

Supporting Information

DDQ Promoted Metal-Free Oxidative Cascade Synthesis of Acridinyl Ketones and 4-Benzoylacridinones from C4-Functionalized 1,2,3,4-Tetrahydroacridines

Thangellapally Shirisha,^{a*} Ankita Parida,^{b*} Subir Majhi,^{b*} Sagar Ghosh,^b Dhurke Kashinath^{b**}

^a*Department of Physical Sciences, Kakatiya Institute of Technology and Science (Autonomous), Warangal-506015, India.*

^b*Department of Chemistry, National Institute of Technology, Warangal-506 004, India.*

E-mail: kashinath@nitw.ac.in, kashinath.dhurke@gmail.com; Tel: +91-870-2462677.

Contents

1. General information.....	3
2. General procedure for the synthesis of product 2	3
3. General procedure for the synthesis of product 2a	3
4. General procedure for the synthesis of product 2c-2k	4
5. General procedure for the synthesis of product 2l, 2o and 2q	4
6. General procedure for the synthesis of the product 5a and 5b	5
7. General procedure for the synthesis of the product 3a-3ac	5
8. General procedure for the synthesis of the product 6a-6l	6
9. General procedure for the synthesis of the product 4a-4ac	7
10. General procedure for the synthesis of the product 7a-7l	7
11. Gram-scale synthesis of 4a and 7a	7
12. Table 1: Detailed Optimization Screening and Additive Studies.....	8-9
13. Experimental Details for the AgNO ₃ Test.....	9
14. References.....	9
15. Characterization of the compounds 4a-4ac	10-21
16. Characterization of the compounds 7a-7l	21-26
17. Control experiments.....	26-28
18. Copies of ¹ H, ¹³ C{ ¹ H} NMR and mass spectra.....	29-90

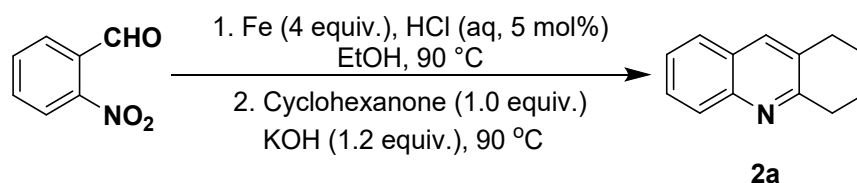
1. General information

Unless otherwise stated, all commercials were used as received. All reagents and solvents were commercially available and used without further purification unless specified. All the solvents were dried and distilled according to standard procedures. Column chromatography was performed using silica gel (100-200 mesh). Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on pre-coated 0.2 mm thick Merk 90 F₂₄₅ silica plates, and various combinations of ethyl acetate and petroleum ether were used as eluent. All reactions were carried out with magnetic stirring and in dried glassware. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra are recorded in parts per million from internal tetramethyl silane on a δ scale. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ on a Bruker 400 MHz, respectively. All chemical shift values are quoted in ppm and coupling constants in Hz. The solvent peak was used as a reference value for ¹H NMR: TMS = 0.00 ppm, CDCl₃ = 7.26 or DMSO-*d*₆ = 2.50 ppm; for ¹³C NMR: CDCl₃ = 77.00 ppm or DMSO-*d*₆ = 39.52 ppm. The following was used to explain multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = doublet of doublet, t = triplet, td = triplet of doublet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, and br = broad. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on an Agilent mass spectrometer using ESI-TOF (electrospray ionization-time of flight).

2. General procedure for the synthesis of the product 2a-2q

All the 1,2,3,4-Tetrahydroacridine derivatives were synthesized according to the literature reports.¹

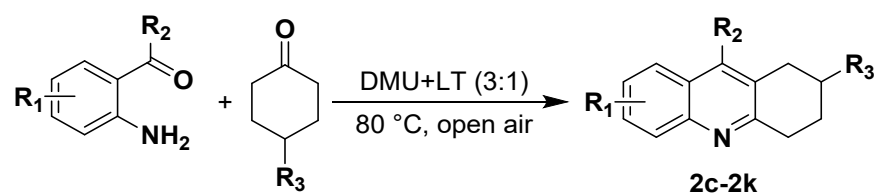
Procedure for the synthesis of compound 2a



To a solution of *o*-nitro benzaldehyde (604 mg, 4.0 mmol, 1 equiv.) in ethanol (12 mL) was added iron powder (4.0 equiv.), followed by 0.1 N aq. HCl (5 mol%) and the resulting mixture was vigorously stirred

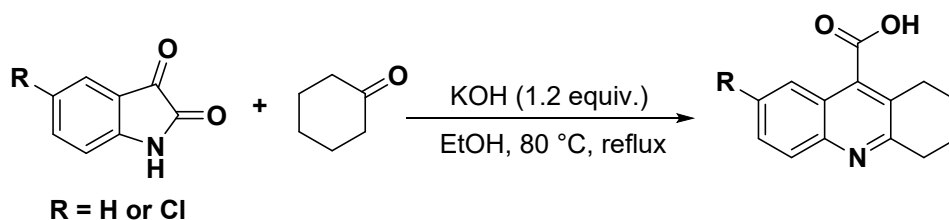
at 90 °C in an oil bath for 1 h. After checking the TLC for the completion of the reduction reaction cyclohexanone (1 equiv.) and powdered KOH (1.0 equiv.) were added. (**Caution!** Potential exotherm; add KOH slowly). Then the reaction mixture was stirred at 90 °C in an oil bath for 4-8 h. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL), and filtered through a celite pad. The filtrate was washed with water (20 mL) and the aqueous phase was back-extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 15 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude material was purified by isocratic column chromatography over silica gel to afford the desired 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroacridine product in 95% yield.^{1a}

Procedure for the synthesis of compound 2c-2k



In a round-bottom flask, 0.75g of Deep Eutectic Solvent (DES) was prepared by heating *N,N'*-dimethyl urea (0.488g) + L-(+)-tartaric acid (0.278g) in a heating mantle at 80 °C for 30 min. To this melt, substituted 2-aminoacetophenone (0.231g, 1 mmol, 1 equiv.), and cyclohexanone or its derivatives (1 equiv.) were added and heating was continued for another 1-2 h at 80 °C in an oil bath. After completion of the reaction (monitoring by TLC), washed with water (20 mL), and the aqueous phase was back-extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 15 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude material was purified by column chromatography over silica gel to afford the desired products **2c-2k** in 80-96% of yield.^{1b}

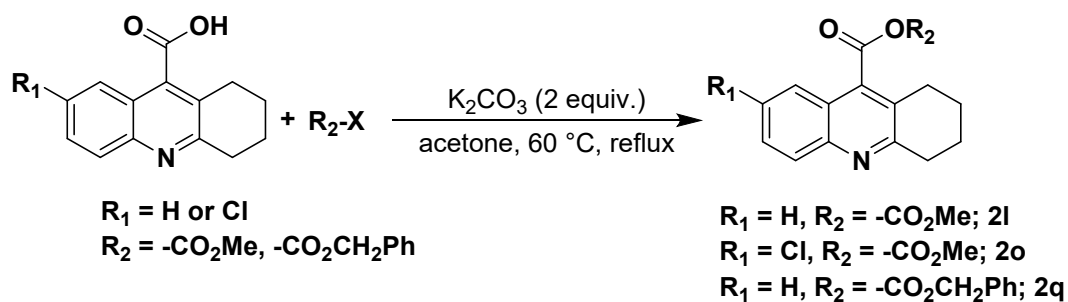
Procedure for the synthesis of 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroacridine-9-carboxylic acids



A mixture of isatin (1.47g, 0.01mol, 1 equiv.) and cyclohexanone (1.0 equiv.) in 50% EtOH (15 mL) containing KOH (1.2 equiv.) was heated in an oil bath at 80 °C under reflux for 4h. The resulting mixture was diluted with 50% aqueous EtOH to obtain a homogeneous mixture and acidified with AcOH. The

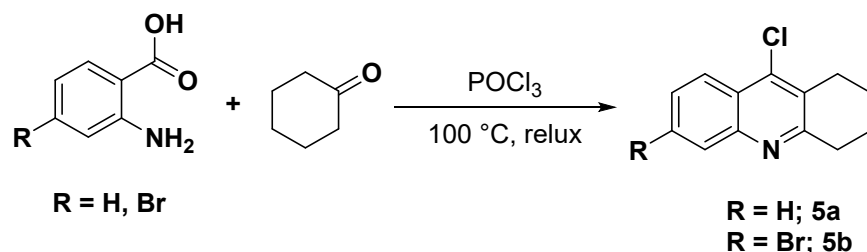
resulting precipitate was collected and washed with aq. EtOH, recrystallized from DMF to give the corresponding acid derivative as a pale-yellow solid in 87% yield.^{1c}

Procedure for the synthesis of compounds 2l, 2o and 2q



The corresponding 1,2,3,4-Tetrahydroacridine-9-carboxylic acid (682 mg, 3 mmol, 1 equiv.) and potassium carbonate (2 equiv.) were weighed into a round-bottom flask, followed by the addition of the corresponding alkyl halide (1.1 equiv.) and acetone (5 mL). The reaction mixture was refluxed with magnetic stirring in an oil bath at 60 °C and continued until the completion of the reaction. The solvent was evaporated in vacuo and water was added to the reaction mixture. The aqueous phase was back-extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 15 mL) and dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude material was purified by column chromatography over silica gel to afford the desired products **2l**, **2o**, and **2q** in 78-82% yield.^{1d}

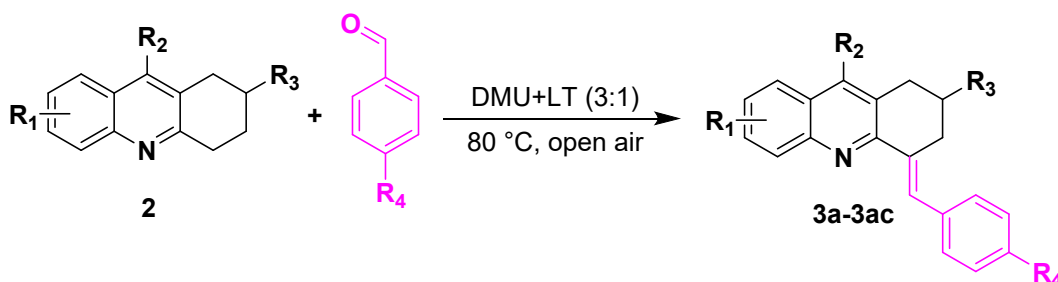
Procedure for the synthesis of compounds 5a and 5b



POCl₃ (25 mL) was added dropwise using a constant pressure dropping funnel to an ice-cooled mixture of anthranilic acid (3.2 g, 23.3 mmol, 1 equiv.) and cyclohexanone (1.2 equiv.). Then, the reaction mixture was heated in an oil bath at 100 °C for 3 h. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was

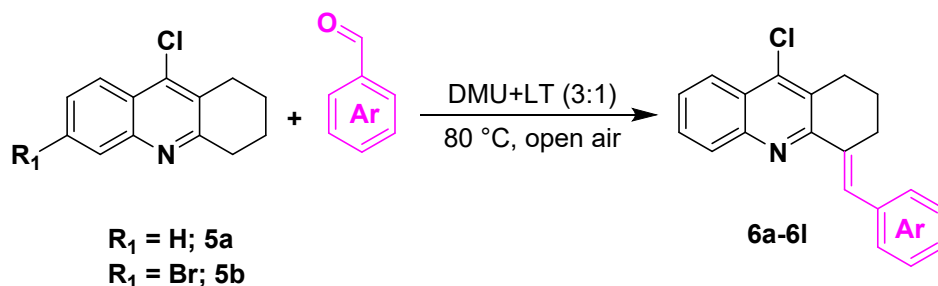
cooled to rt. Then, the solvent was reduced in a vacuum and the ethyl acetate was added to the residue and neutralized with 1(N) K₂CO₃ solution, and brine, and the organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The crude material was purified by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent: hexane/ethyl acetate, 8:2, v/v) to afford the desired products in 75-87% yield.^{1e}

General procedure for the synthesis of compounds (3a-3ac):



In a round-bottom flask, 0.75g of Deep Eutectic Solvent (DES) was prepared by heating *N,N'*-dimethyl urea (0.488g) + L-(+)-tartaric acid (0.278g) in a heating mantle at 80 °C for 30 min. To this, various substituted 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroacridines (1 mmol) and the corresponding aromatic aldehyde (1.0 mmol) were added and heating continued for another 2-3 hours at 80 °C in an oil bath. The completion of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After completion of the reaction, the crude products obtained were purified by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether-ethyl acetate as eluent to give the final compounds **3a-3ac**.^{2a}

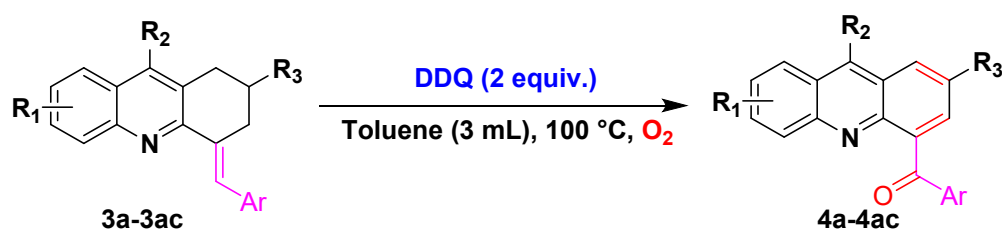
General procedure for the synthesis of compounds (6a-6l):



In a round-bottom flask, 0.75g of Deep Eutectic Solvent (DES) was prepared by heating *N,N'*-dimethyl urea (0.488g) + L-(+)-tartaric acid (0.278g) in a heating mantle at 80 °C for 30 min. To this, **5a** or **5b** (1.0 mmol) and aromatic aldehyde (1.0 mmol) were added and heating continued for another 2-3 hours at 80

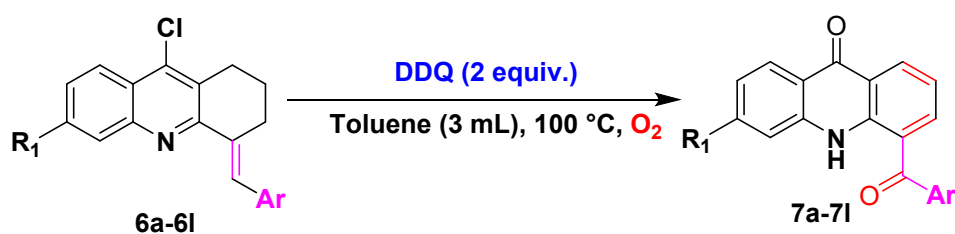
°C in an oil bath. The completion of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After completion of the reaction, the crude products obtained were purified by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether-ethyl acetate as eluent to give the final compounds **6a-6l**.^{2b}

General procedure for the synthesis of compounds (4a-4ac):



To a solution of various substituted (*E*)-4-benzylidene-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroacridines in 3mL of toluene was treated with 2 equiv. of DDQ. The mixture was stirred under a molecular O₂ atmosphere (O₂ balloon) for 1-2 h at 100 °C. Upon completion (monitored by TLC), the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was washed with water, (20 mL) and the aqueous phase was back-extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 15 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude material was purified by column chromatography over silica gel to afford the desired products 4a-4u in 64-85% of yield.

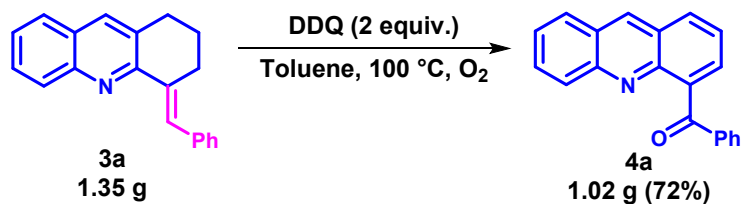
General procedure for the synthesis of compounds (7a-7l):



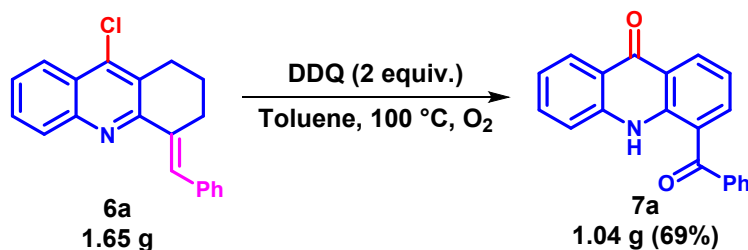
To a solution of various substituted (*E*)-4-benzylidene-9-chloro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroacridine (0.5 mmol) in 3mL of toluene was treated with 2 equiv. of DDQ. The mixture was stirred under a molecular O₂ atmosphere (O₂ balloon) for 1-2 h at 100 °C. Upon completion (monitored by TLC), the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was washed with water (20 mL), and the aqueous phase was back-extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 15 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered,

and concentrated in vacuo. The crude material was purified by column chromatography over silica gel to afford the desired products 4a-4u in 64-85% of yield.

Gram-scale synthesis of compounds 4a and 7a



A 100 mL round-bottom flask was charged with **3a** (1.35 g, 5.0 mmol) and DDQ (2.27 g, 10.0 mmol). Toluene (30 mL) was added, and the mixture was stirred under a molecular O₂ atmosphere (O₂ balloon) at 100 °C and stirred vigorously for 16 h. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was removed *in vacuo*. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford **4a** as a yellow solid (1.02 g, 72% yield).



A 100 mL round-bottom flask was charged with **6a** (1.65 g, 5.0 mmol) and DDQ (2.27 g, 10.0 mmol). Toluene (30 mL) was added, and the mixture was stirred under a molecular O₂ atmosphere (O₂ balloon) at 100 °C and stirred vigorously for 15 h. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was cooled and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude material was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the acridone product (**7a**) as a pale-yellow solid (1.04 g, 69% yield).

Table 1: Detailed Optimization Screening and Additive Studies

S. No.	Oxidant (2 equiv.)	Additive (20 mol%)	Solvent	Temp (°C)	Time (h)	Yield (%) ^b
1	DDQ		Toluene	80	6	30
2	DDQ		ACN	80	6	10
3	DDQ		DCE	80	6	20
4	DDQ		THF	80	6	Trace
5	DDQ		1,4-Dioxane	80	6	ND ^c

6	DDQ		DMSO	100	6	ND
7	DDQ		DMF	100	6	ND
8	DDQ ^d		Toluene	100	2	40
9	DDQ (4 equiv.)		Toluene	100	2	40
10	DDQ (6 equiv.)		Toluene	100	2	40
11	DDQ (O ₂ atm)		Toluene	100	1	78 ^e ±2
12	DDQ (N ₂ atm)		Toluene	100	2	Trace
13	DDQ (O ₂ atm)	TBN	Toluene	100	3	ND
14	DDQ (O ₂ atm)	NaNO ₂	Toluene	100	4	ND
15	DDQ (O ₂ atm)	<i>m</i> -CPBA	Toluene	100	4	ND
16	DDQ (O ₂ atm)	TBHP	Toluene	100	4	ND
17	DDQ (O ₂ atm)	DMP	Toluene	100	4	ND
18	DDQ (O ₂ atm)	PhI(OAc) ₂	Toluene	100	5	ND

^aReaction conditions: The reaction was carried out with **3a** (0.5 mmol) and DDQ (2 equiv.) in 3 mL toluene under molecular O₂ atmosphere and conditions mentioned in the table. ^bIsolated yield. ^cNot detected.

^dOpen air. ^eIsolated yield is the average of three runs (n = 3).

Experimental Details for the AgNO₃ Test

This section provides the precise method used for the control experiment that confirms Cl[−] release.

Control Experiment for Chloride Release:

The reaction mixture containing the 9-chloro substrate **6a** (1 mmol) and DDQ (2 mmol) in Toluene (5 mL) was heated at 100 °C under O₂. After 15 min, a small aliquot of the solution was extracted, cooled, and immediately diluted with MeOH (1 mL). This solution was then added dropwise to an aqueous solution of silver nitrate (AgNO₃, 0.1 M). The instantaneous formation of a heavy, white, curdy precipitate was observed. This precipitate was identified as silver chloride (AgCl), confirming the release of chloride ions (Cl[−]) from the C9 position during the oxidative cascade.

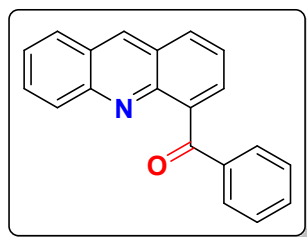
References

1. (a) A.-H. Li, E. Ahmed, X. Chen, M. Cox, A. P. Crew, H.-Q. Dong, M. Jin, L. Ma, B. Panicker, K. W. Siu, A. G. Steinig, K. M. Stolz, P. A. R. Tavares, B. Volk, Q. Weng, D. Werner, M. J. A. Mulvihill, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2007, **5**, 61–64. (b) N. Satyanarayana, K. Sathish, S. Nagaraju, R. Pawar, M. Faizan, M. Arumugavel, T. Shirisha, D. Kashinath, *New J. Chem.*, 2022, **46**, 1637-1642. (c) A. Sharma, S. Jain, R. Sirohi, D. Kishore, *Org. Chem. Int.*, 2011, 1–5. (d) Y. Wu, Z. Chen, Y. Liu, L. Yu, L. Zhou, S. Yang, L. Lai, *Bioorg. Med. Chem.*, 2011, **19**, 3361–3366. (e) D. Wang, M.

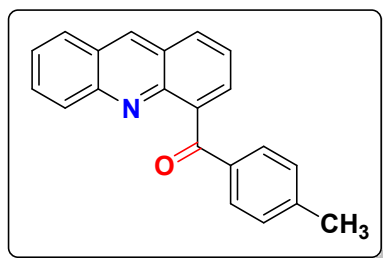
Hu, X. Li, D. Zhang, C. Chen, J. Fu, S. Shao, G. Shi, Y. Zhou, S. Wu, T. Zhang, *Eur. J. Med. Chem.*, 2019, **168**, 207-220.

2. (a) T. Shirisha, S. Majhi, K. Divakar, D. Kashinath, *New J. Chem.*, 2025, **49**, 1072–1082; (b) T. Shirisha, S. Majhi, K. Divakar, D. Kashinath, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2024, **22**, 790–804.

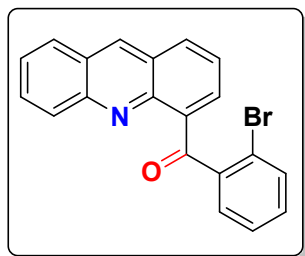
Characterization data



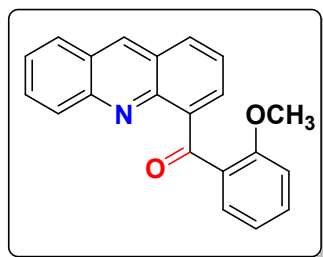
Acridin-4-yl(phenyl)methanone (4a): Yellow solid; yield: 78%; mp: 130.5 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹):** 3064, 2864, 1727, 1664, 1520, 1413, 1217, 1023, 990; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 8.84 (s, 1H), 8.25 – 8.16 (m, 1H), 8.04 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.91 – 7.88 (m, 1H), 7.87 – 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.66 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.38 – 7.35 (m, 1H). **¹³C{¹H} NMR δ** 197.66, 148.35, 148.20, 147.15, 136.12, 133.48, 131.47, 129.55, 129.16, 128.84, 128.75, 128.38, 125.85. **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₀H₁₄NO⁺ [M+H]⁺ 284.1070, found. 284.1082.



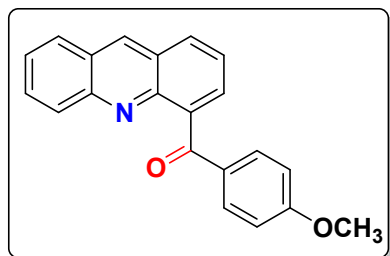
Acridin-4-yl(p-tolyl)methanone (4b): Light yellow solid; yield: 80%; mp: 154.9 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹):** 3034, 2991, 2853, 1725, 1644, 1605, 1549, 1526, 1425, 1345, 1270, 1220, 1039, 985; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 8.82 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.03 – 7.99 (m, 1H), 7.95 – 7.89 (m, 1H), 7.83 – 7.80 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 197.81, 147.64, 147.19, 140.71, 140.10, 137.00, 136.68, 135.81, 130.65, 129.26, 129.00, 128.89, 128.06, 127.75, 126.86, 126.05, 125.44, 21.14; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₁H₁₆NO⁺ [M+H]⁺ 298.1226, found 298.1230.



Acridin-4-yl(2-bromophenyl)methanone (4c): Yellow solid; yield: 84% ; mp: 201.4 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹)** ; 3021, 2981, 1728, 1621, 1601, 1523, 1422, 1312, 1220, 1001, 923; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 8.83 (s, 1H), 8.28 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (dd, J = 8.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (ddd, J = 7.6, 5.6, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.86 – 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.62 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.22 (dd, J = 5.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 199.14, 147.40, 141.58, 138.61, 137.16, 132.60, 130.82, 129.62, 129.27, 128.97, 128.76, 128.12, 128.05, 127.79, 127.00, 126.46, 126.13, 125.45, 123.41. **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₀H₁₃BrNO⁺ [M+H]⁺ 362.0175, found: 364.0324.

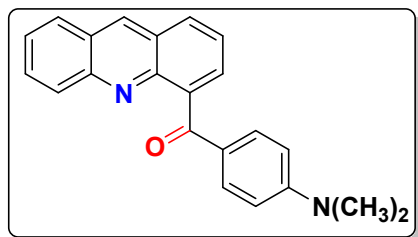


Acridin-4-yl(2-methoxyphenyl)methanone (4d): Yellow solid; yield: 80% ; mp: 195.6 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹)** ; 2991, 2853, 1738, 1605, 1526, 1425, 1270, 1005, 885; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 8.78 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 198.06, 163.32, 152.88, 151.64, 141.78, 140.24, 139.64, 134.26, 133.66, 132.27, 131.09, 129.31, 129.14, 128.81, 127.12, 122.75, 120.87, 119.56, 117.84, 113.88, 55.62. **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₁H₁₆NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 314.1176, found 314.1183.

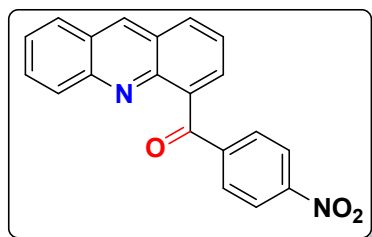


Acridin-4-yl(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone (4e): Yellow solid; yield: 82% ; mp: 203.7 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹)** ; 2968, 2921, 1738, 1618, 1285, 1175, 1008, 753; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 8.78 (dt, J = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (dd, J = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (dd, J = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H),

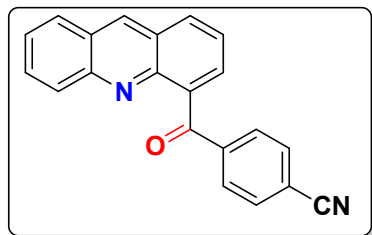
7.51 (m, 3H), 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.03 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.08, 163.32, 152.25, 151.85, 139.60, 134.20, 133.68, 132.26, 129.37, 129.16, 128.83, 127.14, 122.72, 119.52, 117.82, 113.88, 112.18, 111.74, 109.73, 101.34, 55.62. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_2^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 314.1176, found 314.1183.



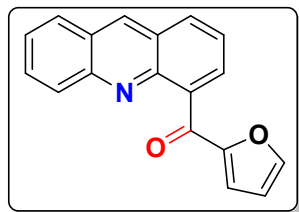
Acridin-4-yl(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)methanone (4f): Yellow solid; yield: 81%; mp: 182.4 °C; FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}); 2928, 2889, 1715, 1659, 1452, 1165, 1067, 819; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.79 (s, 1H), 8.09 (dt, $J = 8.8, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.75 (dd, $J = 6.8, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.60 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 6.62 – 6.58 (m, 2H), 3.04 (s, 6H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.08, 153.55, 149.20, 147.08, 140.50, 135.72, 132.67, 131.07, 130.44, 129.96, 129.34, 128.47, 127.87, 126.60, 126.20, 126.03, 124.81, 121.73, 110.48, 40.03. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 327.1492, found 327.1504.



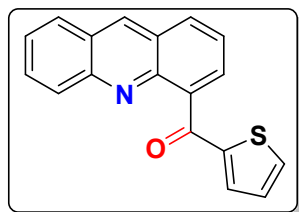
Acridin-4-yl(4-nitrophenyl)methanone (4g): Yellow solid; yield: 64%; mp: 138.5 °C; FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}); 2968, 2921, 1738, 1618, 1285, 1175, 1008, 753; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.43 (s, 1H), 8.26 – 8.22 (m, 1H), 8.13 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.43 (m, 2H). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.43, 153.01, 146.69, 146.41, 144.40, 138.99, 137.79, 135.03, 130.38, 129.86, 129.43, 128.80, 127.74, 127.57, 127.47, 124.08, 123.66, 123.53. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 329.0921, found 329.0901.



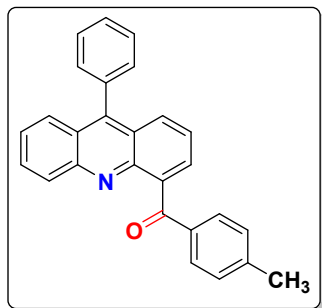
4-(Acridine-4-carbonyl)benzonitrile (4h): Yellow solid; yield: 67% ; mp: 158.7 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1})** ; 2975, 2923, 2219, 1742, 1610, 1275, 1184, 1007, 841; **^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ** 8.79 (s, 1H), 8.45 (s, 1H), 8.08 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (dd, J = 8.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.35 (m, 2H); **$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ** 194.68, 154.19, 148.17, 146.42, 144.62, 136.47, 135.46, 134.05, 132.29, 131.73, 130.86, 130.23, 129.27, 128.85, 128.73, 128.32, 127.87, 126.32, 125.75, 118.65, 112.03. **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 309.1022, found 309.1011.



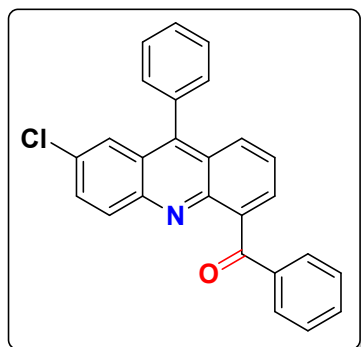
Acridin-4-yl(furan-2-yl)methanone (4i): Yellow solid; yield: 78%; mp: 201.4 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1})** ; 2924, 2850, 1725, 1654, 1530, 1451, 1265, 1165, 1067, 819; **^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ** 8.77 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 8.27 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.04 – 7.98 (m, 3H), 7.81 (ddd, J = 8.8, 6.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 6.28 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ** 170.71, 149.54, 148.57, 146.68, 145.99, 136.57, 133.22, 130.68, 130.59, 129.74, 129.64, 128.11, 126.69, 126.47, 126.12, 125.95, 117.85, 109.63. **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}_2^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 274.0863, found 274.0873.



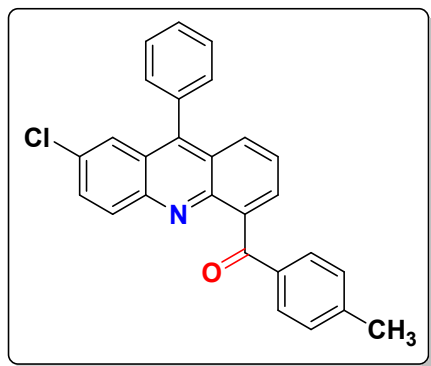
Acridin-4-yl(thiophen-2-yl)methanone (4j): Yellow solid; yield: 75% ; mp: 196.7 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1})** ; 2932, 2857, 1745, 1632, 1452, 1252, 1135, 1073, 823; **^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ** 8.79 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.76 – 7.62 (m, 3H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.22 (m, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ** 177.87, 143.65, 141.38, 140.13, 138.03, 135.05, 134.62, 134.11, 133.84, 128.16, 127.12, 122.65, 121.90, 120.97, 119.60, 117.71. **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}\text{NOS}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 290.0634, found 290.0635.



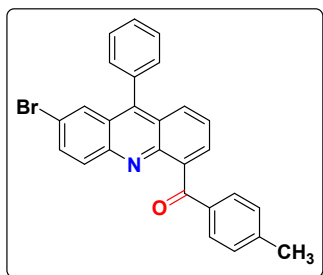
(9-Phenylacridin-4-yl)(p-tolyl)methanone (4k): Yellow solid; yield: 74%; mp: 168.9 °C; **FT-IR (KBr)** ν (cm⁻¹) 3040, 2918, 2854, 1725, 1645, 1605, 1554, 1513, 1421, 1348, 1273, 1219, 1039, 981, 920, 810; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.03 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.83 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.76 (dd, J = 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (m, 5H), 7.50 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 198.09, 148.76, 146.97, 146.72, 143.85, 139.85, 135.91, 135.81, 130.49, 130.44, 130.38, 129.81, 128.99, 128.64, 128.54, 128.49, 126.59, 126.07, 125.12, 124.90, 124.65, 21.77; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₇H₂₀NO⁺ [M+H]⁺ 374.1539, found 374.1553.



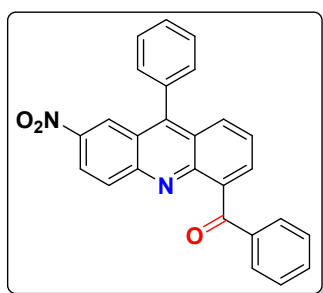
(7-Chloro-9-phenylacridin-4-yl)(phenyl)methanone (4l): Pale yellow solid; **yield:** 65%; **mp:** 163.7 °C; **FT-IR (KBr)** ν (cm⁻¹); 2924, 2850, 1725, 1654, 1530, 1451, 1265, 1165, 1067, 819; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.98 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.87 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.70 – 7.63 (m, 4H), 7.62 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.54 (dd, J = 8.8, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 4H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 198.12, 146.98, 146.71, 146.30, 139.68, 138.28, 133.10, 132.11, 131.20, 130.40, 130.16, 129.01, 128.84, 128.78, 128.30, 125.78, 128.30, 125.47, 125.36, 125.15, 124.83; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₆H₁₇ClNO⁺ [M+H]⁺ 394.0993, found 394.1007.



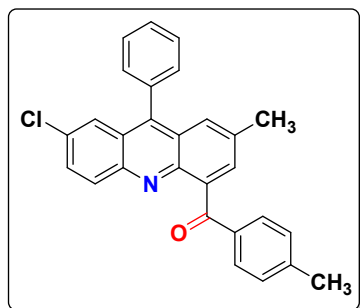
(7-chloro-9-phenylacridin-4-yl)(p-tolyl)methanone (4m): Yellow solid; yield: 70%; mp: 132.4 °C; FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) ; 3033, 2963, 1728, 1662, 1567, 1439, 1223, 1141, 1051, 958, 761; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.83 – 7.77 (m, 4H), 7.67 – 7.61 (m, 4H), 7.57 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, J = 8.8, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.91, 146.42, 145.74, 145.17, 144.04, 139.58, 135.75, 135.41, 135.32, 132.06, 131.95, 130.70, 130.39, 129.04, 128.71, 126.59, 125.63, 125.24, 124.74, 22.02, 21.79; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₇H₁₉ClNO⁺ [M+H]⁺ 408.1150, found 408.1153.



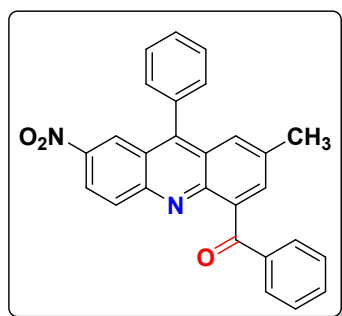
(7-Bromo-9-phenylacridin-4-yl)(p-tolyl)methanone (4n): Pale yellow solid; yield: 71%; mp: 106.8 °C; FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 2920, 2845, 1720, 1645, 1531, 1450, 1268, 1156, 1057, 823; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 3H), 7.70 – 7.61 (m, 4H), 7.56 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.71, 147.08, 146.80, 146.20, 144.03, 139.93, 135.75, 135.09, 133.47, 132.19, 130.40, 130.35, 129.06, 128.83, 128.77, 128.58, 128.32, 126.00, 125.37, 125.14, 120.51, 21.79. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₇H₁₉BrNO⁺ [M+H]⁺ 452.0645, found 452.0637.



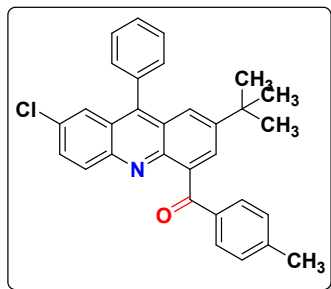
(7-Nitro-9-phenylacridin-4-yl)(phenyl)methanone (4o): Yellow solid; yield: 64%; mp: 141.5 °C; FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3044, 2921, 2857, 1727, 1654, 1559, 1516, 1429, 1350, 1277, 1221, 1040, 980; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.69 (m, 1H), 8.37 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 7.93 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.91 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.71 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.43 (m, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.57, 151.16, 149.27, 148.61, 145.20, 139.85, 138.05, 134.10, 133.34, 132.39, 130.78, 130.40, 130.14, 129.53, 129.01, 128.41, 126.14, 125.43, 124.64, 123.43, 122.82; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₆H₁₇N₂O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 405.1234, found 405.1245.



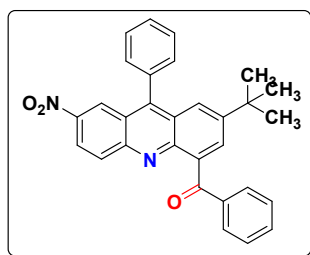
(7-Chloro-2-methyl-9-phenylacridin-4-yl)(p-tolyl)methanone (4p): Light yellow solid; yield: 76%; mp: 188.8 °C; FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹); 2920, 2855, 1730, 1659, 1533, 1454, 1070; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.67 – 7.62 (m, 4H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.43 (dd, J = 7.6, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.91, 146.42, 145.74, 145.17, 144.04, 139.58, 135.75, 135.41, 135.32, 132.06, 131.95, 130.70, 130.39, 129.04, 128.71, 126.59, 125.63, 125.24, 124.74, 22.02, 21.79; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₈H₂₁ClNO⁺ [M+H]⁺ 422.1306, found 422.1318.



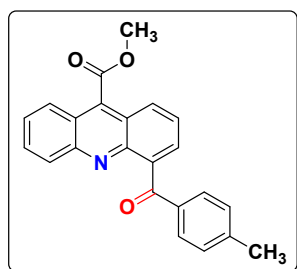
(2-Methyl-7-nitro-9-phenylacridin-4-yl)(phenyl)methanone (4q): Yellow solid; yield: 78%; mp: 175.4 °C; FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹); 3064, 2919, 2855, 1981, 1918, 1663, 1625, 1507, 1383, 1273, 907, 867, 827; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.64 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (dd, J = 9.6, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.94 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.77 (m, 1H), 7.70 (m, 3H), 7.63 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 2.53 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.66, 149.82, 148.72, 147.67, 145.13, 139.66, 138.07, 136.43, 134.32, 133.54, 133.31, 132.31, 130.39, 130.14, 129.39, 129.00, 128.39, 127.01, 125.50, 124.55, 123.56, 122.32, 22.07; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₇H₁₉N₂O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 419.1390, found 419.1399.



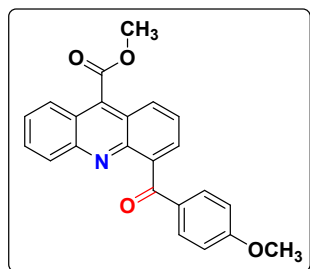
(2-(Tert-butyl)-7-chloro-9-phenylacridin-4-yl)(p-tolyl)methanone (4r): Yellow solid; yield: 75%; mp: 144.4 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹):** 3060, 2920, 2859, 1735, 1661, 1622, 1570, 1510, 1172, 870; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 7.96 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.84 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.62 (m, 3H), 7.53 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 9H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 197.97, 148.01, 146.66, 145.81, 145.73, 143.98, 139.44, 135.82, 135.32, 132.15, 131.79, 130.61, 130.42, 130.40, 129.06, 128.73, 128.70, 128.51, 125.59, 124.89, 124.76, 122.62, 35.28, 30.76, 21.79; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₃₁H₂₇ClNO⁺ [M+H]⁺ 464.1776, found 464.1787.



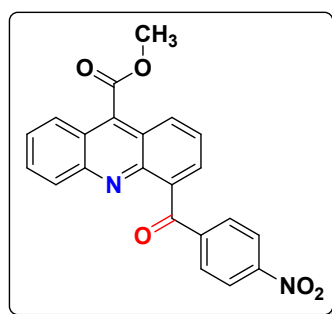
(2-(Tert-butyl)-7-nitro-9-phenylacridin-4-yl)(phenyl)methanone (4s): Yellow solid; yield: 72%; mp: 228.8 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹):** 3065, 2921, 2860, 1731, 1662, 1460, 1344, 1073, 833; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 8.68 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (m, 1H), 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.78 (m, 1H), 7.70 (dd, J = 5.2, 2.4 Hz, 3H), 7.62 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 1.34 (s, 9H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 197.94, 150.65, 149.02, 148.95, 147.67, 145.09, 138.11, 134.26, 133.33, 132.26, 130.90, 130.38, 130.22, 129.47, 128.96, 128.42, 125.24, 124.60, 123.56, 123.30, 122.43, 35.41, 30.68; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₃₀H₂₅N₂O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 461.1860, found 461.1873.



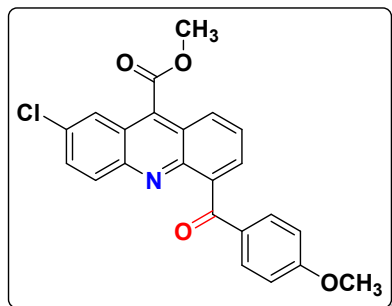
Methyl 4-(4-methylbenzoyl)acridine-9-carboxylate (4t): Light yellow solid; yield: 81%; mp: 131.1 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹)** ; 3064, 2922, 1728, 1605, 1567, 1284, 1174, 989, 838; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 8.17 (dd, J = 8.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.05 – 8.00 (m, 2H), 7.84 (dd, J = 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (dd, J = 8.8, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.25 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 197.35, 167.84, 148.64, 146.49, 144.05, 140.15, 136.65, 135.67, 130.70, 130.30, 130.26, 129.04, 128.82, 127.68, 126.87, 126.30, 124.89, 122.40, 122.06, 53.12, 21.76; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₃H₁₈NO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 356.1281, found 356.1287.



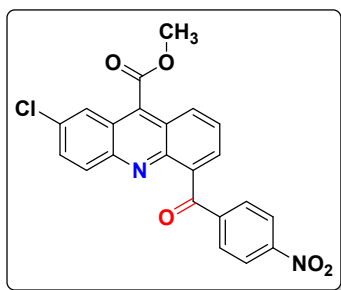
Methyl 4-(4-methoxybenzoyl)acridine-9-carboxylate (4u): Pale yellow solid; yield: 82%; mp: 132.2 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹)**; 3024, 2978, 2832, 1742, 1652, 1349, 1224, 1112, 1054, 920; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 8.15 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.60 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 4.23 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 196.63, 167.69, 163.85, 148.68, 146.37, 132.77, 131.14, 130.69, 130.48, 127.32, 126.24, 124.97, 122.47, 122.15, 113.62, 55.51, 53.16; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₃H₁₈NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 372.1230, found 372.1234.



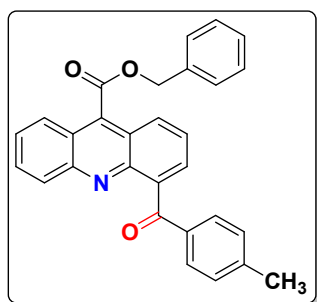
Methyl 4-(4-nitrobenzoyl)acridine-9-carboxylate (4v): Yellow solid; yield: 85%; mp: 232.3 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹)**; 3074, 2923, 2854, 1719, 1630, 1349, 1278, 1175, 1129, 1075, 879; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 8.28 – 8.26 (m, 1H), 8.25 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 8.03 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.03 – 8.00 (m, 1H), 7.95 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.64 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (s, 3H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 196.28, 166.84, 148.29, 147.12, 138.84, 134.76, 132.18, 131.78, 130.19, 130.03, 128.98, 128.88, 128.86, 125.16, 124.11; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₂H₁₅N₂O₅⁺ [M+H]⁺ 387.0975, found 387.0978.



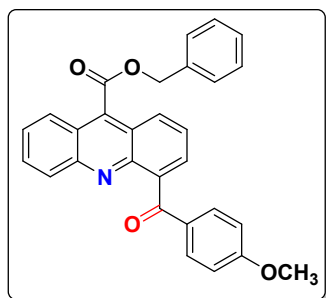
Methyl 2-chloro-5-(4-methoxybenzoyl)acridine-9-carboxylate (4w): Yellow solid; yield: 74%; mp: 182.9 °C; **FT-IR (KBr)** ν (cm⁻¹); 3081, 2931, 2874, 1735, 1278, 1175, 1129, 1045, 817; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.07 (dd, J = 8.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.74 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.62 (dd, J = 8.7, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, J = 9.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.82 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 4.17 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 195.86, 167.27, 163.74, 146.90, 146.50, 140.32, 135.63, 133.85, 132.51, 132.32, 131.61, 131.10, 128.94, 126.98, 126.69, 123.34, 122.67, 122.42, 113.60, 55.48, 53.28; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₃H₁₇ClNO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 406.0841, found 406.0849.



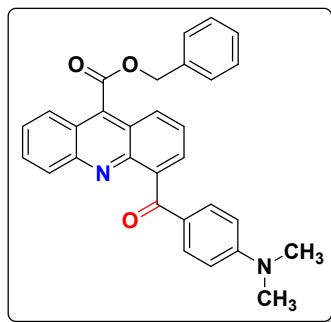
Methyl 2-chloro-5-(4-nitrobenzoyl)acridine-9-carboxylate (4x): Yellow solid; yield: 82%; mp: 239.8 °C; **FT-IR (KBr)** ν (cm⁻¹); 3068, 2925, 2867, 1735, 1662, 1630, 1349, 1278, 1129, 1075, 910; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.28 – 8.26 (m, 1H), 8.25 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 8.03 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.03 – 8.00 (m, 1H), 7.95 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.64 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (s, 3H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 196.04, 166.97, 150.09, 146.73, 146.13, 143.24, 138.45, 135.97, 134.27, 132.23, 131.79, 130.57, 130.53, 128.35, 127.09, 123.50, 122.79, 122.40, 53.41; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₂H₁₄ClN₂O₅⁺ [M+H]⁺ 421.0586, found 421.0590.



Benzyl 4-(4-methylbenzoyl)acridine-9-carboxylate (4y) : Light yellow solid; yield: 74%; mp: 122.3 °C; FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) ; 3032, 2921, 1727, 1654, 1413, 1138, 1053, 820, 753; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ; 8.10 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.70 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.54 (m, 3H), 7.49 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.72 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.34, 167.28, 148.62, 146.47, 144.03, 140.15, 136.55, 135.68, 135.00, 130.68, 130.31, 130.23, 129.03, 128.92, 128.89, 128.85, 128.82, 127.67, 126.76, 126.29, 124.78, 122.36, 122.03, 68.18, 21.76; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₉H₂₂NO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 432.1594, found 432.1621.

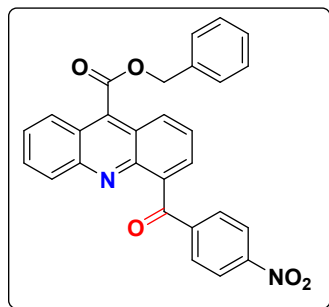


Benzyl 4-(4-methoxybenzoyl) acridine-9-carboxylate (4z): Light yellow solid; yield: 70%; mp: 123.6 °C; FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹); 3025, 2954, 2878, 1758, 1626, 1559, 1429, 1350, 1277, 1054, 980; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (dd, J = 8.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (dt, J = 8.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.93 – 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.82 – 7.78 (m, 3H), 7.70 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.63 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.57 – 7.52 (m, 3H), 7.47 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 6.88 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 5.69 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.23, 167.29, 163.63, 148.63, 146.43, 140.22, 136.55, 134.99, 132.54, 131.26, 130.70, 130.20, 128.91, 128.87, 128.83, 128.73, 127.64, 126.64, 126.29, 124.75, 122.34, 122.02, 113.53, 68.16, 55.47; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₉H₂₂NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 448.1543, found 448.1548.

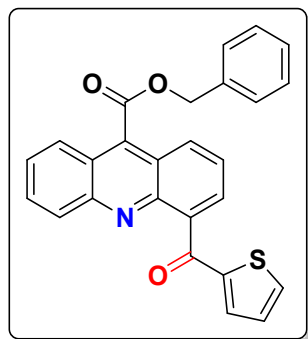


Benzyl 4-(4-(dimethylamino)benzoyl)acridine-9-carboxylate (4aa): Yellow solid; yield: 72%; mp: 162.9 °C; FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹); 3021, 2934, 2821, 1724, 1608, 1559, 1277, 1221, 1040, 921, 815 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.10 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (dt, J = 8.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 – 7.75 (m, 3H), 7.71 – 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.63 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 3H), 7.46 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 3H), 6.61 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.72 (s, 2H), 3.05 (s, 6H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.54, 190.35, 167.43, 153.58, 148.66, 146.61, 140.96, 136.42, 135.05, 132.61,

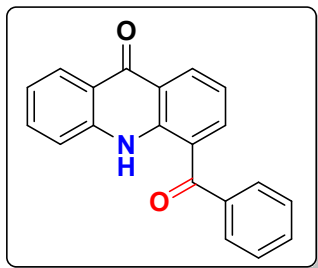
130.88, 129.96, 128.86, 128.80, 128.34, 127.50, 126.33, 126.03, 124.70, 122.29, 122.07, 68.09, 40.03, 14.15; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for $C_{30}H_{25}N_2O_3^+$ $[M+H]^+$ 461.1860, found 461.1873.



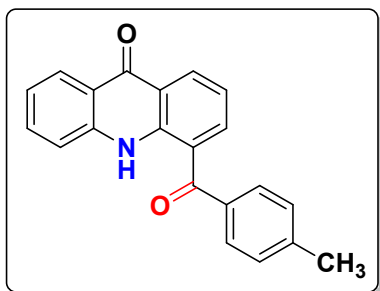
Benzyl 4-(4-nitrobenzoyl)acridine-9-carboxylate (4ab): Yellow solid; yield: 82%; mp: 118.6 °C; FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}); 3064, 2985, 2866, 1730, 1645, 1022, 921; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ ; 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.41 (ddd, J = 8.0, 2.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (dd, J = 8.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (dt, J = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.00 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.49 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 5.73 (s, 2H). $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 195.73, 166.98, 148.50, 148.28, 146.08, 140.14, 138.16, 136.94, 135.39, 134.89, 130.75, 130.36, 130.19, 128.99, 128.91, 128.88, 128.30, 127.93, 127.00, 126.39, 124.94, 124.36, 122.47, 122.05, 68.31; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for $C_{28}H_{19}N_2O_5^+$ $[M+H]^+$ 463.1288, found 463.3031.



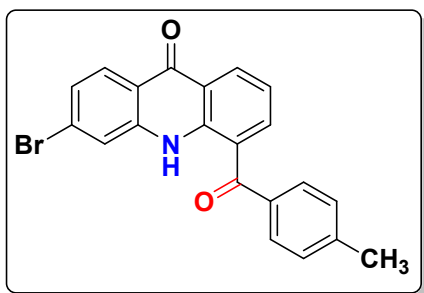
Benzyl 4-(thiophene-2-carbonyl)acridine-9-carboxylate (4ac): Light yellow solid; yield: 82%; mp: 194.4 °C; FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}); 3044, 2921, 2857, 1727, 1654, 1608, 1559, 1516, 1429, 1350, 1277, 1221, 1040, 980, 921, 815, 749, 629, 546; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.11 (dt, J = 8.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (dd, J = 8.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.94 – 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.87 (dd, J = 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.57 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.54 (dt, J = 2.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.45 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.33 (dd, J = 3.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (dd, J = 5.2, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (s, 2H); $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 189.25, 167.20, 148.75, 146.12, 145.45, 139.43, 136.62, 135.41, 134.98, 134.56, 130.72, 130.38, 128.96, 128.92, 128.87, 128.83, 128.00, 127.75, 127.23, 126.06, 124.81, 122.44, 122.13, 68.18; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for $C_{26}H_{18}NO_3S^+$ $[M+H]^+$ 424.1002, found 424.1007.



4-Benzoylacridin-9(10H)-one (7a); Pale yellow solid; yield: 73% ; mp: 134.4 °C; **FT-IR (KBr)** ν (cm⁻¹) ; 3428, 2922, 1730, 1643, 1591, 1258, 1006, 759; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 12.17 (s, 1H), 8.79 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.48 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.62 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 2H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 199.70, 177.92, 142.03, 140.27, 140.17, 138.82, 134.38, 134.16, 132.23, 129.47, 128.52, 127.17, 122.77, 122.64, 121.99, 120.24, 119.47, 117.82; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₀H₁₄NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 300.1019, found 300.1020.

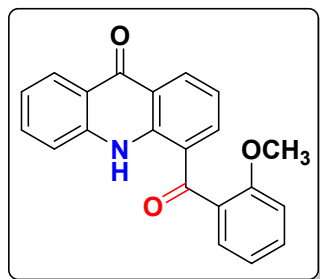


4-(4-Methylbenzoyl)acridin-9(10H)-one (7b); Light yellow solid; yield: 70%; mp: 90.2 °C; **FT-IR (KBr)** ν (cm⁻¹) ; 3441, 2922, 2853, 1738, 1590, 1280, 1006, 786; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 12.12 (s, 1H), 8.79 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (m, 1H), 7.67 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.45 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 199.42, 177.99, 162.27, 143.19, 142.00, 136.09, 134.10, 134.06, 129.81, 129.20, 127.15, 122.67, 122.01, 120.53, 119.40, 117.81, 21.68; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₁H₁₆NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 314.1176, found 314.1185.

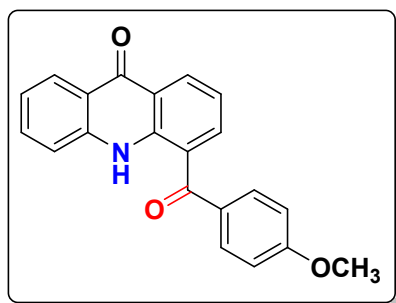


3-Bromo-5-(4-methylbenzoyl)acridin-9(10H)-one (7c); Yellow solid; yield: 71%; mp: 180.3 °C; **FT-IR (KBr)** ν (cm⁻¹) ; 3455, 2957, 2862, 1738, 1660, 1272, 1178, 845, 768; **¹H NMR (400 MHz,**

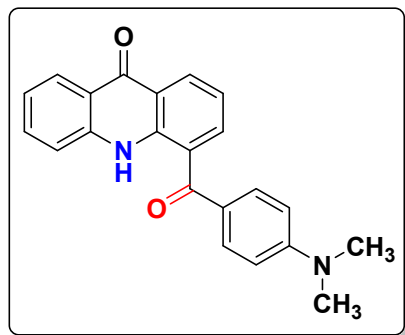
CDCl₃+DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.00 (s, 1H), 8.70 – 8.67 (m, 1H), 8.27 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO)** δ 198.85, 177.12, 143.36, 141.64, 140.93, 139.75, 135.68, 133.32, 129.81, 129.18, 128.65, 125.91, 122.59, 121.04, 120.46, 119.97, 21.64; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₂₁H₁₅BrNO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 392.0281, found 392.0282.



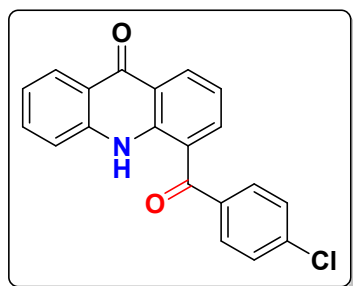
4-(2-Methoxybenzoyl)acridin-9(10H)-one (7d): Yellow solid; yield: 63% ; mp: 185.7 °C; **FT-IR (KBr)** ν (cm⁻¹) ; 3472, 2986, 2934, 1745, 1624, 1253, 1180, 1004, 749; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 12.68 (s, 1H), 8.77 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.48 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 200.21, 178.18, 156.64, 153.59, 151.29, 141.86, 141.16, 140.31, 134.75, 134.35, 132.11, 129.12, 128.93, 128.79, 127.11, 122.95, 120.74, 119.92, 118.05, 111.53, 55.69. **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₂₁H₁₆NO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 330.1125, found 330.1138.



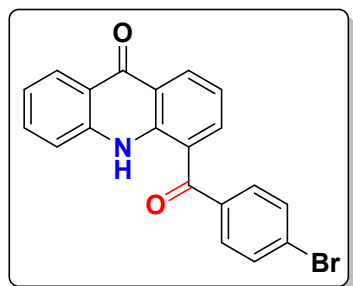
4-(4-Methoxybenzoyl)acridin-9(10H)-one (7e): Yellow solid; yield: 65% ; mp: 188.7 °C; **FT-IR (KBr)** ν (cm⁻¹) ; 3451, 2968, 2921, 1738, 1618, 1285, 1175, 1008, 753; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 11.86 (s, 1H), 8.70 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.42 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.64 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 198.05, 177.95, 163.26, 141.85, 140.22, 139.41, 134.03, 133.66, 132.23, 131.20, 127.13, 122.56, 121.95, 120.82, 119.33, 117.74, 113.85, 55.60; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₂₁H₁₆NO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 330.1125, found 330.1133.



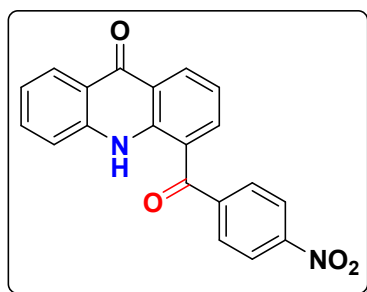
4-(4-(Dimethylamino)benzoyl)acridin-9(10H)-one (7f): Pale yellow solid; yield: 77% ; mp: 132.1 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹)** ; 3458, 2922, 2862, 1742, 1594, 1280, 1179, 1019, 766; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 11.74 (s, 1H), 8.72 (dd, J = 8.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.48 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.69 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.40 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 6.72 – 6.69 (m, 2H), 3.09 (s, 6H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 196.70, 178.10, 153.45, 141.50, 140.26, 138.55, 133.88, 132.75, 132.46, 127.06, 125.43, 122.52, 122.25, 121.79, 121.74, 119.29, 117.70, 110.71, 40.08; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₂H₁₉N₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 343.1441, found 343.1446.



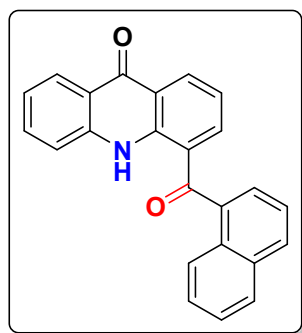
4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)acridin-9(10H)-one (7g): Light yellow solid; yield: 74%; mp: 216.9 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹)** ; 3454, 2923, 2863, 1742, 1647, 1592, 1280, 1154, 826, 754; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 12.05 (s, 1H), 8.79 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.48 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (dd, J = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.70 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.28 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 198.34, 177.79, 142.06, 140.13, 139.82, 138.75, 137.13, 134.63, 134.16, 130.90, 128.88, 127.17, 122.83, 122.10, 120.00, 119.42, 117.81; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₀H₁₃ClNO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 334.0629, found 334.0629.



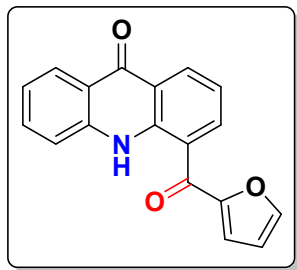
4-(4-Bromobenzoyl)acridin-9(10*H*)-one (7h): Yellow solid; yield: 72% ; mp: 204.5 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹)** ; 3424, 3024, 2922, 2852, 1739, 1649, 1592, 1318, 1279, 1108, 1067, 696; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 12.05 (s, 1H), 8.81 – 8.78 (m, 1H), 8.49 – 8.47 (m, 1H), 8.04 – 8.01 (m, 1H), 7.75 – 7.72 (m, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.61 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO-*d*₆) δ** 198.85, 177.12, 143.36, 141.64, 140.93, 139.75, 135.68, 133.32, 129.81, 129.18, 128.65, 125.91, 122.59, 121.04, 120.46, 119.97, 21.64; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₀H₁₃BrNO₂⁺ [*M*+*H*]⁺ 378.0124, found 378.0126.



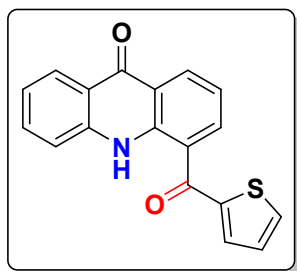
4-(4-Nitrobenzoyl)acridin-9(10*H*)-one (7i): Yellow solid; yield: 65%; mp: 209.4 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹)**; 3423, 2935, 2841, 1749, 1647, 1398, 1178, 1088, 754, 695; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 12.13 (s, 1H), 8.85 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.43 – 8.40 (m, 1H), 7.96 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 6.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H). **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 196.70, 178.10, 153.45, 141.50, 140.26, 138.55, 133.88, 132.75, 132.46, 127.06, 125.43, 122.52, 122.25, 121.79, 121.74, 119.29, 117.70, 110.71. **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₀H₁₃N₂O₄⁺ [*M*+*H*]⁺ 345.0870, found 345.0874.



4-(1-Naphthoyl)acridin-9(10*H*)-one (7j): Pale yellow solid; yield: 67%; mp: 160.5 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹)** ; 3492, 3057, 2921, 1738, 1618, 1520, 1250, 1060, 777; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.65 (s, 1H), 8.79 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.51 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.93 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.77 – 7.73 (m, 1H), 7.59 – 7.52 (m, 5H), 7.39 – 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); **¹³C{¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ** 201.79, 177.83, 142.30, 141.09, 140.25, 136.77, 135.18, 134.18, 133.69, 131.02, 130.59, 128.62, 127.44, 127.20, 126.73, 126.54, 125.25, 124.56, 122.91, 122.73, 122.28, 121.27, 119.64, 117.97; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₂₄H₁₆NO₂⁺ [*M*+*H*]⁺ 350.1176, found 350.1179.



4-(Furan-2-carbonyl)acridin-9(10H)-one (7k): Yellow solid ; yield: 63% ; mp: 205.7 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹)** ; 3438, 2923, 2863, 1785, 1748, 1524, 1109, 021, 877, 830; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO-*d*₆)** δ 8.74 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.46 – 8.42 (m, 2H), 8.26 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.89 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃+DMSO)** δ 172.65, 170.35, 149.76, 148.15, 146.30, 132.99, 130.95, 130.11, 127.51, 127.07, 125.71, 124.55, 124.26, 124.10, 118.16, 109.11; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₁₈H₁₂NO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 290.0812, found 290.0825.



4-(Thiophene-2-carbonyl)acridin-9(10H)-one (7l): Yellow solid; yield: 75% ; mp: 207.6 °C; **FT-IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹)** ; 3488, 2922, 2862, 1740, 1647, 1289, 847, 761; **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 11.59 (s, 1H), 8.75 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.43 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 5.2, 1H); **¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 189.25, 177.58, 143.43, 141.08, 140.04, 137.80, 135.06, 134.68, 133.98, 133.35, 128.14, 126.76, 122.45, 121.66, 121.09, 119.55, 117.73; **HRMS (ESI)** calculated for C₁₈H₁₂NO₂S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 306.0583, found 306.0610.

Control experiment and Mechanistic probing studies

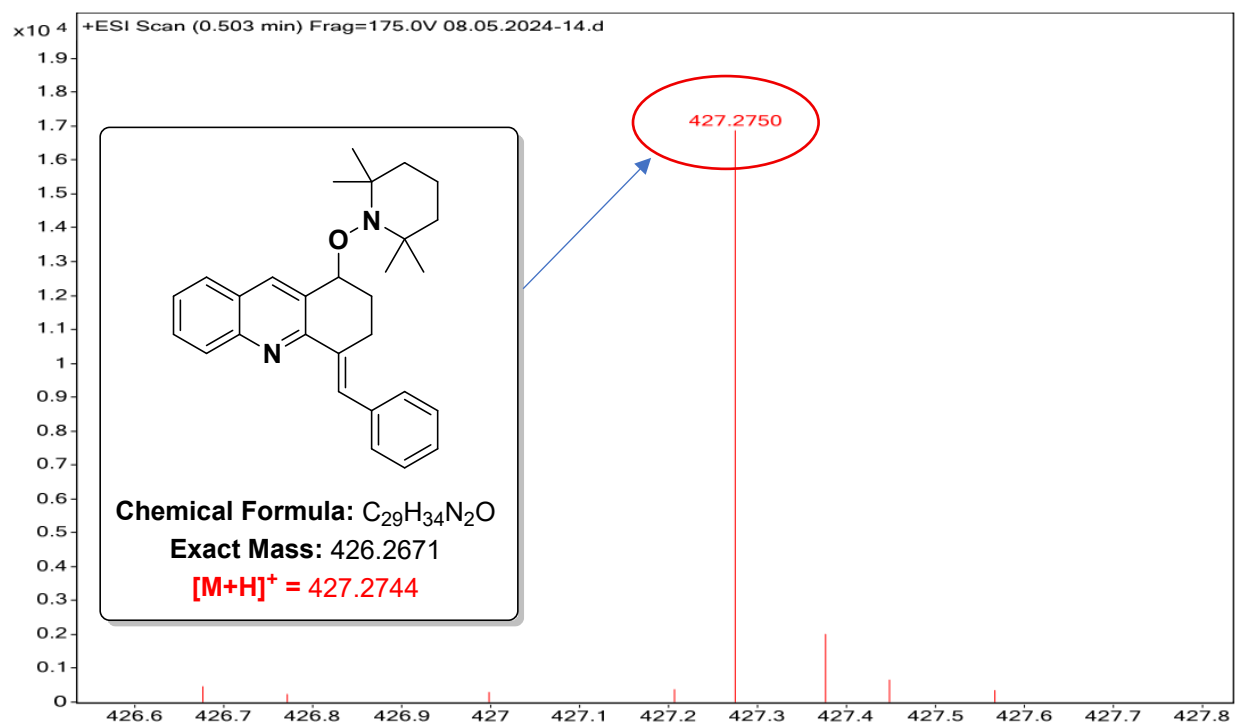


Figure-1. Detection of **8**-TEMPO-adduct product through HRMS

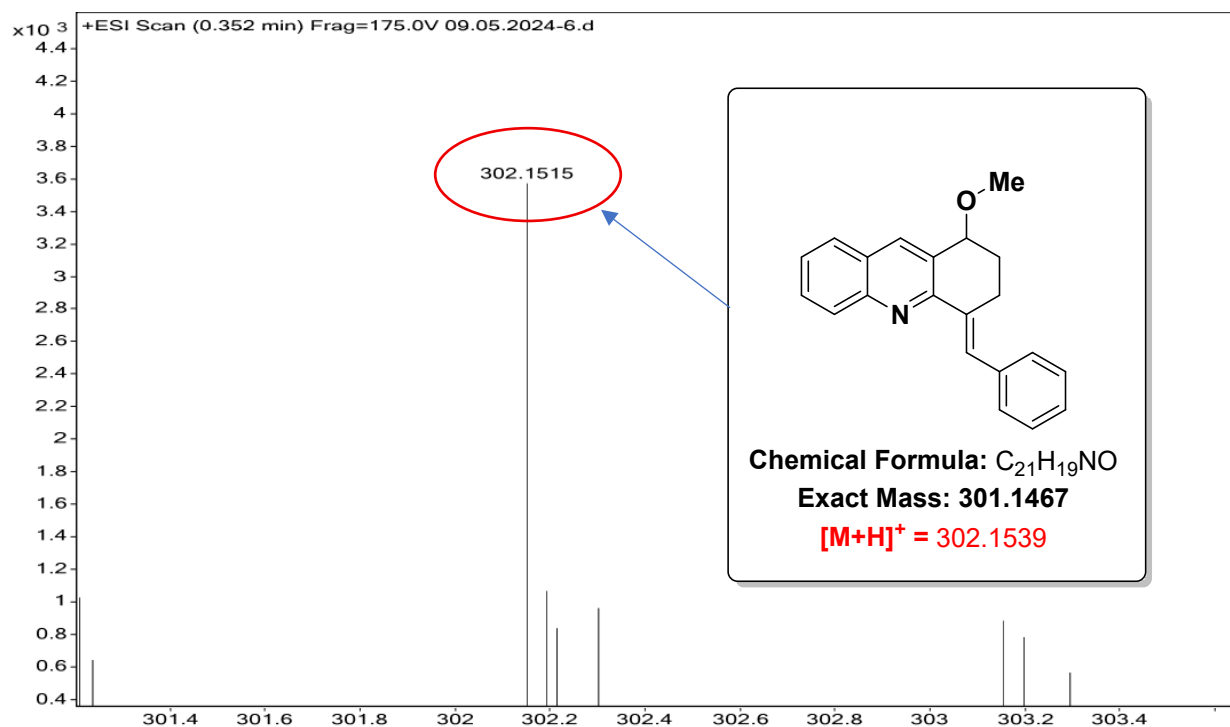


Figure-2. Detection of **9**-Methoxy-attached product through HRMS

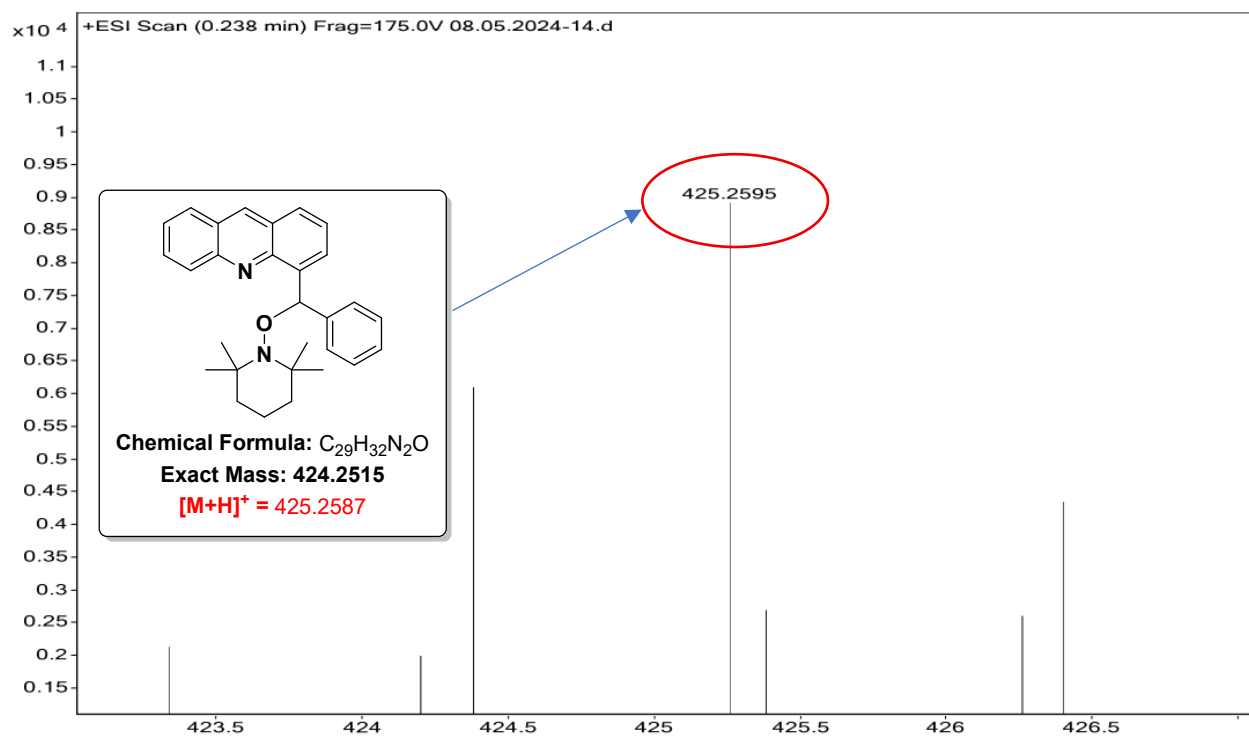


Figure-3. Detection of 10-TEMPO-adduct product through HRMS

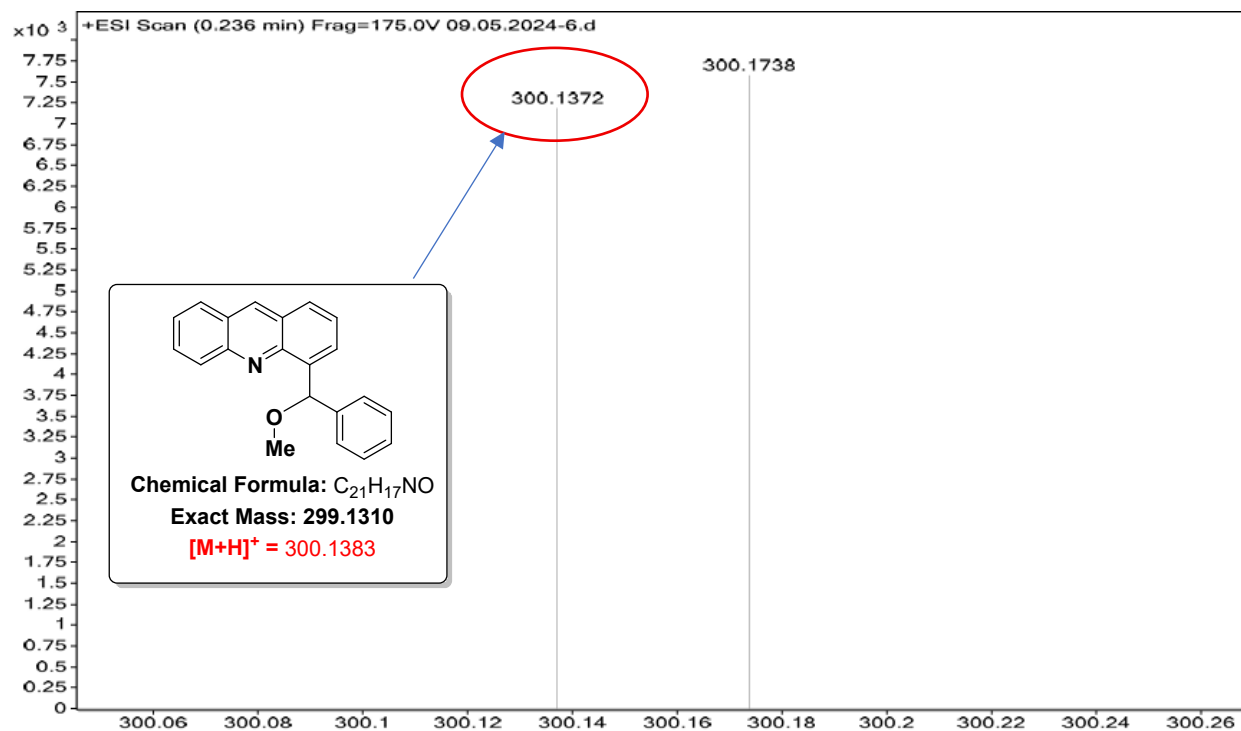


Figure-4. Detection of 11- Methoxy-attached product through HRMS

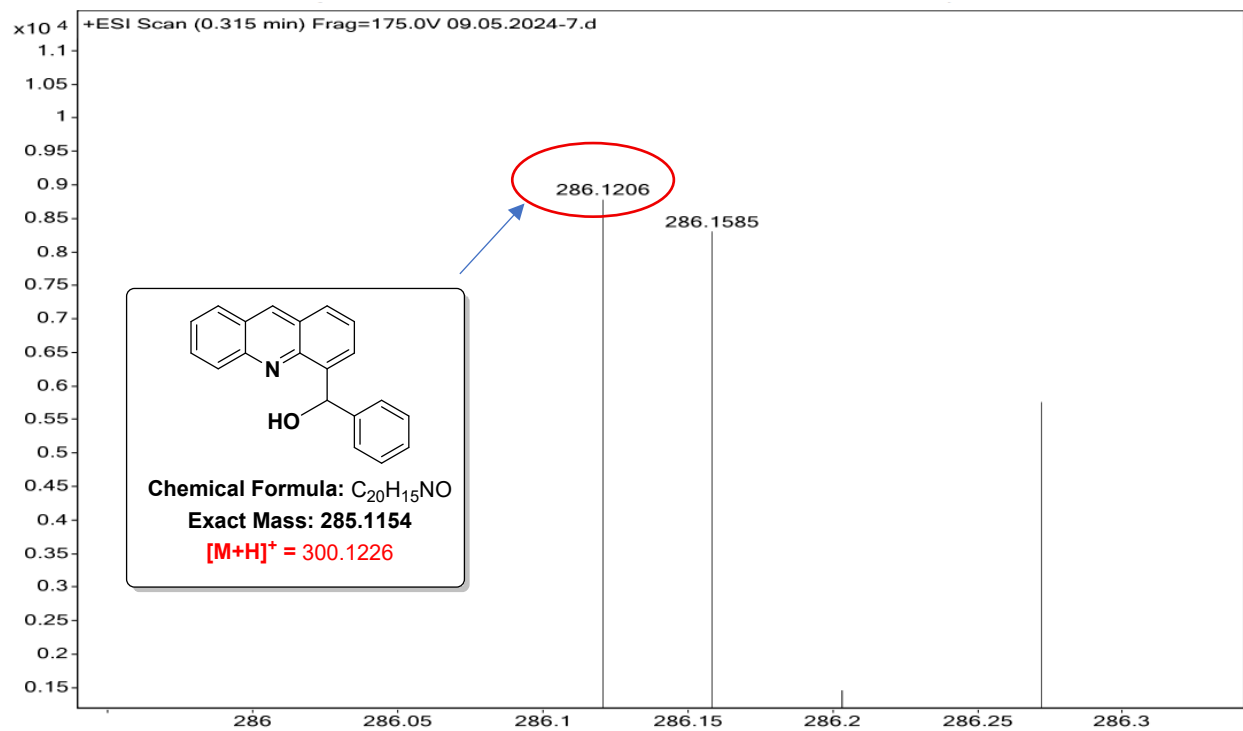


Figure-5. Detection of 12-hydroxylated intermediate through HRMS

Copies of 1H , ^{13}C and HRMS spectrums

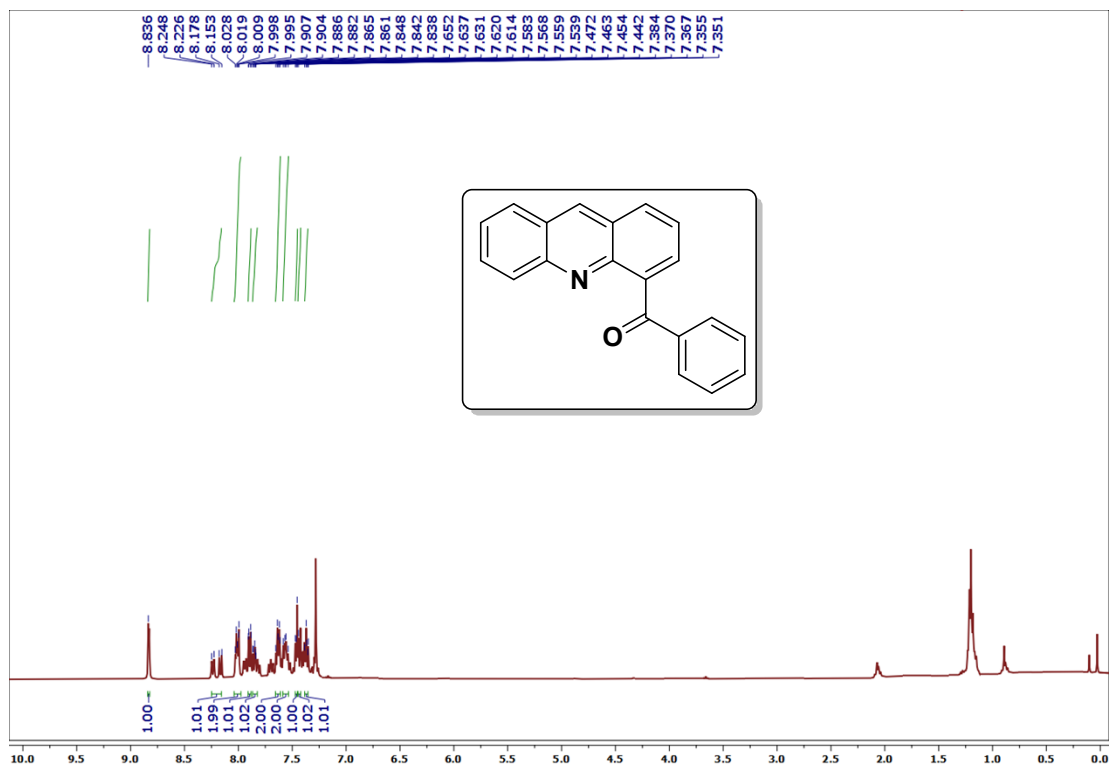


Figure-6. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound **4a**

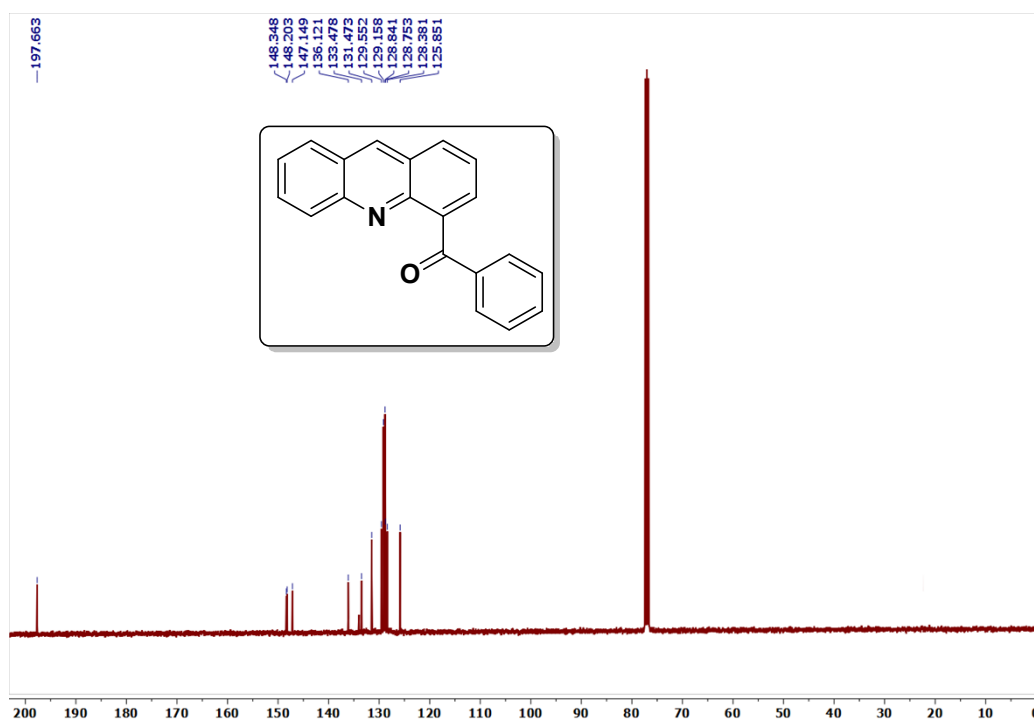


Figure-7. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **4a**

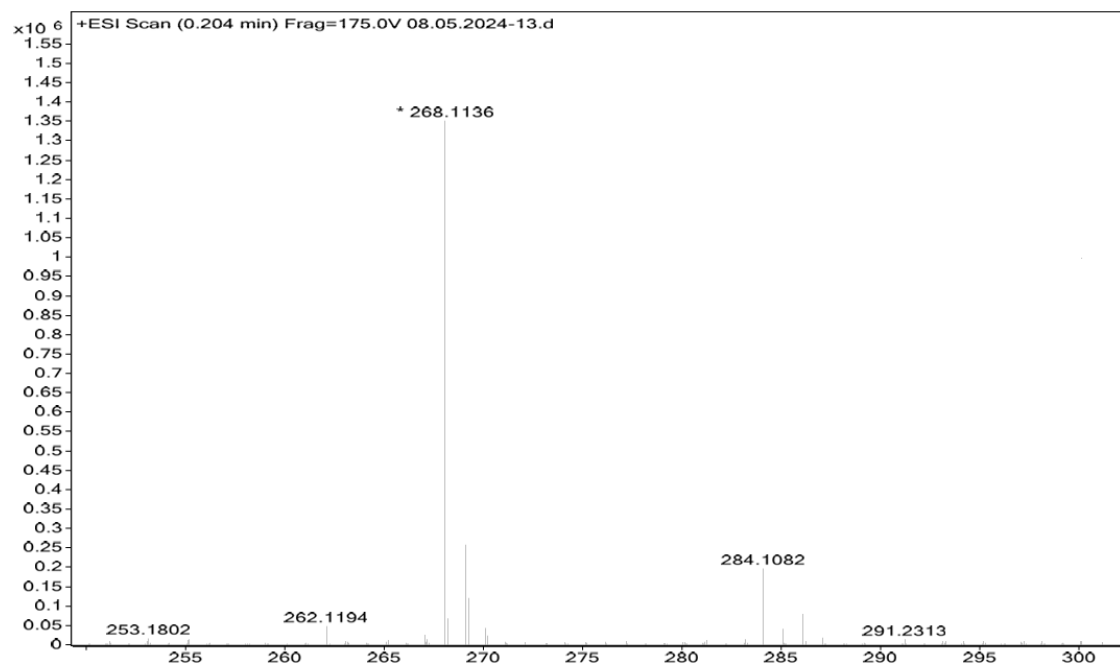


Figure-8. HR-MS(ESI^+) spectrum of compound **4a**

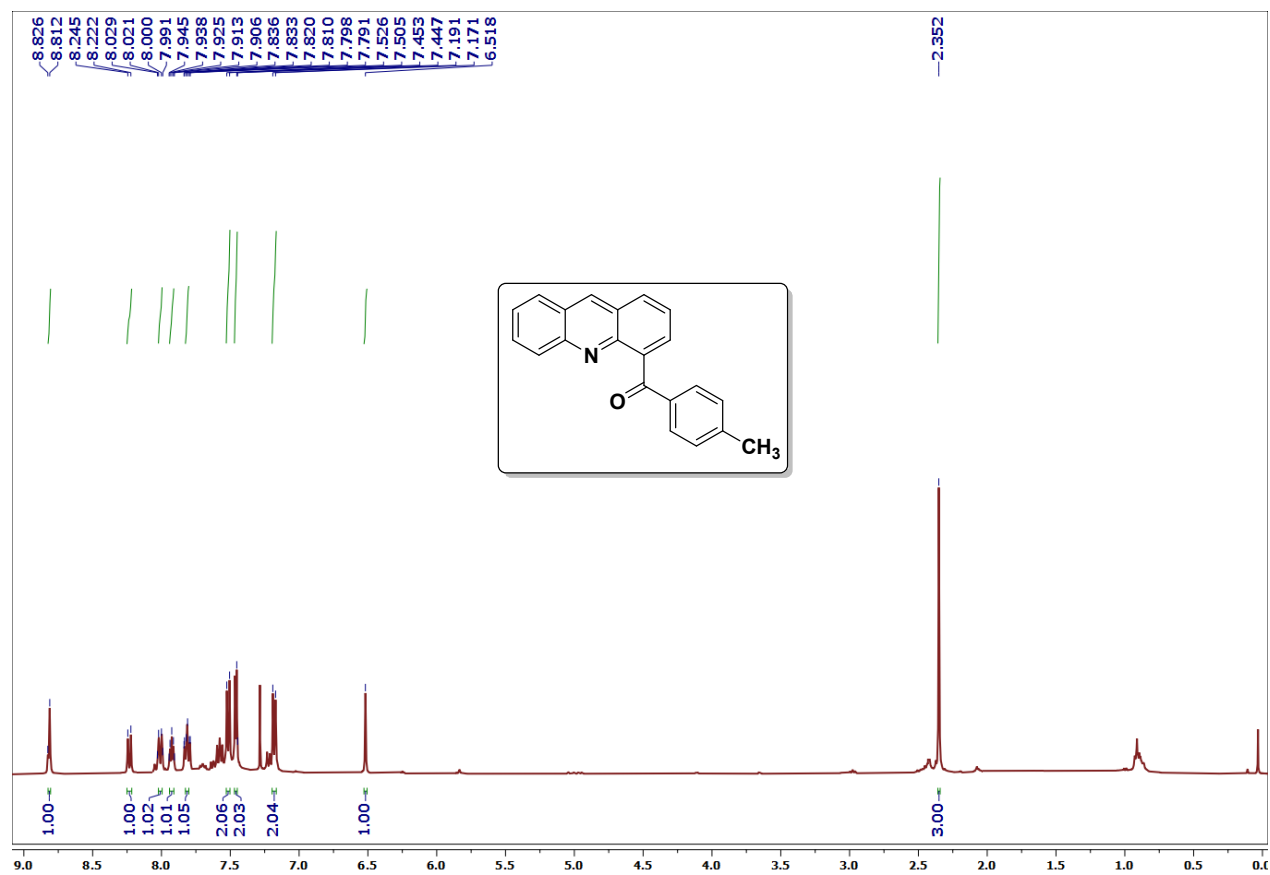


Figure-9. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **4b**

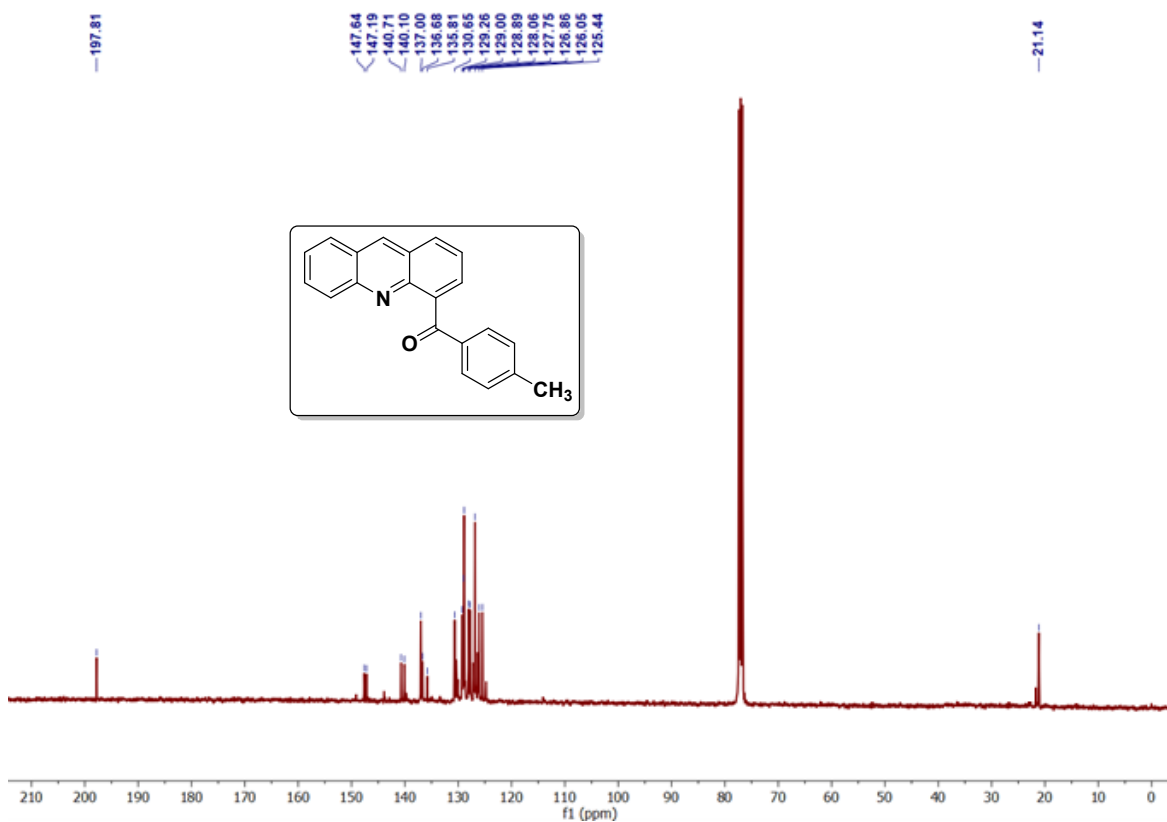


Figure-10. ¹³C {¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound **4b**

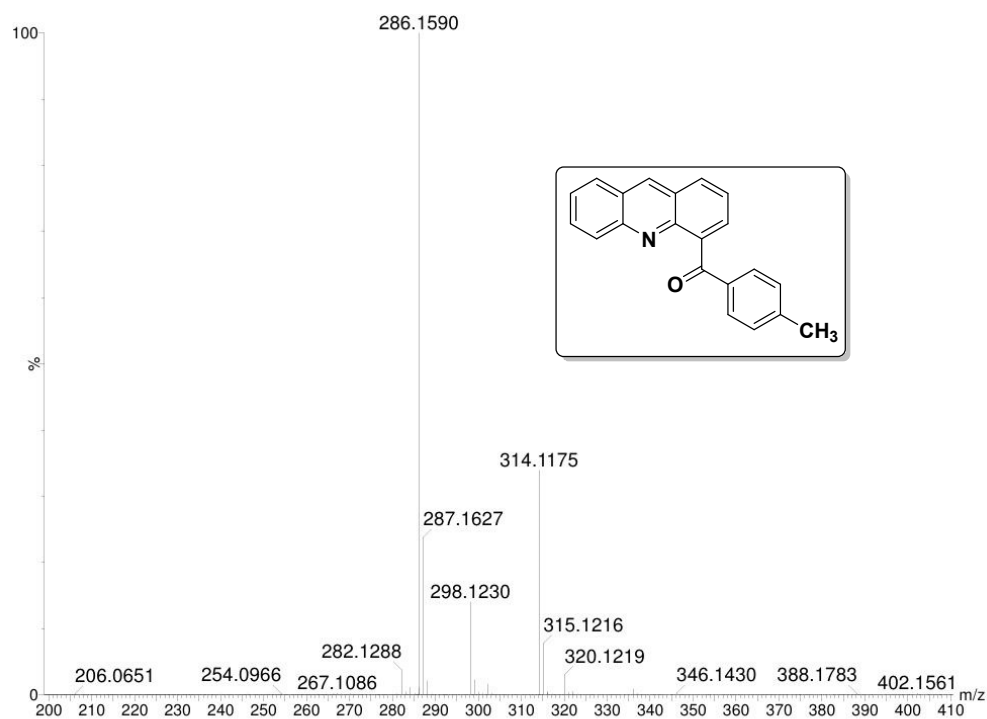


Figure-11. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4b**

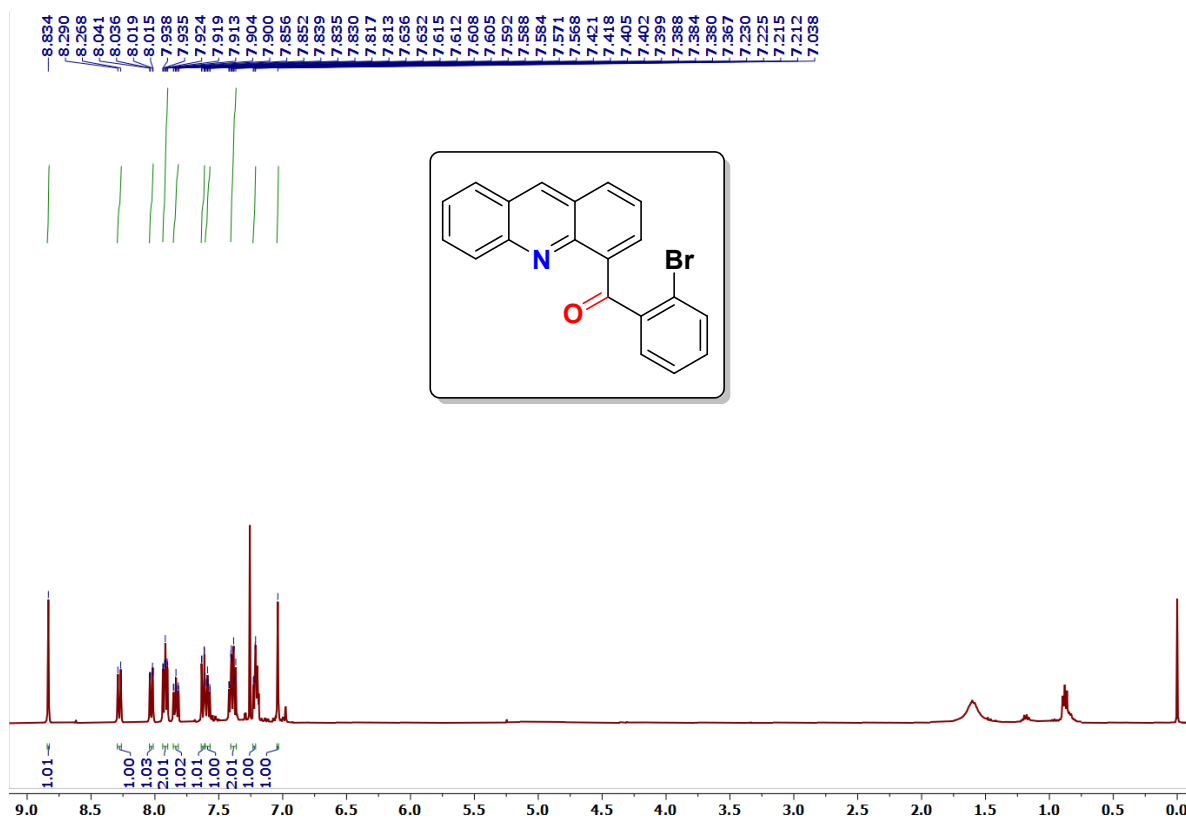


Figure-12. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 4c

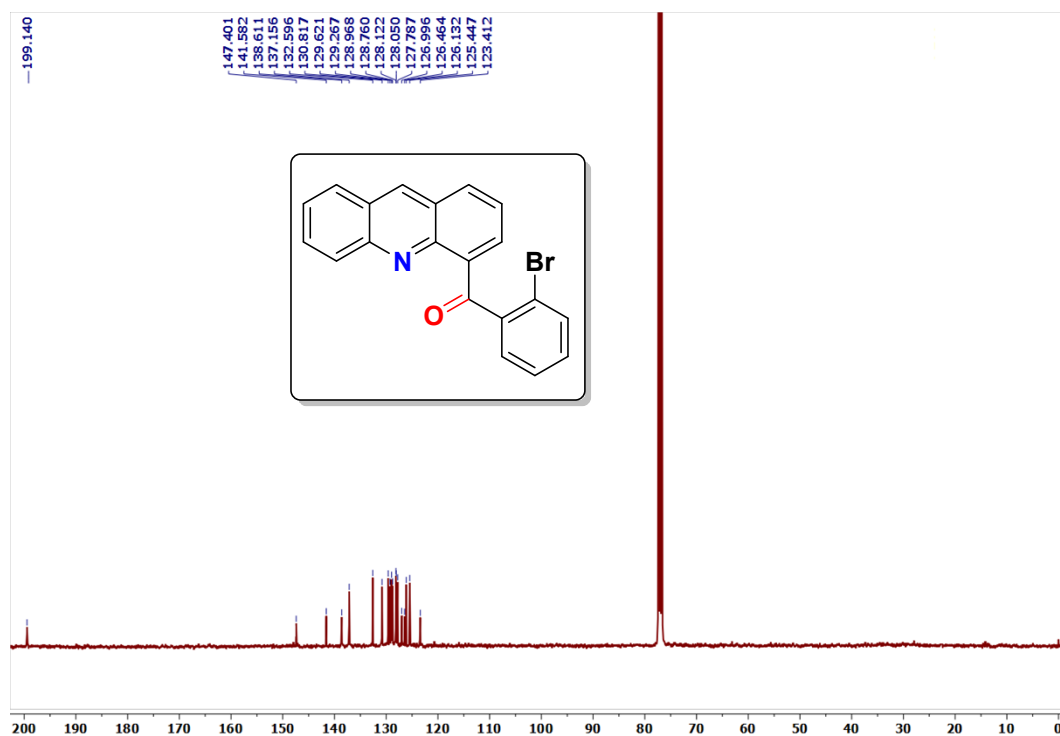


Figure-13. ¹³C{¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound 4c

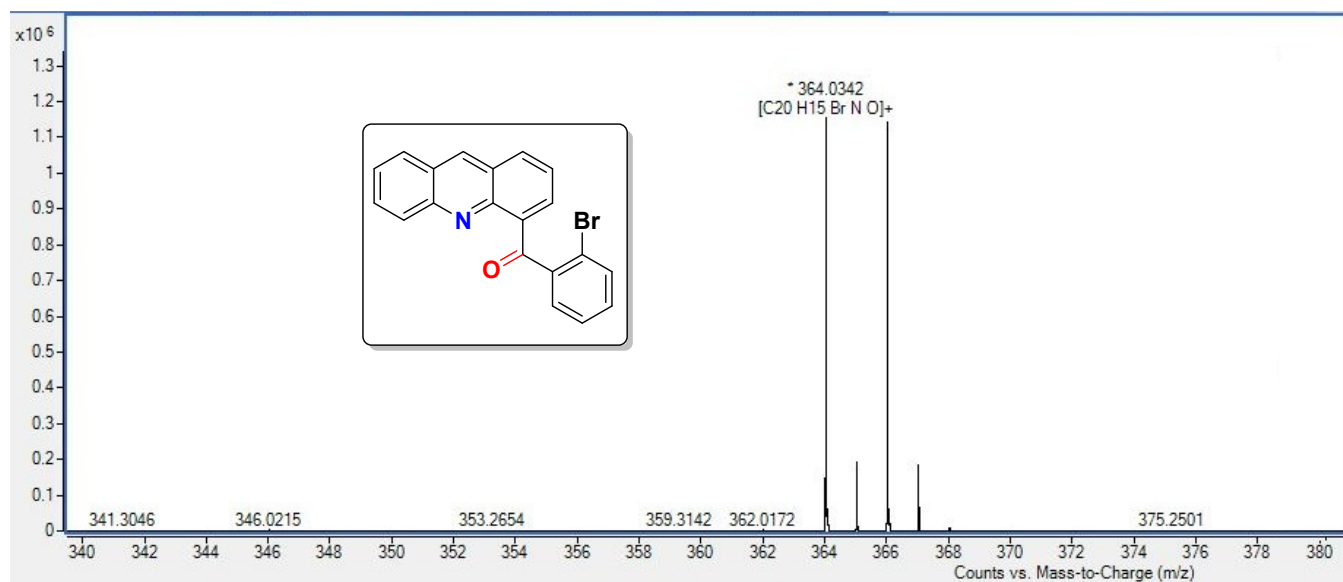


Figure-14. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound 4c

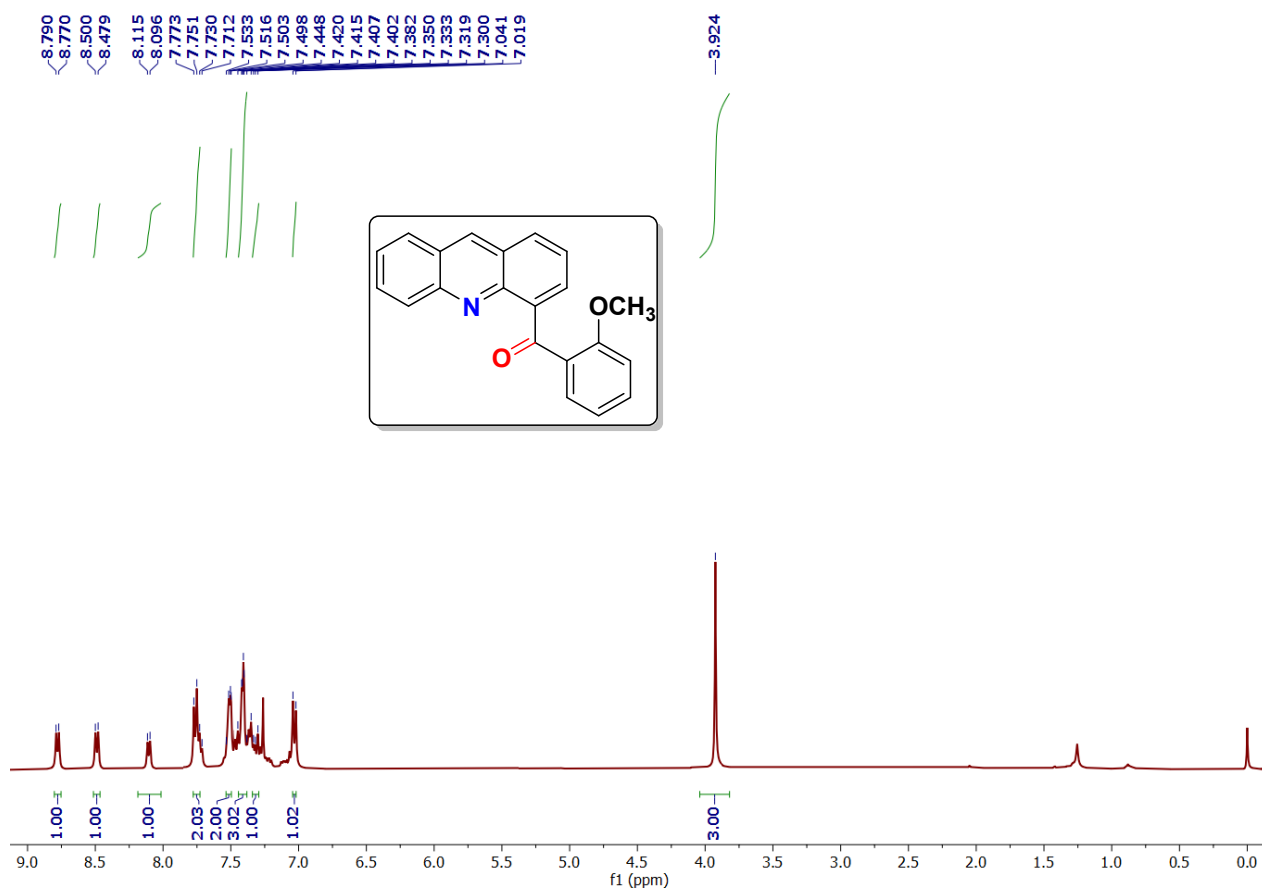


Figure-15. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 4d

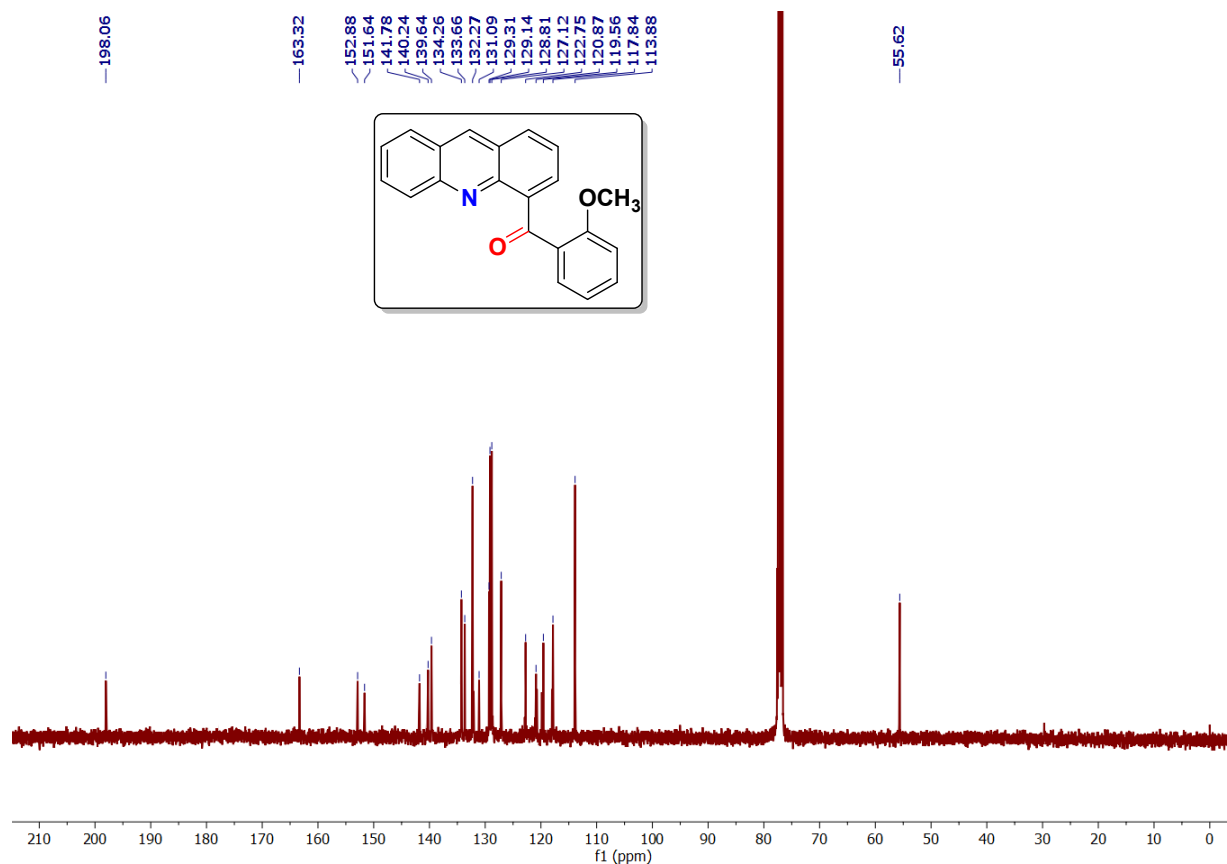


Figure-16. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **4d**

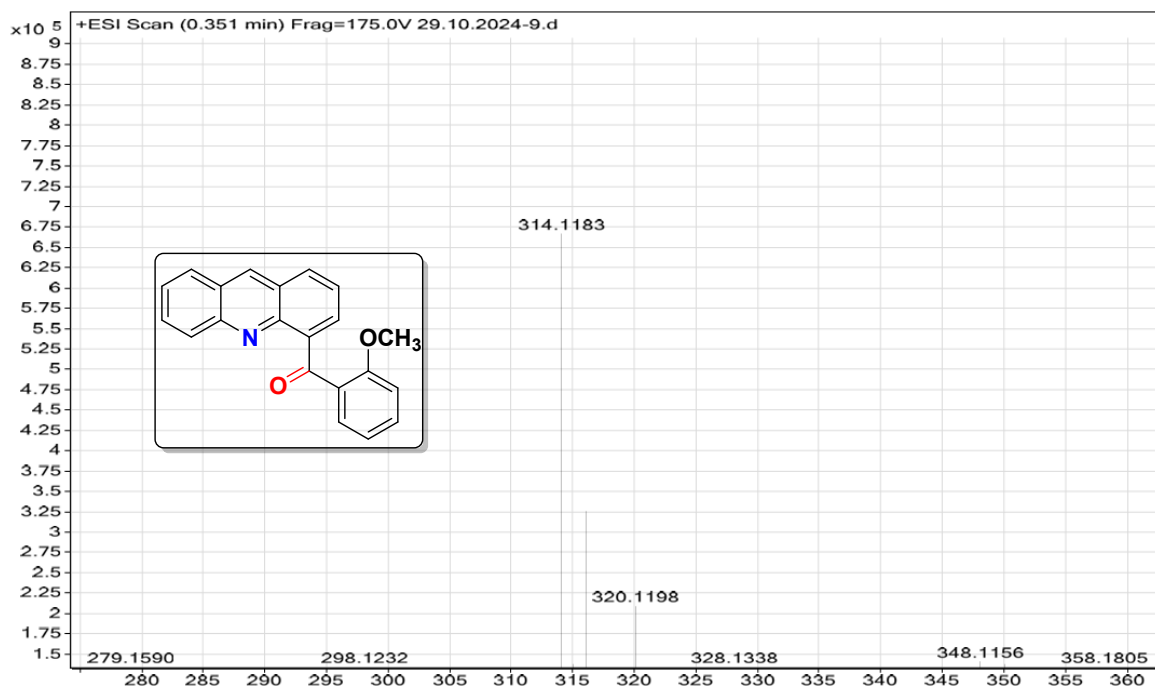


Figure-17. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4d**

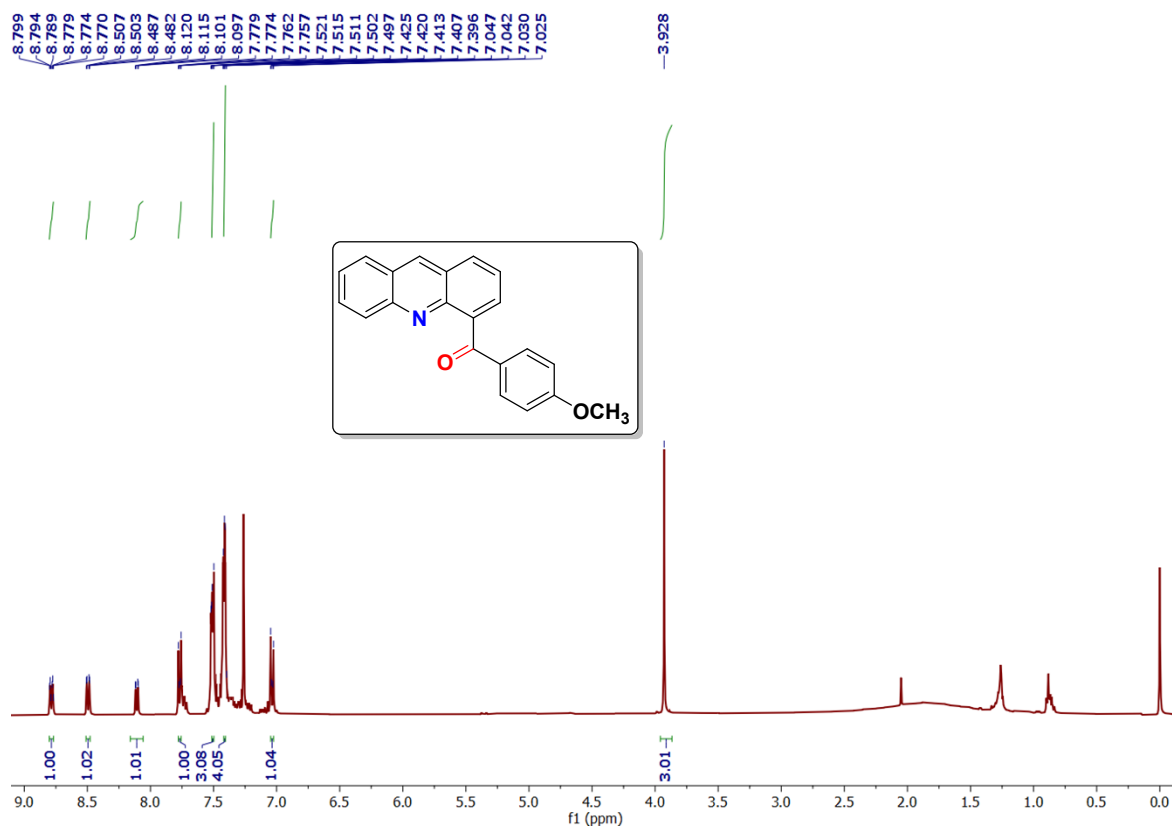


Figure-18. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 4e

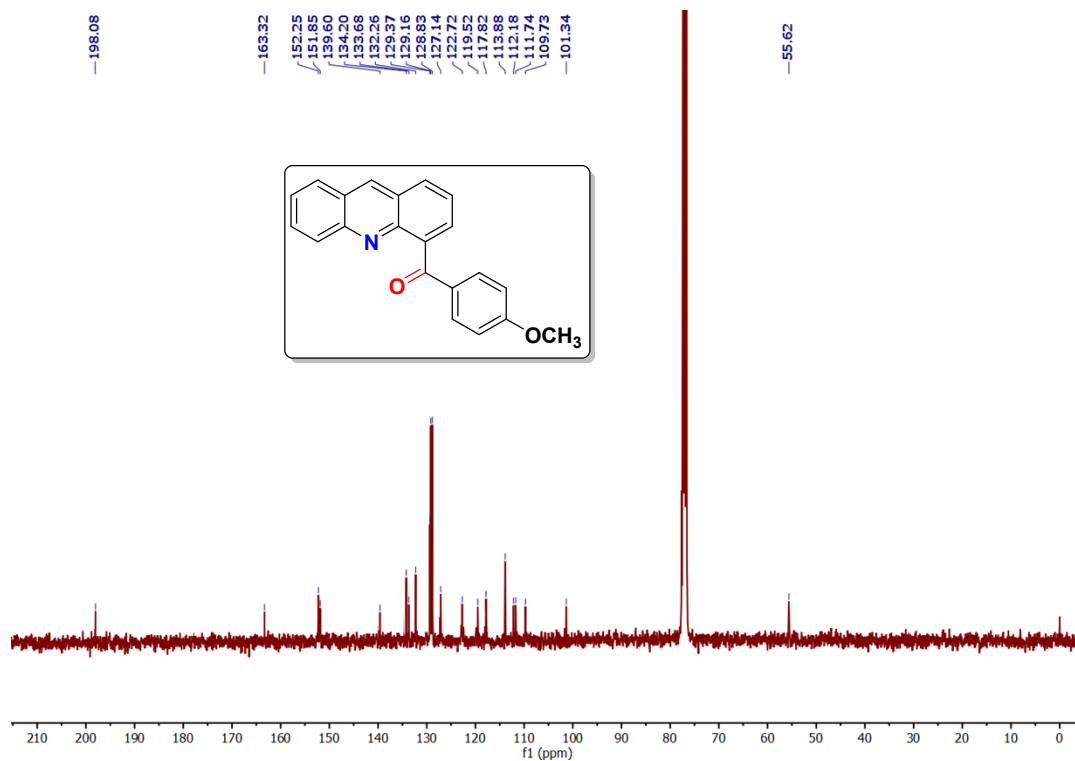


Figure-19. ¹³C {¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound 4e

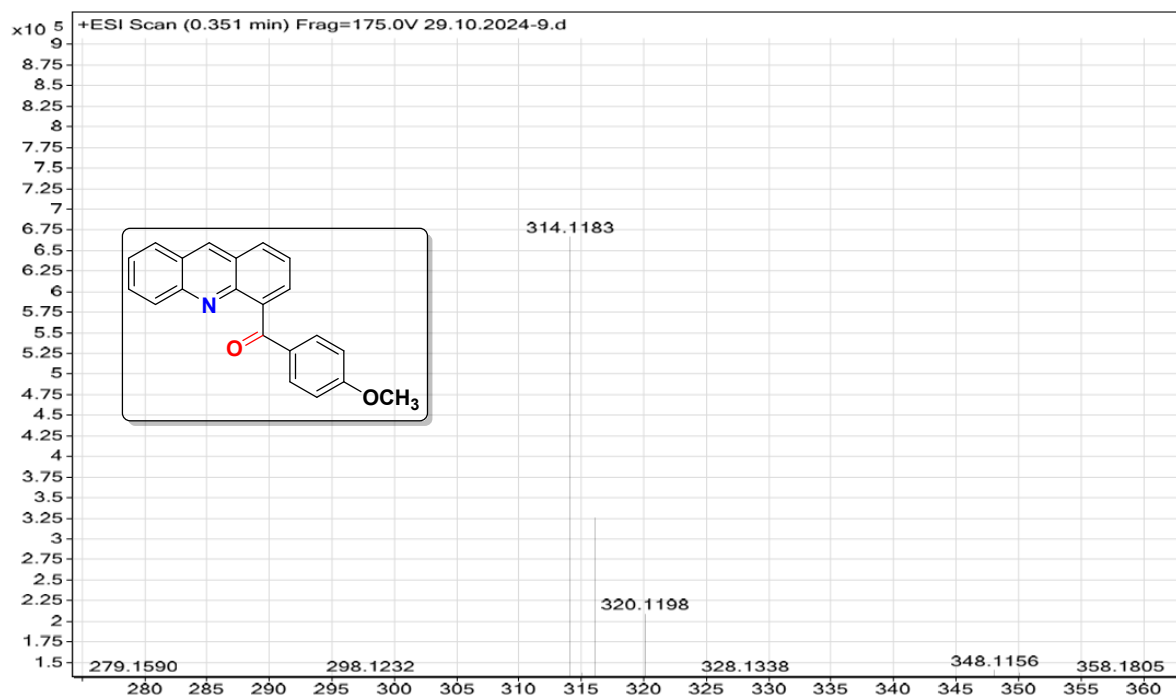


Figure-20. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound 4e

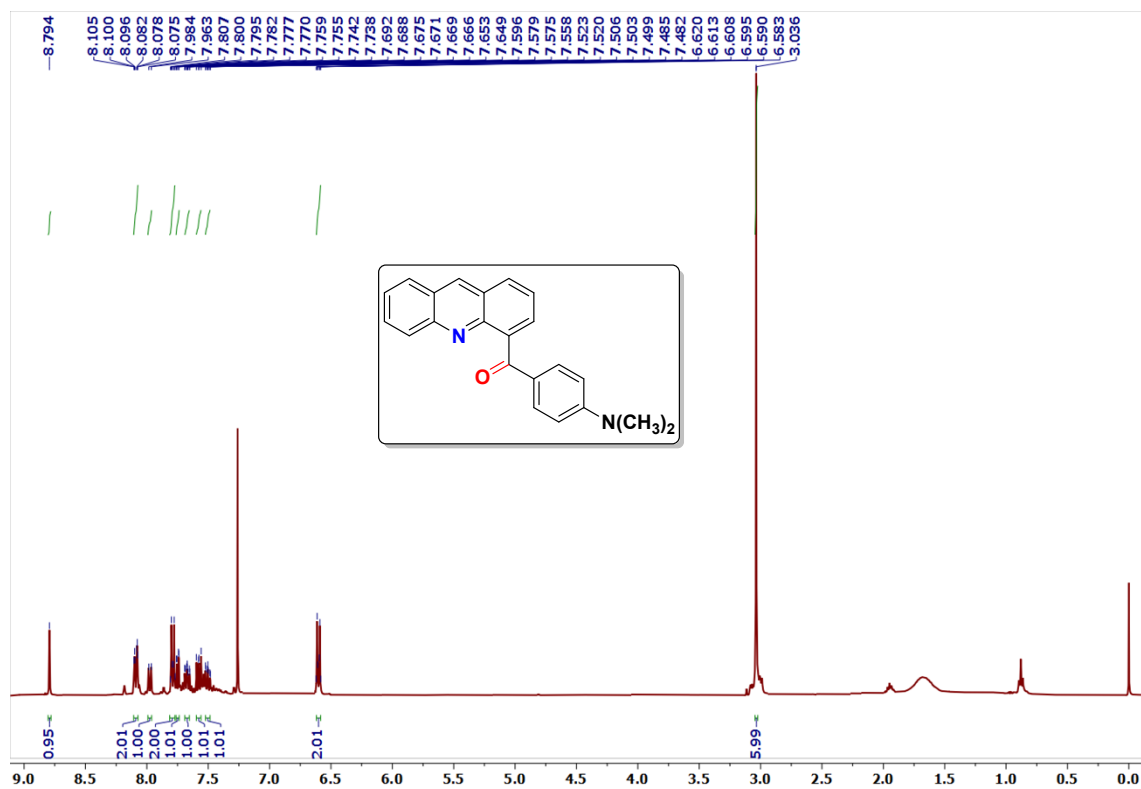


Figure-21. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 4f

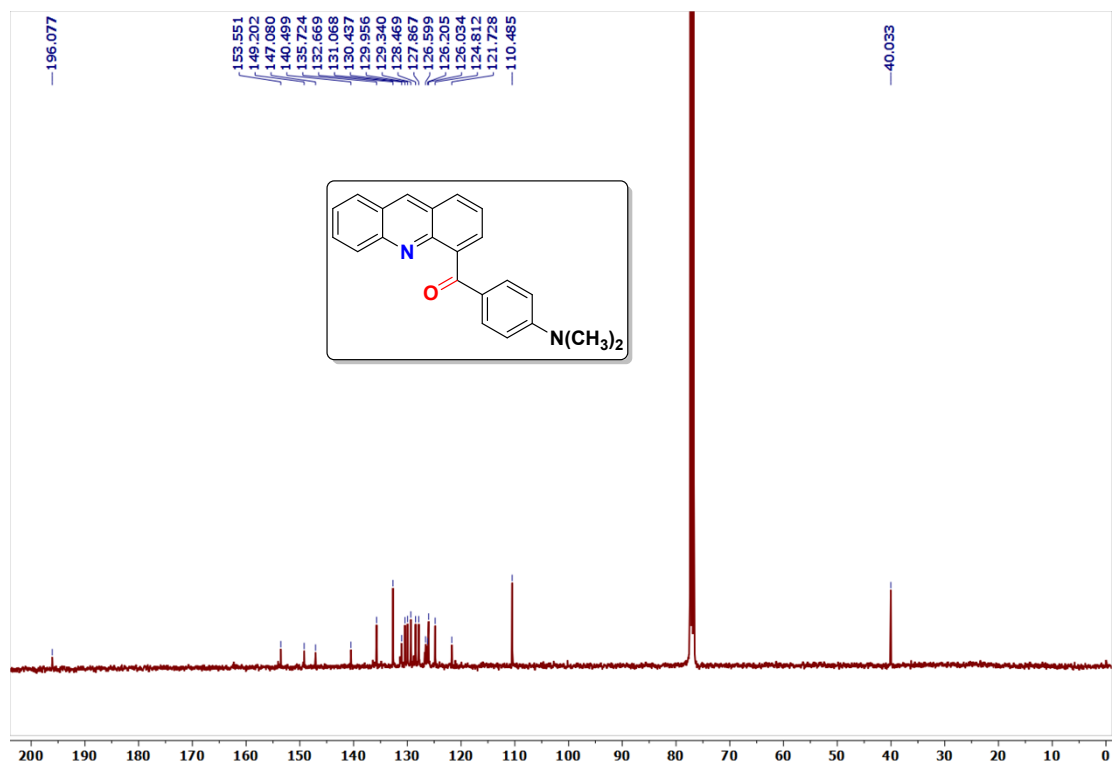


Figure-22. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **4f**

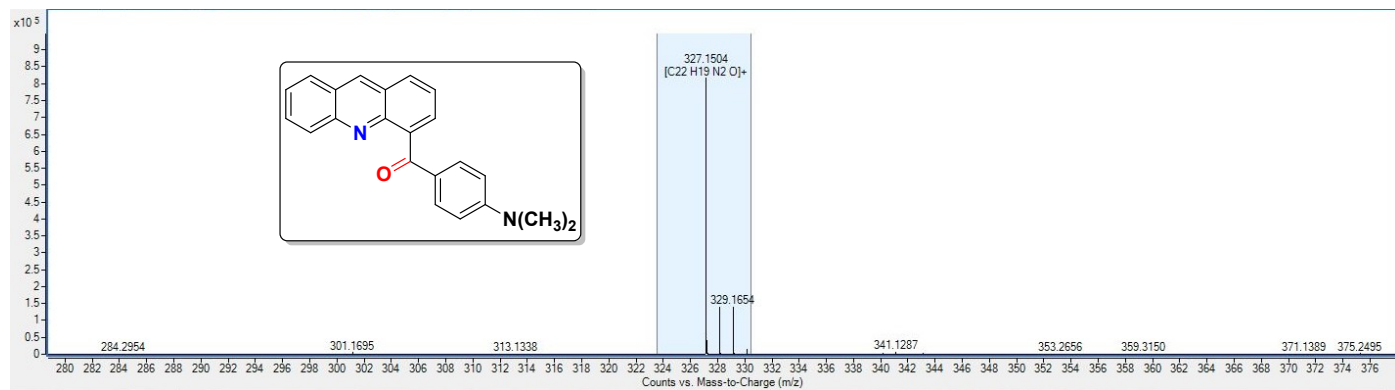


Figure-23. HR-MS(ESI $^+$) spectrum of compound **4f**

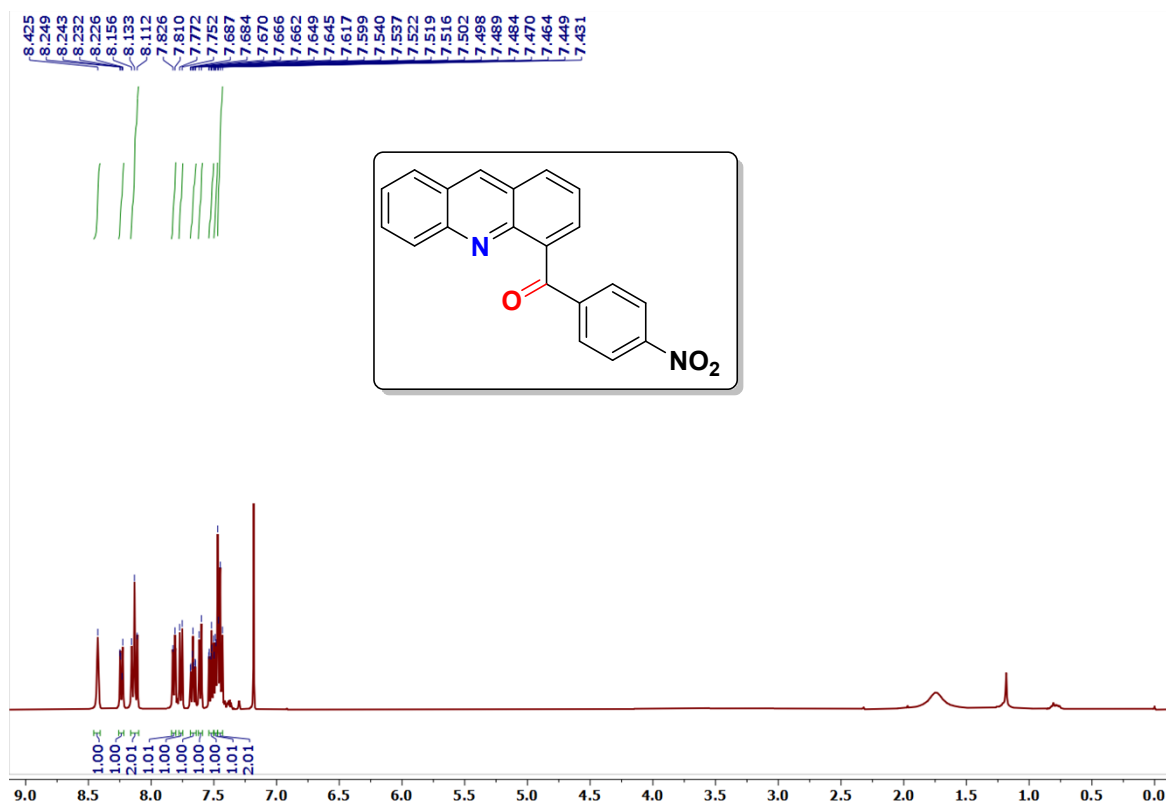


Figure-24. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 4g

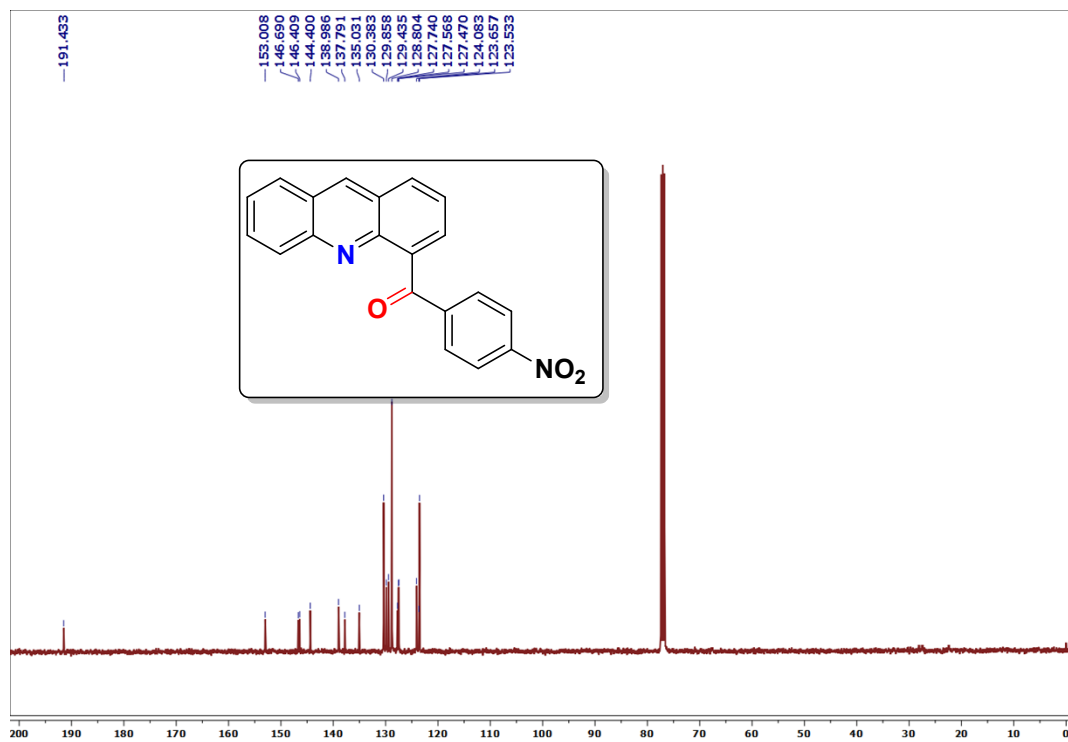


Figure-25. ¹³C{¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound 4g

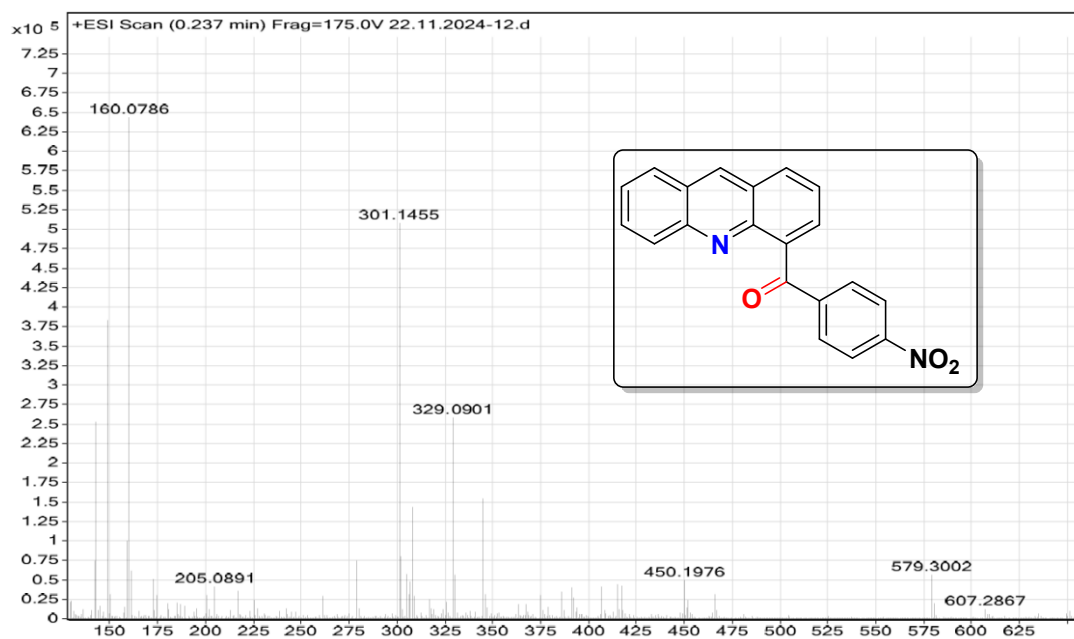


Figure-26. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4g**

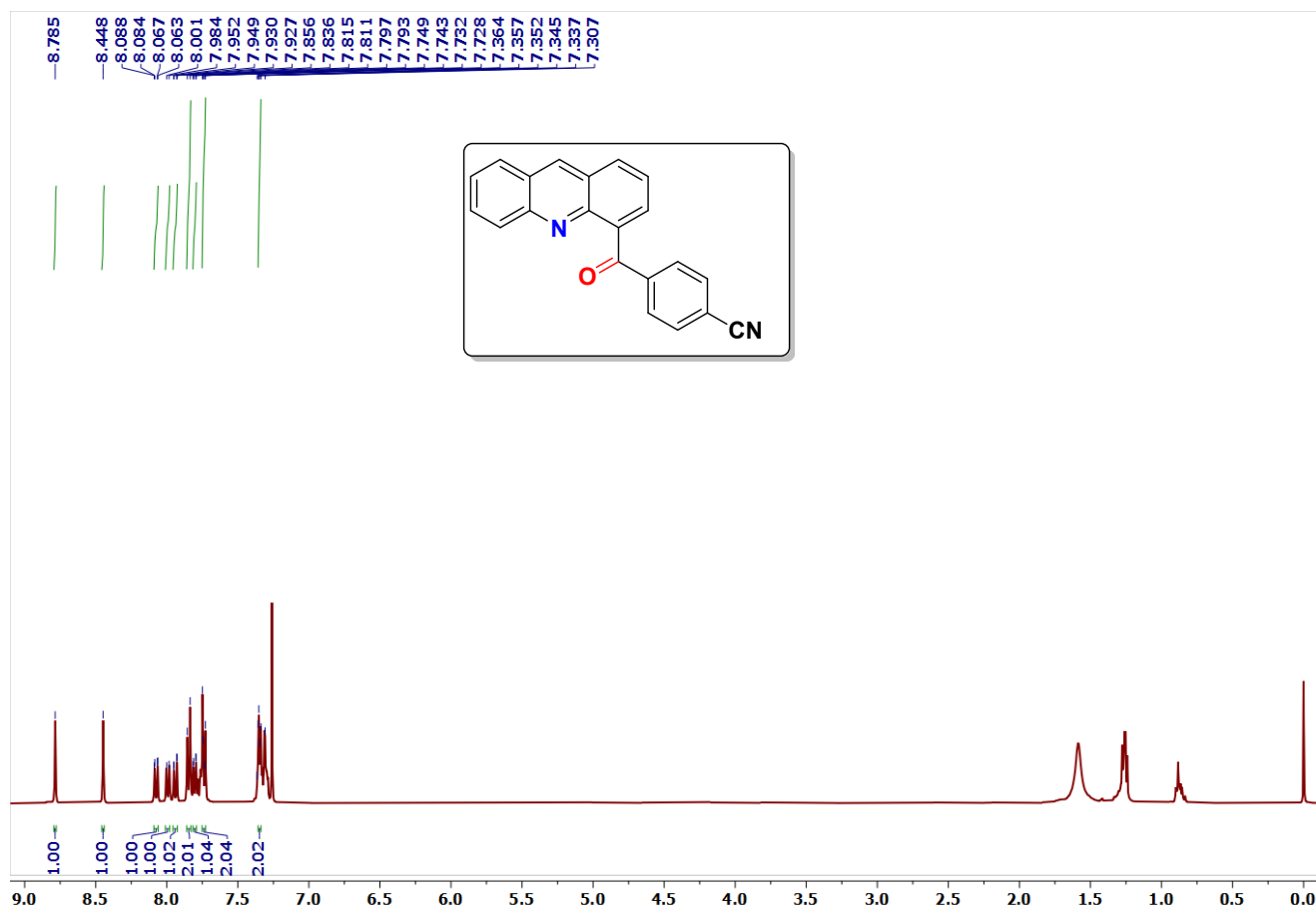


Figure-27. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **4h**

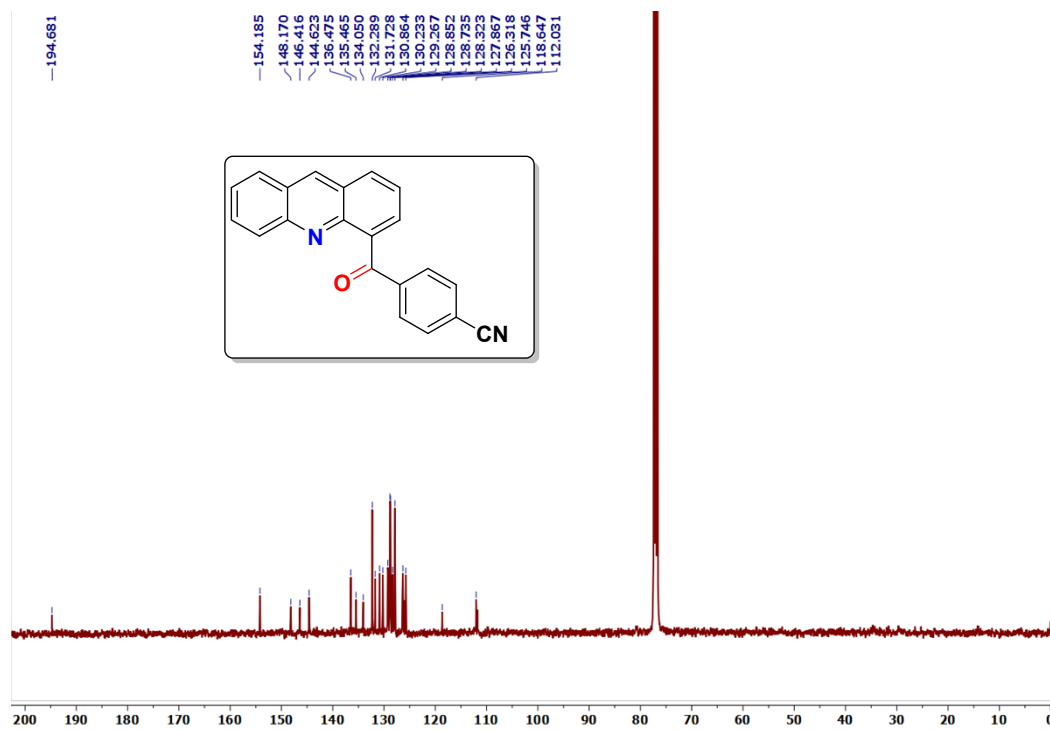


Figure-28. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **4h**

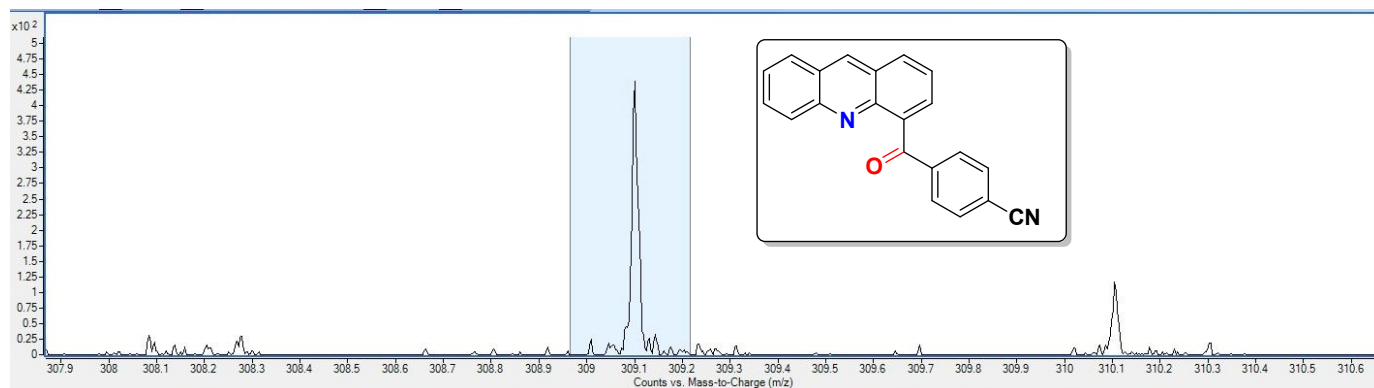


Figure-29. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4h**

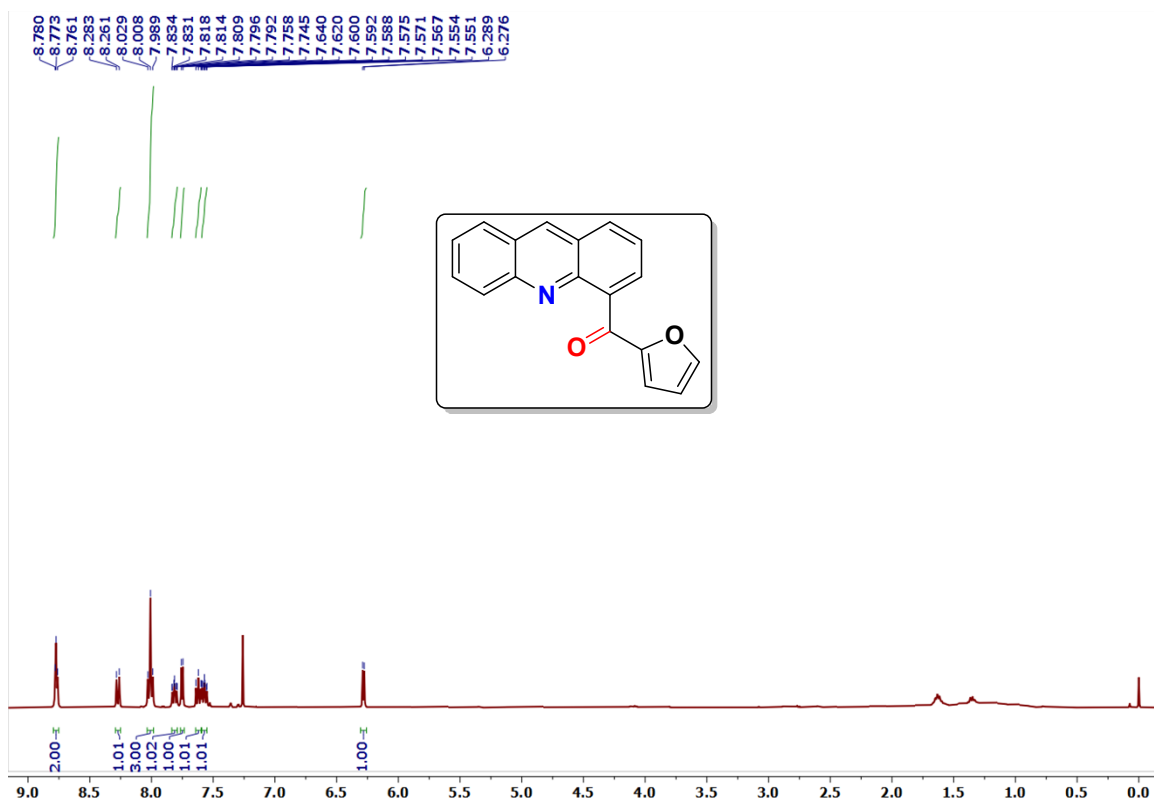


Figure-30. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **4i**

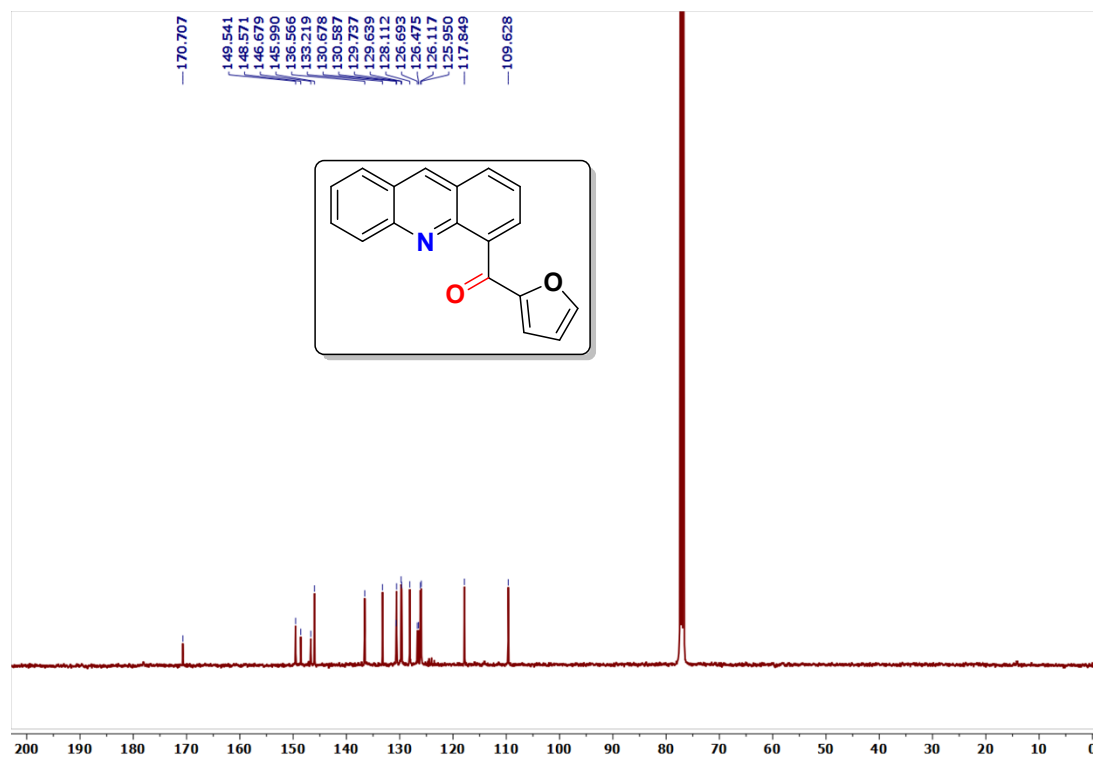


Figure-31. ¹³C{¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound **4i**

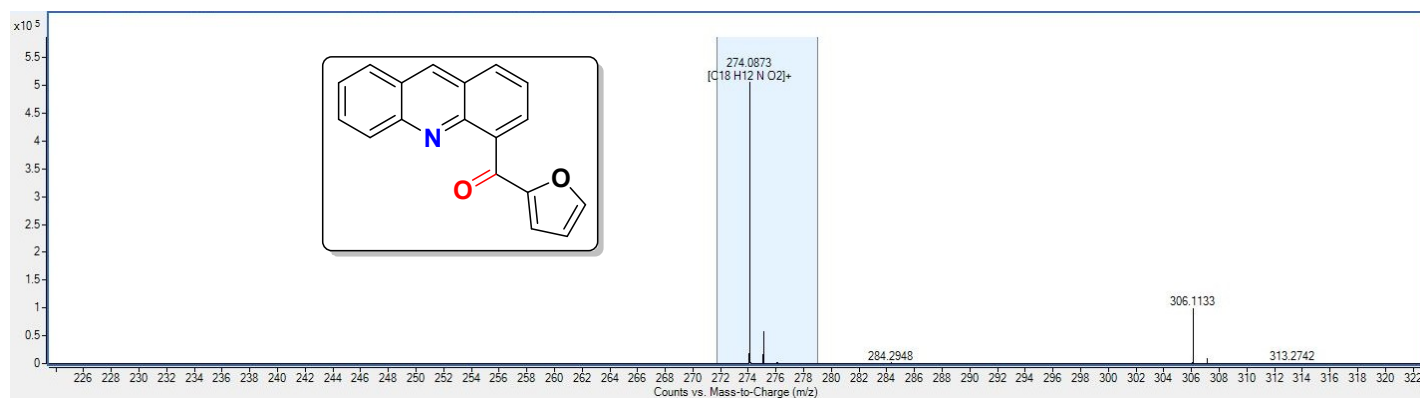


Figure-32. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4i**

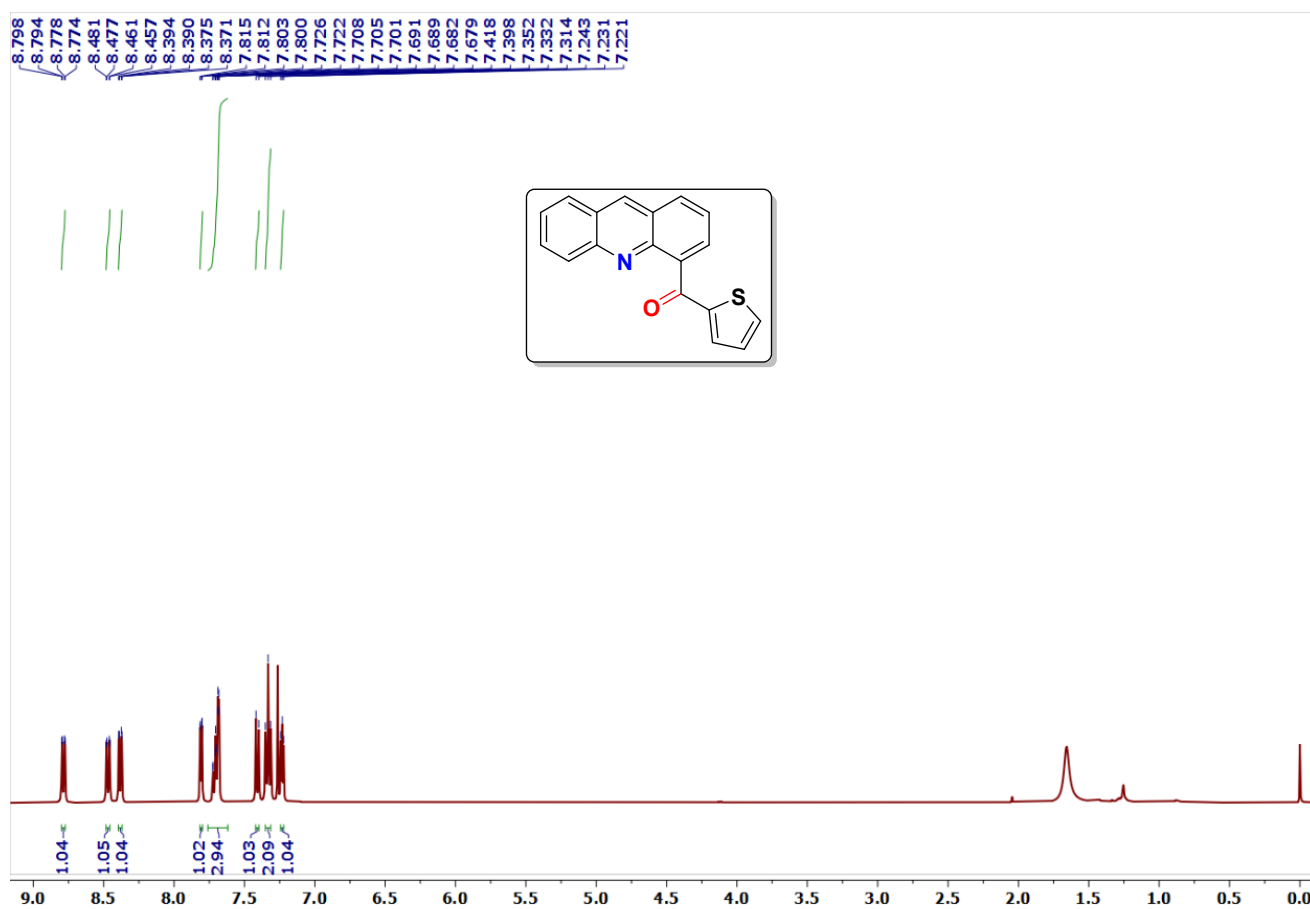


Figure-33. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **4j**

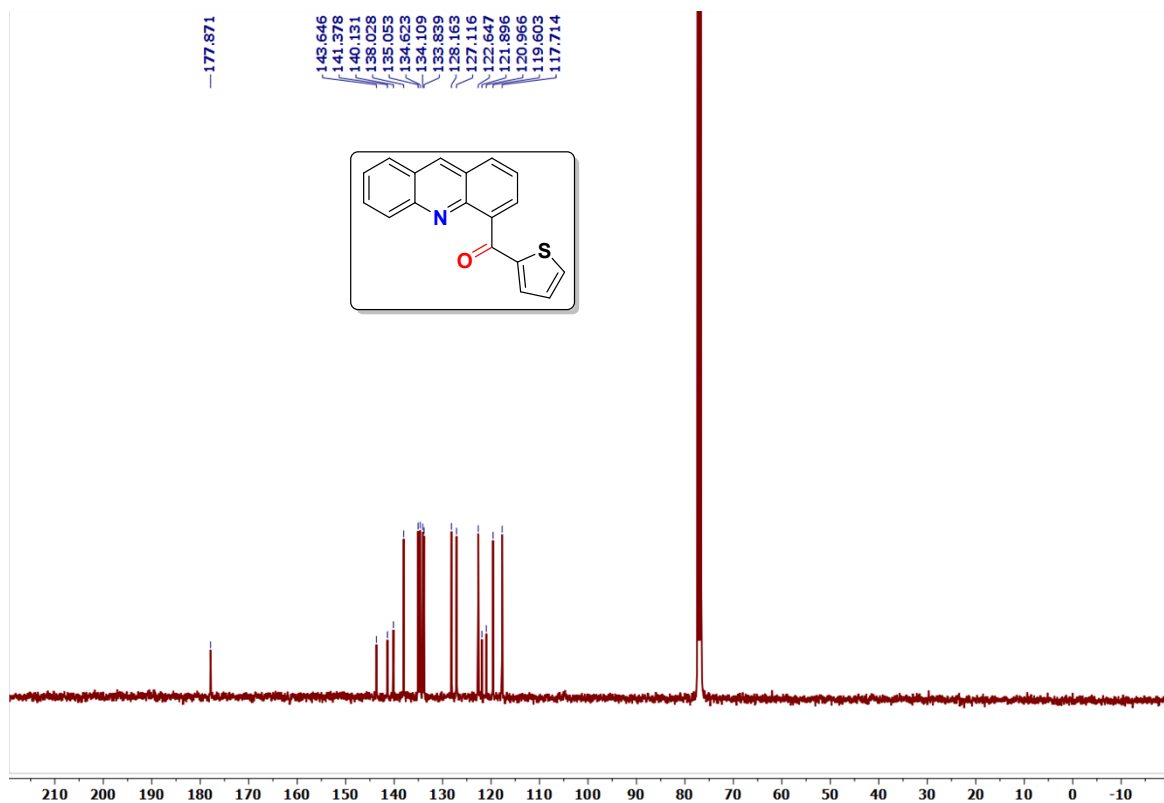


Figure-34. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **4j**

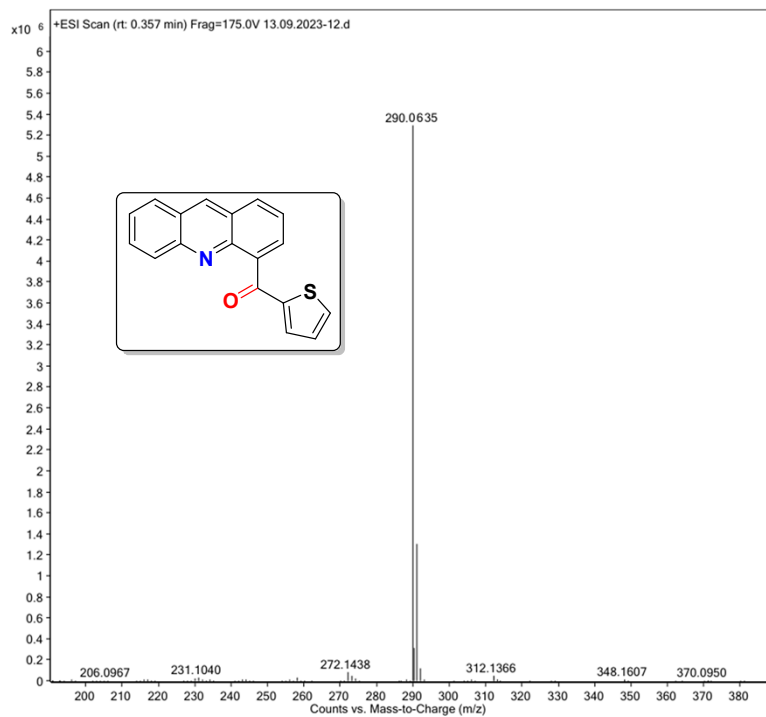


Figure-35. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4j**

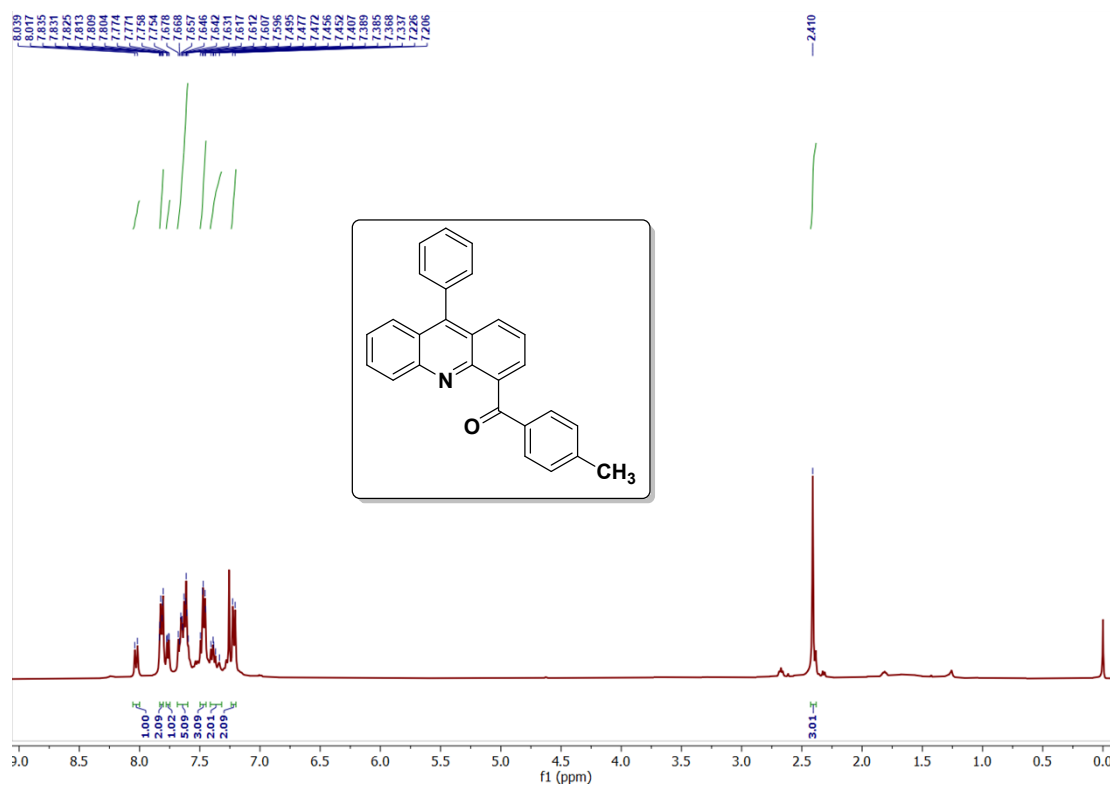


Figure-36. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 4k

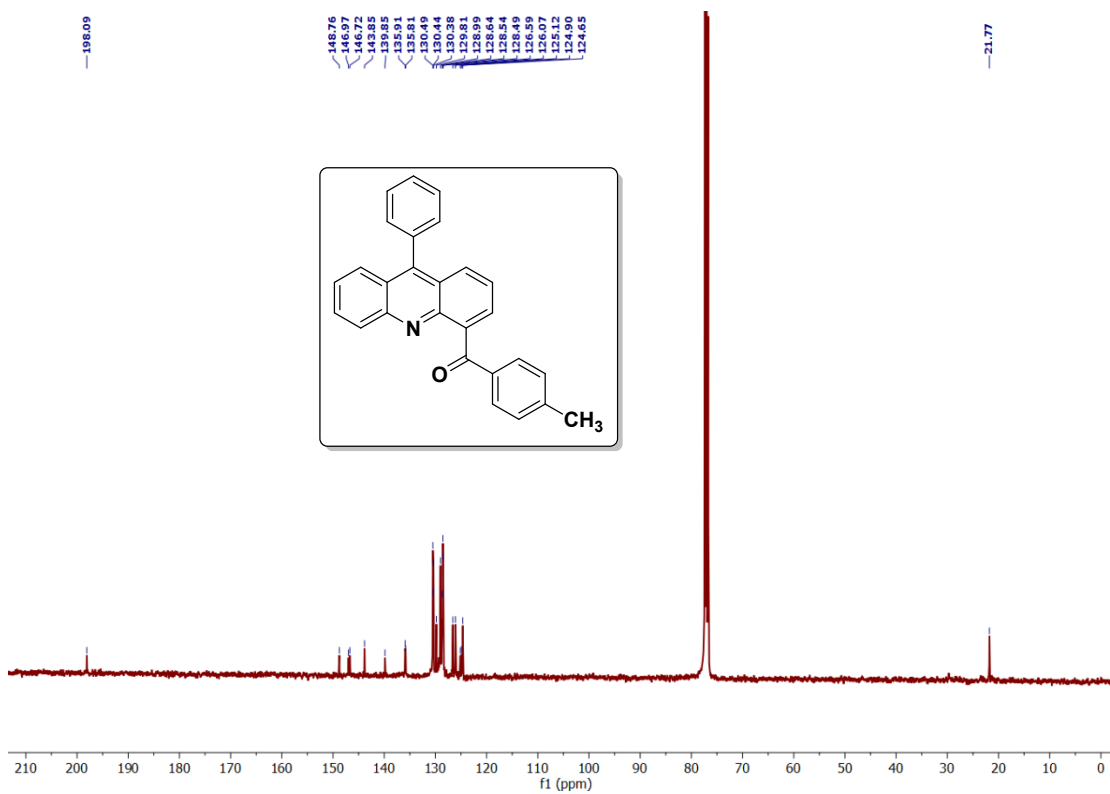


Figure-37. ¹³C {¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound 4k

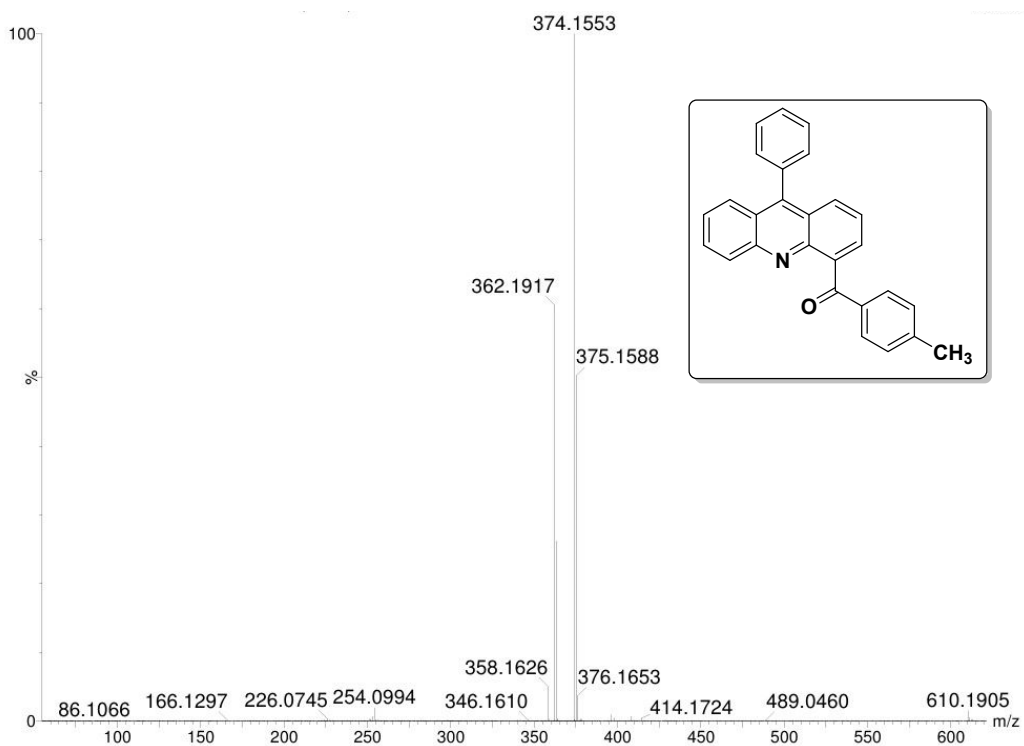


Figure-38. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4k**

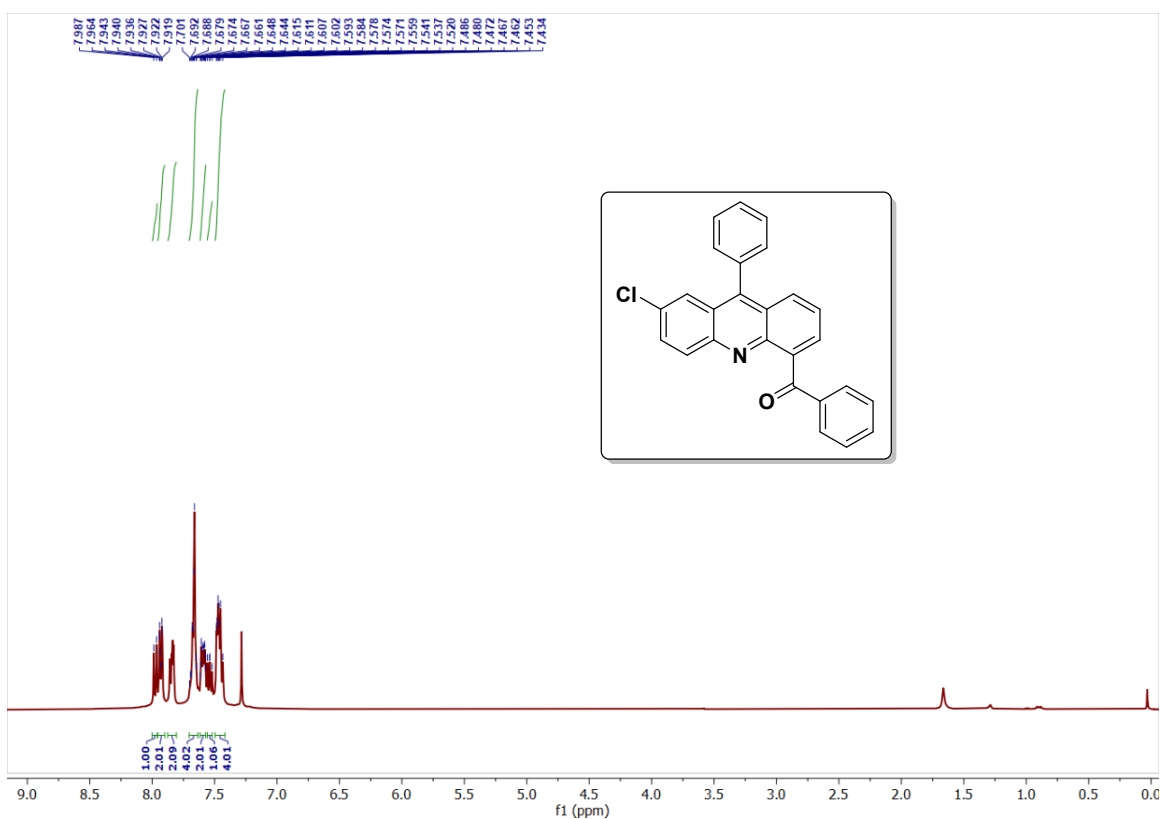


Figure-39. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **4l**

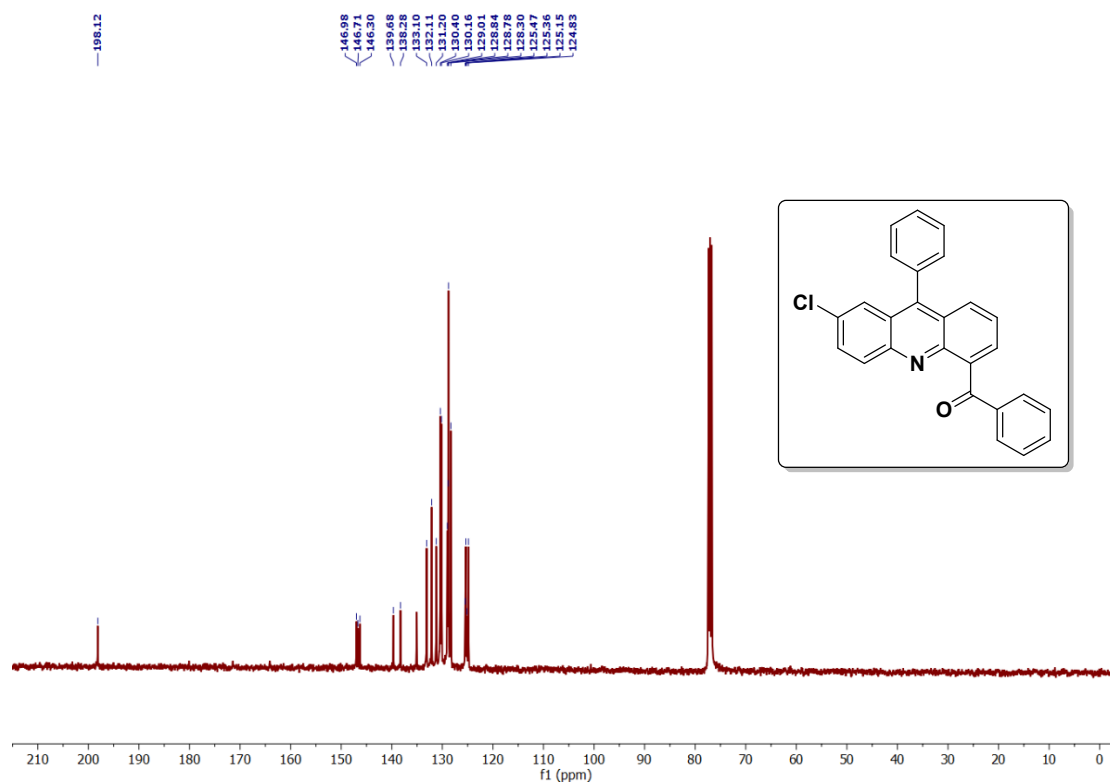


Figure-40. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **4I**

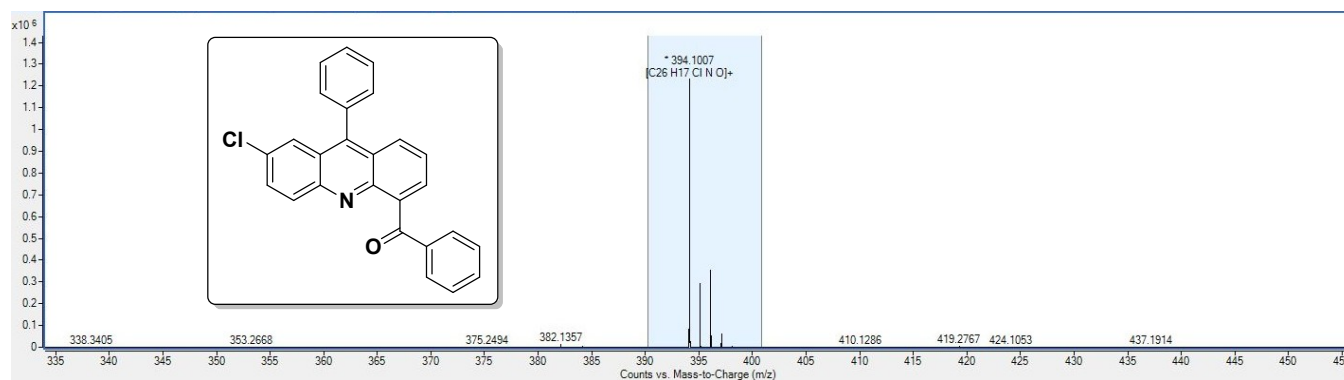


Figure-41. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4I**

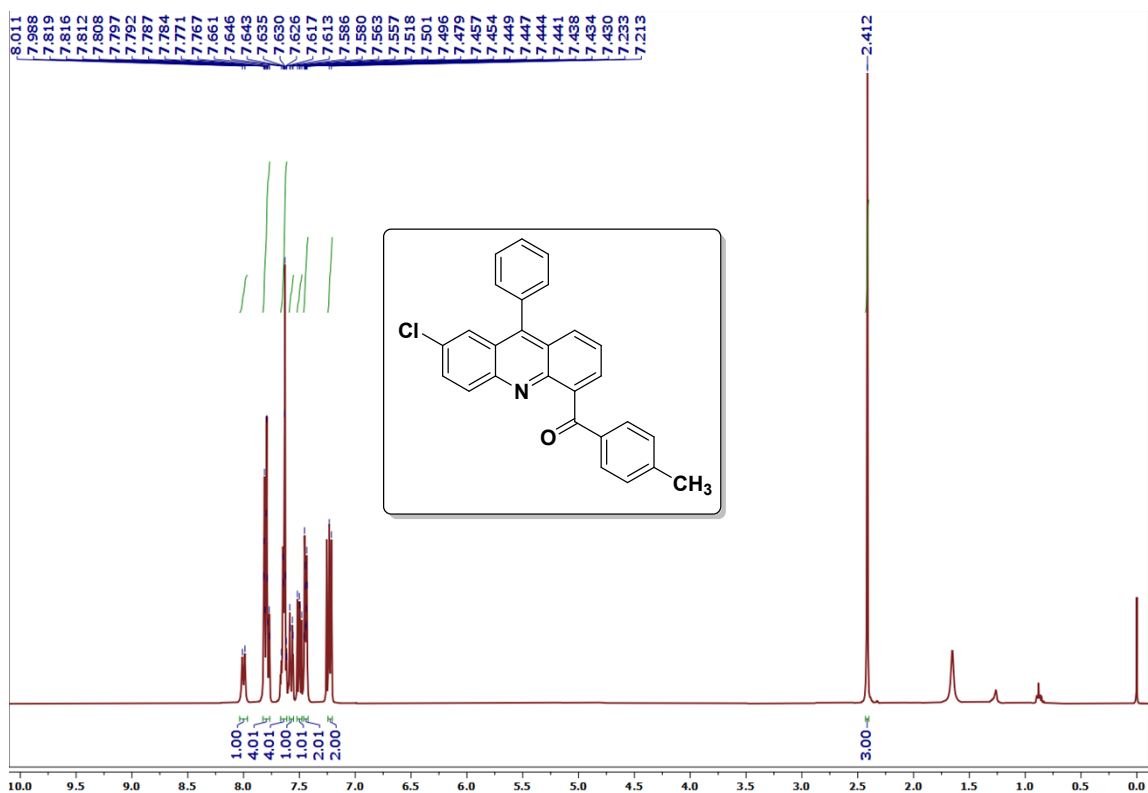


Figure-42. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **4m**

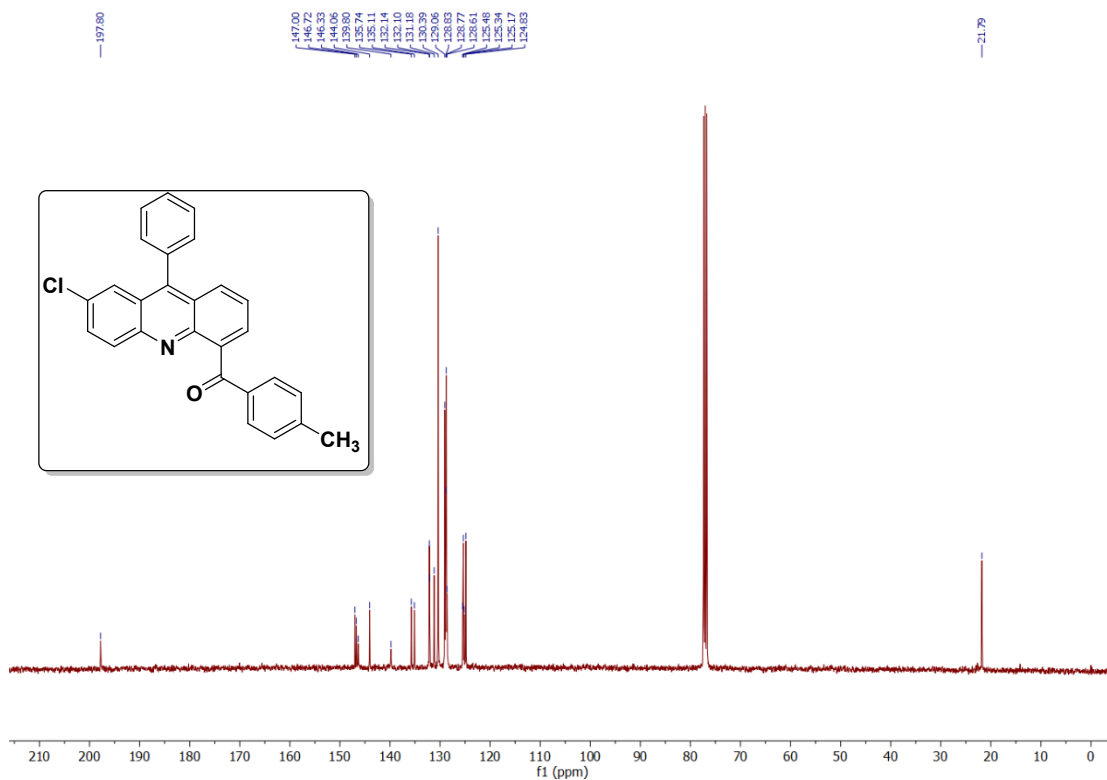


Figure-43. ¹³C{¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound **4m**

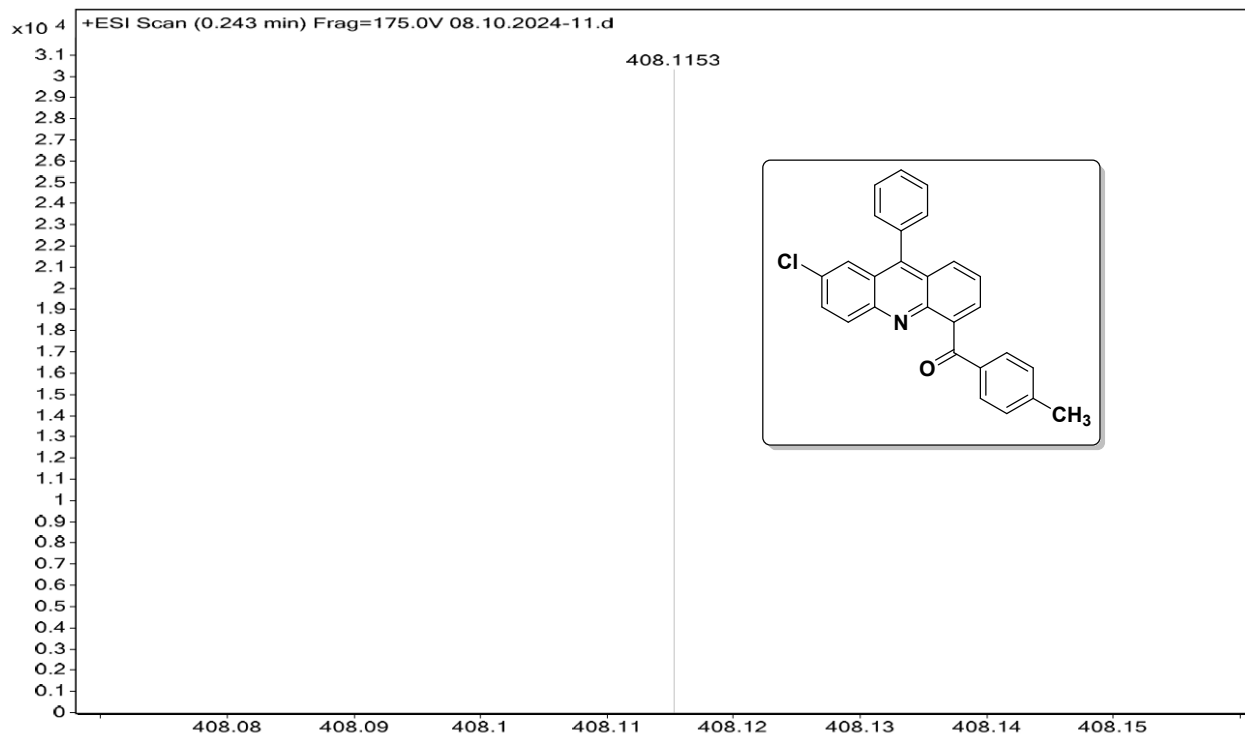


Figure-44. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound 4m

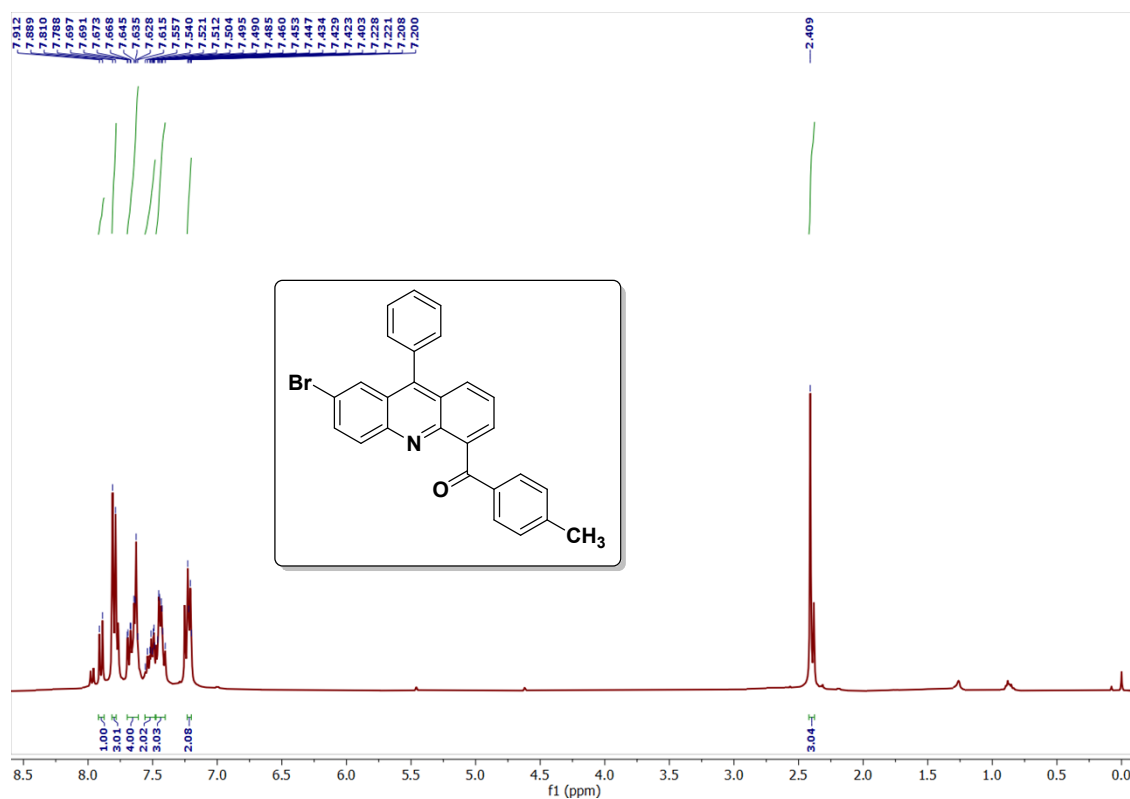


Figure-45. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 4n

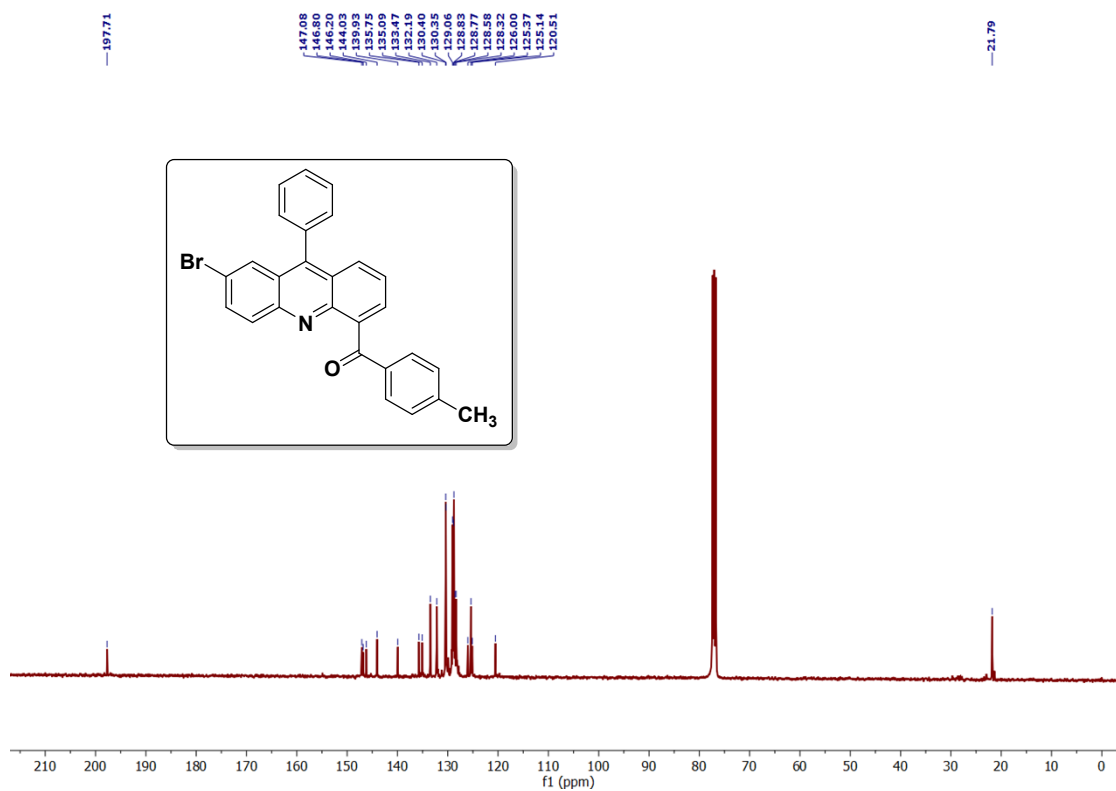


Figure-46. ^{13}C $\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **4n**

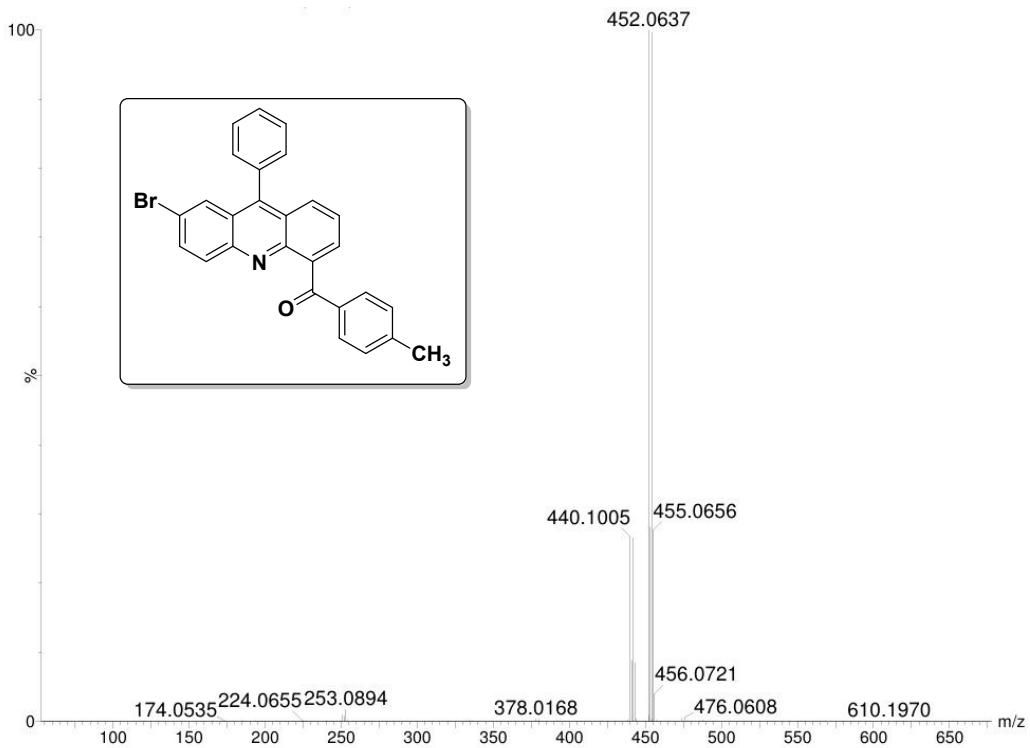


Figure-47. HR-MS(ESI^+) spectrum of compound **4n**

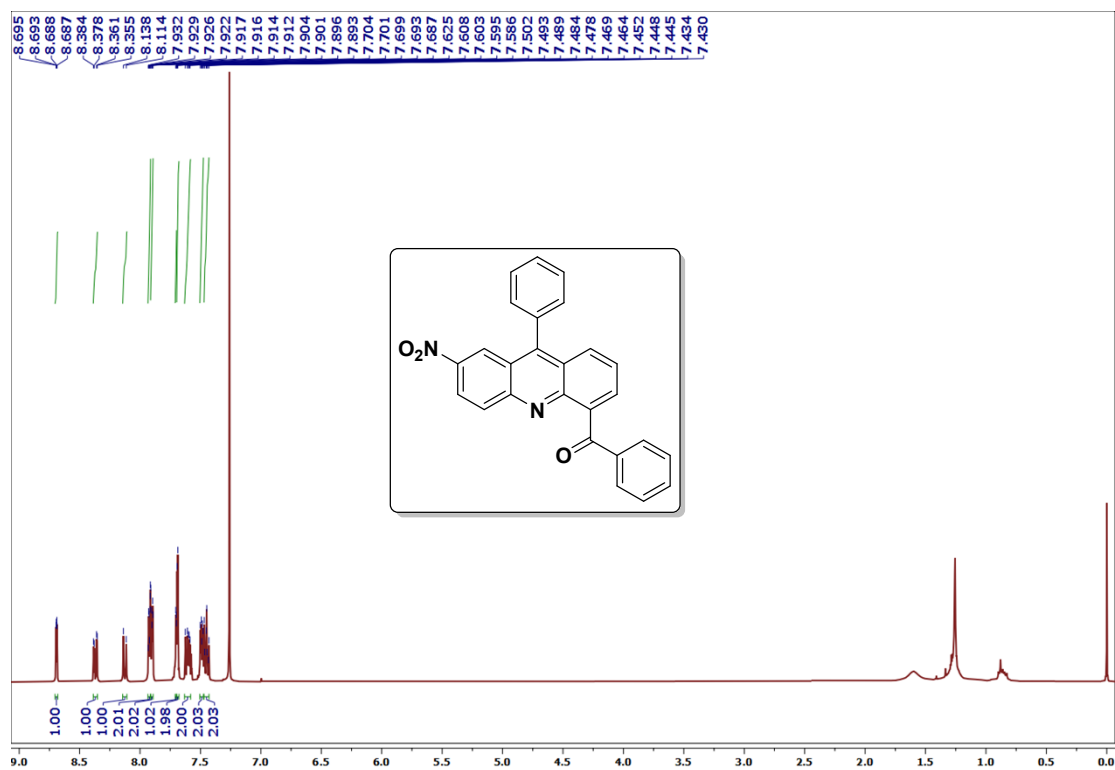


Figure-48. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **4o**

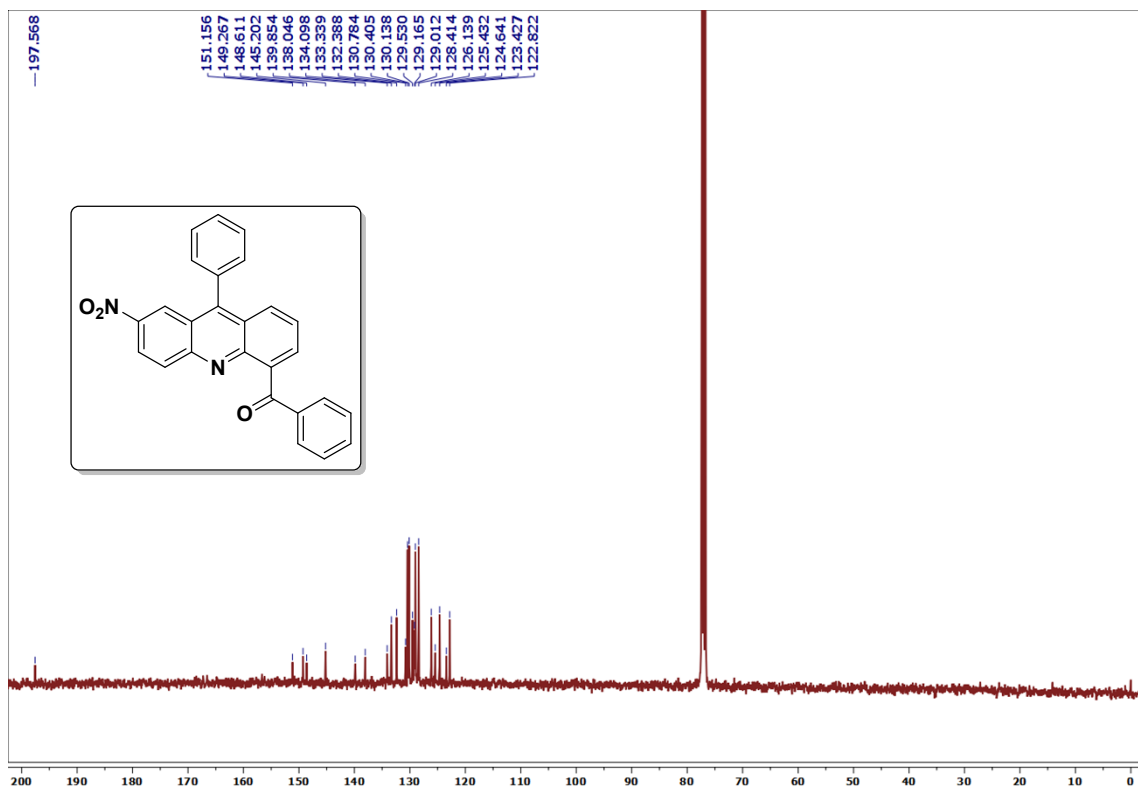


Figure-49. ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **4o**

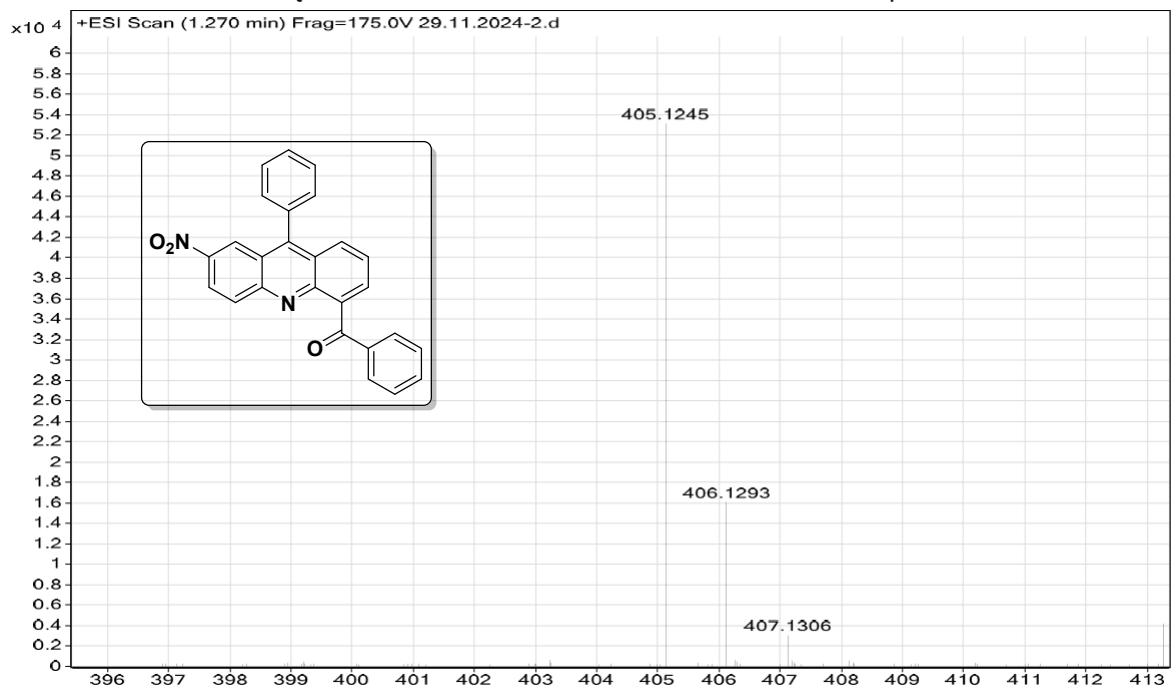


Figure-50. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound 4o

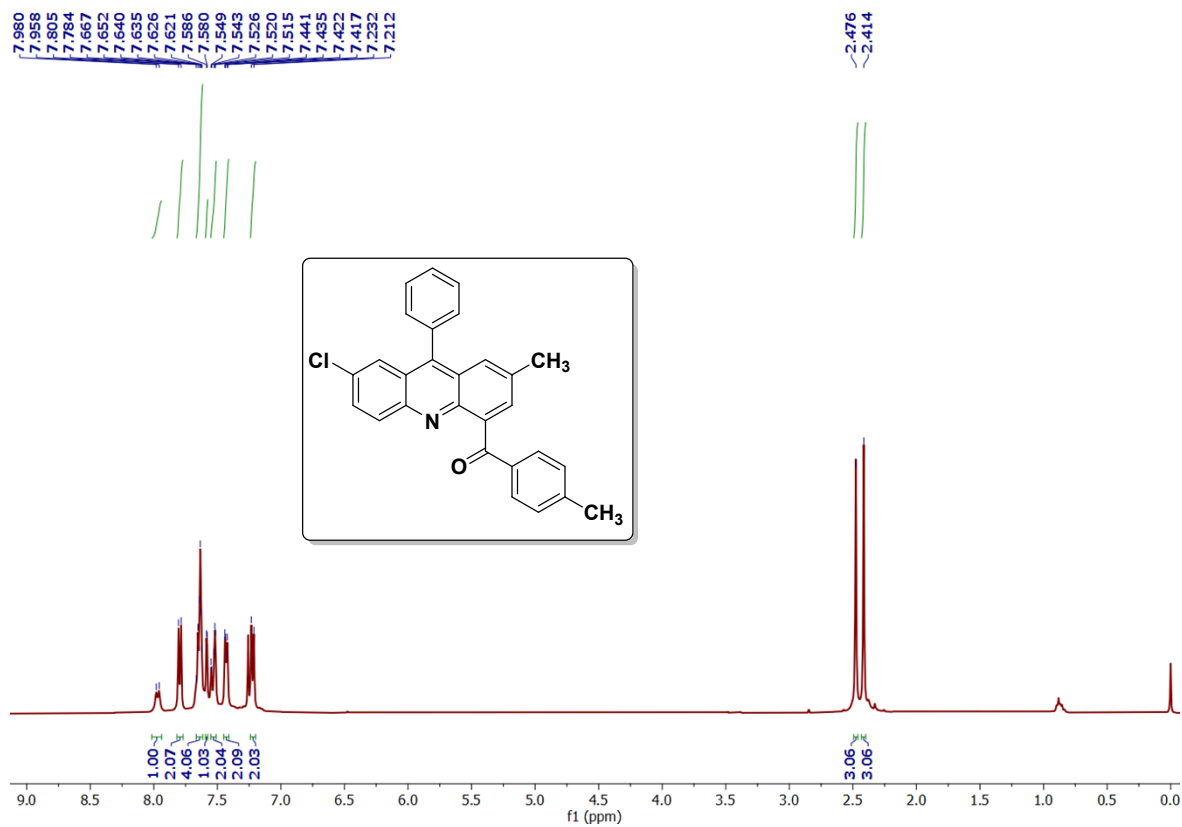


Figure-51. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 4p

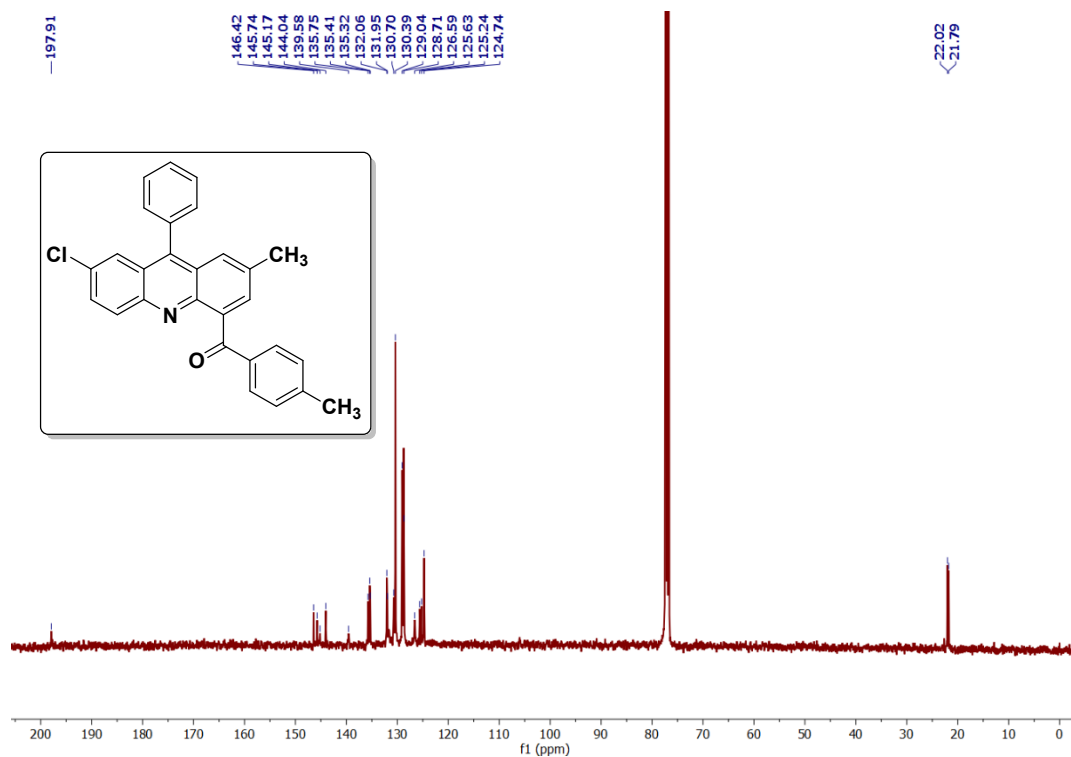


Figure-52. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound 4p

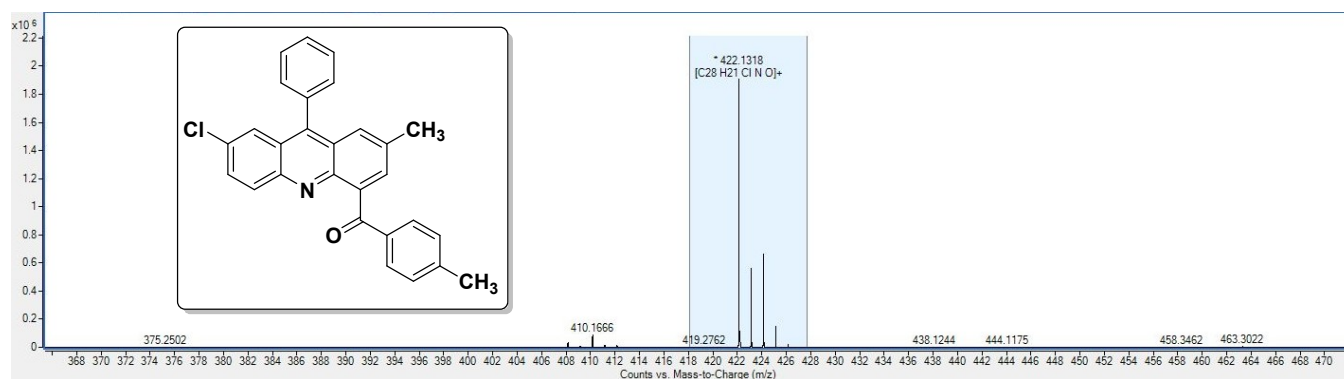


Figure-53. HR-MS(ESI^+) spectrum of compound 4p

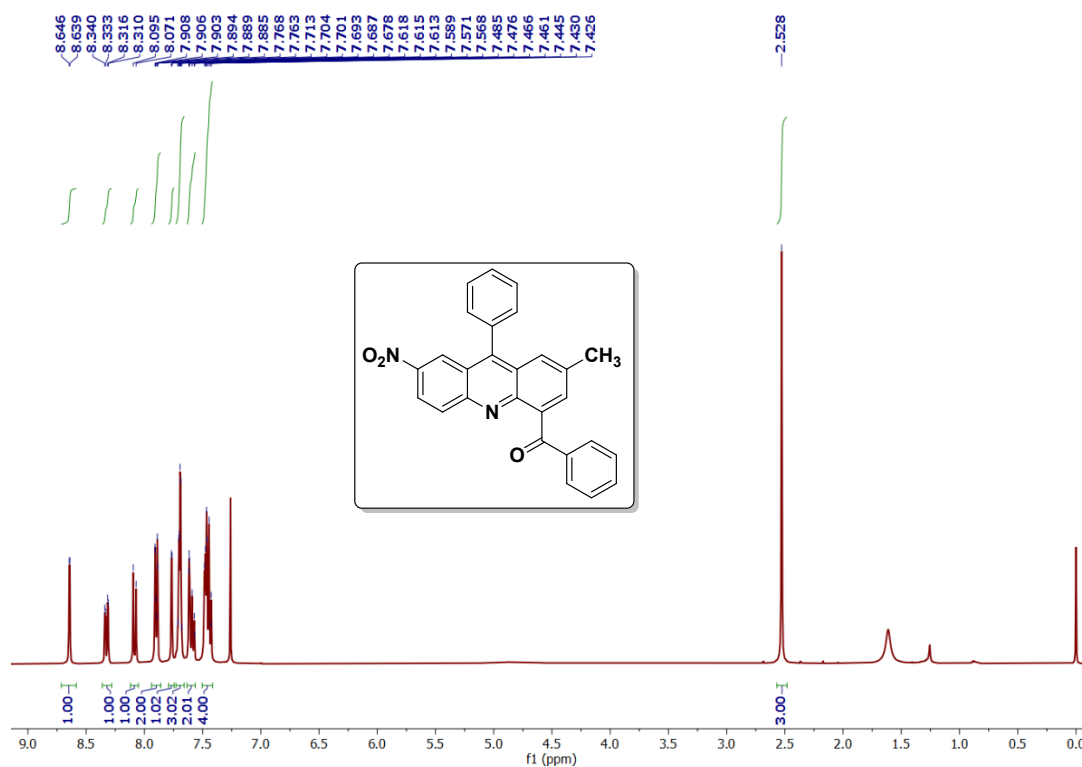


Figure-54. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **4q**

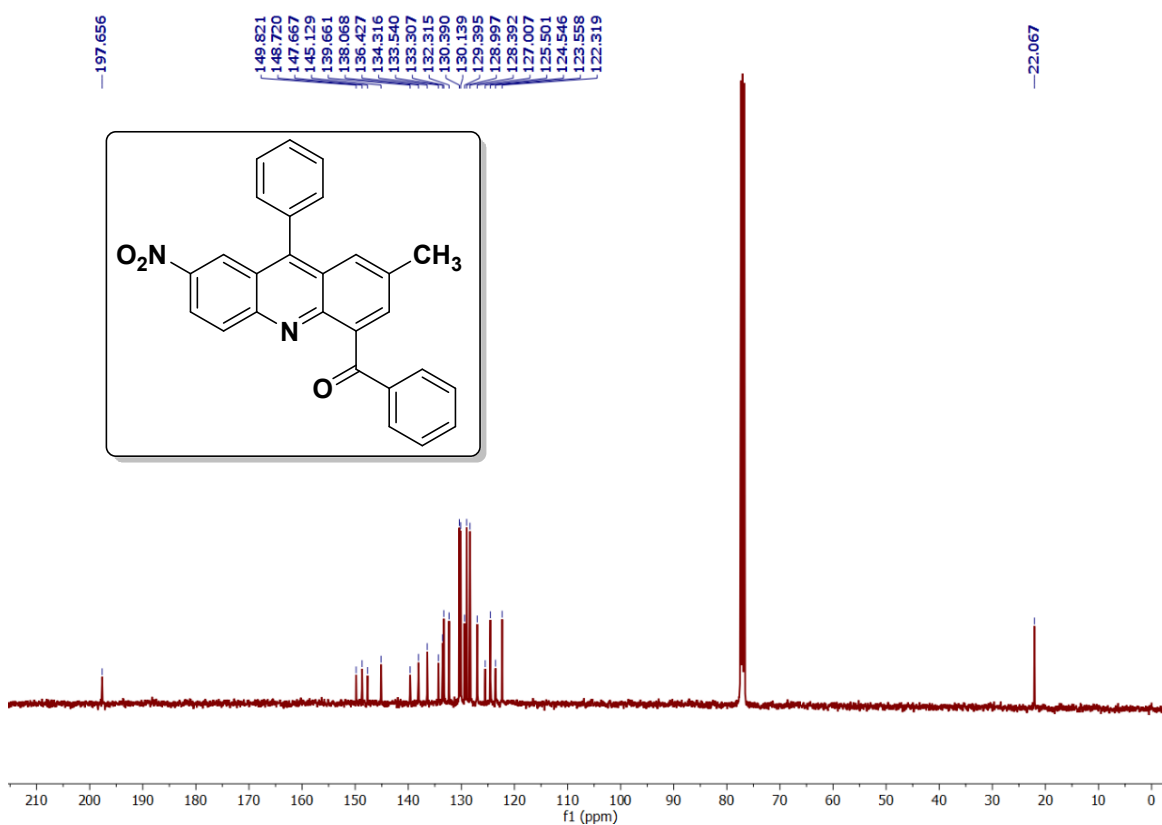


Figure-55. ¹³C {¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound **4q**

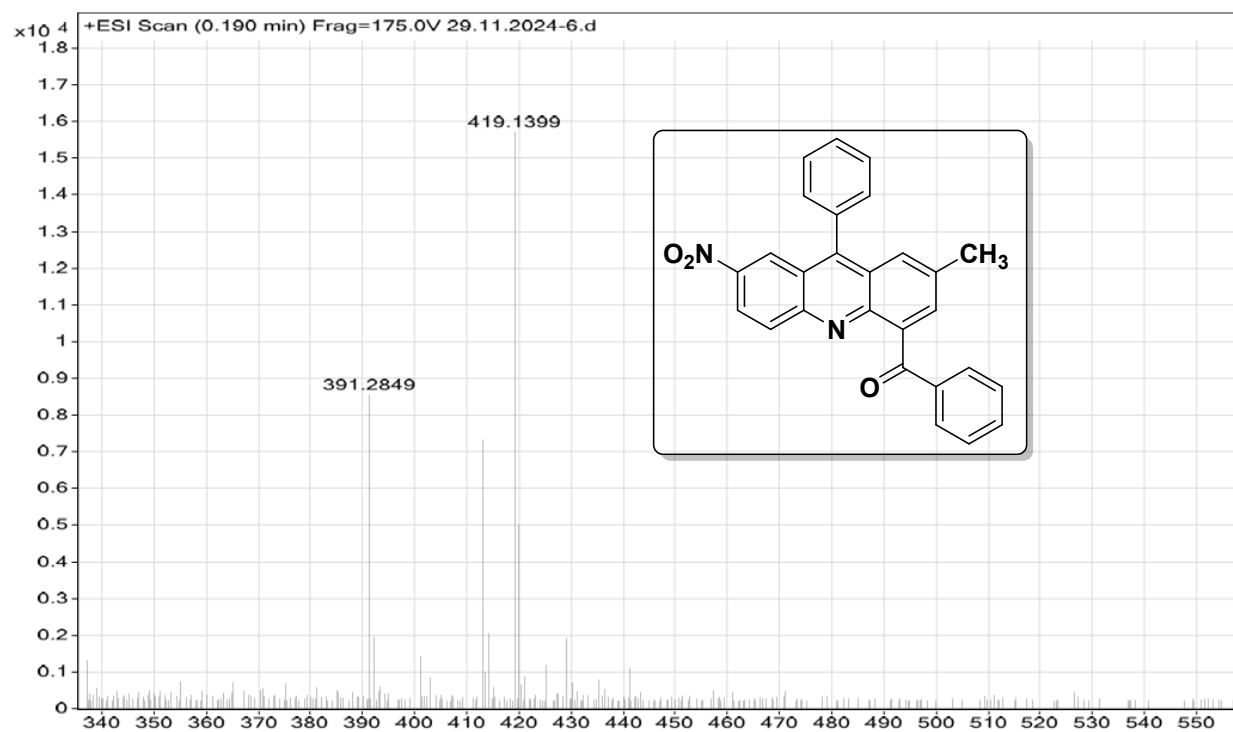


Figure-56. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4q**

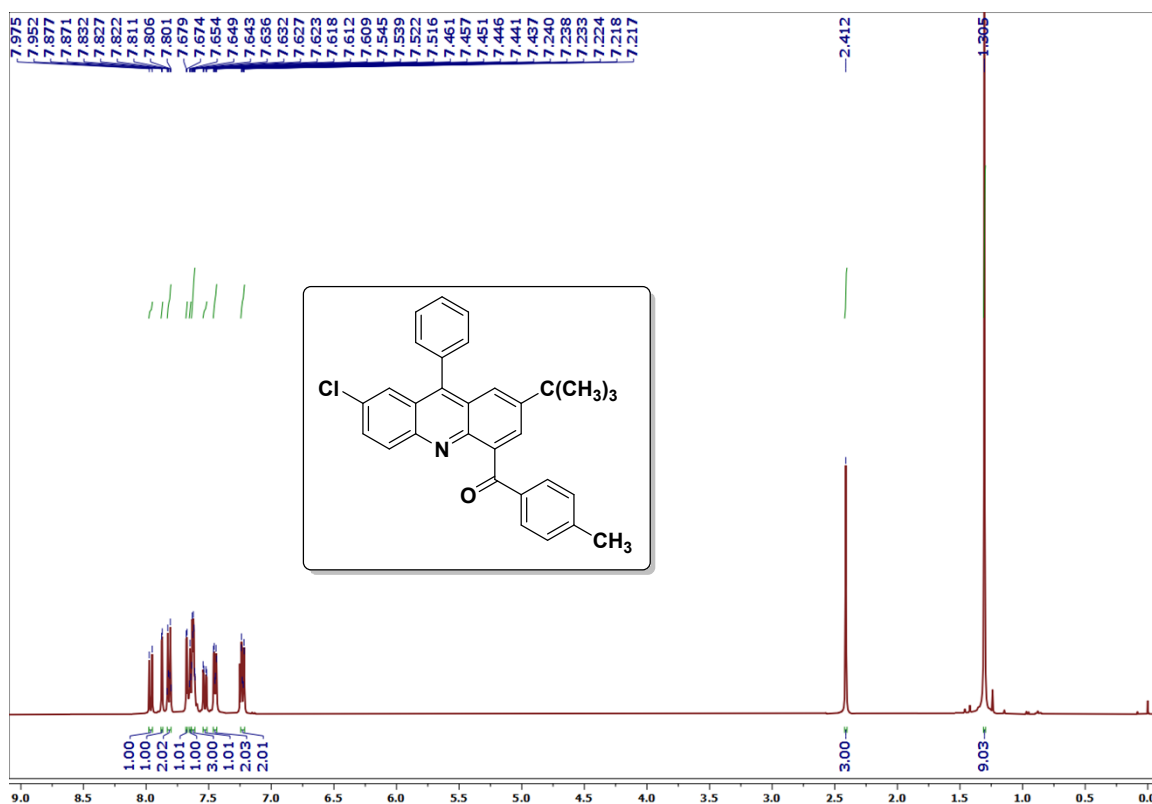


Figure-57. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **4r**

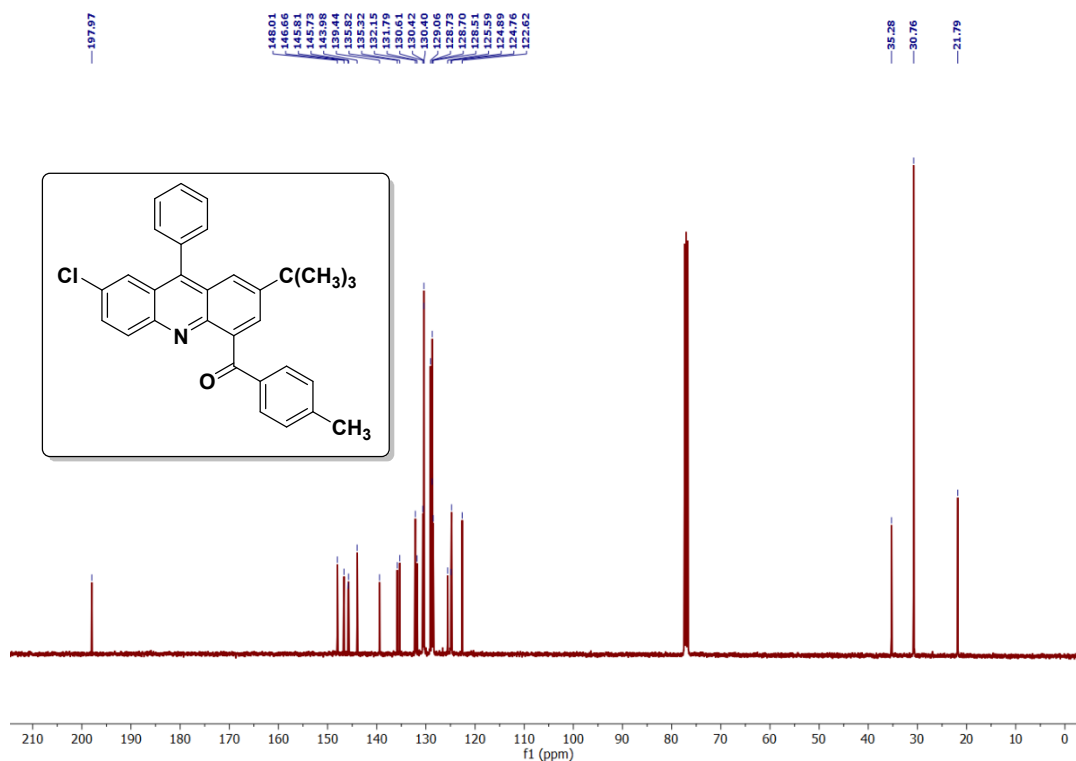


Figure-58. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **4r**

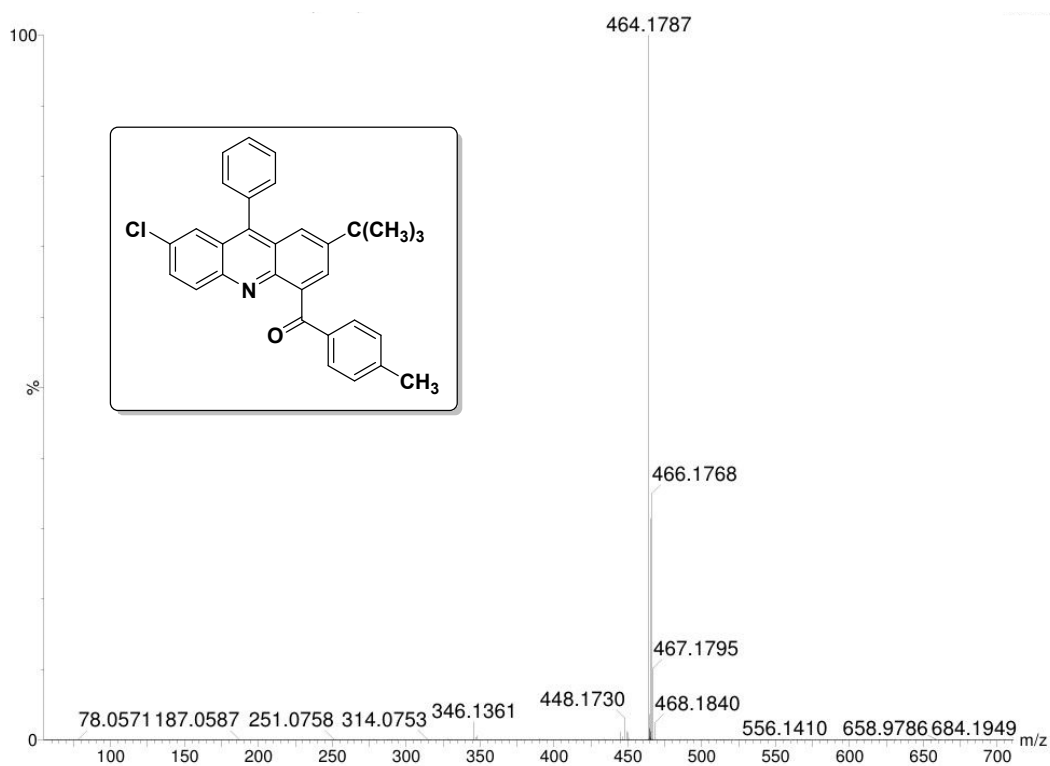


Figure-59. HR-MS(ESI^+) spectrum of compound **4r**

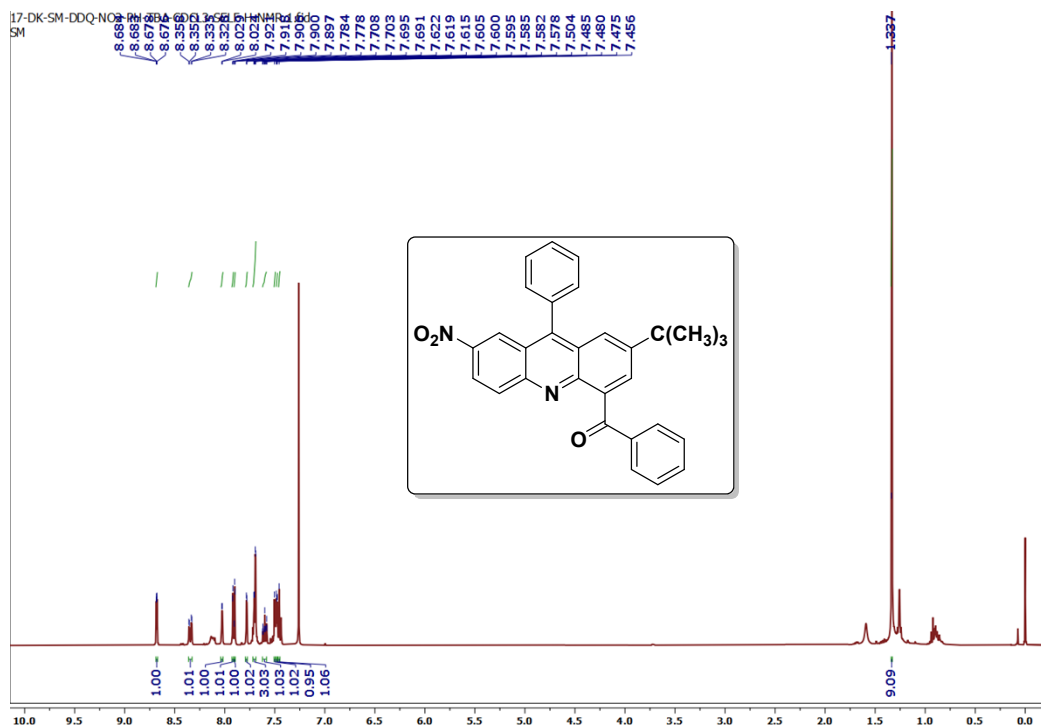


Figure-60. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 4s

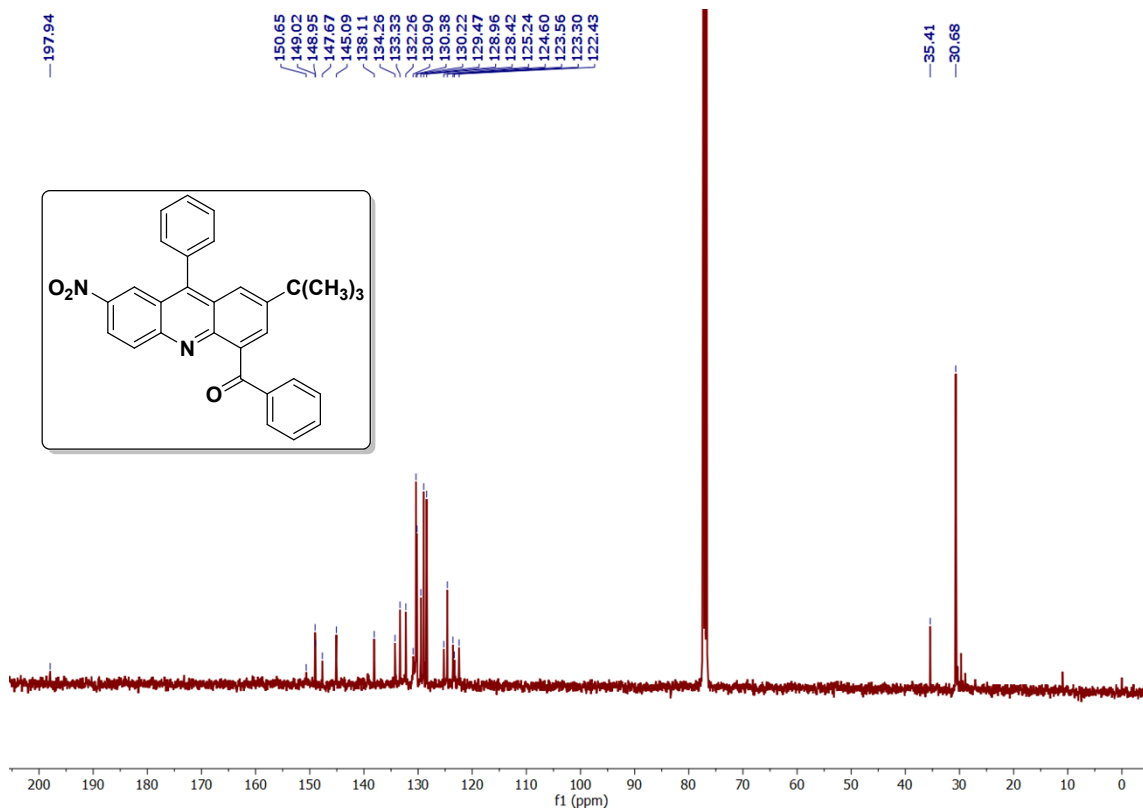


Figure-61. ¹³C{¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound 4s

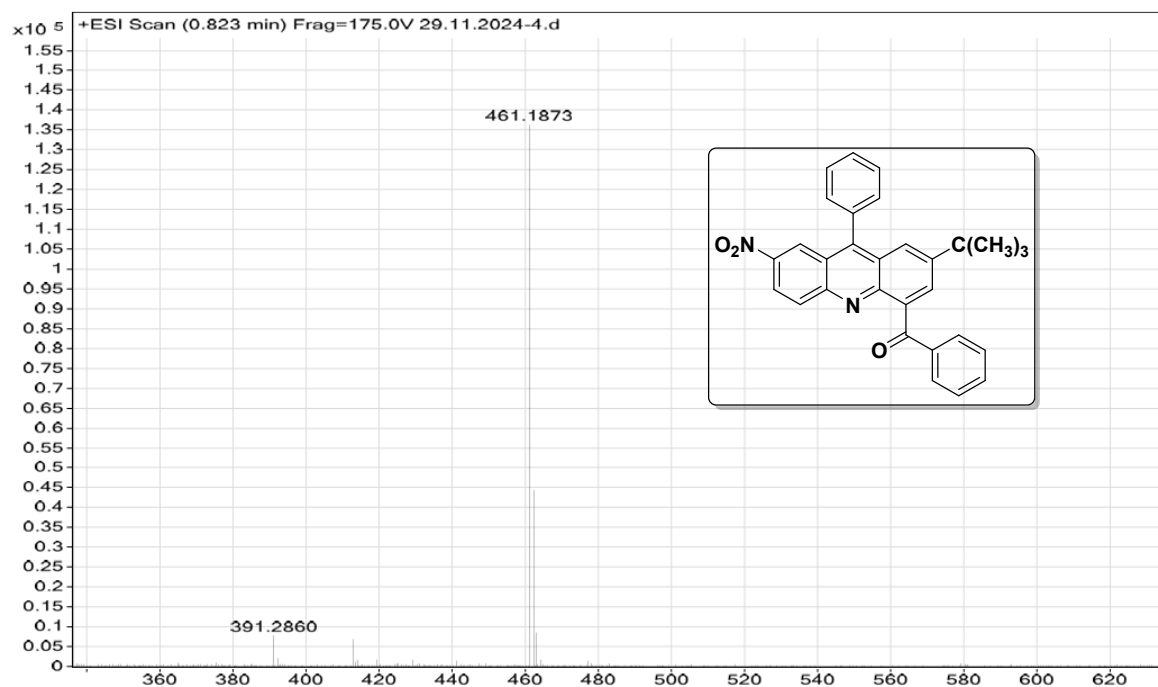


Figure-62. HR-MS(ESI^+) spectrum of compound 4s

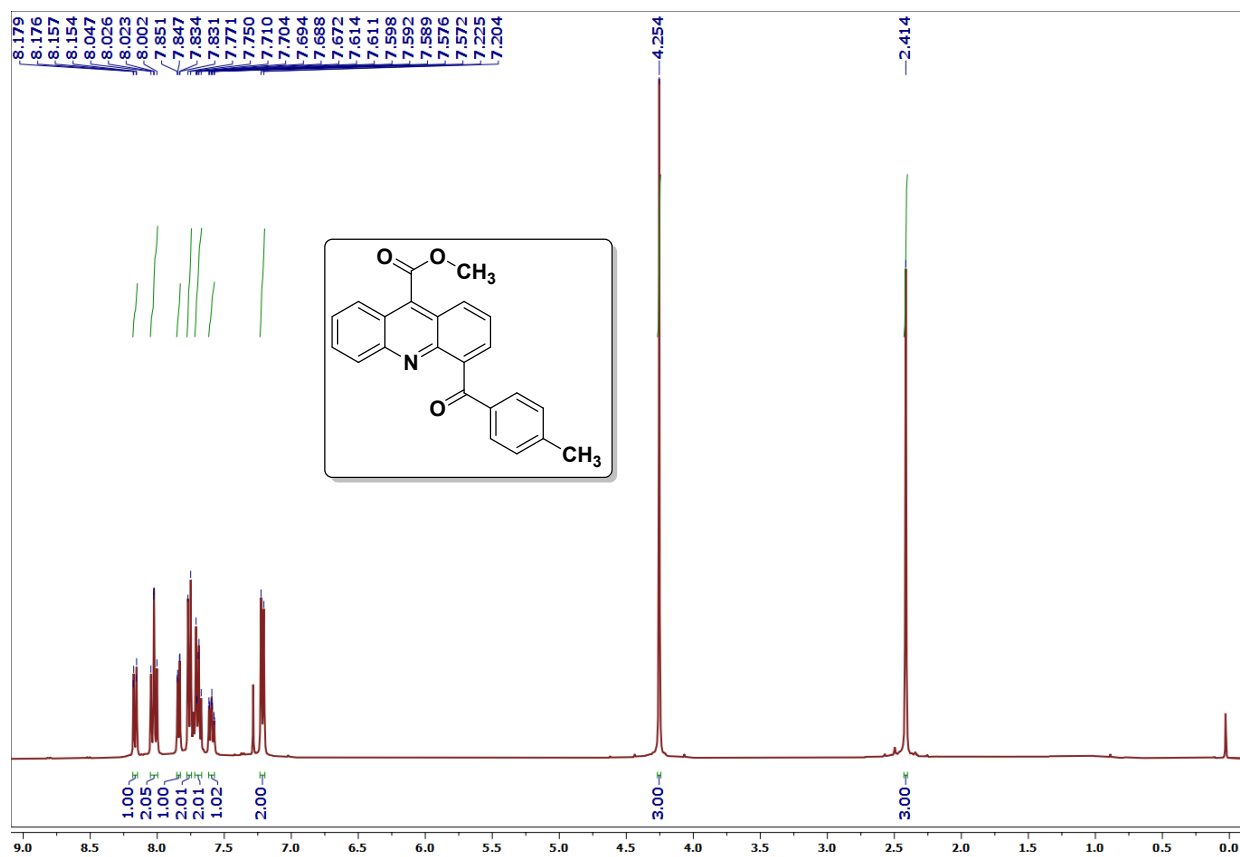


Figure-63. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of compound 4t

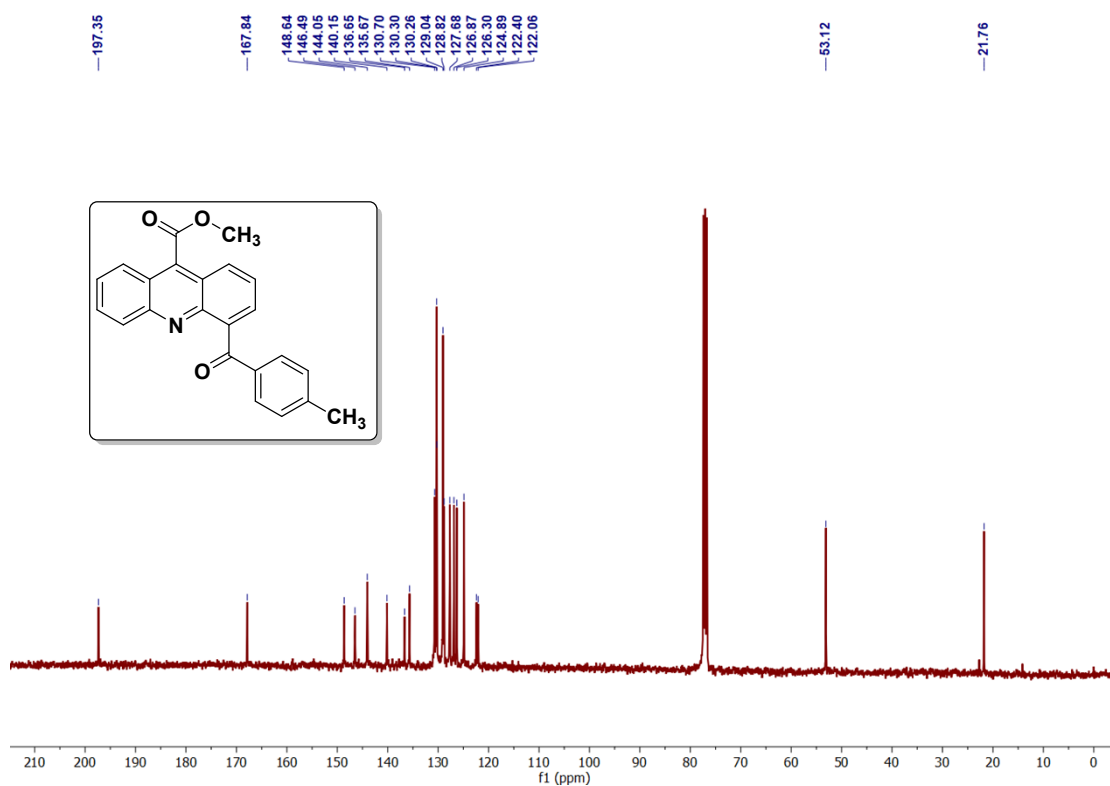


Figure-64. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **4t**

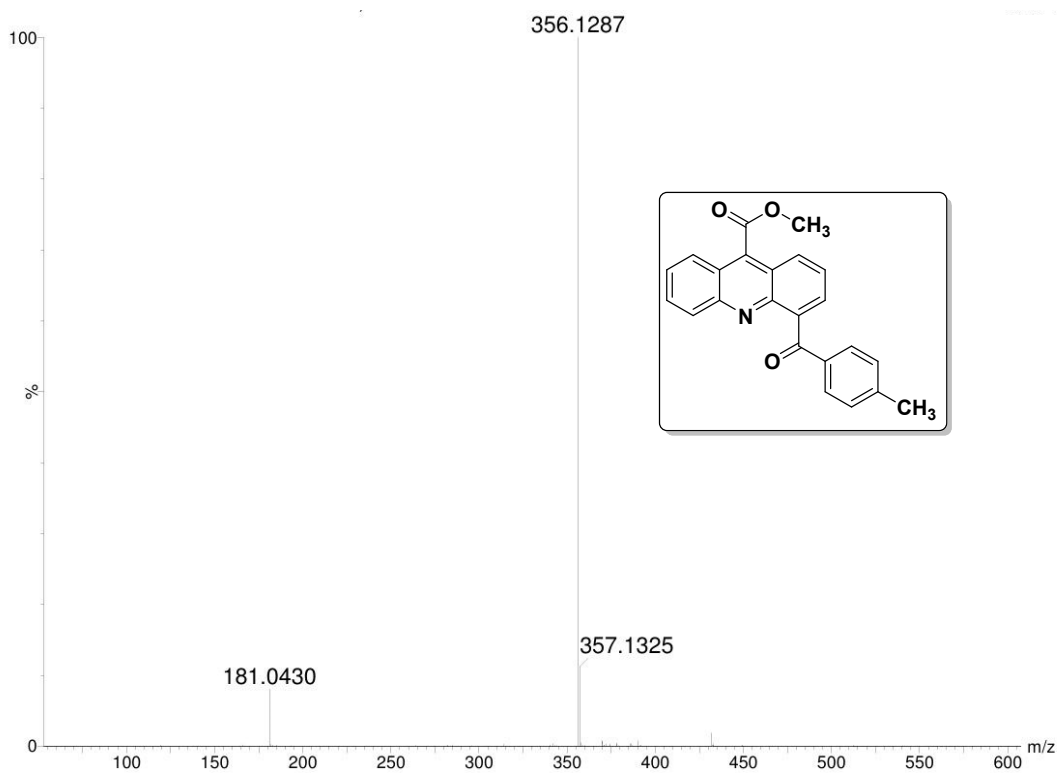


Figure-65. HR-MS(ESI^+) spectrum of compound **4t**

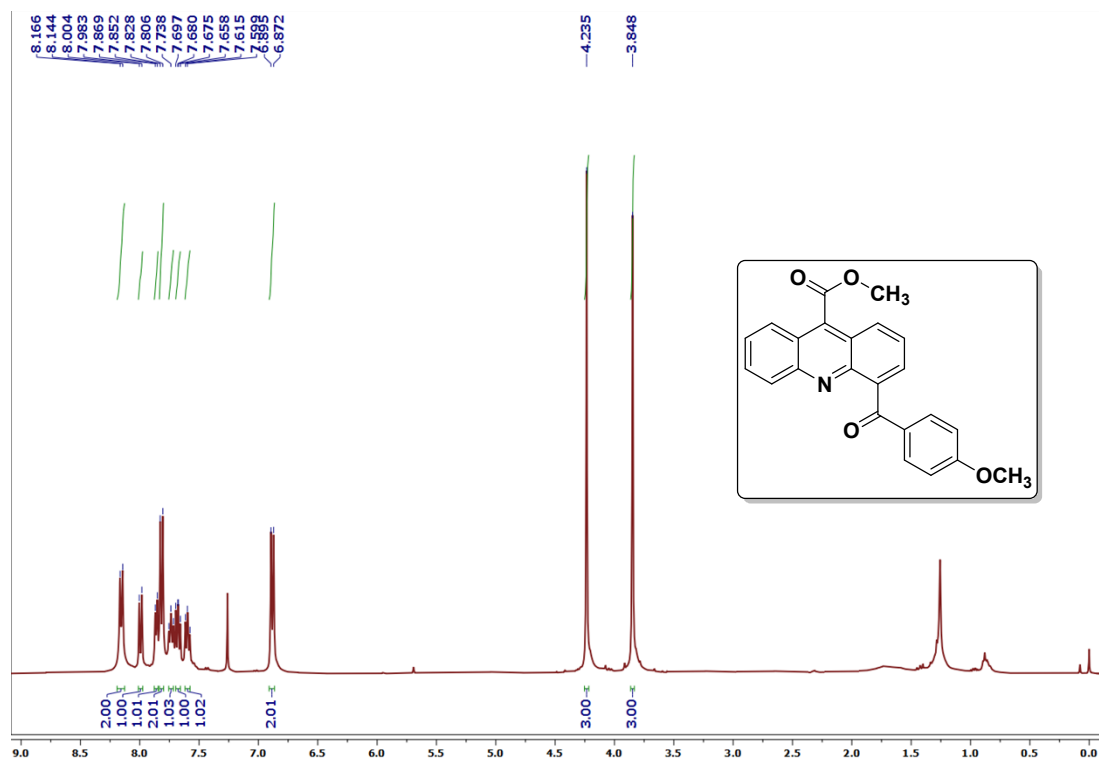


Figure-66. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **4u**

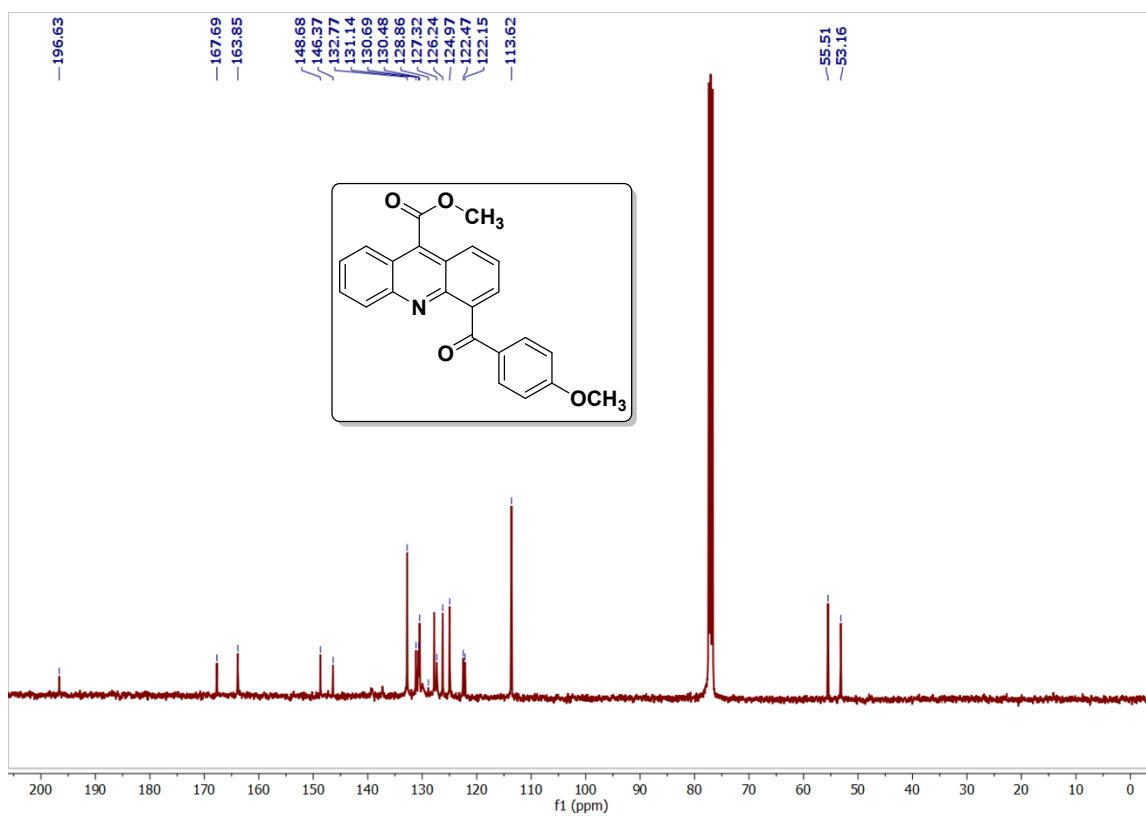


Figure-67. ¹³C{¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound **4u**

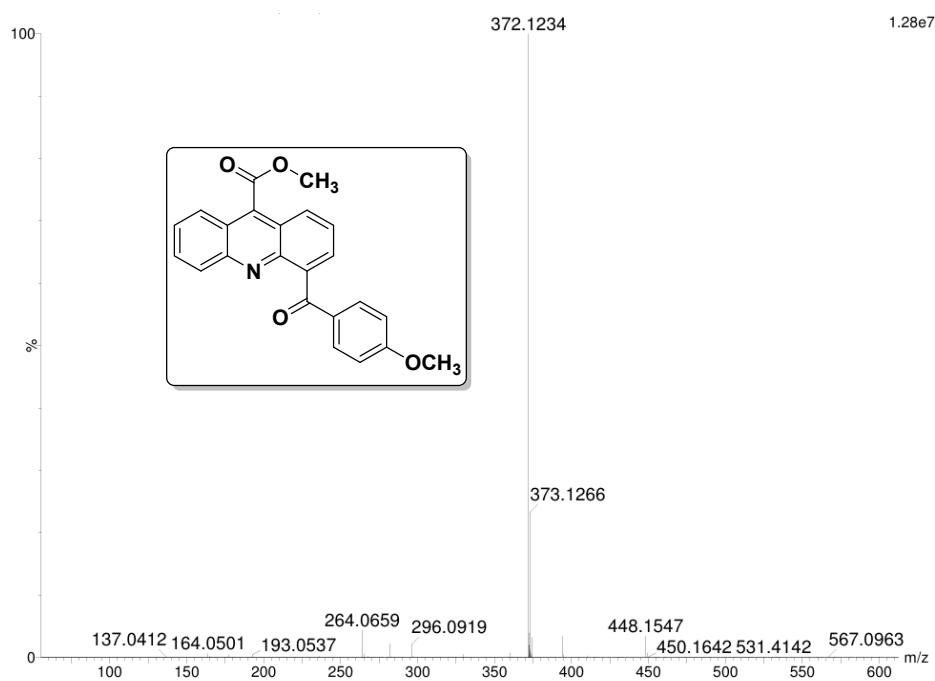


Figure-68. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4u**

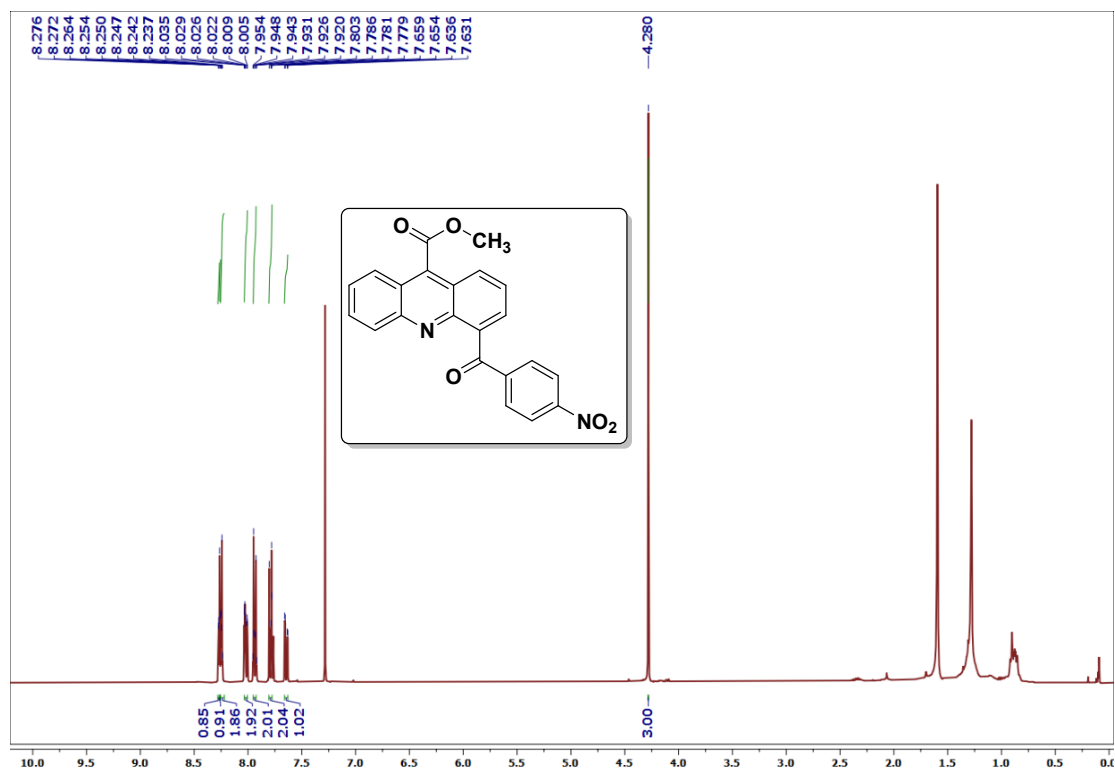


Figure-69. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **4v**

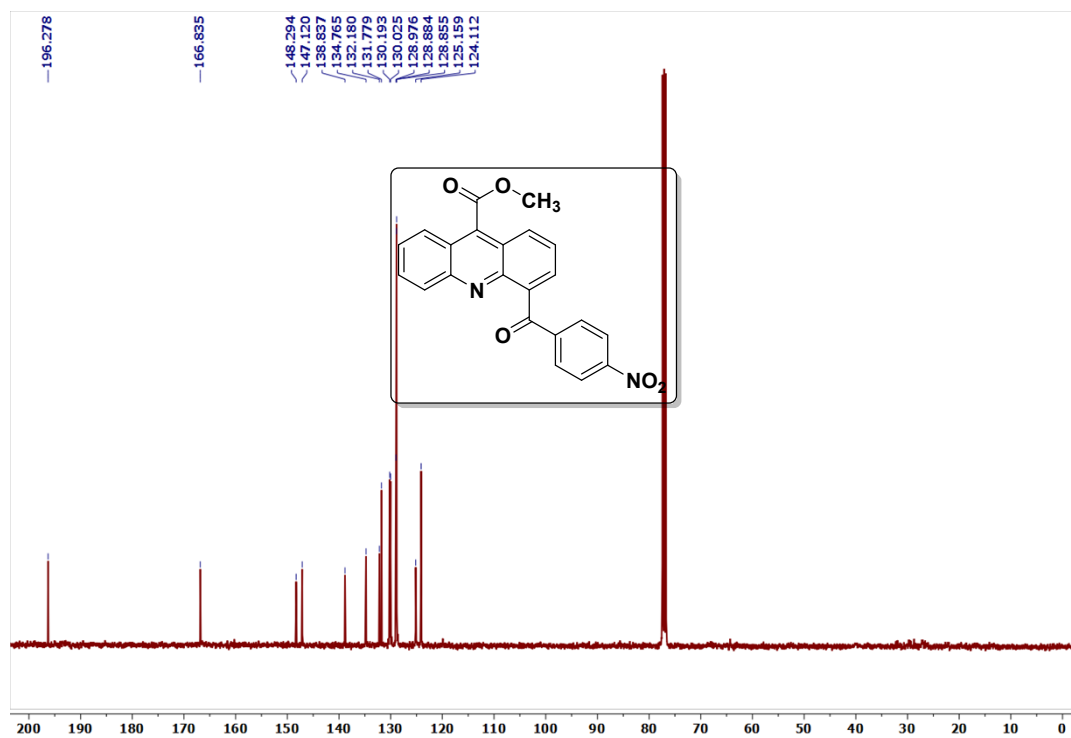


Figure-70. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **4v**

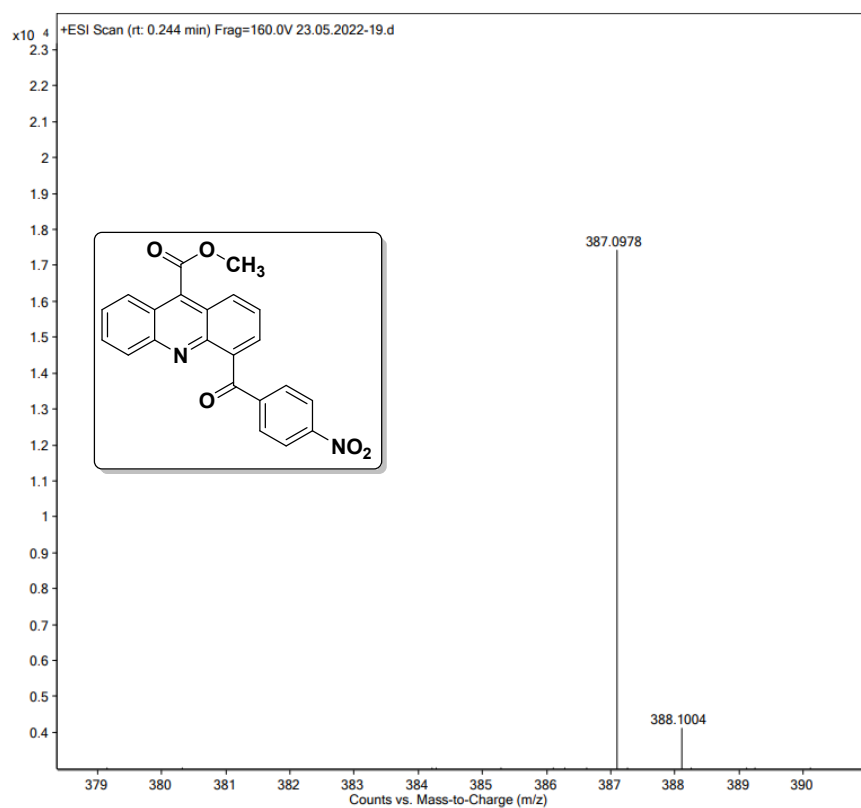


Figure-71. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4v**

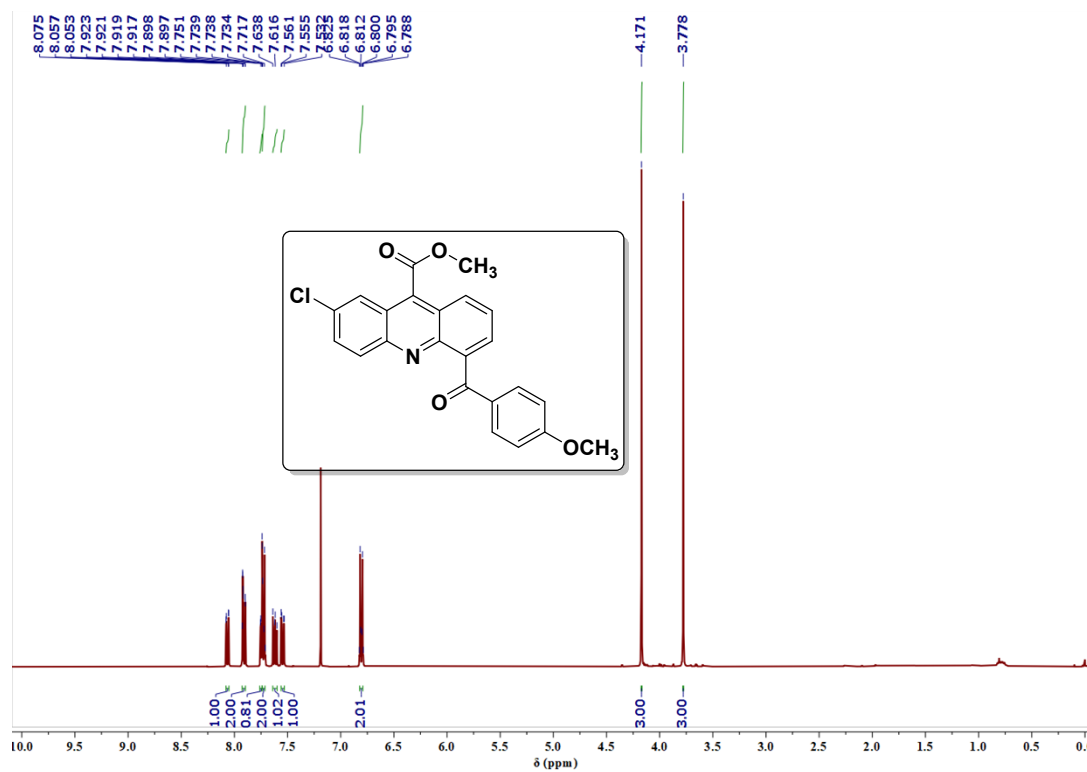


Figure-22. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 4w

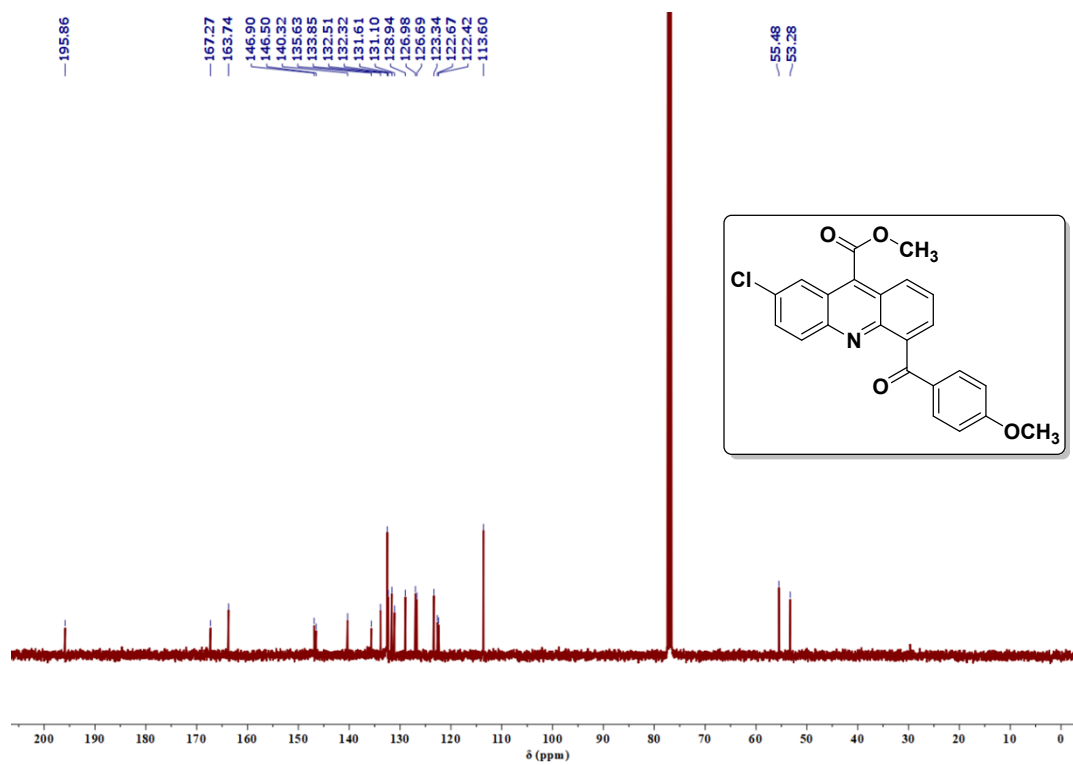


Figure-73. ¹³C {¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound 4w

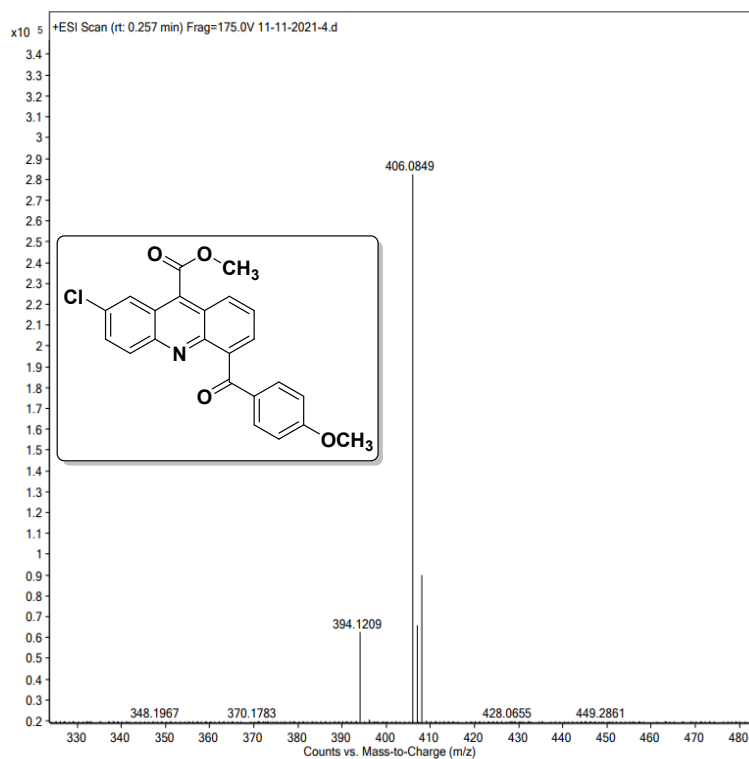


Figure-74. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4w**

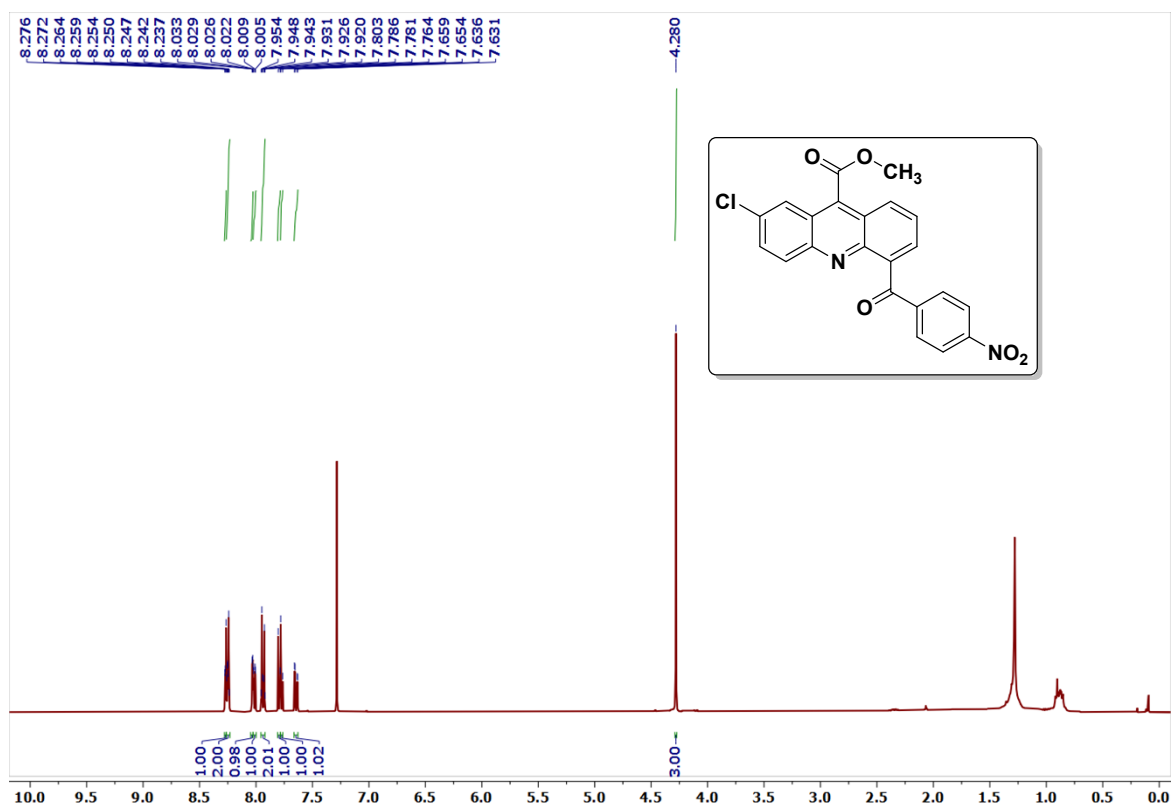


Figure-75. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **4x**

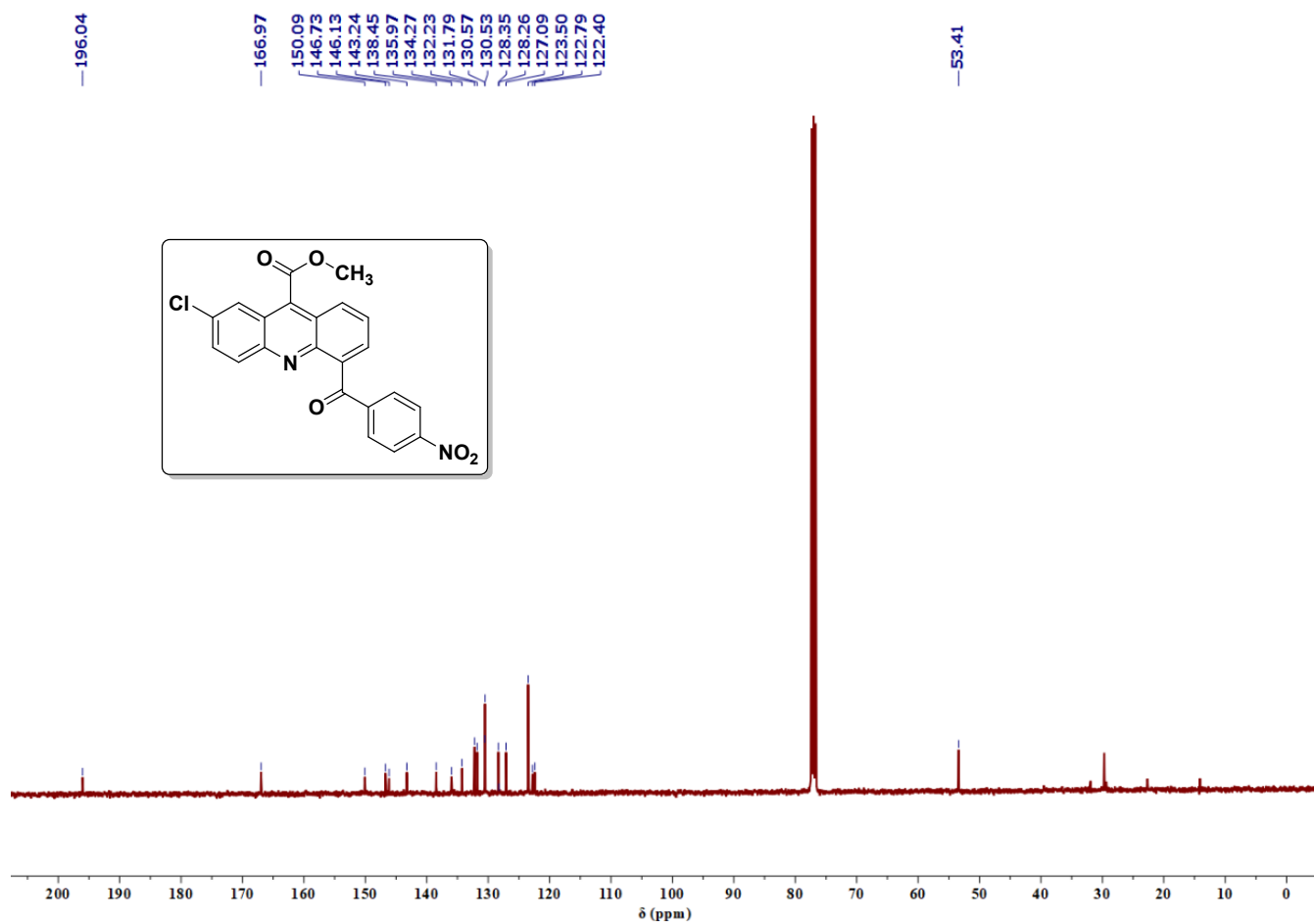


Figure-76. ¹³C{¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound **4x**

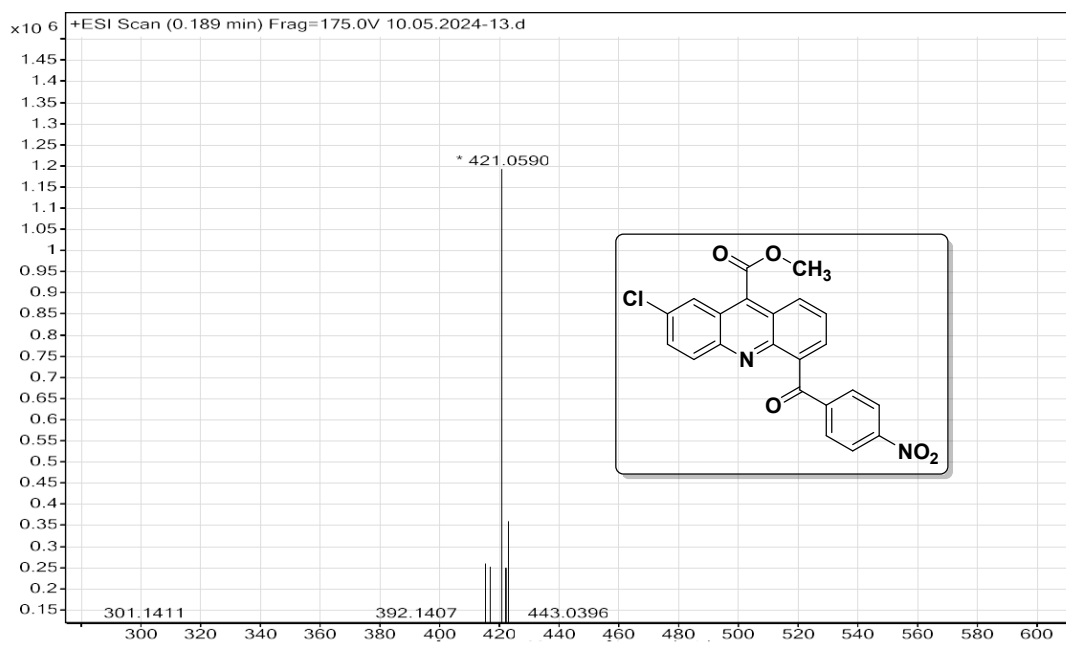
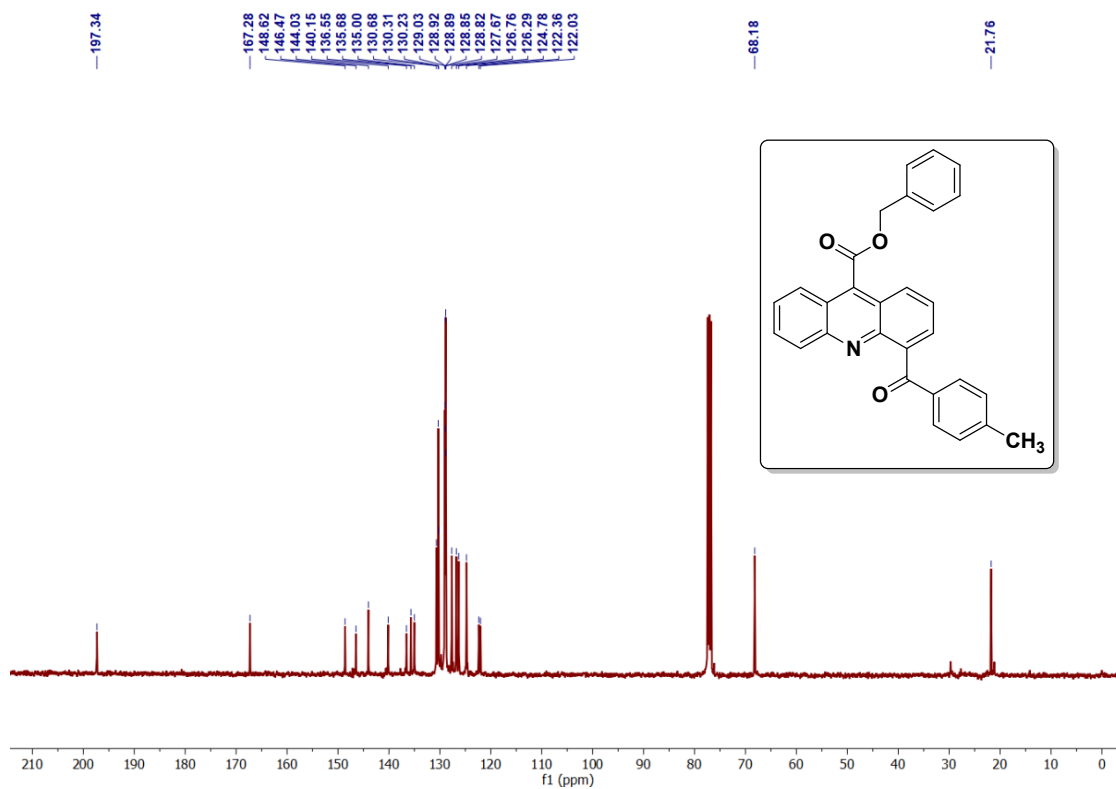
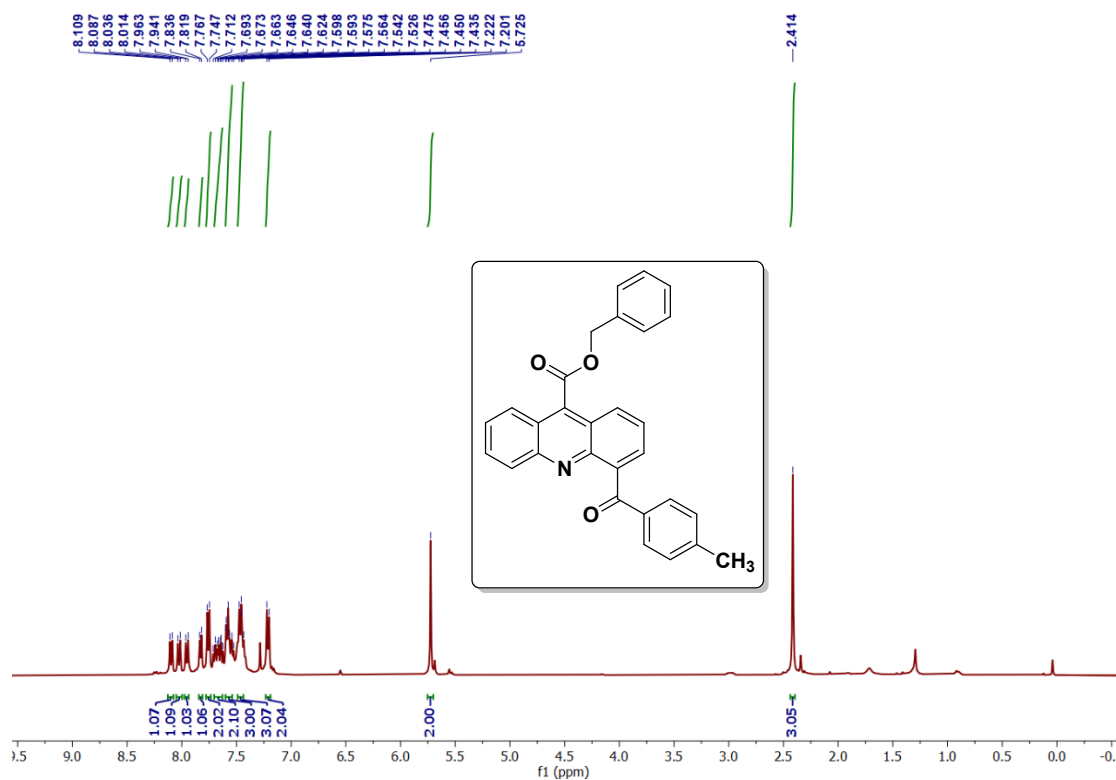


Figure-77. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4x**



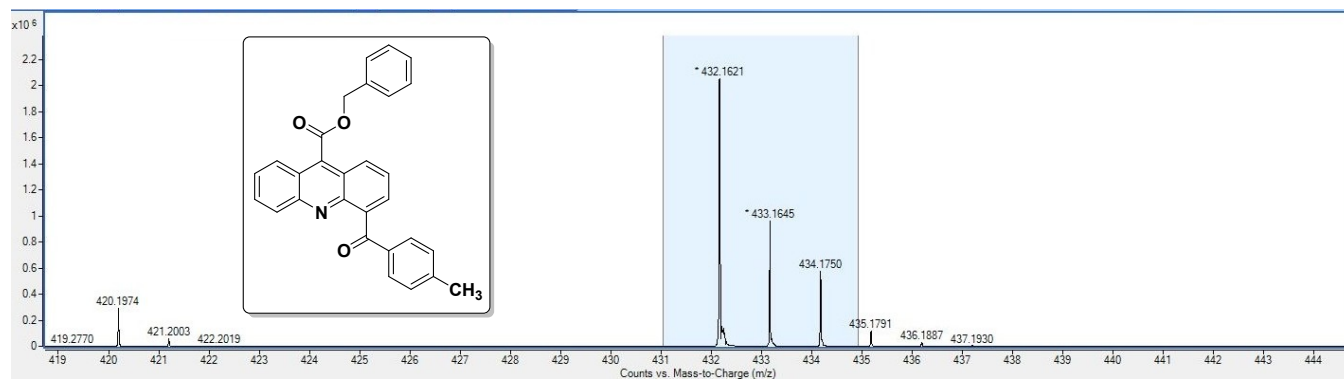


Figure-80. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound 4y

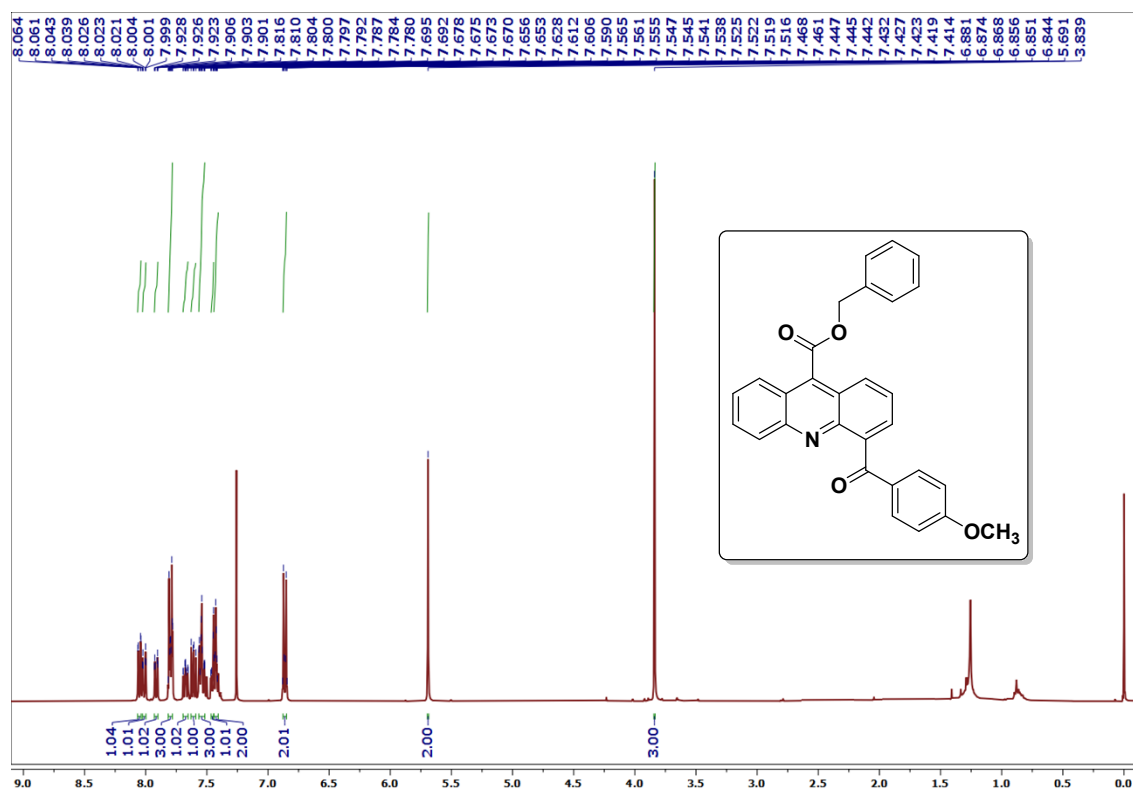


Figure-81. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 4z

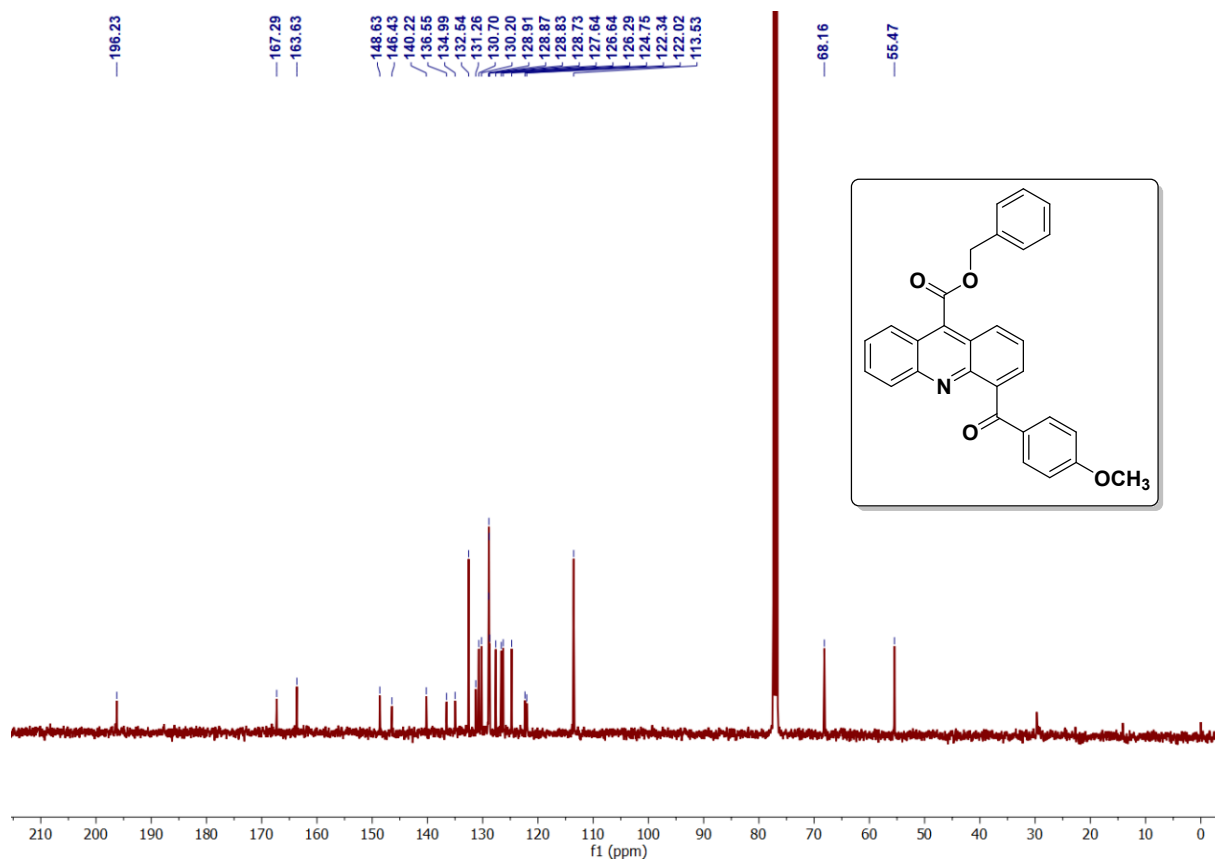


Figure-82. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **4z**

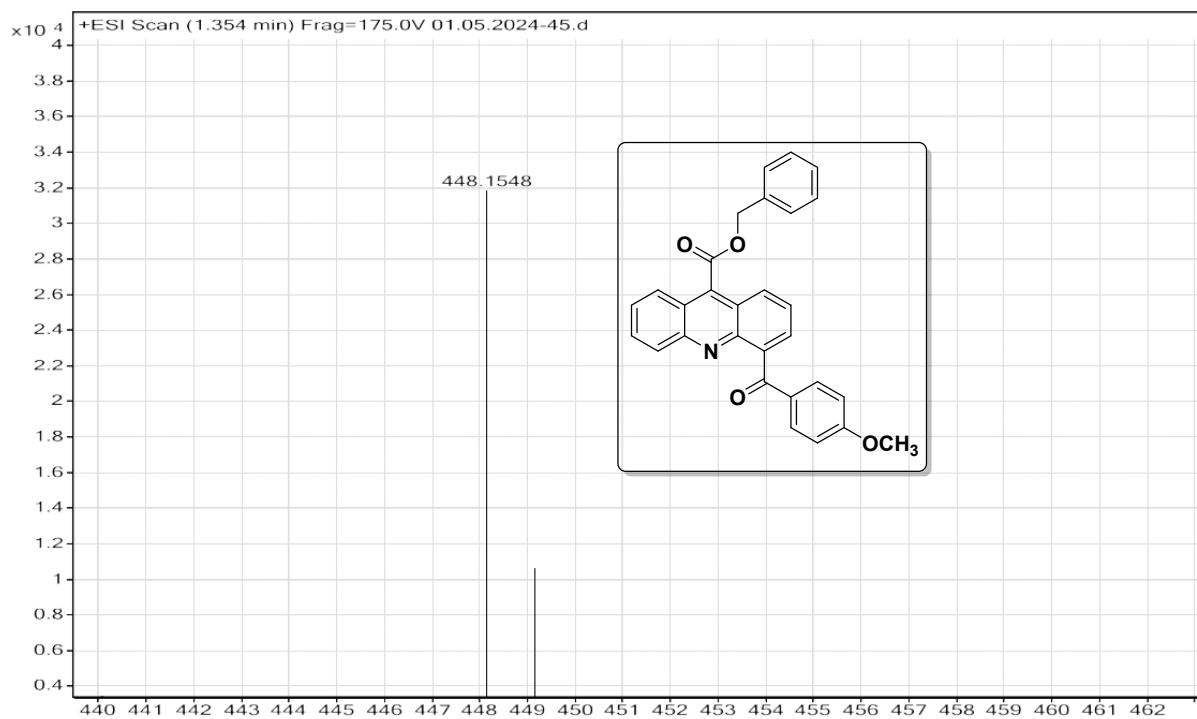
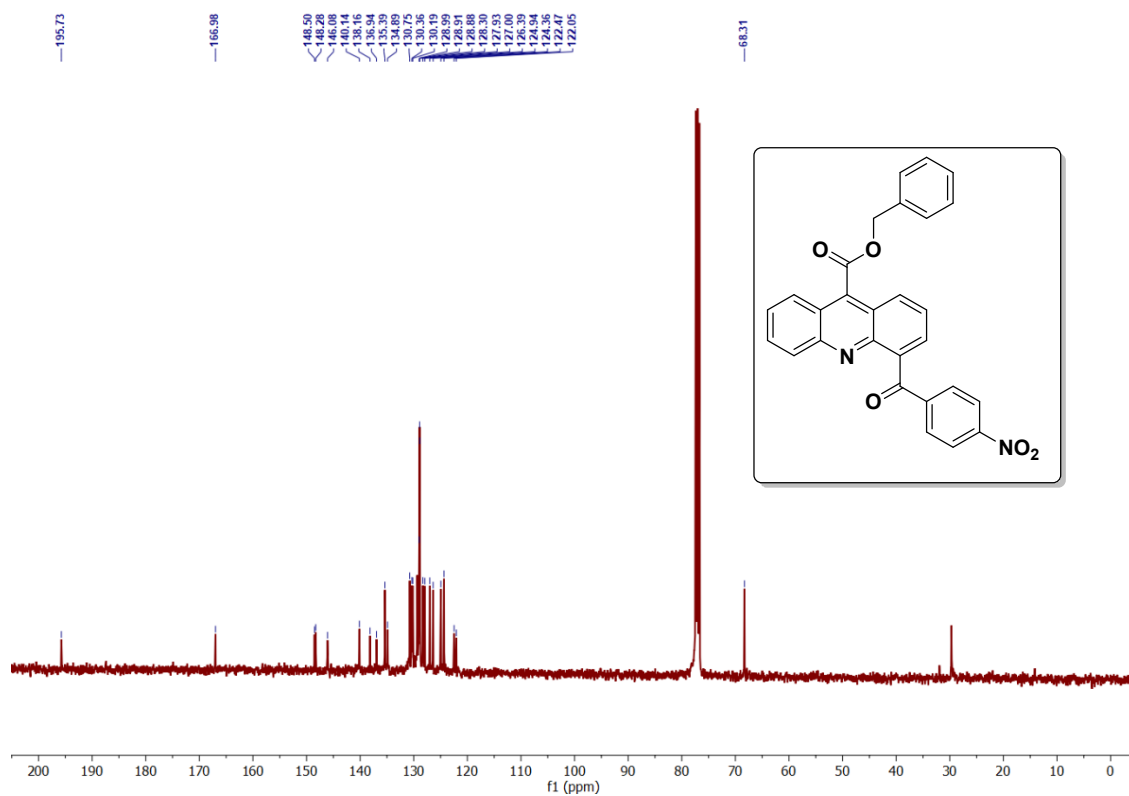
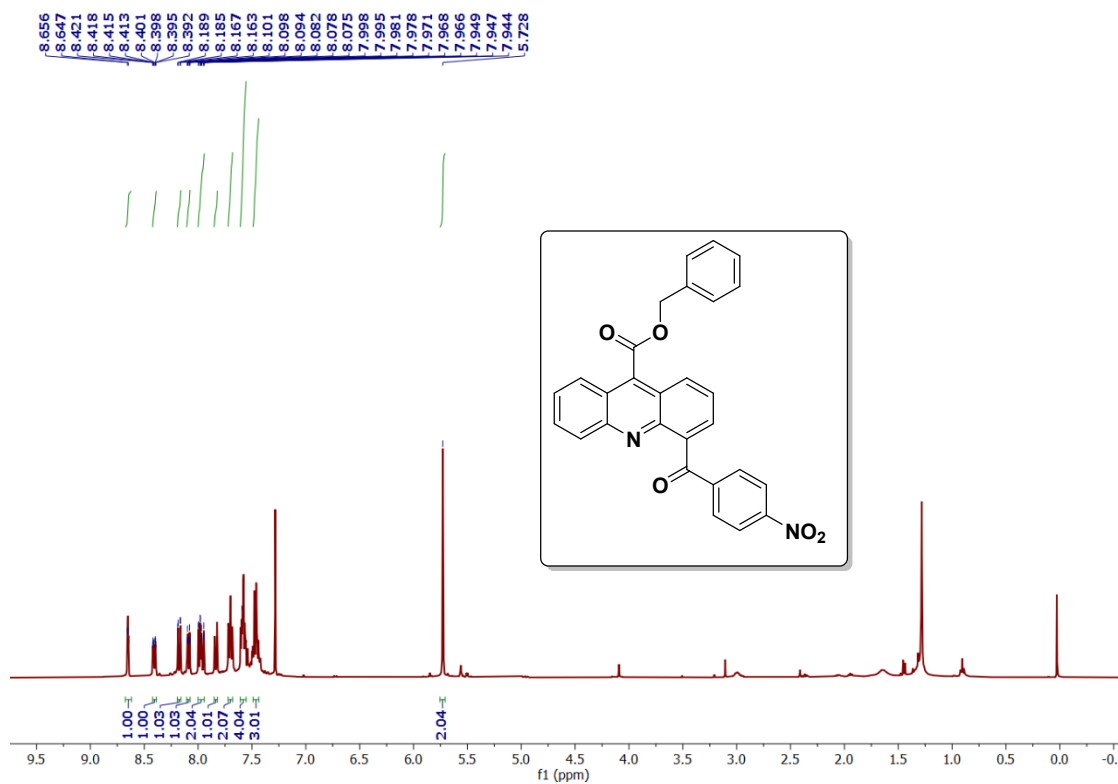


Figure-83. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4z**



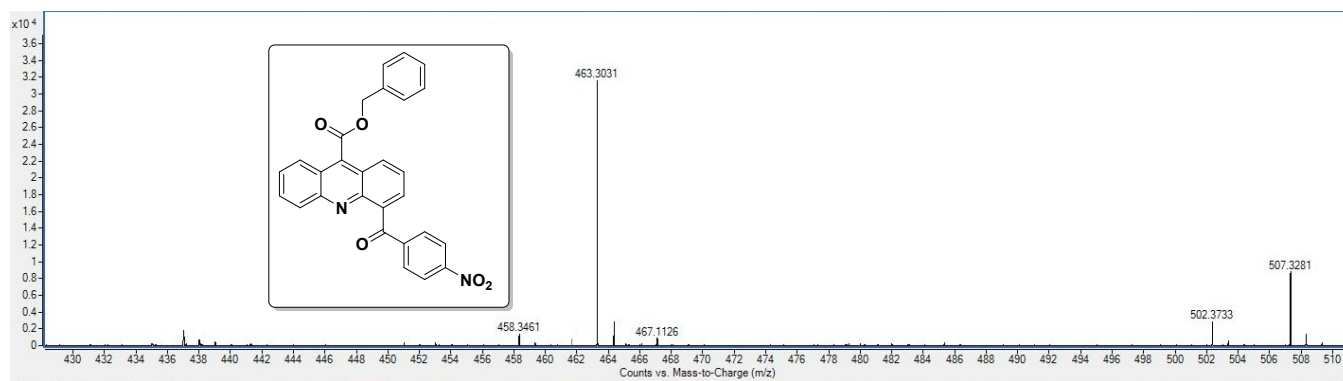


Figure-86. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4aa**

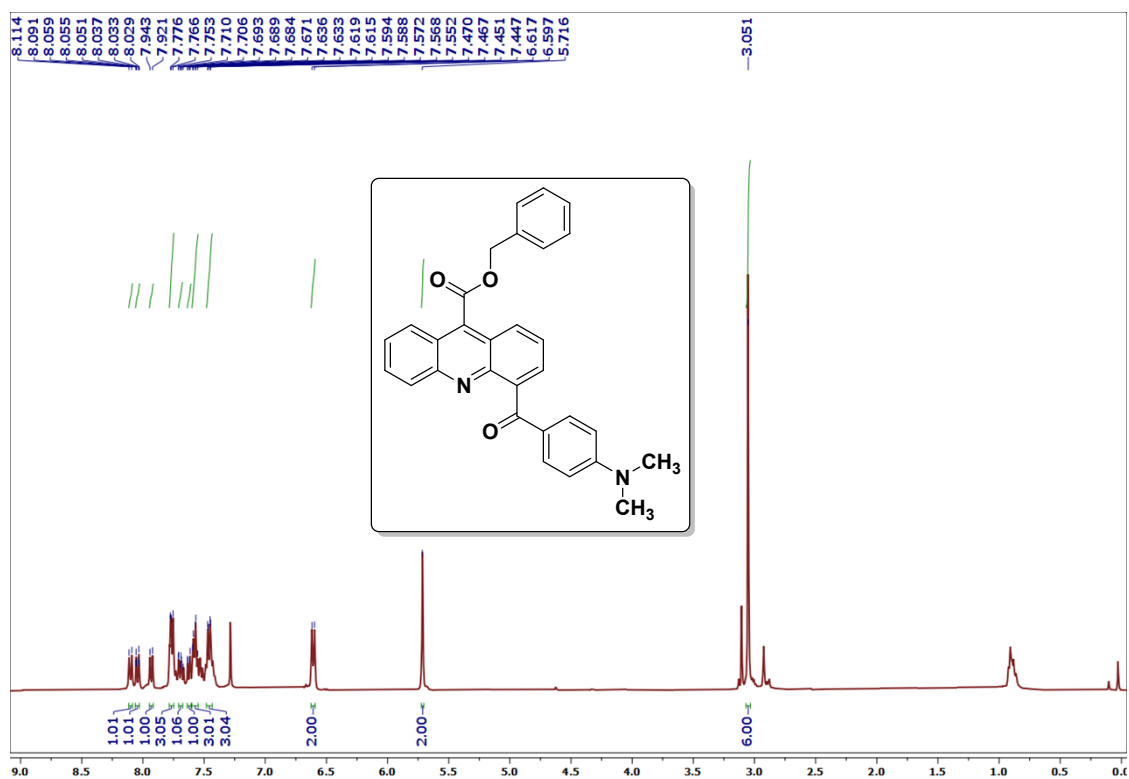


Figure-87. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **4ab**

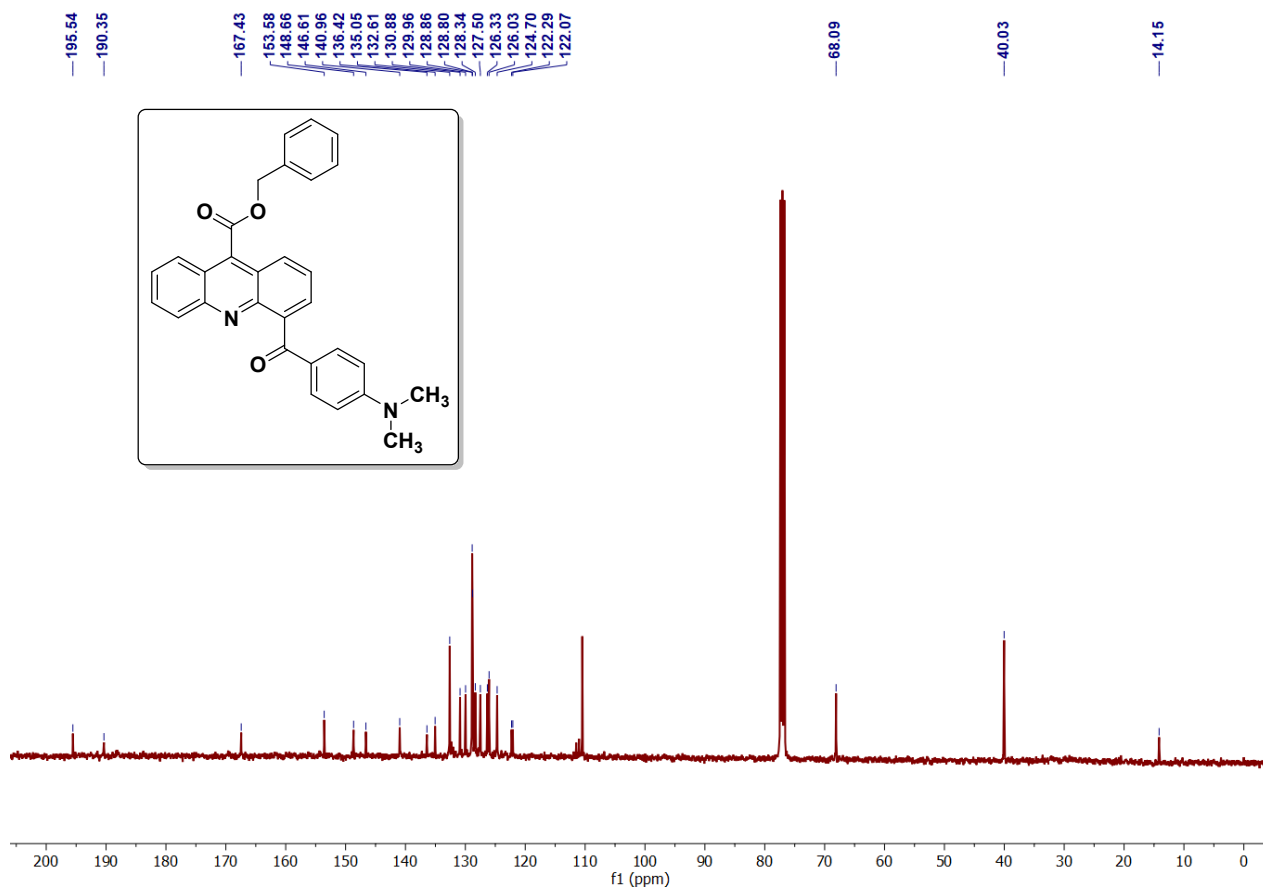


Figure-88. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **4ab**

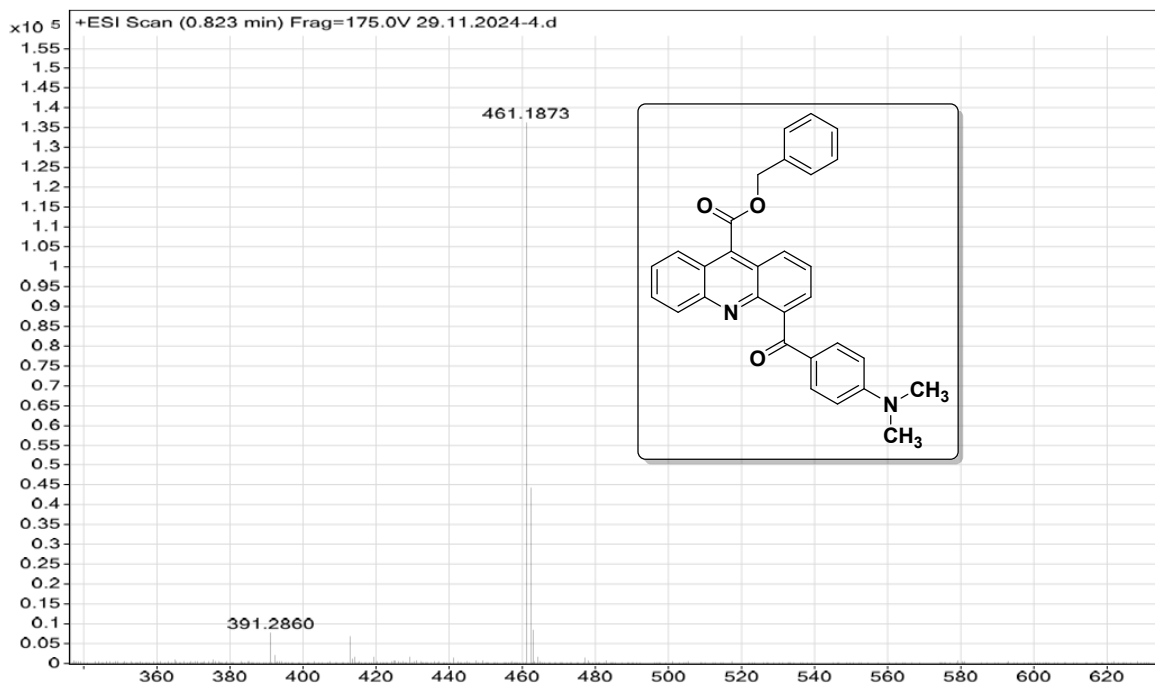


Figure-89. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **4ab**

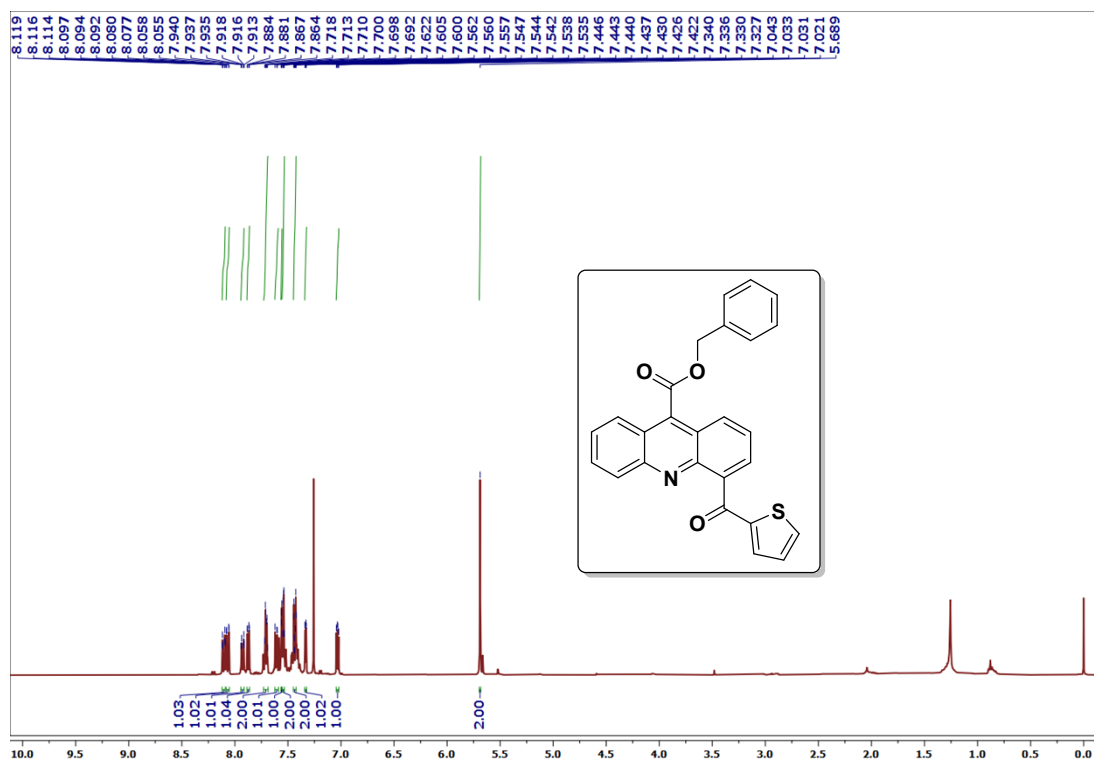


Figure-90. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 4ac

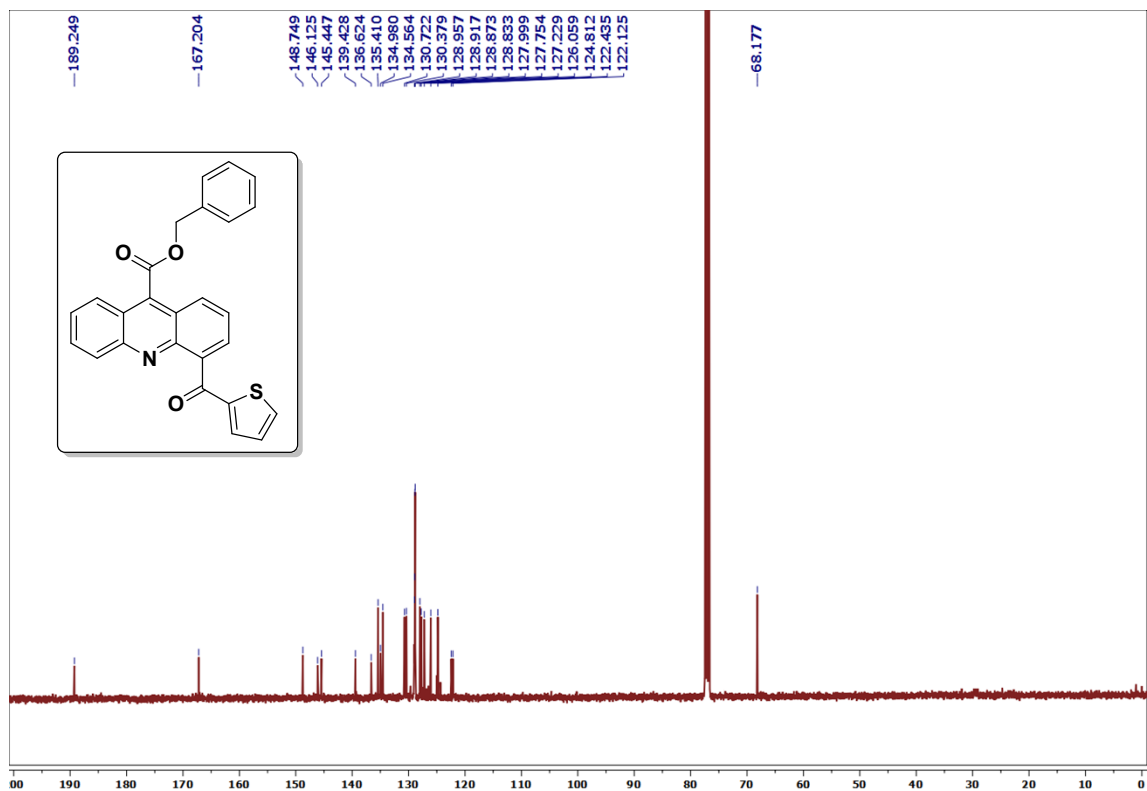


Figure-91. ¹³C{¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound 4ac

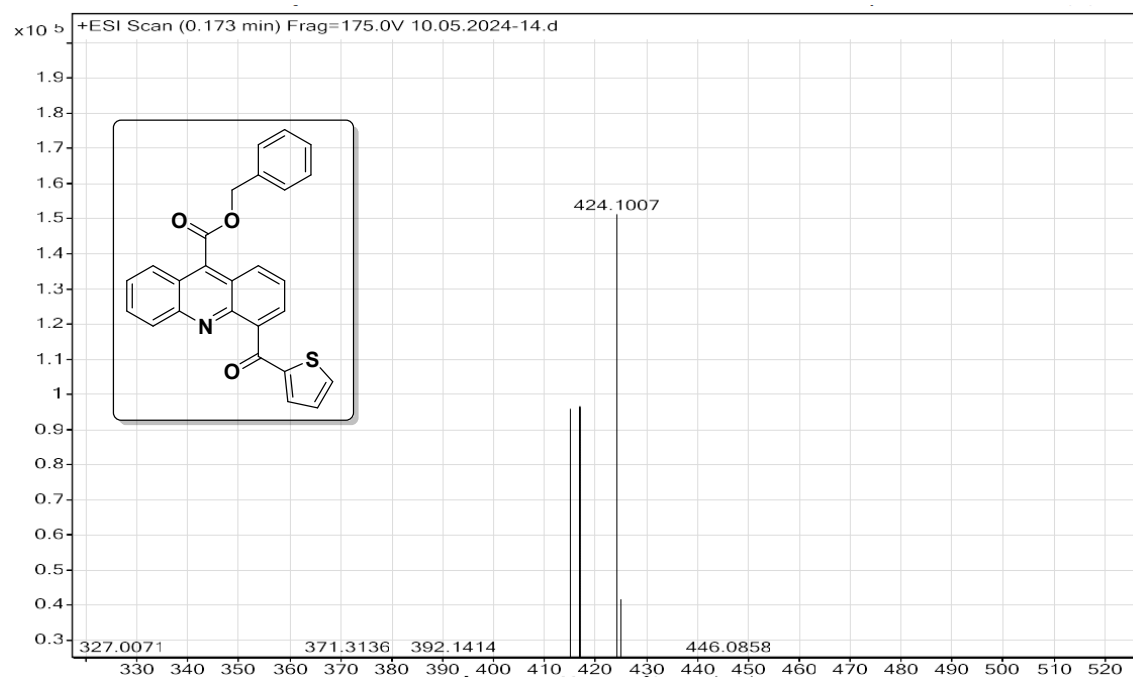


Figure-92. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound 4ac

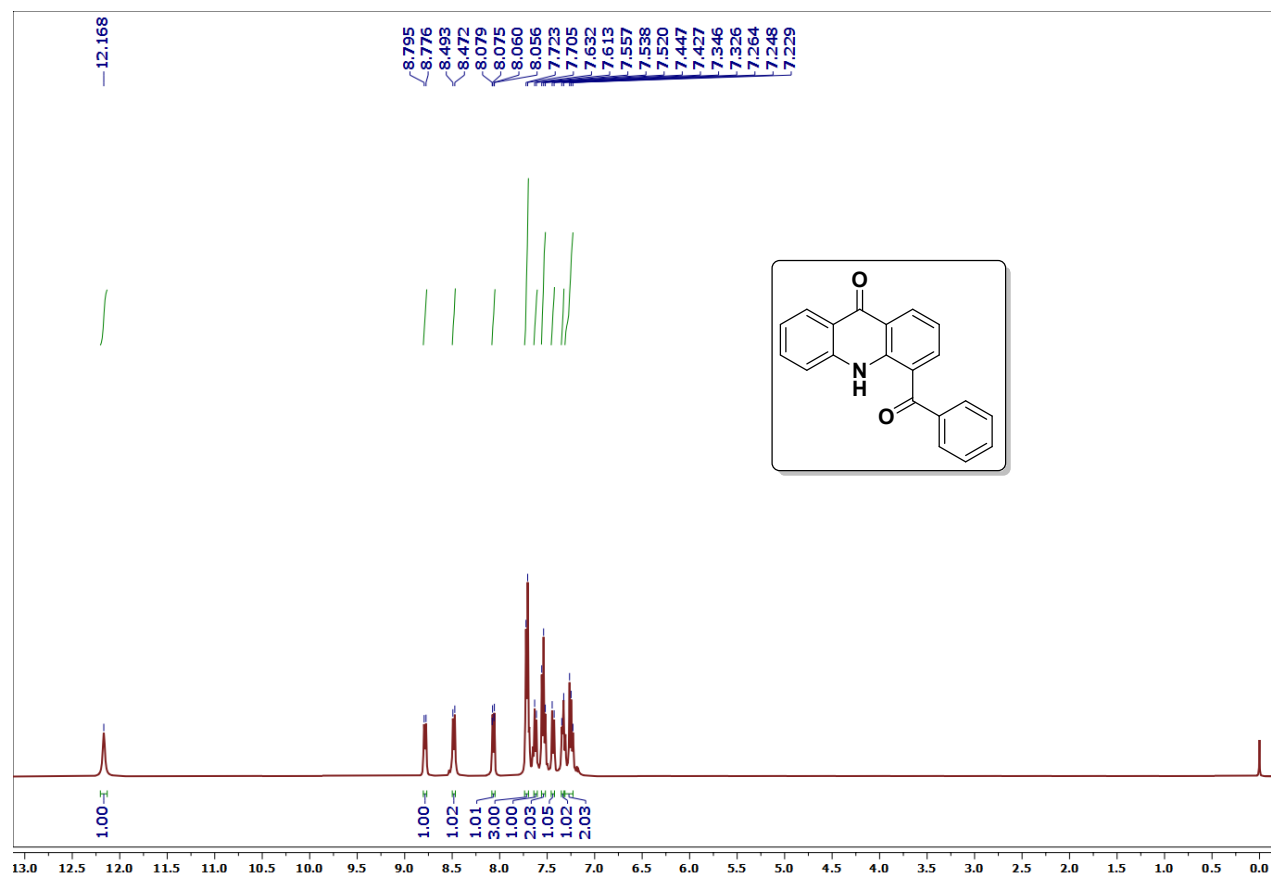


Figure-93. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 7a

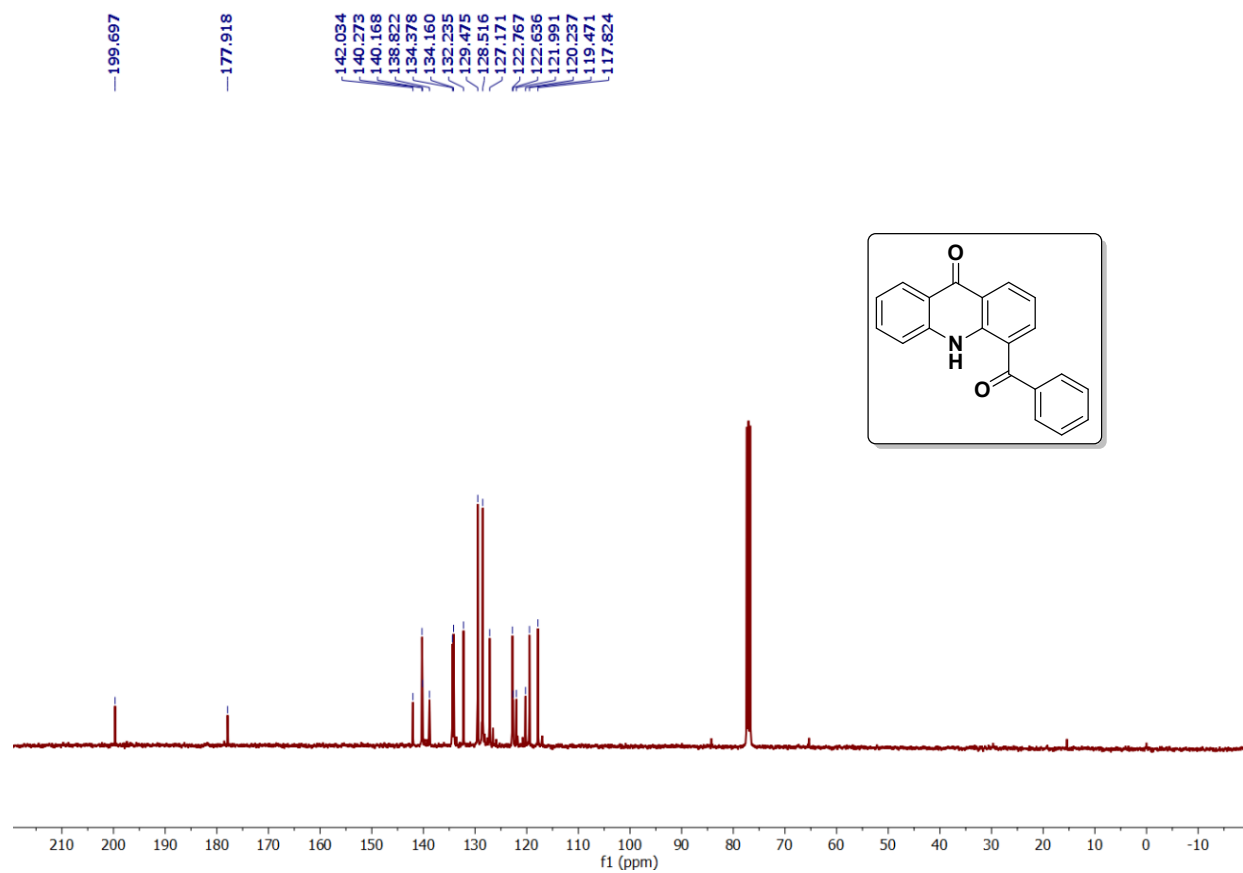


Figure-94. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **7a**

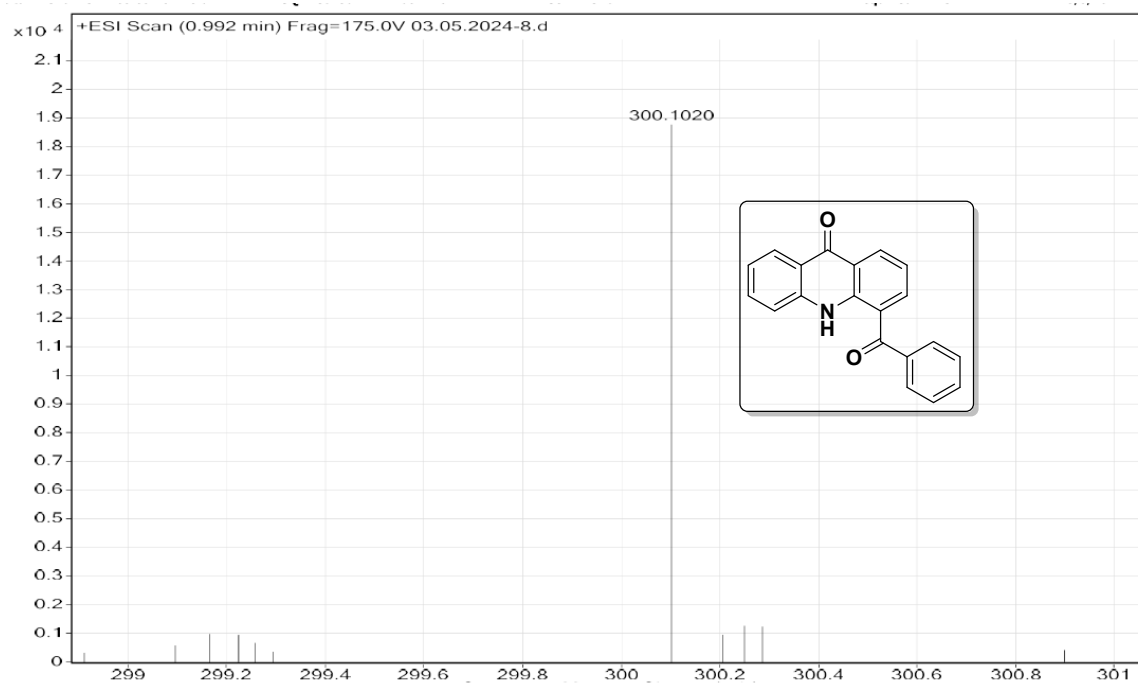


Figure-95. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **7a**

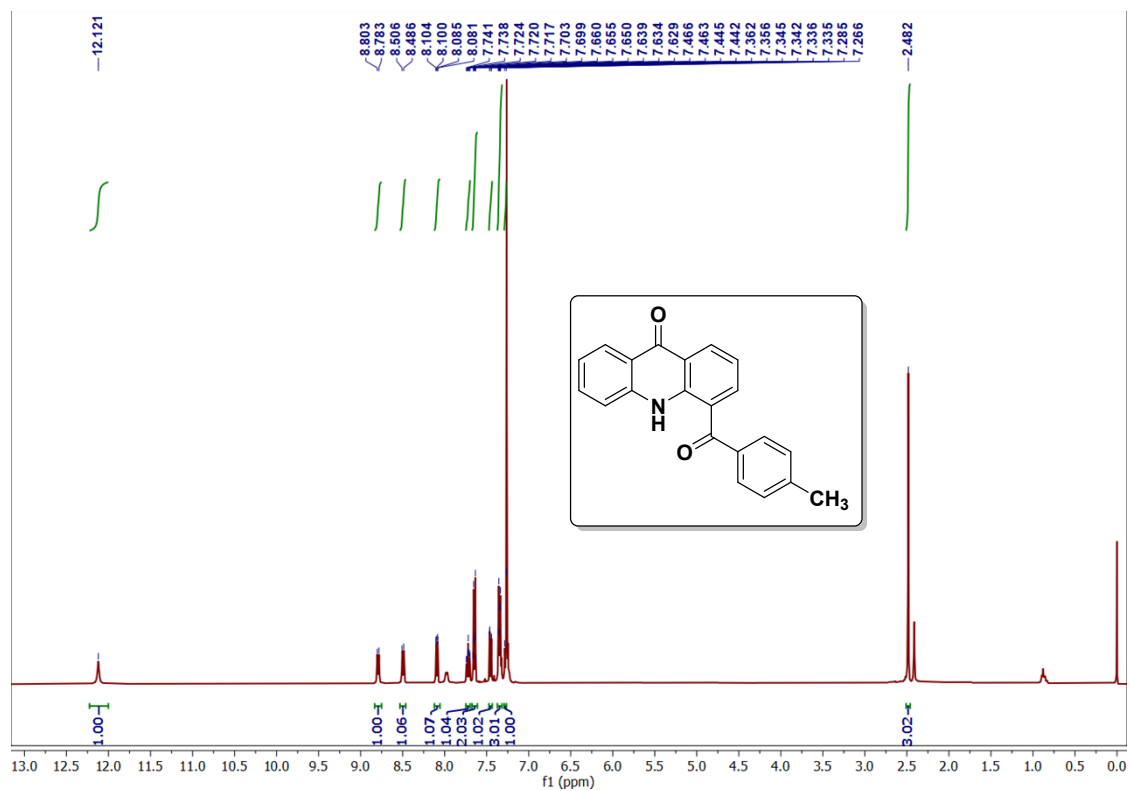


Figure-96. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **7b**

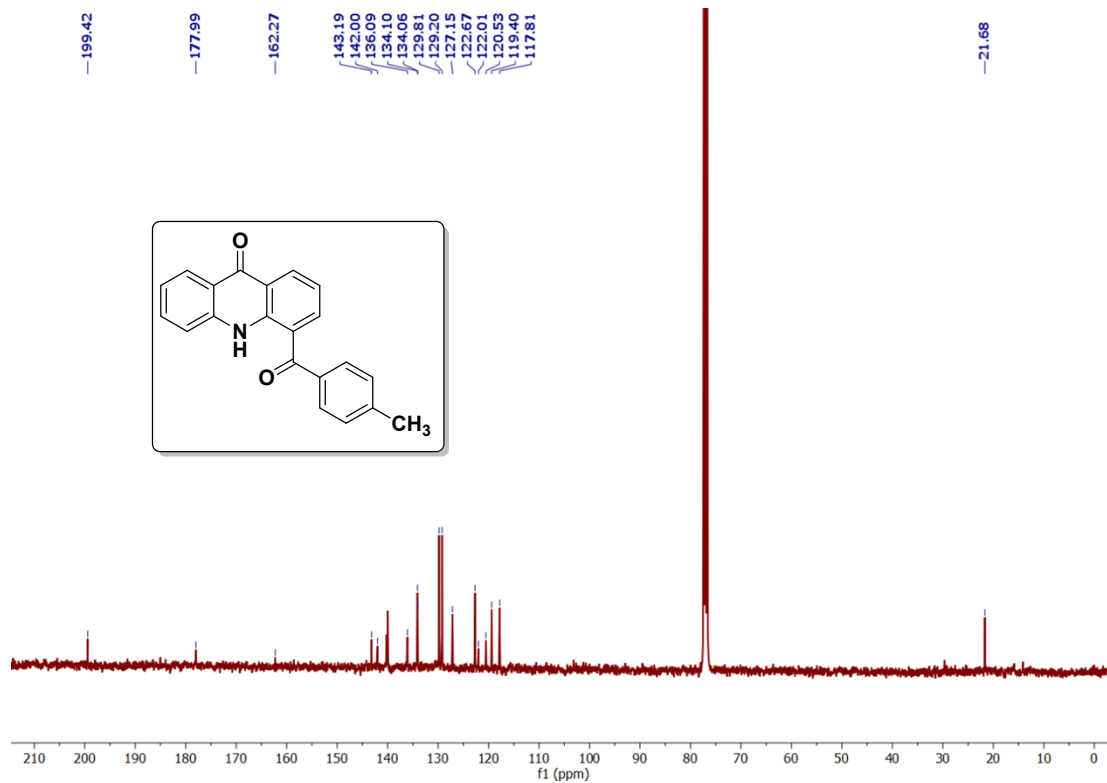


Figure-97. ¹³C {¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound **7b**

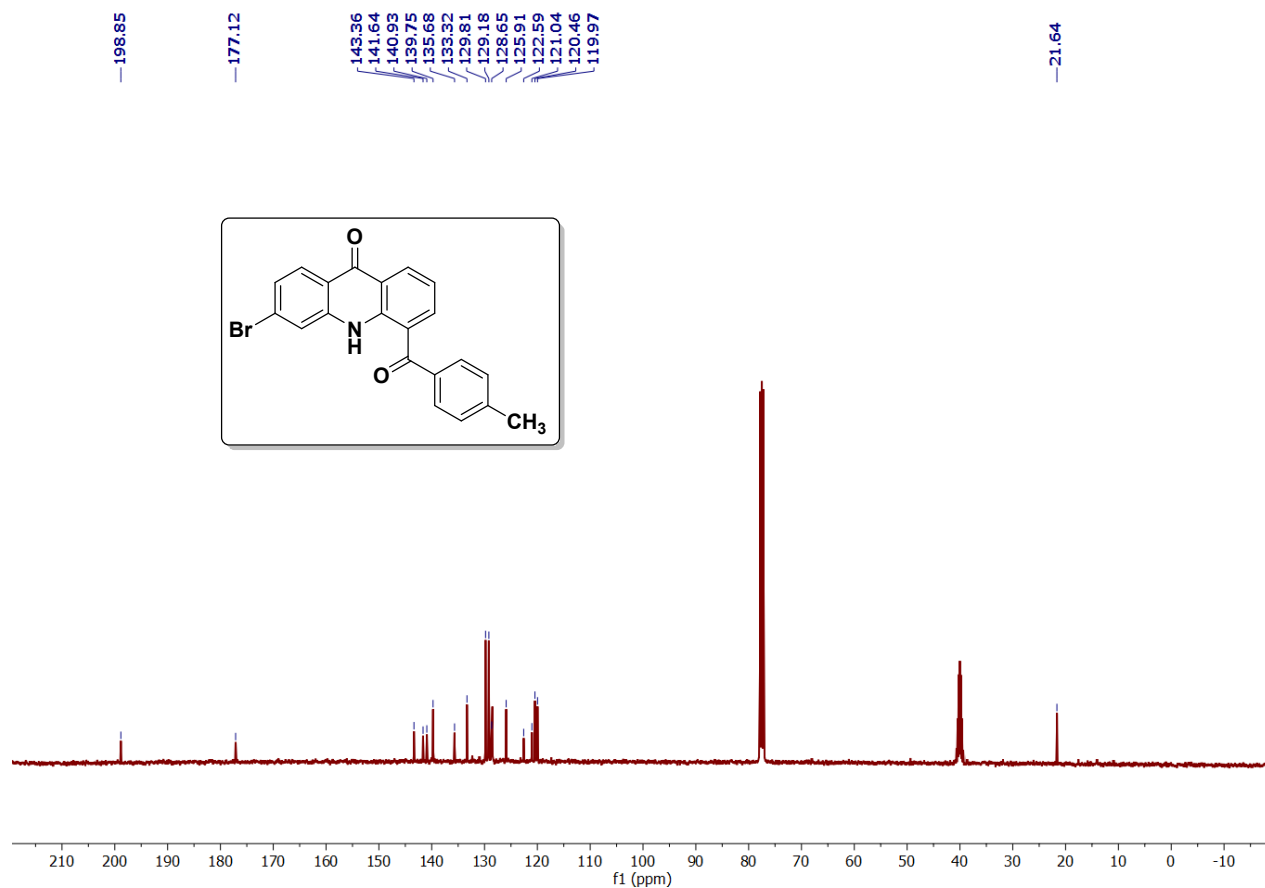


Figure-100. ¹³C{¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃ and DMSO-*d*₆ mix) NMR spectrum of compound **7c**

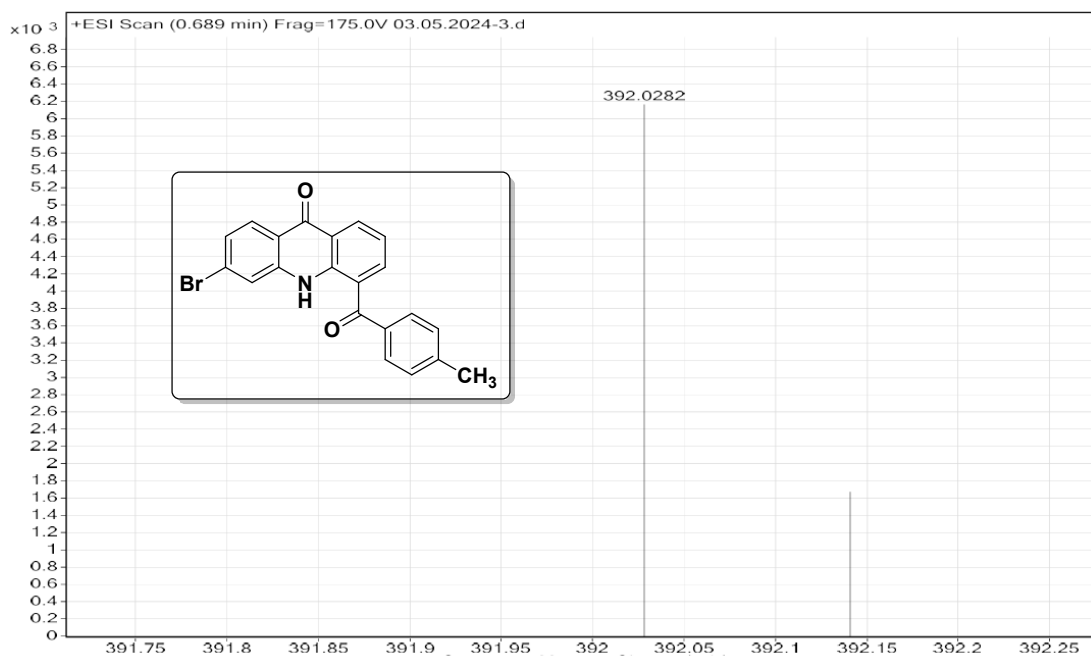


Figure-101. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **7c**

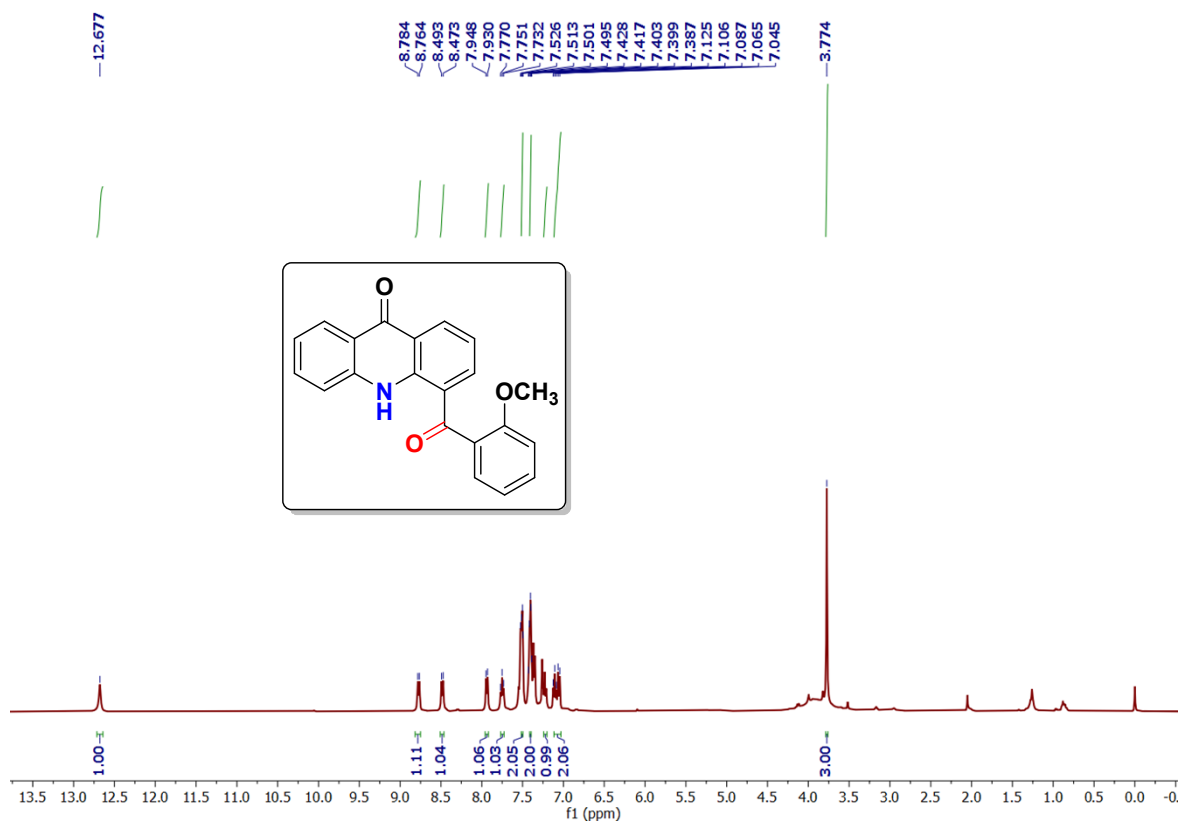


Figure-102. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃ and DMSO-*d*₆ mix) spectrum of compound **7d**

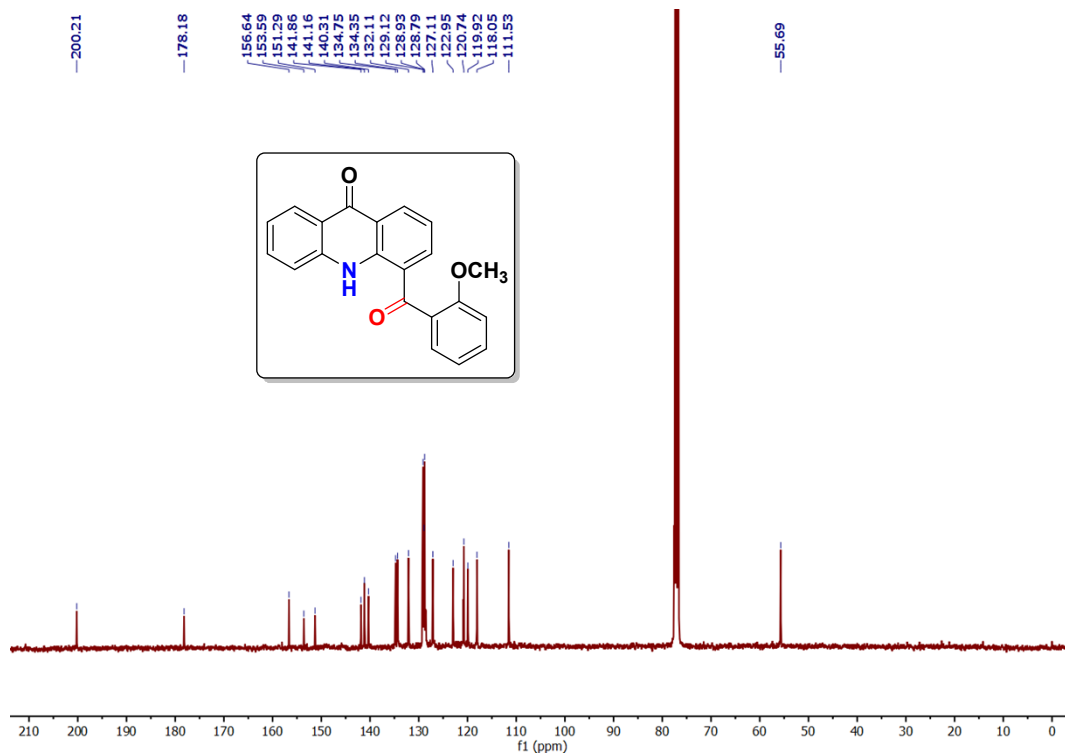


Figure-103. ¹³C {¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound **7d**

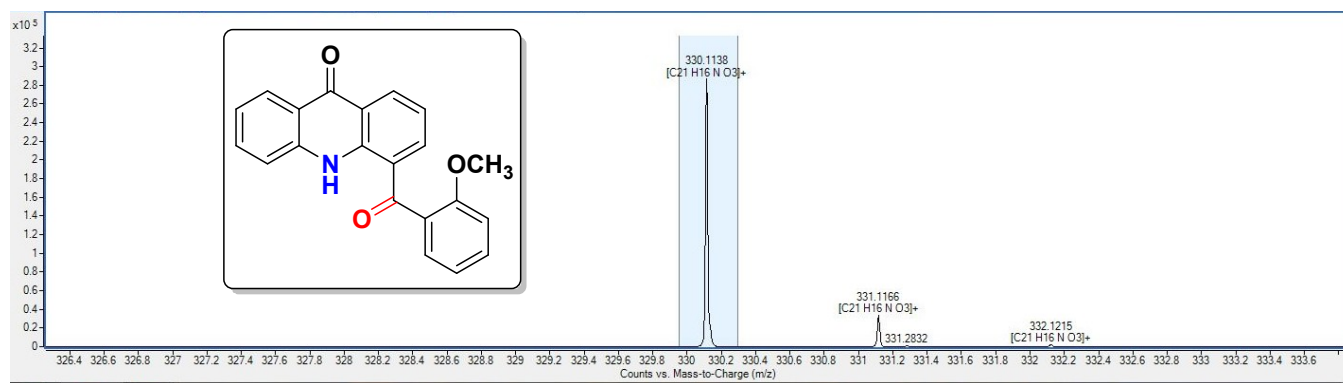


Figure-104. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **7d**

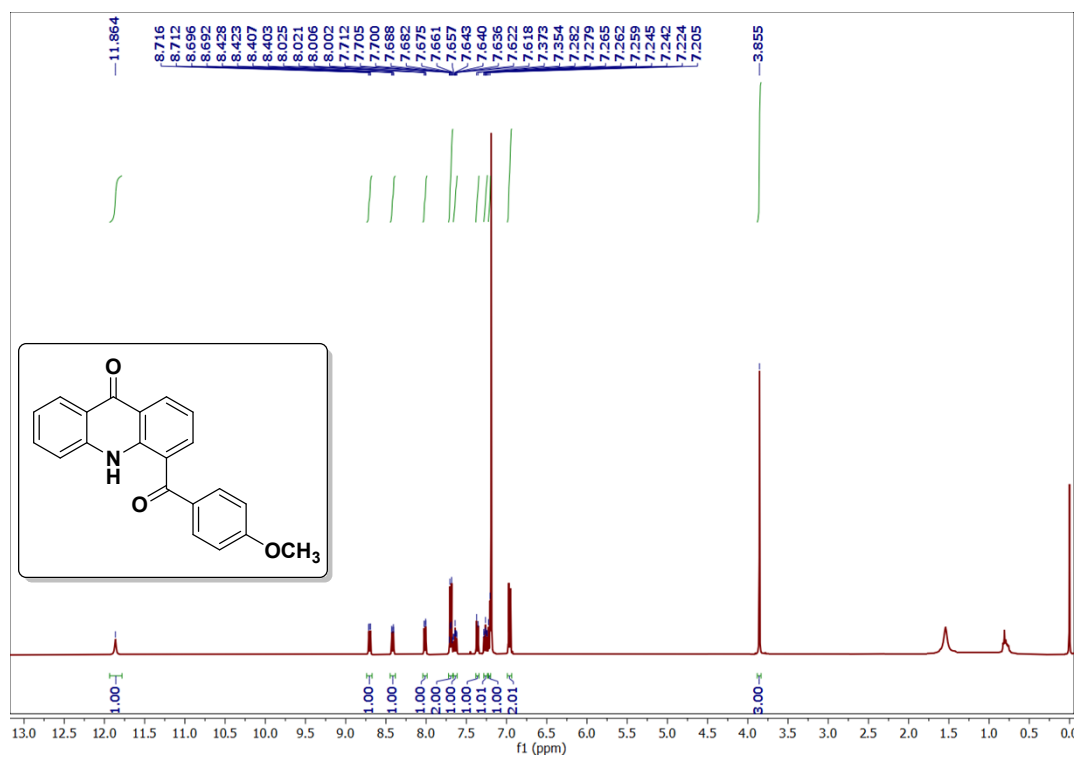


Figure-105. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **7e**

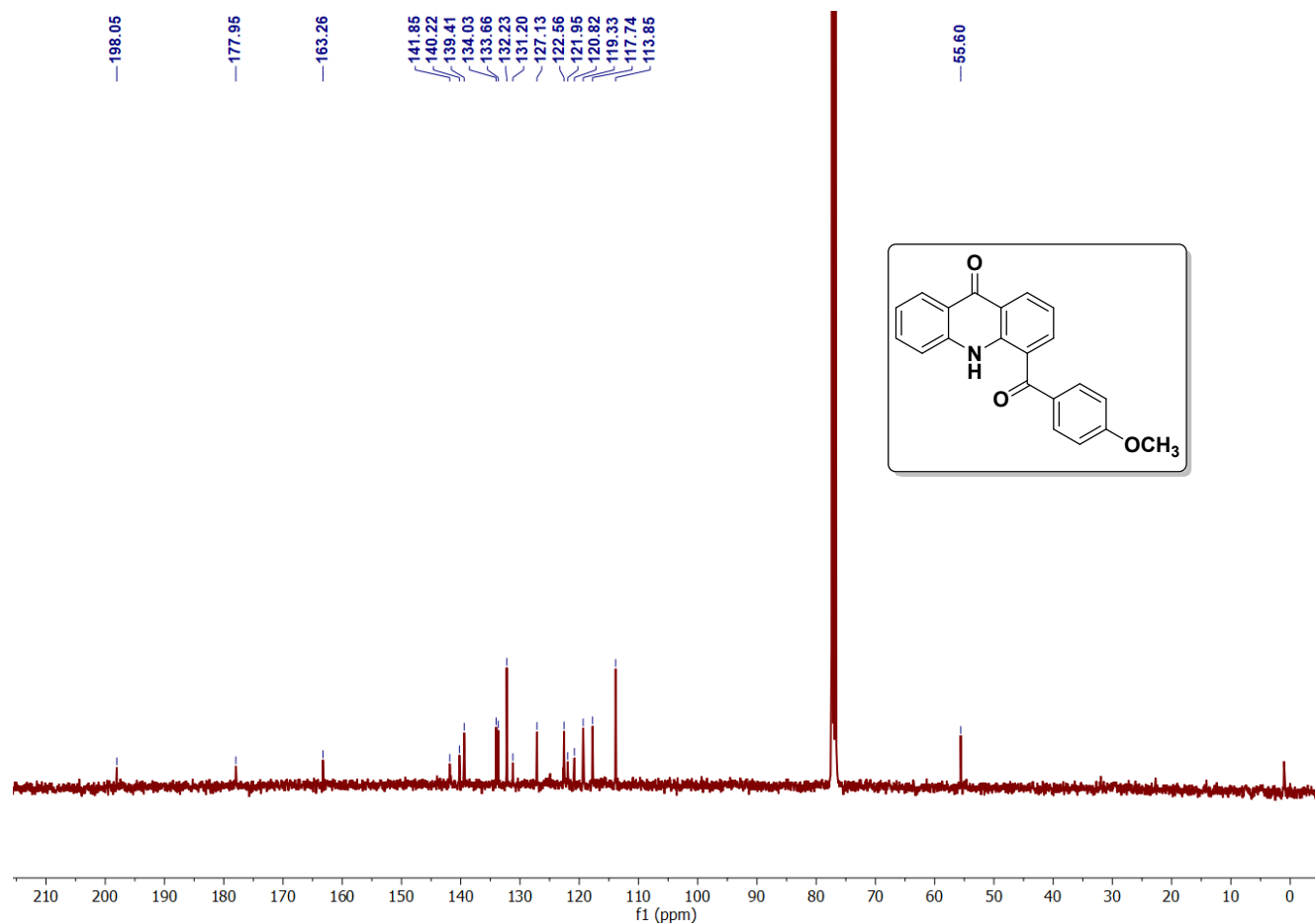


Figure-106. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound 7e

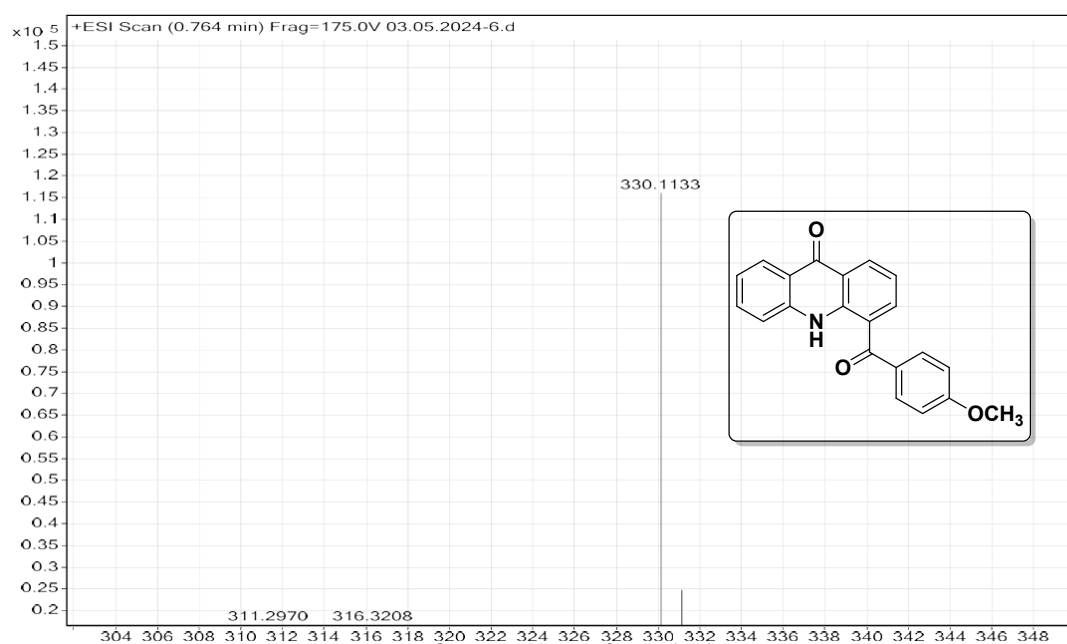
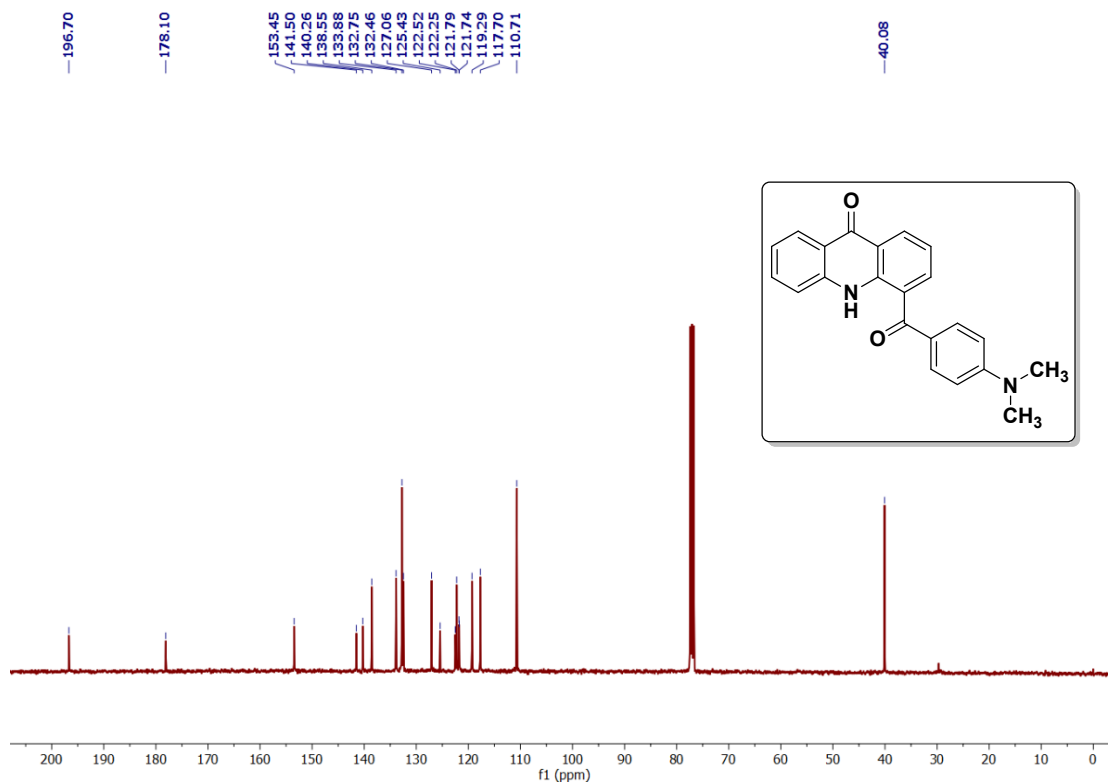
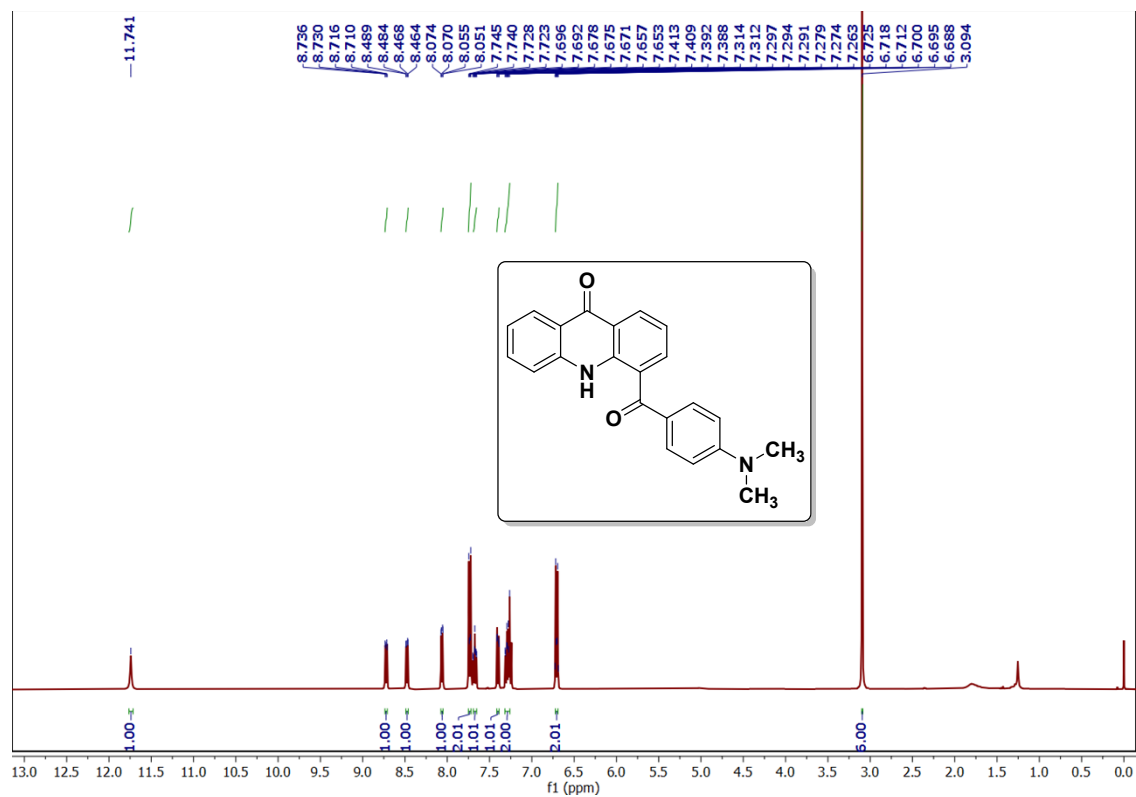


Figure-107. HR-MS(ESI^+) spectrum of compound 7e



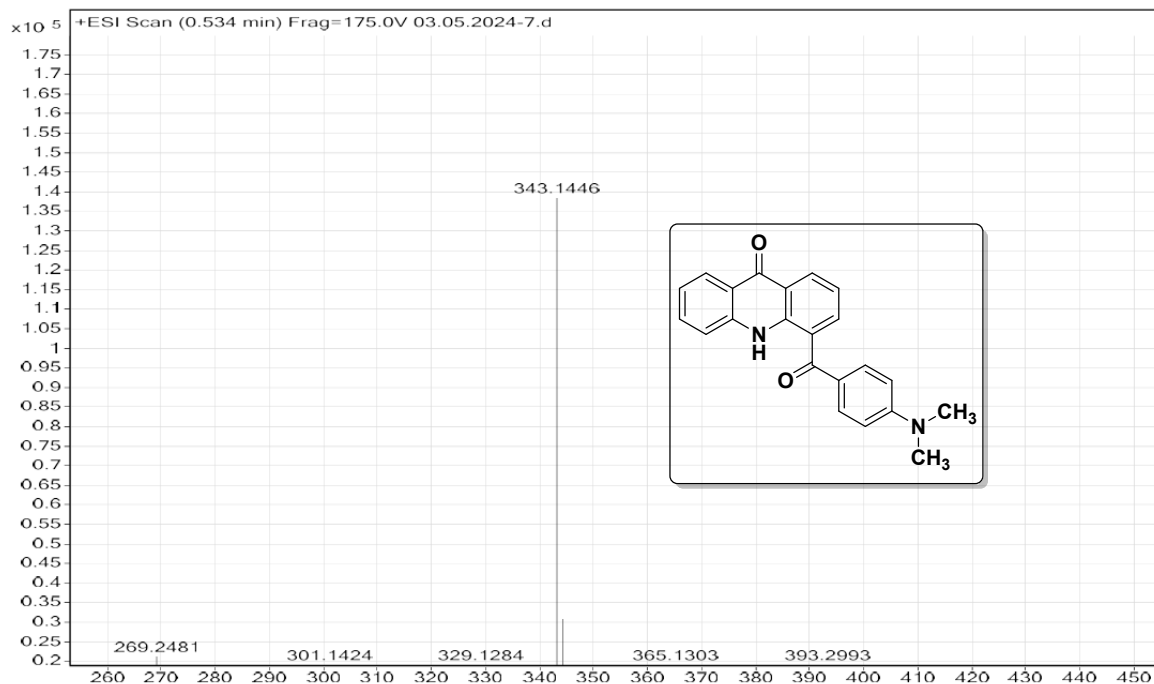


Figure-110. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound 7f

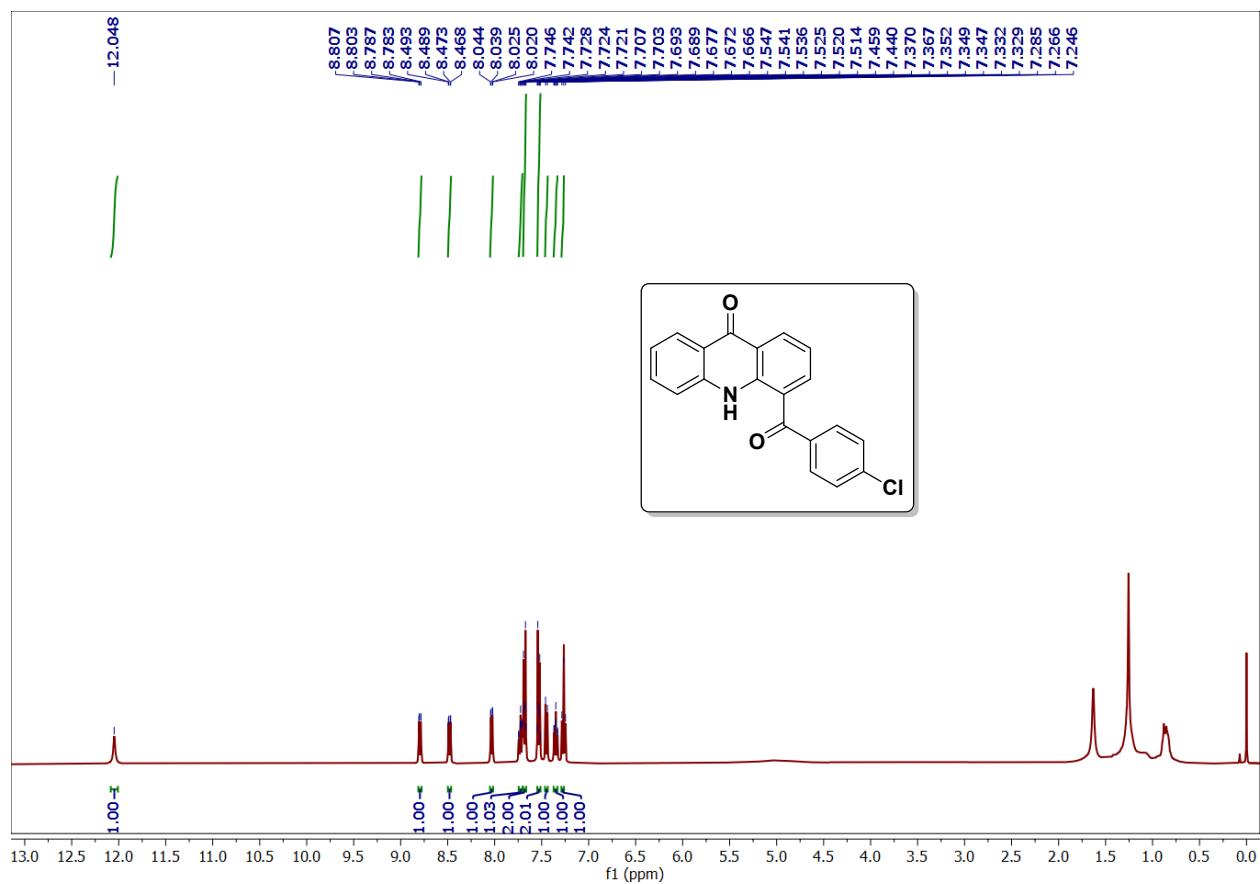


Figure-111. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 7g

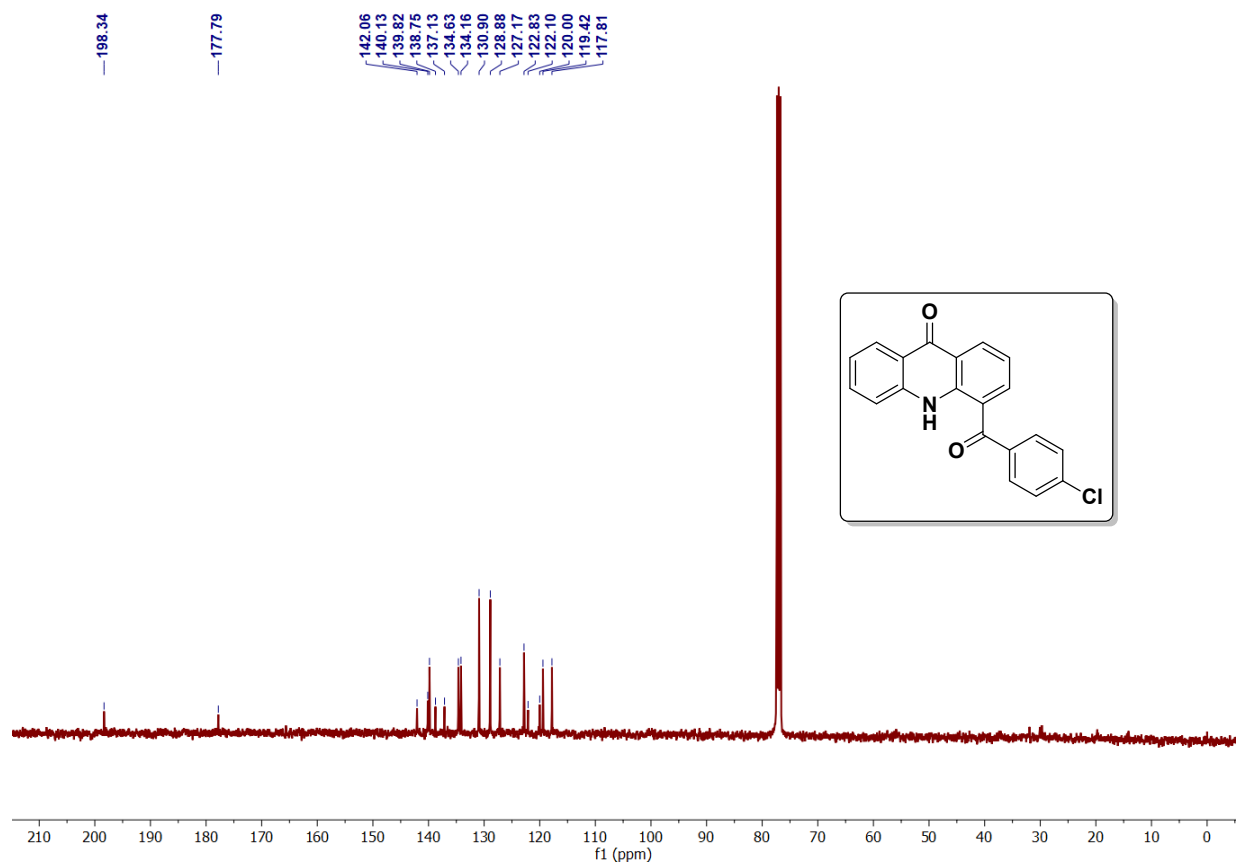


Figure-112. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **7g**

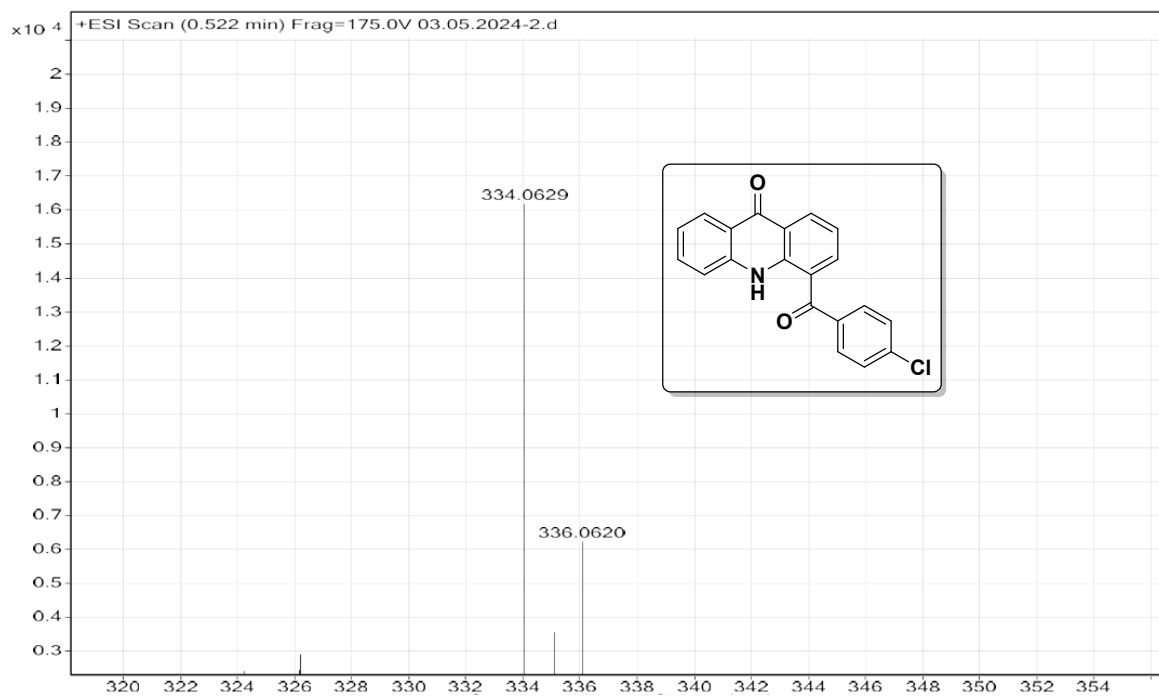


Figure-113. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **7g**

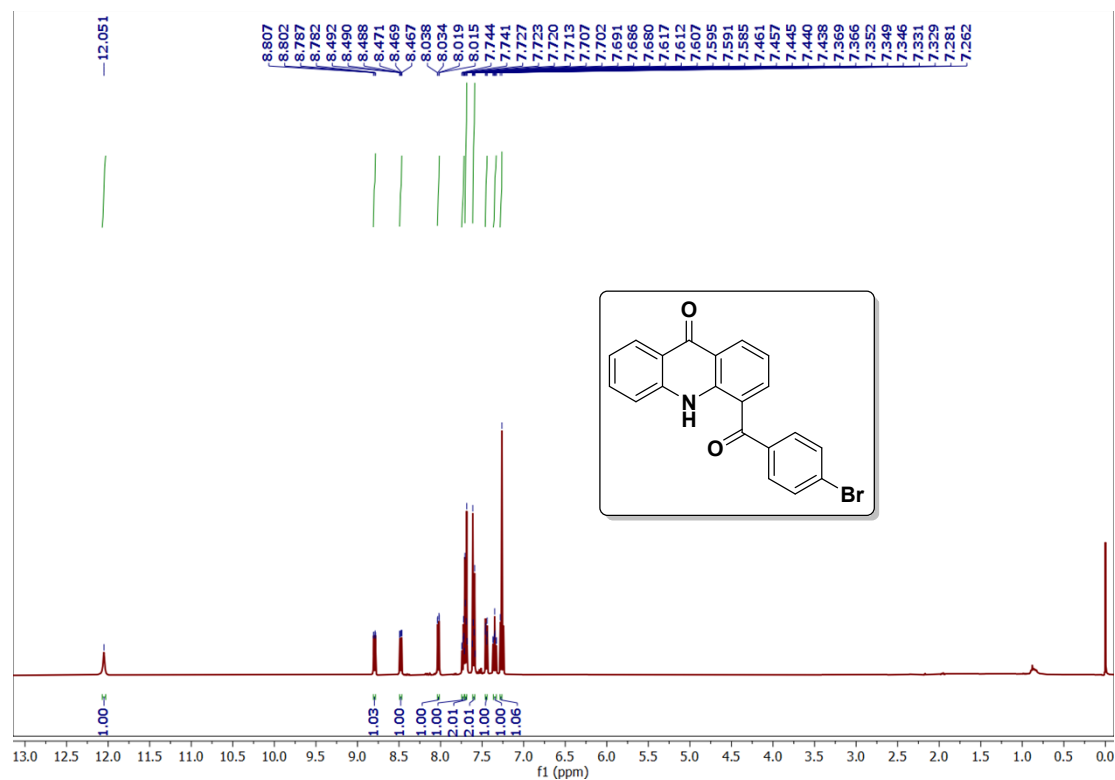


Figure-114. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 7h

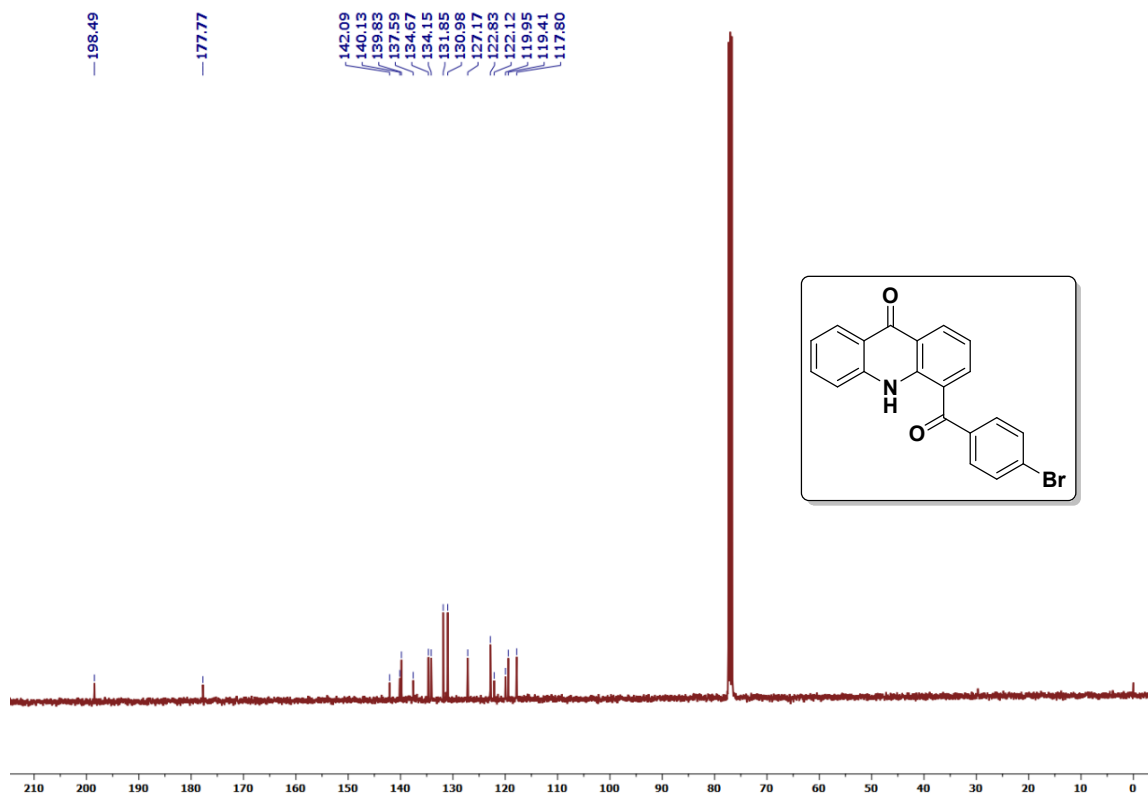


Figure-115. ¹³C {¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound 7h

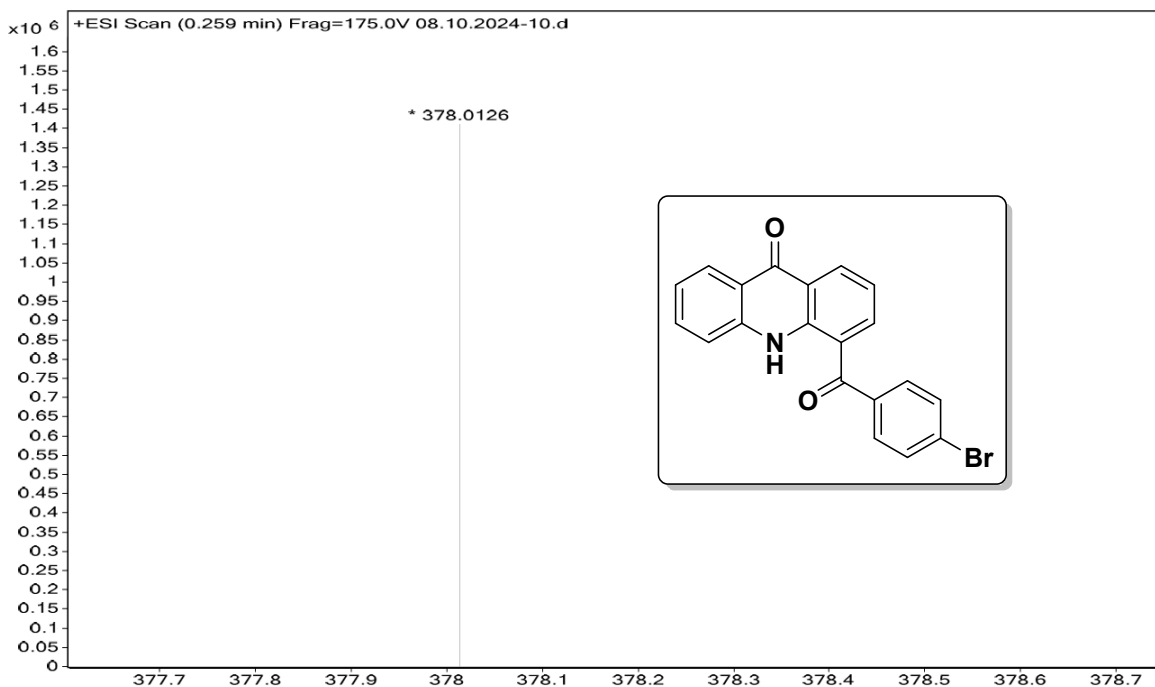


Figure-116. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound 7h

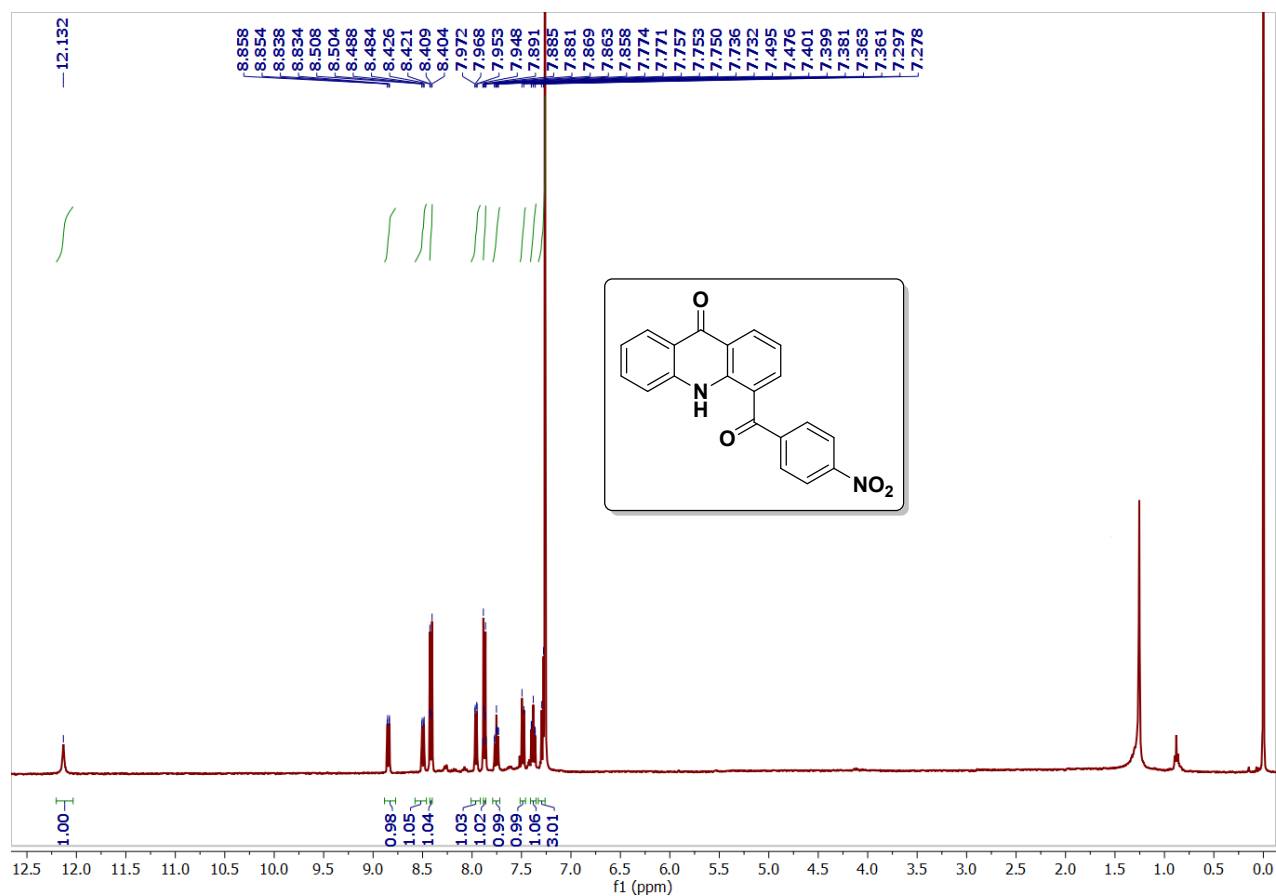


Figure-117. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 7i

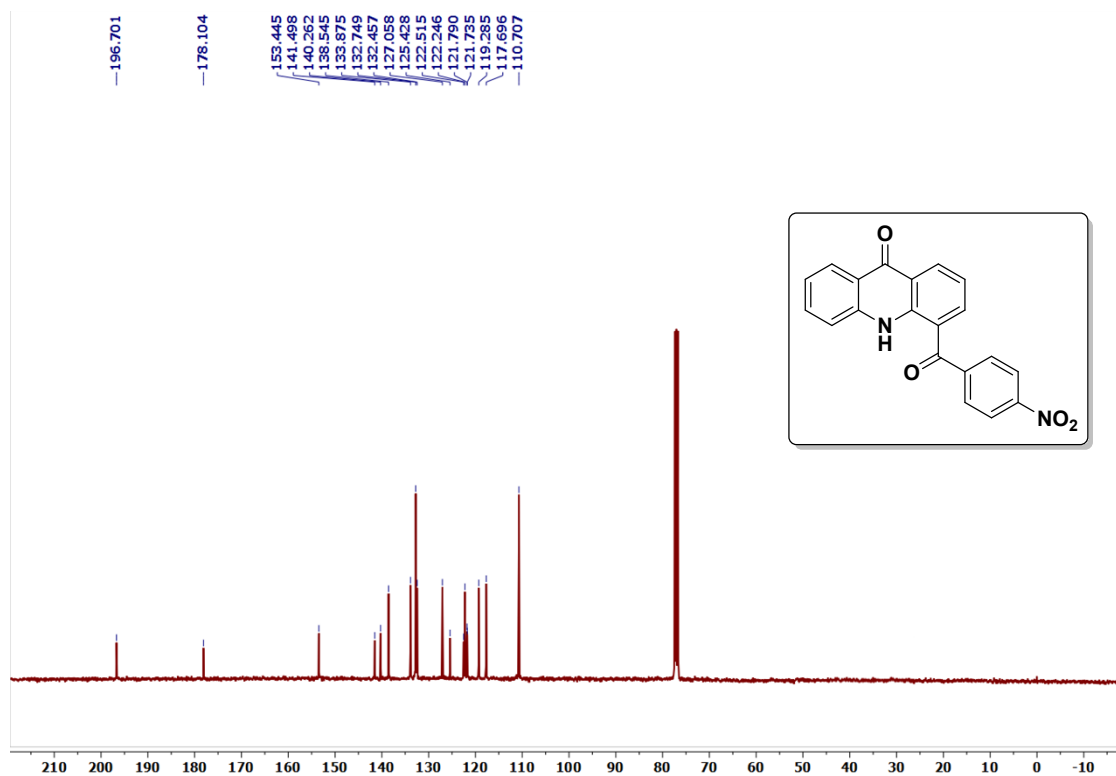


Figure-118. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) NMR spectrum of compound **7i**

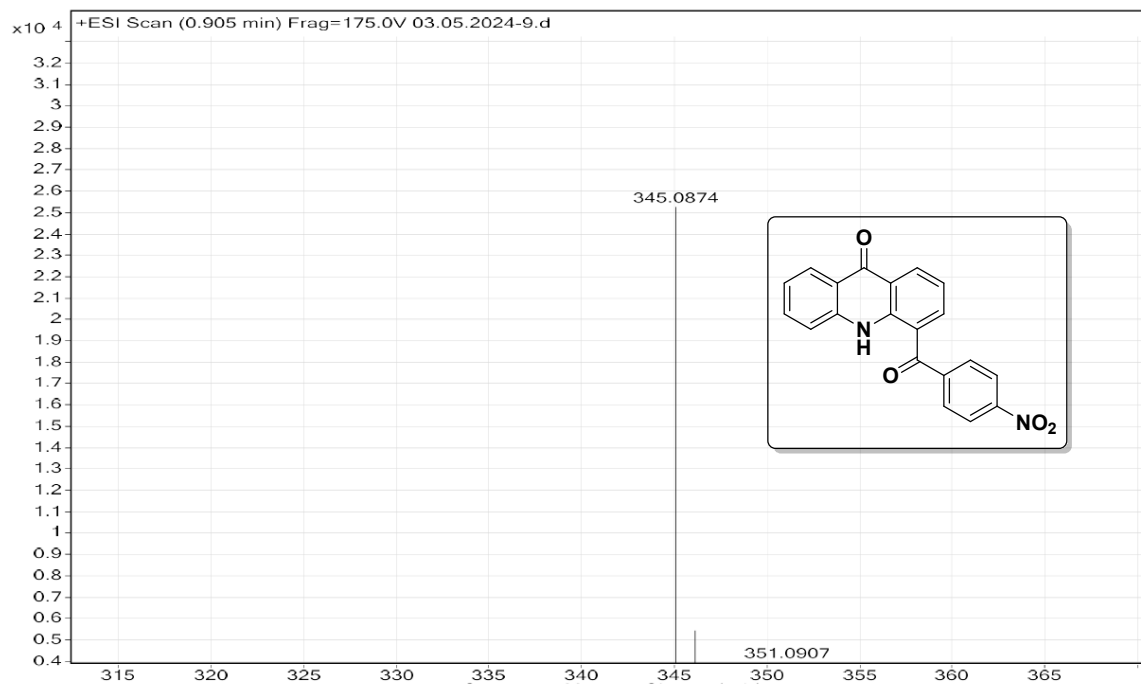


Figure-119. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound **7i**

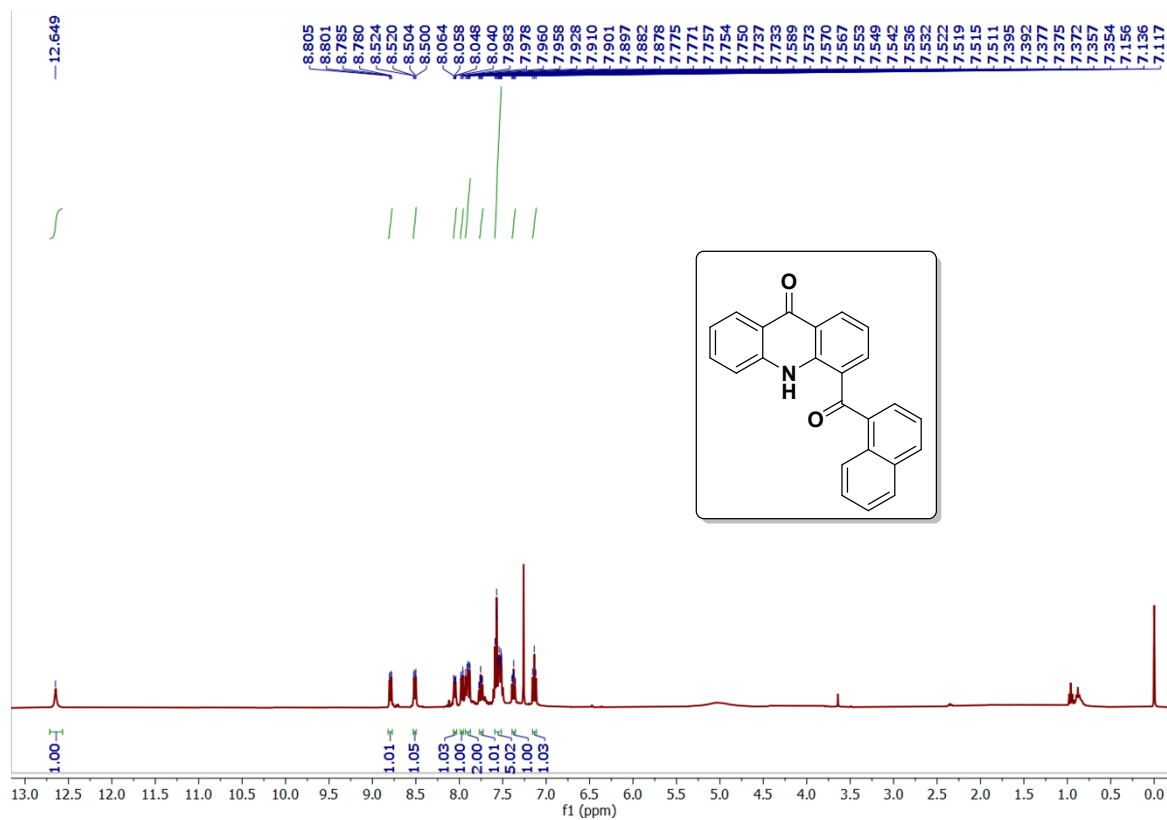


Figure-120. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 7j

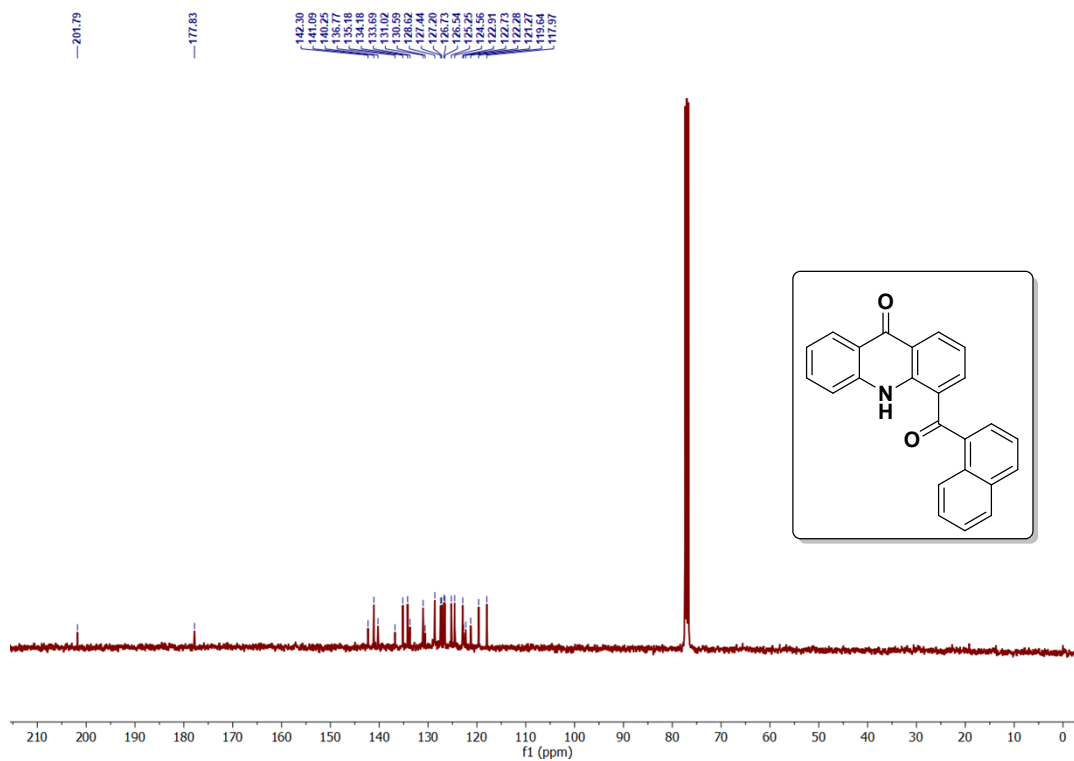


Figure-121. ¹³C{¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound 7j

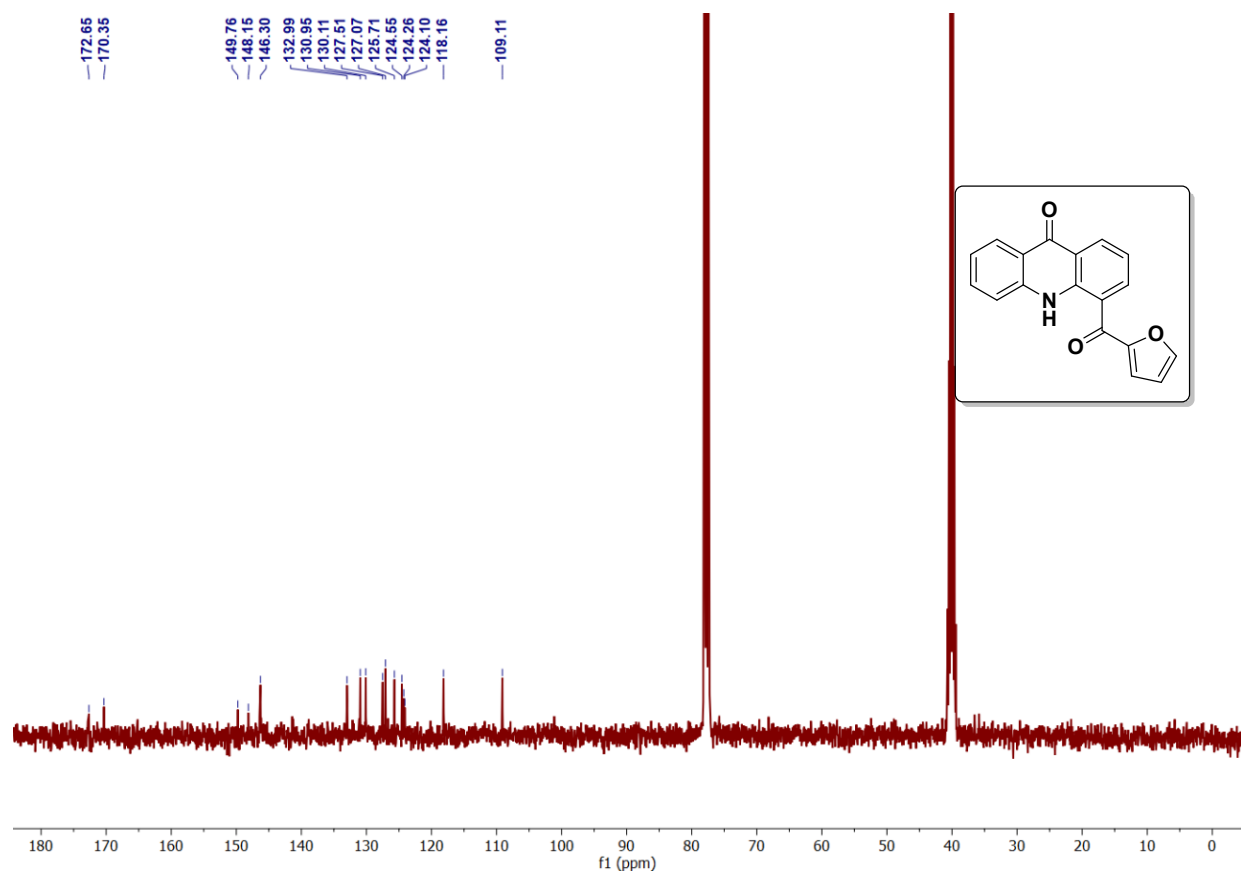


Figure-124. ¹³C{¹H} (100 MHz, CDCl₃) NMR spectrum of compound 7k

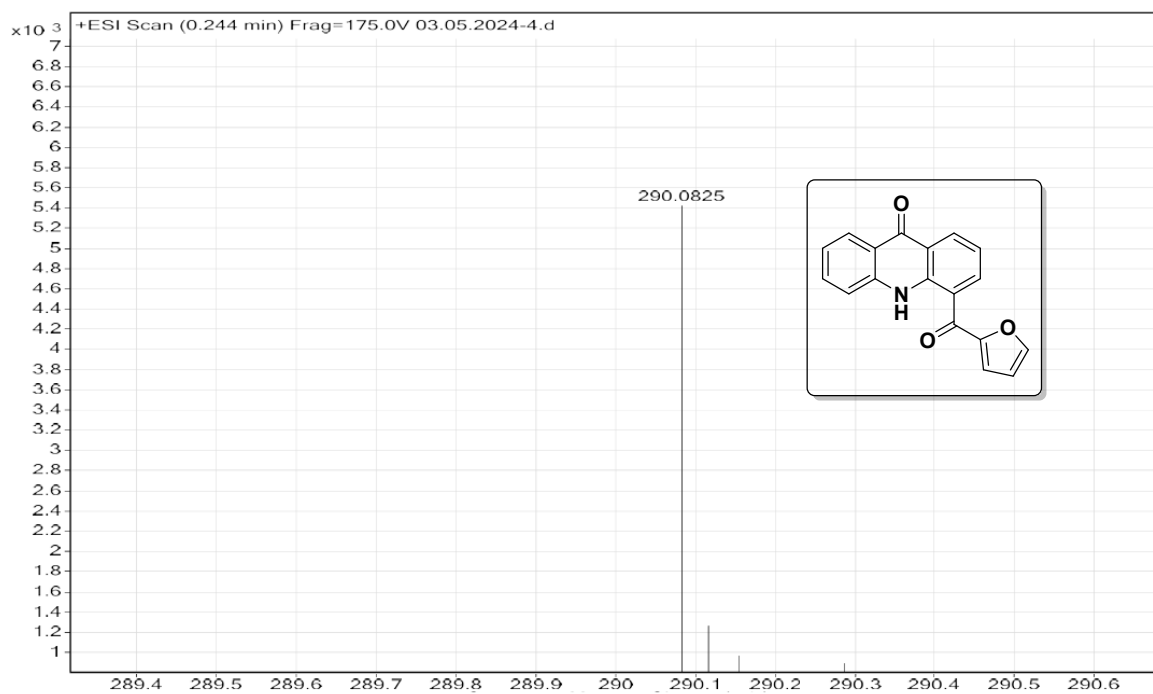


Figure-125. HR-MS(ESI⁺) spectrum of compound 7k

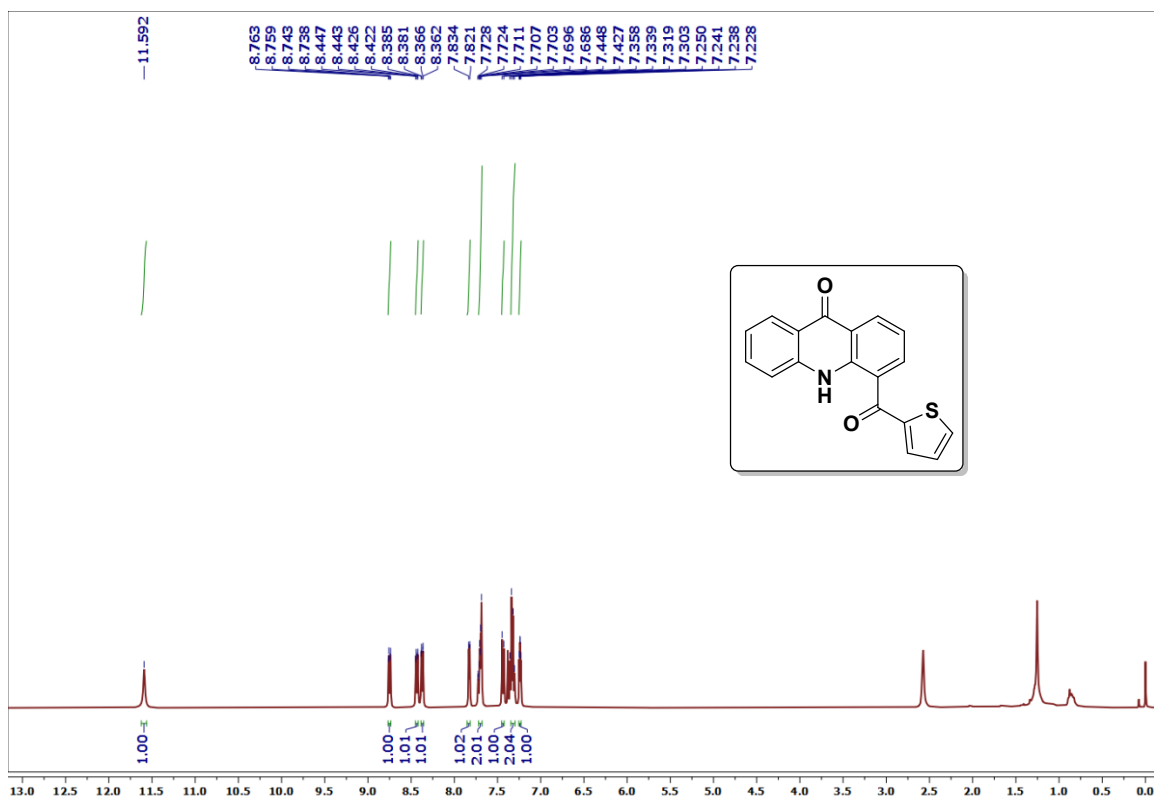


Figure-126. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃ and DMSO-*d*₆ mix) spectrum of compound **71**

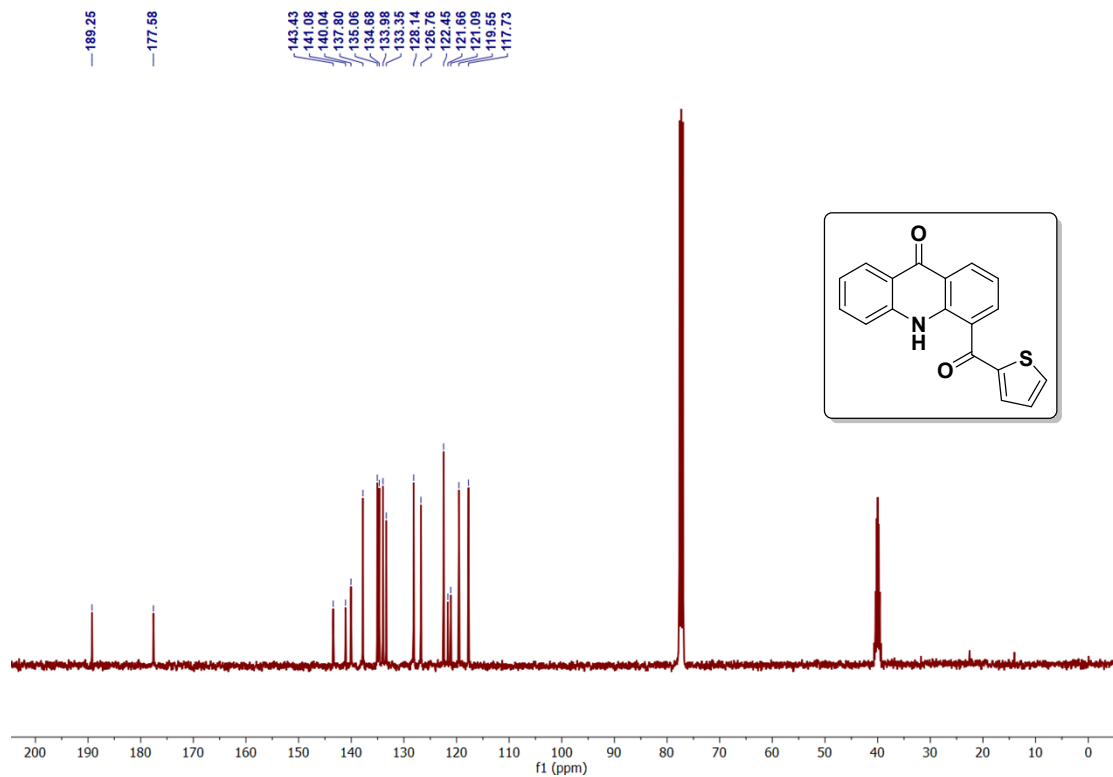


Figure-127. ¹³C {¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃ and DMSO-*d*₆ mix) spectrum of compound **71**

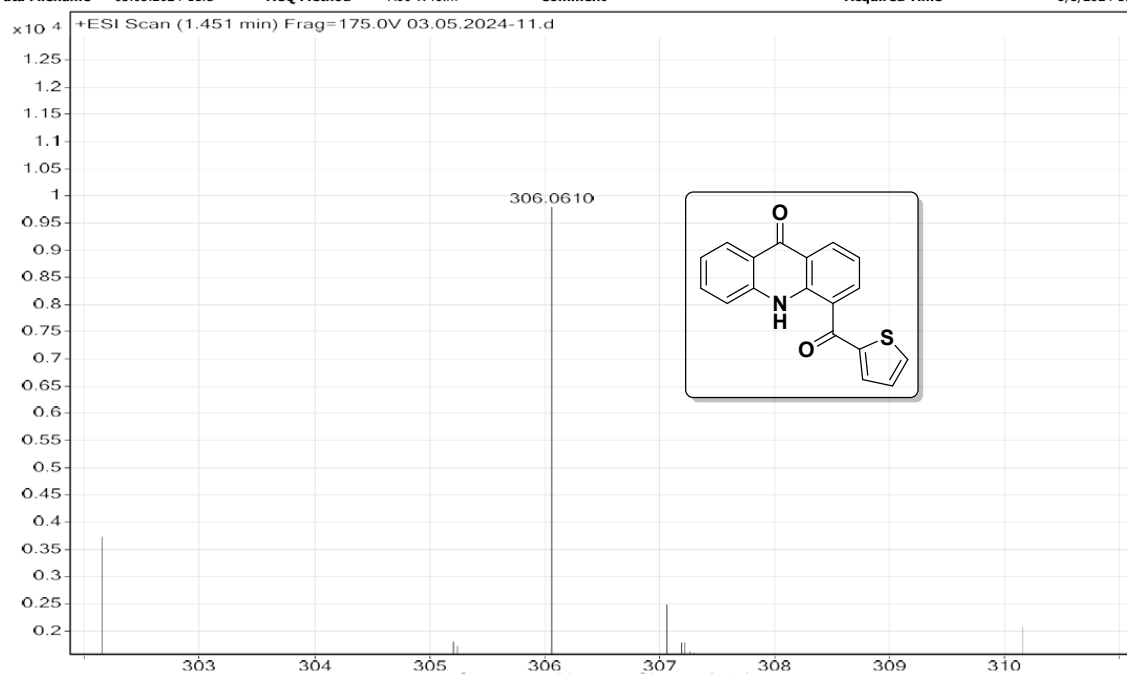


Figure-128. HR-MS(EI⁺) spectrum of compound **71**