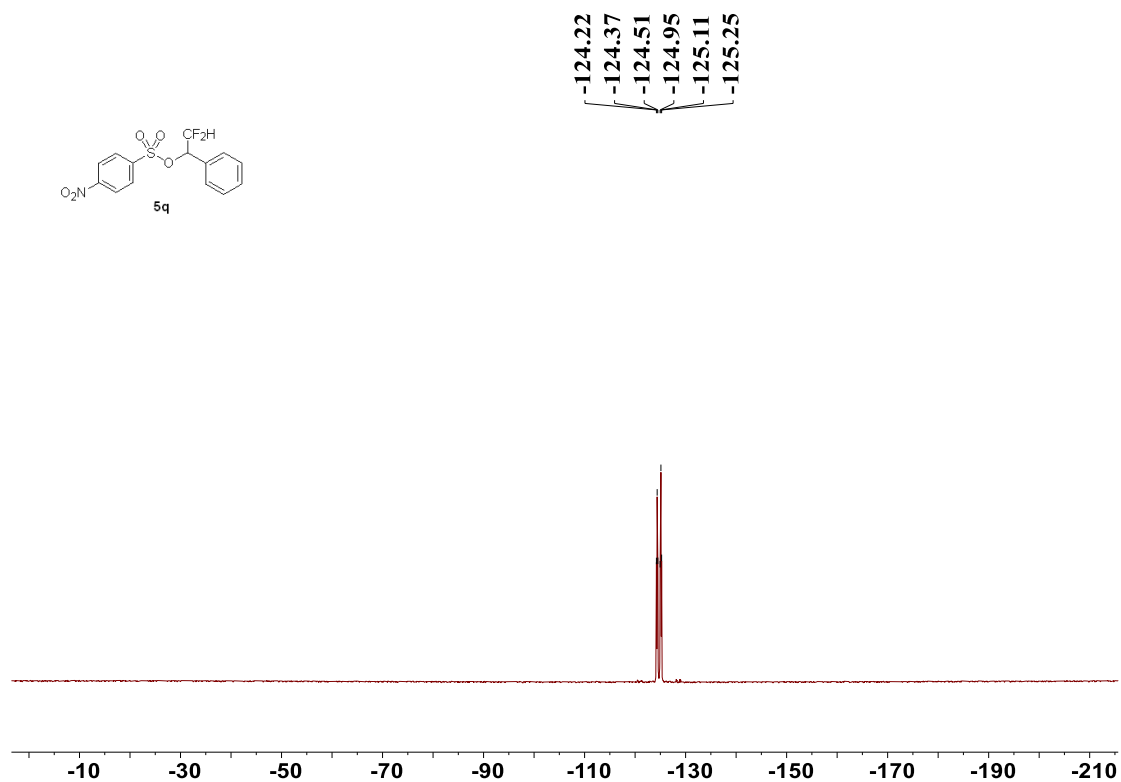


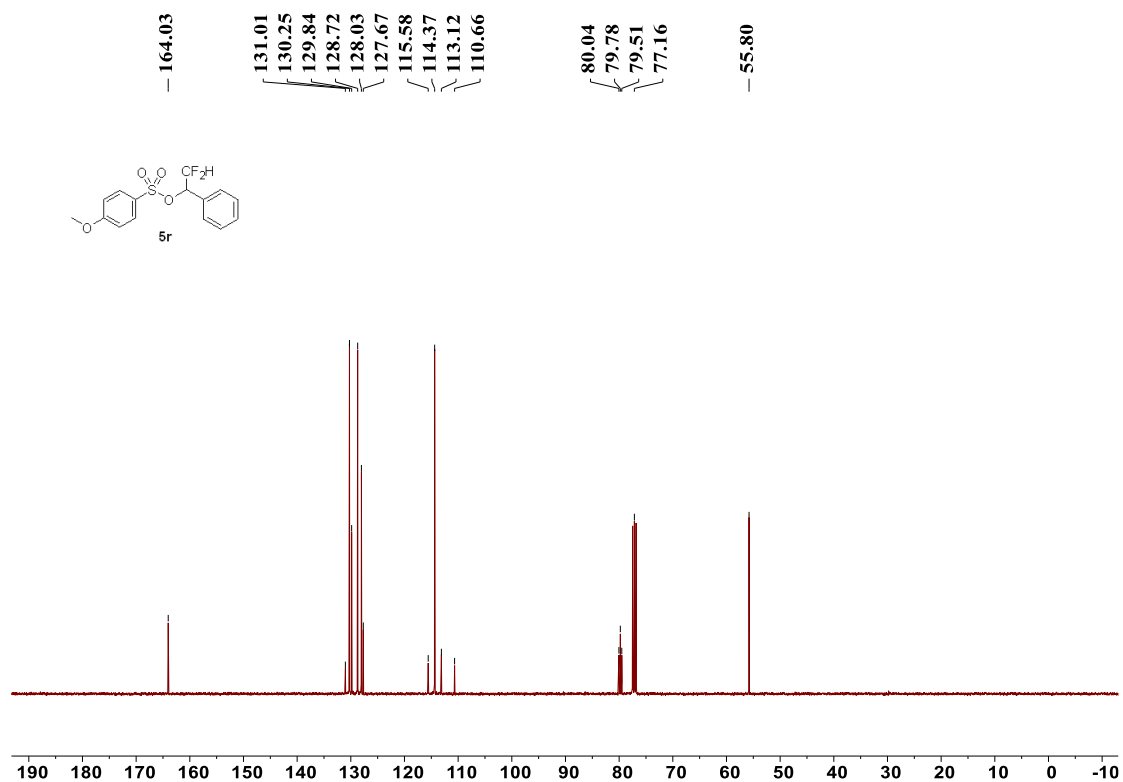
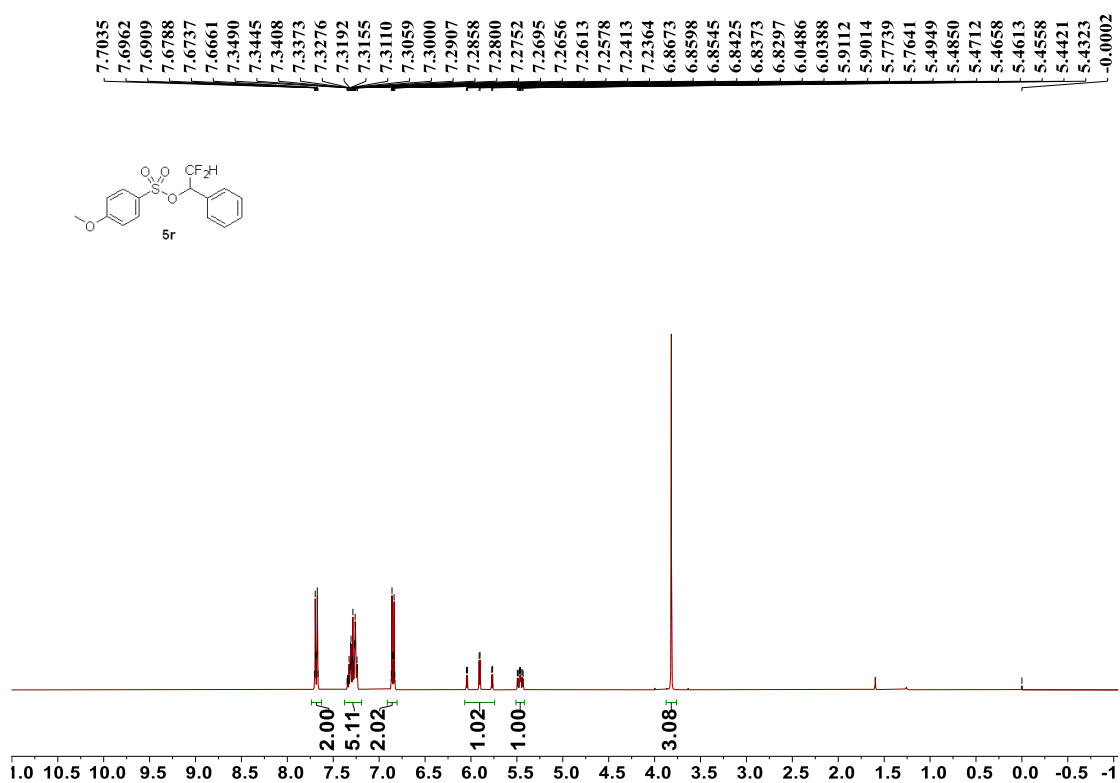


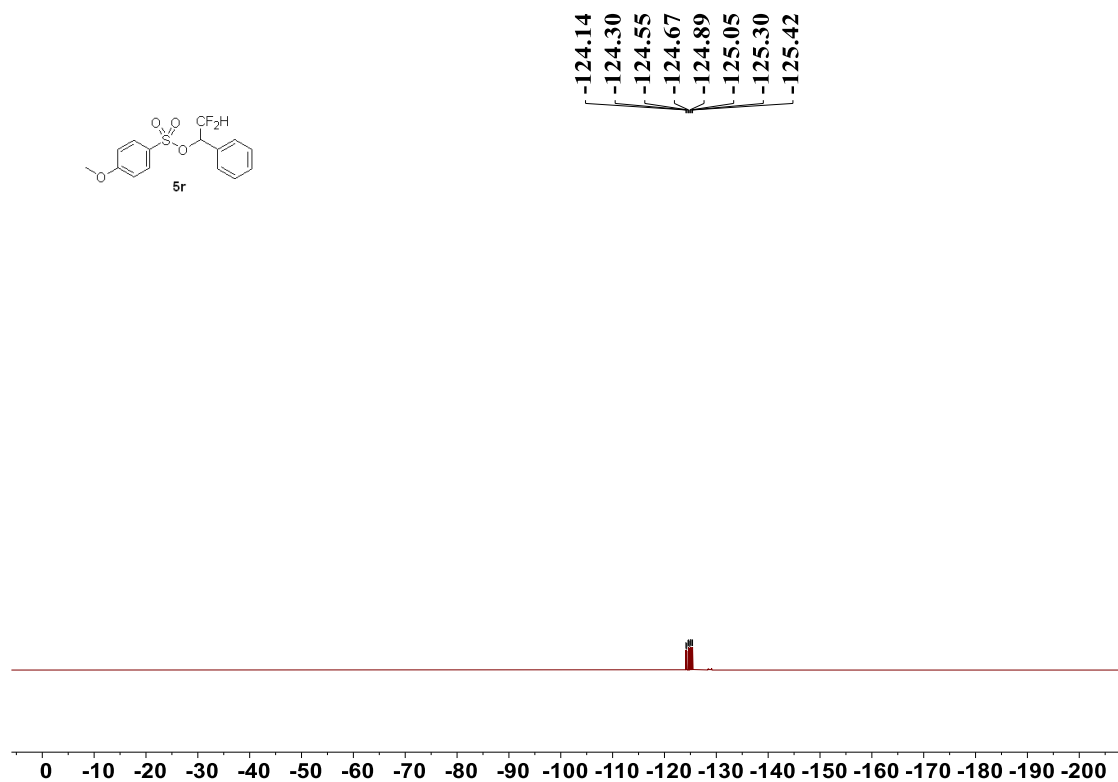


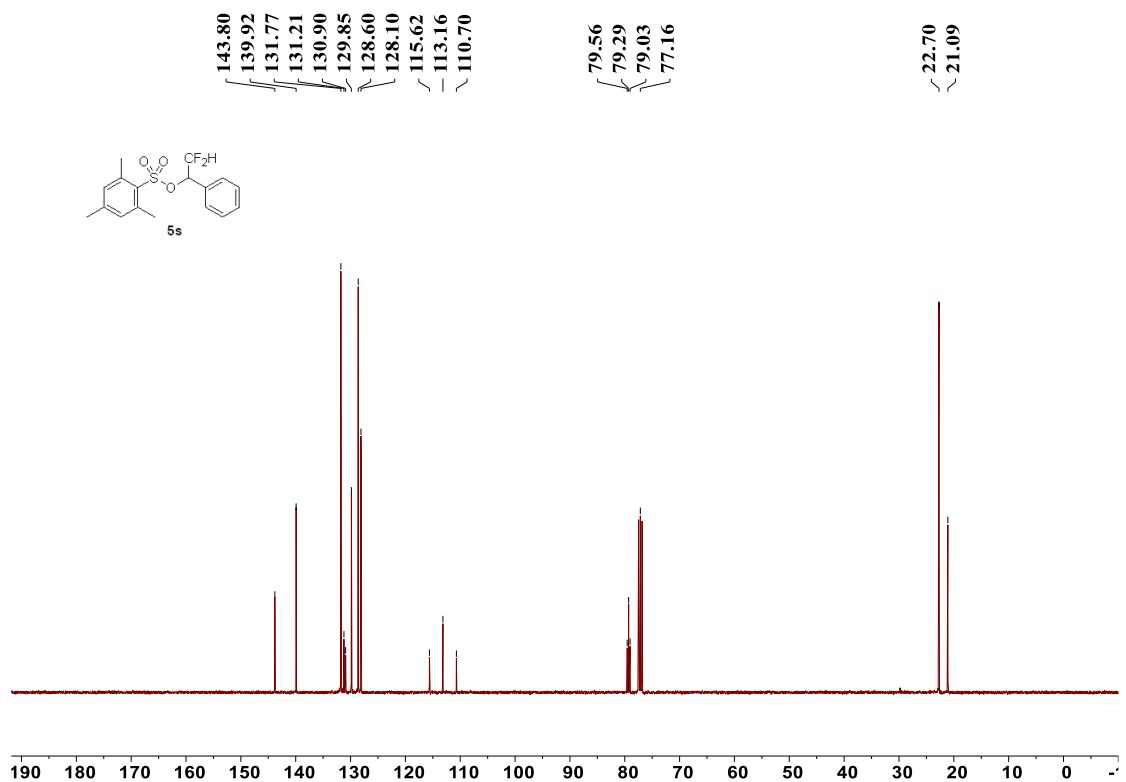
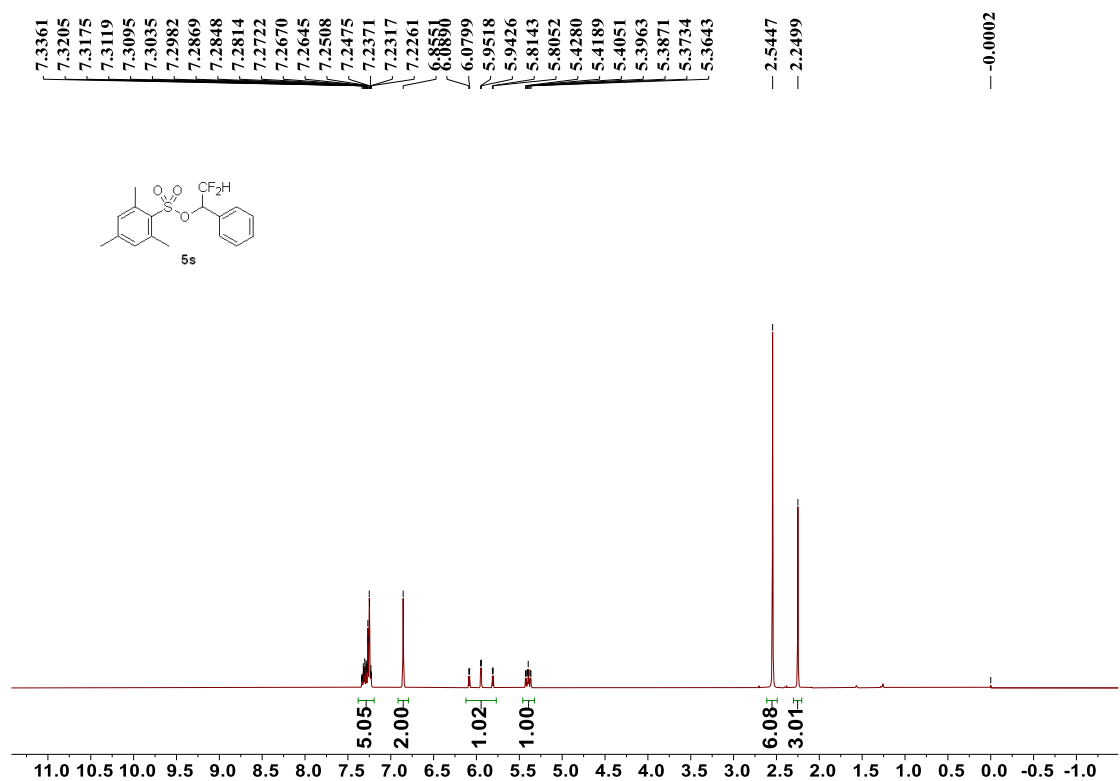


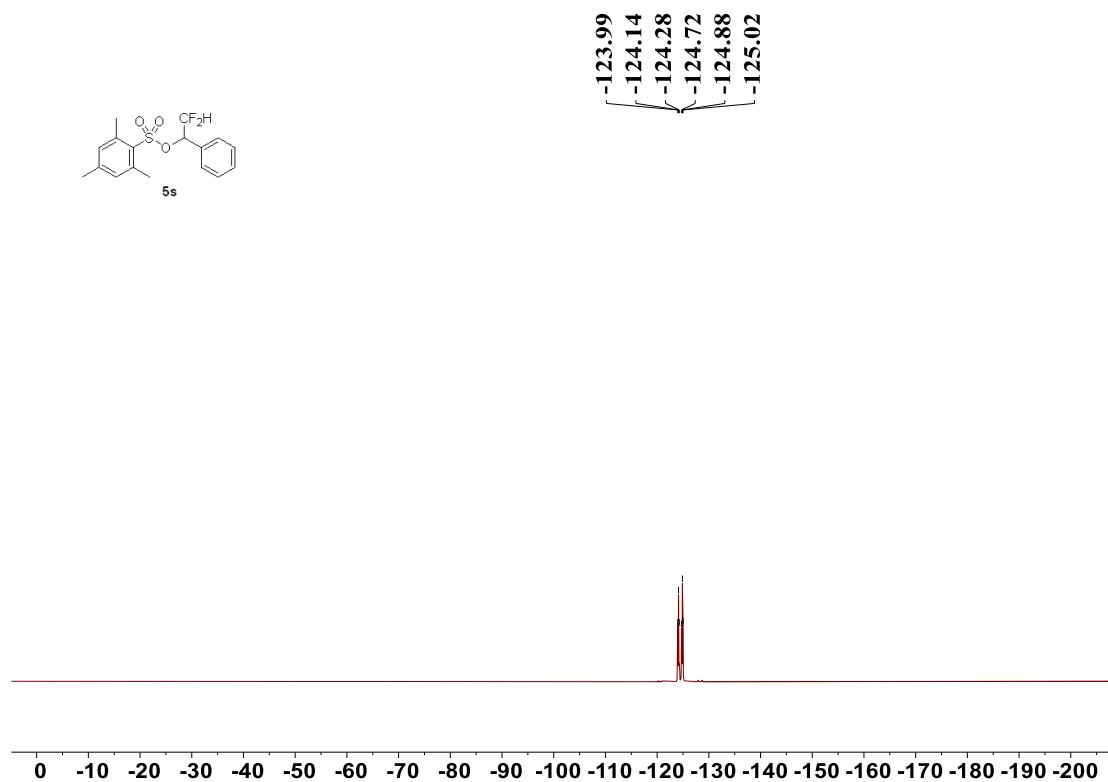


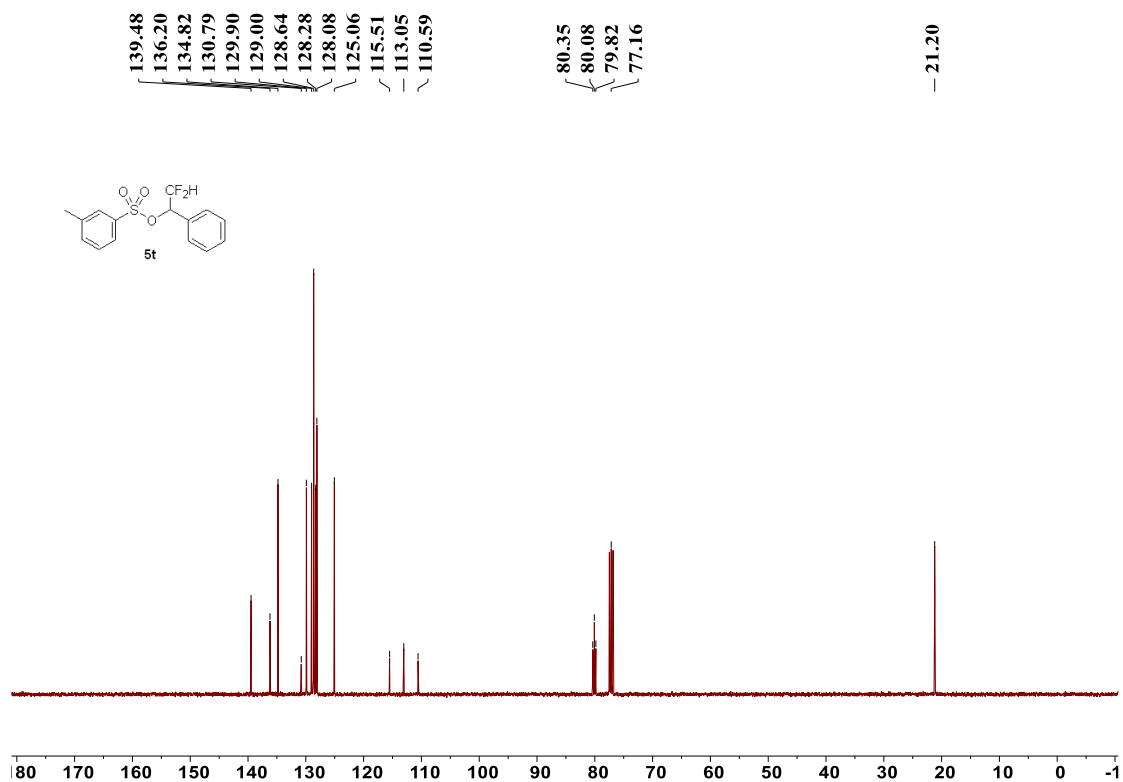
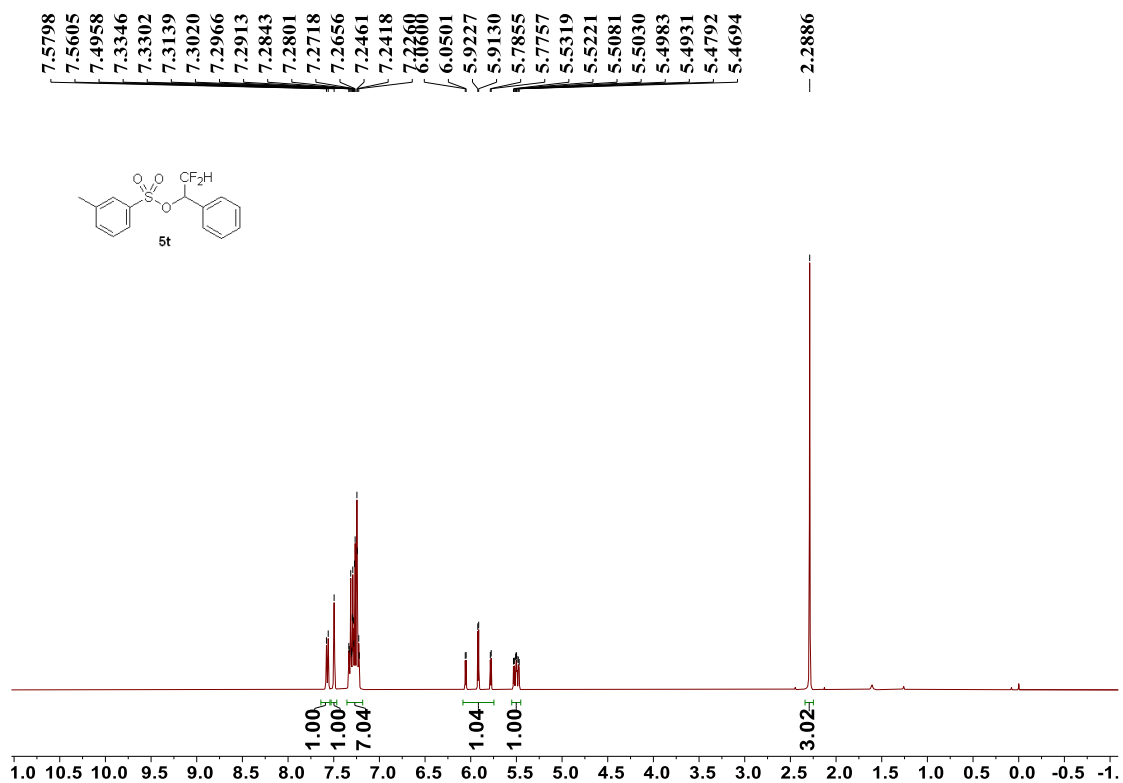


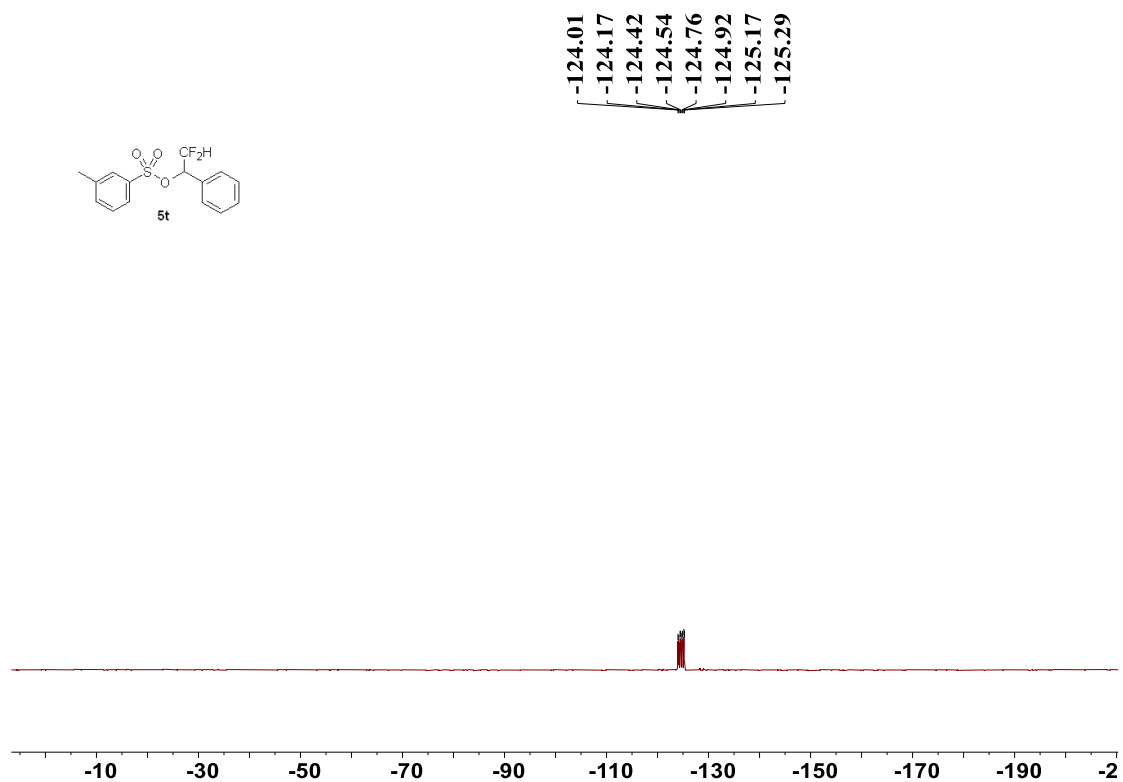


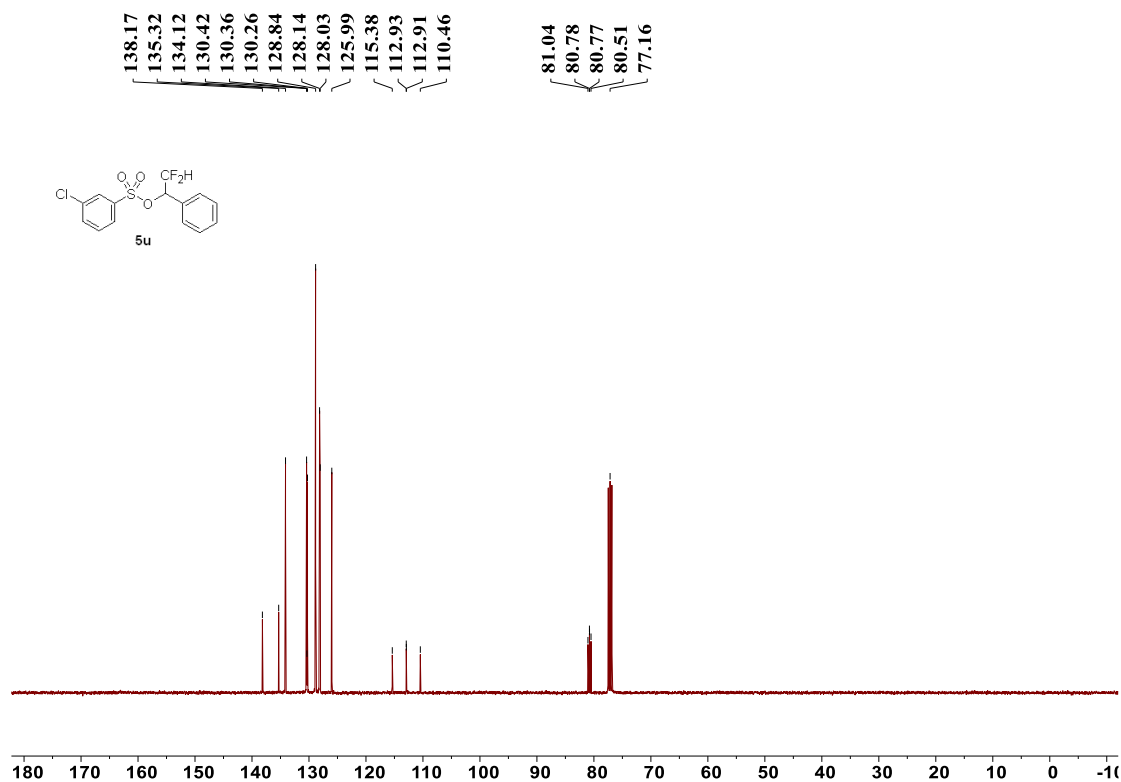
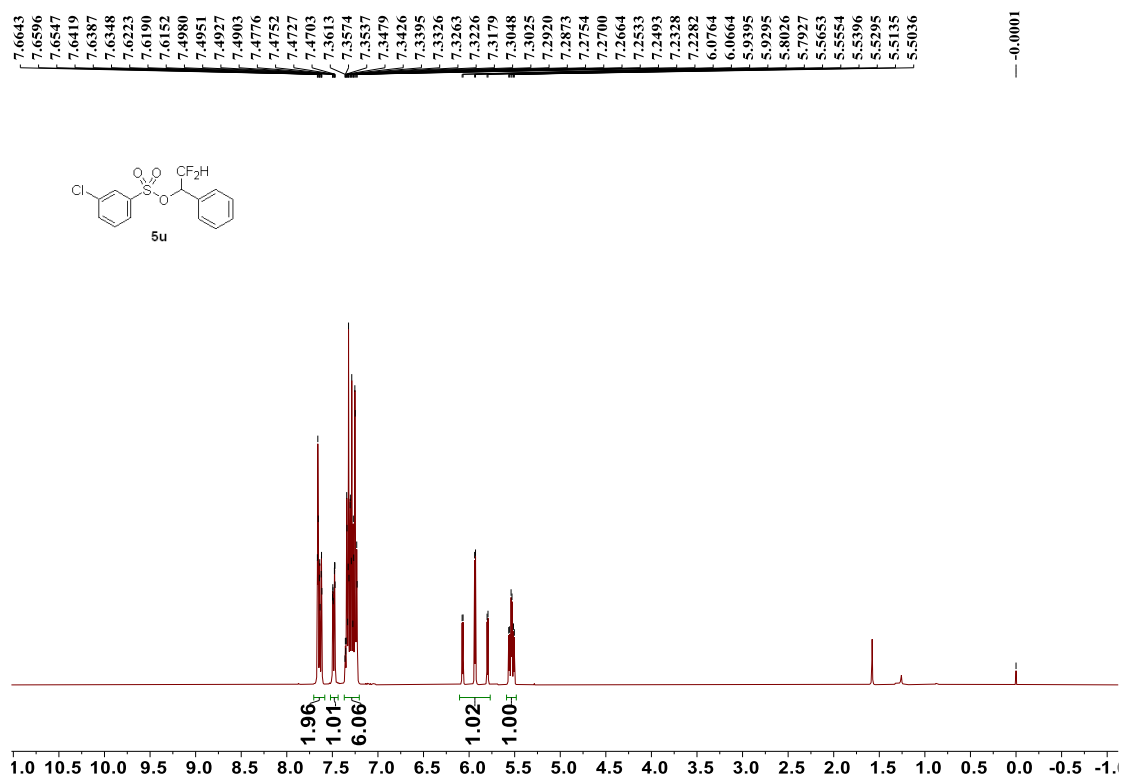


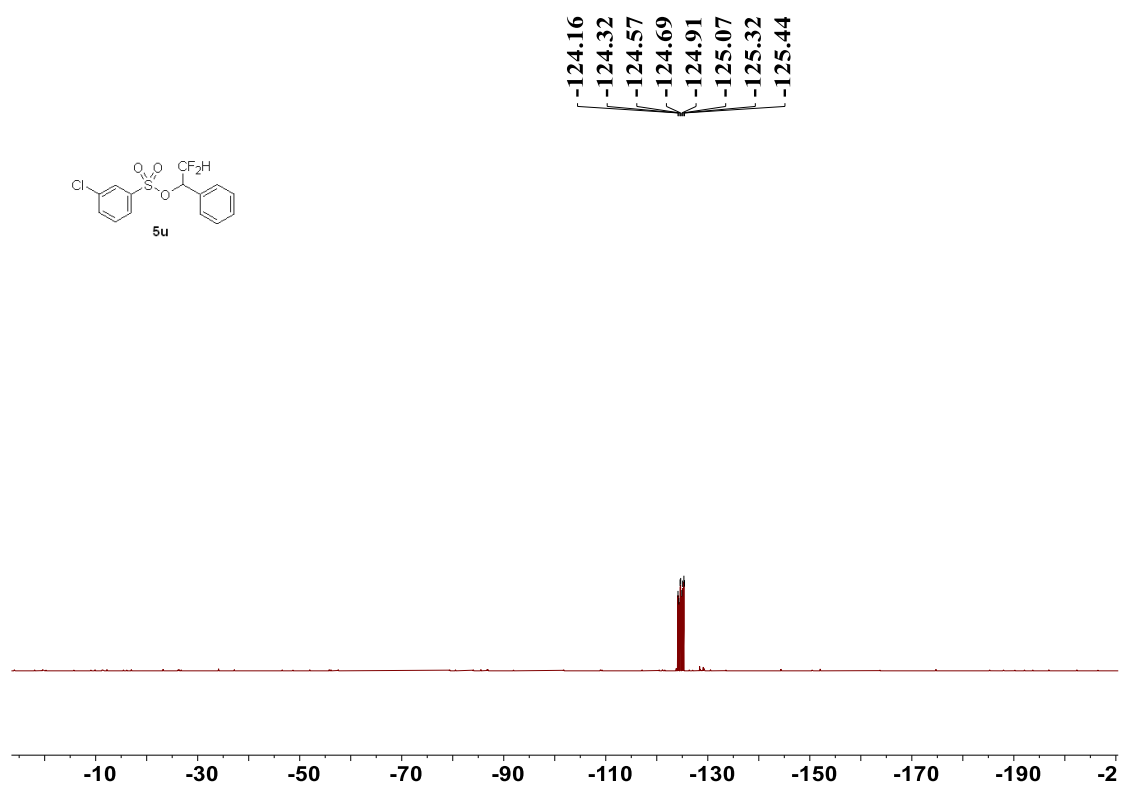


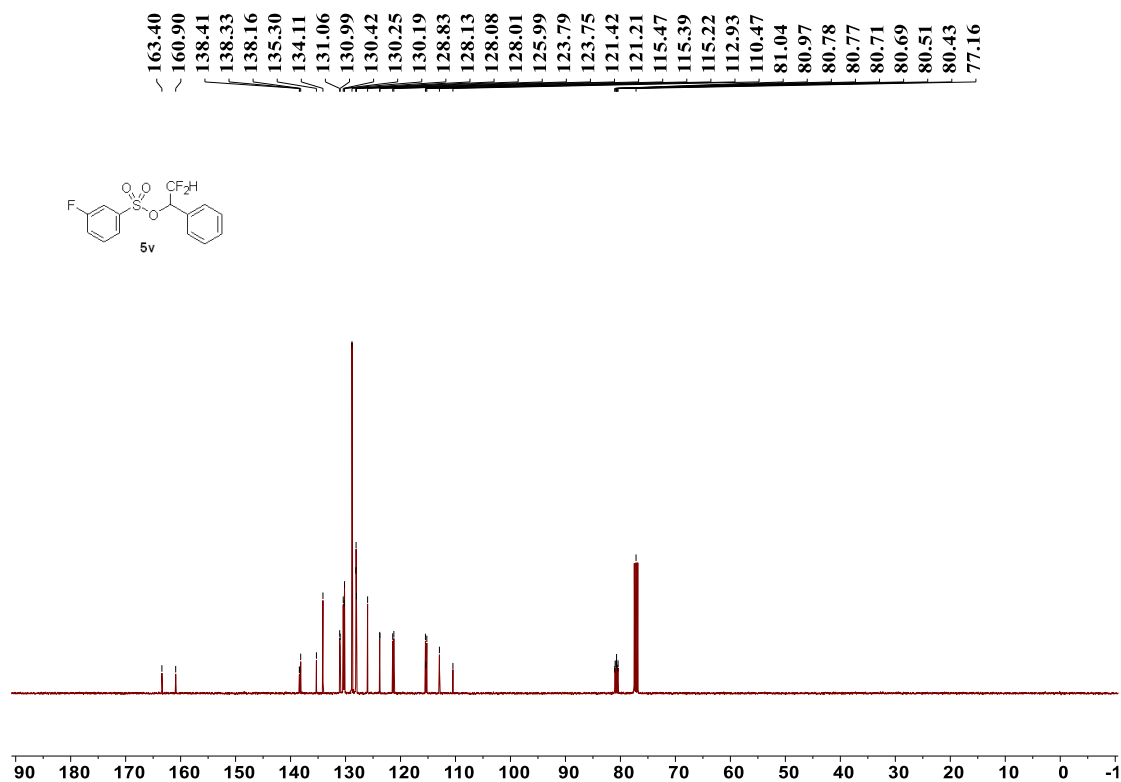
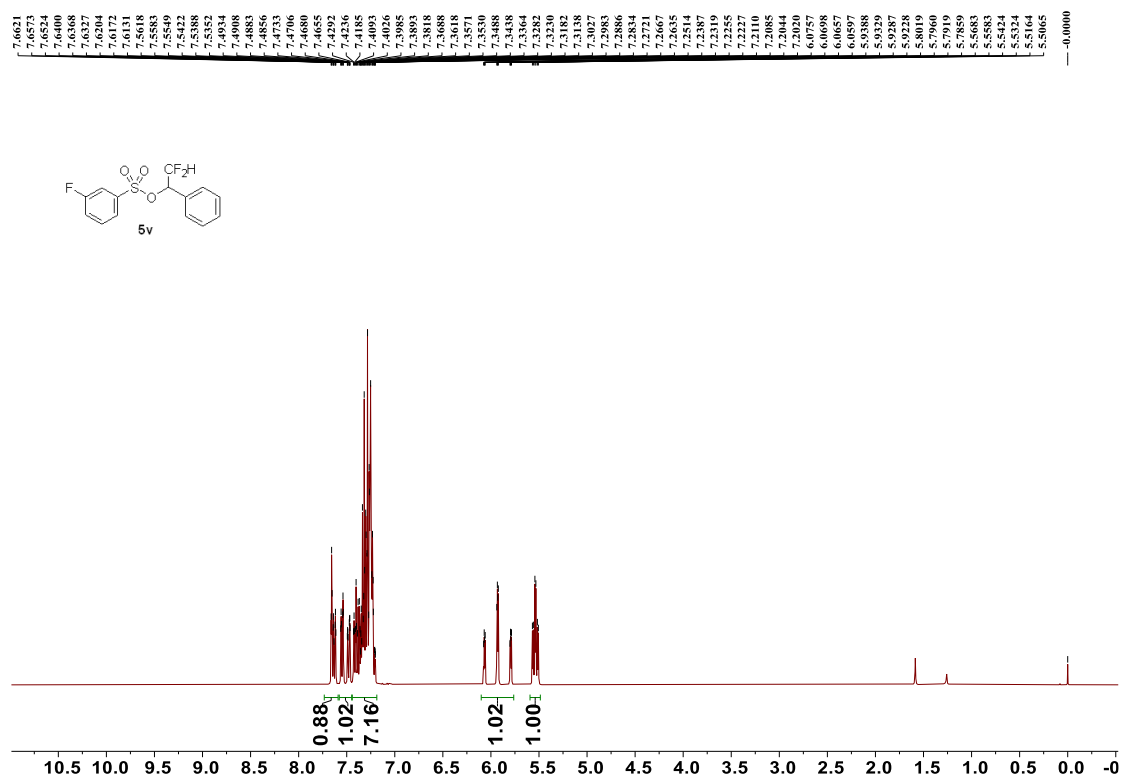


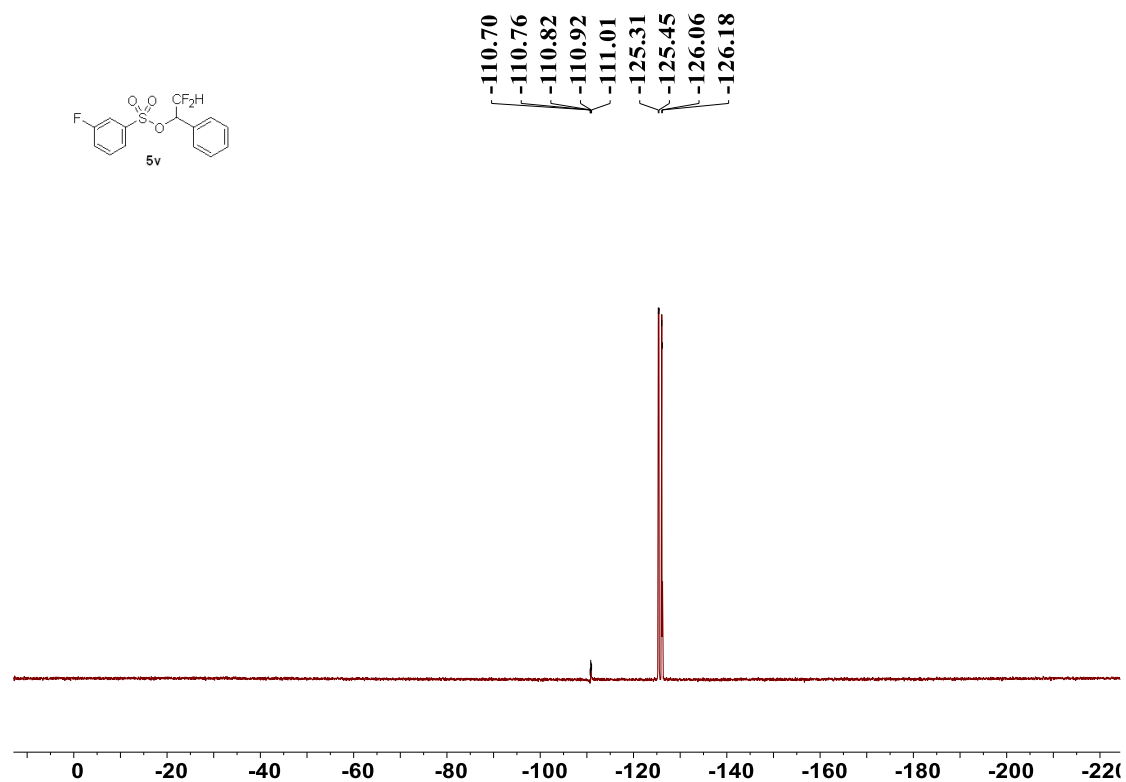


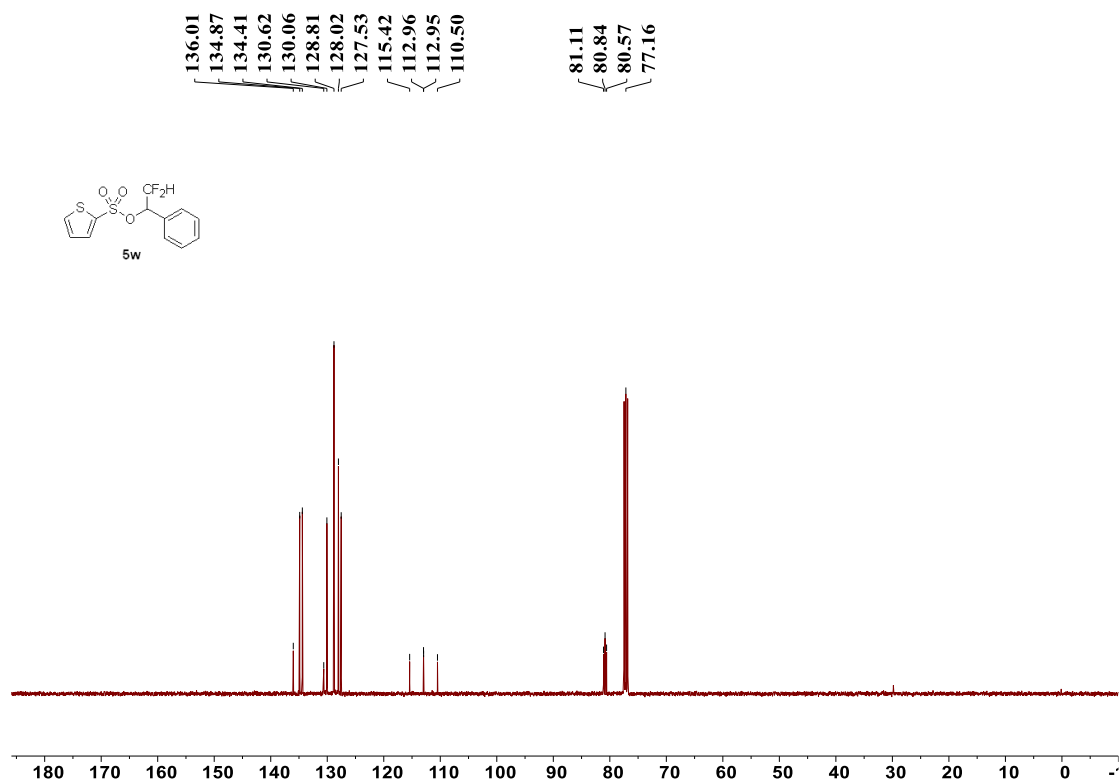
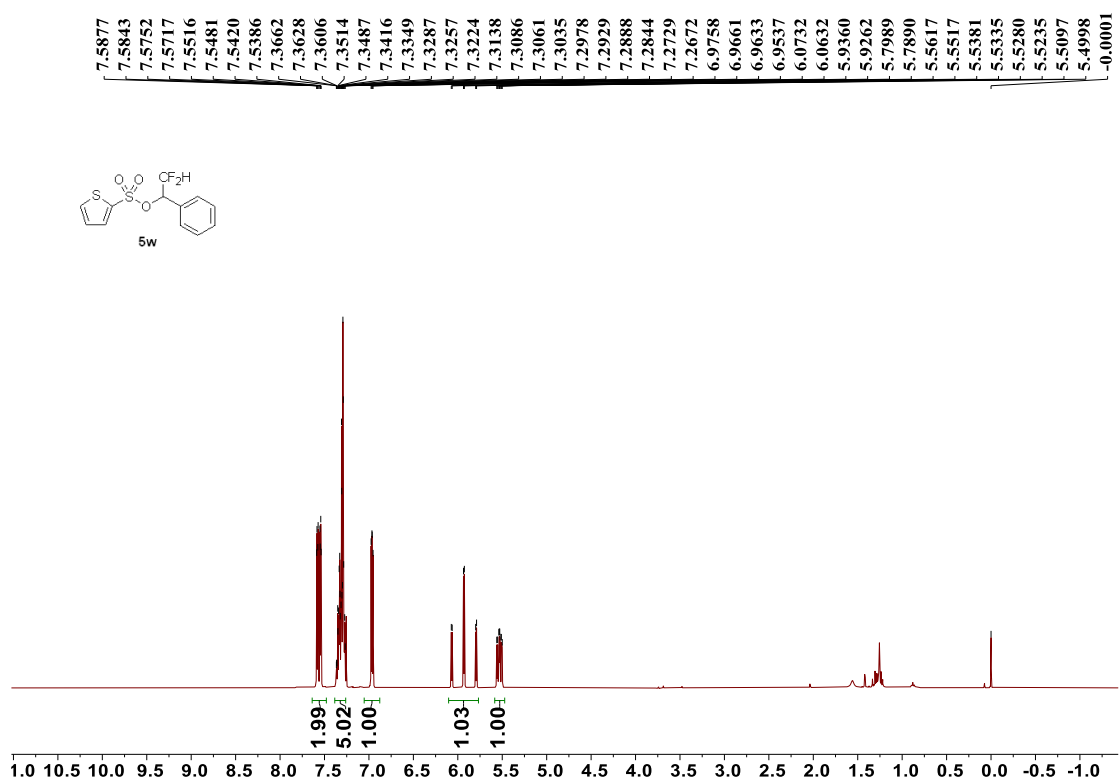


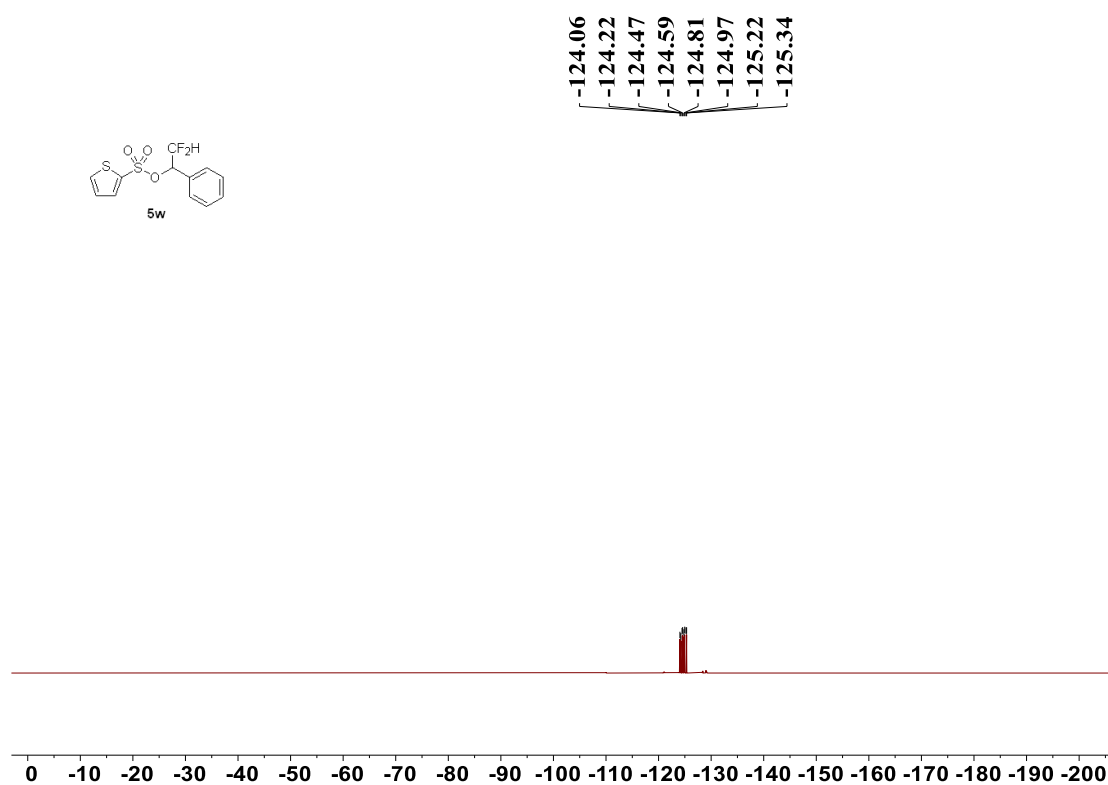


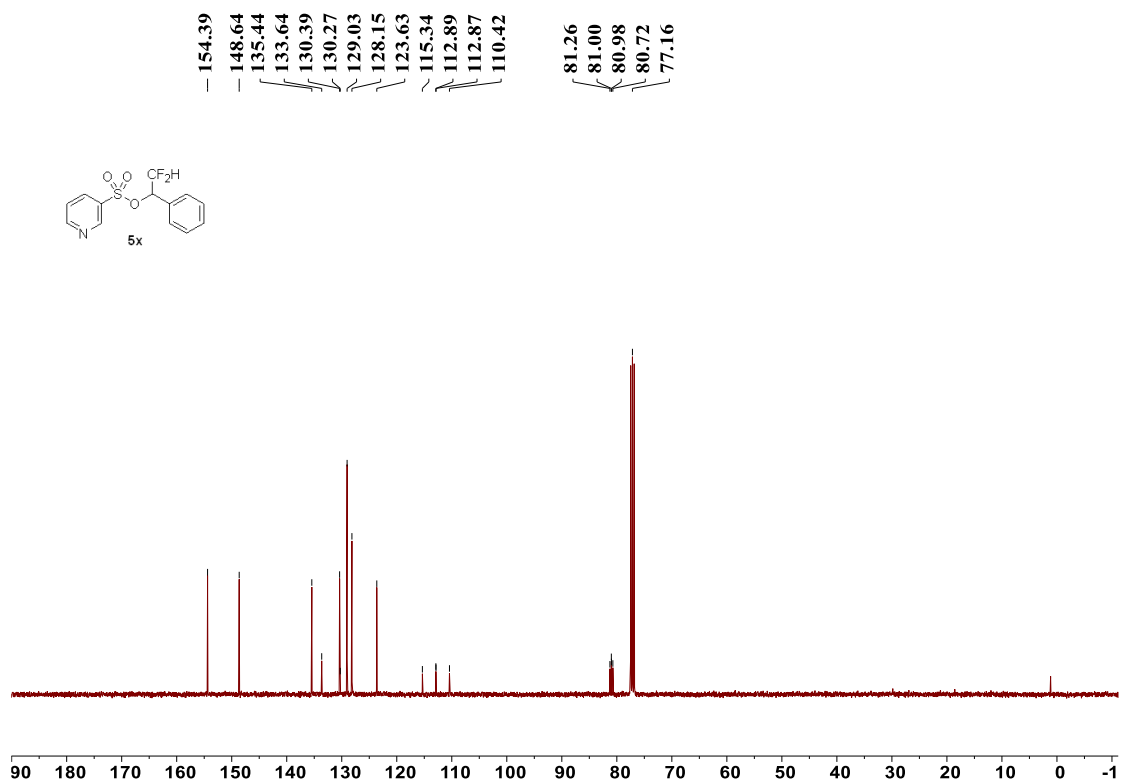
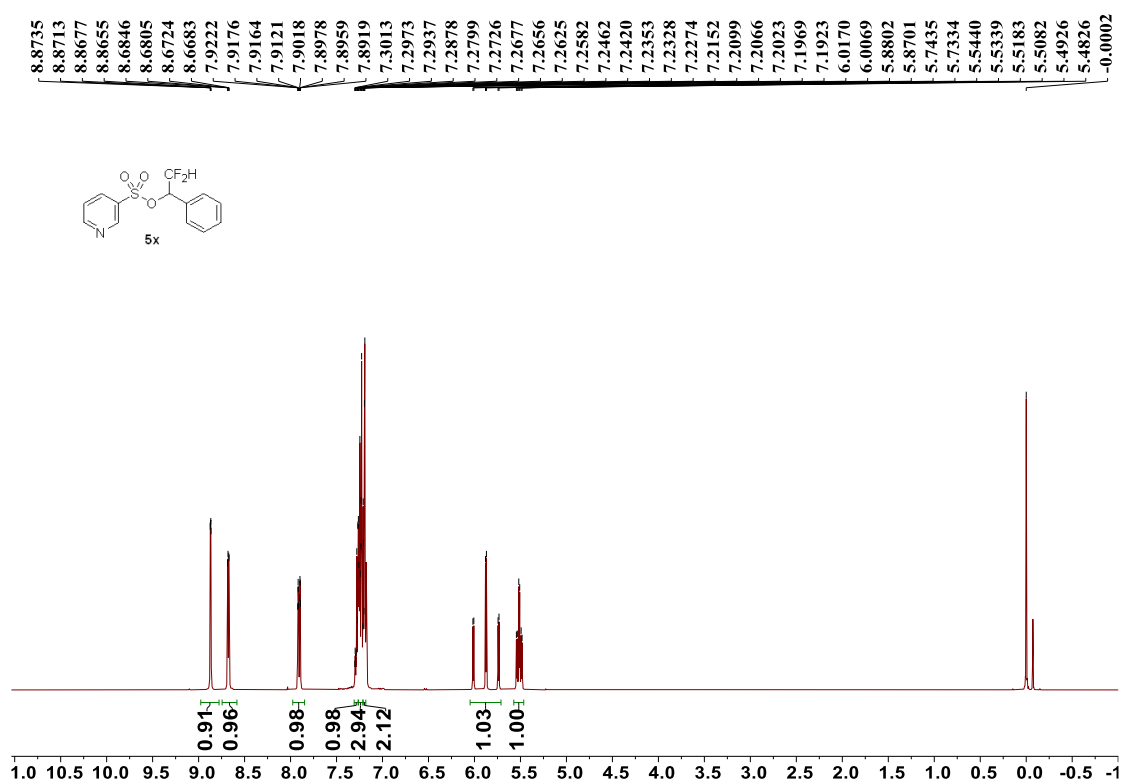


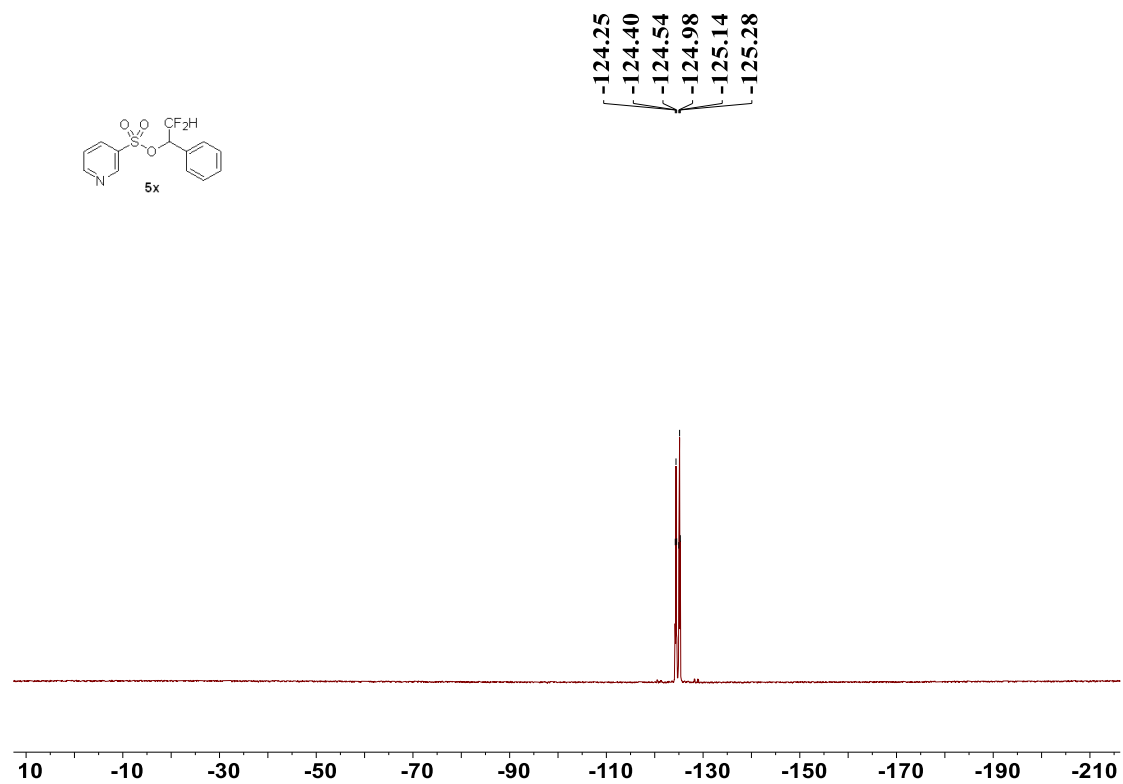


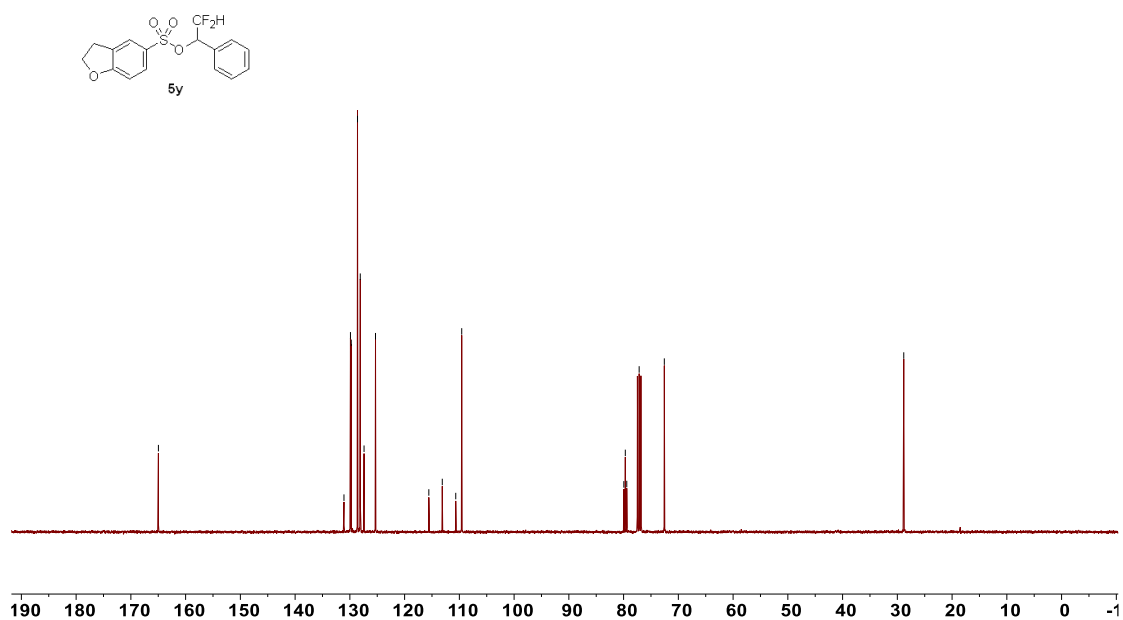
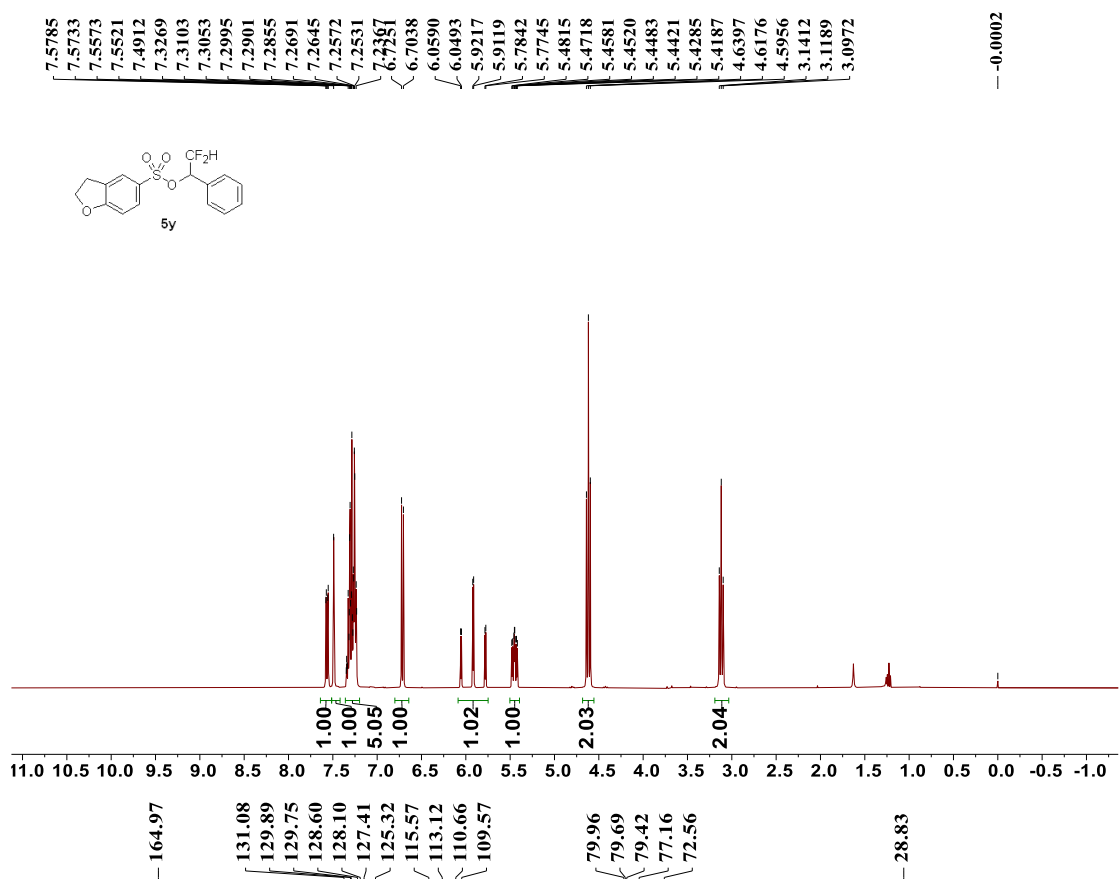


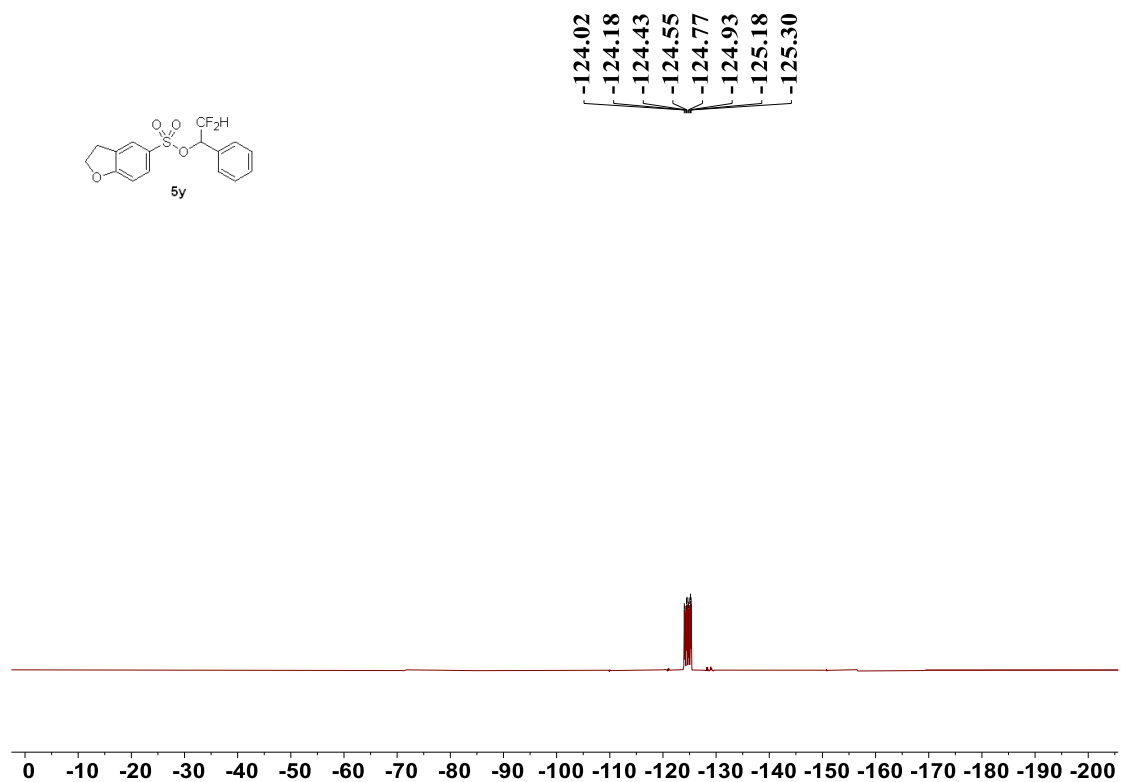


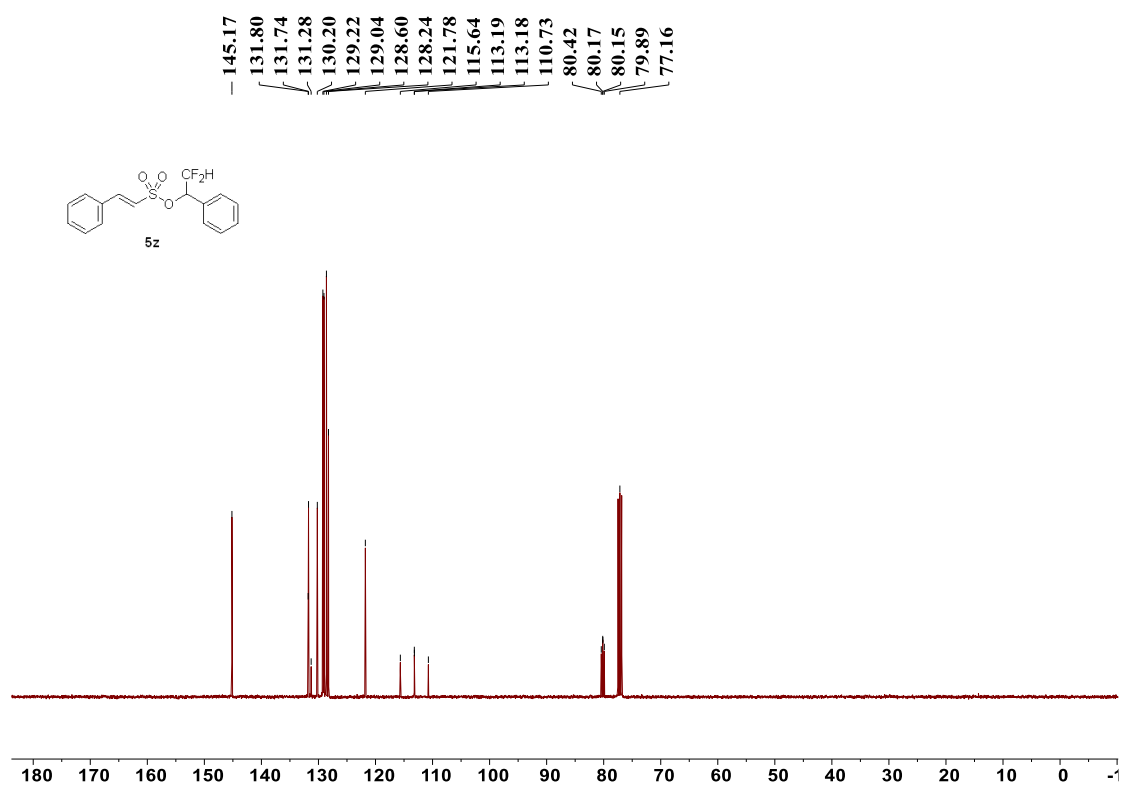
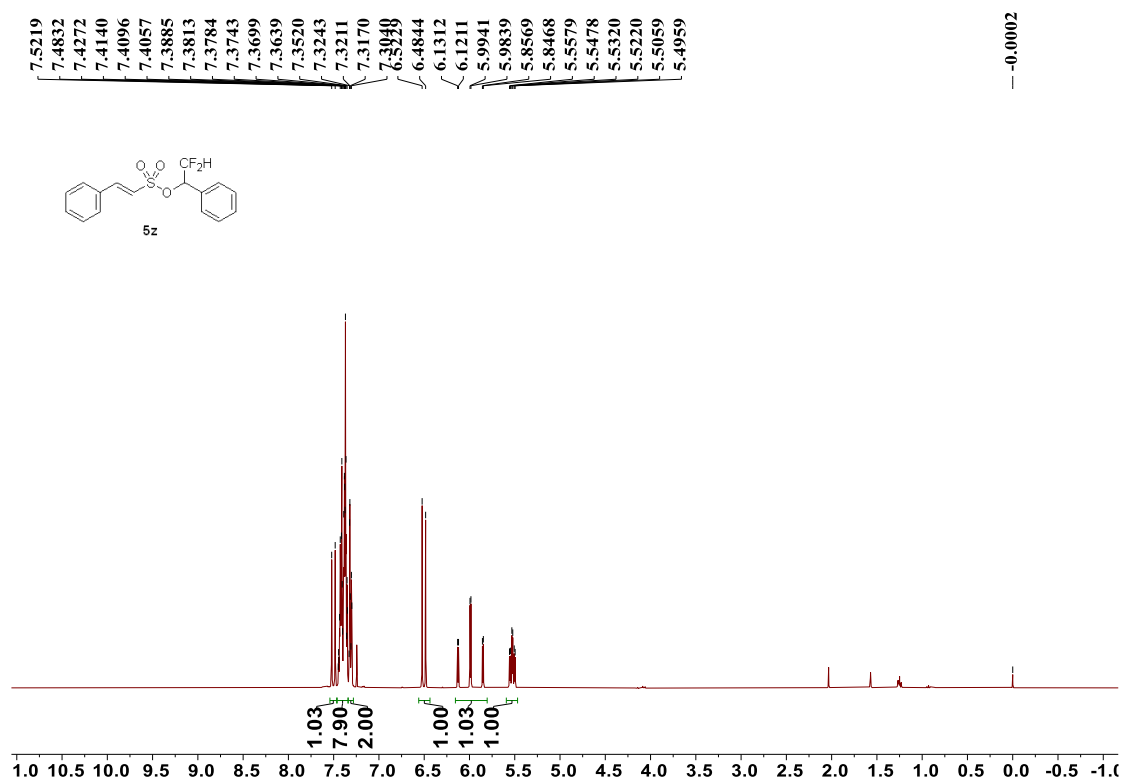


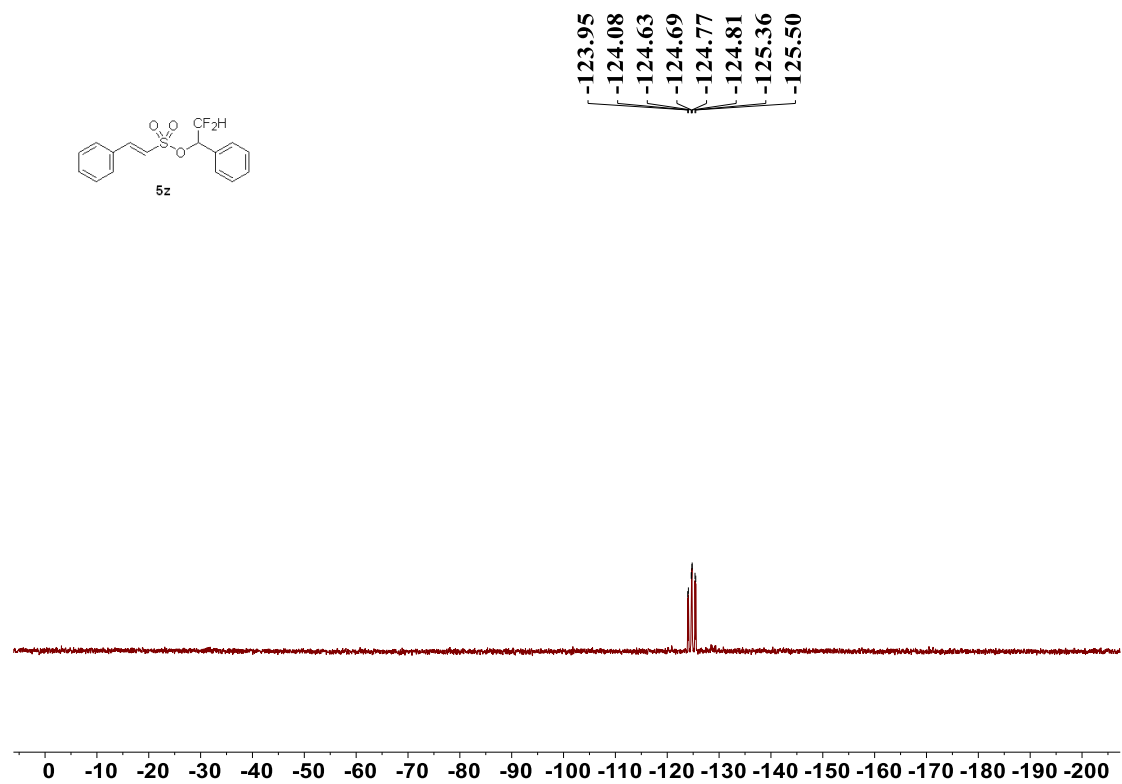


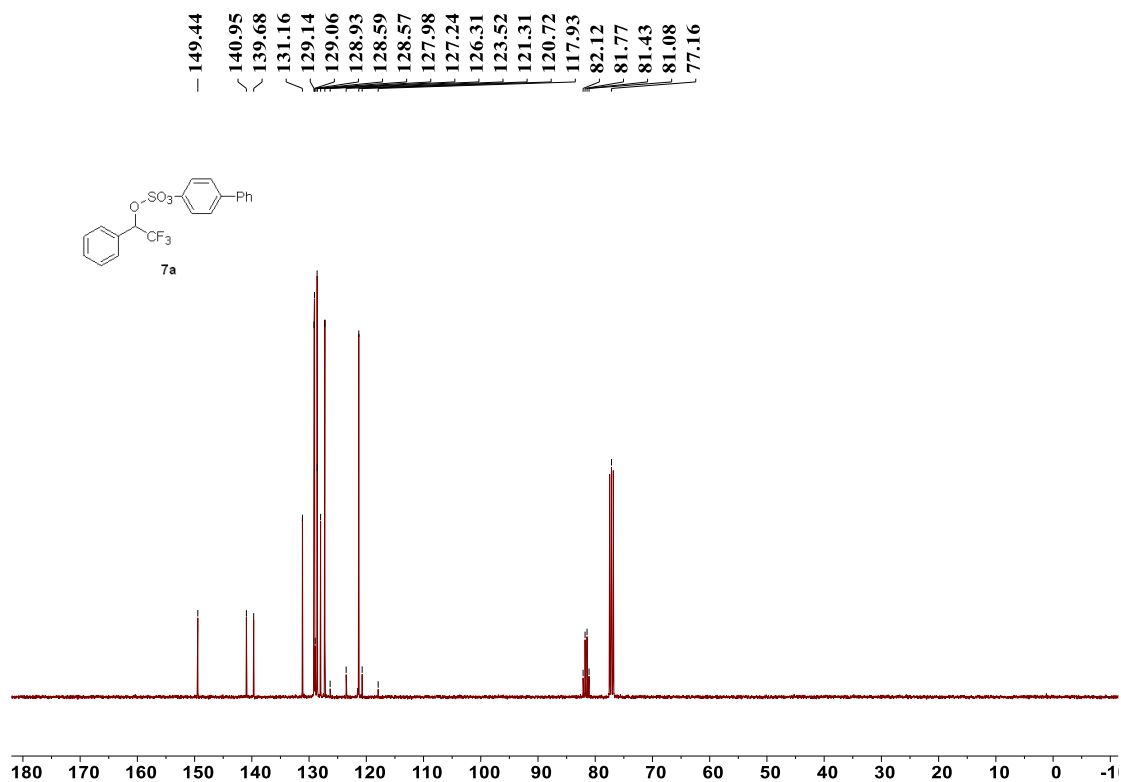
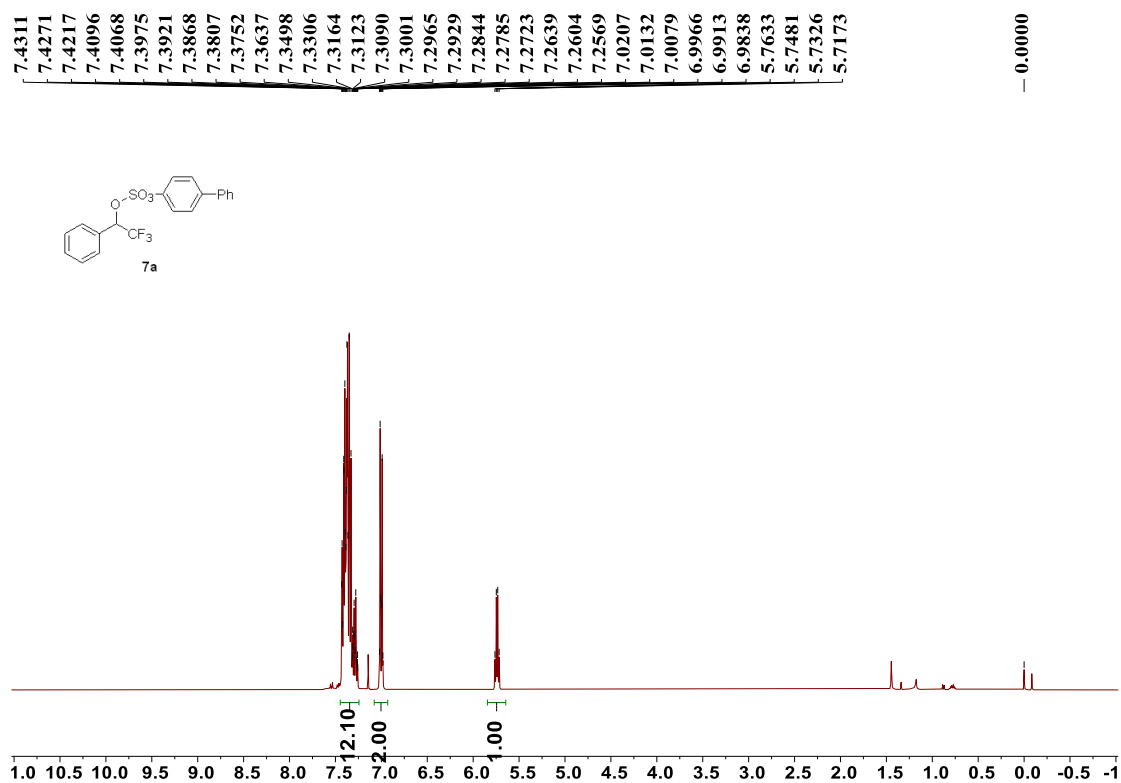


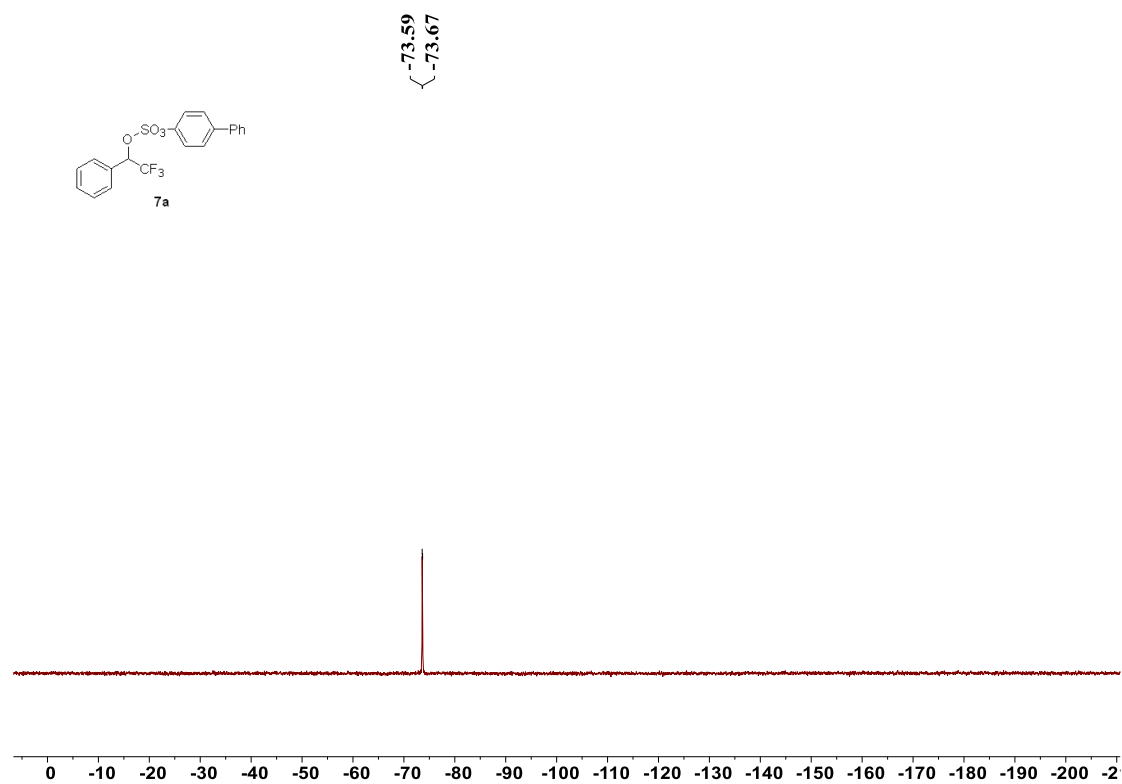


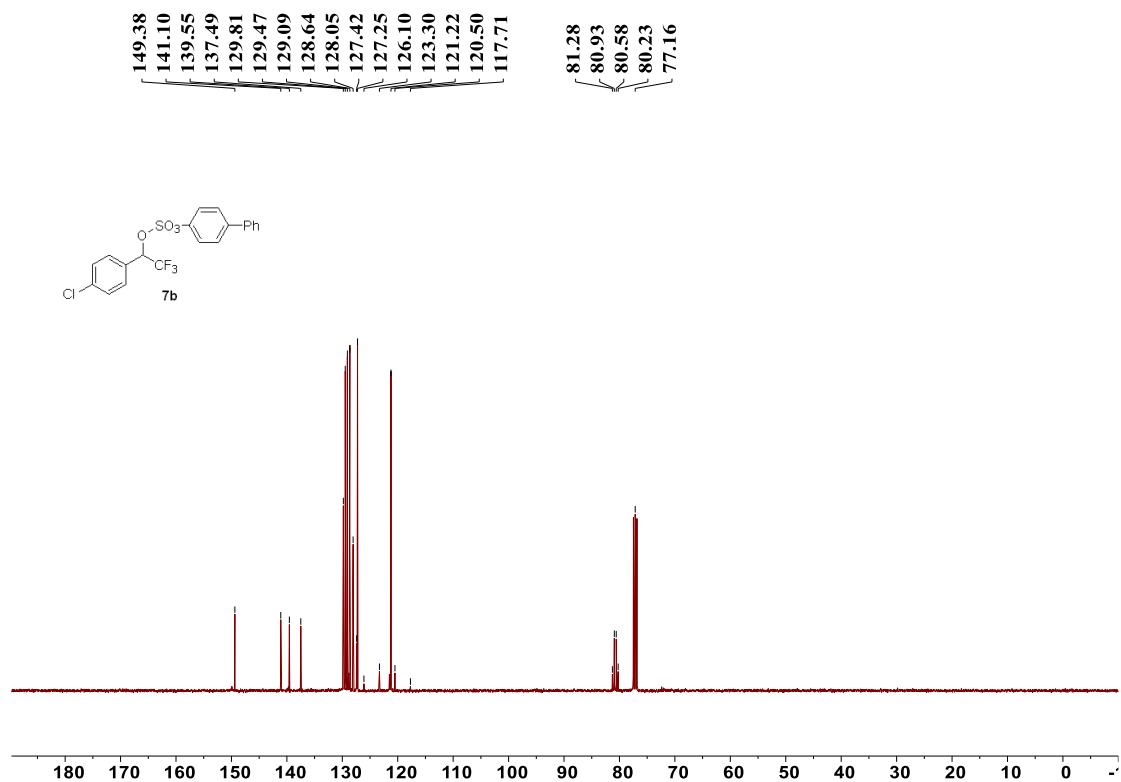
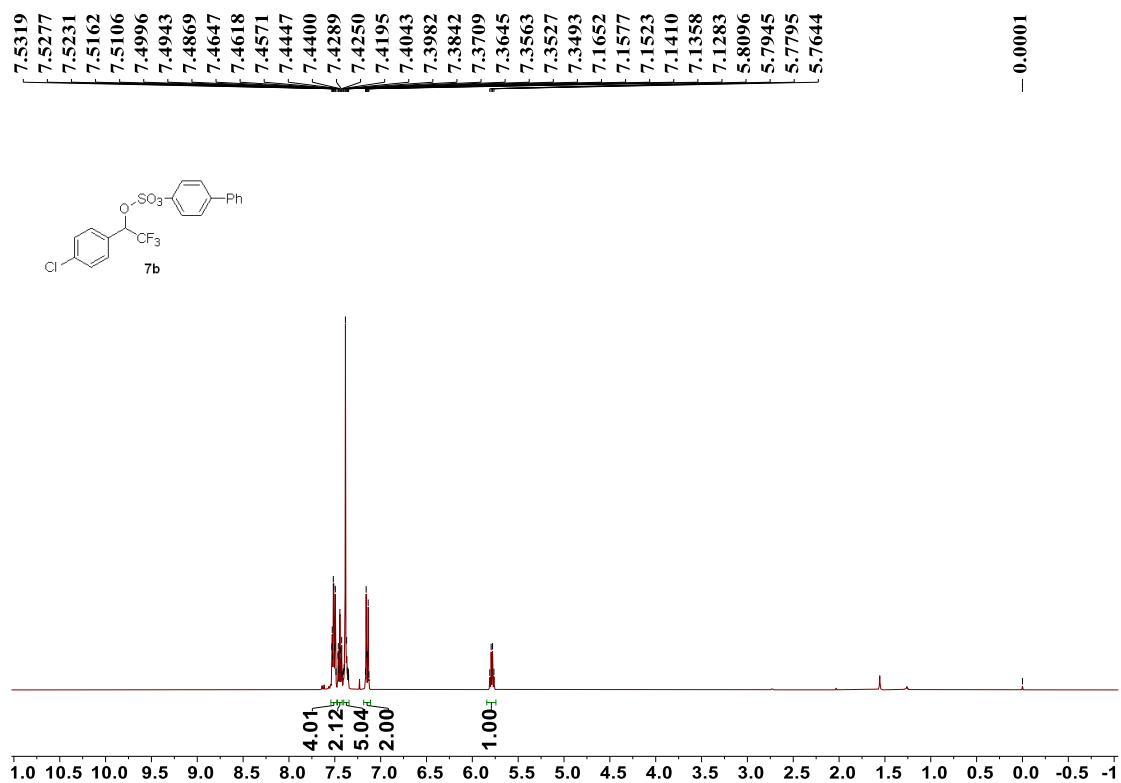


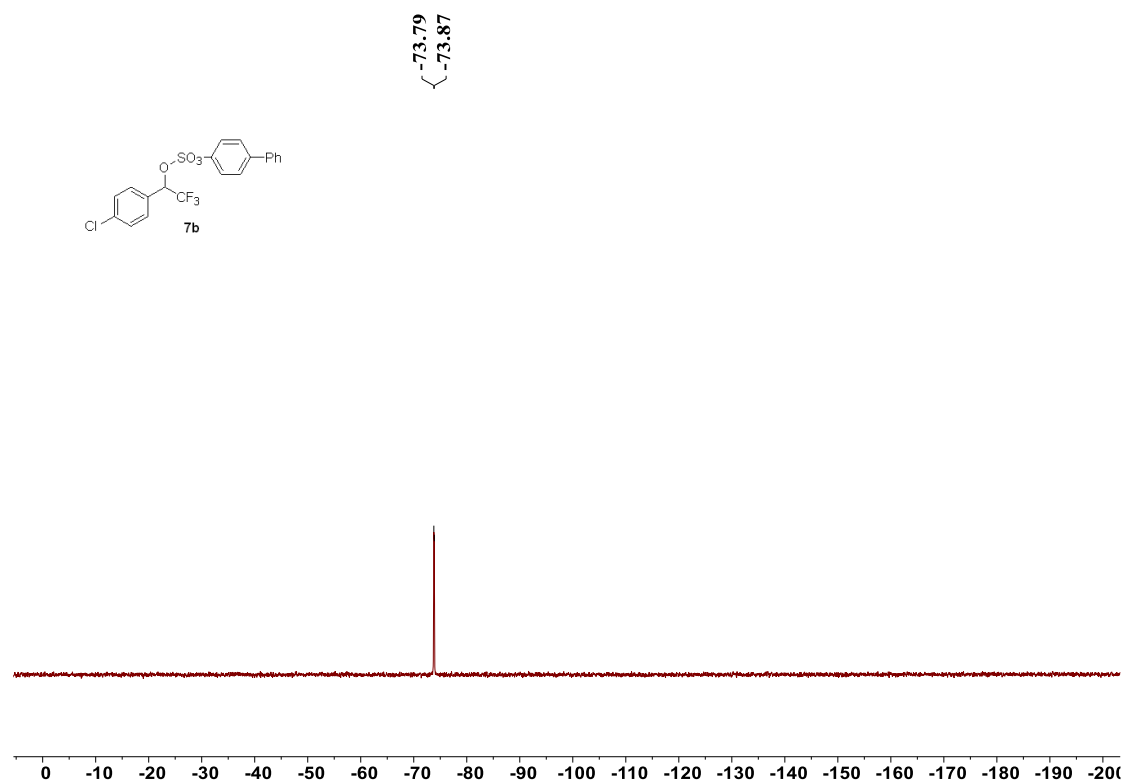


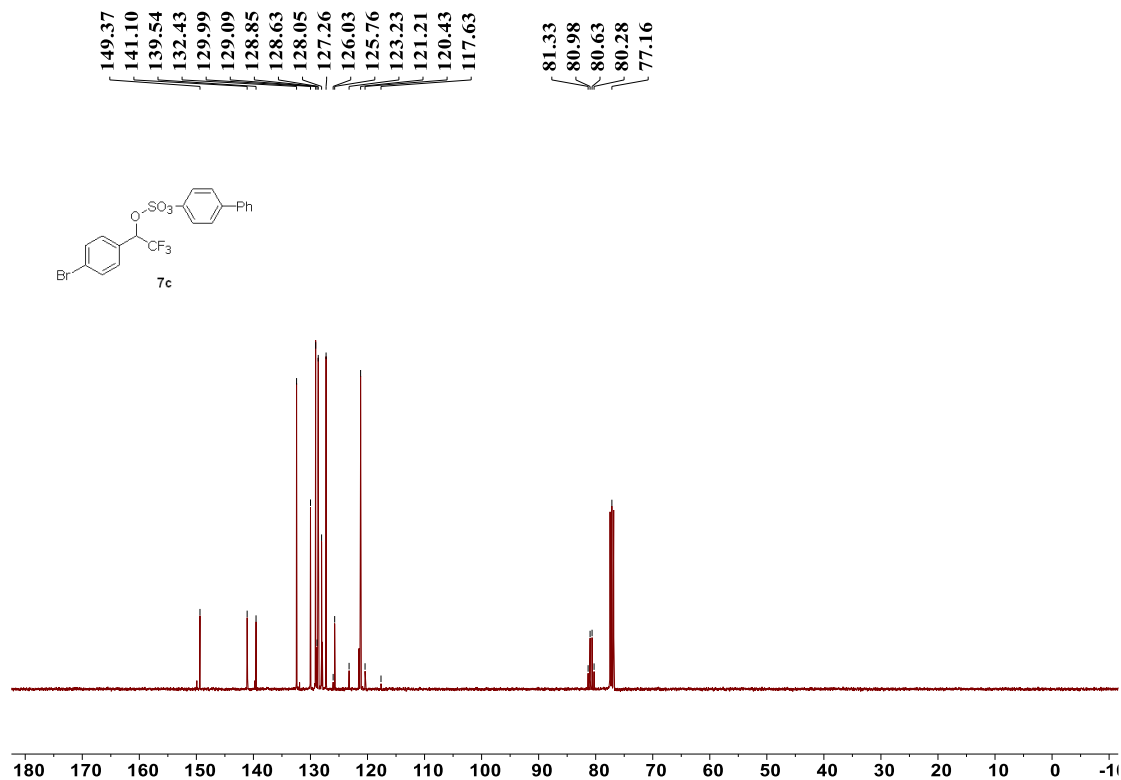
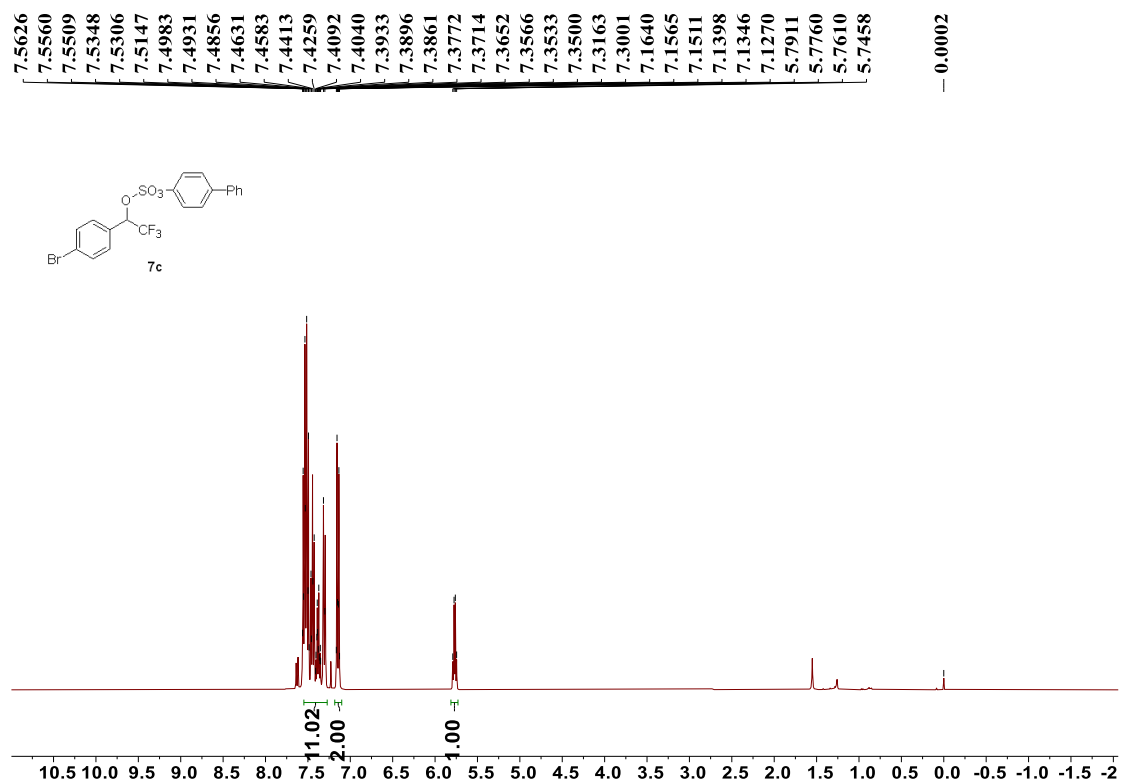


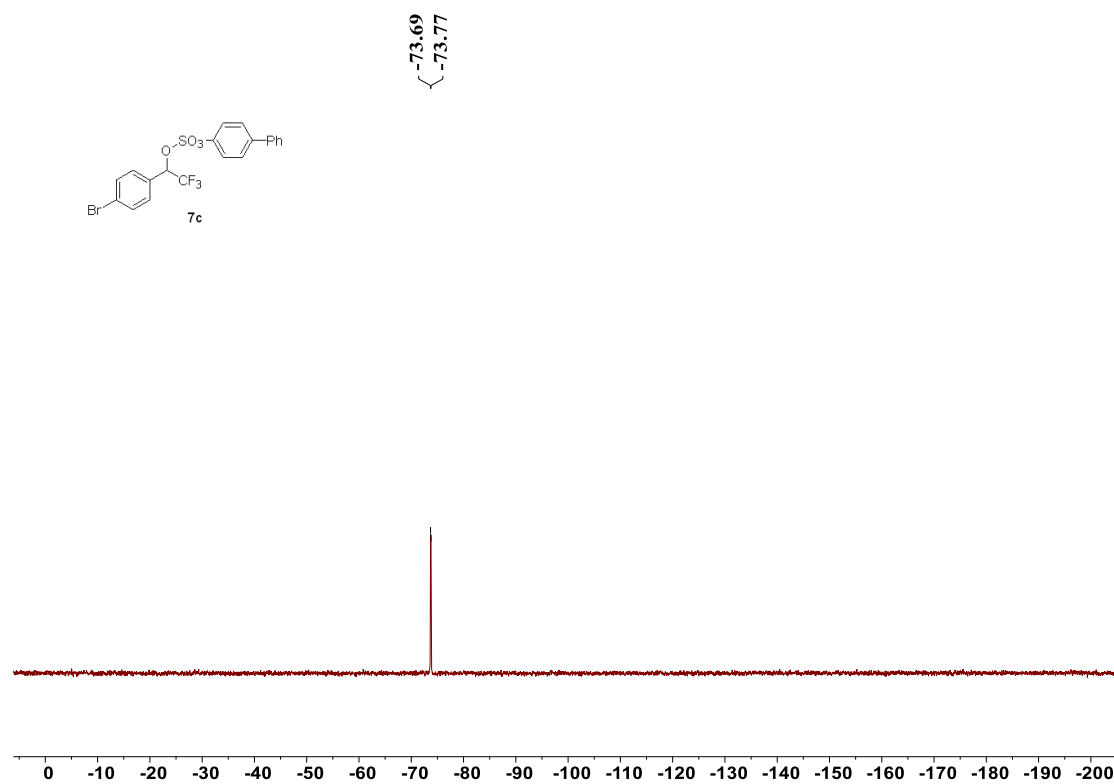


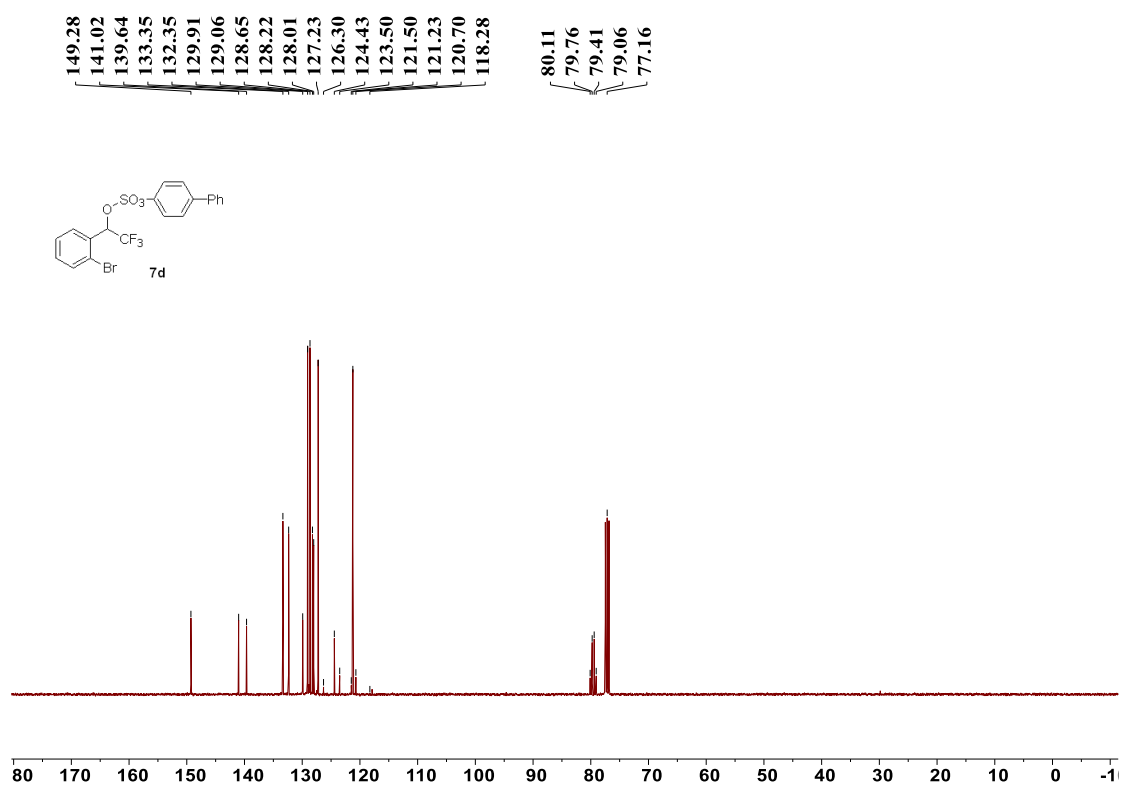
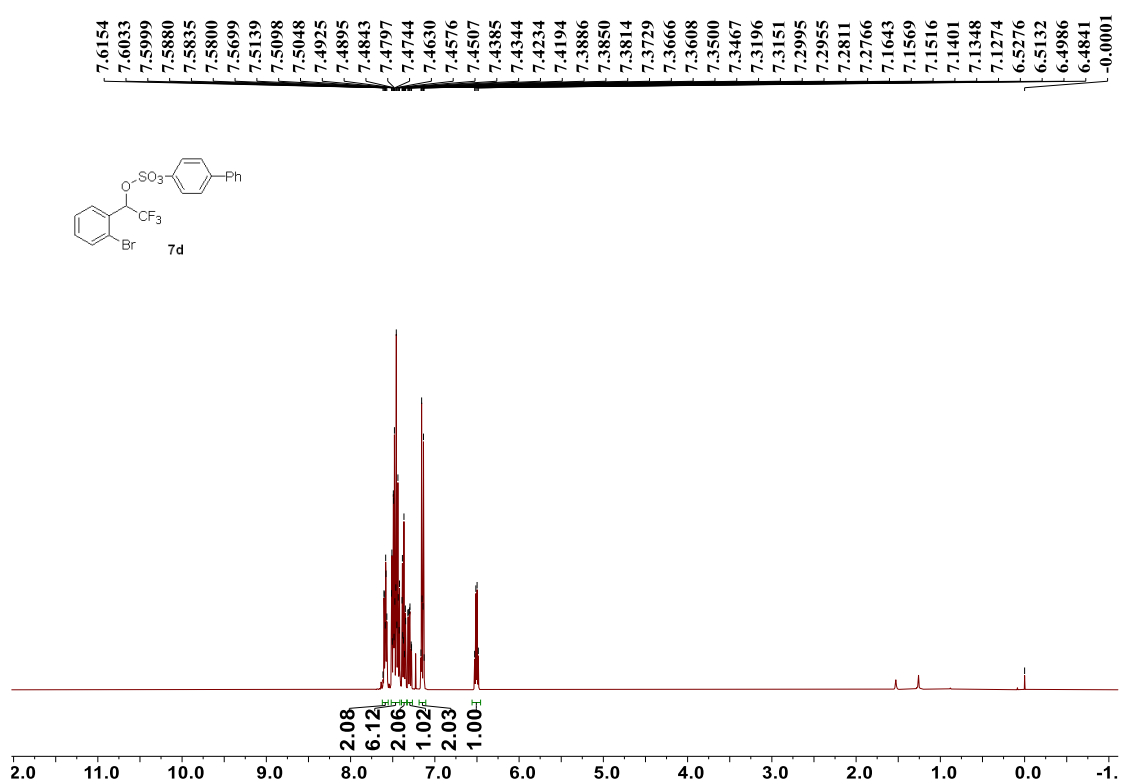


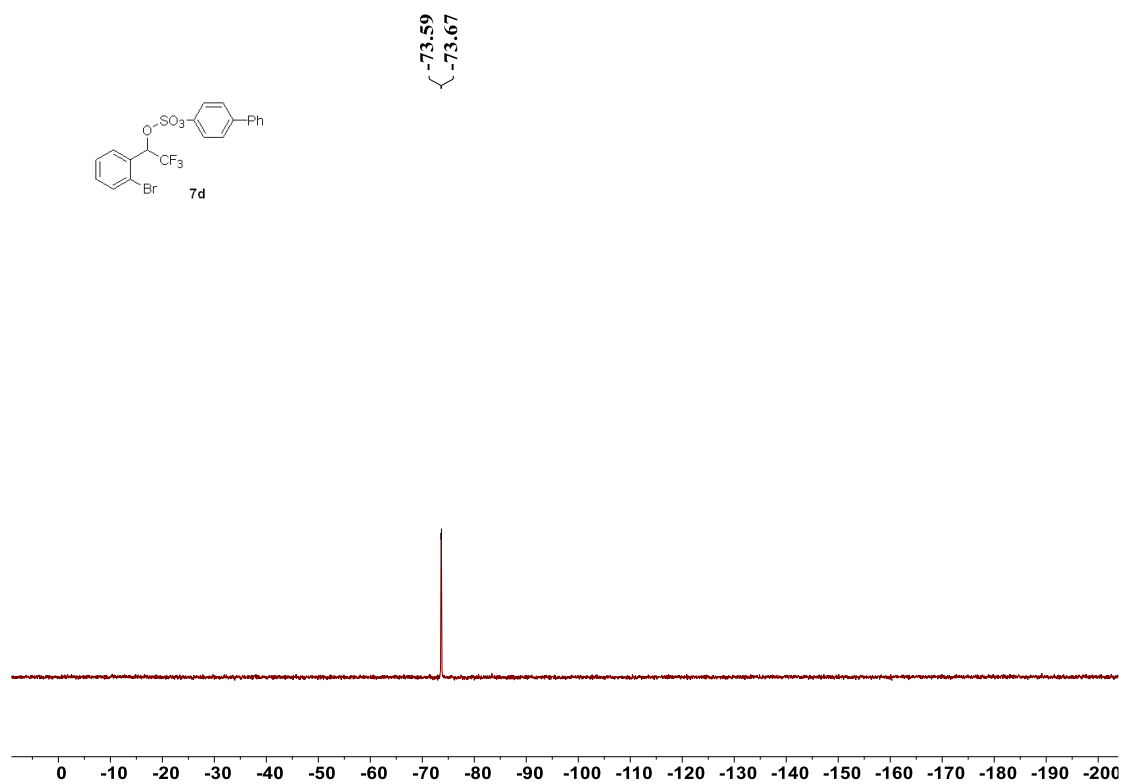


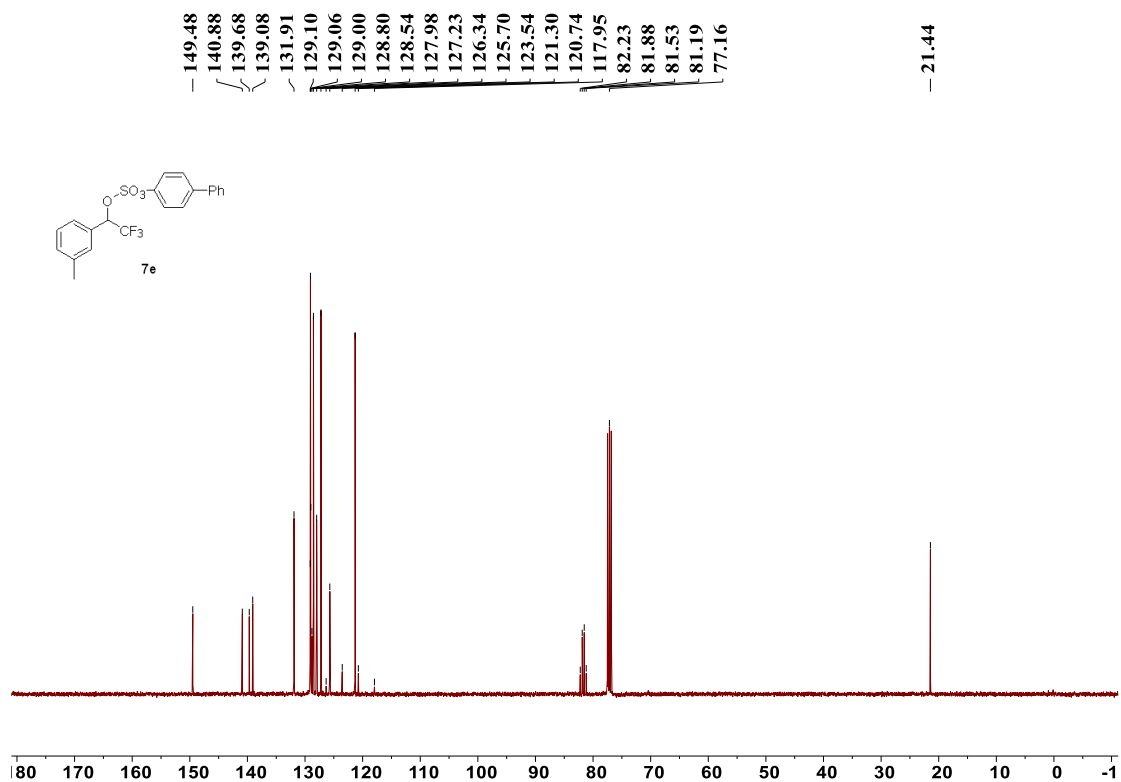
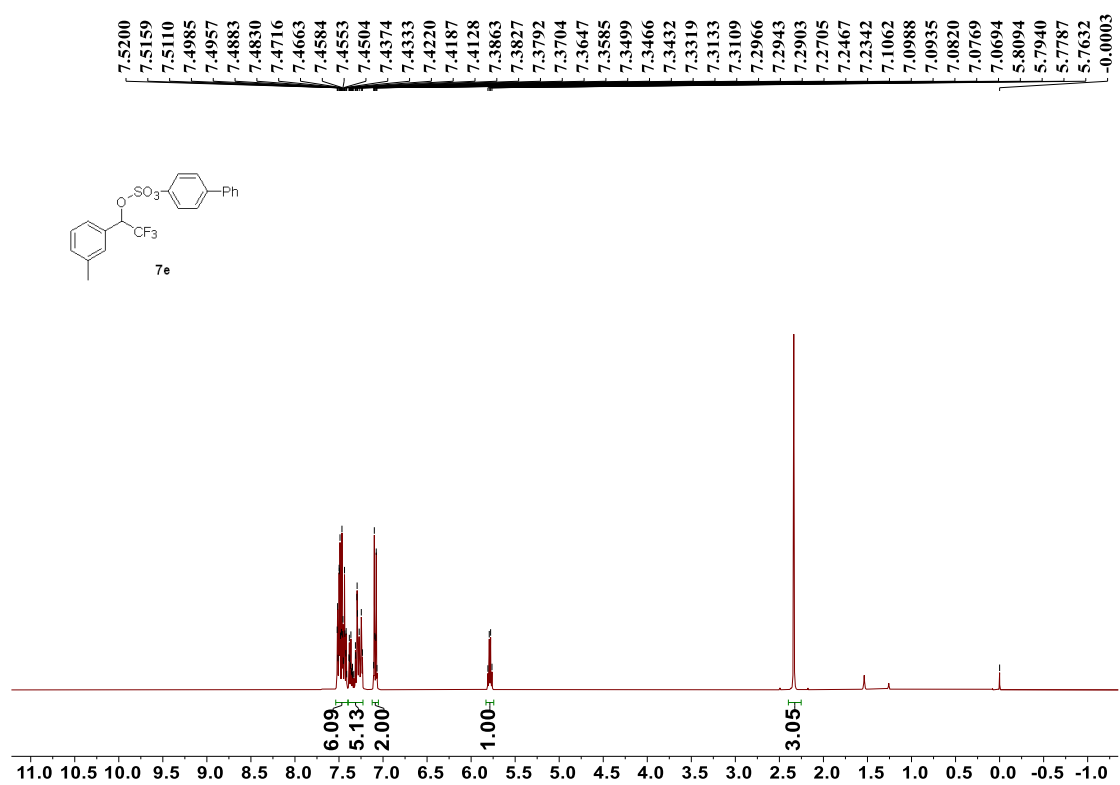


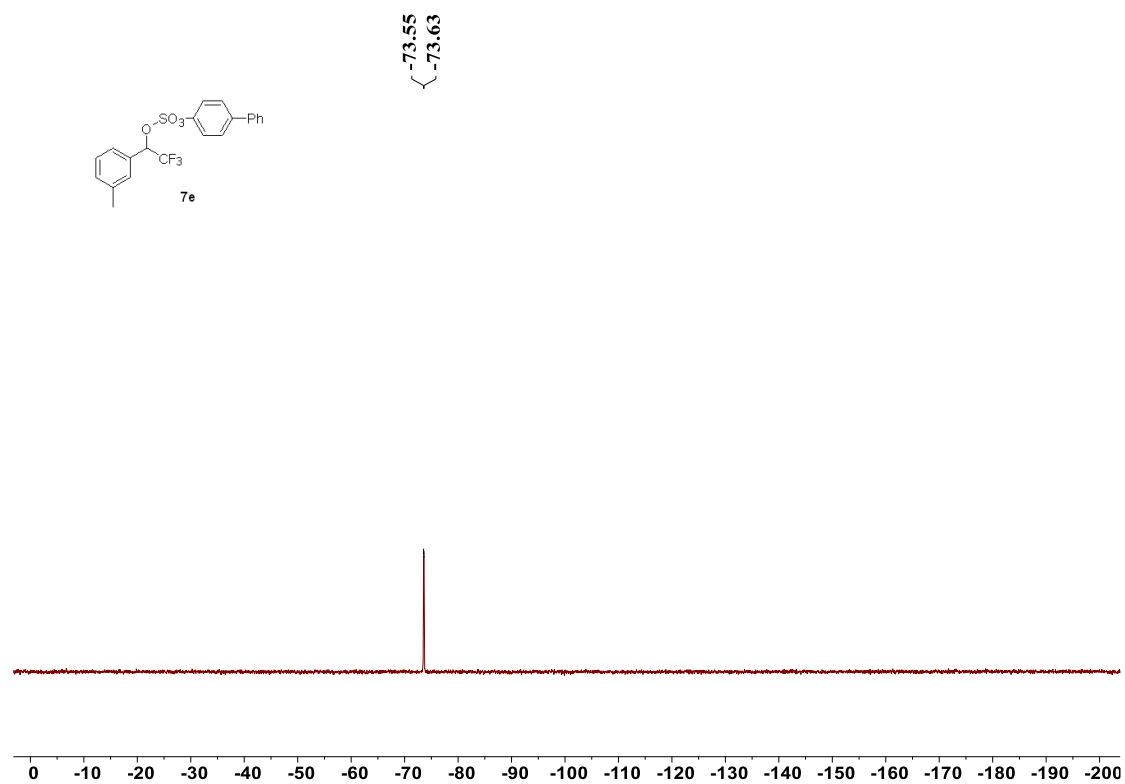


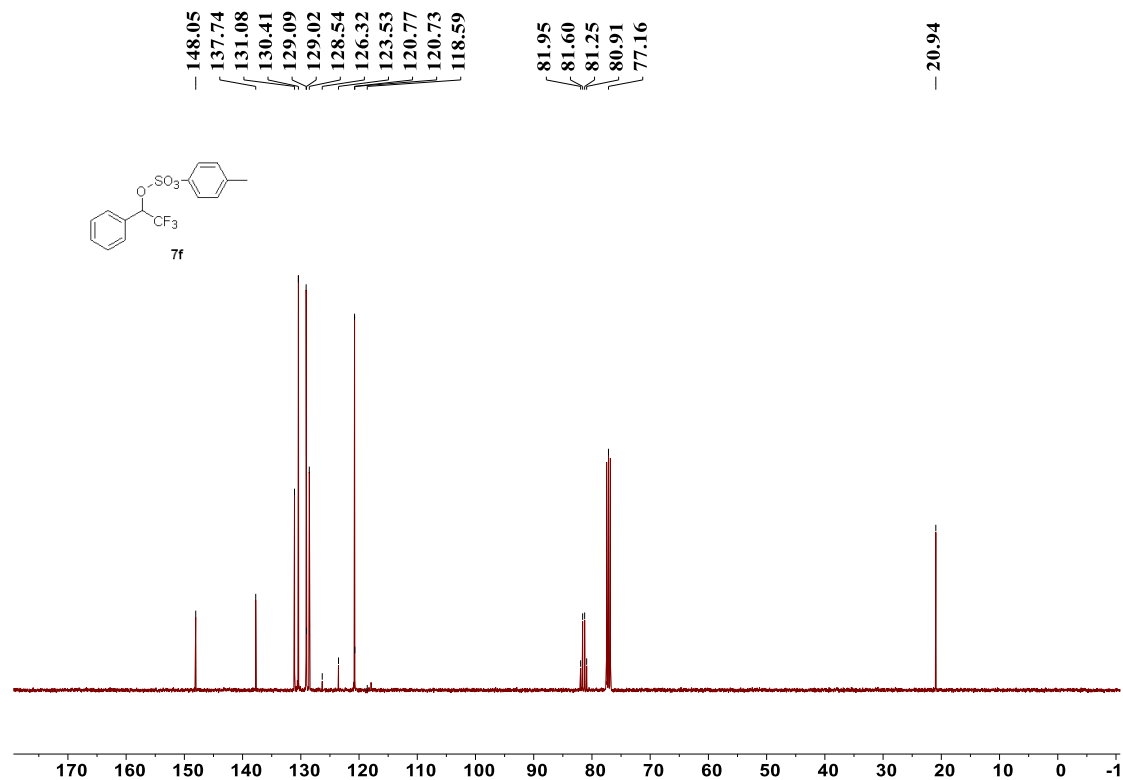
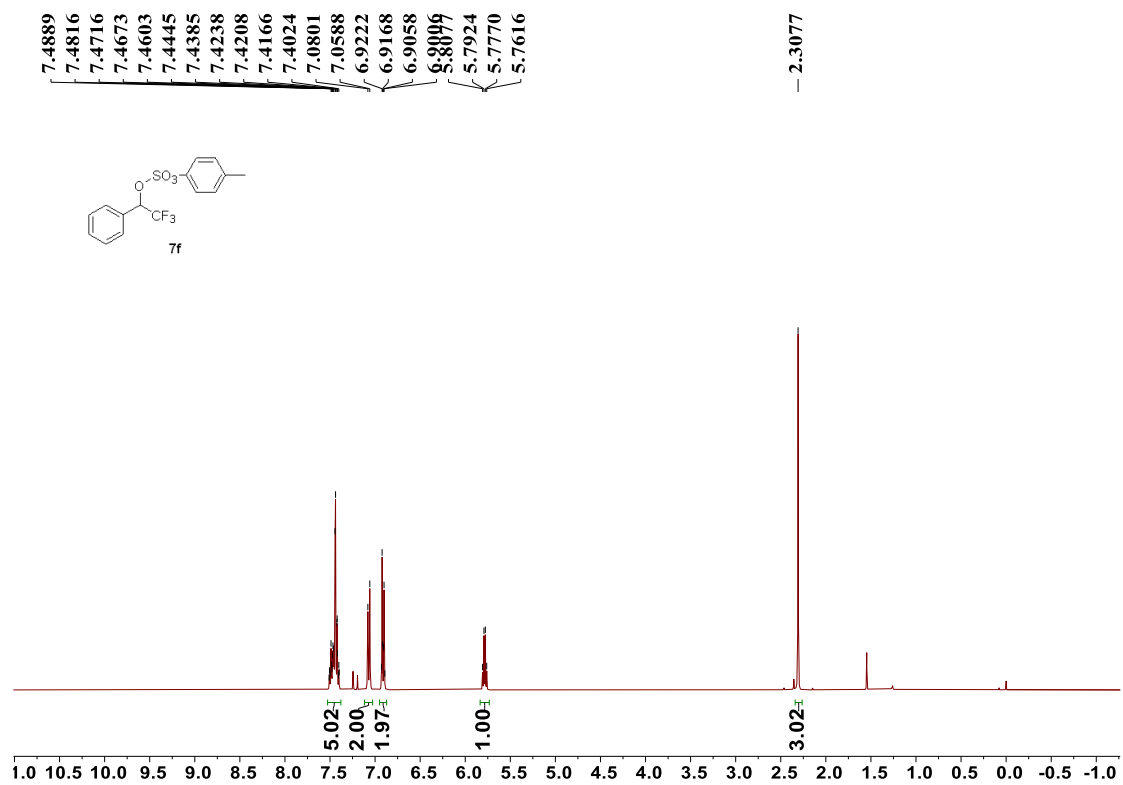


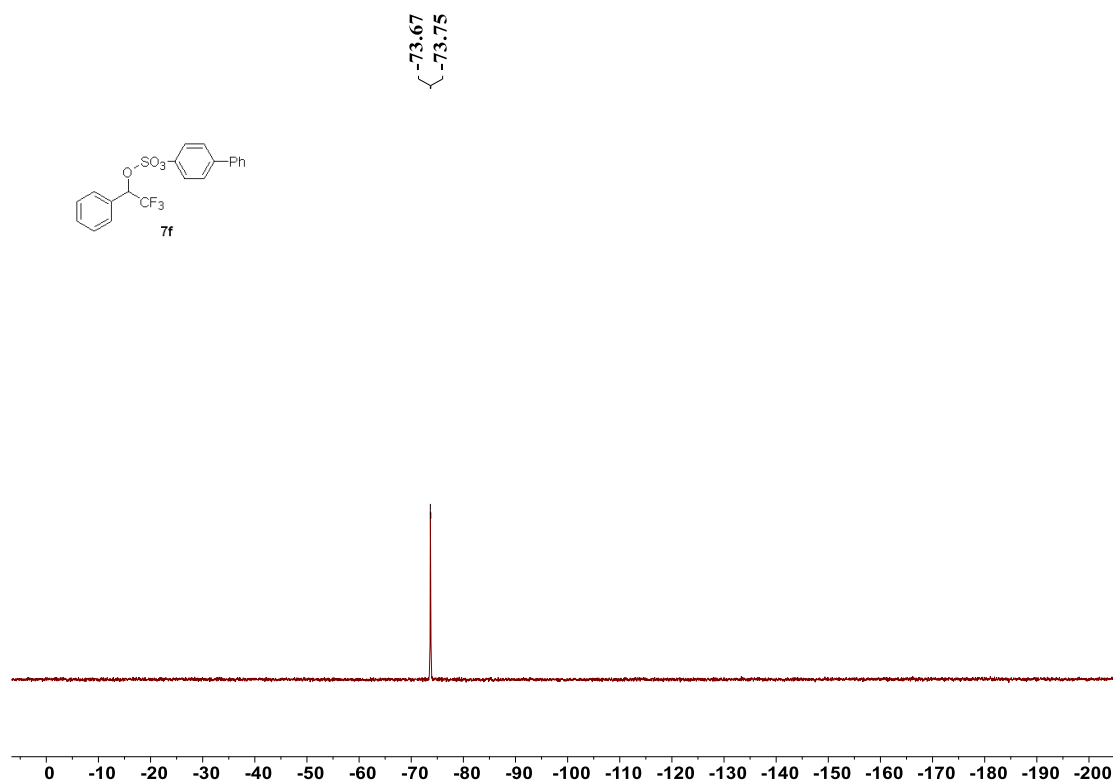


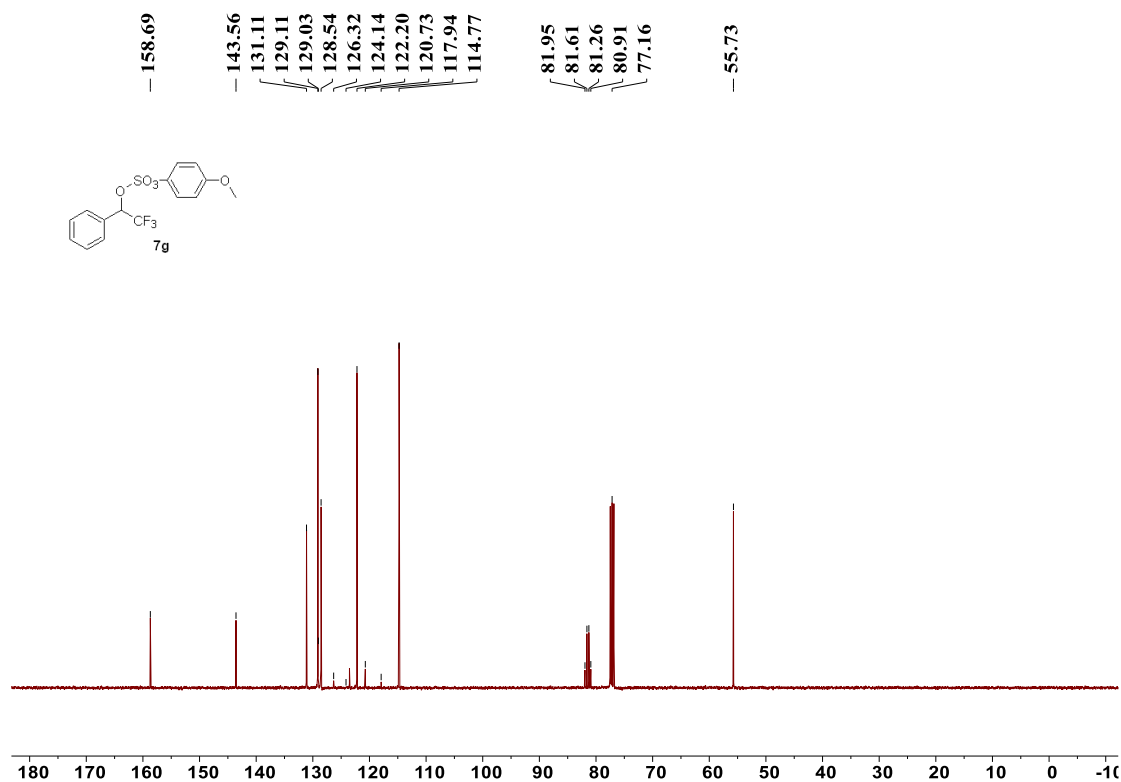
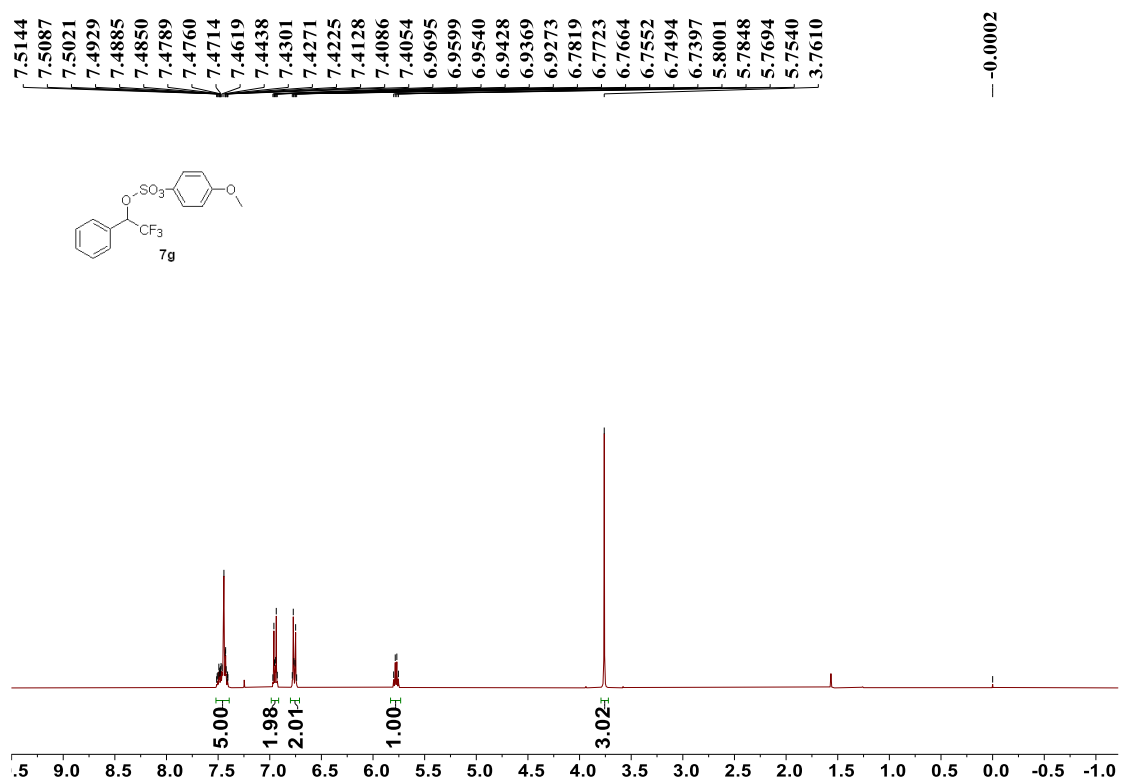


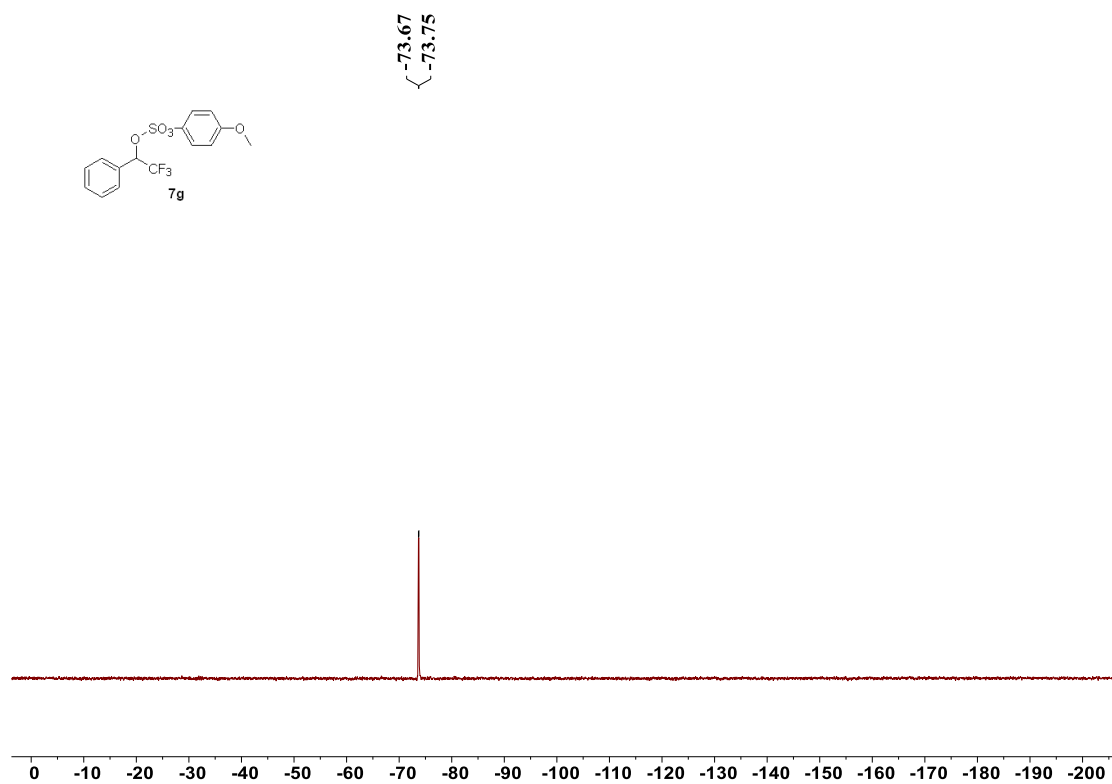


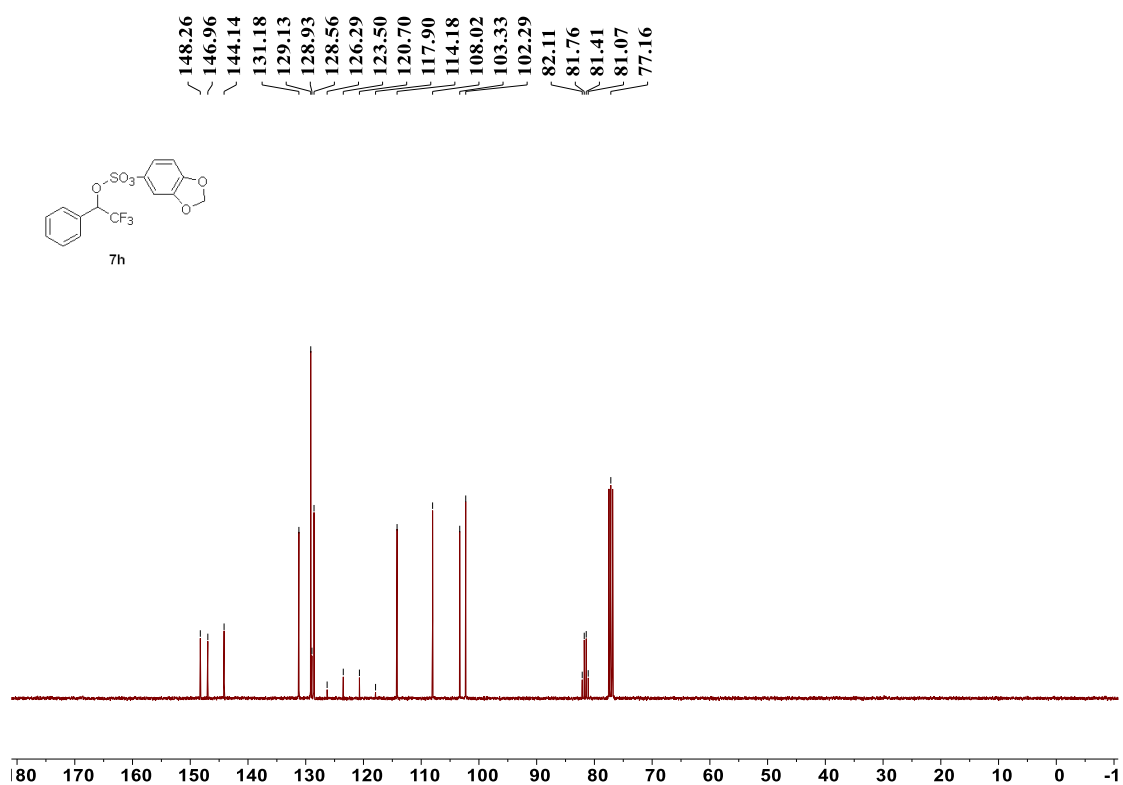
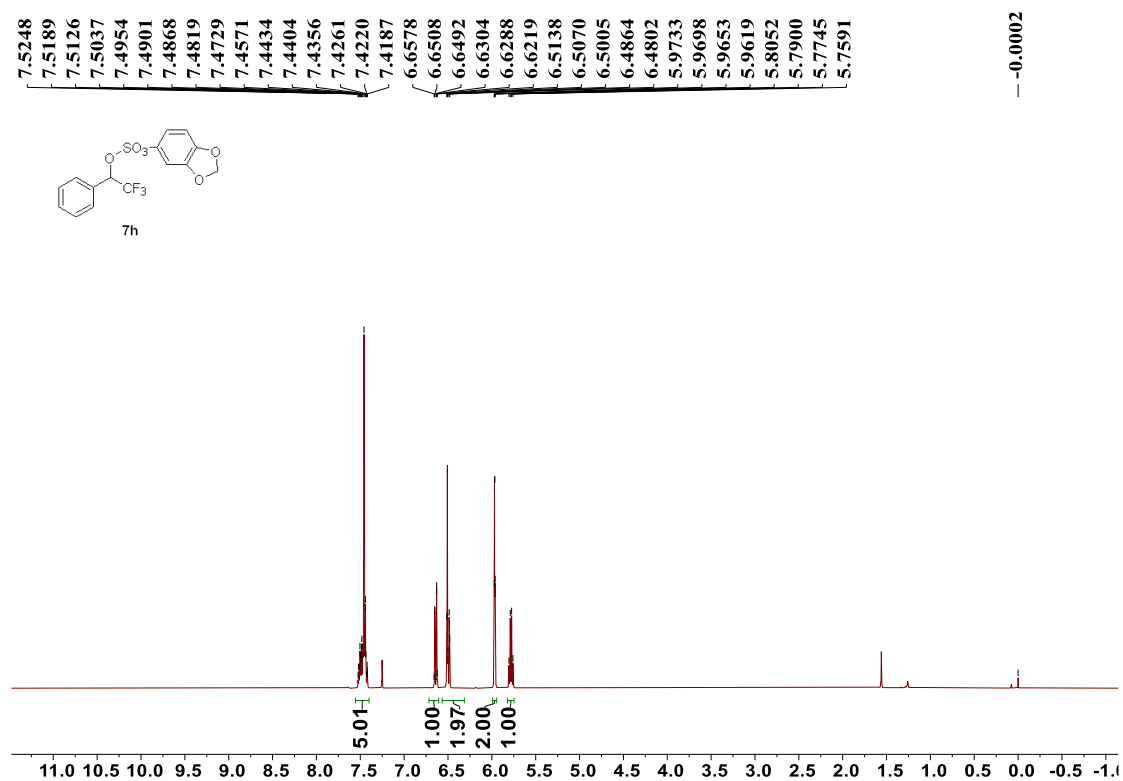


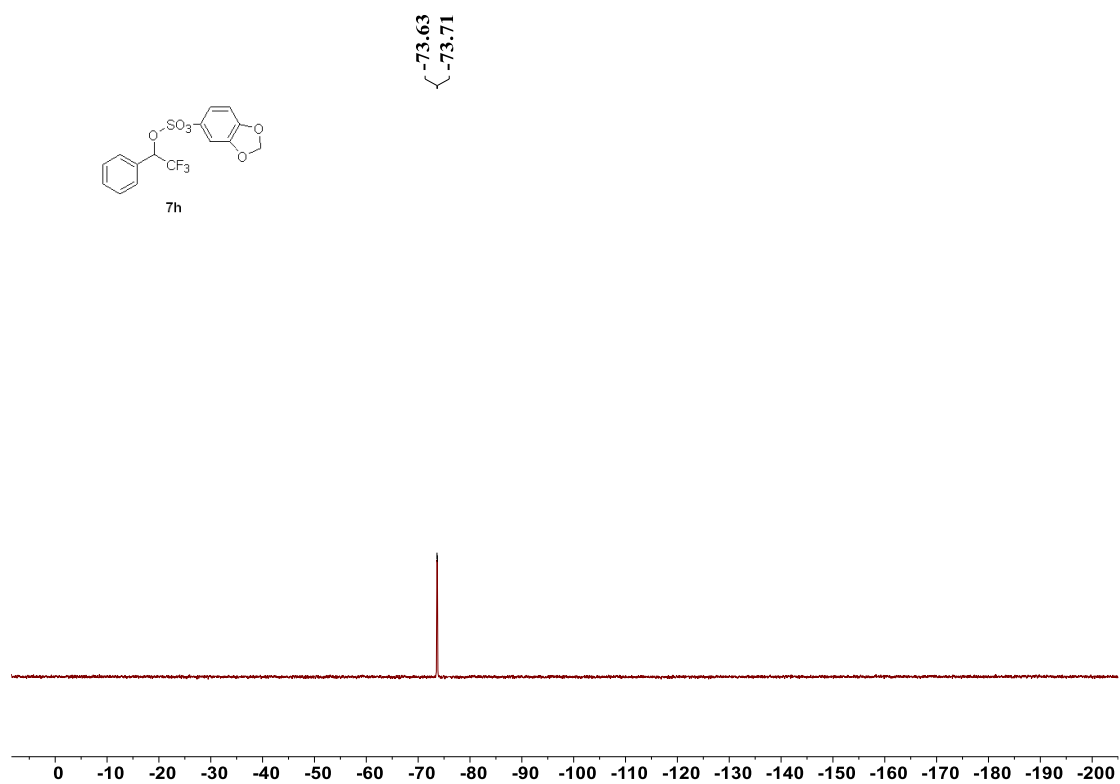


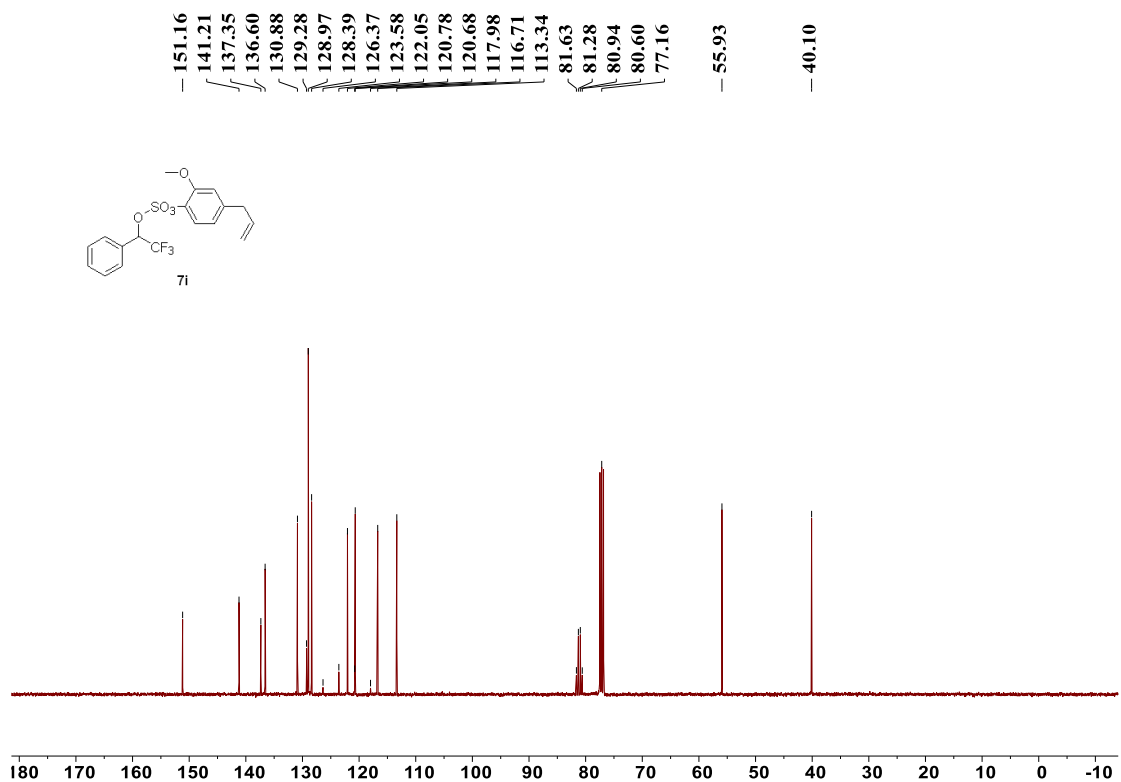
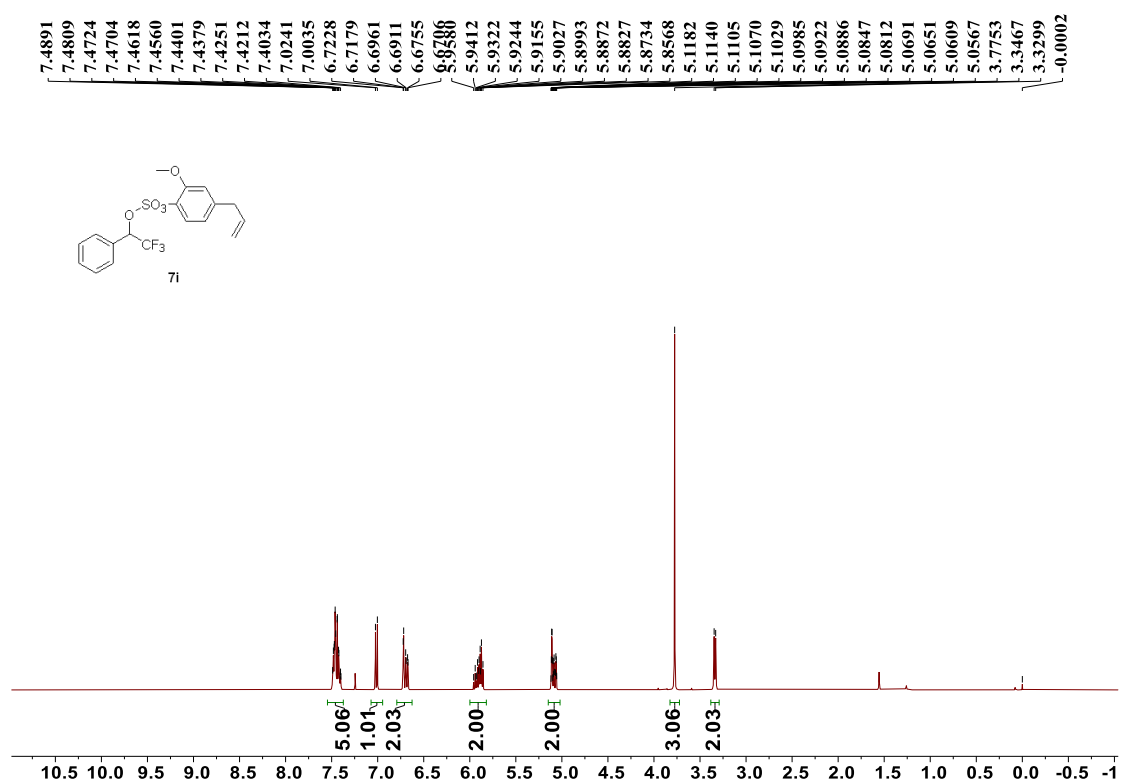


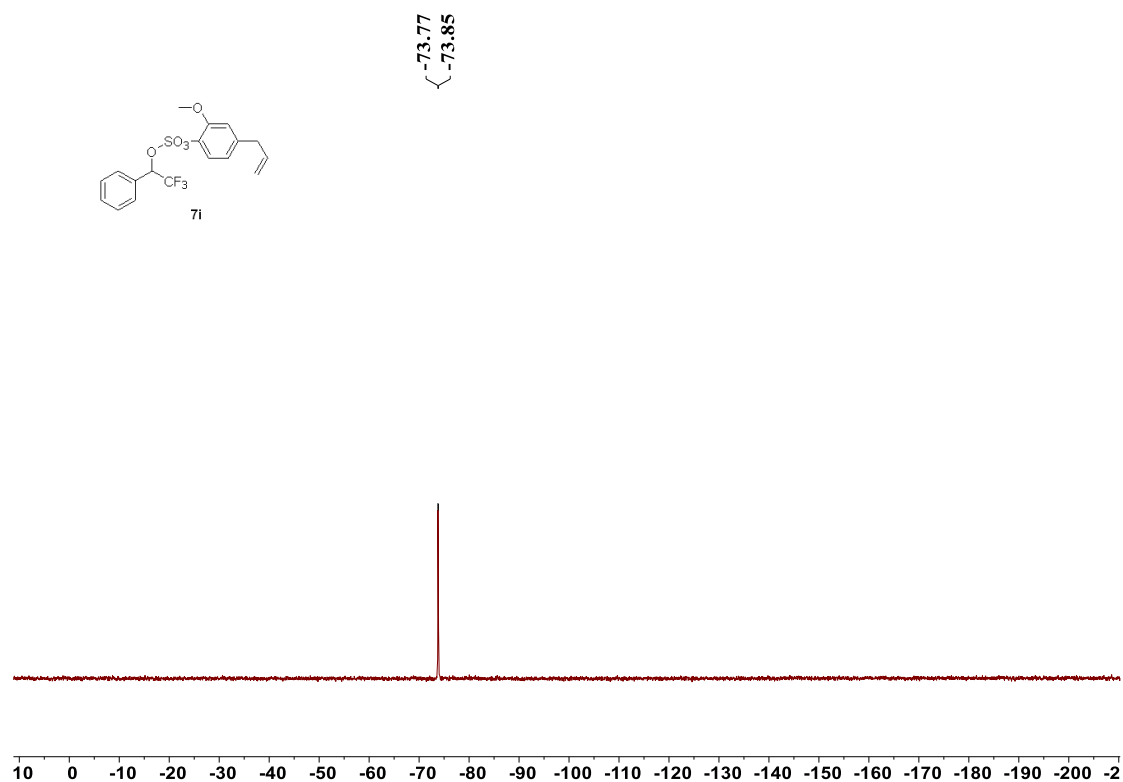


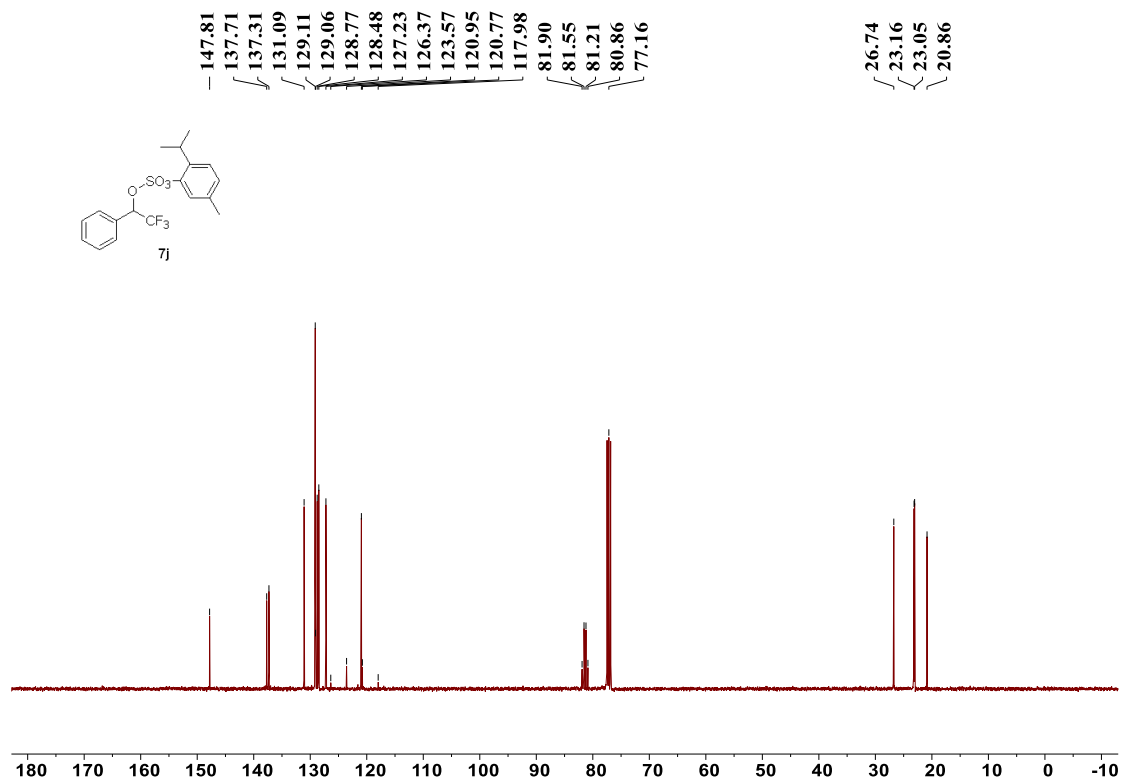
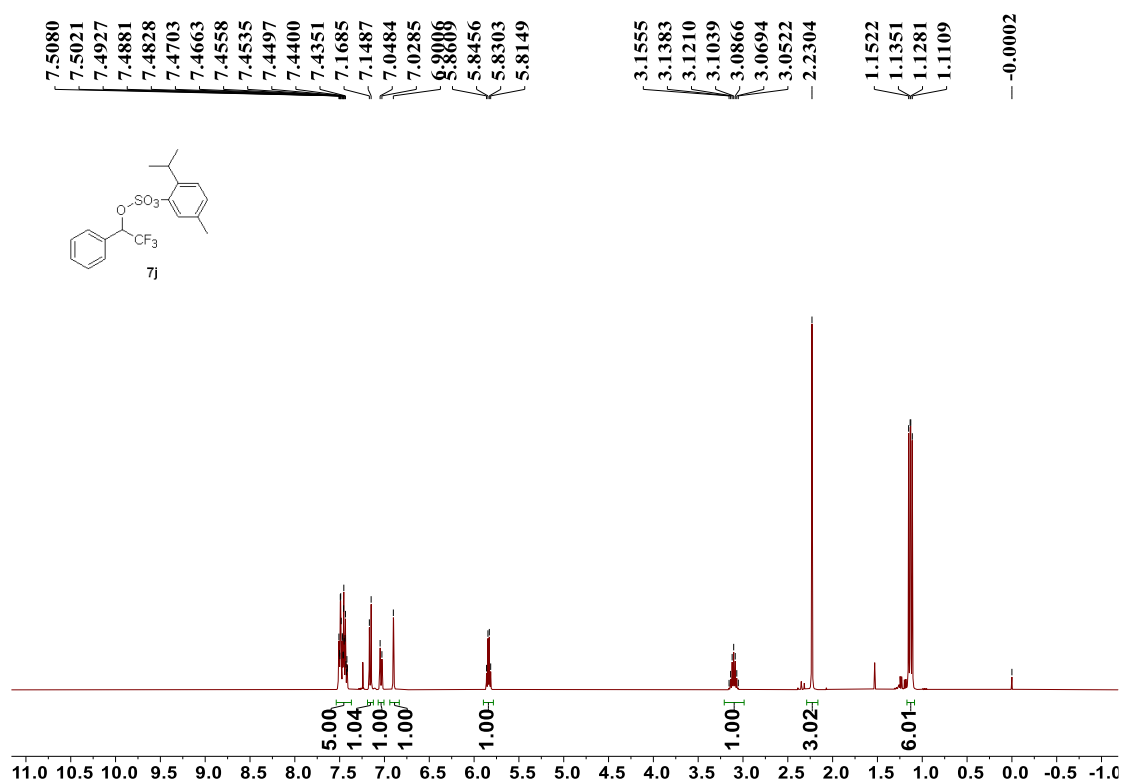


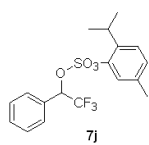












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