

Supporting Information

Non-mutagenic Ru(II)-phosphine-based Complexes Induce Mitochondria-mediated Apoptosis in Breast Cancer Cells: From 2D to 3D Investigations

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Part I – IR spectra

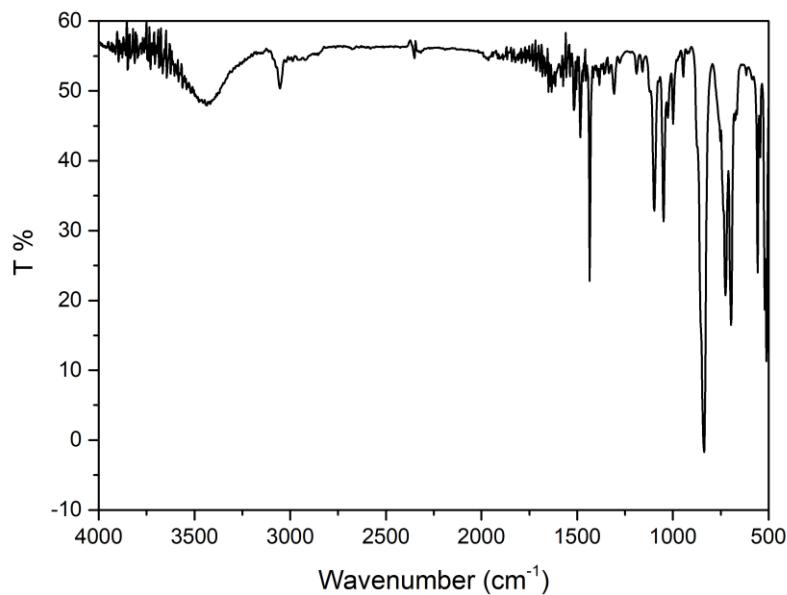


Fig. S1 IR spectrum of complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{mtz})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru1**) in KBr.

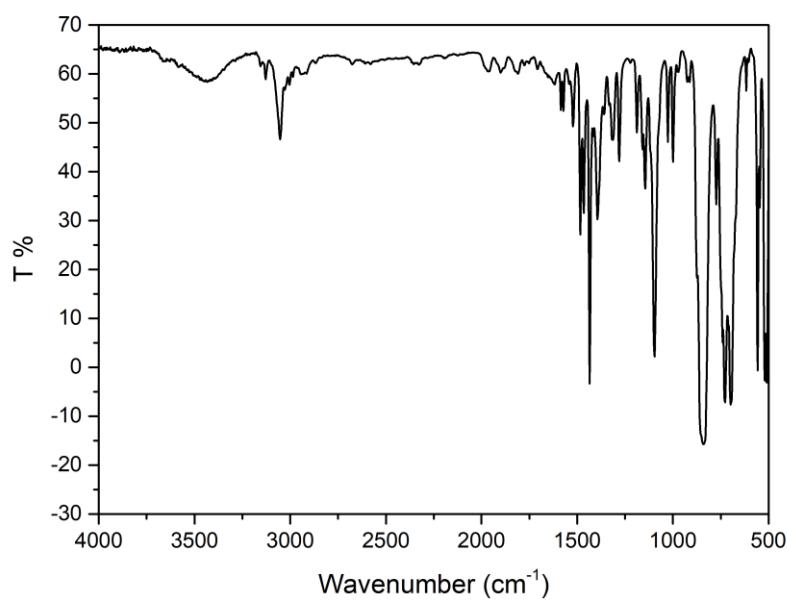


Fig. S2 IR spectrum of complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{mmi})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru2**) in KBr.

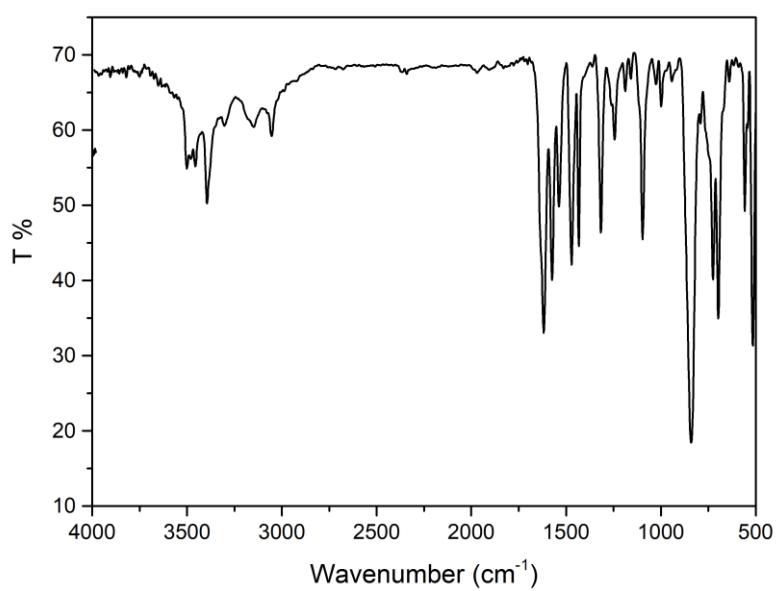


Fig. S3 IR spectrum of complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{dmp})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru3**) in KBr.

Part II – NMR spectra and 2D correlation maps

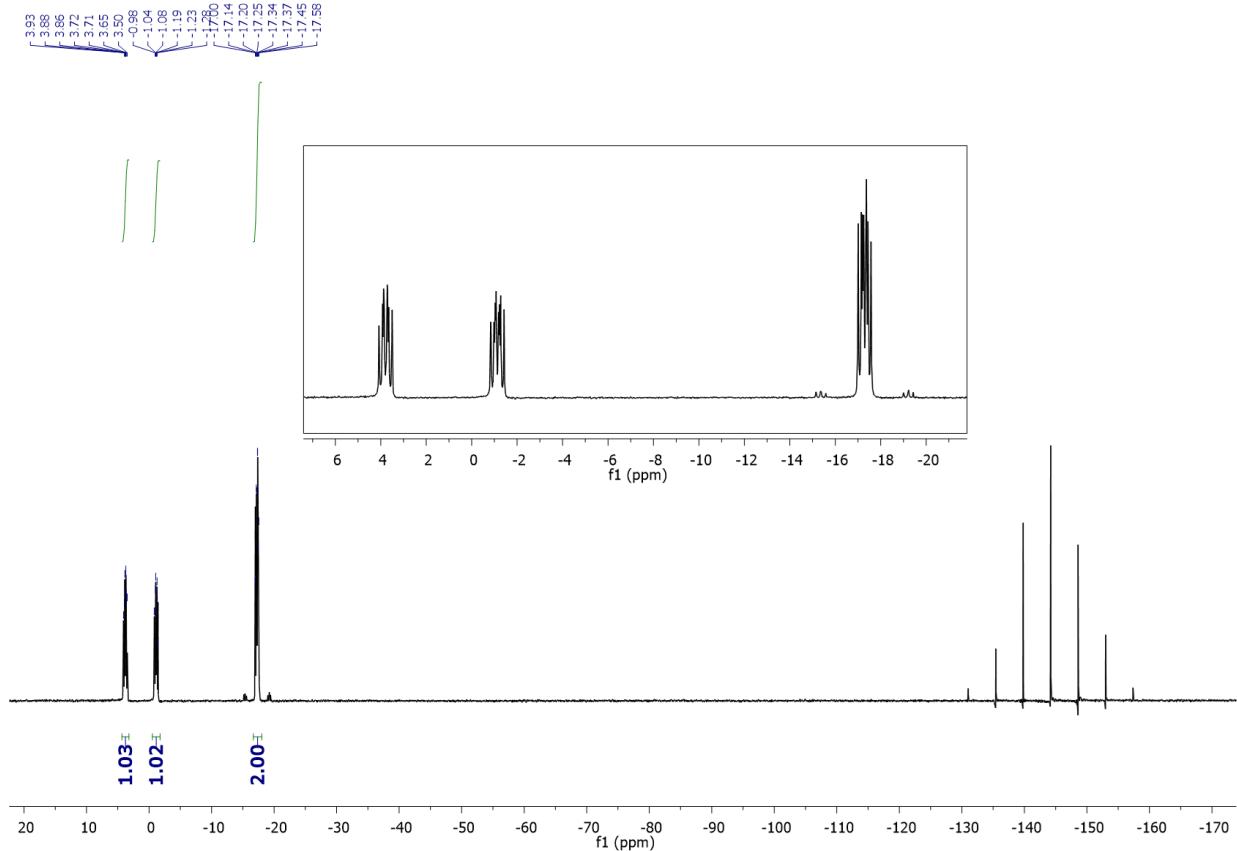


Fig. S4 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{mtz})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru1**) in $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ at 298 K.

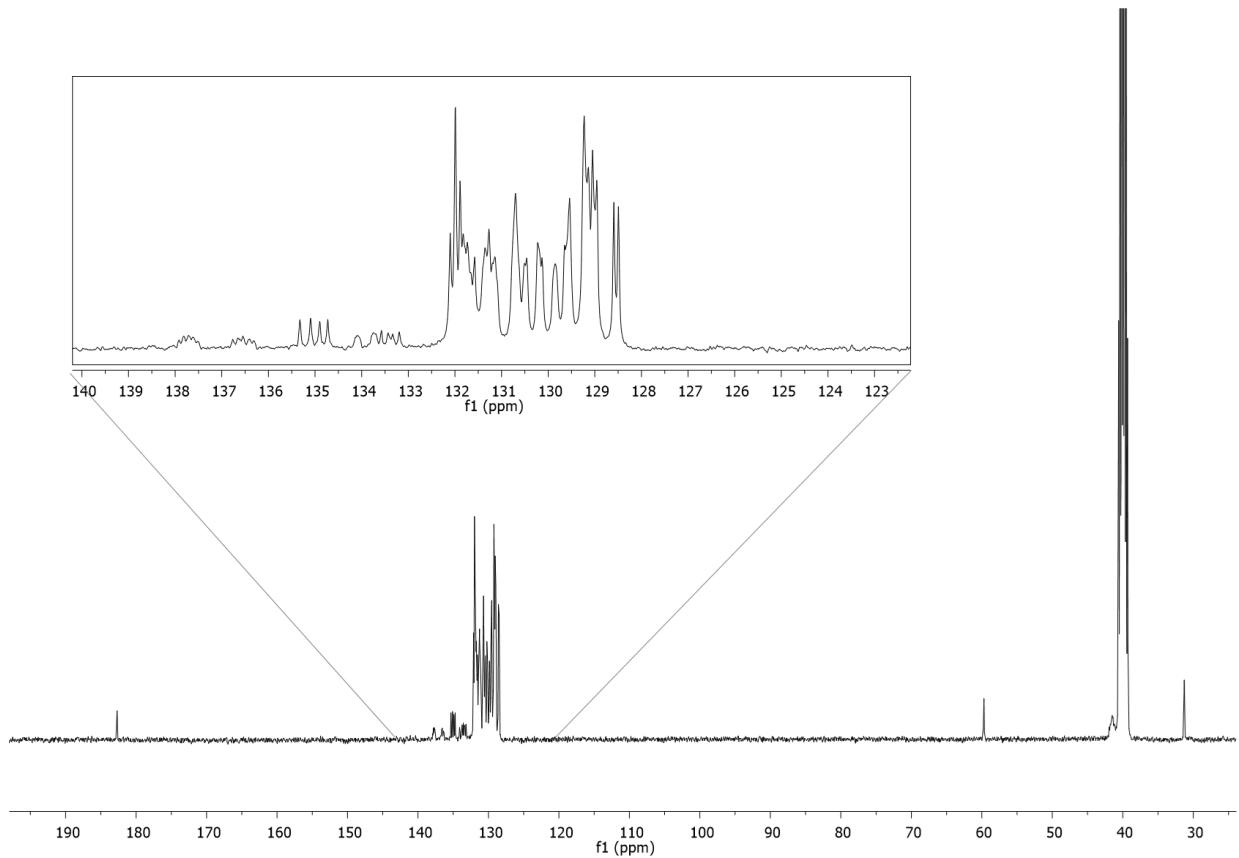


Fig. S5 ^{13}C $\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $[\text{Ru}(\text{mtz})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru1**) in DMSO-d_6 at 298K.

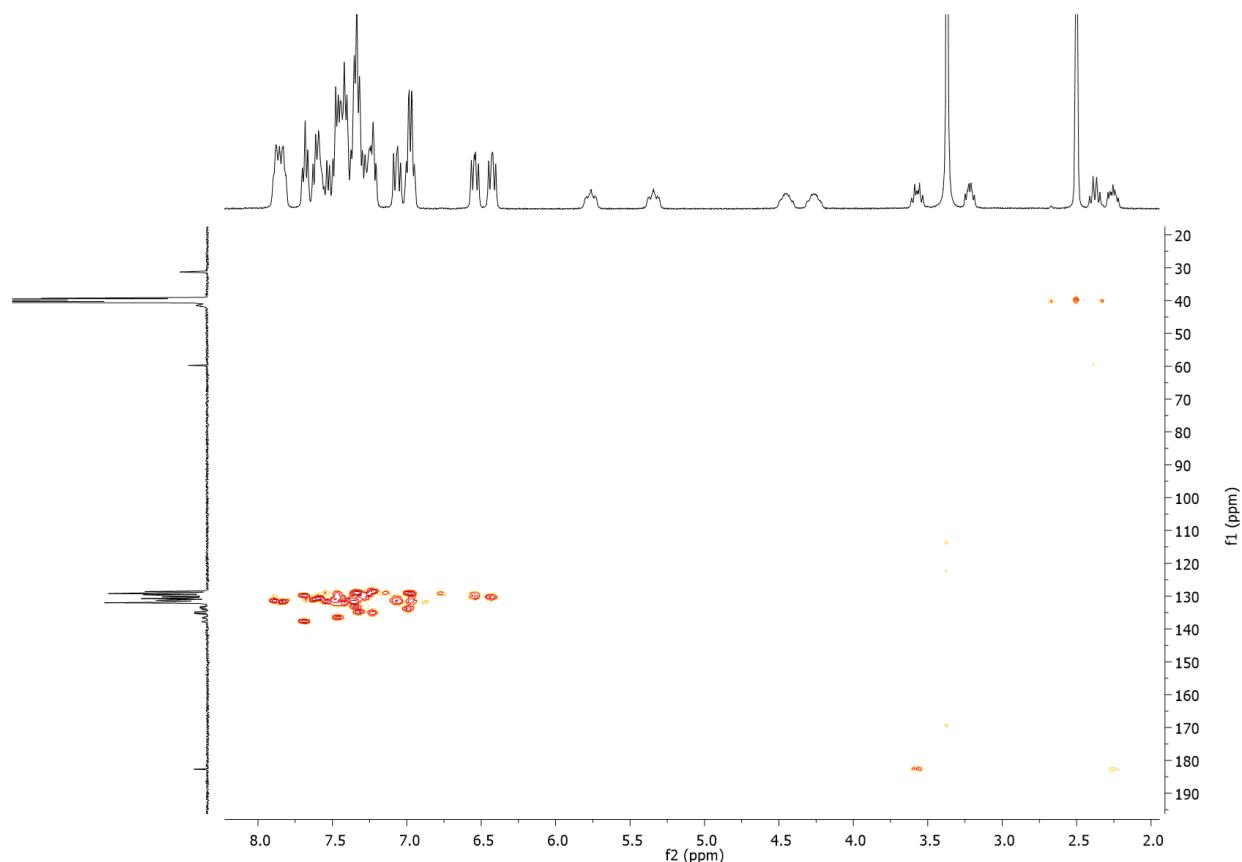


Fig. S6 ¹H-¹³C HMBC NMR correlation map of [Ru(mtz)(dppm)₂]PF₆ (**Ru1**) in DMSO-d₆ at 298K.

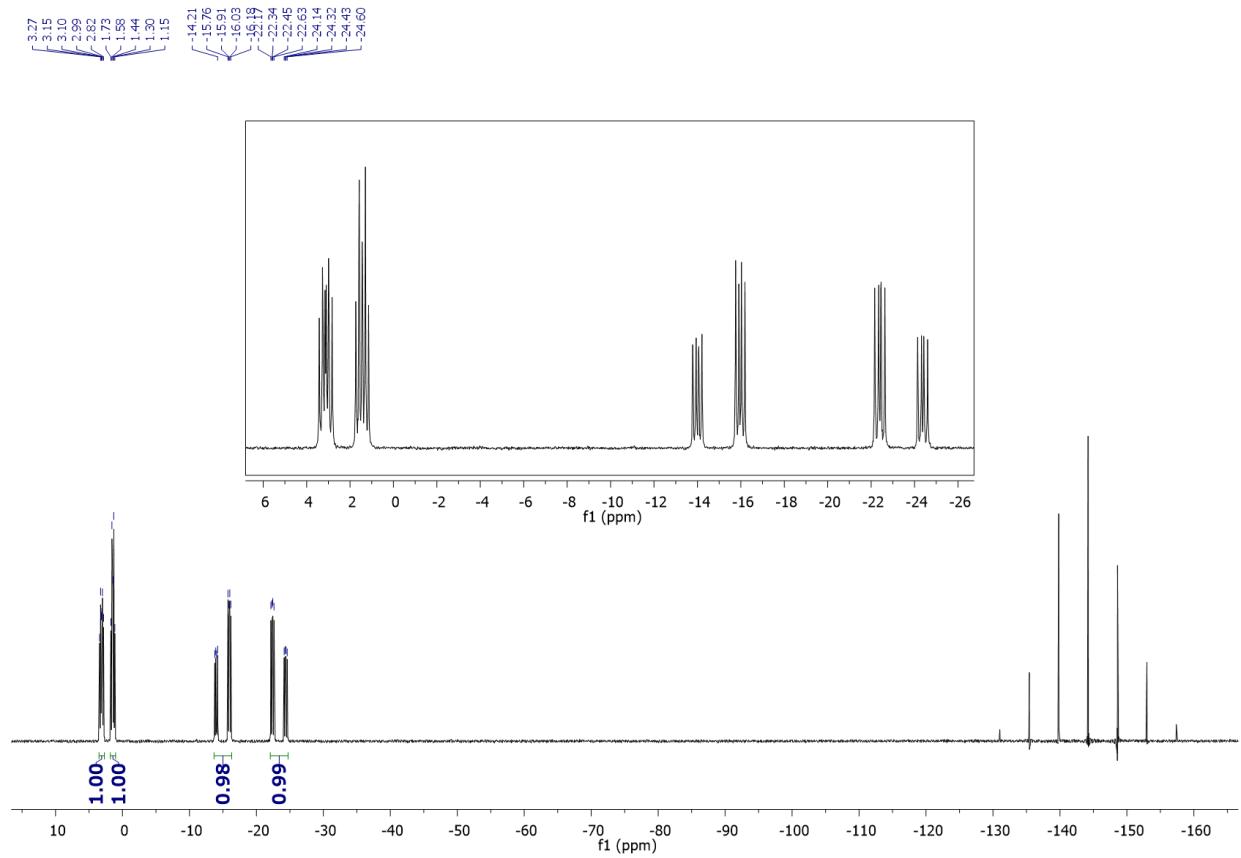


Fig. S7 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{mmi})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru2**) in $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ at 298 K.

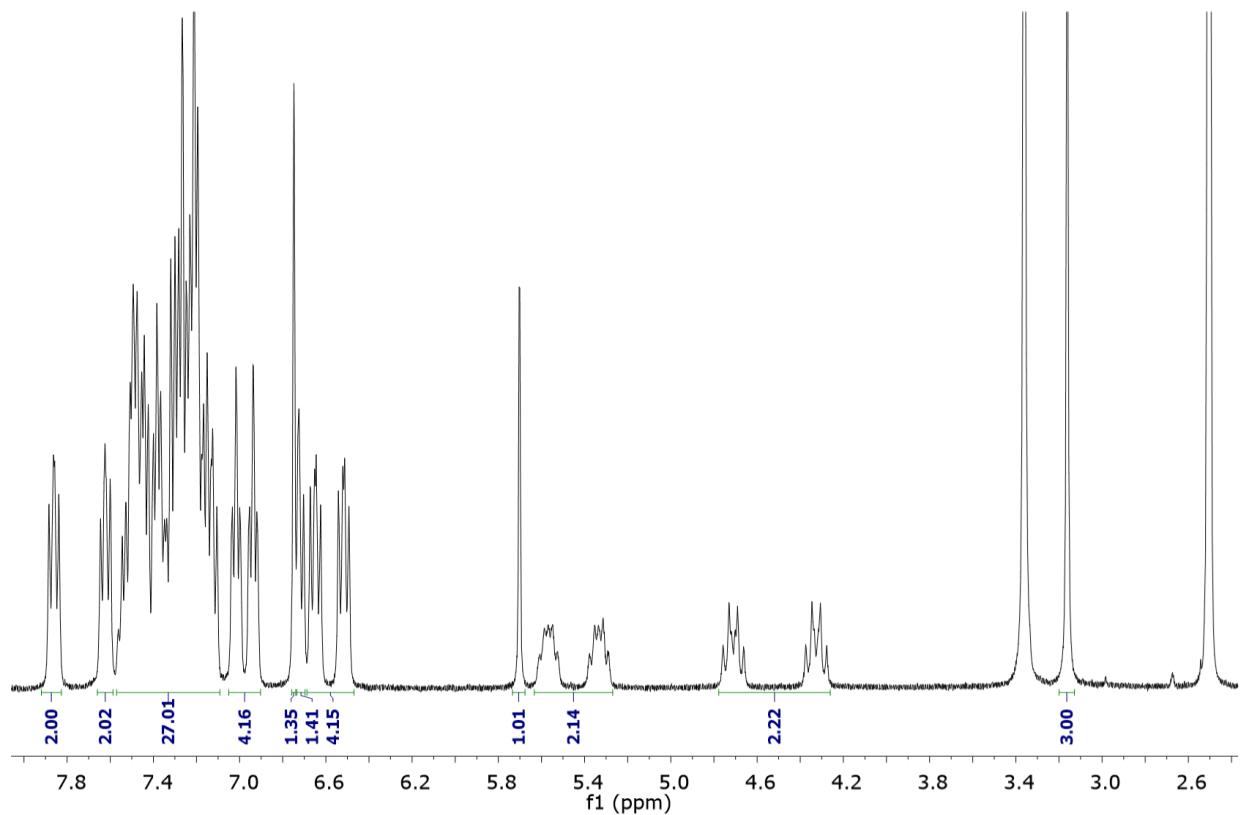


Fig. S8 ¹H NMR spectrum of complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{mmi})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru2**) in DMSO-d_6 at 298 K.

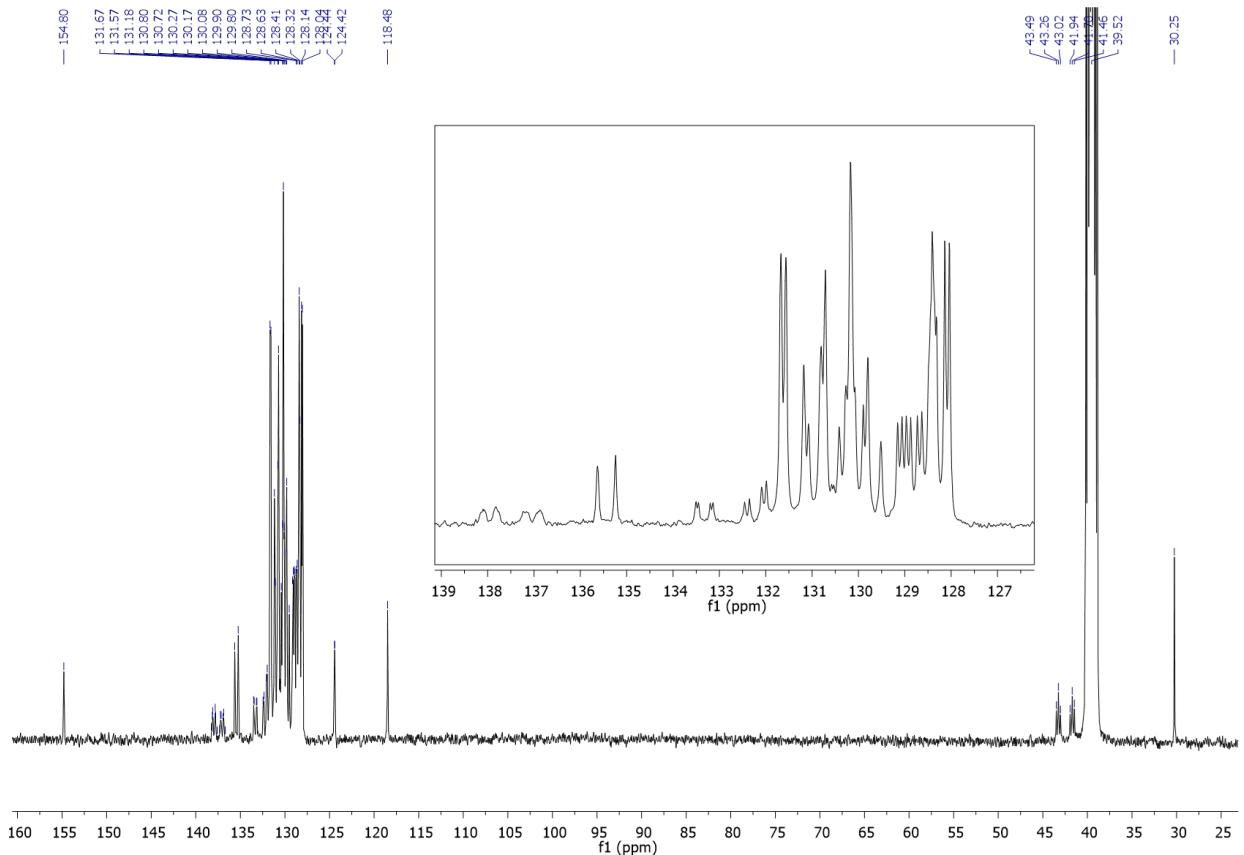


Fig. S9 ^{13}C { ^1H } NMR spectrum of $[\text{Ru}(\text{mmi})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru2**) in DMSO-d_6 at 298K.

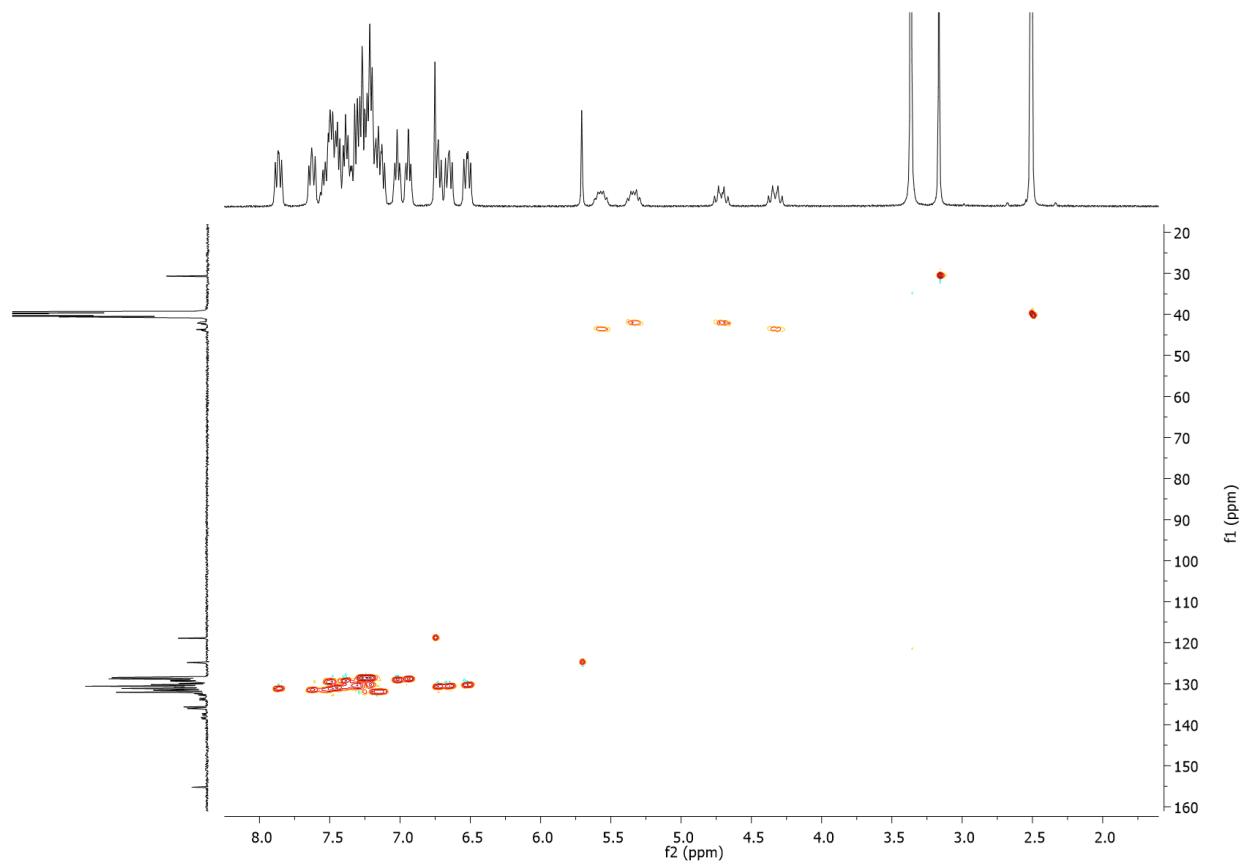


Fig. S10 ¹H-¹³C HSQC NMR correlation map of [Ru(mmi)(dppm)₂]PF₆ (**Ru2**) in DMSO-d₆ at 298K.

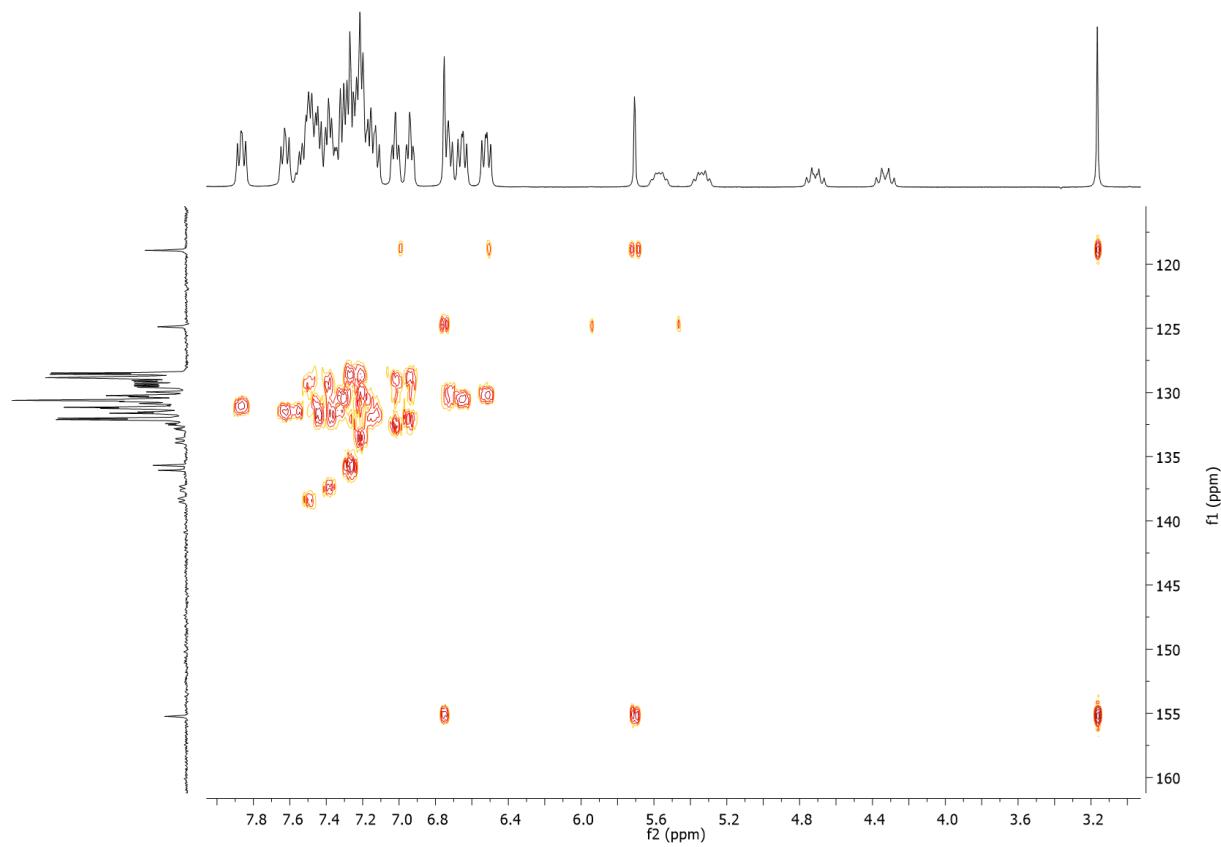


Fig. S11 ¹H-¹³C HMBC NMR correlation map of [Ru(mmi)(dppm)₂]PF₆ (**Ru2**) in DMSO-d₆ at 298K.

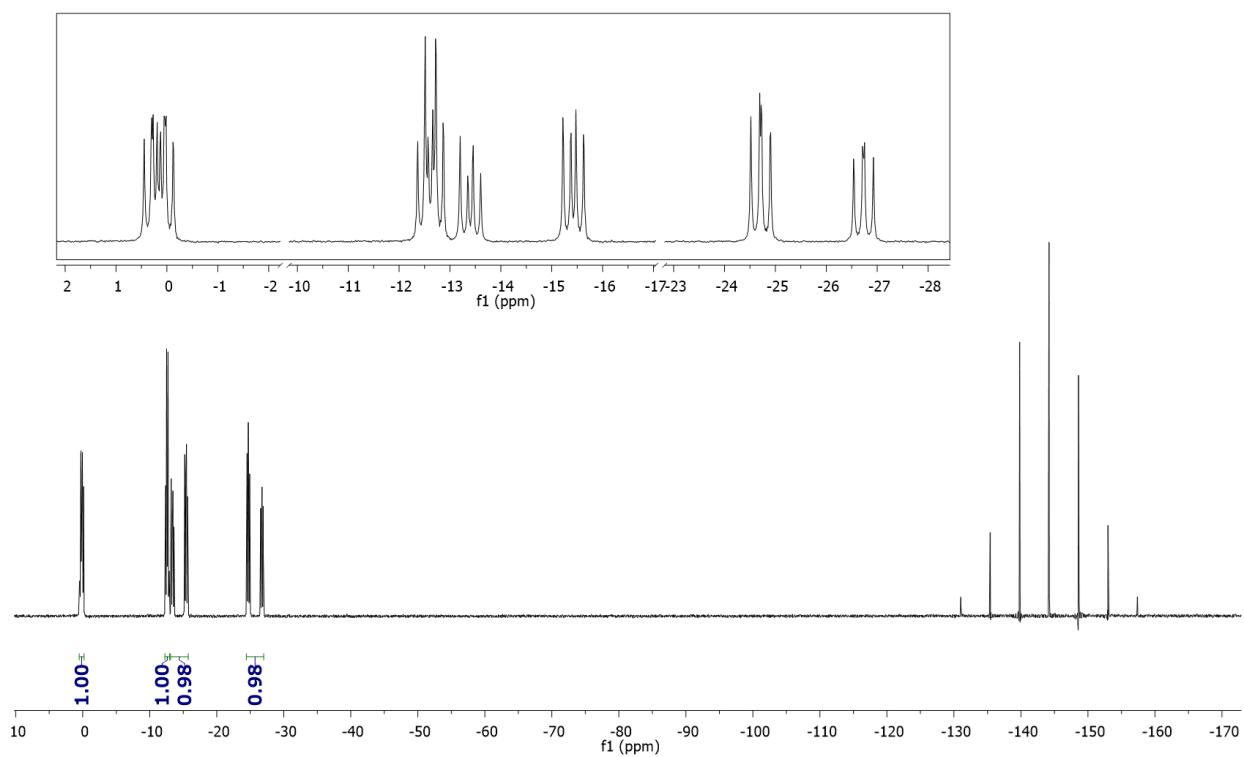


Fig. S12 ^{31}P $\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{dmp})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru3**) in $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ at 298 K.

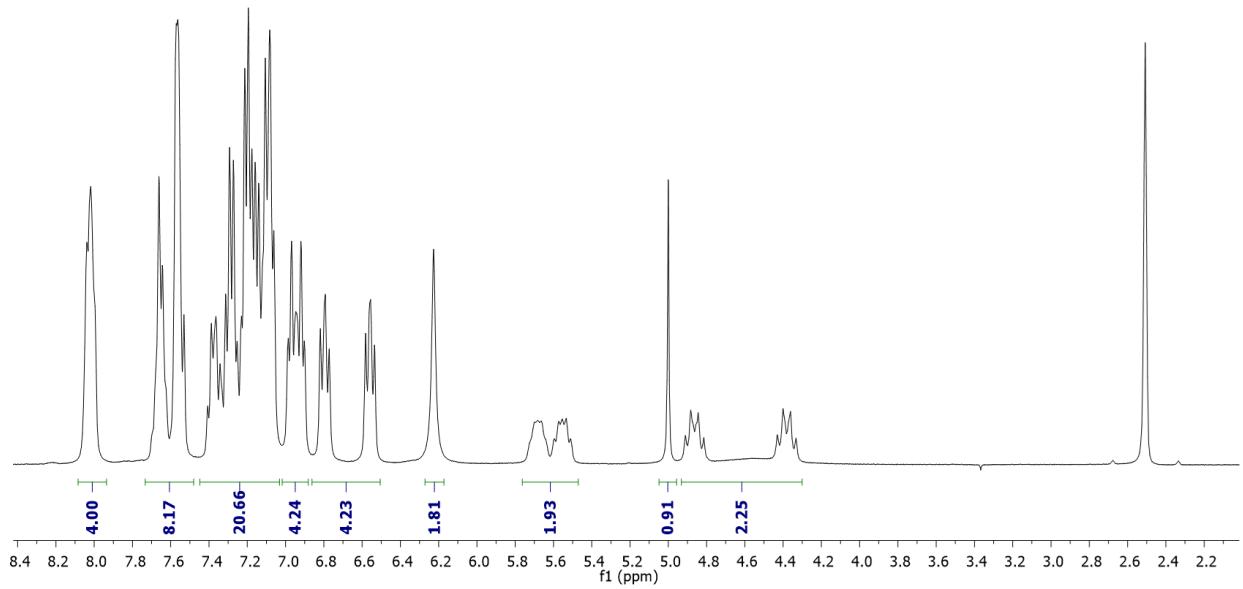


Fig. S13 ^1H NMR spectrum of complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{dmp})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru3**) in $\text{DMSO}-\text{d}_6$ at 298 K.

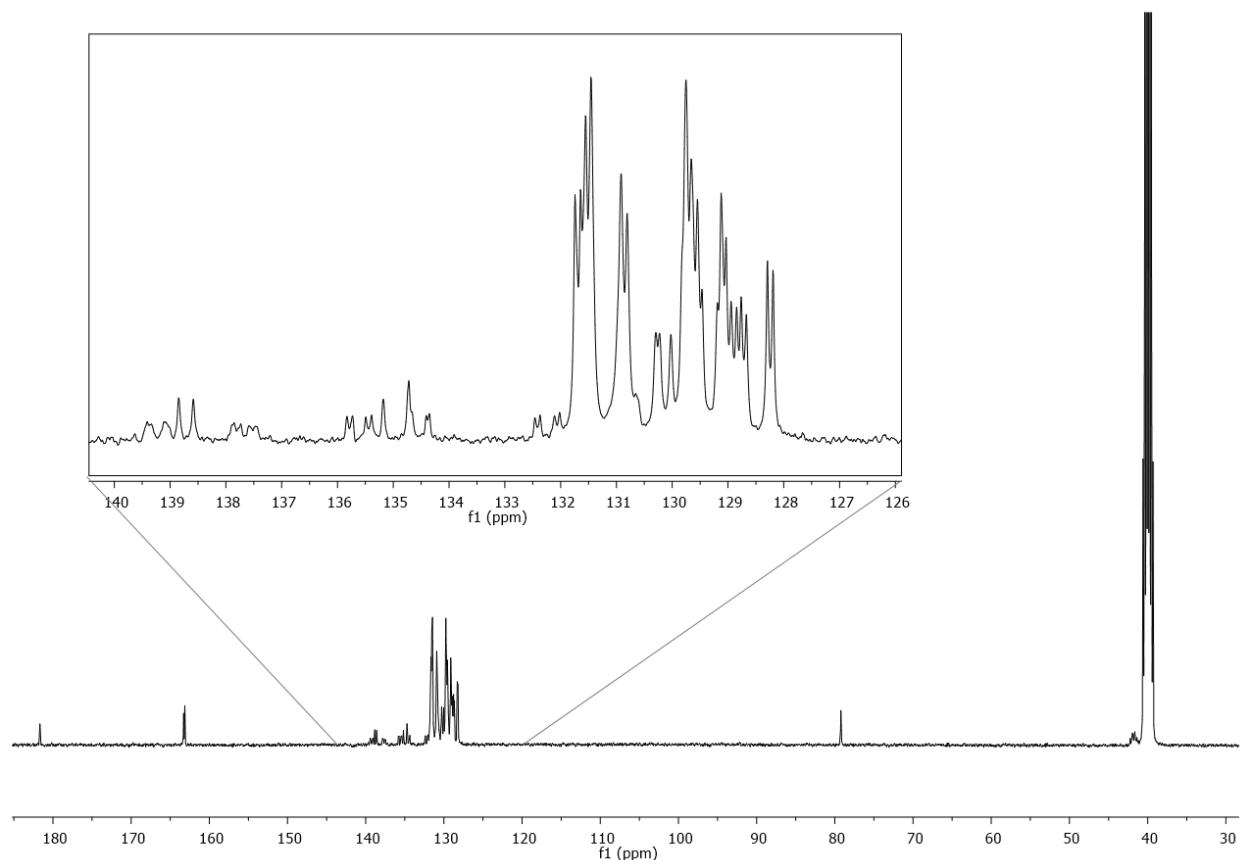


Fig. S14 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $[\text{Ru}(\text{dmp})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru3**) in DMSO-d_6 at 298K.

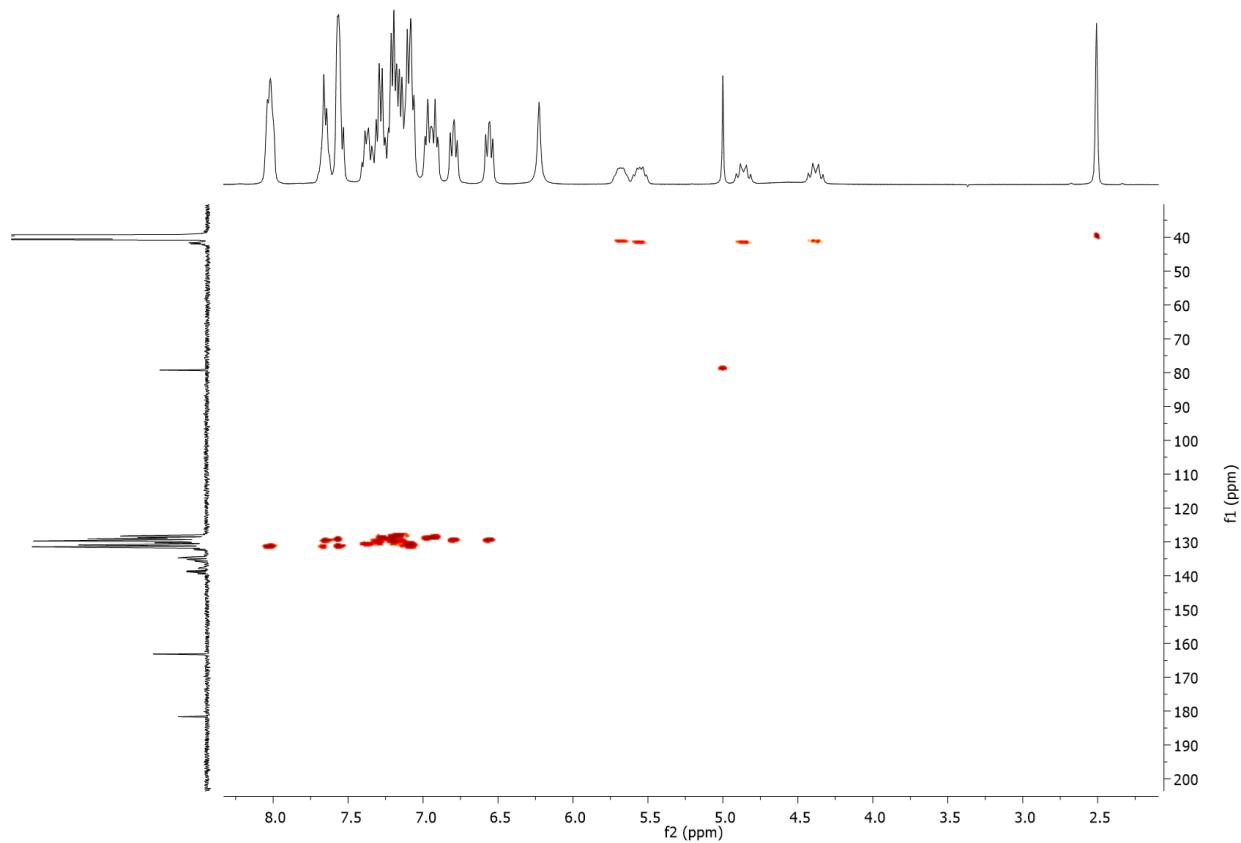


Fig. S15 ¹H-¹³C HSQC NMR correlation map of [Ru(dmp)(dppm)₂]PF₆ (**Ru3**) in DMSO-d₆ at 298K.

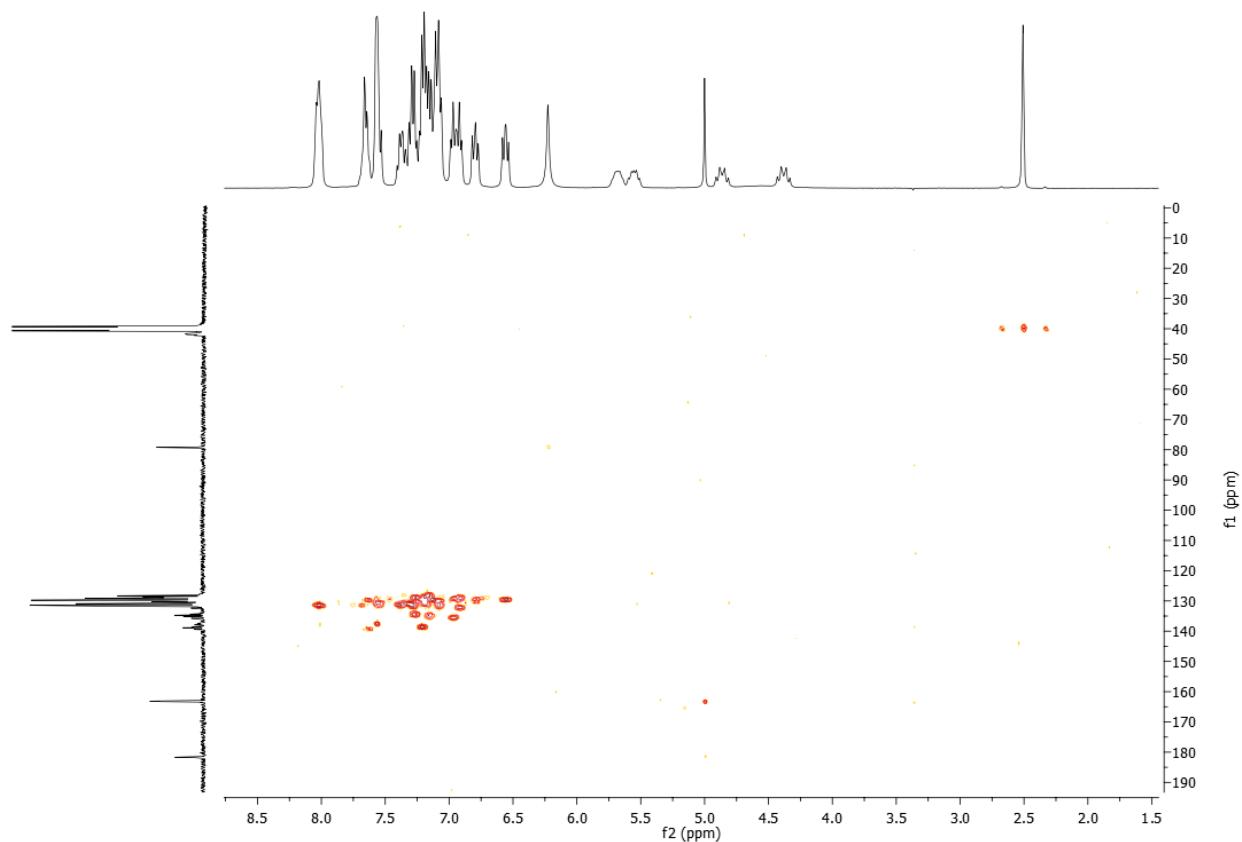


Fig. S16 ¹H-¹³C HMBC NMR correlation map of [Ru(dmp)(dppm)₂]PF₆ (**Ru3**) in DMSO-d₆ at 298K.

Part III – UV-Vis spectra

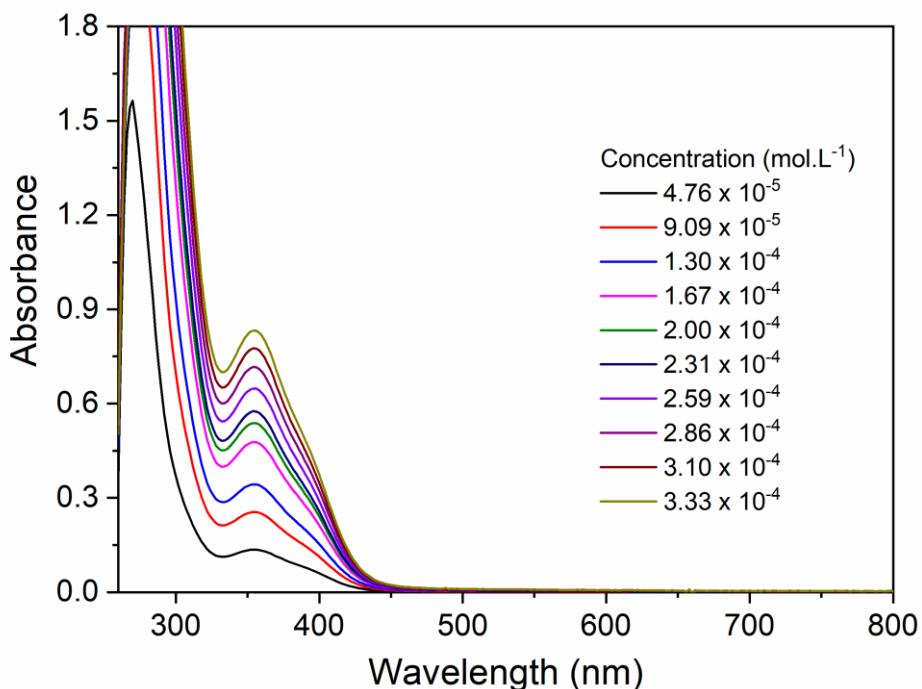


Fig. S17 UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Ru}(\text{mtz})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru1**) in DMSO-d_6 .

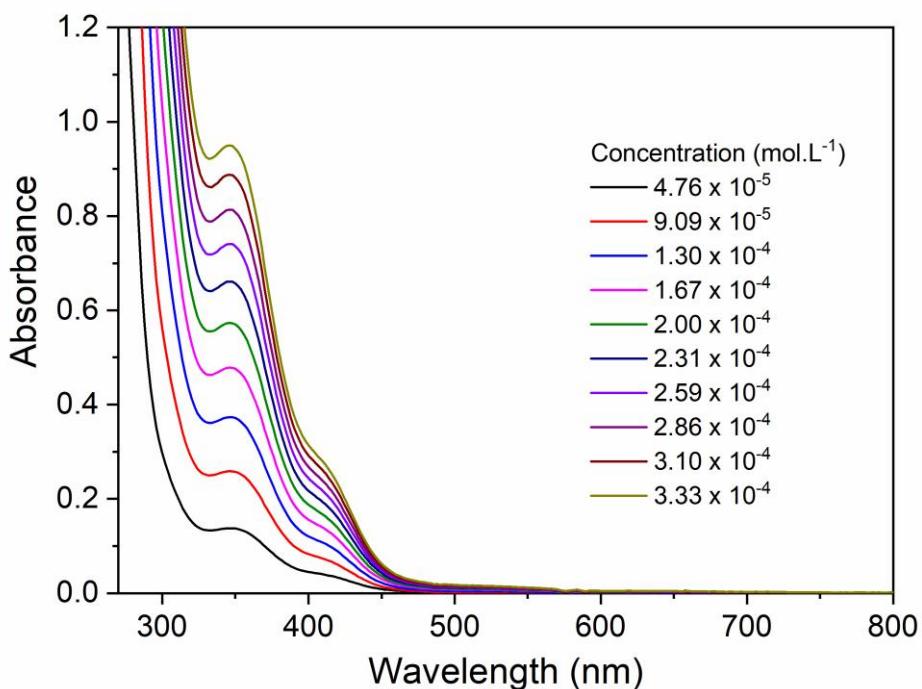


Fig. S18 UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Ru}(\text{mmi})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru2**) in DMSO-d_6 .

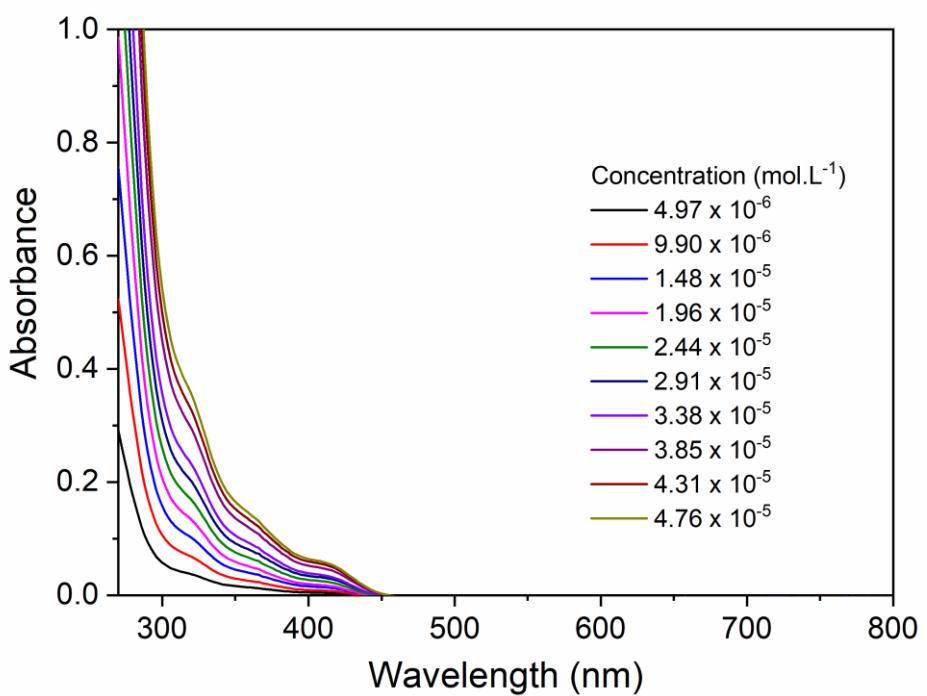


Fig. S19 UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Ru}(\text{dmp})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru3**) in DMSO-d_6 .

Part IV – Mass Spectrometry

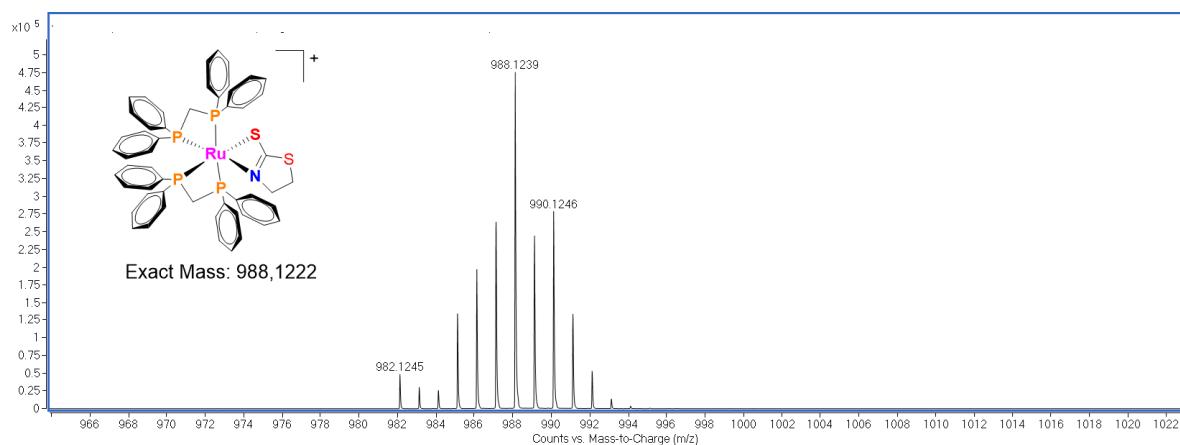


Fig. S20 MS spectrum of $[\text{Ru}(\text{mtz})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru1**).

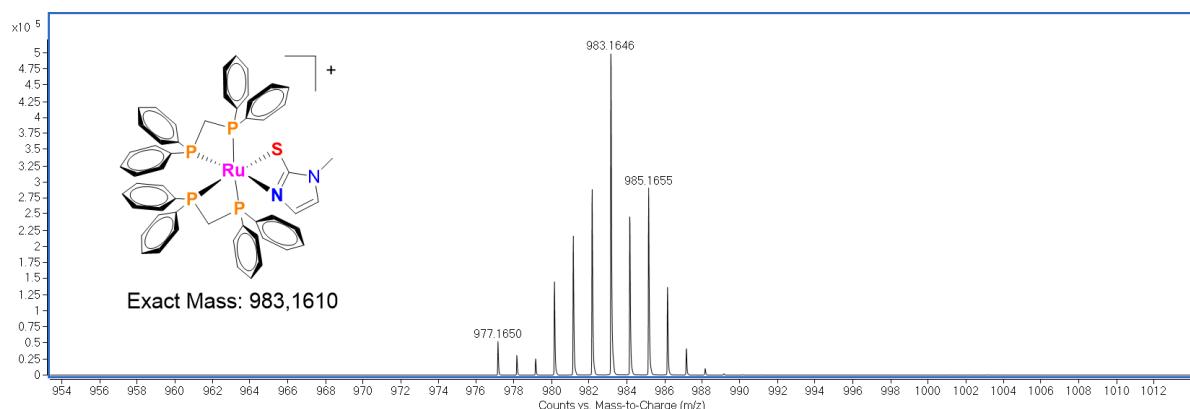


Fig. S21 MS spectrum of $[\text{Ru}(\text{mmi})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru2**).

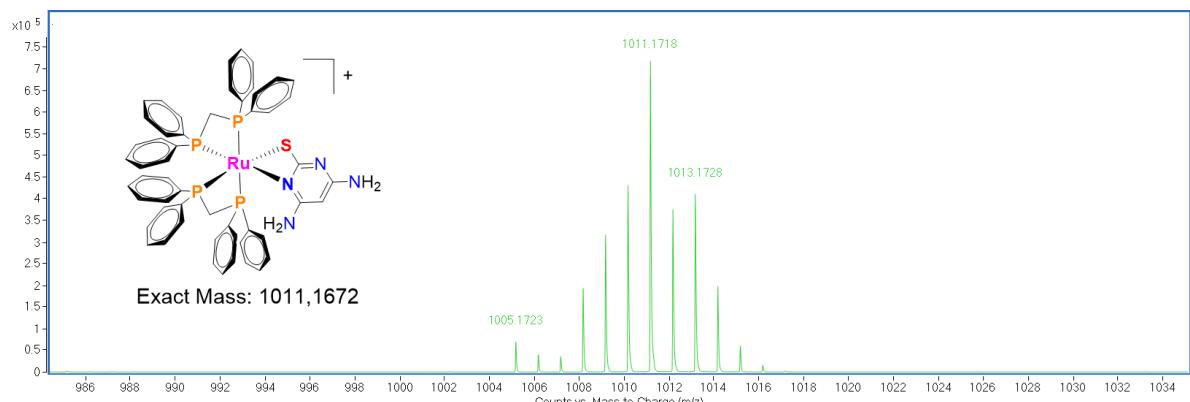


Fig. 22 MS spectrum of $[\text{Ru}(\text{dmp})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru3**).

Part V – Electrochemical data

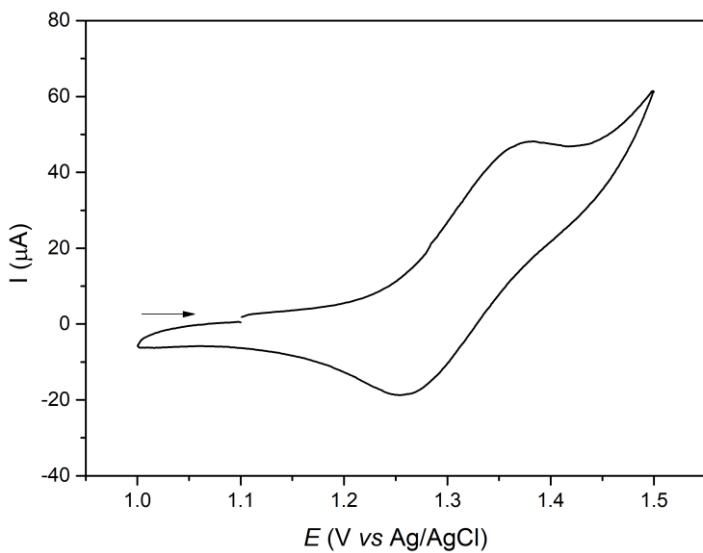


Fig. S23 Cyclic voltammogram of $[\text{Ru}(\text{mtz})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru1**) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.1 mol L^{-1} TBAP). Scan rate 50 mV s^{-1} .

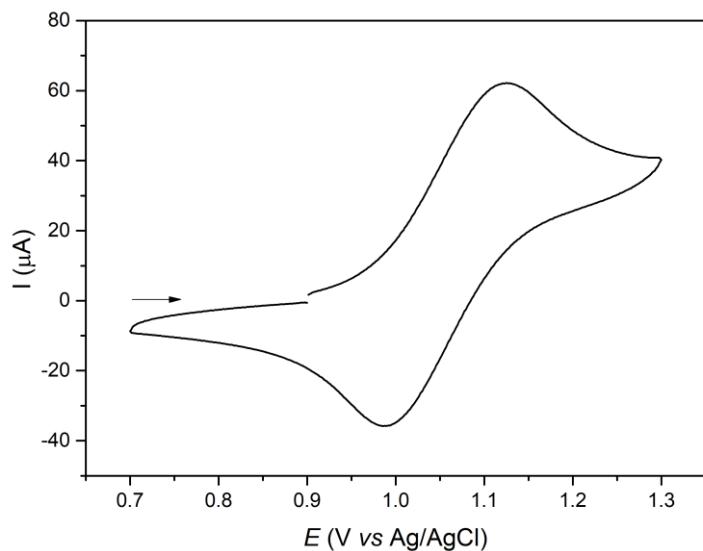


Fig. S24 Cyclic voltammogram of $[\text{Ru}(\text{mmi})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru2**) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.1 mol L^{-1} TBAP). Scan rate 50 mV s^{-1} .

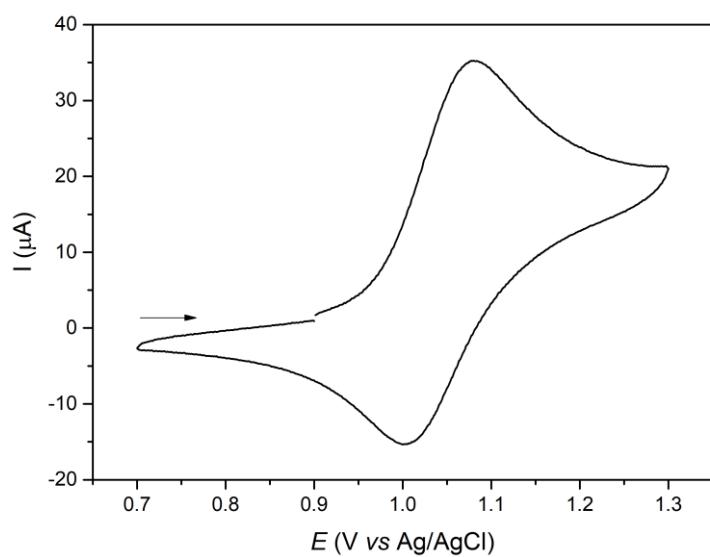


Fig. S25 Cyclic voltammogram of $[\text{Ru}(\text{dmp})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru3**) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.1 mol L⁻¹ TBAP). Scan rate 50 mV s⁻¹.

Table S1 Electrochemical data of the complexes (**Ru1–Ru3**) in DCM/TBACIO₄ 0.1 M solutions, using a three-electrode setup (working: carbon; ref.: Ag/AgCl; aux.: Pt wire). Scan rate: 50 mV s⁻¹.

Complex	E_{pa} (V)	E_{pc} (V)	ΔE (V)	$E_{1/2}$ (V)
Ru1	1.38	1.25	0.13	1.32
Ru2	1.12	0.98	0.14	1.05
Ru3	1.08	1.00	0.08	1.04

Part VI – X-Ray Diffraction

Table S2 C The bond distance and angles of Ru1–Ru3

	Ru1	Ru2*	Ru3
	Bond Distance (Å)		
Ru-S1	2.485(1)	2.54(2) / 2.58(2)	2.432(1)
Ru-N1	2.147(2)	2.11(2) / 2.08(2)	2.191(1)
Ru-P1	2.395(1)	2.310(1)	2.373(1)
Ru-P2	2.313(1)	2.372(1)	2.305(1)
Ru-P3	2.319(1)	2.299(1)	2.340(1)
Ru-P4	2.316(1)	2.341(1)	2.353(1)
C1-S1	1.712(3)	1.76(2) / 1.80(2)	1.732(2)
	Bond Angle (°)		
S1-Ru-N1	66.28(7)	66.3(3) / 66.7(4)	66.42(5)
P1-Ru-P2	71.70(3)	71.33(4)	72.12(2)
P3-Ru-P4	72.32(3)	71.88(4)	71.19(2)

* This complex exhibit disorder in the coordination of the ligand, which was refined in two positions.

Table S3 Crystallographic data of the complexes **Ru1–Ru3**

	Ru1	Ru2	Ru3
CCDC code	2235452	2235453	2235454
Empirical formula	C ₅₃ H ₄₈ F ₆ N ₅ P ₅ RuS ₂	C ₅₄ H ₄₉ F ₆ N ₂ P ₅ RuS	C ₅₄ H ₄₉ F ₆ N ₄ P ₅ RuS
Formula weight	1132.96	1127.93	1155.95
Temperature/K	296(2)	100(2)	296.15
Crystal system	monoclinic	Monoclinic	Triclinic
Space group	P21/n	C2/c	P-1
a/Å	11.3460(4)	34.440(3)	11.4598(3)
b/Å	21.2268(7)	12.0353(11)	11.8082(4)
c/Å	22.2419(7)	25.210(2)	21.7901(7)
α/°	90	90	103.4800(10)
β/°	94.1000(10)	92.977(9)	93.5460(10)
γ/°	90	90	111.4500(10)
Volume/Å ³	5343.0(3)	10435.4(16)	2633.31(14)
Z	4	8	2
ρ _{calc} g/cm ³	1.408	1.436	1.458
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.578	0.554	0.551
F(000)	2312	4608	1180
Crystal size/mm ³	0.14 × 0.09 × 0.05	0.40 × 0.25 × 0.10	0.16 × 0.07 × 0.04
Radiation	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)	Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073)	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)
2Θ range for data collection/°	2.656 to 52.784	5.108 to 51.362	3.81 to 52.942
Index ranges	-13 ≤ h ≤ 14, -26 ≤ k ≤ 26, -27 ≤ l ≤ 27	-40 ≤ h ≤ 41, -14 ≤ k ≤ 14, -30 ≤ l ≤ 30	-14 ≤ h ≤ 14, -14 ≤ k ≤ 14, -27 ≤ l ≤ 27
Reflections collected	91596	33322	101959
Independent reflections	10952 [R _{int} = 0.0403, R _{sigma} = 0.0239]	9908 [R _{int} = 0.0766, R _{sigma} = 0.0938]	10841 [R _{int} = 0.0394, R _{sigma} = 0.0224]
Data/restraints/parameters	10952/0/607	9908/151/714	10841/0/563
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.057	1.024	1.046
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0409, wR ₂ = 0.0964	R ₁ = 0.0508, wR ₂ = 0.0897	R ₁ = 0.0333, wR ₂ = 0.0831
R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0531, wR ₂ = 0.1049	R ₁ = 0.1031, wR ₂ = 0.1141	R ₁ = 0.0409, wR ₂ = 0.0889
Largest diff. peak/hole / eÅ ⁻³	0.86/-0.50	0.57/-0.39	0.51/-0.36

Part VII – Stability in solution

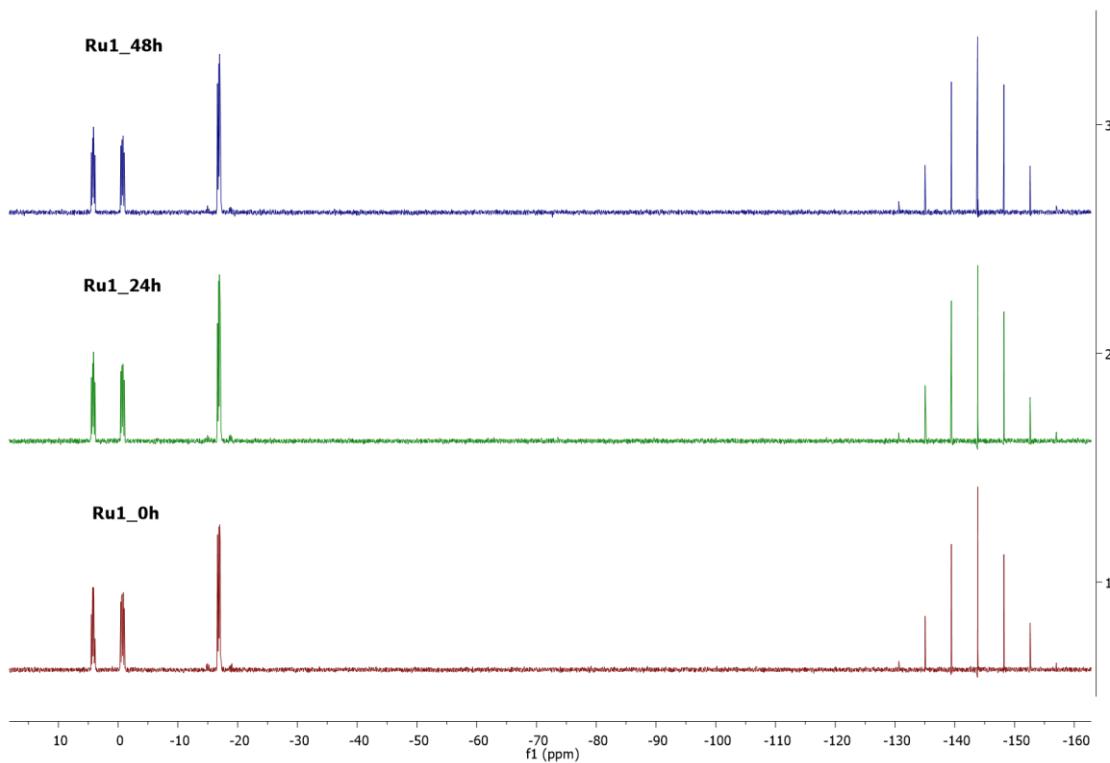


Fig. S26 ^{31}P $\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{mtz})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru1**) in DMSO at different times: 0 h, 24 h and 48 h.

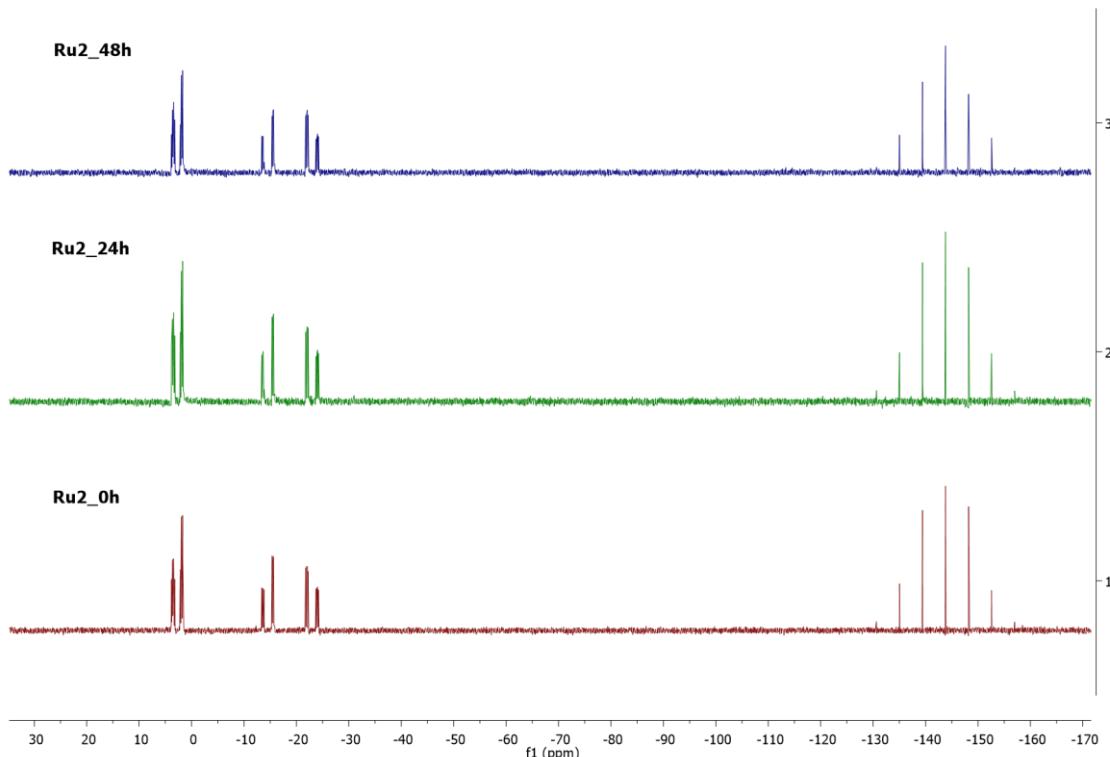


Fig. S27 ^{31}P $\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{mmi})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru2**) in DMSO at different times: 0 h, 24 h and 48 h.

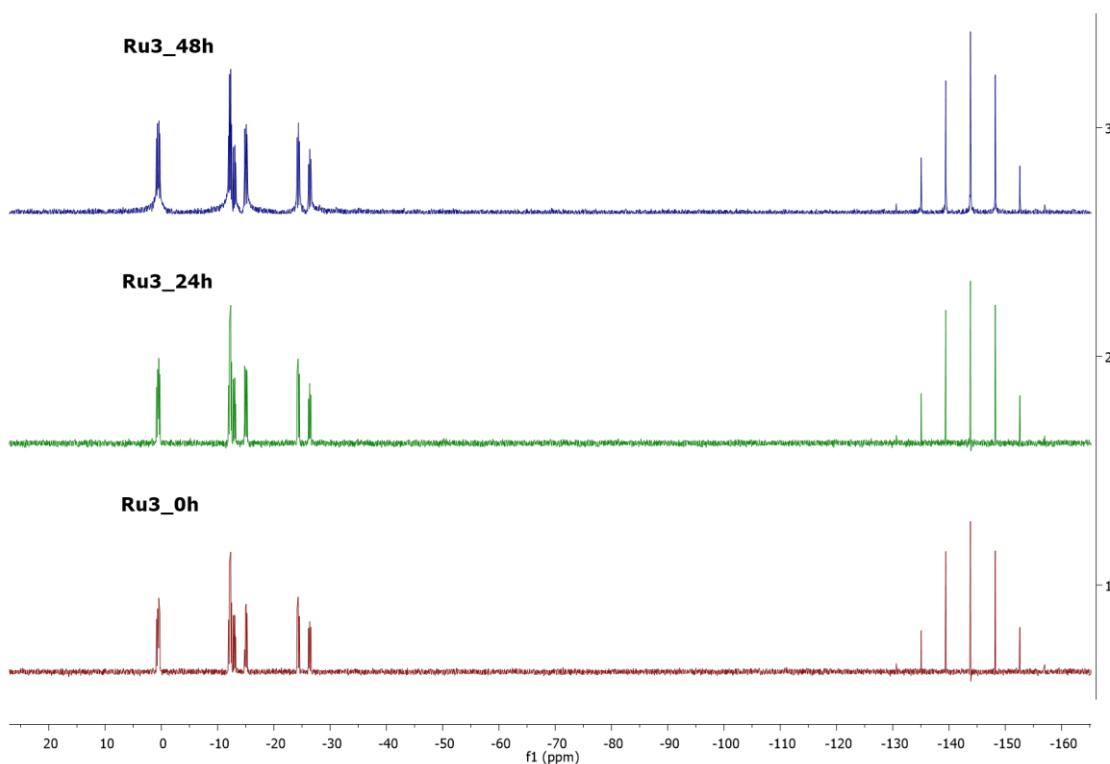


Fig. S28 ^{31}P $\{{}^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{dmp})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru3**) in DMSO at different times: 0 h, 24 h and 48 h.

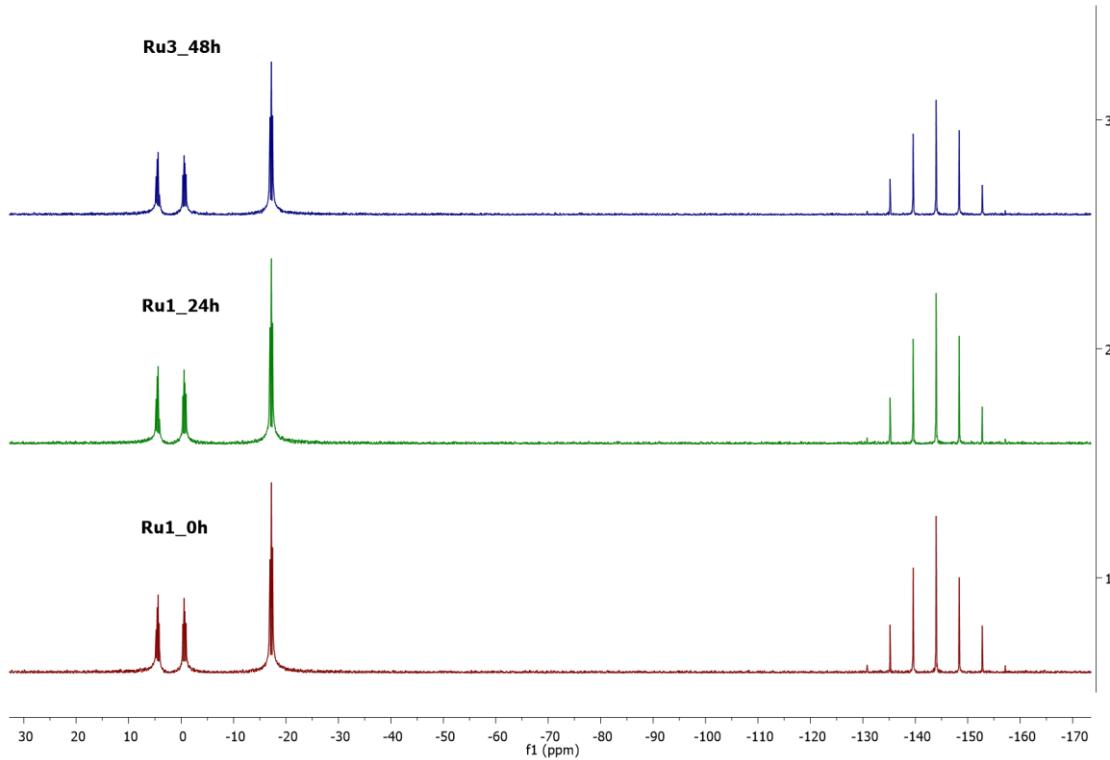


Fig. S29 ^{31}P $\{{}^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{mtz})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru1**) in DMSO/DMEM (90:10) at different times: 0 h, 24 h and 48 h.

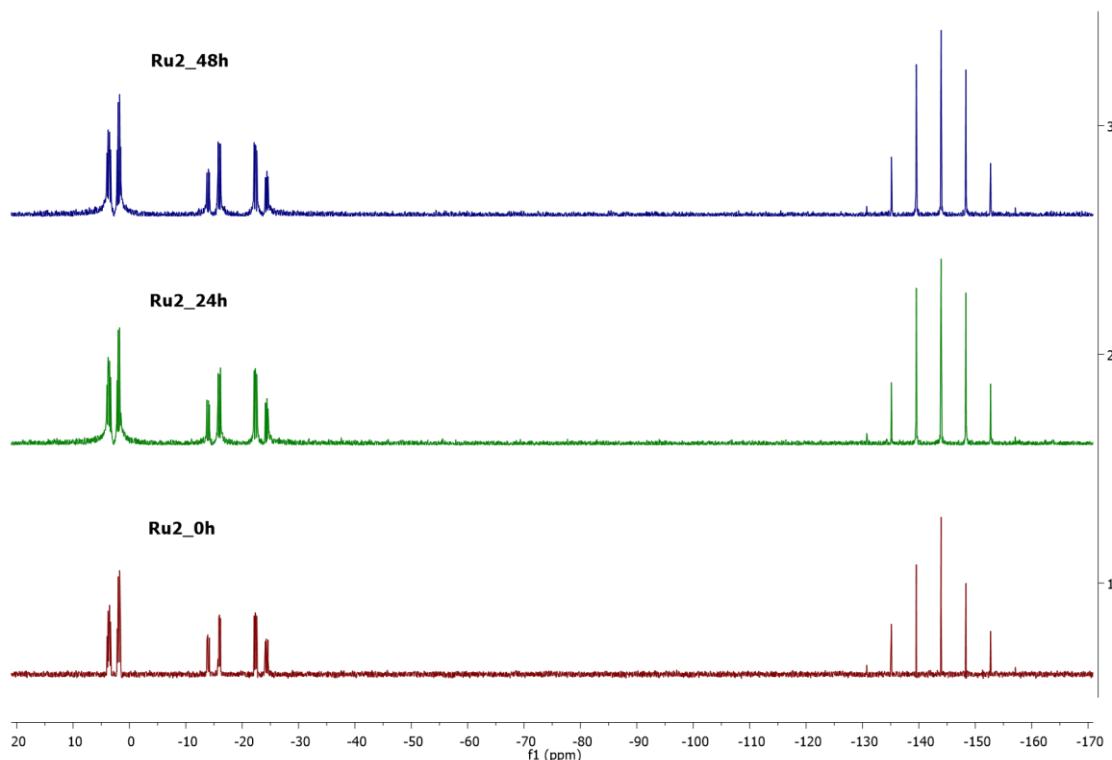


Fig. S30 ^{31}P { ^1H } NMR spectra of complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{mmi})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru2**) in DMSO/DMEM (90:10) at different times: 0 h, 24 h and 48 h.

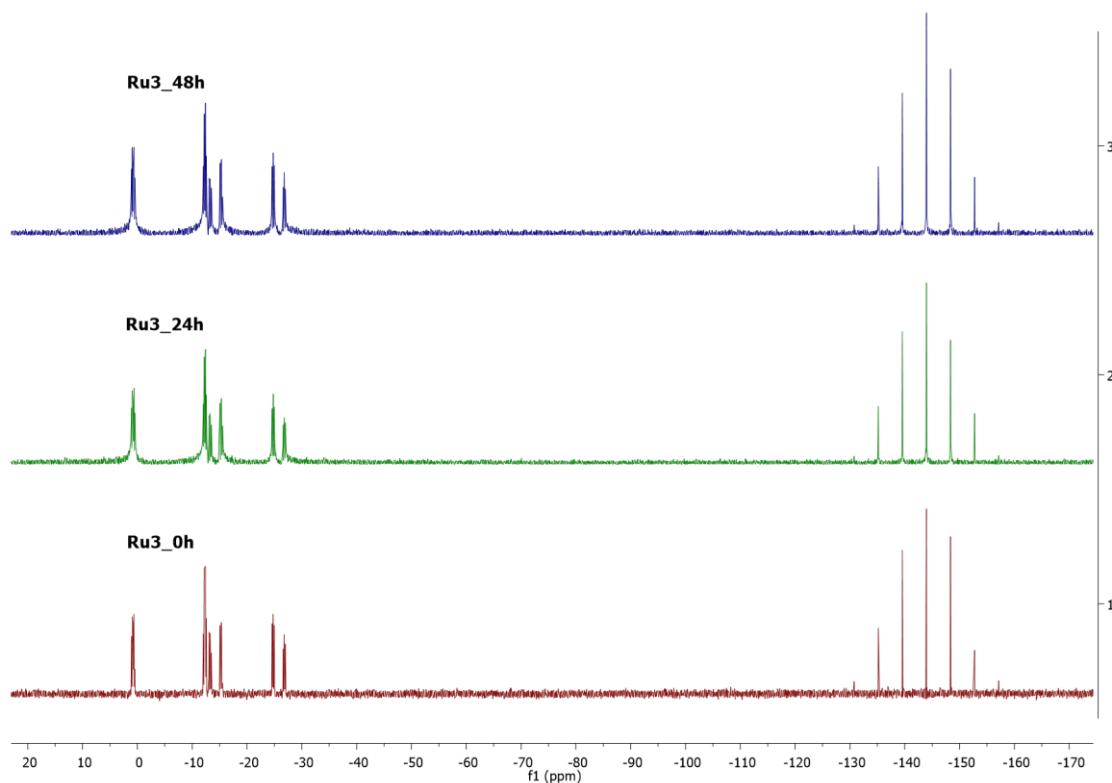


Fig. S31 ^{31}P { ^1H } NMR spectra of complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{dmp})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru3**) in DMSO/DMEM (90:10) at different times: 0 h, 24 h and 48 h.

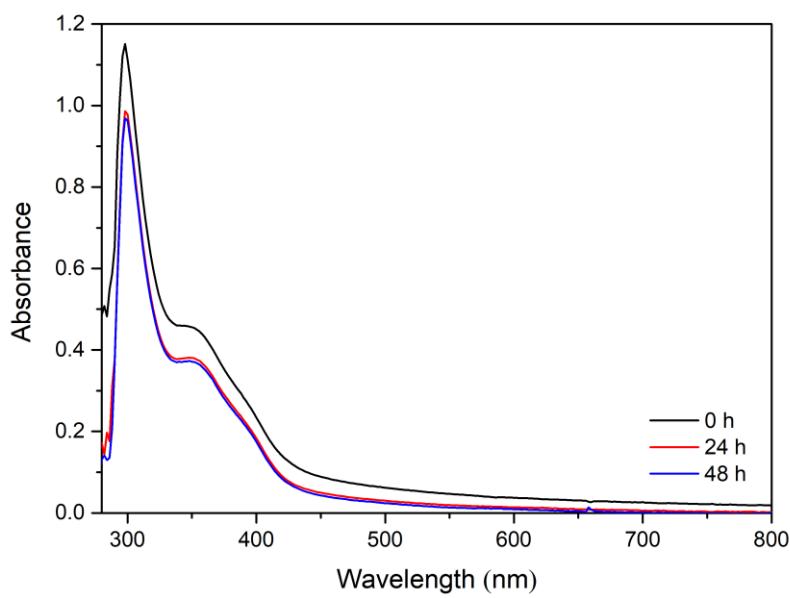


Fig. S32 UV-Vis spectra of $[\text{Ru}(\text{mtz})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru1**) in DMEM containing 5 % of DMSO at different times: 0 h, 24 h and 48 h.

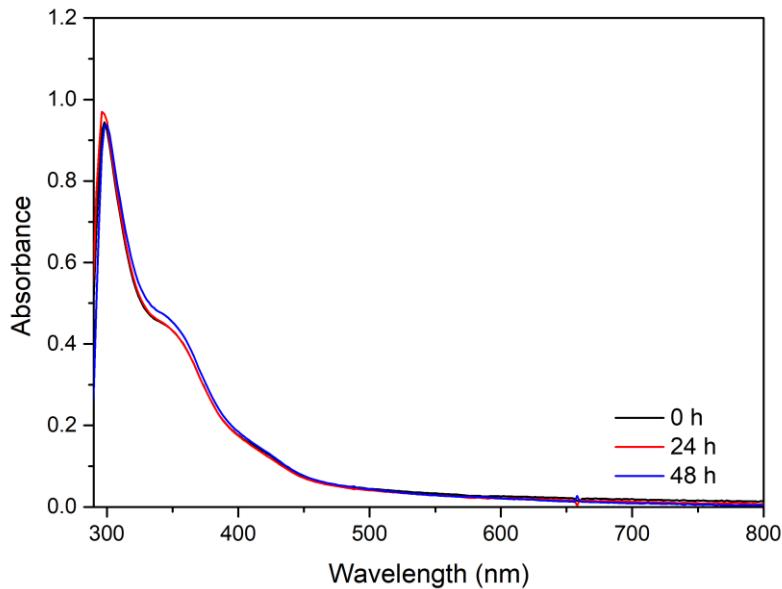


Fig. S33 UV-Vis spectra of $[\text{Ru}(\text{mmi})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru2**) in DMEM containing 5 % of DMSO at different times: 0 h, 24 h and 48 h.

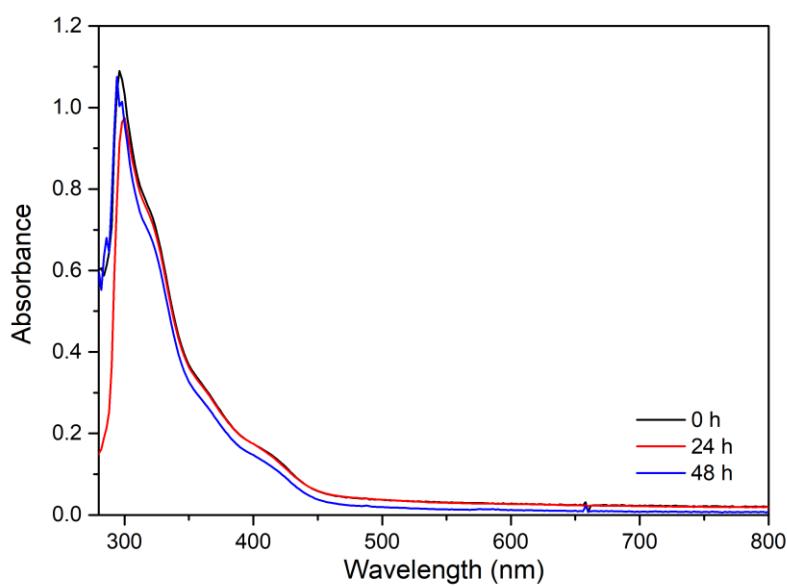


Fig. S34 UV-Vis spectra of $[\text{Ru}(\text{dmp})(\text{dppm})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (**Ru3**) in DMEM containing 5 % of DMSO at different times: 0 h, 24 h and 48 h.