Supplementary Information (SI) for RSC Pharmaceutics. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2025

## Effect of shape on cellular internalization and anti-cancer efficacy of Hydroxyapatite Nanoparticles in the osteosarcoma cell line

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<sup>1</sup>equal contribution

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\*Corresponding Author Prof. Padma V. Devarajan Professor in Pharmacy, Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Technology, Institute of Chemical Technology Matunga (E), Mumbai-400019, India Email id: <u>pvdevarajan@gmail.com</u> Tel No. +91 22 3361 2201, Fax: +91 22 33611020 **Fig. S1 A.** Representative image of Dynamic Light Scattering (DLS), **B**. Phase Analysis Light Scattering (PALS), **C**. Electrophoretic light scattering (ELS) of Spherical NPs.

Fig. S2. XRD Spectra of HAP NPs i) Needle\_pH8, ii) Rod\_pH9, iii) Spherical\_pH12.

Fig. S3. FTIR spectra of HAP NPs A) Needle\_pH8, B) Rod\_pH9, C) Spherical\_pH12.

Fig. S4. Laser Scanning Confocal Microscopy of Coumarin loaded HAP NPs (green colour) (n = 3, Mean  $\pm$  SE).

Fig. S5. Hoechst/PI Double staining assay images representing MG-63 apoptotic cells (Hoechst-Blue) and necrotic cells (PI-Red) (n = 3, Mean  $\pm$  SE).





Fig. S1



Fig. S2









Fig. S4.



Fig. S5.