Supporting Information

A Protocol for Selective Synthesis of Thiol-Functionalized Allylic Sulfonyl Fluorides

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1. General Information

Instrumentation:

The reactions were conducted under air atmosphere unless otherwise noted. NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ using a spectrometer operating at 500 MHz for ¹H, 471 MHz for ¹⁹F, and 126 MHz for ¹³C. (Note: CDCl₃: δ H = 7.264 ppm, δ C = 77.16 ppm). Chemical shifts were reported in ppm relative to TMS (0 ppm for ¹H NMR) as the internal standard. HPLC analyses were performed on a Waters e2695 system with a J&K RP-C18 column (5 μm, 4.6 × 150 mm). Product yields were determined using pure compounds as external standards. Coupling constants (J values) were reported in Hertz (Hz). The following abbreviations describe multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, quint = quintet, hept = heptet, m = multiplet, brs = broad singlet, dd = doublet of doublets. Compound numbering for NMR spectral assignments is arbitrary and does not adhere to IUPAC nomenclature. Chemical structure names were generated using ChemDraw software. High-resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) was performed using a TOF-Q EI instrument. Melting points were measured without correction. All reagents used in the reactions were obtained commercially and used as received, without additional purification. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) spots were visualized under UV light (254 nm or 365 nm) and further stained with potassium permanganate or phosphomolybdic acid. Starting thiols were purchased and used directly without further modification.

2. Optimization of the Reaction Conditions

Table S1 Screening the Solvent.^a

SH +	$\begin{array}{c} CI \\ SO_2F \end{array} \xrightarrow{K_2CO_3} \\ \hline \\ Solvent (0.1 \text{ M}) \\ r.t., 2 \text{ h} \end{array}$	► SO ₂ F
1a	2	3a
Entry	Solvent	Yield (3a, %) ^b
1	THF	53
2	MeCN	13
3	DCE	12
4	DCM	27
5	1,4-Dioxane	74
6	DMF	40
7	EtOAc	85
8	NMP	N.D.
9	C₂H₅OH	N.D.

^aReaction conditions: a mixture of 4-methoxybenzenethiol (**1a**, 28 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), CESF (**2**, 38 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) and K₂CO₃ (55 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in solvent (2.0 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 2 h under air. ^bThe yield was determined by HPLC using pure **3a** as the external standard ($t_{R,3a}$ = 3.1 min, λ_{max} = 231.1 nm, Acetonitrile/ water = 80: 20 (v/v). N.D. = Not detectable.

Table S2 Screening the base.^a



Entry	Base (2.0 equiv.)	Yield (3a, %) ^b
1	K ₂ CO ₃	85
2	DIPEA	N.D.
3	Et ₃ N	N.D.
4	Tripopylamine	N.D.
5	TMEDA	N.D.
6	Na ₂ CO ₃	50
7	Cs ₂ CO ₃	69
8	NaHCO ₃	48
9	Na ₂ SO ₃	N.D.
10	КОН	43
11	NaH ₂ PO ₄	N.D.

^aReaction conditions: a mixture of 4-methoxybenzenethiol (**1a**, 28 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), CESF (**2**, 38 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) and base (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in EtOAc (2.0 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 2 h under air. ^bThe yield was determined by HPLC using pure **3a** as the external standard ($t_{R,3a} = 3.1 \text{ min}$, $\lambda_{max} = 231.1 \text{ nm}$, Acetonitrile/ water = 80: 20 (v/v). N.D. = Not detectable.

H +	CI SO ₂ F - 2, X equuv.	K ₂ CO ₃ (2.0 equiv.) EtOAc (0.1 M) r.t., 2 h	SO ₂ F
Entry		X equiv.	Yield (3a, %) ^b
1		1.0	61
2		1.2	85
3		1.5	99
4		2.0	94

Table S3 Screening the loading of CESF (2) a

^aReaction conditions: a mixture of 4-methoxybenzenethiol (**1a**, 28 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), CESF (**2**, X equiv.) and K₂CO₃ (55 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in EtOAc (2.0 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 2 h under air. ^bThe yield was determined by HPLC using pure **3a** as the external standard ($t_{R,3a} = 3.1 \text{ min}$, $\lambda_{max} = 231.1 \text{ nm}$, Acetonitrile/ water = 80: 20 (v/v).

Table S4 Screening of temperature^a

SH +	CI SO ₂ F -	K ₂ CO ₃ (2.0 equiv.) EtOAc (0.1 M) r.t., 2 h	SO ₂ F
1a	2, CESF		3a
Entry		т (°С).	Yield (3a, %) ^b
1		0	99
2		r.t	99
3		40	87
4		60	85

^aReaction conditions: a mixture of 4-methoxybenzenethiol (**1a**, 28 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), CESF (**2**, 47 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) and K₂CO₃ (55 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in EtOAc (2.0 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 2 h under air. ^bThe yield was determined by HPLC using pure **3a** as the external standard ($t_{R,3a}$ = 3.1 min, λ_{max} = 231.1 nm, Acetonitrile/ water = 80: 20 (v/v).

Table S5 Screening of the loading of base^a



^aReaction conditions: a mixture of 4-methoxybenzenethiol (**1a**, 28 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), CESF (**2**, 47 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) and K₂CO₃ (X equiv.) in EtOAc (2.0 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 2 h under air. ^bThe yield was determined by HPLC using pure **3a** as the external standard ($t_{R,3a} = 3.1 \text{ min}$, $\lambda_{max} = 231.1 \text{ nm}$, Acetonitrile/ water = 80: 20 (v/v).

3. Experimental Procedures

3.1 Preparation of 2-chloroprop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (CESF).¹



Step1: A solution of 1,2-dichloro-2-propene (**A**, 0.6 mol) was added gradually to an aqueous solution of Na₂SO₃ (0.6 mol) in 480 mL of water under continuous stirring. The reaction mixture was maintained at 55 °C using an oil bath and then refluxed for 4 hours. Afterward, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was treated with 500 mL of ethanol, and the mixture was refluxed with stirring for 10 minutes. Insoluble material was removed by hot filtration, and the filtrate was cooled to allow crystallization. The crystalline sodium 2-chloro-2-propene-1-sulfonate was obtained by filtration, yielding 85.0 g (**B**, 0.476 mol, 79%).

Step 2: A mixture of the sodium salt (**B**, 0.476 mol, 85.0 g) and PCl₅ (1.1 equivalents, 0.474 mol, 99 g) was stirred vigorously until it liquefied, via exothermic process over approximately 10 minutes. Phosphorus oxychloride (10 mL) was then used to rinse any residual solids from the bottle walls. The mixture was quickly heated in an oil bath at 120 °C for 1 hour, then allowed to cool. It was subsequently poured onto ice with vigorous stirring and left to stand for 30 minutes at room temperature.

Step 3: The evaporated 2-chloro-2-propenesulfonyl chloride (**C**) was directly reacted in the solution of KHF₂ (112 g, 0.33 M) for 12 hours. The reaction mixture was further extracted with CH₂Cl₂, then dried, and evaporated in vacuo. 2-chloroprop-2-ene-1- sulfonyl fluoride (CESF) was distilled under reduced pressure to give colorless oil 53 g (**2**, 70%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ

5.75 (dd, *J*₁ = 19.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 2.3 Hz, 2H), 4.33 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H). ¹⁹**F NMR** (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.4 (s, 1F). ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 126.6, 123.6 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 59.34(d, *J* = 19.4 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₃H₅ClFO₂S]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 158.9677, found: 158.9674.

3.2 Procedure for the Synthesis of 3.



An oven-dried reaction tube (20 mL) equipped with a magnetic stirring bar was charged with thiols (**1**, 1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), CESF (**2**, 238 mg, 1.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) and 10.0 mL EtOAc. Then, potassium carbonate (207 mg, 2.0 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) was added to the solution. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 hours under an air atmosphere, with progress monitored by TLC. Once the reaction was complete, 20 mL of water was added, and the mixture was extracted three times with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate (Na_2SO_4) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate as the eluent to obtain the desired product (**3**).

3.3 General procedure for synthesis of allyl sulfonamide from methanol.²



Methanol (1.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv., 32.0 mg) and sodium hydroxide (0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv., 20.0 mg) were added to a stirred solution of 2-((4-methoxyphenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3a**, 0.5 mmol, 131 mg) dissolved in acetonitrile (2 mL) and the resulting mixture reacted at 0 °C for

0.5 h. The reaction was concentrated to dryness and the residue was further purified by column chromatography on silica gel by gradient elution with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1 to 5:1 v/v) as eluent to obtain pure allyl sulfonamide **4** as colorless oil (130 mg, 95% yield).



3.4 General procedure of oxidation for synthesis of sulfoxide 3a.³

2-((4-methoxyphenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3a**, 0.3 mmol, 79 mg) was dissolved in acetonitrile (2 mL). subsequently, meta-Chloroperoxybenzoic acid (1.2 equiv.) was added to the solution and stirred at 0 °C to room temperature for 10 min and monitored by TLC to detect a new point of reaction completeness. Then, the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL) and the combined organic layers was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was further purified by column chromatography on silica gel by gradient elution with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (5:1 to 3:1, v/v) as eluent to obtain pure sulfoxide **5** as white solid (83 mg, 99%).





A mixture of 2-((4-methoxyphenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3a**, 0.3 mmol, 79 mg) and diethylamine (20 mol%) in acetonitrile (2 mL) was added to a solution of Oxone (1.5 mmol) in water (4 mL). The reaction was stirred for 1 hour, with progress monitored by TLC. After completion, the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 10 mL), and the

combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was then purified via column chromatography on silica gel using a gradient elution of petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (5:1 to 3:1, v/v) as the mobile phase, yielding the pure sulfone **6** as a colorless oil (36 mg, 41%).

4. Characterization



2-((4-methoxyphenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3a**). light yellow oil, 257 mg, 98% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 10:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 5.29 (s, 1H), 4.13 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.6 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.0, 136.5, 132.7, 121.0, 120.7, 115.5, 56.3 (d, J = 18.1 Hz), 55.6 (d, J = 3.0 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₀H₁₂FO₃S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 263.0206, found: 263.0207.



2-((3-methoxyphenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3b**). light yellow oil, 234 mg, 89% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 20:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (t, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 4.16 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.8 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.5, 131.2, 130.0, 129.7, 124.5, 123.4, 117.5, 114.2, 55.4 (d, J = 17.8 Hz), 54.6 (d, J = 3.0 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₀H₁₂FO₃S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 263.0206, found: 263.0207.



2-(o-tolylthio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3c**). light yellow oil, 226 mg, 92% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 20:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 5.07 (s, 1H), 4.10 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.6 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.4, 135.5, 131.3, 130.9, 130.1, 129.5, 127.3, 120.5, 56.5 (d, J = 18.2 Hz), 20.4 (d, J = 2.4 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₀H₁₂FO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 247.0257, found: 247.0264.



2-(*m*-tolylthio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3d**). light yellow oil, 245 mg, 99% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 20:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.19 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 4.15 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.7 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.0, 134.3, 131.5, 130.8, 130.8, 130.2, 129.8, 123.5, 56.5 (d, J = 17.8 Hz), 21.5 (d, J = 1.8 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₀H₁₂FO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 247.0257, found: 247.0264.



3e

2-(p-tolylthio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3e**). Colorless oil, 199 mg, 81% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 10:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 5.42 (s, 1H), 4.13 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.7 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.8, 134.1, 131.9, 130.7, 127.1, 122.3, 56.3 (d, J = 17.7 Hz), 21.4. HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₀H₁₂FO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 247.0257, found: 247.0264.



2-((2,6-dimethylphenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3f**). light yellow solid, 252 mg, 97% yield. M p. 62–63 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 40:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.24 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 5.35 (s, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 4.20 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 6H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.3 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.0, 130.4, 130.2, 128.9, 128.4, 115.7, 56.7 (d, J = 18.4 Hz), 21.3 (d, J = 2.1 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₁H₁₄FO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 261.0414, found: 261.0411.



2-((2,5-dimethylphenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3g**). light yellow solid, 259 mg, 99% yield. M p. 60–61 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 20:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 5.12 (s, 1H), 4.16 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.6 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.3, 137.2, 136.0, 131.2, 131.1, 129.1, 120.3, 56.6 (d, J = 18.2 Hz), 20.9, 20.0. HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₁H₁₄FO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 261.0414, found: 261.0411.

Note: In the ¹³C NMR spectrum of **3g**, there are theoretically eleven peaks expected. However, due to their close proximity, it is difficult to resolve the overlapping peaks clearly.



2-((2,4-dimethylphenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3h**). light yellow oil, 258 mg, 99% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 20:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 5.06 (s, 1H), 4.15 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (d, J = 23.0 Hz, 6H). .¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.5 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.4, 140.5, 135.8, 132.1, 131.2, 128.1, 125.8, 119.4, 56.3 (d, J = 18.1 Hz), 21.28, 20.3. HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₁H₁₄FO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 261.0414, found: 261.0411.



2-((4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3i**). light yellow oil, 253 mg, 89% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 20:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 4H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 5.47 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.7 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.9, 133.7, 131.8, 127.3, 127.0, 122.8, 56.4 (d, J = 17.9 Hz), 34.9, 31.3. HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₃H₁₈FO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 289.0727, found: 289.0782.



2-((4-bromophenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3j**). light yellow solid, 282 mg, 91% yield. M p. 42–43 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 20:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 4.15 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.0 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.1, 133.1, 130.9, 130.1, 124.3, 123.8, 56.5 (d, J = 18.2 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₉H₉BrFO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 310.9206, found 310.9208.



2-((3-bromophenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3k**). light yellow solid, 285 mg, 92% yield. M p. 63–64 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 40:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 (t, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (s, 1H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 4.16 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.9 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.6, 133.4, 132.2, 131.7, 131.2, 130.4, 125.6, 123.5, 56.5 (d, J = 17.8 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₉H₉BrFO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 310.9206, found 310.9208.



2-((4-chlorophenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3**I). light yellow oil, 153 mg, 57% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 20:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 (qd, J_1 = 8.6 Hz, J_2 = 2.1 Hz, 4H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 4.15 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.9 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.7, 135.0, 131.0 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 130.1, 129.4, 124.0, 56.5 (d, J = 18.0 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₉H₉ClFO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 266.9711, found 266.9711



2-((3-chlorophenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3m**). light yellow oil, 260 mg, 97% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 40:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 5.79 (s, 1H), 5.61 (s, 1H), 4.16 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.9 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.6, 133.1, 132.7, 131.2, 130.9, 130.4, 129.3, 125.6, 56.5 (d, *J* = 18.1 Hz). **HRMS-ESI** (m/z) calcd. for [C₉H₉ClFO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 266.9711, found 266.9711.



2-((4-fluorophenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3n**). light yellow oil, 215 mg, 86% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 20:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 5.37 (s, 1H), 4.14 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.8 (s, 1F), -110.74 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.6, 162.6, 136.5 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 131.8, 126.0 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 122.5, 117.3, 117.1, 56.4 (d, *J* = 18.2 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₉H₉F₂O₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 251.0007, found 251.0009.



2-((perfluorophenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3o**). White solid, 216 mg, 67% yield. M.p. 73–74 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 40:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.81 (s, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 4.22 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.4 (s, 1F), -130.6 – -130.8 (m, 2F), -148.3 (t, 1F) (t, *J* = 20.7 Hz), -159.0 (td, *J*₁ = 22.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 22.1 Hz, *J*₃ = 7.5 Hz) (m, 2F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.4 – 148.2 (m), 147.2 – 146.4 (m), 139.2, 137.2, 127.7, 127.4, 127.1, 125.8, 56.8 (d, *J* = 19.4 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₉H₅F₆O₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 322.9630, found 322.9632.



2-(naphthalen-2-ylthio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3p**). light yellow solid, 209 mg, 74% yield. M p. 51–52 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 40:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.85 – 7.80 (m, 1H), 7.59 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (s, 1H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 4.19 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.8 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.9, 133.4, 133.3, 131.3, 130.0, 129.7, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.4, 127.2, 123.80, 56.53 (d, *J* = 18.1 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₃H₁₂FO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 283.0257, found 283.0266.



2-(pyridin-2-ylthio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3q**). Yellow solid, 176 mg, 76% yield. M.p. 76–77 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 5:1to 3:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (td, *J*₁ = 7.7 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.9 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (s, 1H), 6.06 (s, 1H), 4.57 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H)).¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.6 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.8, 150.3, 137.2, 132.0, 127.4, 123.3, 121.1, 57.1 (d, *J* = 16.7 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₈H₉FNO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 234.0053, found 234.0027.

2-(pyrimidin-2-ylthio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3r**). Yellow solid, 176 mg, 76% yield. M.p. 64–65 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 5:1to 3:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.56 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 6.14 (s, 1H), 4.69 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.6 (s,

1F). ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.1, 158.0, 133.8, 126.6, 117.7, 57.2 (d, *J* = 16.7 Hz). **HRMS**-**ESI** (m/z) calcd. for [C₇H₈FN₂O₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 235.0006, found 235.0009.



2-((4,6-dimethylpyrimidin-2-yl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3s**). Yellow solid, 176 mg, 76% yield. M.p. 88–89 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 3:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.78 (s, 1H), 6.13 (s, 1H), 6.08 (s, 1H), 4.73 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 6H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.5 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.6, 167.9, 132.8, 127.0, 116.9, 57.0 (d, J = 16.2 Hz), 23.9. HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₉H₁₂FN₂O₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 263.0319, found 263.0319.



2-(benzo[d]thiazol-2-ylthio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3t**). Yellow solid, 229 mg, 79% yield. M.p. 63–64 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 40:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 4.68 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.7 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.7, 153.3, 135.9, 133.6, 126.6, 126.5, 125.4, 122.4, 121.4, 56.9 (d, J = 17.6 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₀H₉FNO₂S₃]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 289.9774, found 289.9779.



2-((5-methylfuran-2-yl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3u**). Colorless oil, 150 mg, 63% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 40:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 5.26 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H).¹⁹**F NMR** (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.4 (s, 1F).¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.8, 141.8, 131.1, 119.3, 115.1, 106.2, 56.0 (d, J = 18.7 Hz), 11.9 (d, J = 2.2 Hz). **HRMS-ESI** (m/z) calcd. for $[C_8H_{10}FO_3S_2]^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 237.0050, found 237.0022.



2-((4-nitrophenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3v**). Yellow solid, 232 mg, 84% yield. M.p. 93–94 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 10:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.22 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.07 (s, 1H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 4.23 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.2 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.4, 141.4, 131.0, 130.9, 128.3, 124.7, 56.8 (d, J = 18.0 Hz).



2-((4-cyanophenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3w**). White solid, 209 mg, 81% yield. M.p. 88–89 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 10:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.49 (dd, J_1 = 8.4 Hz, J_2 = 1.9 Hz, 2H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 5.84 (s, 1H), 4.20 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.2 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.8, 133.2, 131.4, 129.9, 128.6, 118.2, 111.9, 56.7 (d, J = 17.8 Hz).



methyl 2-((3-(fluorosulfonyl)prop-1-en-2-yl)thio)benzoate (**3x**). White solid, 258 mg, 89% yield. M.p. 82–83 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl

acetate = 10:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 4.14 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.1 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7, 135.6, 132.7, 131.6, 130.9, 130.8, 130.0, 129.3, 127.0, 56.5 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz), 52.6 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz).



2-((4-chlorobenzyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3y**). Colorless oil, 150 mg, 63% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 40:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 (s, 4H), 5.63 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 2H), 4.05 (s, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.3 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.8 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz), 130.6, 130.3 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 129.4, 129.04, 119.1, 57.9 (d, *J* = 18.2 Hz), 36.9. HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₀H₁₁ClFO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 280.9868, found 280.9861.



2-(butylthio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3z**). light yellow oil, 187 mg, 88% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 40:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.55 (s, 1H), 5.25 (s, 1H), 4.16 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 2H), 2.80 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹**F NMR** (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.2(s, 1F). ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 131.3, 116.4, 58.13(d, *J* = 18.0 Hz), 32.3, 29.8, 22.2, 13.7. **HRMS-ESI** (m/z) calcd. for [C₇H₁₄FO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 213.0414, found 213.0413.



2-(octylthio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3aa**). light yellow oil, 170 mg, 63% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 40:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.56 (s, 1H), 5.25 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 2H),

2.80 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.71 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.42 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (dd, $J_1 = 9.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.6$ Hz, 8H), 0.88 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹**F** NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.2 (s, 1F). ¹³**C** NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 131.3, 116.4, 58.2 (d, J = 17.8 Hz), 32.6, 31.9, 29.2, 29.2, 29.1, 27.8, 22.8, 14.2. HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₁H₂₂FO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 269.1040, found 269.1077.



2-(dodecylthio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3ab**). Light yellow oil, 247 mg, 76% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 40:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.56 (s, 1H), 5.25 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 2H), 2.80 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (p, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (s, 18H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.2 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 131.2, 116.3, 58.0 (d, *J* = 17.9 Hz), 32.5, 31.9, 29.6, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 29.1, 29.0, 27.7, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₅H₃₀FO₂S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 325.1666, found 325.1670.

Note: In the ¹³C NMR spectrum of **3y**, fifteen peaks are theoretically expected. However, the overlapping peaks are challenging to distinguish clearly due to their close proximity.



2-((1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**3ac**). Yellow solid, 195 mg, 83% yield. M.p. 146–147 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 40:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.76 (d, J = 4.6 Hz, 2H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 5.13 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 2H), 3.59 (s, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.2 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.3, 133.5, 123.4, 119.1, 118.6, 53.4 (d, J = 17.5 Hz), 35.1 (d, J = 2.5 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for $[C_7H_{10}FN_2O_2S_2]^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 237.0162, found 237.0162.



methyl 2-((4-methoxyphenyl)thio)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonate (**4**). Colorless oil, 130 mg, 95% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 10:1 to 5:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.36 (s, 1H), 5.00 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.8, 137.3, 136.4, 134.3, 121.6, 119.2, 116.0, 115.4, 57.0 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 55.5 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 55.5. HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for [C₁₁H₁₅O₄S₂]⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 275.0406, found 275.0403.



(*R*)-2-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfinyl)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**5**). White solid, 83 mg, 99% yield. M p. 80–81 °C. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 5:1to 3:1 (v/v) as eluent. ¹H NMR δ 7.82 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 4.36 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.1 (s, 1F). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.2, 141.9, 131.6, 127.5, 125.7, 115.6, 55.9 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 47.9 (d, *J* = 20.8 Hz). HRMS-ESI (m/z) calcd. for $[C_{10}H_{12}FO_4S_2]^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 279.0156, found 279.0131.



2-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)prop-2-ene-1-sulfonyl fluoride (**6**). Colorless oil, 36 mg, 41% yield. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 3:1 (v/v) as eluent ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 6.30 (s, 1H), 4.21 (dd, J_1 = 15.9 Hz, J_2 = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H). ¹⁹**F NMR** (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.3 (s, 1F). ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.7, 138.7, 131.5, 131.1, 128.5, 115.2, 55.9 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 49.5 (d, J = 21.3 Hz). **HRMS-ESI** (m/z) calcd. for $[C_{10}H_{12}FO_5S_2]^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 295.0105, found 295.0105.

5. Scale-up reaction procedure for (3)



A 250 mL oven-dried reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stirring bar was loaded with thiols (1, 10.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), CESF (2, 2.37 g, 15.0 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), and 80.0 mL of DCE. Potassium carbonate (2.07 g, 15.0 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) was then added drop wise to the solution. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 hours under an air atmosphere, with progress monitored by TLC. Once the reaction was complete, 50 mL of water was added, and the mixture was extracted three times with ethyl acetate (3×50 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate (Na_2SO_4) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate as the eluent to obtain the desired product (**3**).

6. References

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90 70 50 30 10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190 -210 -230 -250 -270 -290 f1 (ppm)

































90 70 50 30 10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190 -210 -230 -250 -270 -290 f1 (ppm)



















-90 -110 f1 (ppm) 90 70 10 -70 -130 -150 -170 -190 -210 -230 -250 50 30 -10 -30 -50 -270 -290




























































































7.264 CDCl3

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90 70 50 30 10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190 -210 -230 -250 -270 -290 f1 (ppm)

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