# Conjugate addition/ cyclization of propanal with isatylidene malononitriles: An Efficient one-pot organocatalytic approach for the synthesis of 3'-methyl spiro[2H-pyran-3,4'-indoline]

Baliram R. Patil, <sup>*ab*</sup> Chandrakant B. Nichinde, <sup>*ab*</sup> Amardipsing S. Girase, <sup>*ab*</sup> Suryakant S. Chaudhari, <sup>*ab*</sup> and Anil K. Kinage <sup>*\*ab*</sup>

<sup>a.</sup> Chemical Engineering and Process Development Division, Council of Scientific and Industrial Research-National Chemical Laboratory (CSIR-NCL), Pune 411008, India.

<sup>b.</sup> Academy of Scientific and Innovative Research (AcSIR), Ghaziabad-201002, India.

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#### **1.General information**

Unless otherwise noted, materials obtained from commercial suppliers were used without further purification. The one pot reactions were carried out with anhydrous solvents in reaction tube. All solvents were purchased anhydrous. The reactions were monitored by analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) visualizing under UV light (254 nm) or I<sub>2</sub> staining. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra, <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra and <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra was acquired in appropriate deuterated solvents at room temperature on Bruker: Ultrashield AV 400 MHz, Ultrashield AV 500 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) are reported for <sup>1</sup>H NMR in ppm from TMS as internal standard solvent signals as secondary standards. <sup>13</sup>C NMR from the residual solvent peak. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra are reported as follows: chemical shift ( $\delta$  ppm), multiplicity designated as *s* (singlet), *d* (doublet), *t* (triplet), *dd* (doublet of doublet), *q* (quartet), *m* (multiplet), etc., coupling constant (Hz). Data for <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra are reported in terms of chemical shift ( $\delta$  ppm). HRMS data was recorded on a Thermo scientific Q-Exactive, Accela 1250 pump. Single crystal x-ray diffraction measurements were carried out on Bruker D8 venture dual micro focus source diffractometer.

### 2. SINGLE CRYSTAL X-RAY DIFFRACTION STUDIES

The good quality single crystals of each compound suitable for single-crystal X-ray diffraction analysis were selected using Leica polarizing microscope (S8APO). The X-ray intensity data for all compounds were measured on a Bruker D8 VENTURE Kappa Duo PHOTON II CPAD diffractometer equipped with Incoatech multilayer mirrors optics with X-ray generator power setting at 50 kV and 1.4 mA. The intensity measurements were carried out with both Cu and Mo micro-focus sealed tube diffraction source (CuK $\alpha$  = 1.54178 Å; Mo K  $\alpha$ = 0.71073 Å) at 100(2) K temperature. A preliminary set of cell constants and an orientation matrix were calculated from 36 and 40 frames for Mo and Cu radiations, respectively. The complete intensity data were collected using an optimized strategy that consisted of different sets of  $\omega$ ,  $\varphi$  and  $2\theta$  with 0.5° width keeping the sample-to-detector distance fixed at 5.00 cm with varying exposure time (10-20 sec) depending on the diffraction power of the crystals. The whole process of X-ray data acquisition (unit-cell measurements and data collection) was controlled and monitored by the APEX3 program suite of Bruker-AXS (Bruker, 2016).<sup>1</sup> The complete data sets were corrected for Lorentz-polarization and absorption effects (multi-scan method) using SAINT and SADABS programs with the transmission coefficients. Using the APEX3 (Bruker, 2016) program suite,<sup>1</sup> the structure was solved using direct methods with the ShelXS-97 (Sheldrick, 2008) structure solution program.<sup>2</sup> The model was refined with ShelXL-2013 (Sheldrick, 2015) using Least Squares minimization based on  $F^{2,3}$  All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Conversely, hydrogen atoms were refined isotropically by placing them in a geometrically idealized position (C-H = 0.95 Å for sp2 hybridized C-atoms including H atoms in phenyl and ethyne groups, C-H = 0.98 Å for the methyl H-atoms) and constrained to ride on their parent atoms [Uiso(H) = 1.2 Ueq(C) or 1.5 Ueq(methyl C)]. ORTEPs for all the compounds were plotted at the 50% probability displacement ellipsoids, and H atoms are shown as small spheres of arbitrary radii.<sup>4</sup> The molecular packing diagrams were generated using the Mercury program.<sup>5</sup> Geometrical calculations were performed using SHELXTL (Bruker, 2016)<sup>1</sup> and PLATON.<sup>6</sup> Experiment details of the single crystal X-ray diffraction analysis, including crystal data, data collection and structure refinement for all the compounds, are summarized in Table 1.

CCDC number	2430995	2434923
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å <sup>-3</sup>	0.70/-0.52	0.28/-0.27
Final R indexes [all data]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0767, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1361	R1 = 0.1001, wR2 = 0.1334
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0518, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1195	R1 = 0.0626, wR2 = 0.1188
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.025	1.106
Data/restraints/parameters	3327/13/265	2546/0/200
Independent reflections	3327 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0634, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0416]	2546 [Rint = 0.1079, Rsigma = 0.0608]
Reflections collected	24235	21631
Index ranges	$-17 \le h \le 17, -13 \le k \le 13, -13 \le l \le 13$	-11 ≤ h ≤ 11, -10 ≤ k ≤ 10, - 19 ≤ l ≤ 20
20 range for data collection/°	2.812 to 50.332	4.412 to 50.06
Radiation	ΜοΚα (λ = 0.71073)	ΜοΚα (λ = 0.71073)
Crystal size/mm <sup>3</sup>	0.262 × 0.211 × 0.185	0.312 × 0.268 × 0.215
F(000)	792	600.0
μ/mm <sup>-1</sup>	0.113	0.089
$\rho_{calc}g/cm^3$	1.357	1.308
Z	4	4
Volume/Å <sup>3</sup>	1866.3(11)	1439.0(3)
v/°	90	90
β/°	96.202(9)	97.146(4)
α/°	90	90
c/Å	11,354(4)	17.411(2)
h/Å	11 352(4)	8.9537(13)
a/Å	14,564(5)	9.3030(13)
Space group	P21/c	$P2_1/c$
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic
Temperature/K	150(2)	150.15
Formula weight	381 35	283.32
Empirical formula		
Identification code	44.0	1Bb

**Table 1.** Crystallographic data for compounds 4Ao and 4Bb.

**3.(a). General Procedure for the preparation of N- alkyl substituted isatine**<sup>7</sup>: N-Substituted isatin derivatives were synthesized from commercially available isatins and alkyl or aryl halides in the presence of potassium carbonate as base in DMF solution. Alkyl halides (12 mmol, 1.2 equiv) was added to a stirred solution of isatin (10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (12 mmol, 1.2 equiv) in DMF and stirred for 12 h at room temperature. Reactions were monitored by TLC until completion. The reaction mixture was quenched with water (20 mL) and extracted with dichloromethane (3 x 20 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated in vacuum. The crude residue was then purified by column chromatography on silica gel with ethyl acetate-pet ether (10/90 to 20/80) to provide N-protected isatin derivatives.



#### (b). General Procedure for the preparation of N-Aryl substituted isatin<sup>8</sup> :

N-Arylation of isatin were synthesized from commercially available isatin and aryl halide (1.2eq.) in the presence of CuO (2eq.) in DMF solvent at reflux condition for 5-12 h. After reaction cooled to room temperature and filter to remove CuO. The filtrate was poured in cold water and ethyl acetate was added. The organic and aqueous layers were separated. The organic layer dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated in vacuum and resulting crude product, which was purified by

column chromatography to afford pure product.



**4. General Procedure for the One Pot Synthesis of 3'-alkyl spiro[2H-pyran-3,4'-indoline] :** A mixture of isatin derivative (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv.), malonitrile (0.55 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) in Ethanol (mL), was stirred at room temperature for 30 minutes, followed by addition of aliphatic aldehyde (1.5 mmol, 3 equiv.) and L-proline (0.1 mmol, 20 mol%), stirred continuously for next up to 60 min, then reaction was monitored by TLC until completion. After complete formation of Michael adduct 3, added NaBH<sub>4</sub> (1 mmol) at 0 °C then stirred reaction mixture for 10 min then at rt for 1-2 h.



### 5. General Procedure for the synthetic transformation of product 5a (Procedure F1)

In 10 mL round bottom flask equipped with magnetic stirring bar, were added (4Aa, 0.5mmol), (5 mL, VAc2O / V Pyridine 2:1 ratio) and stirred at 100 °C for 12 h. After the reaction the crude product was further purified by column chromatography on the silica gel (40% ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether) to give Product **5a.**<sup>9</sup>



#### 5. General Procedure for the synthetic transformation of product 6a (Procedure F2)

In an oven dried round bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, product 4Aa (0.5mmol, 1 equiv.) was dissolved in DMF (5mL). to this solution,  $K_2CO_3$  was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 5-10 minutes. Subsequently, allyl bromide (1.5 mmol, 3 equiv.) was added and the reaction was allowed to proceed at rt with continuous stirring for 12 h. Upon completion of the reaction, as indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was poured into cold water and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 10 mL). combined organic layers were concentrated under reduced pressure at 50 °C to yield the crude product, which was then purified by column chromatography on silica gel using 20-30% ethyl acetate in petroleum ether as the eluent to afford the pure product.<sup>10</sup>



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#### **Characterization data of products**

6'-amino-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile (4Aa):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 121 mg, 95% yield, **mp** = 220–222°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 65:35); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 9.35 (br. s., 1H), 7.03 - 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.92 (t, J=7.50 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, J=7.63 Hz, 1H), 5.73 (br. s., 2H), 4.45 (t, J=11.13 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (dd, J=10.69, 3.94 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (ddd, J=11.35, 7.04, 4.13 Hz, 1H), 0.51 (d, J=6.88 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 179.6, 166.7, 143.4, 132.7, 129.4, 124.2, 123.2, 119.7, 110.2, 68.5, 57.0, 50.9, 36.2, 10.7; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [ M + H]<sup>+</sup> 256.1081, found: 256.1077.

## <u>6'-amino-5-methoxy-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-</u> carbonitrile (4Ab):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 137 mg, 96% yield, **mp** = 182–184°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 62:38); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 9.44 (br. s., 1H), 6.96 (d, *J*=2.38 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J*=8.50 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (dd, *J*=8.38, 2.50 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (br. s., 1H), 4.31 (dd, *J*=11.19, 3.81 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (t, *J*=11.13 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.36 (ddd, *J*=10.98, 7.04, 3.88 Hz, 1H), 0.60 (d, *J*=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 179.9, 166.2, 156.6, 136.1, 133.3, 119.9, 114.0, 113.0, 110.9, 69.3, 57.0, 56.1, 52.9, 35.6, 11.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N<sub>3</sub>, [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 286.1186, found: 286.1182.

#### 6'-amino-3',5-dimethyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile (4Ac):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 123 mg, 92% yield, **mp** = 236–238°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 65:35); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 9.35 (br. s., 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.92 (d, J=7.75 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, J=7.88 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (br. s., 2H), 4.18 (dd, J=11.07, 3.69 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (t, J=11.13 Hz, 1H), 2.10 - 2.26 (m, 4H), 0.45 (d, J=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 179.6, 165.9, 140.3, 132.0, 131.9, 129.5, 126.5, 119.7, 110.0, 69.2, 57.2, 52.2, 35.5, 21.0, 11.3; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>, [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 270.1237, found: 270.1230.

## <u>6'-amino-5-fluoro-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (4Ad):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 128 mg, 94% yield, **mp** = 280–282°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 60:40); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 9.44 (br. s., 1H), 7.08 (dd, J=8.50, 2.50 Hz, 1H), 6.86 - 6.93 (m, 1H), 6.79 - 6.85 (m, 1H), 5.79 (br. s., 2H), 4.21 (dd, J=11.26, 3.75 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (t, J=11.13 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (ddd, J=10.88, 7.07, 3.81 Hz, 1H), 0.49 (d, J=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 179.0, 165.5, 157.6, 138.1, 133.0, 118.8, 114.8, 112.8, 110.4, 68.4, 55.7, 52.1, 34.7, 10.5; <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm -122.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>F. [ M + H]<sup>+</sup> 274.0986, found: 274.0989.

## <u>6'-amino-5-chloro-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (4Ae):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 138 mg, 95% yield, **mp** = 262–262°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 58:42); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 9.68 (br. s., 1H), 7.42 (br. s., 2H), 6.92 (d, *J*=8.50 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (br. s., 2H), 4.56 (t, *J*=11.19 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (dd, *J*=10.51, 3.25 Hz, 1H), 2.22 - 2.42 (m, 1H), 0.68 (d, *J*=6.88 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 179.2, 166.8, 142.6, 135.2, 132.3, 127.4, 119.6, 115.2, 112.1, 68.4, 56.3, 51.3, 36.0, 10.7; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Cl. [ M + H]<sup>+</sup> 290.0691, found: 290.0686.

<u>6'-amino-5-bromo-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u>



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 162 mg, 97% yield, **mp** = 244–246°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 58:42); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 9.84 (br. s., 1H), 7.34 - 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.28 (dd, J=8.25, 2.00 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, J=8.25 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (br. s., 2H), 4.34 (dd, J=11.26, 3.75 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (t, J=11.13 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (ddd, J=10.91, 7.10, 3.88 Hz, 1H), 0.62 (d, J=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C **NMR** (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 179.7, 166.4, 141.8, 134.1, 129.3, 127.7, 126.2, 119.7, 111.9, 69.2, 56.3, 52.8, 35.6, 11.4; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>BrNa, [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> 356.0005, found: 356.0006.

# <u>6'-amino-6-chloro-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (4Ag):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 135 mg, 93% yield, **mp** = 258–260°C, column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 58:42); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 10.11 (br. s., 1H), 7.21 (d, J=7.95 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (dd, J=7.95, 1.96 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J=1.83 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (s, 2H), 4.20 (dd, J=11.13, 3.67 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (t, J=11.07 Hz, 1H), 2.20 (ddd, J=10.85, 7.00, 3.79 Hz, 1H), 0.47 (d, J=7.09 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C **NMR** (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 179.3, 165.5, 143.8, 133.5, 130.1, 126.5, 121.6, 119.1, 110.0, 68.4, 55.4, 51.4, 34.7, 10.7 **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>ClNa, [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> 312.0510, found: 312.0505.

<u>6'-amino-6-bromo-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u>



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 160 mg, 96% yield, **mp** = 238–240°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 55:45); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  9.68 (br. s., 1H), 7.24 (dd, J = 1.8, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (br. s., 2H), 4.56 (t, *J*=11.13 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (dd, *J*=10.76, 4.00 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (ddd, *J*=11.41, 7.10, 4.00 Hz, 1H), 0.67 (d, *J*=6.88 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 179.4, 166.7, 144.9, 132.0, 126.0, 125.9, 122.2, 119.5, 113.4, 68.3, 56.3, 50.8, 35.9, 10.7; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Br, [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 334.0191, found: 334.0186.

## <u>6'-amino-7-fluoro-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (4Ai):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 134 mg, 98% yield, **mp** = 260–262°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 58:42); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 10.56 (br. s., 1H), 7.19 (d, *J*=7.13 Hz, 1H), 7.08 - 7.15 (m, 1H), 7.01 - 7.08 (m, 1H), 6.13 (br. s., 2H), 4.33 (dd, *J*=11.19, 3.69 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (t, *J*=11.13 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (ddd, *J*=10.79, 7.04, 3.81 Hz, 1H), 0.59 (d, *J*=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 179.7, 166.2, 146.6, 135.1, 130.0, 123.4, 121.8, 119.9, 116.3, 69.1, 56.2, 52.8, 35.6, 11.4; <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm -134.52 HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>F<sub>.</sub> [ M + H]<sup>+</sup> 274.0986, found: 274.0989.

## <u>6'-amino-7-chloro-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (4Aj):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 137 mg, 95% yield, **mp** = 230–232°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 55:45); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 10.39 (s, 1H), 7.15 - 7.23 (m, 2H), 6.95 (dd, J=8.25, 7.40 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (br. s., 2H), 4.21 (dd, J=11.13, 3.79 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (t, J=11.13 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (ddd, J=10.94, 7.03, 3.79 Hz, 1H), 0.47 (d, J=6.97 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 179.2, 165.7, 140.1, 134.4, 128.8, 123.9, 123.1, 119.3, 114.7, 68.4, 55.4, 52.7, 35.0, 10.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Cl<sub>.</sub> [ M + H]<sup>+</sup> 290.0691, found: 290.0686.

# <u>6'-amino-7-bromo-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (4Ak):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 164 mg, 98% yield, **mp** = 232–234°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 56:44); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 10.30 (br. s., 1H), 7.43 (dd, J=8.19, 0.94 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J=7.38 Hz, 1H), 6.96 - 7.07 (m, 1H), 6.17 (s, 2H), 4.33 (dd, J=11.19, 3.81 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (t, J=11.13 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (ddd, J=10.88, 7.07, 3.81 Hz, 1H), 0.59 (d, J=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 178.7, 165.2, 141.3, 132.9, 131.2, 124.0, 123.1, 118.9, 102.2, 68.0, 55.1, 52.6, 34.7, 10.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Br<sub>.</sub> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 334.0186, found: 334.0182.

# <u>6'-amino-4,7-dichloro-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-</u> carbonitrile (4AI):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 151 mg, 94% yield, **mp** = 228–230°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 52:48); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 10.77 (br. s., 1H), 7.19 (d, J=8.63 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, J=8.63 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (s, 2H), 4.59 (t, J=11.26 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (dd, J=10.69, 3.94 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (ddd, J=11.29, 7.04, 4.19 Hz, 1H), 0.71 (d, J=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (101 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 177.9, 165.8, 141.4, 129.5, 128.2, 127.6, 123.6, 119.1, 113.1, 66.8, 52.4, 51.9, 29.9, 10.2; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, [ M + H]<sup>+</sup> 324.0307, found: 324.0302.

## <u>6'-amino-3'-methyl-2-oxo-5-(trifluoromethoxy)-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-</u> <u>carbonitrile (4Am):</u>



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 163 mg, 96% yield, **mp** = 192–194°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 52:48); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 9.70 (br. s., 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.20 - 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.04 (d, J=8.38 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (br. s., 2H), 4.58 (t, J=11.19 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (dd, J=10.76, 4.00 Hz, 1H), 0.68 (d, J=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 179.6, 166.8, 145.3, 142.4, 134.5, 122.7, 120.3, 119.4, 118.2, 111.1, 68.3, 56.2, 51.5, 36.0, 10.7; <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm -58.96; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N<sub>3</sub>F<sub>3</sub>Na, [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> 362.0728, found: 362.0722.

## <u>6'-amino-3'-methyl-5-nitro-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (4An):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 136 mg, 91% yield, **mp** = 230–232°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 50:50); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 10.08 (br. s., 1H), 8.12 (dd, *J*=8.57, 2.19 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J*=2.00 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J*=8.50 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (br. s., 2H), 4.28 (dd, *J*=11.38, 3.75 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (t, *J*=11.07 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (ddd, *J*=10.69, 7.07, 3.75 Hz, 1H), 0.55 (d, *J*=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 178.8, 165.2, 147.6, 142.7, 131.7, 125.2, 120.3, 118.0, 109.2, 67.8, 57.3, 51.3, 34.3, 10.0; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N<sub>4</sub>Na, [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> 323.0756, found: 323.0751.

<u>6'-amino-3'-methyl-2-oxo-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-</u> carbonitrile (4Ao):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 151 mg, 94% yield, **mp** = 190–192°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 50:50); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 9.78 (br. s., 1H), 7.52 (d, J=7.50 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J=8.13 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, J=7.75 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (br. s., 2H), 4.24 (dd, J=11.26, 3.75 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (t, J=11.01 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (ddd, J=10.79, 7.10, 3.75 Hz, 1H), 0.48 (d, J=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 180.0, 166.5, 140.1, 134.1, 130.0, 126.1, 126.0, 123.0, 119.5, 112.2, 69.2, 56.2, 51.7, 35.8, 11.5; <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm -61.65 HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>F<sub>3</sub> [ M + H]<sup>+</sup> 324.0954, found: 324.0953.



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 126 mg, 94% yield, **mp** = 218–220°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 65:35 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 7.29 - 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.10 (t, *J*=7.50 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J*=7.75 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (br. s., 2H), 4.32 (dd, *J*=11.13, 3.75 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (t, *J*=11.07 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 2.34 (ddd, *J*=10.79, 7.04, 3.81 Hz, 1H), 0.49 (d, *J*=6.88 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 177.8, 165.7, 144.1, 130.8, 128.8, 125.0, 122.6, 119.4, 108.5, 68.6, 55.6, 51.4, 35.0, 26.0, 10.8; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 270.1237, found: 270.1236.

### <u>6'-amino-1-ethyl-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (4Bb):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 132 mg, 93% yield, **mp** = 208–210°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 75:25); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 7.28 - 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.19 - 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.05 - 7.11 (m, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J*=7.75 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (br. s., 2H), 4.30 (dd, *J*=11.26, 3.63 Hz, 1H), 4.02 - 4.14 (m, 1H), 3.72 - 3.88 (m, 2H), 2.36 - 2.51 (m, 1H), 1.28 (t, *J*=7.25 Hz, 3H), 0.55 (d, *J*=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 177.2, 164.7, 142.4, 130.0, 128.8, 124.8, 122.6, 118.9, 108.5, 68.9, 56.9, 50.5, 35.0, 34.3, 12.6, 11.2; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 284.1394, found: 284.1391.

## <u>6'-amino-3'-methyl-2-oxo-1-propyl-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (<u>4Bc</u>):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 138 mg, 93% yield, **mp** = 204–206°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 66:34); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 7.37 (d, *J*=7.38 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (td, *J*=7.72, 1.19 Hz, 1H), 7.04 - 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.14 (s, 2H), 4.32 (dd, *J*=11.13, 3.88 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (t, *J*=11.13 Hz,

1H), 3.73 (t, *J*=7.13 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (ddd, *J*=11.07, 7.07, 3.88 Hz, 1H), 1.70 (sxt, J=7.10 Hz, 2H), 0.96 (t, *J*=7.44 Hz, 3H), 0.50 (d, *J*=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 177.7, 165.5, 143.3, 130.8, 128.7, 125.0, 122.3, 119.3, 108.7, 68.5, 55.7, 51.1, 41.5, 34.9, 20.7, 11.0, 10.7; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 298.1550, found: 298.1550.

## <u>6'-amino-1-butyl-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (4Bd):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 143 mg, 92% yield, **mp** = 190–192°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 68:32 <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 7.33 - 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.28 - 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.07 - 7.11 (m, 1H), 7.06 (d, J=7.50 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (br. s., 2H), 4.33 (dd, J=11.07, 3.69 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (t, J=11.13 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (t, J=7.13 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (ddd, J=10.79, 7.10, 3.88 Hz, 1H), 1.66 (td, J=7.38, 3.88 Hz, 2H), 1.42 (dq, J=14.96, 7.39 Hz, 2H), 0.94 (t, J=7.38 Hz, 3H), 0.52 (d, J=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *Acetone d*<sup>6</sup>)  $\delta$  ppm 178.2, 166.1, 144.2, 131.5, 129.5, 125.8, 123.0, 119.7, 109.4, 69.4, 57.1, 51.8, 40.4, 35.7, 30.4, 20.7, 14.1, 11.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [ M + H]<sup>+</sup> 312.1707, found: 312.1704.

### <u>6'-amino-3'-methyl-2-oxo-1-pentyl-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (4Be):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 150 mg, 92% yield, **mp** = 182–182°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 70:30); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 7 7.27 - 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.21 (d, J=7.38 Hz, 1H), 7.04 - 7.10 (m, 1H), 6.88 (d, J=7.75 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (br. s., 2H), 4.32 (dd, J=11.13, 3.63 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (t, J=10.88 Hz, 1H), 3.66 - 3.81 (m, 2H), 2.43 (ddd, J=10.60, 6.97, 3.69 Hz, 1H), 1.69 (d, J=5.25 Hz, 2H), 1.37 (d, J=3.63 Hz, 4H), 0.90 (t, J=6.94 Hz, 3H), 0.56 (d, J=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 177.2, 164.4, 142.5, 129.5, 128.4, 124.4, 122.2, 118.6, 108.3, 68.6, 56.6, 50.2, 40.0, 34.0, 28.6, 26.6, 21.9, 13.5, 10.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>24</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [ M + H]<sup>+</sup> 326.1863, found: 326.1861.

<u>6'-amino-1-hexyl-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (<u>4Bf</u>):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 153 mg, 90% yield, **mp** = 178–180°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 72:28); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 7.19 - 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J*=7.13 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (t, *J*=7.50 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, *J*=7.75 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (br. s., 2H), 4.25 (dd, *J*=11.13, 3.63 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (t, *J*=10.94 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (tt, *J*=14.62, 7.21 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (ddd, *J*=10.63, 7.00, 3.75 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (dq, *J*=13.45, 6.77 Hz, 2H), 1.21 - 1.31 (m, 6H), 0.80 (t, *J*=6.75 Hz, 3H), 0.49 (d, *J*=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 177.5, 164.7, 142.8, 129.9, 128.7, 124.8, 122.5, 118.9, 108.6, 69.0, 57.0, 50.5, 40.4, 34.3, 31.3, 27.2, 26.5, 22.4, 13.9, 11.3; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>26</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 340.2020, found: 340.2032.

## <u>6'-amino-1-heptyl-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (4Bg):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 162 mg, 91% yield, **mp** = 175–177°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 75:25); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 7.28 - 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J*=7.38 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t, *J*=7.50 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J*=7.75 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 4.33 (dd, *J*=11.07, 3.69 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (t, *J*=10.88 Hz, 1H), 3.65 - 3.81 (m, 2H), 2.43 (ddd, *J*=10.57, 7.00, 3.69 Hz, 1H), 1.69 (dq, *J*=12.91, 6.70 Hz, 2H), 1.26 - 1.37 (m, 8H), 0.87 (t, *J*=6.63 Hz, 3H), 0.57 (d, *J*=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 177.5, 164.7, 142.9, 129.9, 128.8, 124.8, 122.5, 118.9, 108.6, 69.0, 57.2, 50.5, 40.4, 34.3, 31.6, 28.8, 27.3, 26.8, 22.5, 14.0, 11.3; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>28</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 354.2182, found: 354.2178.

## <u>6'-amino-3'-methyl-1-octyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (4Bh):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 165 mg, 90% yield, **mp** = 172-174°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 76:24); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 7.27 - 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J*=7.25 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t, *J*=7.50 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J*=7.88 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (br. s., 2H), 4.23 - 4.39 (m, 1H), 4.08 (t, *J*=10.88 Hz, 1H), 3.66 - 3.80 (m, 2H), 2.43 (ddd, *J*=10.38, 6.88, 3.38 Hz, 1H), 1.63 - 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.25 - 1.35 (m, 10H), 0.87 (t, *J*=6.57 Hz, 3H), 0.56 (d, *J*=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (101 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 177.8, 165.0, 143.2, 130.2, 129.1, 125.1, 122.8, 119.2, 108.9, 69.3, 50.8, 40.7, 34.6, 32.0, 29.5, 29.4, 29.4, 27.6, 27.1, 22.8, 14.3, 11.6; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 368.2338, found: 368.2335.

6'-amino-1-dodecyl-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile

#### <u>(4Bi):</u>



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 186 mg, 88% yield, **mp** = 160–162°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 80:20); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 7.27 - 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.21 (m, *J*=7.13 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t, *J*=7.57 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (m, *J*=7.75 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (br. s., 2H), 4.32 (dd, *J*=11.13, 3.63 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (t, *J*=10.88 Hz, 1H), 3.64 - 3.81 (m, 2H), 2.43 (ddd, *J*=10.60, 6.97, 3.69 Hz, 1H), 1.64 - 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.21 - 1.36 (m, 18H), 0.88 (t, *J*=6.75 Hz, 3H), 0.56 (d, *J*=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (101 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 177.5, 164.7, 142.8, 129.9, 128.7, 124.8, 122.5, 118.9, 108.6, 69.0, 57.0, 50.5, 40.4, 34.3, 31.8, 29.6, 29.5, 29.4, 29.2, 29.1, 27.3, 26.8, 22.6, 14.0, 11.2; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>38</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 424.2959, found: 424.2965.

#### <u>6'-amino-1-isopropyl-3',5-dimethyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-</u> carbonitrile (4Bj):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 142 mg, 92% yield, **mp** = 228–230°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 70:30); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *Acetone*)  $\delta$  ppm 7.07 (s, 1H), 6.97 (d, J=8.00 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J=8.00 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (br. s., 2H), 4.38 - 4.53 (m, 1H), 4.15 (dd, J=11.13, 4.00 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (t, J=11.26 Hz, 1H), 2.17 - 2.27 (m, 4H), 1.33 (t, J=6.57 Hz, 6H), 0.36 (d, J=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *Acetone*)  $\delta$  ppm 177.0, 165.0, 140.2, 131.1, 128.7, 125.7, 124.5, 118.6, 109.3, 68.5, 56.8, 50.7, 44.1, 34.8, 20.1, 18.7, 18.6, 10.4 **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 312.1707, found: 312.1725.

## <u>6'-amino-1-cyclopentyl-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-</u> carbonitrile (4Bk):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 146 mg, 91% yield, **mp** = 226–228°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 65:35); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 7.25 (d, J=7.38 Hz, 1H), 7.16 - 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.00 (d, J=7.88 Hz, 1H), 6.93 - 6.98 (m, 1H), 6.07 (br. s., 2H), 4.62 (quin, J=8.57 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (dd, J=11.13, 3.75 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (t, J=11.19 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (ddd, J=11.13, 7.07, 3.94 Hz, 1H), 1.97 - 2.05 (m, 2H), 1.72 - 1.86 (m, 4H), 1.50 - 1.64 (m, 2H), 0.35 (d, J=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 177.4, 165.3, 142.7, 131.0, 128.3, 125.0, 121.9, 119.1, 109.3, 68.2, 55.6, 52.7, 50.8, 34.9, 27.8, 27.6, 24.9, 10.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [ M + H]<sup>+</sup> 324.1707, found: 324.1696.

# <u>6'-amino-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-</u> <u>carbonitrile (4Bl):</u>



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 161 mg, 92% yield, **mp** = 206–208°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 70:30); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 7.26 - 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.21 (d, J=7.38 Hz, 1H), 7.04 - 7.10 (m, 1H), 6.88 (d, J=7.75 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 4.37 (dd, J=11.07, 3.69 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (t, J=10.69 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (d, J=7.13 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (ddd, J=10.41, 6.91, 3.56 Hz, 1H), 1.84 (dt, J=7.22, 3.46 Hz, 1H), 1.66 - 1.81 (m, 5H), 1.16 - 1.29 (m, 5H), 0.60 (d, J=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 177.6, 164.4, 143.2, 129.4, 128.4, 124.5, 122.1, 118.7, 108.7, 68.8, 57.2, 50.2, 46.5, 36.0, 34.0, 30.7, 30.5, 26.0, 25.4, 25.3, 11.3; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>25</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> 374.1844, found: 374.1840.

<u>1-allyl-6'-amino-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (4Bm):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 140 mg, 95% yield, **mp** =  $170-172^{\circ}$ C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 60:40); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 7.25 - 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.23 (d, J=7.38 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (td, J=7.54, 0.81 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, J=7.88 Hz, 1H), 5.84 (ddt, J=17.20, 10.38, 5.16, 5.16 Hz, 1H), 5.19 - 5.31 (m, 2H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.36 - 4.46 (m, 2H), 4.33 (dd, *J*=10.11, 3.85 Hz, 1H), 4.03 - 4.15 (m, 1H), 2.37 - 2.52 (m, 1H), 0.59 (d, J=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 177.5, 164.8, 142.5, 130.9, 129.7, 128.7, 124.7, 122.8, 117.7, 109.3, 69.0, 56.9, 50.6, 42.6, 34.3, 11.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>, [M + H]<sup>+</sup>296.1394, found: 296.1393.

## <u>6'-amino-3'-methyl-2-oxo-1-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-</u> carbonitrile (4Bn):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 128 mg, 88% yield, **mp** = 182–284°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 70:30); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 7.27 (d, J=6.36 Hz, 1H), 7.22 - 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.04 (d, J=6.85 Hz, 1H), 6.98 - 7.02 (m, 1H), 5.78 (br. s., 2H), 4.59 (dd, J=17.85, 2.57 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (dd, J=17.79, 2.51 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (dd, *J*=11.16, 3.66 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (t, J=11.07 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (t, J=2.57 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (ddd, J=10.88, 7.03, 3.85 Hz, 1H), 0.39 (d, J=6.97 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (101 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 176.8, 165.4, 142.0, 130.5, 128.6, 124.9, 122.8, 118.6, 109.2, 77.5, 72.5, 68.4, 55.6, 51.1, 38.0, 35.3, 10.4; **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [ M + H]<sup>+</sup> 294.1243, found: 294.1240.

<u>6'-amino-1-benzyl-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (4Bo):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 147 mg, 89% yield, **mp** = 222–224°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 62:38); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 7.25 - 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.18 - 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.13 - 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.10 (td, J=7.73, 1.28 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (td, J=7.55, 1.04 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J=7.58 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (s, 2H), 4.92 (d, *J*=15.14 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (d, *J*=15.14 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (dd, J=11.25, 3.79 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (t, J=11.13 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (ddd, J=10.94, 7.03, 3.79 Hz, 1H), 0.40 (d, J=7.09 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 178.2, 165.8, 143.2, 136.8, 131.0, 129.0, 128.8, 127.8, 125.3, 122.8, 119.7, 109.6, 68.8, 56.0, 51.6, 43.8, 35.4, 11.0; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na, [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> 368.1375, found: 368.1371.

## <u>6'-amino-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-</u> carbonitrile (4Bp):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 167 mg, 91% yield, **mp** = 272–274°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 60:40); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *Acetone*)  $\delta$  ppm 7.95 (d, *J*=8.38 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J*=8.38 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J*=7.13 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (td, *J*=7.72, 1.06 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (t, *J*=7.50 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J*=7.75 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (s, 2H), 5.18 (d, *J*=16.13 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J*=16.13 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (dd, *J*=11.19, 3.81 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (t, *J*=11.13 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.43 (ddd, *J*=10.94, 7.07, 3.75 Hz, 1H), 0.52 (d, *J*=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 176.9, 165.0, 164.2, 140.9, 139.8, 129.1, 128.6, 128.1, 127.4, 126.0, 123.7, 121.7, 107.9, 67.3, 53.6, 50.8, 49.9, 42.3, 33.5, 10.0; HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>21</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na, [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> 398.1481, found: 398.1478.

## <u>6'-amino-3'-methyl-1-(4-nitrobenzyl)-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-</u> carbonitrile (4Bq):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 171 mg, 88% yield, **mp** = 266–268°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 55:45); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *Acetone*)  $\delta$  ppm 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J*=8.88 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J*=6.88 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (td, *J*=7.75, 1.13 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (td, *J*=7.57, 0.88 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J*=7.75 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (br. s., 2H), 5.15 (d, *J*=16.51 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, *J*=16.51 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (dd, *J*=11.19, 3.81 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (t, *J*=11.13 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (ddd, *J*=10.94, 7.07, 3.88 Hz, 1H), 0.43 (d, *J*=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 178.7, 166.1, 148.2, 145.0, 143.1, 131.3, 129.3, 129.2, 125.9, 124.4, 123.6, 119.9, 109.8, 69.3, 56.7, 52.0, 43.6, 35.7, 11.4 HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 391.1406, found: 391.1402.

# <u>6'-amino-3'-methyl-2-oxo-1-phenyl-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u>



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure, obtained as a Solid, 152 mg, 92% yield, **mp** = 270–272°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 55:45); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *Acetone*)  $\delta$  ppm 7.55 - 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.38 - 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.29 (td, *J*=7.75, 1.13 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (td, *J*=7.54, 0.94 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, *J*=7.88 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (br. s., 2H), 4.37 (dd, *J*=11.18, 3.68 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (t, *J*=11.24 Hz, 1H), 2.40 - 2.57 (m, 1H), 0.68 (d, *J*=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, *Acetone*)  $\delta$  ppm 178.0, 166.1, 144.7, 135.9, 131.2, 130.5, 129.5, 129.0, 127.8, 126.1, 123.8, 119.6, 109.9, 69.4, 57.2, 52.1, 35.9, 11.6 **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [ M + H]<sup>+</sup> 332.1399, found: 332.1395.

## <u>1-acetyl-6'-amino-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile</u> (5a):



The titled compound was prepared by following procedure F1, obtained as a Solid, 105 mg, 72% yield, **mp** = 212–214°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 60:40); <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 8.17 (d, *J*=8.13 Hz, 1H), 7.27 - 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.19 - 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.12 - 7.18 (m, 1H), 4.70 (br. s., 2H), 4.52 (t, *J*=11.44 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (dd, *J*=11.13, 4.00 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (s, 3H), 2.18 (ddd, *J*=11.51, 7.13, 4.13 Hz, 1H), 0.58 (d, *J*=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (101MHz, CHLOROFORM-d)  $\delta$  ppm 177.7, 169.6, 164.5, 139.4, 128.4, 128.2, 125.0, 121.8, 117.8, 115.6, 67.1, 56.3, 49.2, 35.5, 25.8, 9.3; 6 **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for: C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N<sub>3</sub>. [M + H]<sup>+</sup>298.1192, found: 298.1187.

#### 6'-(allylamino)-3'-methyl-2-oxo-2',3'-dihydrospiro[indoline-3,4'-pyran]-5'-carbonitrile (6a):



The titled compound was prepared by following the procedure F2, obtained as a Solid, 103 mg, 70% yield, **mp** = 228–230°C; column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 60:40); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, *CHLOROFORM-d*)  $\delta$  ppm 7.19 - 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J*=7.38 Hz, 1H), 6.92 - 7.05 (m, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J*=7.75 Hz, 1H), 5.67 - 5.89 (m, 1H), 5.23 (d, *J*=17.13 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, *J*=10.38 Hz, 1H), 4.34 - 4.43 (m, 1H), 4.22 - 4.34 (m, 2H), 4.05 (t, *J*=10.88 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (ddd, *J*=10.54, 6.97, 3.63 Hz, 1H), 0.54 (d, *J*=7.00 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101MHz, CHLOROFORM-d)  $\delta$  ppm 176.3, 165.3, 141.8, 130.1, 128.7, 127.7, 124.0, 121.6, 118.2, 116.8, 108.3, 68.1, 51.4, 41.7, 39.8, 33.7, 10.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Na, [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> 318.1218, found: 318.1214.



#### NMR Spectra of Compounds:











# <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 4Ad (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)









# <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 4Af (400 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )






















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# <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 4AI (400 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )







<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 4Am (400 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )







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## <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 4Ao (400 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )











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## <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 4Bc (400 MHz, Acetone- $d_6$ )





<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound 4Bd (400 MHz, Acetone- <i>d</i> <sub>6</sub> )







<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound 4Be (400 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> )	















<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound 4Bh (400 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> )	





## <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 4Bi (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)















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## <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 4Bm (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)






<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound 4Bn (400 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> )	















## <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 4Bq (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)















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