

Supporting Information

Bridging of Terpenyl Aldehydes and Terpenes with Hydrazine

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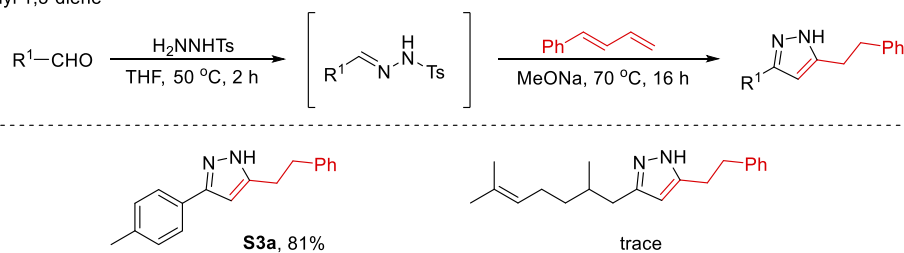
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1. General experimental details

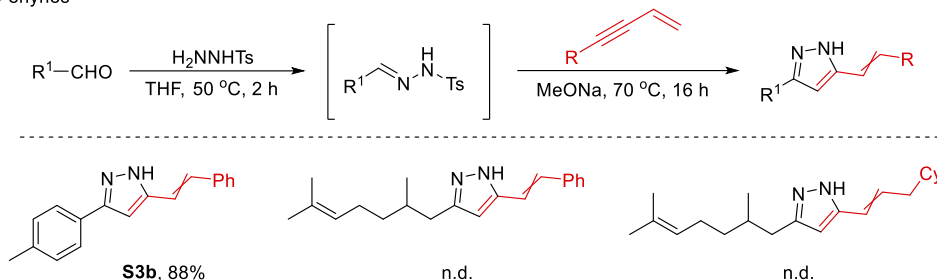
All the reagents were commercially available and were used without further purification unless otherwise stated. Solvents were treated prior to use according to the standard methods. Unless otherwise stated, all reactions were conducted under inert atmosphere using standard Schlenk techniques or in a nitrogen-filled glove-box. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at room temperature in CDCl_3 on 400 MHz or 700 MHz instrument with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal standard. NMR data is reported as follows: chemical shift in ppm (δ), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, brs = broad singlet, m = multiplet), coupling constant (Hz), and integration. Flash column chromatography was performed on commercially available silica gel (200-300 mesh). All reactions were monitored by TLC, GC-FID, GC-MS or NMR analysis. HRMS data was obtained with Micromass HPLC-Q-TOF mass spectrometer (ESI) or Agilent 6540 Accurate-MS spectrometer (Q-TOF).

2. Supplementary substrates

A) Phenyl 1,3-diene



B) 1,3-enynes



C) Vinyl ketone

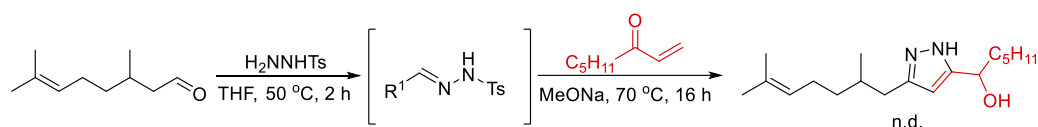
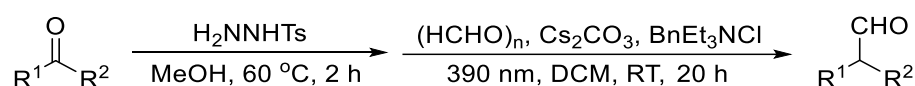


Figure S1. Supplementary substrates. Reaction conditions: aldehydes (0.21 mmol), H_2NNHTs (0.20 mmol), alkenes (0.80 mmol), MeONa (0.50 mmol), THF (0.5 mL). Isolated yields were given.

3. Procedure for the synthesis of substrates

3.1 Procedure for the synthesis of terpenyl aldehydes 1l, 1q and 1r.

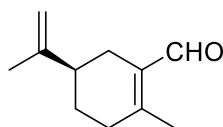


A modification of synthetic method from the literature (1). Tosylhydrazide (2.0 mmol) and ketone (2.0 mmol) were dissolved in MeOH (10 mL) at 60 °C. The reaction progress was monitored by TLC. After the completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo, gave the crude tosylhydrazones and directly used without further purification.

In a glove box, to a 50 mL seal tube with a magnetic stirring bar, crude tosylhydrazones (2.0 mmol, 1.0 eq.), Cs_2CO_3 (3.0 mmol, 1.5 eq.), $BnEt_3NCl$ (0.2 mmol, 10 mol%), paraformaldehyde (2.0 mmol, 1.0 eq.), and dry DCM (20 mL) were added. The reaction tube was sealed with a cap, removed from the glove box. Then, the reaction mixture was irradiated with a 390 nm LED at room temperature. After 20 h, the mixture was quenched with water and

extracted with DCM (20 mL *3). The combined organic phase was then washed with H₂O (20 mL) and brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography to give the desired product.

1l was known compound.^[1]



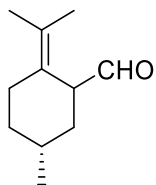
1q

(R)-2-methyl-5-(prop-1-en-2-yl)cyclohex-1-ene-1-carbaldehyde (1q): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 20:1), 147.1 mg, 45% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.14 (s, 1H), 4.76 – 4.69 (m, 2H), 2.54 (ddd, $J = 17.0, 2.9, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 – 2.27 (m, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 2.11 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 1.95 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.75 (s, 3H), 1.51 – 1.40 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.0, 155.8, 149.0, 133.3, 109.2, 40.3, 34.8, 27.6, 26.9, 20.9, 18.1.

HRMS calculated for C₁₁H₁₇O [M+H]⁺ 165.1274, found 165.1275.



1r

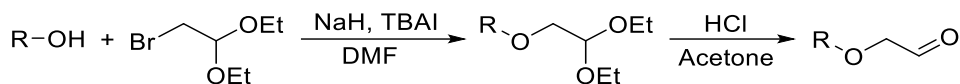
(5R)-5-methyl-2-(propan-2-ylidene)cyclohexane-1-carbaldehyde (1r): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 20:1), 131.8 mg, 40% yield (d.r. = 1:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.54 (s, 1H), 3.54 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.70 – 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.25 – 2.19 (m, 1H), 1.77 – 1.62 (m, 10H), 1.09 (dd, $J = 11.9, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 0.87 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.6, 127.5, 126.2, 51.7, 35.3, 34.4, 29.1, 28.0, 22.5, 20.6, 20.5.

HRMS calculated for C₁₁H₁₉O [M+H]⁺ 167.1431, found 167.1430.

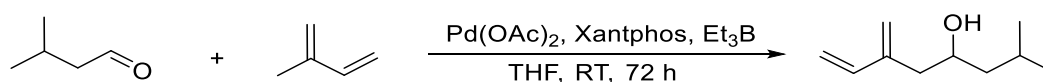
3.2 Procedure for the synthesis of terpenyl aldehydes 1v and 1w.



A modification of synthetic method from the literature (2). To a solution of alcohol (10.0 mmol, 1.0 eq.) in 30 mL DMF was added NaH (60% in oil, 15.0 mmol, 1.5 eq.) and TBAI (0.1 mmol, 0.01 eq.). After the solution was stirred at room temperature for 30 minutes, bromoacetaldehyde diethyl acetal (20.0 mmol, 2.0 eq.) was slowly added into the reaction at 0 °C. Then the reaction was heated to 40 °C and stirred overnight. The reaction was quenched by adding water and EA. The organic layer was separated, and the aqueous portion was extracted with EA for 3 times. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated to obtain the crude product which was purified by column chromatography to afford the pure acetal.

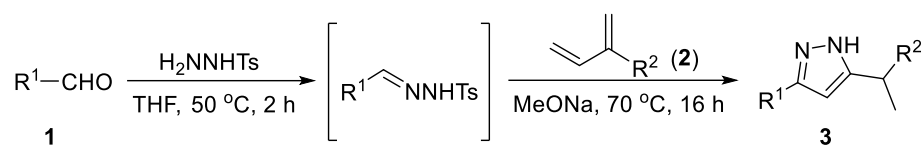
To a solution of the corresponding acetal (5.0 mmol, 1.0 eq.) in acetone (15 mL) was added concentrated HCl solution (1.5 mmol, 0.3 eq.). The reaction was monitored by TLC carefully. Upon formation of quite amount of desired aldehyde, the reaction was quenched immediately by adding NaHCO₃ solution slowly and extracted with EA. The extract was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated to afford a crude product, which was purified by column chromatography to generate the corresponding α-alkoxy aldehydes. **1v** and **1w** were known compounds.^[2]

3.3 Procedure for the synthesis of terpene **2af**.

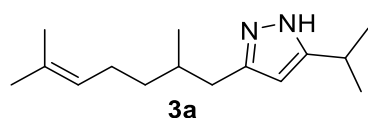


A modification of synthetic method from the literature (3). In a glove box, to a 30 mL seal tube with a magnetic stirring bar, Pd(OAc)₂ (45.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), Xantphos (115.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), isovaleraldehyde (172 mg, 2 mmol), isoprene (0.8 mL, 8 mmol), Et₃B (4 mmol, 1.0 M THF solution) and dry THF (10 mL) were successively added. The reaction tube was sealed with a cap, removed from the glove box. Then, the reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature. After 72 h, the mixture was diluted with 30 mL of EA and washed with 2 M HCl, sat. NaHCO₃, and then brine. The extract was dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo and the residual oil was subjected to column chromatography over silica gel (PE:EA = 10:1) to give product. **2af** was known compound (3).

4. General procedure for bridging of terpenyl aldehydes and terpenes



In a glove box, to a 4 mL seal tube with a magnetic stirring bar, H_2NNHTs (0.20 mmol, 1.0 eq.), terpenyl aldehydes **1** (0.21 mmol, 1.05 eq.) and dry THF (0.5 mL) were successively added. The reaction tube was sealed with a cap, removed from the glove box and stirred at 50 °C for 2 h. Then, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, MeONa (0.5 mmol, 2.5 eq.) and terpene **2** (0.8 mmol, 4.0 eq.) were added to the reaction mixture and stirred at 70 °C. After 16 h, the mixture was diluted with 2 mL of EA, washed with water and extracted with EA. The organic phase was dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography over silica gel (PE/EA) to give product **3**.

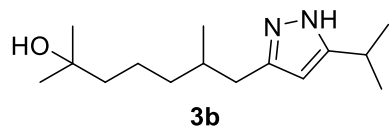


3-(2,6-dimethylhept-5-en-1-yl)-5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazole (3a): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 3:1), 36.2 mg, 77% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.07 (brs, 1H), 5.84 (s, 1H), 5.10 – 5.06 (m, 1H), 2.96 (hept, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 (dd, $J = 14.4, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, $J = 14.4, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.00 (pd, $J = 14.5, 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.80 – 1.72 (m, 1H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 3H), 1.44 – 1.36 (m, 1H), 1.26 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 6H), 1.22 – 1.14 (m, 1H), 0.89 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.4, 147.7, 131.4, 124.8, 100.9, 36.9, 34.7, 33.3, 27.0, 25.8, 25.7, 22.7, 19.7, 17.8.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 235.2169, found 235.2172.



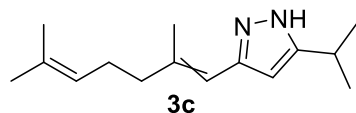
7-(5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)-2,6-dimethylheptan-2-ol (3b): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.2$

(PE:EA = 1:1), 32.7 mg, 65% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.83 (s, 1H), 5.34 (brs, 1H), 2.96 (hept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 1.83 – 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.46 – 1.41 (m, 3H), 1.39 – 1.32 (m, 2H), 1.26 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.20 (s, 6H), 1.18 – 1.15 (m, 1H), 0.90 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.1, 147.6, 100.9, 71.0, 43.9, 37.1, 34.5, 33.5, 29.4, 29.3, 26.9, 22.7, 21.6, 19.8.

HRMS calculated for C₁₅H₂₉N₂O [M+H]⁺ 253.2275, found 253.2277.

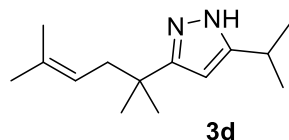


3-(2,6-dimethylhepta-1,5-dien-1-yl)-5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazole (3c): colorless oil, *R*_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 32.2 mg, 69% yield (*Z/E* = 1/1.7).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.59 (brs, 1H), 6.15 (s, 0.63H), 6.13 (s, 0.37H), 6.07 (s, 0.63H), 6.03 (s, 0.37H), 5.21 – 5.09 (m, 1H), 3.06 – 2.93 (m, 1H), 2.38 – 2.14 (m, 4H), 1.95 (s, 1.90H), 1.89 (s, 1.10H), 1.70 (s, 1.10H), 1.68 (s, 1.90H), 1.64 (s, 1.10H), 1.61 (s, 1.90H), 1.28 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.4, 156.0, 144.9, 144.3, 141.4, 140.8, 132.2, 131.9, 123.9, 123.7, 115.1, 114.5, 101.0, 100.6, 40.9, 33.6, 27.1, 27.1, 26.7, 26.2, 25.8, 25.7, 24.5, 22.7, 18.6, 17.7.

HRMS calculated for C₁₅H₂₅N₂ [M+H]⁺ 233.2013, found 233.2016.



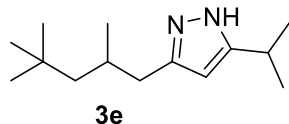
3-(2,5-dimethylhex-4-en-2-yl)-5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazole (3d): colorless oil, *R*_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 29.0 mg, 66% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.04 (brs, 1H), 5.87 (s, 1H), 5.13 – 5.05 (m, 1H), 2.96 (hept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 12H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 155.3, 133.8, 120.9, 98.7, 41.7, 35.3, 27.7, 27.1, 26.1,

22.7, 17.9.

HRMS calculated for $C_{14}H_{25}N_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 221.2013, found 221.2013.

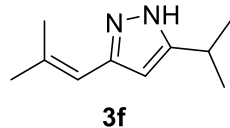


5-isopropyl-3-(2,4,4-trimethylpentyl)-1H-pyrazole (3e): colorless oil, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 37.0 mg, 83% yield.

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.58 (brs, 1H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 2.96 (hept, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (dd, J = 14.3, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, J = 14.3, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 1.88 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.30 (dd, J = 14.0, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.09 (dd, J = 13.9, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 0.94 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 155.3, 148.0, 101.0, 50.7, 37.0, 31.2, 30.3, 30.1, 27.0, 22.8.

HRMS calculated for $C_{14}H_{27}N_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 223.2169, found 223.2172.

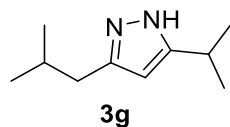


5-isopropyl-3-(2-methylprop-1-en-1-yl)-1H-pyrazole (3f): colorless oil, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 21.7 mg, 66% yield.

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 10.42 (brs, 1H), 6.15 (s, 1H), 6.05 (s, 1H), 3.01 (hept, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.95 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.28 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 155.9, 145.1, 137.3, 115.1, 100.8, 27.1, 27.0, 22.8, 20.1.

HRMS calculated for $C_{10}H_{17}N_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 165.1387, found 165.1389.

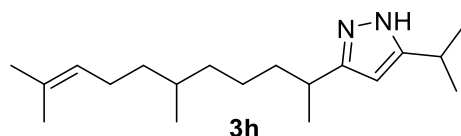


3-isobutyl-5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazole (3g): colorless oil, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 21.4 mg, 64% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.65 (brs, 1H), 5.84 (s, 1H), 2.96 (hept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.90 (m, 1H), 1.26 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.5, 147.9, 100.9, 36.4, 29.0, 27.0, 22.8, 22.6.

HRMS calculated for C₁₀H₁₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 167.1543, found 167.1546.

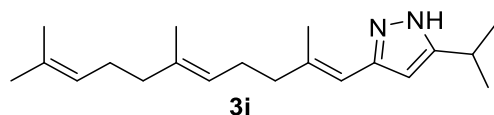


3-(6,10-dimethylundec-9-en-2-yl)-5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazole (3h): colorless oil, *R*_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 40.8 mg, 70% yield (d.r. = 1:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (brs, 1H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 5.08 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (hept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (h, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.94 (m, 2H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.64 – 1.56 (m, 4H), 1.54 – 1.45 (m, 1H), 1.38 – 1.34 (m, 1H), 1.32 – 1.19 (m, 13H), 1.13 – 1.05 (m, 2H), 0.83 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.1, 154.2, 131.1, 125.2, 98.6, 37.7, 37.7, 37.2, 37.2, 37.1, 32.5, 32.5, 32.4, 27.0, 25.8, 25.7, 24.9, 24.9, 22.7, 20.8, 20.7, 19.7, 17.7.

HRMS calculated for C₁₉H₃₅N₂ [M+H]⁺ 291.2795, found 291.2798.

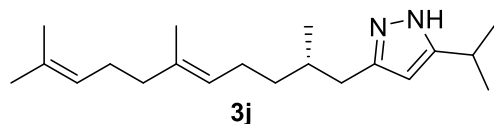


5-isopropyl-3-((1E,5E)-2,6,10-trimethylundeca-1,5,9-trien-1-yl)-1H-pyrazole (3i): colorless oil, *R*_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 36.3 mg, 60% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.12 (s, 1H), 6.06 (s, 1H), 5.14 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (ddd, *J* = 6.9, 4.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (hept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.19 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 4H), 2.08 – 2.03 (m, 2H), 1.99 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 1.96 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.60 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 6H), 1.29 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 145.0, 140.9, 135.7, 131.4, 124.4, 123.7, 114.6, 101.2, 40.9, 39.8, 27.2, 26.8, 26.7, 25.8, 22.8, 18.7, 17.8, 16.1.

HRMS calculated for C₂₀H₃₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 301.2639, found 301.2641.

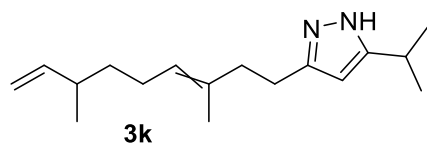


(*S,E*)-5-isopropyl-3-(2,6,10-trimethylundeca-5,9-dien-1-yl)-1*H*-pyrazole (3j): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 3:1), 40.5 mg, 67% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.34 (brs, 1H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 5.12 – 5.05 (m, 2H), 2.96 (hept, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 (dd, $J = 14.4, 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, $J = 14.5, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.09 – 2.02 (m, 3H), 2.01 – 1.94 (m, 3H), 1.82 – 1.72 (m, 1H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 6H), 1.44 – 1.37 (m, 1H), 1.26 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 6H), 1.23 – 1.16 (m, 1H), 0.91 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.4, 147.7, 135.0, 131.4, 124.6, 124.5, 101.0, 39.9, 36.9, 34.7, 33.3, 27.0, 26.8, 25.8, 25.6, 22.7, 19.7, 17.8, 16.1.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 303.2795, found 303.2797.

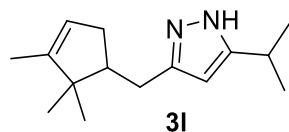


(*E*)-3-(3,7-dimethylnona-3,8-dien-1-yl)-5-isopropyl-1*H*-pyrazole (3k): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 3:1), 34.0 mg, 65% yield ($Z/E = 1/5.7$).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.88 (s, 0.15H), 5.86 (s, 0.85H), 5.68 (ddd, $J = 17.6, 10.3, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.16 (td, $J = 7.1, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.98 – 4.86 (m, 2H), 2.95 (hept, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.75 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.37 – 2.26 (m, 2H), 2.09 (dt, $J = 13.9, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.00 – 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.71 (s, 0.46H), 1.63 (s, 2.62H), 1.34 – 1.24 (m, 8H), 0.98 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.1, 148.9, 144.8, 134.2, 126.4, 125.4, 112.7, 100.3, 39.3, 37.49, 37.46, 37.0, 36.7, 31.8, 26.93, 26.89, 26.0, 25.8, 25.7, 25.6, 23.4, 22.7, 20.3, 16.1.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 261.2326, found 261.2329.



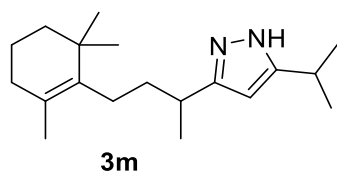
5-isopropyl-3-((2,2,3-trimethylcyclopent-3-en-1-yl)methyl)-1*H*-pyrazole (3l): colorless oil,

R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 25.9 mg, 56% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.88 (s, 1H), 5.22 (s, 1H), 2.96 (hept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 2.29 – 2.20 (m, 1H), 2.14 – 2.05 (m, 1H), 1.97 – 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.63 – 1.59 (m, 3H), 1.26 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 0.99 (s, 3H), 0.85 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.0, 148.6, 148.3, 121.7, 100.4, 50.1, 46.8, 35.9, 27.7, 26.8, 25.7, 22.7, 19.7, 12.6.

HRMS calculated for C₁₅H₂₅N₂ [M+H]⁺ 233.2013, found 233.2018.



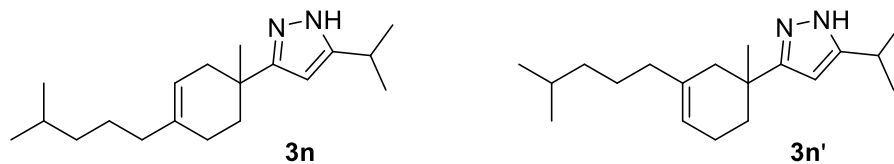
5-isopropyl-3-(4-(2,6,6-trimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl)butan-2-yl)-1H-pyrazole (3m):

colorless oil, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 33.0 mg, 57% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 (brs, 1H), 5.88 (s, 1H), 2.97 (hept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (h, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.03 – 1.83 (m, 4H), 1.68 – 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.57 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 1.41 – 1.36 (m, 2H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 9H), 0.93 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.0, 154.3, 137.3, 127.0, 98.6, 40.0, 37.9, 35.1, 33.4, 32.9, 28.8, 28.7, 27.0, 26.7, 22.8, 22.7, 20.6, 19.9, 19.7.

HRMS calculated for C₁₉H₃₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 289.2639, found 289.2642.



3n+3n' (3n:3n' = 1.8:1)

5-isopropyl-3-(1-methyl-4-(4-methylpentyl)cyclohex-3-en-1-yl)-1H-pyrazole (3n):

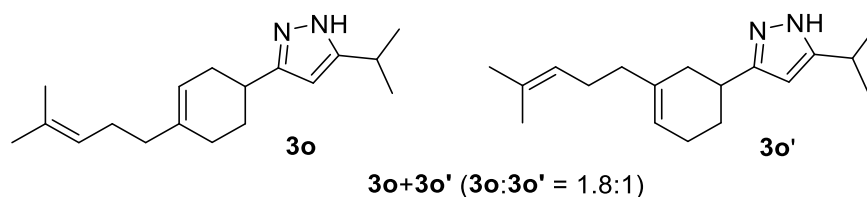
colorless oil, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 44.4 mg, 77% yield (3n:3n' = 1.8:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (brs, 1H), 5.88 (s, 1H), 5.43 (s, 1H), 3.01 – 2.89 (m, 1H), 2.42 (d, *J* = 17.1 Hz, 0.64H), 2.32 (d, *J* = 17.0 Hz, 0.36H), 2.13 – 1.77 (m, 6H), 1.73 – 1.64 (m,

1H), 1.55 – 1.48 (m, 1H), 1.43 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 1.30 – 1.24 (m, 9H), 1.17 – 1.10 (m, 2H), 0.88 – 0.84 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 155.4, 137.7, 136.6, 120.0, 119.1, 98.5, 98.4, 40.8, 38.9, 38.8, 38.3, 37.9, 37.7, 35.0, 34.3, 33.5, 33.0, 28.0, 28.0, 27.19, 27.15, 27.0, 26.8, 26.0, 25.6, 25.5, 23.0, 22.8, 22.73, 22.70, 22.68.

HRMS calculated for C₁₉H₃₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 289.2639, found 289.2640.

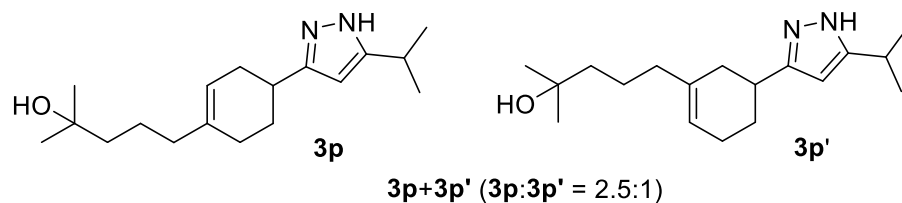


5-isopropyl-3-(4-(4-methylpent-3-en-1-yl)cyclohex-3-en-1-yl)-1H-pyrazole (3o): colorless oil, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 40.1 mg, 74% yield (3o:3o' = 1.8:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.90 (brs, 1H), 5.89 (s, 0.36H), 5.88 (s, 0.64H), 5.45 (s, 1H), 5.15 – 5.07 (m, 1H), 3.02 – 2.81 (m, 2H), 2.42 – 2.22 (m, 1H), 2.17 – 1.96 (m, 8H), 1.74 – 1.58 (m, 7H), 1.29 – 1.24 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.9, 153.5, 137.8, 136.9, 131.6, 124.4, 124.4, 120.7, 119.9, 98.7, 37.9, 37.8, 34.9, 33.1, 32.6, 31.7, 29.3, 28.9, 28.4, 26.98, 26.95, 26.5, 25.8, 25.3, 22.7, 17.82, 17.81.

HRMS calculated for C₁₈H₂₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 273.2326, found 273.2327.



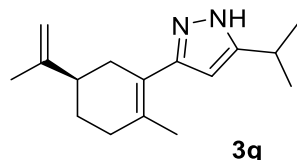
5-(4-(5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)-2-methylpentan-2-ol (3p): colorless oil, R_f = 0.2 (PE:EA = 1:1), 49.4 mg, 85% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.88 (s, 0.28H), 5.87 (s, 0.72H), 5.45 (s, 1H), 3.01 – 2.80 (m, 2H), 2.41 – 2.08 (m, 3H), 2.07 – 1.94 (m, 4H), 1.74 – 1.61 (m, 1H), 1.50 – 1.39 (m, 4H), 1.26 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.20 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.9, 153.4, 137.7, 136.8, 120.9, 120.0, 98.8, 71.1, 43.6, 43.6,

38.2, 38.1, 34.5, 33.0, 32.6, 31.6, 29.4, 29.3, 29.3, 29.2, 28.2, 26.9, 26.9, 25.1, 22.7, 22.6, 22.5, 22.4.

HRMS calculated for $C_{18}H_{31}N_2O$ $[M+H]^+$ 291.2431, found 291.2434.



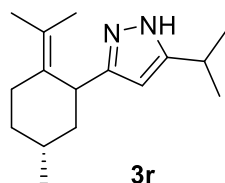
(*R*)-5-isopropyl-3-(2-methyl-5-(prop-1-en-2-yl)cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)-1*H*-pyrazole (3q):

colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 3:1), 31.7 mg, 65% yield.

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.26 (brs, 1H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 2.99 (hept, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.46 (d, $J = 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 – 2.16 (m, 4H), 1.86 – 1.80 (m, 4H), 1.75 (s, 3H), 1.52 (m, 1H), 1.28 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 155.6, 149.5, 147.7, 132.6, 121.9, 108.9, 101.2, 41.5, 35.1, 33.0, 27.6, 27.1, 22.7, 22.7, 21.1, 20.8.

HRMS calculated for $C_{16}H_{25}N_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 245.2013, found 245.2015.

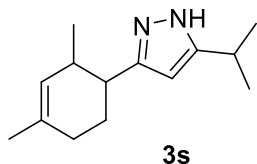


5-isopropyl-3-((5*R*)-5-methyl-2-(propan-2-ylidene)cyclohexyl)-1*H*-pyrazole (3r): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 3:1), 30.2 mg, 61% yield (d.r. = 1:1).

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 5.88 (s, 1H), 4.06 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.94 (hept, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 (d, $J = 15.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.14 (dd, $J = 13.3, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.77 (s, 3H), 1.75 (s, 3H), 1.70 – 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.33 (m, 2H), 1.20 (d, $J = 6.9, 1.8$ Hz, 6H), 0.94 (m, 1H), 0.88 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 157.7, 148.8, 130.9, 124.8, 99.9, 39.2, 35.9, 35.7, 27.8, 27.5, 26.6, 22.8, 22.8, 22.5, 20.4, 20.3.

HRMS calculated for $C_{16}H_{27}N_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 247.2169, found 247.2172.

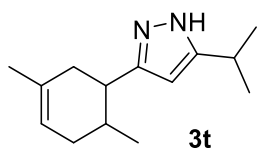


3-(2,4-dimethylcyclohex-3-en-1-yl)-5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazole (3s): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 3:1), 33.8 mg, 77% yield (d.r. = 1:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.07 (brs, 1H), 5.83 (s, 1H), 5.40 (s, 0.50H), 5.26 (s, 0.50H), 3.06 – 3.01 (m, 0.53H), 2.99 – 2.90 (m, 1H), 2.50 – 2.43 (m, 0.53H), 2.41 – 2.35 (m, 0.53H), 2.33 – 2.24 (m, 0.53H), 2.08 – 1.93 (m, 2H), 1.91 – 1.86 (m, 1.53H), 1.80 – 1.72 (m, 0.53H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.26 (d, $J = 6.9$, 6H), 0.90 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1.50H), 0.71 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1.52H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.7, 155.0, 153.0, 150.47, 133.33, 133.29, 127.28, 127.25, 100.3, 99.0, 40.8, 36.4, 36.3, 33.7, 30.2, 30.0, 29.8, 27.2, 27.0, 23.7, 23.6, 23.5, 22.8, 22.7, 20.8, 16.8.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 219.1856, found 219.1859.

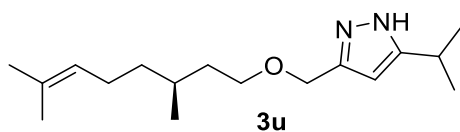


3-(3,6-dimethylcyclohex-3-en-1-yl)-5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazole (3t): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 3:1), 32.4 mg, 74% yield (d.r. = 1:1.5).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.85 (s, 0.40H), 5.84 (s, 0.60H), 5.41 (s, 1H), 3.00 – 2.92 (m, 1H), 2.65 – 2.45 (m, 1H), 2.29 – 2.05 (m, 3H), 1.92 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.27 (d, $J = 6.9$, 6H), 0.81 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.5, 152.7, 133.8, 133.2, 120.7, 120.2, 99.2, 40.4, 39.8, 39.1, 37.6, 34.4, 34.0, 33.4, 32.9, 27.0, 23.5, 23.4, 22.7, 20.3, 20.1.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 219.1856, found 219.1858.



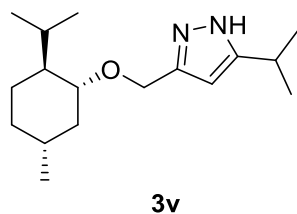
(S)-3-(((3,7-dimethyloct-6-en-1-yl)oxy)methyl)-5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazole (3u): colorless oil,

$R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 1:1), 32.4 mg, 58% yield.

^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.78 (brs, 1H), 6.07 (s, 1H), 5.09 (ddd, $J = 7.1, 5.9, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 – 4.48 (m, 2H), 3.51 (ddd, $J = 14.1, 8.4, 3.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.98 (hept, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.01 – 1.92 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.65 (m, 4H), 1.60 – 1.55 (m, 4H), 1.43 – 1.391 (m, 1H), 1.34 – 1.31 (m, 1H), 1.28 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H), 1.17 – 1.13 (m, 1H), 0.88 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.9, 147.3, 131.3, 124.9, 101.1, 69.1, 66.0, 37.3, 36.7, 29.7, 26.6, 25.8, 25.6, 22.6, 19.6, 17.8.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 279.2431, found 279.2434.



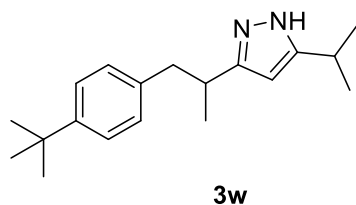
5-isopropyl-3-(((1*R*,2*S*,5*R*)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)methyl)-1*H*-pyrazole

(3v): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 1:1), 29.4 mg, 53% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.13 (brs, 1H), 6.06 (s, 1H), 4.65 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.16 (td, $J = 10.6, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.98 (hept, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.25 – 2.12 (m, 2H), 1.67 – 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.27 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 8H), 0.95 – 0.86 (m, 9H), 0.67 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.1, 147.6, 101.0, 78.6, 63.4, 48.3, 40.3, 34.7, 31.6, 26.6, 25.6, 23.4, 22.7, 22.6, 22.4, 21.1, 16.1.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 279.2431, found 279.2433.

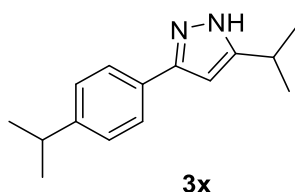


3-(1-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)propan-2-yl)-5-isopropyl-1*H*-pyrazole (3w): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 3:1), 42.1 mg, 74% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.89 (s, 1H), 3.16 – 3.06 (m, 1H), 3.05 – 2.93 (m, 2H), 2.71 (dd, *J* = 13.4, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (s, 9H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.24 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.8, 153.7, 148.9, 137.4, 128.9, 125.2, 99.1, 43.2, 34.5, 34.3, 31.5, 26.9, 22.7, 19.8.

HRMS calculated for C₁₉H₂₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 285.2326, found 285.2326.

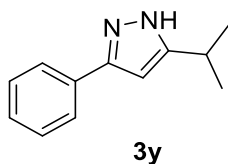


5-isopropyl-3-(4-isopropylphenyl)-1H-pyrazole (3x): colorless oil, *R*_f = 0.4 (PE:EA = 3:1), 28.2 mg, 62% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.69 (brs, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 3.02 – 2.85 (m, 2H), 1.26 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 5.8 Hz, 12H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.4, 149.5, 148.6, 130.3, 126.8, 125.8, 99.1, 34.0, 26.6, 24.1, 22.7.

HRMS calculated for C₁₅H₂₁N₂ [M+H]⁺ 229.1700, found 229.1704.

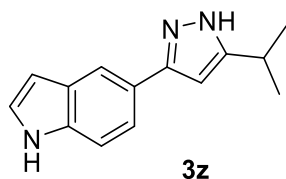


5-isopropyl-3-phenyl-1H-pyrazole (3y): light yellow solid (m.p. = 106.6 – 107.6 °C), *R*_f = 0.4 (PE:EA = 3:1), 28.7 mg, 77% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.06 (brs, 1H), 7.75 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 3.00 (hept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 149.7, 132.8, 128.7, 127.8, 125.8, 99.2, 26.5, 22.6.

HRMS calculated for C₁₂H₁₅N₂ [M+H]⁺ 187.1230, found 187.1231.

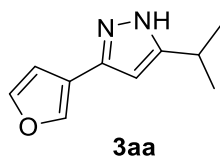


5-(5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)-1H-indole (3z): yellow oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 1:1), 27.9 mg, 62% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.93 (brs, 1H), 8.60 (s, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.56 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 3.02 (hept, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.32 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.4, 150.0, 135.8, 128.2, 125.1, 124.1, 120.4, 118.0, 111.5, 102.9, 99.0, 26.9, 22.7.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 226.1339, found 226.1339.

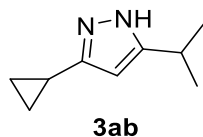


3-(furan-3-yl)-5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazole (3aa): white solid (m.p. = 109.7 – 110.7 °C), $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 1:1), 24.7 mg, 70% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.73 (brs, 1H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 6.68 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.14 (s, 1H), 2.95 (hept, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.26 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.5, 143.4, 142.8, 139.2, 119.3, 109.0, 99.4, 26.4, 22.6.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 177.1023, found 177.1025.

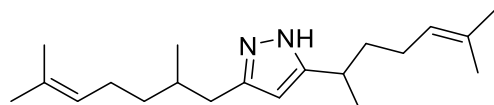


3-cyclopropyl-5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazole (3ab): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 3:1), 18.7 mg, 62% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.04 (brs, 1H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 2.94 (hept, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.93 – 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.25 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 6H), 0.93 – 0.87 (m, 2H), 0.73 – 0.68 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.3, 152.0, 97.8, 26.6, 22.6, 8.3, 7.7.

HRMS calculated for $C_9H_{15}N_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 151.1230, found 151.1232.



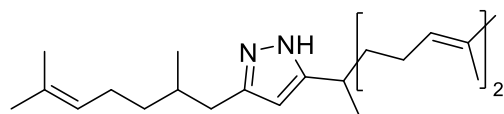
3ac

3-(2,6-dimethylhept-5-en-1-yl)-5-(6-methylhept-5-en-2-yl)-1H-pyrazole (3ac): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 3:1), 38.3 mg, 63% yield (d.r. = 1:1).

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 5.83 (s, 1H), 5.11 – 5.06 (m, 2H), 2.81 (h, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 (dd, $J = 14.4, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, $J = 14.4, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.06 – 1.91 (m, 4H), 1.80 – 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.67 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 6H), 1.64 – 1.50 (m, 8H), 1.44 – 1.35 (m, 1H), 1.24 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.22 – 1.15 (m, 1H), 0.90 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 154.3, 147.8, 131.7, 131.4, 124.8, 124.4, 101.3, 37.5, 36.9, 34.7, 33.3, 32.0, 26.0, 25.8, 25.7, 20.9, 19.6, 17.8.

HRMS calculated for $C_{20}H_{35}N_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 303.2795, found 303.2796.



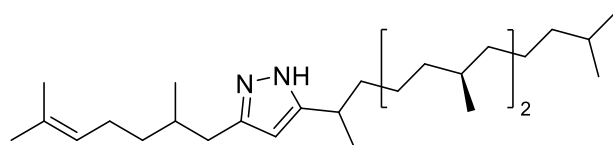
3ad

(E)-3-(2,6-dimethylhept-5-en-1-yl)-5-(6,10-dimethylundeca-5,9-dien-2-yl)-1H-pyrazole (3ad): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 3:1), 47.0 mg, 63% yield (d.r. = 1:1).

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 5.83 (s, 1H), 5.10 (dd, $J = 15.6, 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 2.81 (h, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 (dd, $J = 14.4, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, $J = 14.4, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.09 – 1.93 (m, 8H), 1.81 – 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.68 (s, 6H), 1.60 (s, 6H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.42 – 1.36 (m, 1H), 1.29 – 1.14 (m, 5H), 0.90 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 154.1, 147.9, 135.4, 131.4, 131.4, 124.8, 124.5, 124.3, 101.3, 39.8, 37.5, 36.9, 34.8, 33.3, 32.0, 26.8, 25.8, 25.8, 25.8, 25.7, 20.8, 19.7, 17.8, 17.8, 16.0.

HRMS calculated for $C_{25}H_{43}N_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 371.3421, found 371.3422.



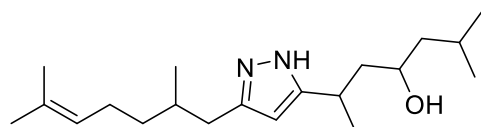
3ae

3-(2,6-dimethylhept-5-en-1-yl)-5-((6*R*,10*R*)-6,10,14-trimethylpentadecan-2-yl)-1*H*-pyrazole (3ae): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 3:1), 53.4 mg, 60% yield (d.r. = 1:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.83 (s, 1H), 5.12 – 5.05 (m, 1H), 2.79 (h, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 (dd, $J = 14.4, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, $J = 14.4, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.10 – 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.72 (m, 1H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.61 – 1.47 (m, 6H), 1.40 – 1.31 (m, 4H), 1.30 – 1.19 (m, 12H), 1.17 – 1.11 (m, 3H), 1.09 – 0.99 (m, 4H), 0.90 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 0.86 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 6H), 0.84 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 0.81 (dd, $J = 6.5, 2.8$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.6, 147.6, 131.4, 124.8, 101.3, 39.5, 37.8, 37.6, 37.6, 37.4, 37.2, 36.9, 33.3, 32.9, 32.8, 32.8, 28.1, 25.8, 25.7, 24.9, 24.6, 22.9, 22.8, 20.9, 20.8, 19.9, 19.8, 19.7, 17.8.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{57}\text{N}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 445.4517, found 445.4519.



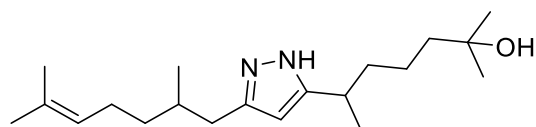
3af

2-(3-(2,6-dimethylhept-5-en-1-yl)-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl)-6-methylheptan-4-ol (3af): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.2$ (PE:EA = 1:1), 49.7 mg, 78% yield (d.r. = 2.7:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.16 (brs, 2H), 5.82 (s, 0.70H), 5.81 (s, 0.30H), 5.08 – 5.05 (m, 1H), 3.82 – 3.76 (m, 0.73H), 3.47 – 3.43 (m, 0.23H), 3.13 – 3.06 (m, 1H), 2.65 – 2.51 (m, 1H), 2.44 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 2.06 – 1.90 (m, 2H), 1.84 – 1.70 (m, 3H), 1.66 (m, 3H), 1.61 – 1.54 (m, 4H), 1.43 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 1.27 – 1.12 (m, 5H), 0.90 – 0.75 (m, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.2, 147.1, 131.2, 124.6, 124.6, 101.1, 100.5, 100.4, 68.2, 66.7, 47.5, 47.1, 46.0, 45.8, 36.8, 36.7, 34.4, 33.2, 33.2, 29.6, 29.0, 25.7, 25.6, 24.6, 23.4, 23.1, 23.1, 22.3, 22.2, 21.8, 20.2, 19.5, 19.4, 17.7.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 321.2901, found 321.2905.



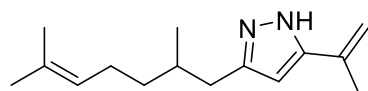
3ag

6-(3-(2,6-dimethylhept-5-en-1-yl)-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)-2-methylheptan-2-ol (3ag): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.2$ (PE:EA = 1:1), 45.1 mg, 70% yield (d.r. = 1:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.81 (s, 1H), 5.07 (dd, $J = 10.0, 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.90 – 2.78 (m, 1H), 2.61 (dd, $J = 14.4, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, $J = 14.4, 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.08 – 1.90 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.63 – 1.57 (m, 4H), 1.56 – 1.30 (m, 6H), 1.24 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H), 1.21 – 1.14 (m, 7H), 0.89 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.4, 147.5, 131.3, 124.8, 101.0, 71.1, 43.5, 37.8, 36.9, 34.7, 33.3, 32.2, 29.5, 29.2, 25.8, 25.7, 22.1, 21.0, 19.6, 17.7.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 321.2901, found 321.2904.



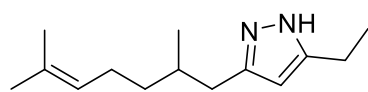
3ah

3-(2,6-dimethylhept-5-en-1-yl)-5-(prop-1-en-2-yl)-1H-pyrazole (3ah): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 3:1), 21.7 mg, 47% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.17 (brs, 1H), 6.14 (s, 1H), 5.43 (s, 1H), 5.11 – 5.03 (m, 2H), 2.62 (dd, $J = 14.5, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dd, $J = 14.5, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.06 – 1.92 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.72 (m, 1H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 3H), 1.44 – 1.36 (m, 1H), 1.24 – 1.16 (m, 1H), 0.90 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.1, 147.0, 135.6, 131.5, 124.6, 111.9, 101.7, 36.8, 34.3, 33.3, 25.8, 25.7, 20.5, 19.6, 17.8.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 233.2013, found 233.2009.



3ai

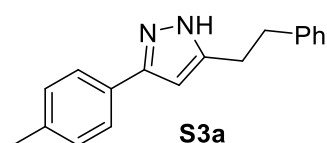
3-(2,6-dimethylhept-5-en-1-yl)-5-ethyl-1H-pyrazole (3ai): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = S20

3:1), 38.8 mg, 88% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.95 (brs, 1H), 5.84 (s, 1H), 5.10 – 5.06 (m, 1H), 2.67 – 2.58 (m, 3H), 2.41 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.09 – 1.90 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.72 (m, 1H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 3H), 1.43 – 1.35 (m, 1H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.21 – 1.15 (m, 1H), 0.90 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.9, 147.7, 131.4, 124.7, 102.2, 36.9, 34.6, 33.3, 25.8, 25.7, 20.5, 19.6, 17.8, 13.7.

HRMS calculated for C₁₄H₂₅N₂ [M+H]⁺ 221.2013, found 221.2015.

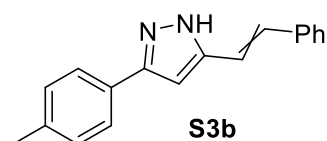


5-phenethyl-3-(p-tolyl)-1H-pyrazole (S3a): colorless oil, *R*_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 42.4 mg, 81% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.15 (brs, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.12 – 7.02 (m, 5H), 6.22 (s, 1H), 2.87 – 2.79 (m, 4H), 2.25 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.3, 147.8, 141.2, 137.8, 129.5, 128.5, 128.5, 126.2, 125.7, 101.1, 35.6, 28.6, 21.4.

HRMS calculated for C₁₈H₁₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 263.1543, found 263.1545.



5-styryl-3-(p-tolyl)-1H-pyrazole (S3b): colorless oil, *R*_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 45.8 mg, 88% yield (Z/E = 1/1.1).

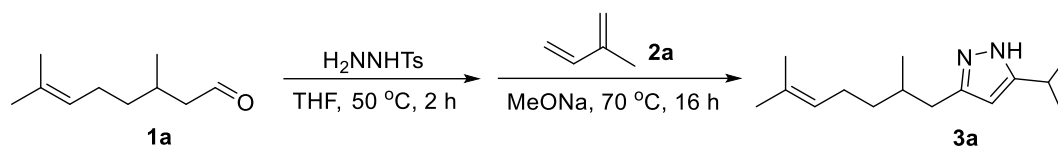
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.27 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.05H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 0.95H), 7.40 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 7.14 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 5.1 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 0.51H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 0.51H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 0.46H), 6.37 (s, 0.46H), 2.32 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.0, 137.8, 137.3, 136.8, 131.4, 130.7, 129.56, 129.55, 129.5,

128.74, 128.66, 128.5, 127.92, 127.85, 126.6, 125.8, 125.7, 102.6, 99.7, 21.3.

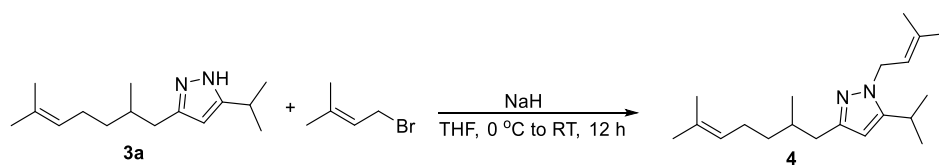
HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 261.1387, found 261.1388.

5. Scale-up reactions



In a glove box, to a 120 mL seal tube with a magnetic stirring bar, H_2NNHTs (20.0 mmol, 1.0 eq.), citronellal **1a** (20.2 mmol, 1.01 eq.) and dry THF (50 mL) were successively added. The reaction tube was sealed with a cap, removed from the glove box and stirred at 50 °C for 2 h. Then, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, MeONa (50.0 mmol, 2.5 eq.) and isoprene **2a** (80.0 mmol, 4.0 eq.) were added into the reaction mixture and stirred at 70 °C. After 16 h, the mixture was diluted with 50 mL of EA, washed with water and extracted with EA. The organic phase was dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography over silica gel (PE/EA= 3/1) to give product **3a** (3.59 g, 77% yield).

6. Synthetic transformations



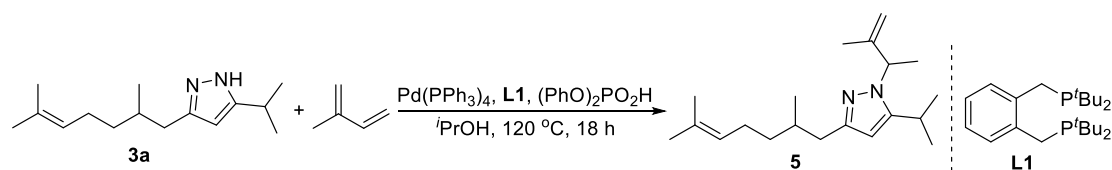
In a Schlenk tube (50 mL), **3a** (3.0 mmol) was dissolved in THF (20.0 mL). After cooling to 0 °C, NaH (1.5 eq.) was added, and stirred for 1 h. Then prenyl bromide (1.5 eq.) was added dropwise at 0 °C, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. The reaction was quenched by water and extracted with DCM. The organic phase was dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography over silica gel (PE/EA= 20/1) to give the desired product **4** (**4**).

3-(2,6-dimethylhept-5-en-1-yl)-5-isopropyl-1-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)-1H-pyrazole (4): colorless oil, $R_f = 0.6$ (PE:EA = 10:1), 740 mg, 81% yield ($N^1:N^2 = 4.5:1$).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.81 (s, 0.81H), 5.78 (s, 0.18H), 5.31 – 5.22 (m, 1H), 5.12 – 5.04 (m, 1H), 4.65 – 4.58 (m, 2H), 2.99 – 2.83 (m, 1H), 2.60 – 2.49 (m, 1H), 2.39 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 2.06 – 1.92 (m, 2H), 1.75 – 1.65 (m, 10H), 1.59 (s, 3H), 1.45 – 1.36 (m, 1H), 1.25 – 1.18 (m, 7H), 0.93 – 0.88 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.9, 151.0, 149.4, 141.9, 134.28, 134.26, 131.5, 131.0, 125.1, 124.5, 121.0, 120.9, 101.5, 100.9, 47.5, 47.2, 37.1, 37.0, 36.1, 33.4, 33.3, 32.6, 27.9, 25.8, 25.7, 25.60, 25.59, 25.4, 23.2, 22.92, 22.88, 19.7, 19.6, 18.2, 18.1, 17.7.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 303.2795, found 303.2797.



In glove box, a 4 mL sealed tube was charged with $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), **L1** (0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), **3a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq.), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{PO}_2\text{H}$ (0.1 mmol, 50 mol%), $i\text{PrOH}$ (1.0 mL) and isoprene (1.0 mmol, 5.0 eq.) at room temperature. The reaction tube was sealed with a cap, removed from the glove box. Then, the reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 18 h. And the crude reaction mixture was purified by column chromatography over silica gel (PE/EA= 20/1)

to give the desired product **5** (**5**).

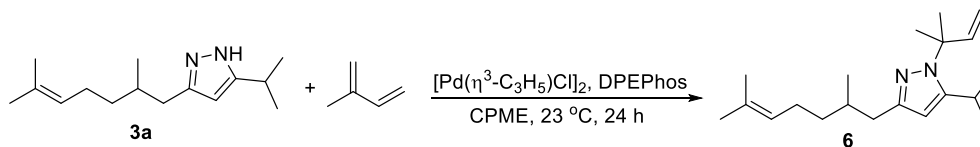
3-(2,6-dimethylhept-5-en-1-yl)-5-isopropyl-1-(3-methylbut-3-en-2-yl)-1H-pyrazole (5):

colorless oil, $R_f = 0.5$ (PE:EA = 15:1), 32.0 mg, 53% yield ($N^1:N^2 = 2.0:1$, d.r. = 1:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.81 (s, 0.67H), 5.79 (s, 0.33H), 5.08 (s, 1H), 4.84 (s, 0.33H), 4.82 (s, 0.67H), 4.74 – 4.60 (m, 2H), 3.02 – 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.62 – 2.48 (m, 1H), 2.42 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.05 – 1.93 (m, 2H), 1.79 – 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.67 (d, $J = 13.3$, 6H), 1.61 – 1.56 (m, 6H), 1.46 – 1.35 (m, 1H), 1.26 – 1.16 (m, 7H), 0.93 – 0.86 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.7, 150.8, 150.7, 145.0, 149.9, 146.19, 146.16, 146.12, 146.09, 142.23, 142.21, 131.6, 131.5, 131.0, 130.9, 125.13, 125.10, 124.6, 124.5, 111.4, 111.3, 101.2, 101.1, 100.9, 100.8, 58.3, 58.0, 57.9, 37.0, 36.9, 36.0, 35.9, 33.5, 33.4, 33.3, 33.2, 32.4, 32.3, 27.9, 25.8, 25.7, 25.59, 25.56, 25.2, 23.54, 23.51, 23.48, 23.1, 22.72, 22.67, 19.8, 19.64, 19.60, 19.59, 19.55, 19.5, 18.9, 18.72, 18.69, 17.71, 17.68.

HRMS calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 303.2795, found 303.2799.



In glove box, a 4 mL sealed tube was charged with with $[\text{Pd}(\eta^3\text{-C}_3\text{H}_5)\text{Cl}]_2$ (0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), DPEphos (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), **3a** (0.2 mmol), isoprene (1.0 mmol, 5.0 eq.) and CPME (1.0 mL) at room temperature. The reaction tube was sealed with a cap, removed from the glove box. Then, the reaction mixture was stirred at 23 °C for 24 h. And the crude reaction mixture was purified by column chromatography over silica gel (PE/EA= 20/1) to give the desired product **6** (**6**).

3-(2,6-dimethylhept-5-en-1-yl)-5-isopropyl-1-(2-methylbut-3-en-2-yl)-1H-pyrazole (6):

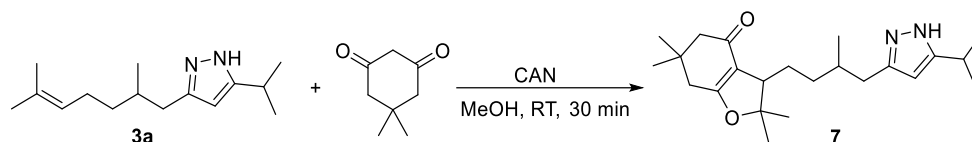
colorless oil, $R_f = 0.4$ (PE:EA = 15:1), 33.3 mg, 55% yield ($N^1:N^2 = 1.6:1$).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.80 (s, 0.62H), 5.78 (s, 0.38H), 5.29 – 5.25(m, 1H), 5.12 – 5.06 (m, 1H), 4.66 – 4.57 (m, 2H), 2.97 – 2.83 (m, 1H), 2.60 – 2.49 (m, 1H), 2.39 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 2.07 – 1.93 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.69 (m, 7H), 1.68 (s, 1.82H), 1.67 (s, 1.18H), 1.59 (s, 3H), 1.46 – 1.35 (m, 1H), 1.24 – 1.18 (m, 7H), 0.92 – 0.87 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.7, 149.9, 148.4, 140.9, 133.3, 133.2, 130.5, 130.0, 124.0,

123.4, 119.9, 119.7, 100.4, 99.8, 46.4, 46.2, 35.99, 35.95, 35.0, 32.4, 32.2, 31.6, 26.8, 24.7, 24.6, 24.53, 24.51, 24.3, 22.1, 21.84, 21.80, 18.63, 18.56, 17.08, 17.05, 16.62, 16.60.

HRMS calculated for $C_{20}H_{35}N_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 303.2795, found 303.2796.



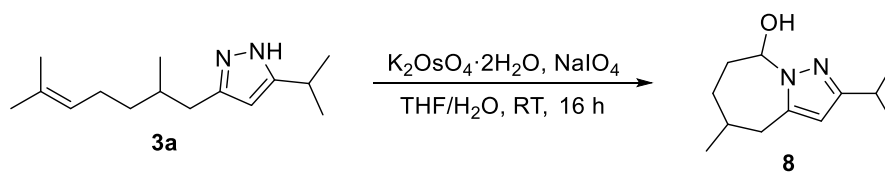
In a Schlenk tube (25 mL), **3a** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and 5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (1.2 mmol, 4.0 eq.) was dissolved in MeOH (8.0 mL), then CAN (3.0 mmol, 10 eq.) was added, and stirred for 30 min. The reaction was quenched by water and extracted with DCM. The organic phase was dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography over silica gel (EA/PE = 2/1) to give the desired product **7** (**7**).

3-(4-(5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)-3-methylbutyl)-2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-3,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran-4(2H)-one (7**):** colorless oil, R_f = 0.3 (EA:PE = 2:1), 67.9 mg, 61% yield (d.r. = 1.3:1).

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.78 (brs, 1H), 5.81 (s, 0.43H), 5.80 (s, 0.57H), 2.93 (hept, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.76 – 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.61 – 2.35 (m, 2H), 2.34 – 2.08 (m, 4H), 1.85 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.41 (m, 1H), 1.40 – 1.27 (m, 7H), 1.26 – 1.20 (m, 7H), 1.05 (s, 6H), 0.88 (d, 2.8 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 195.7, 174.9, 174.8, 156.0, 155.6, 146.7, 146.6, 115.6, 115.4, 101.1, 100.9, 92.97, 92.95, 51.4, 48.2, 48.1, 38.2, 34.8, 34.5, 34.0, 34.0, 33.84, 33.78, 29.8, 28.91, 28.89, 28.52, 28.49, 27.1, 27.0, 26.7, 26.6, 22.78, 22.75, 22.73, 22.30, 22.28, 19.9, 19.8.

HRMS calculated for $C_{23}H_{37}N_2O_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 373.2850, found 373.2851.



In a Schlenk tube (10 mL), **3a** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 eq.) was dissolved in THF (2.0 mL) and

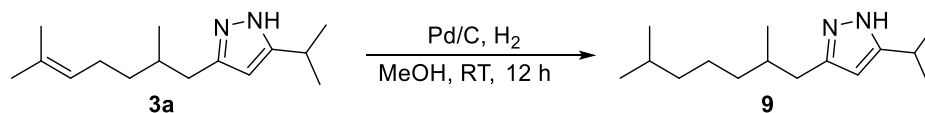
H₂O (1.0 mL), then NaIO₄ (0.7 mmol, 2.4 eq.) was added. After cooling to 0 °C, K₂OsO₄·2H₂O (0.015 mmol, 5 mol%) was added, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 16 h. The reaction was quenched by aqueous Na₂S₂O₃ and stirred for 30 min. The reaction mixture was then extracted with EA, and the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography over silica gel (PE/EA= 5/1) to give the desired product **8** (**8**).

2-isopropyl-5-methyl-5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-4H-pyrazolo[1,5-*a*]azepin-8-ol (8**):** white solid (m.p. = 93.8 – 94.8 °C), R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 40.3 mg, 64% yield (d.r. = 3.5:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.56 (brs, 1H), 5.93 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 0.78H), 5.86 (t, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 0.22H), 5.74 (s, 0.23H), 5.74 (s, 0.76H), 2.85 – 2.48 (m, 3H), 2.27 – 2.14 (m, 1H), 2.04 – 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.80 (t, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 1.74 – 1.38 (m, 2H), 1.16 – 0.99 (m, 9H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.1, 156.8, 142.8, 141.6, 104.3, 103.1, 83.0, 82.8, 45.8, 34.4, 33.8, 33.3, 32.0, 31.4, 29.4, 29.0, 28.4, 27.4, 24.1, 23.0, 22.7, 17.8.

HRMS calculated for C₁₂H₂₁N₂O [M+H]⁺ 209.1649, found 209.1651.



In a single-necked flask, a mixture of **3a** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 eq.), Pd/C (0.03 mmol, 0.10 eq.; Pd 5 mol%) and MeOH (3.0 mL) was stirred under a H₂ atmosphere (5 atm) for 12 h at room temperature. After releasing the H₂ gas, Pd/C was removed by filtration, and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography over silica gel (PE/EA= 5/1) to give the desired product **9**.

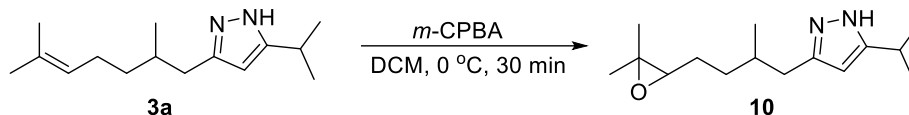
3-(2,6-dimethylheptyl)-5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazole (9**):** colorless oil, R_f = 0.5 (PE:EA = 3:1), 58.9 mg, 83% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54 (brs, 1H), 5.84 (s, 1H), 2.96 (hept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 1.81 – 1.69 (m, 1H), 1.58 – 1.44 (m, 1H), 1.37 – 1.30 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 1.23 (m, 7H), 1.17 – 1.09 (m, 3H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.86 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.3, 147.7, 100.8, 39.3, 37.1, 34.8, 33.7, 28.1, 27.0, 24.9,

22.80, 22.77, 22.7, 19.7.

HRMS calculated for $C_{15}H_{29}N_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 237.2326, found 237.2330.



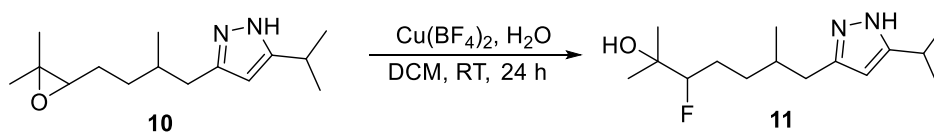
In a Schlenk tube (10 mL), **3a** (2.0 mmol, 1.0 eq.) was dissolved in DCM (2.0 mL). After cooling to 0 °C, *m*-CPBA (2.02 mmol, 1.01 eq.) was added, and the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min. The reaction was quenched by NaOH 10% aq., the reaction mixture was then extracted with DCM, and the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography over silica gel (PE/EA= 2/1) to give the desired product **10**.

3-(4-(3,3-dimethyloxiran-2-yl)-2-methylbutyl)-5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazole (10): colorless oil, R_f = 0.3 (PE:EA = 2:1), 440 mg, 88% yield (d.r. = 1:1).

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 9.05 (brs, 1H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 2.96 (hept, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.57 (m, 1H), 2.49 – 2.41 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.77 (m, 1H), 1.69 – 1.34 (m, 4H), 1.30 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 3H), 1.26 (s, 6H), 0.93 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 154.9, 147.7, 100.8, 64.6, 58.4, 58.3, 34.8, 34.5, 33.51, 33.45, 33.3, 26.8, 26.5, 25.0, 22.7, 19.7, 19.6, 18.8, 18.7.

HRMS calculated for $C_{15}H_{27}N_2O$ $[M+H]^+$ 251.2118, found 251.2122.



In a Schlenk tube (50 mL), **10** (2.0 mmol, 1.0 eq.) was dissolved in DCM (12.0 mL), $Cu(BF_4)_2$ (4.6 mmol, 2.3 eq., 45% in H_2O) was added, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The reaction mixture was washed with brine, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography over silica gel (PE/EA= 1/1) to give the desired product **11**.

3-fluoro-7-(5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)-2,6-dimethylheptan-2-ol (11): colorless oil, R_f =

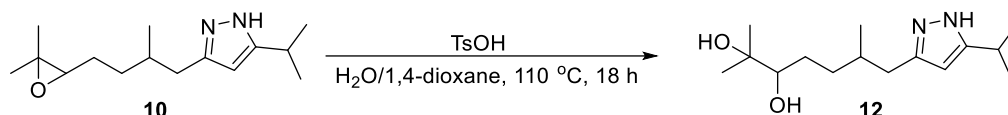
0.2 (PE:EA = 1:1), 171.8 mg, 32% yield (d.r. = 1:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.28 (brs, 1H), 5.83 (s, 1H), 3.62 – 3.45 (m, 1H), 2.96 (hept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.63 – 2.43 (m, 2H), 1.89 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.38 (m, 3H), 1.37 – 1.33 (m, 3H), 1.29 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 3H), 1.27 – 1.17 (m, 7H), 0.91 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.8, 154.6, 147.9, 147.4, 100.9, 100.7, 97.97 (d, *J* = 166.1 Hz), 97.96 (d, *J* = 166.1 Hz), 76.8 (d, *J* = 75.1 Hz), 76.5 (d, *J* = 75.1 Hz), 34.6, 34.0, 33.4, 32.9, 32.8, 28.47 (d, *J* = 65.9 Hz), 28.43 (d, *J* = 66.2 Hz), 26.8, 26.7, 23.5, 23.4, 23.3, 23.2, 22.74, 22.72, 22.13, 22.06, 21.9, 21.8, 20.0, 19.6.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -144.39, -144.41.

HRMS calculated for C₁₅H₂₈FN₂O [M+H]⁺ 271.2181, found 271.2184.



In a Schlenk tube (25 mL), **10** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 eq.), TsOH (0.015 mmol, 5 mol%) was dissolved in 1,4-dioxane (3.0 mL) and H₂O (3.0 mL). After refluxing for 18 h, the mixture was cooled, quenched with sat. NaHCO₃, the reaction mixture was then extracted with DCM, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography over silica gel (DCM/MeOH= 10/1) to give the desired product **12**.

7-(5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)-2,6-dimethylheptane-2,3-diol (12): colorless oil, *R*_f = 0.4 (DCM:MeOH= 10:1), 65.6 mg, 81% yield (d.r. = 1:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.81 (s, 1H), 5.38 (brs, 2H), 3.36 (dd, *J* = 21.4, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (hept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.59 – 2.44 (m, 2H), 1.89 – 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.71 – 1.26 (m, 4H), 1.24 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.18 (s, 3H), 1.14 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 3H), 0.93 – 0.88 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.8, 153.7, 147.2, 146.5, 100.2, 100.0, 78.1, 77.2, 72.3, 33.7, 33.0, 32.7, 32.5, 32.0, 31.8, 28.3, 27.4, 25.8, 25.8, 25.5, 25.4, 22.4, 21.8, 21.8, 19.3, 18.7.

HRMS calculated for C₁₅H₂₉N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 269.2224, found 269.2224.

7. Mechanistic study

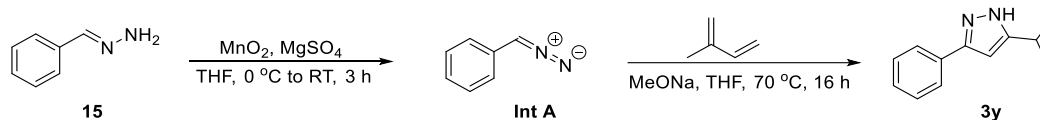
7.1 Control experiments

In a glove box, to a 4 mL seal tube with a magnetic stirring bar, Ts-hydrazone (0.20 mmol, 1.0 eq.), MeONa (0.5 mmol, 2.5 eq.), dry THF (0.5 mL) and alkene (0.8 mmol, 4.0 eq.) were successively added. The reaction tube was sealed with a cap, removed from the glove box and stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. The mixture was detected by TLC and GC-MS.

7.2 Temperature effect

In a glove box, to a 4 mL seal tube with a magnetic stirring bar, H₂NNHTs (0.20 mmol, 1.0 eq.), citronellal **1a** (0.21 mmol, 1.05 eq.) and dry THF (0.5 mL) were successively added. The reaction tube was sealed with a cap, removed from the glove box and stirred at 50 °C for 2 h. Then, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, MeONa (0.5 mmol, 2.5 eq.) and isoprene **2a** (0.8 mmol, 4.0 eq.) were added into the reaction mixture and stirred at different temperature (40 °C, 50 °C, 60 °C, 70 °C, 90 °C and 110 °C) for 16 h, respectively. The yields were determined by GC-FID analysis of crude mixture with 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard.

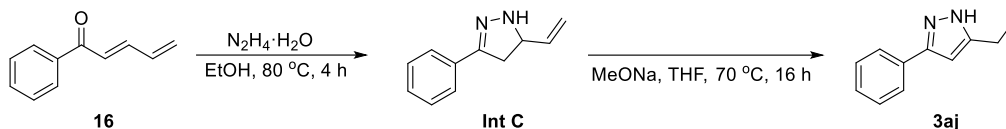
7.3 Verification of intermediates



To a solution of benzylidenehydrazine **15** (0.2 mmol) in THF (0.5 mL) with a magnetic stirring bar was added activated MnO_2 (0.8 mmol, 4.0 eq.) and MgSO_4 (0.8 mmol, 4.0 eq.) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h and at room temperature for 1 h, then filtered through celite, washed with THF (0.5 mL) giving **Int A** and used in the next step immediately without further purification (9).

In a glove box, to a 4 mL seal tube with a magnetic stirring bar, a solution of **Int A** in THF, MeONa (0.5 mmol, 2.5 eq.) and isoprene (0.8 mmol, 4.0 eq.) were successively added. The reaction tube was sealed with a cap, removed from the glove box and stirred at 70 °C. After 16 h, the mixture was diluted with 2 mL of EA, washed with water and extracted with EA. The

organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography over silica gel (PE/EA = 3/1) to give product **3y** (5.9 mg, 16% yield).



To a solution of 1-phenylpenta-2,4-dien-1-one **16** (0.5 mmol) in absolute ethyl alcohol (1.0 mL) with a magnetic stirring bar was added hydrazine monohydrate (1.0 mmol, 2.0 eq.). The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 4 h, then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure giving **Int C** and used in the next step without further purification (10).

3-phenyl-5-vinyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole (**Int C**)

¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (m, 3H), 5.97 – 5.91 (m, 1H), 5.70 (brs, 1H), 5.24 (d, *J* = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 8.3 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.1, 138.1, 132.8, 128.8, 128.5, 126.0, 116.5, 63.6, 38.6.

HRMS calculated for C₁₁H₁₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 173.1073, found 173.1075.

In a glove box, to a 4 mL seal tube with a magnetic stirring bar, a solution of **Int C** in THF (1.0 mL), and MeONa (0.75 mmol, 1.5 eq.) were successively added. The reaction tube was sealed with a cap, removed from the glove box and stirred at 70 °C. After 16 h, the mixture was diluted with 2 mL of EA, washed with water and extracted with EA. The organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography over silica gel (PE/EA = 3/1) to give product **3aj**.

5-ethyl-3-phenyl-1H-pyrazole (3aj): yellow solid (m.p. = 71.1 – 72.1 °C), R_f = 0.4 (PE:EA = 3:1), 43.8 mg, 51% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.06 (brs, 1H), 7.76 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 2.66 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.9, 149.5, 132.8, 128.7, 127.8, 125.8, 100.5, 19.8, 13.6.

HRMS calculated for C₁₁H₁₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 173.1073, found 173.1076.

8. X-ray crystal structures

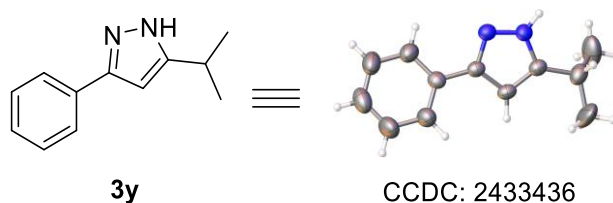


Table S1 Crystal data and structure refinement for 3y.

Identification code	3y
Empirical formula	C ₁₂ H ₁₄ N ₂
Formula weight	186.25
Temperature/K	293(2)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	Pc
a/Å	11.4118(6)
b/Å	10.9978(7)
c/Å	18.1346(10)
α/°	90
β/°	90.638(5)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	2275.8(2)
Z	8
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	1.087
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.504
F(000)	800.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.22 × 0.16 × 0.11
Radiation	CuKα (λ = 1.54178)
2θ range for data collection/°	7.748 to 153.418
Index ranges	-14 ≤ h ≤ 14, -13 ≤ k ≤ 13, -22 ≤ l ≤ 16
Reflections collected	30705
Independent reflections	7636 [R _{int} = 0.0724, R _{sigma} = 0.0596]
Data/restraints/parameters	7636/2/531
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.942
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0635, wR ₂ = 0.1584
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.1222, wR ₂ = 0.1980
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.17/-0.18

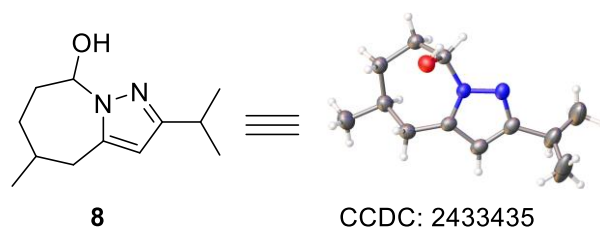


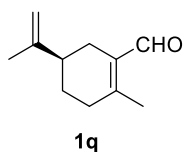
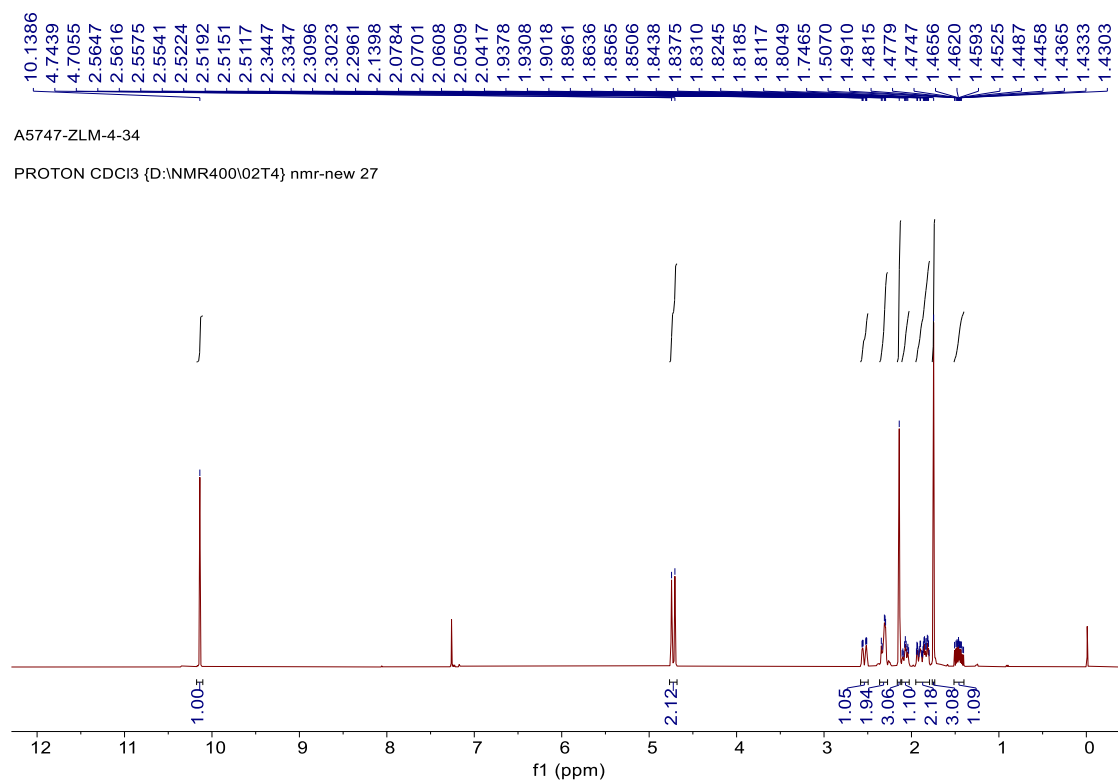
Table S2 Crystal data and structure refinement for 8.

Identification code	8
Empirical formula	C ₁₂ H ₂₀ N ₂ O
Formula weight	208.30
Temperature/K	293(2)
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	5.8209(3)
b/Å	9.6111(4)
c/Å	11.5153(5)
α/°	74.895(4)
β/°	88.396(4)
γ/°	84.626(4)
Volume/Å ³	619.23(5)
Z	2
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	1.117
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.563
F(000)	228.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.19 × 0.16 × 0.12
Radiation	CuKα (λ = 1.54178)
2θ range for data collection/°	7.952 to 159.276
Index ranges	-7 ≤ h ≤ 7, -12 ≤ k ≤ 12, -14 ≤ l ≤ 14
Reflections collected	11389
Independent reflections	2496 [R _{int} = 0.0532, R _{sigma} = 0.0342]
Data/restraints/parameters	2496/0/143
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.087
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0693, wR ₂ = 0.2201
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.1014, wR ₂ = 0.2524
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.28/-0.21

9. References

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10. Copies of NMR spectra



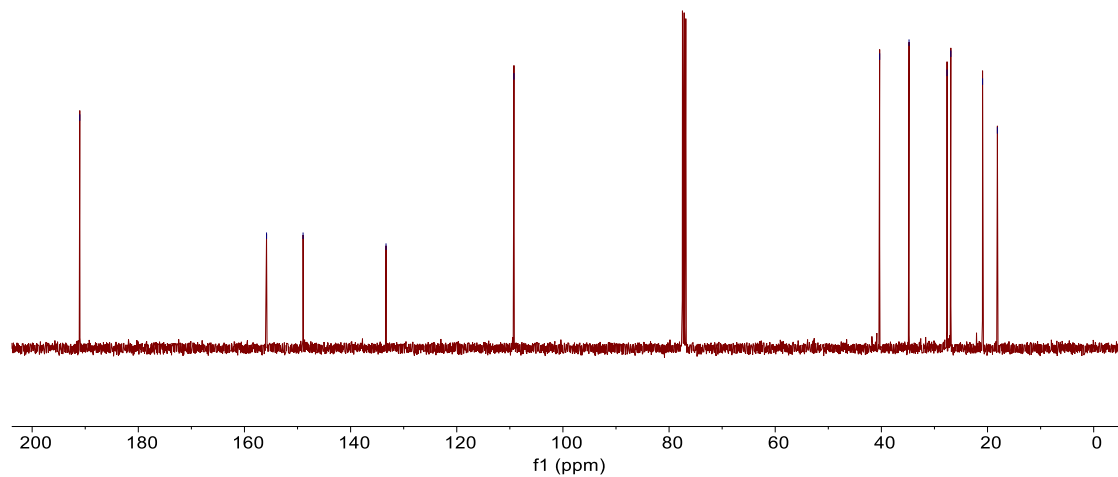
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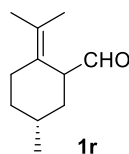
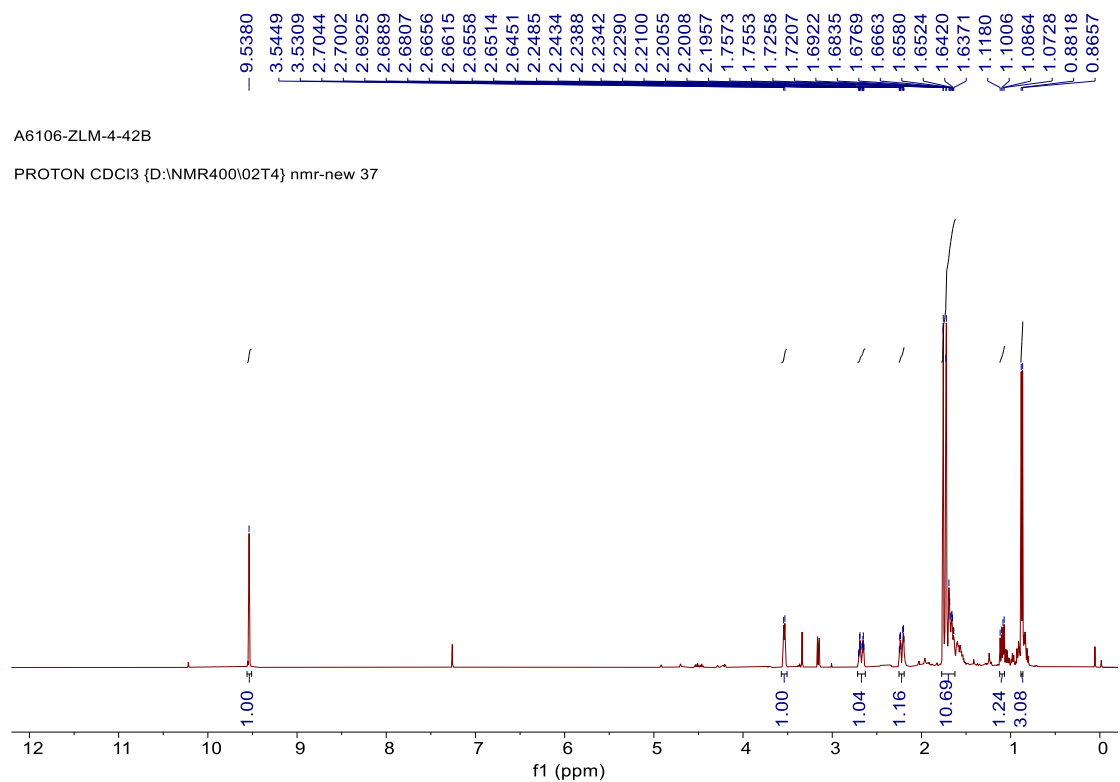
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A8550-ZLM-4-34

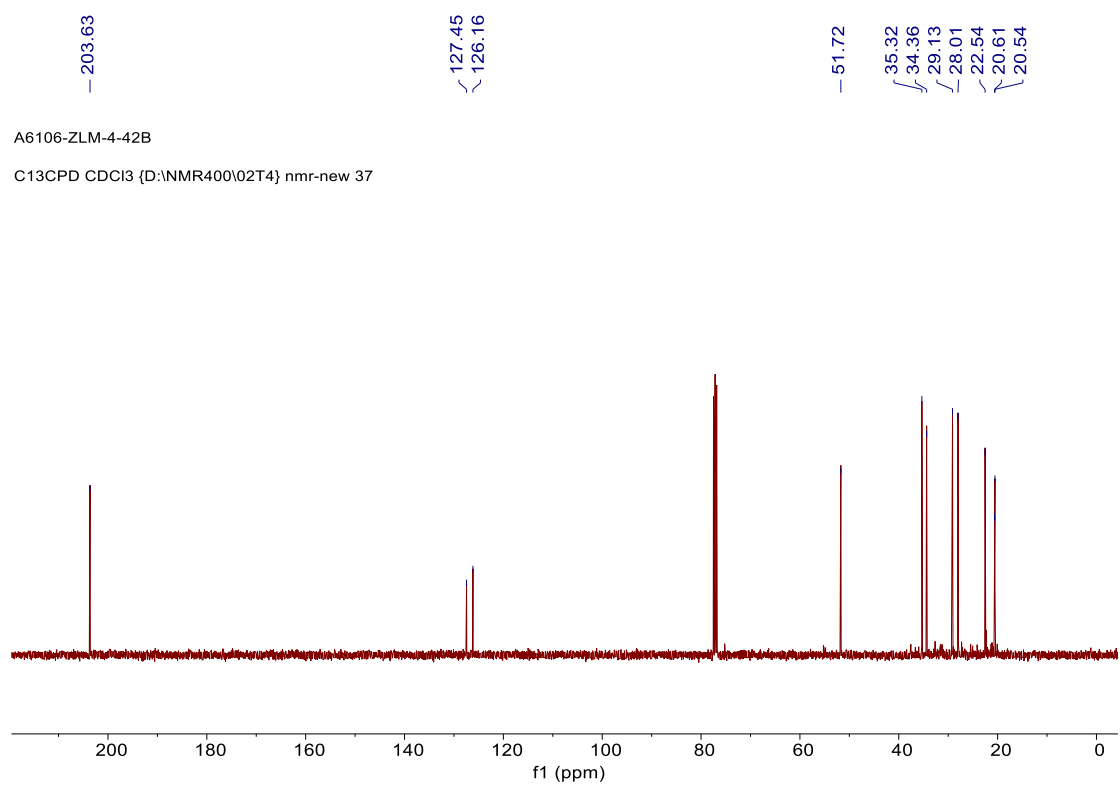
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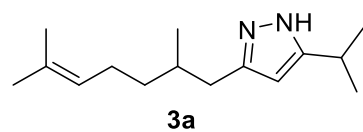
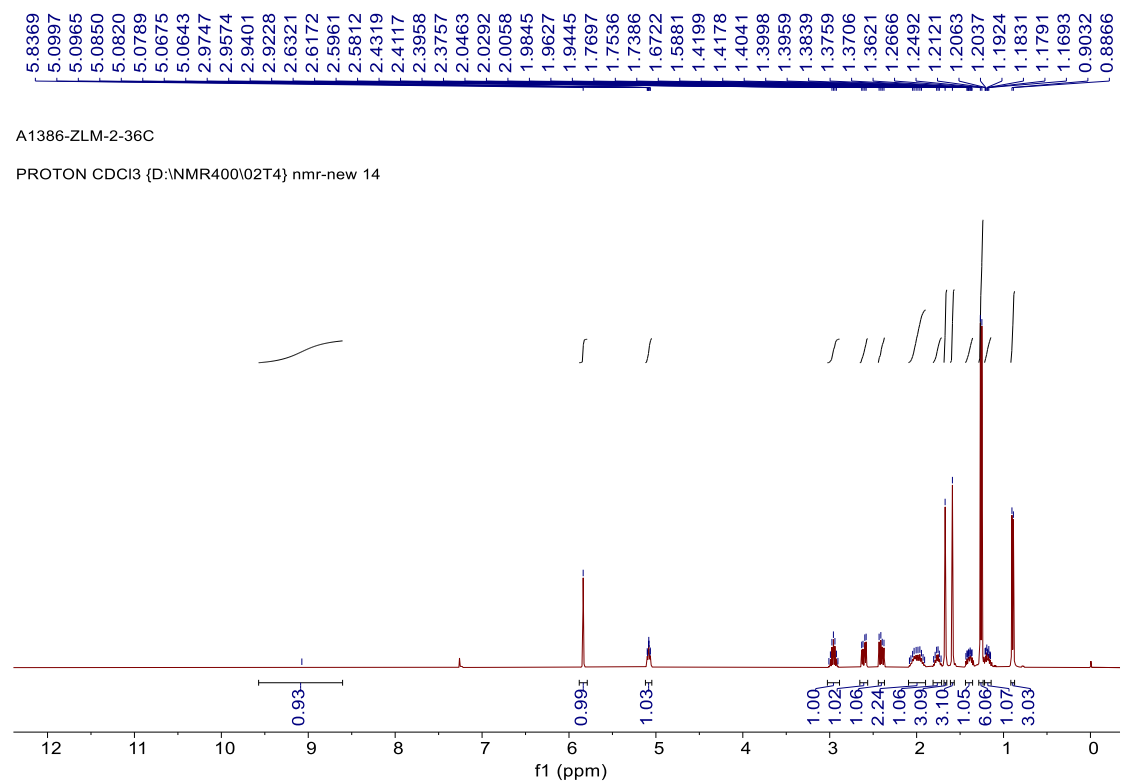




¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



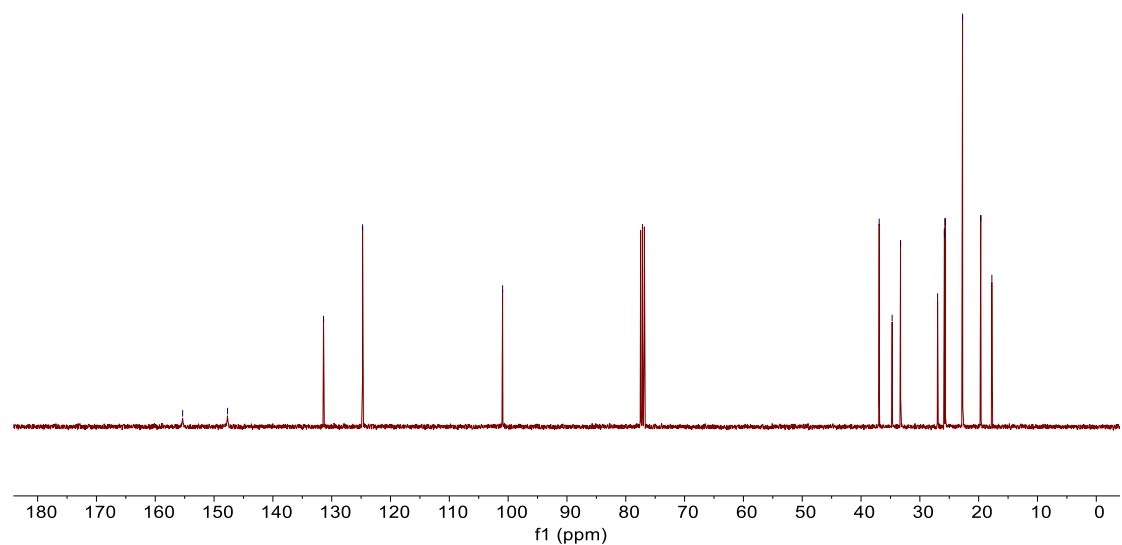


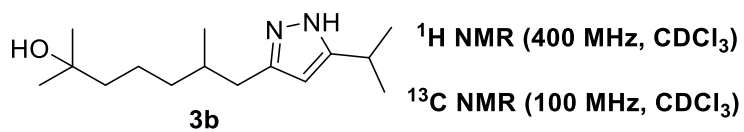
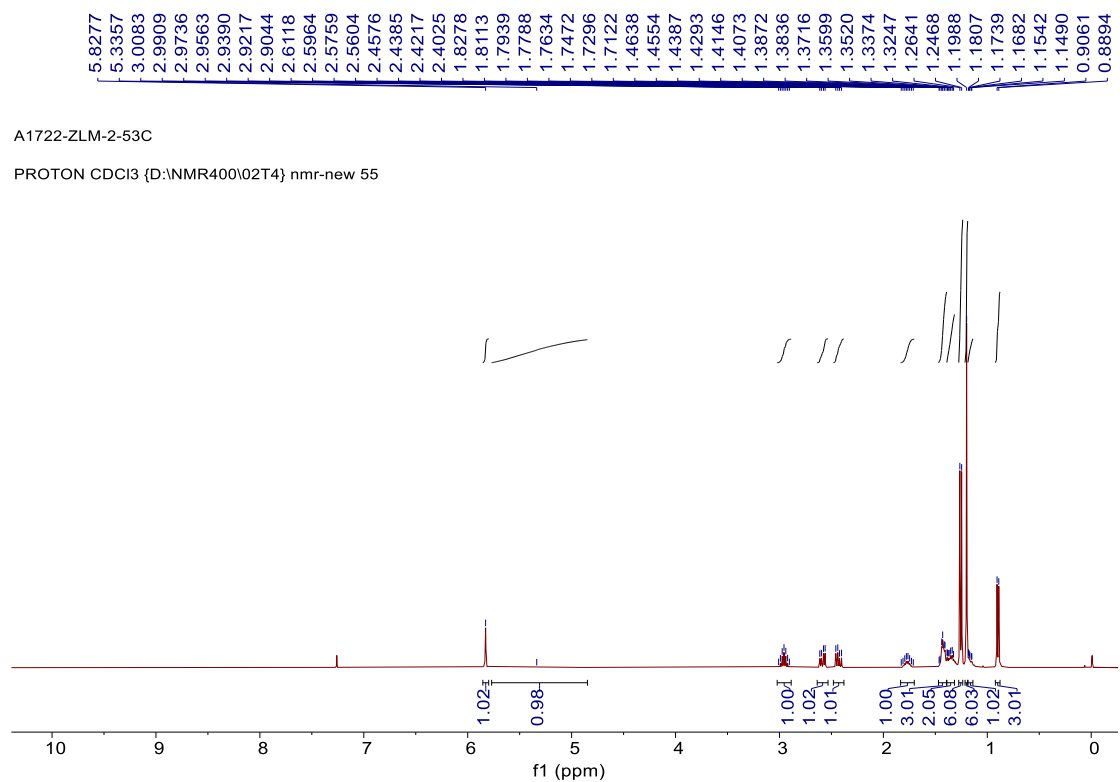
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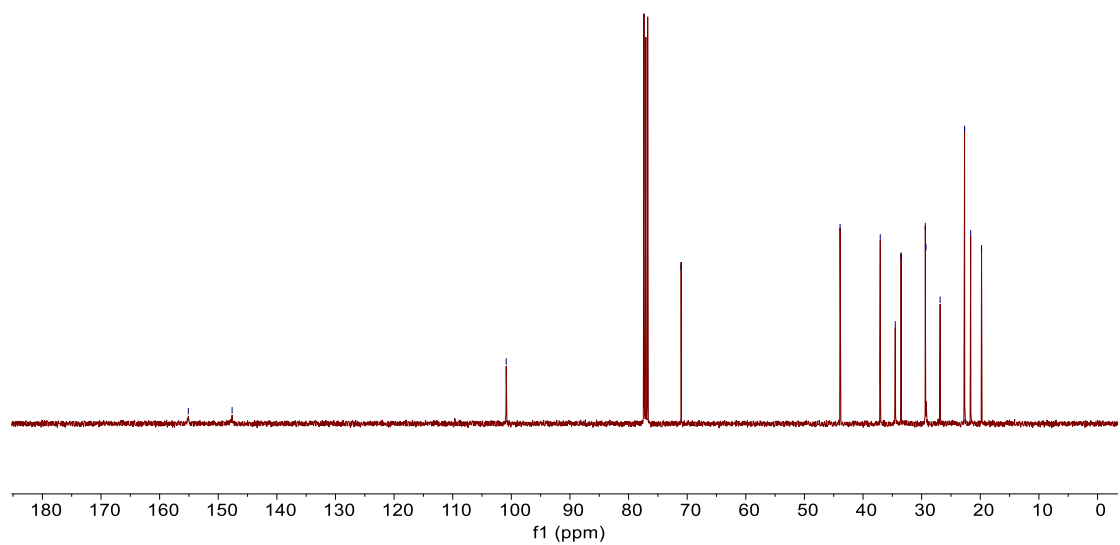


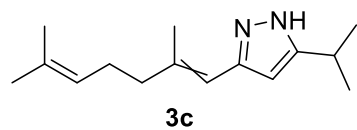
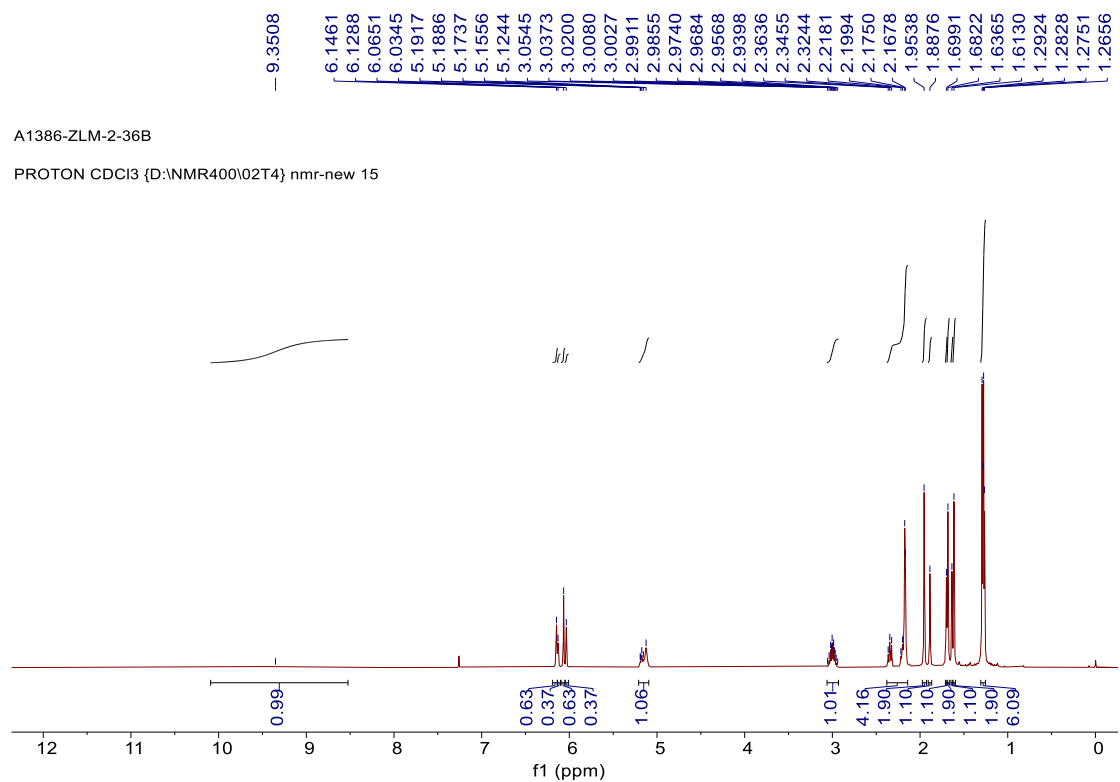
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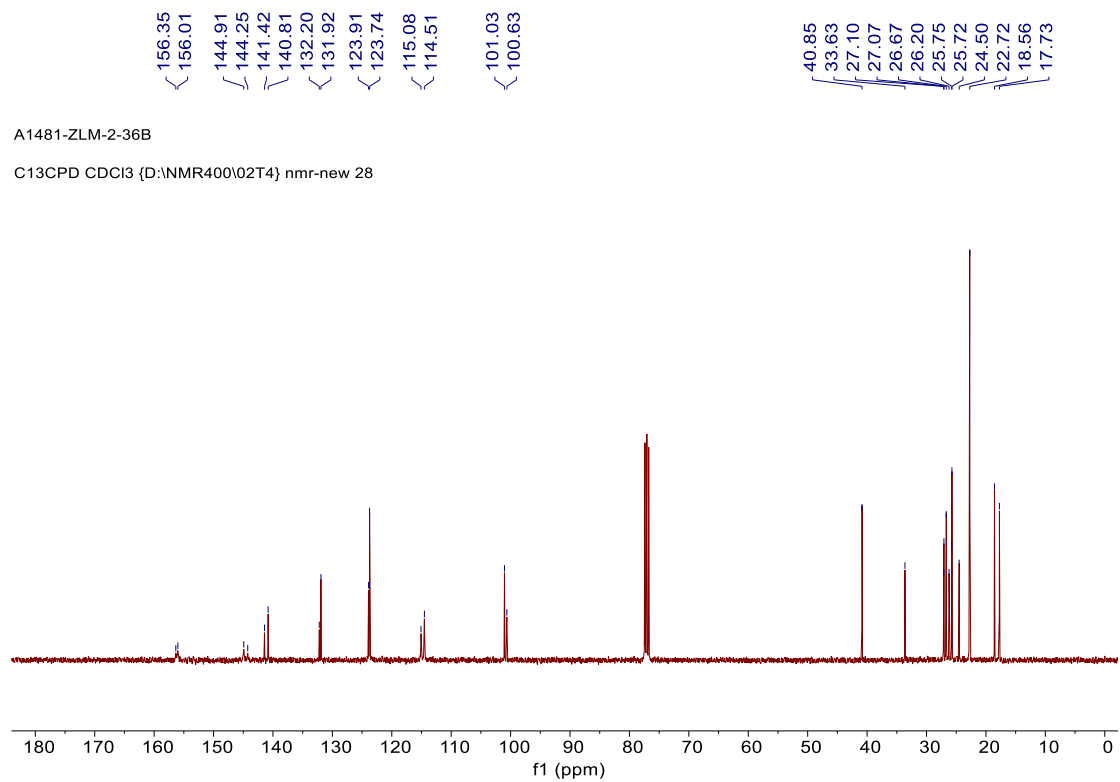
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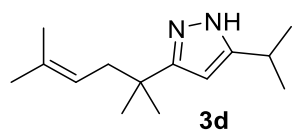
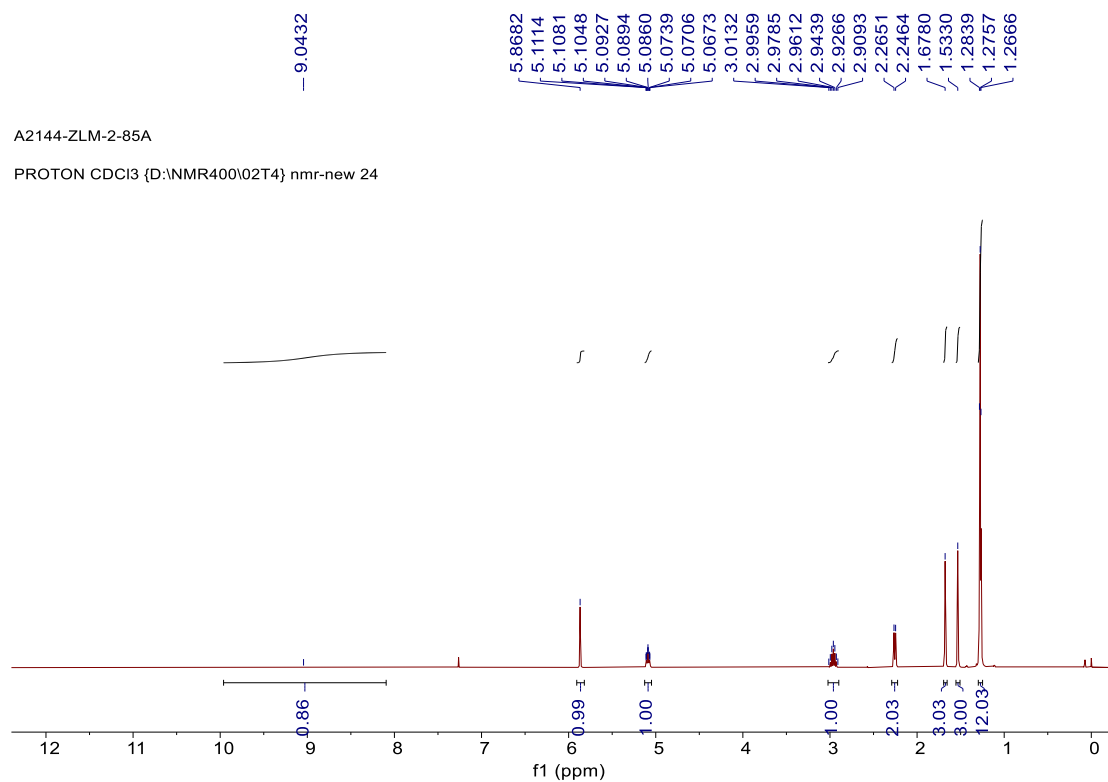




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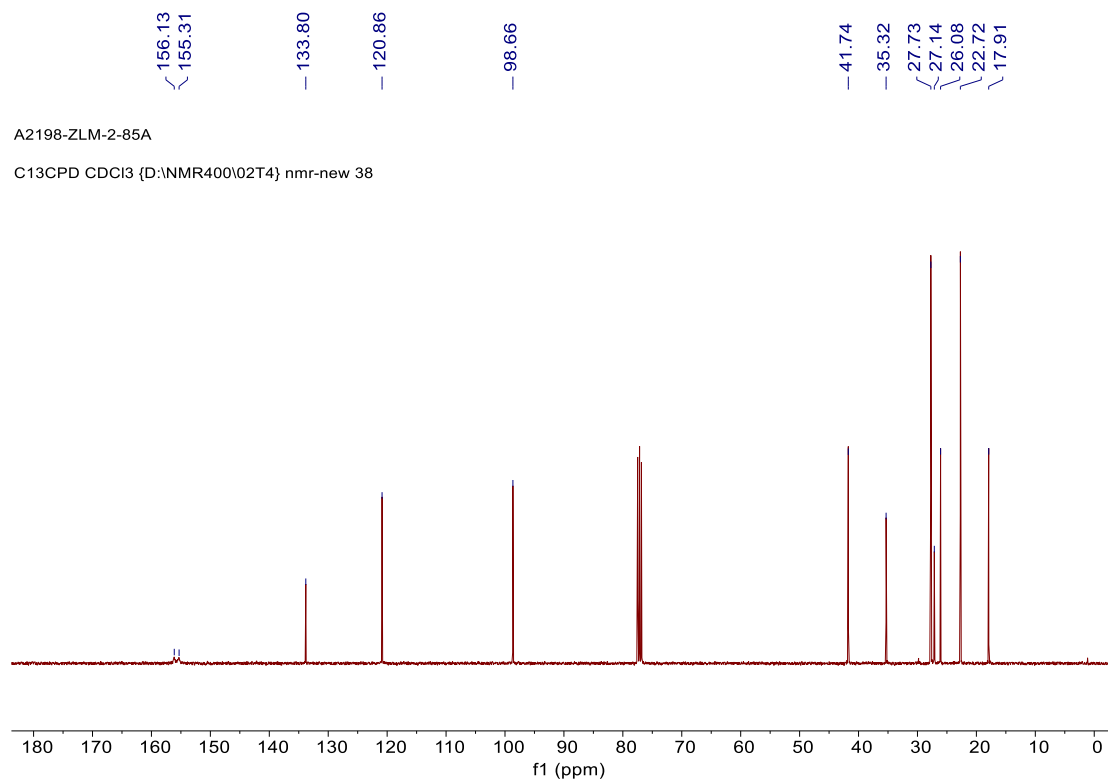
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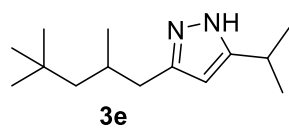
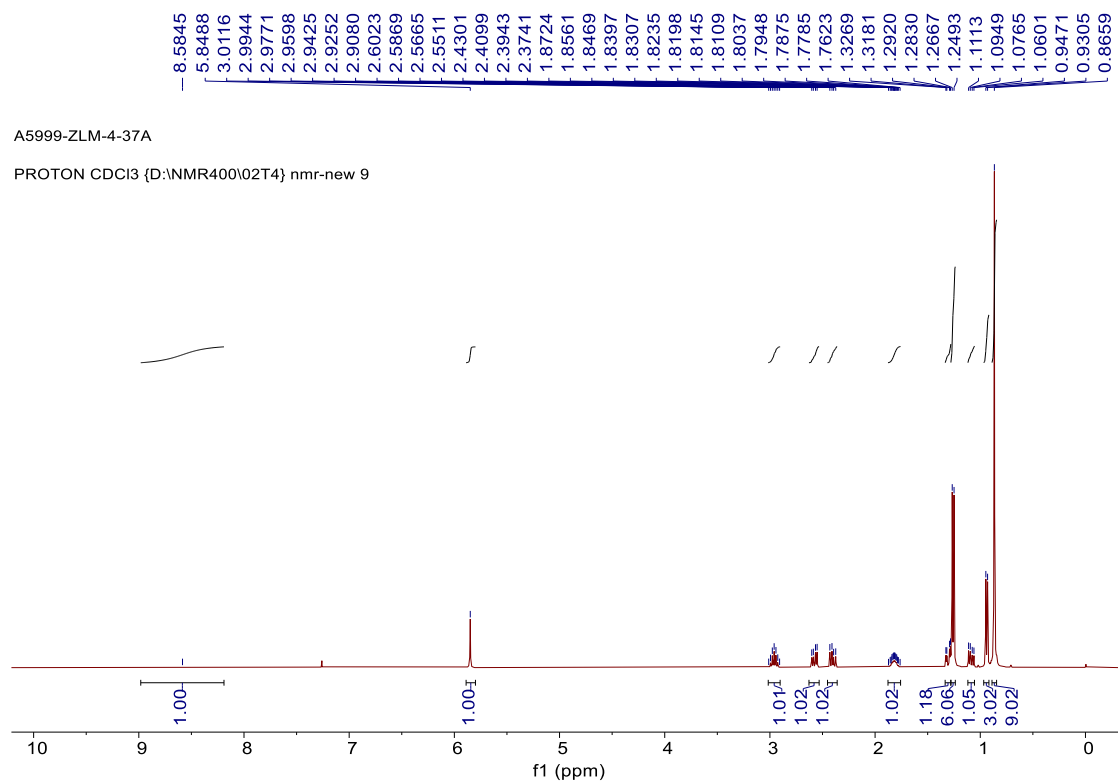




¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

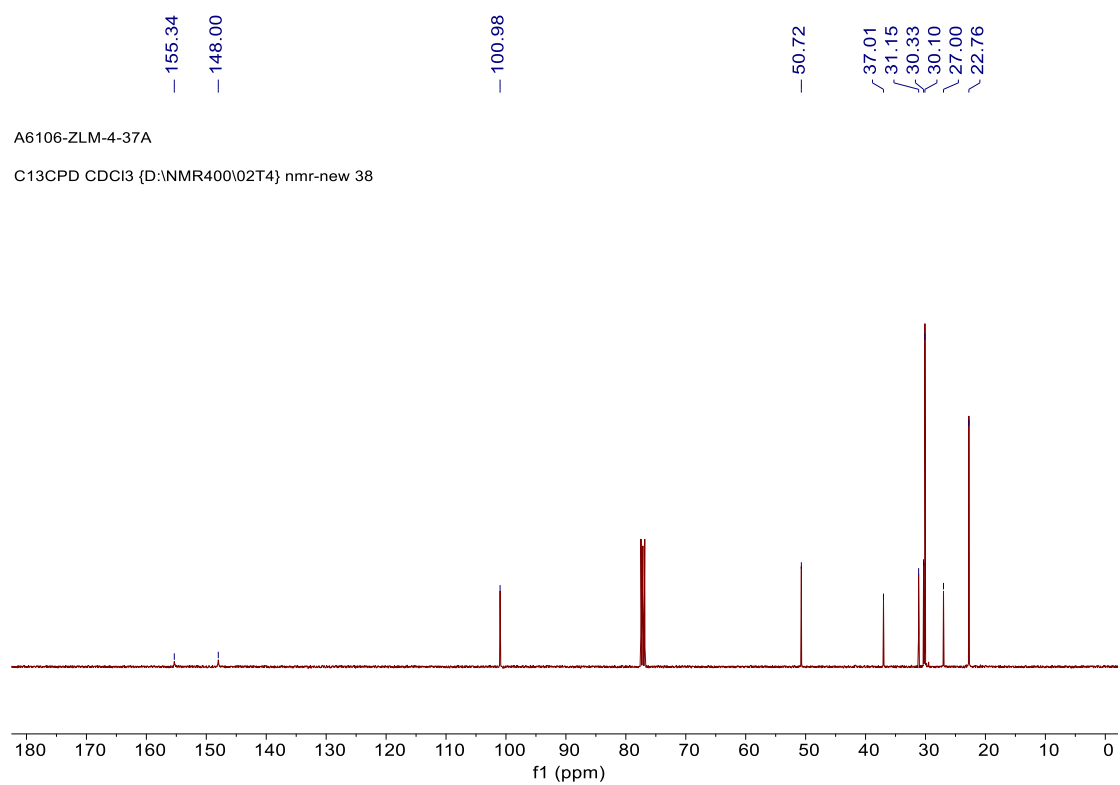
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

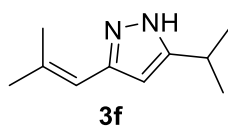
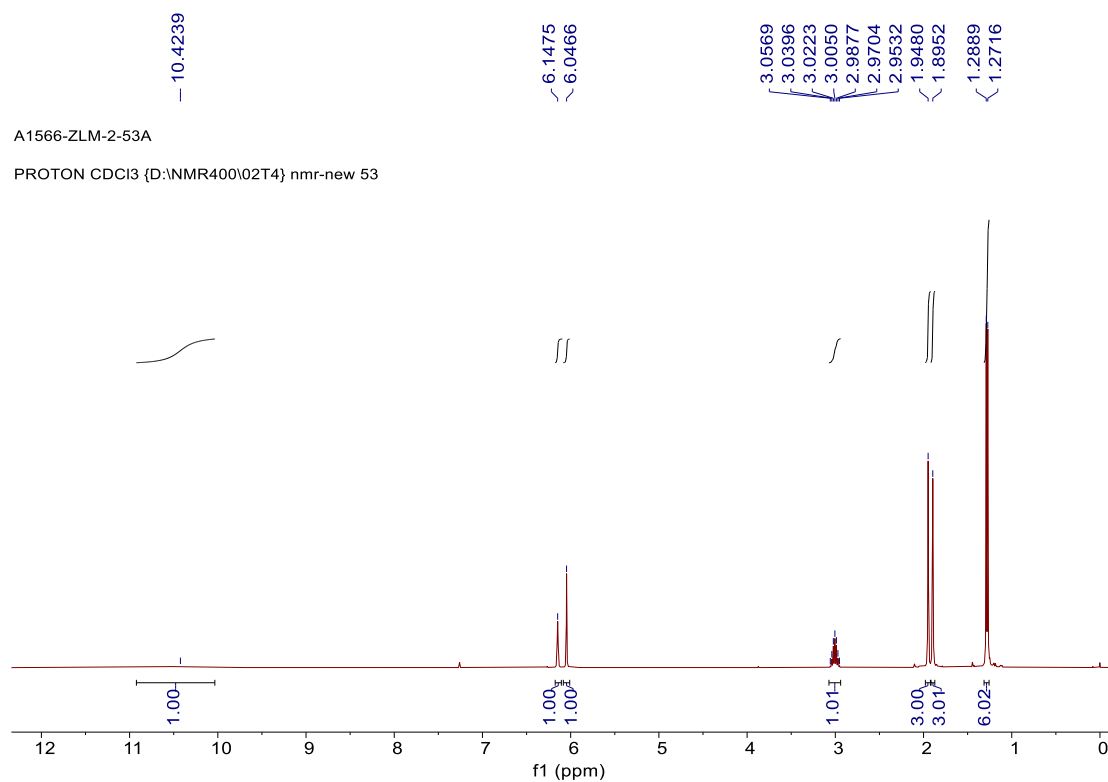




¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

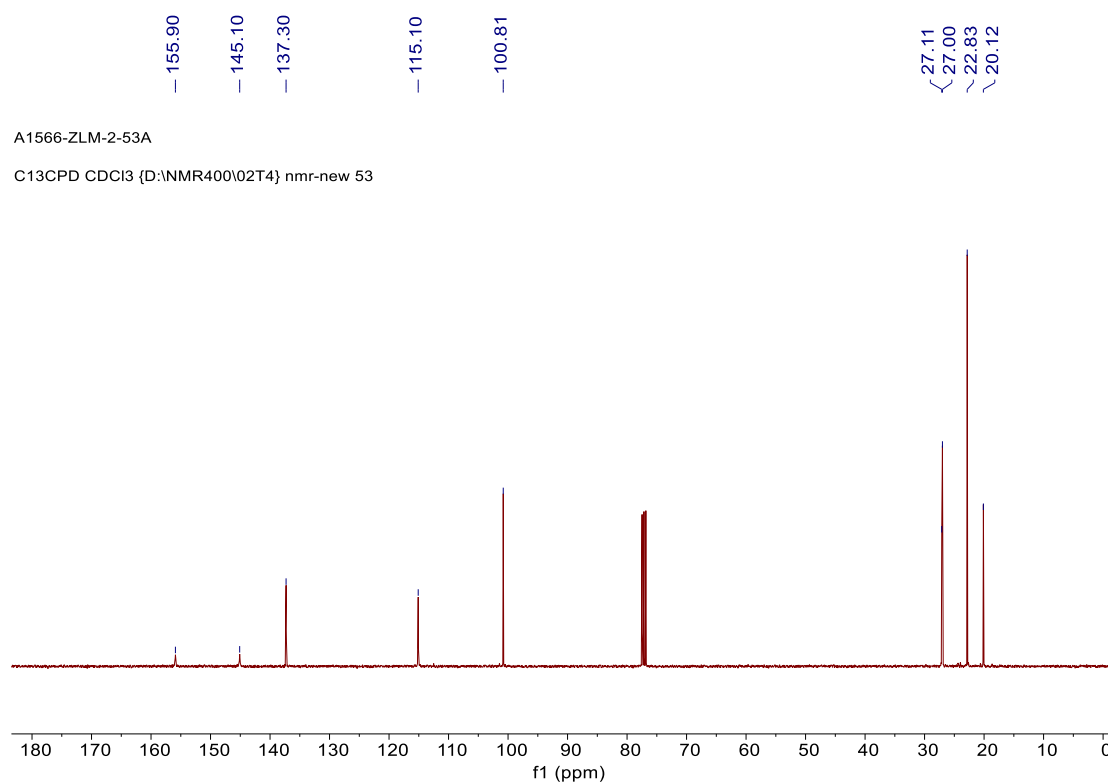
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

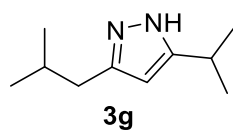
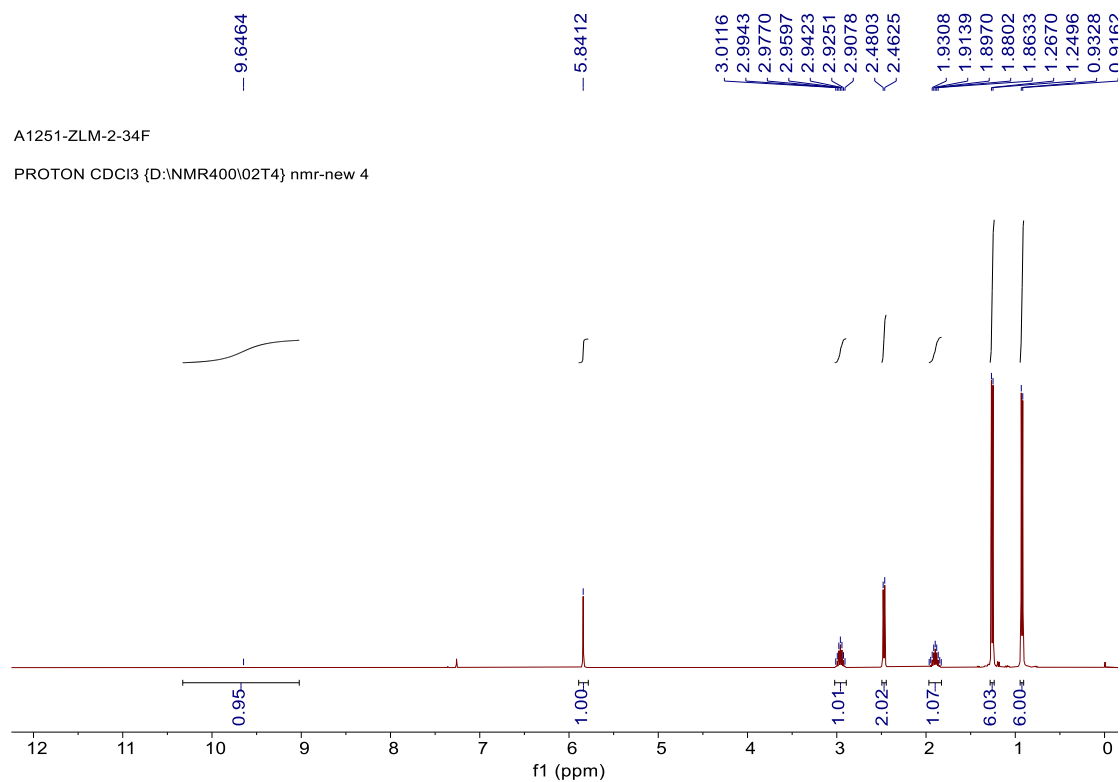




¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

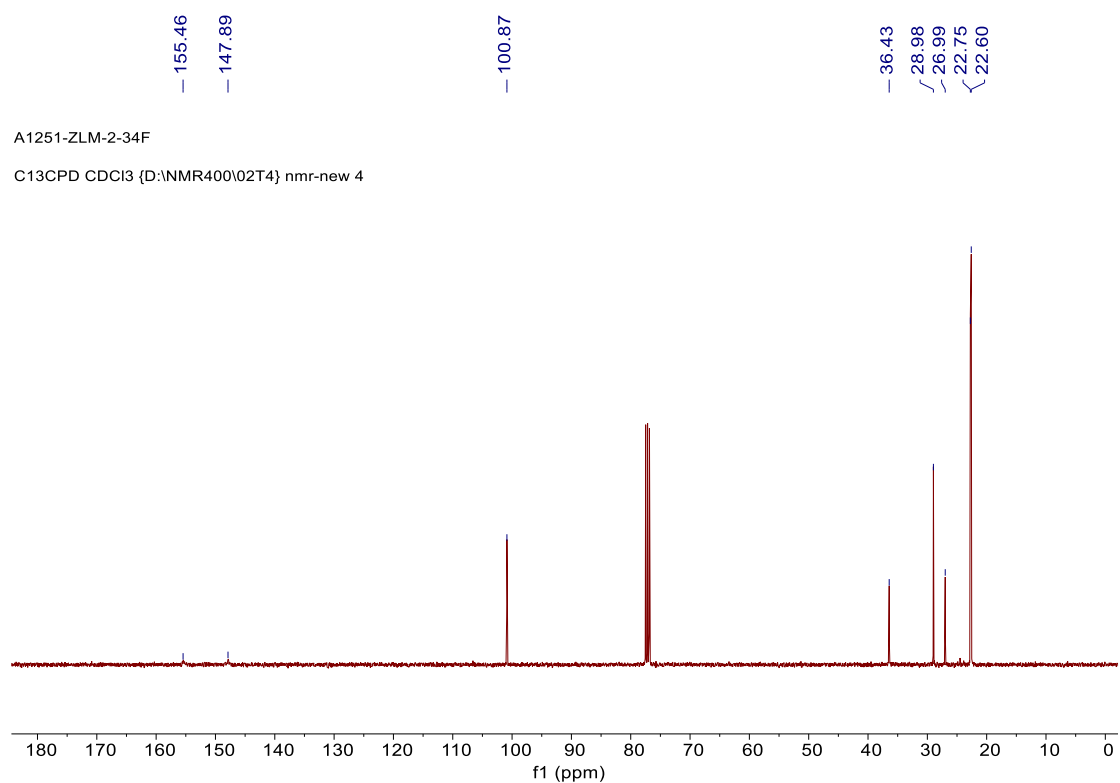
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

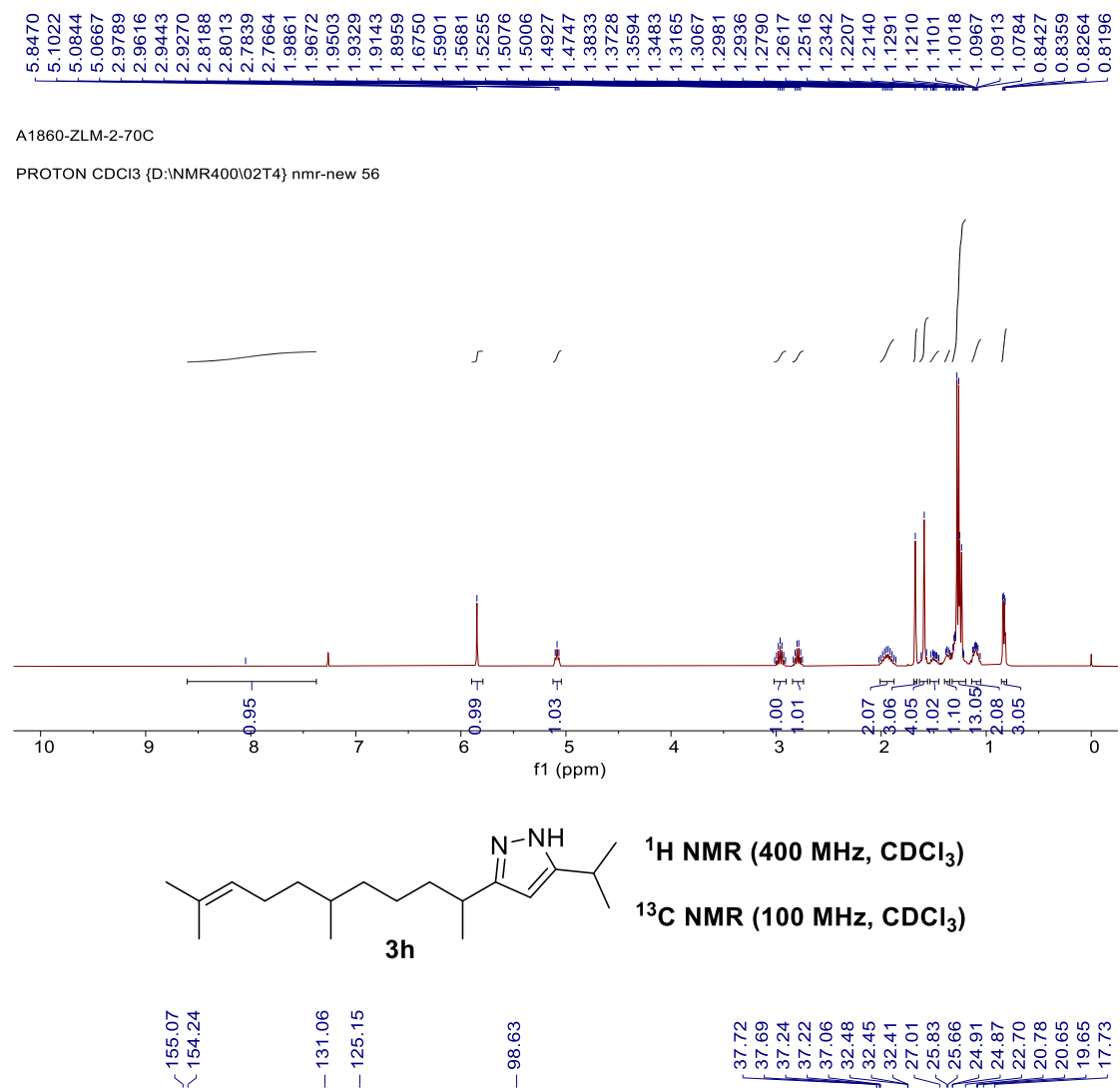




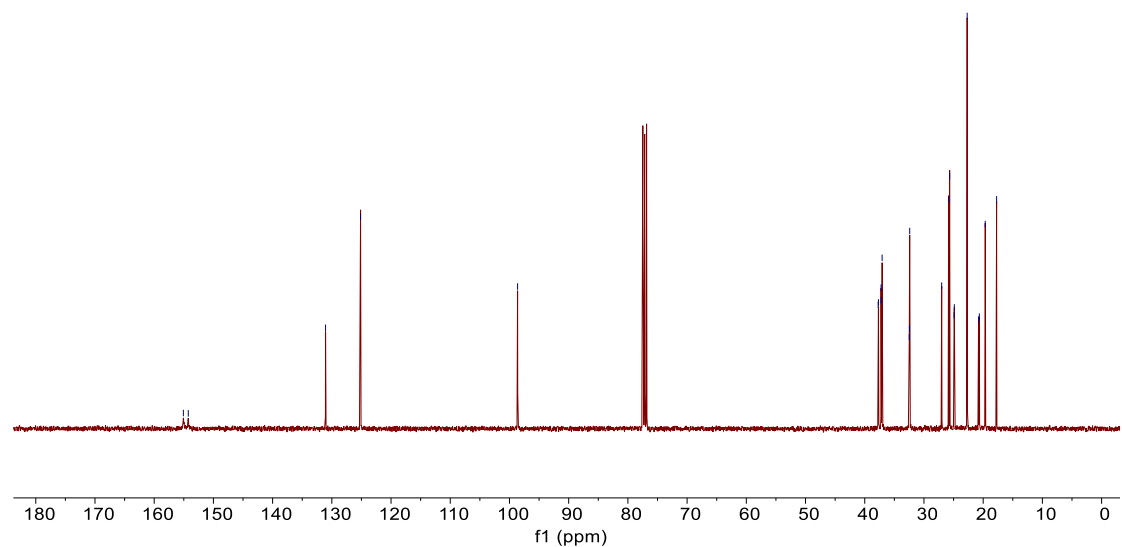
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

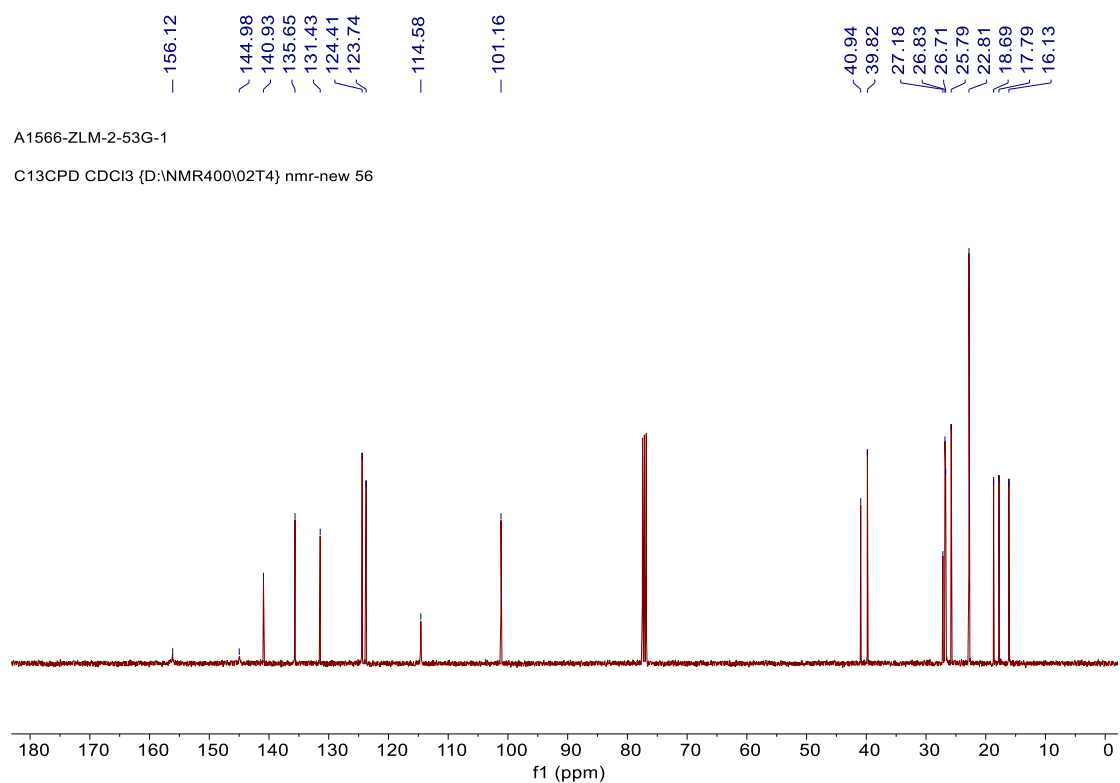
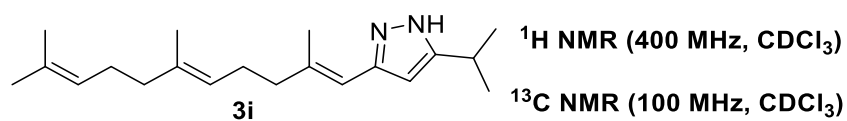
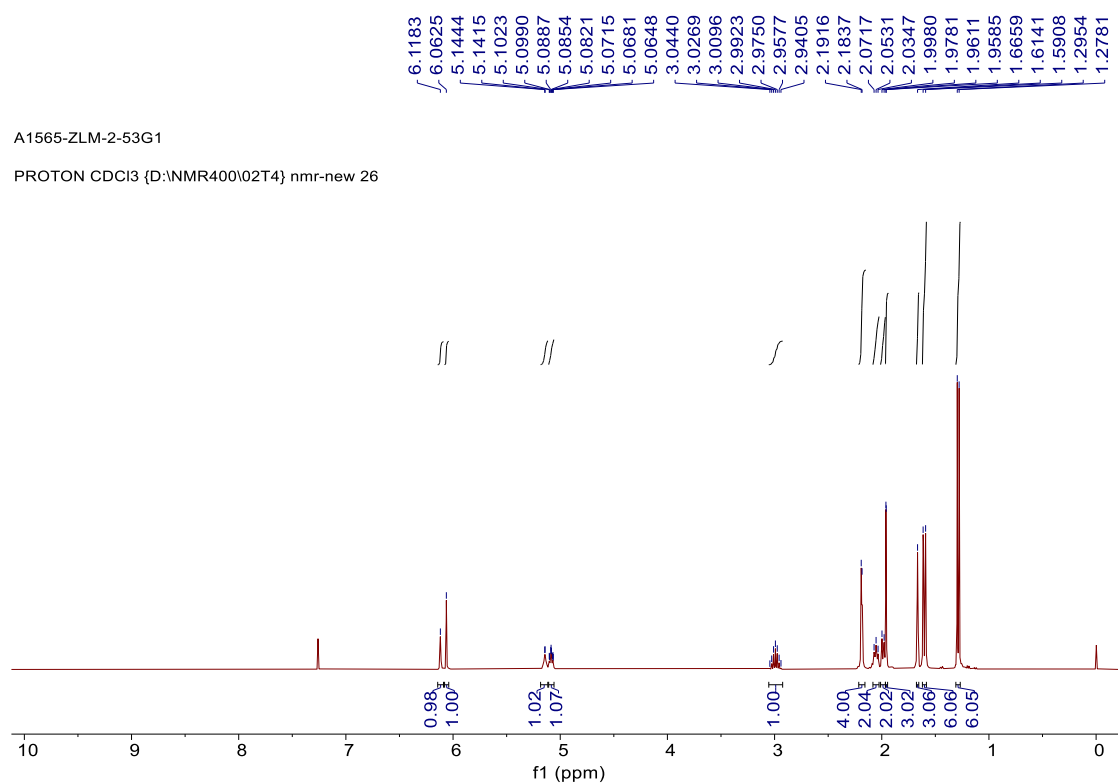
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

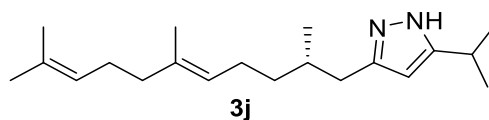
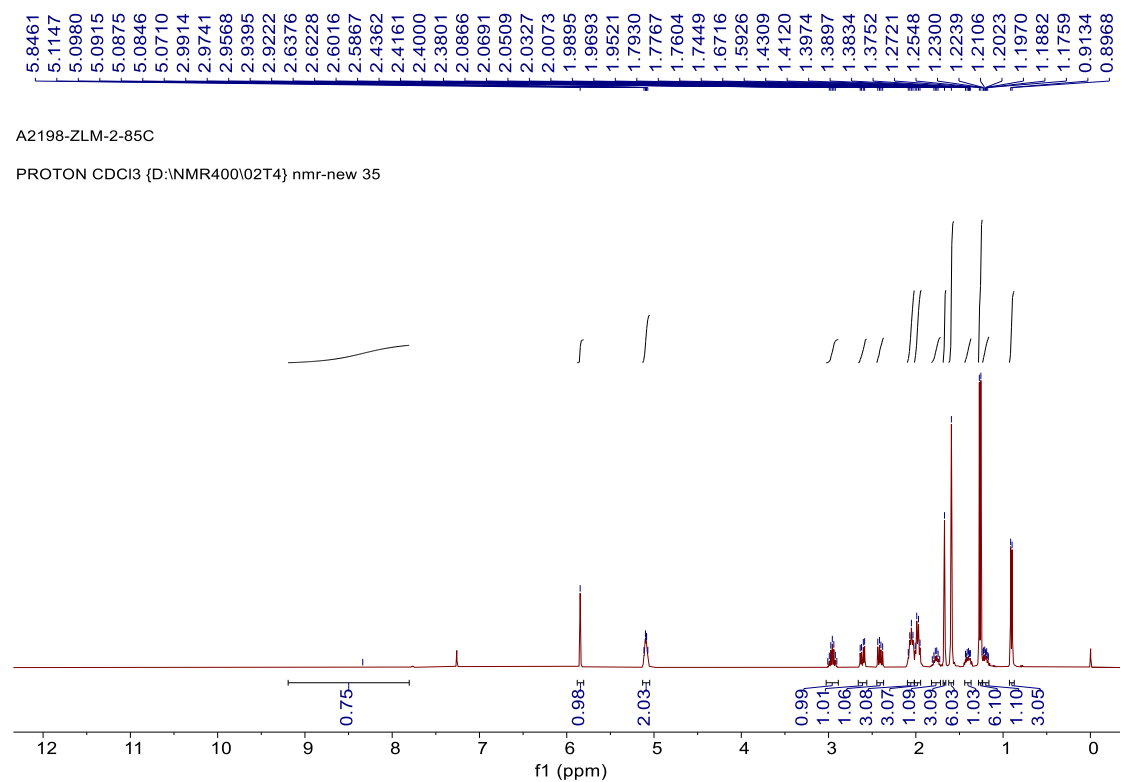




A1899-ZLM-2-70C
C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 2

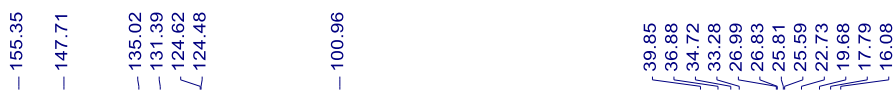






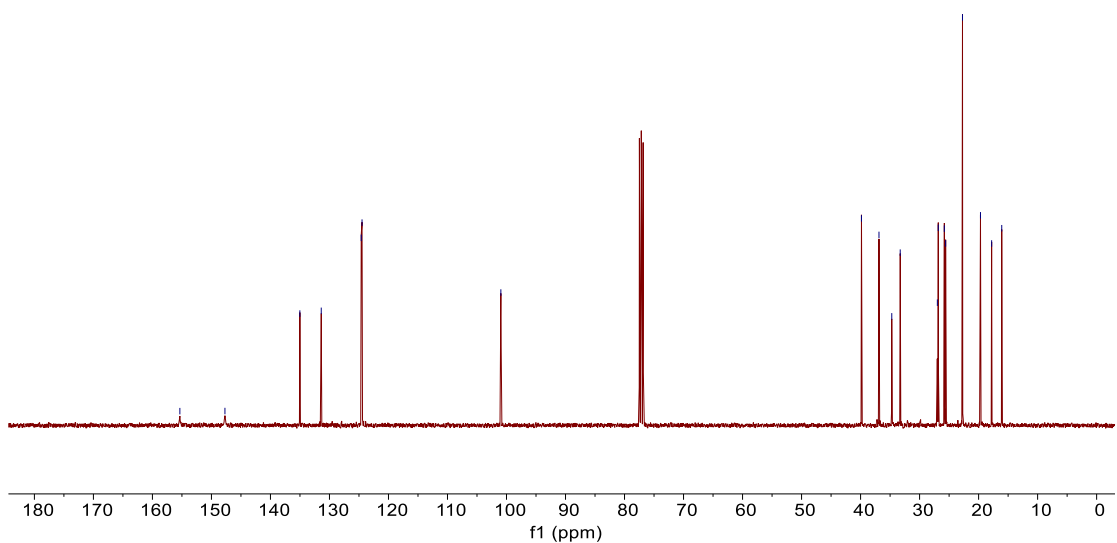
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

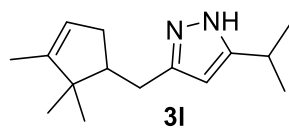
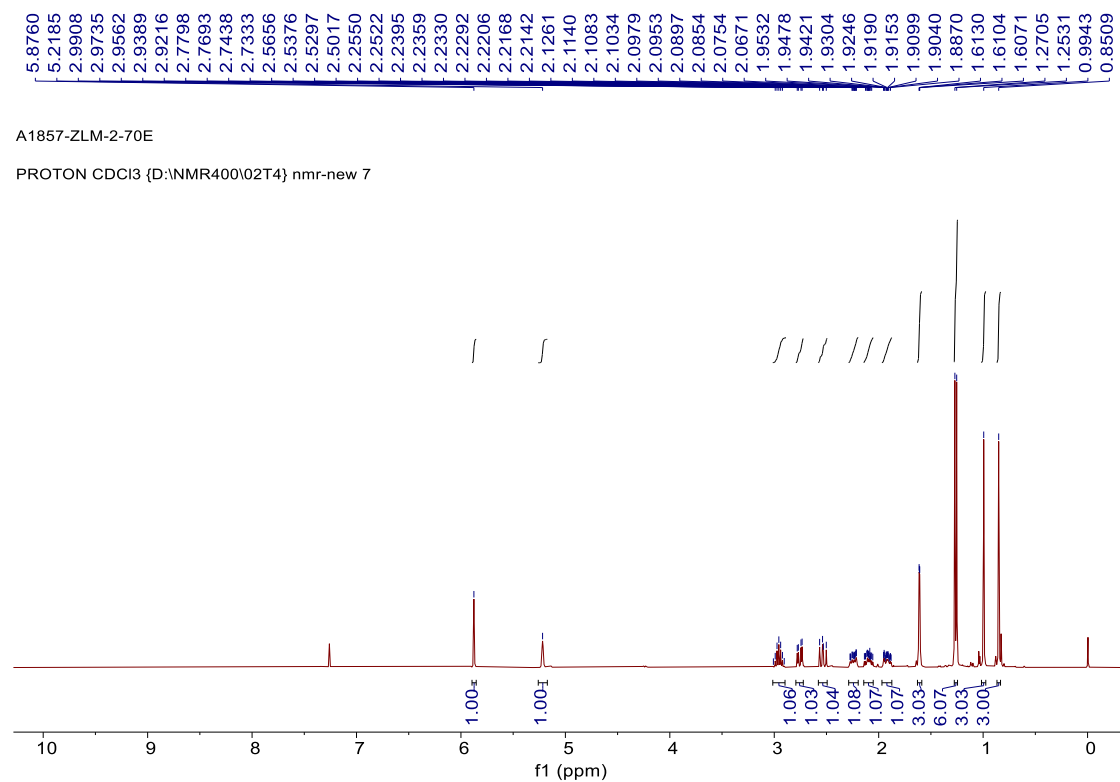
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



A2197-ZLM-2-85C

C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 15





¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

155.08
148.64
148.39

121.80

100.47

50.17
46.92

35.94

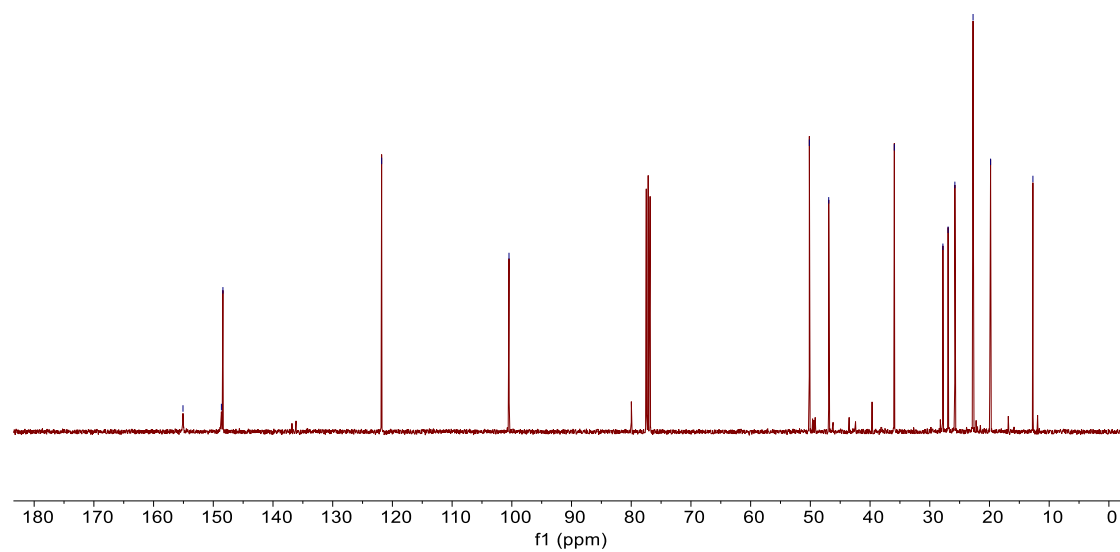
27.80
26.93

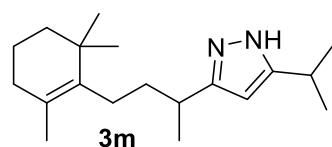
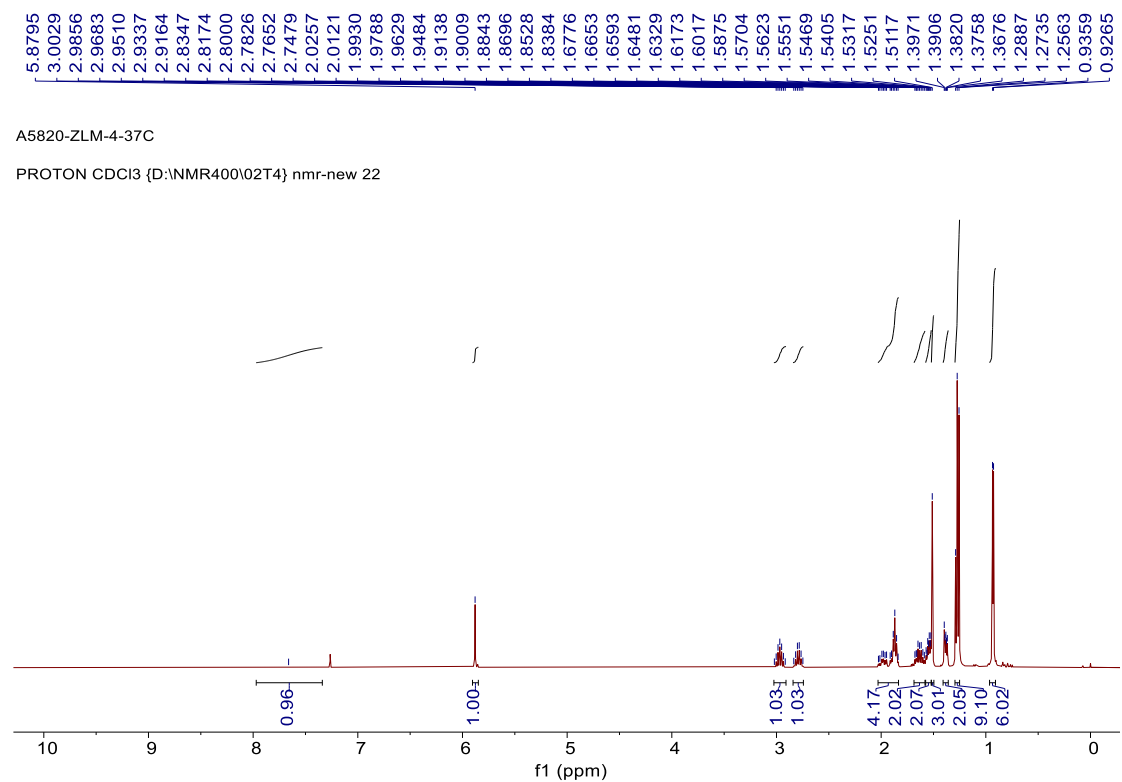
25.80
22.75

19.81
12.72

A1899-ZLM-2-70E

C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 1





¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

154.99
154.33

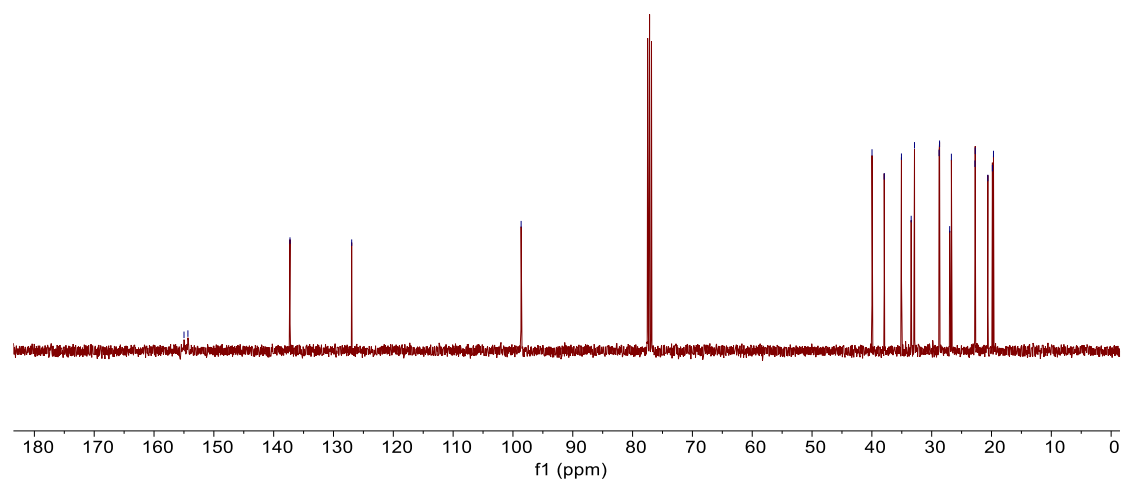
137.27

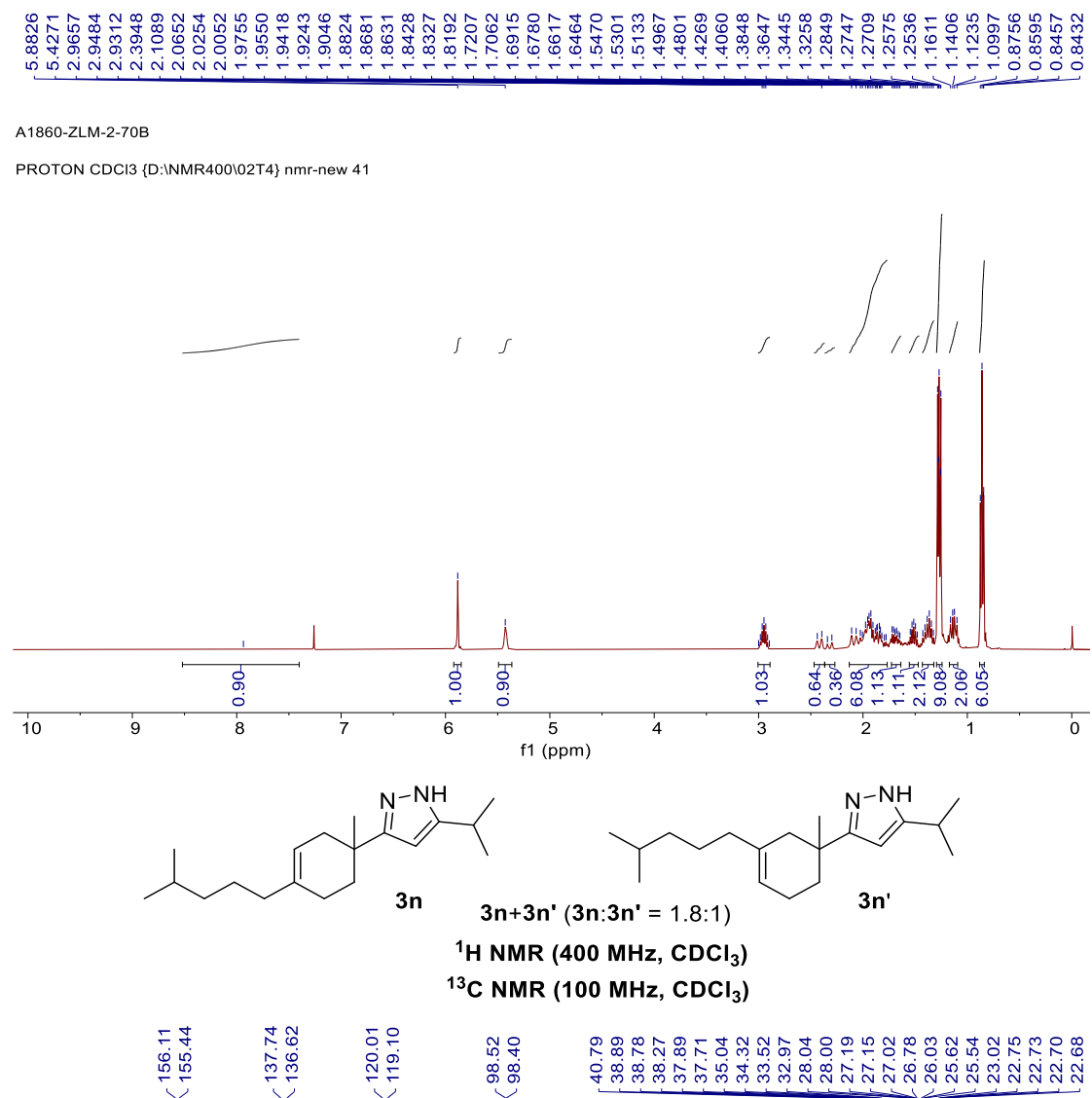
126.96

98.63

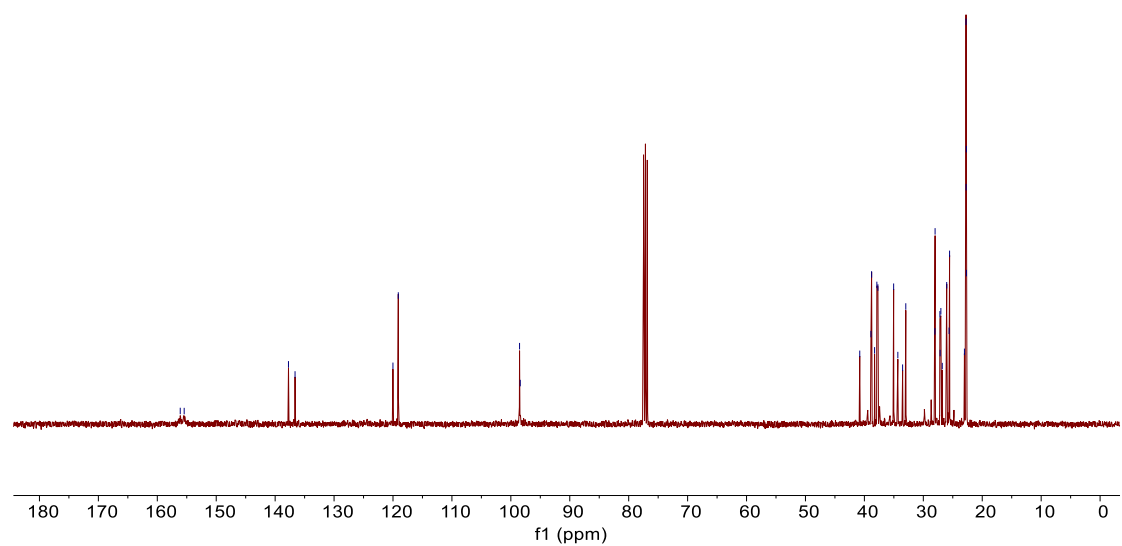
39.98
37.93
35.05
33.43
32.87
28.76
28.68
26.99
26.70
22.77
22.72
20.61
19.85
19.67

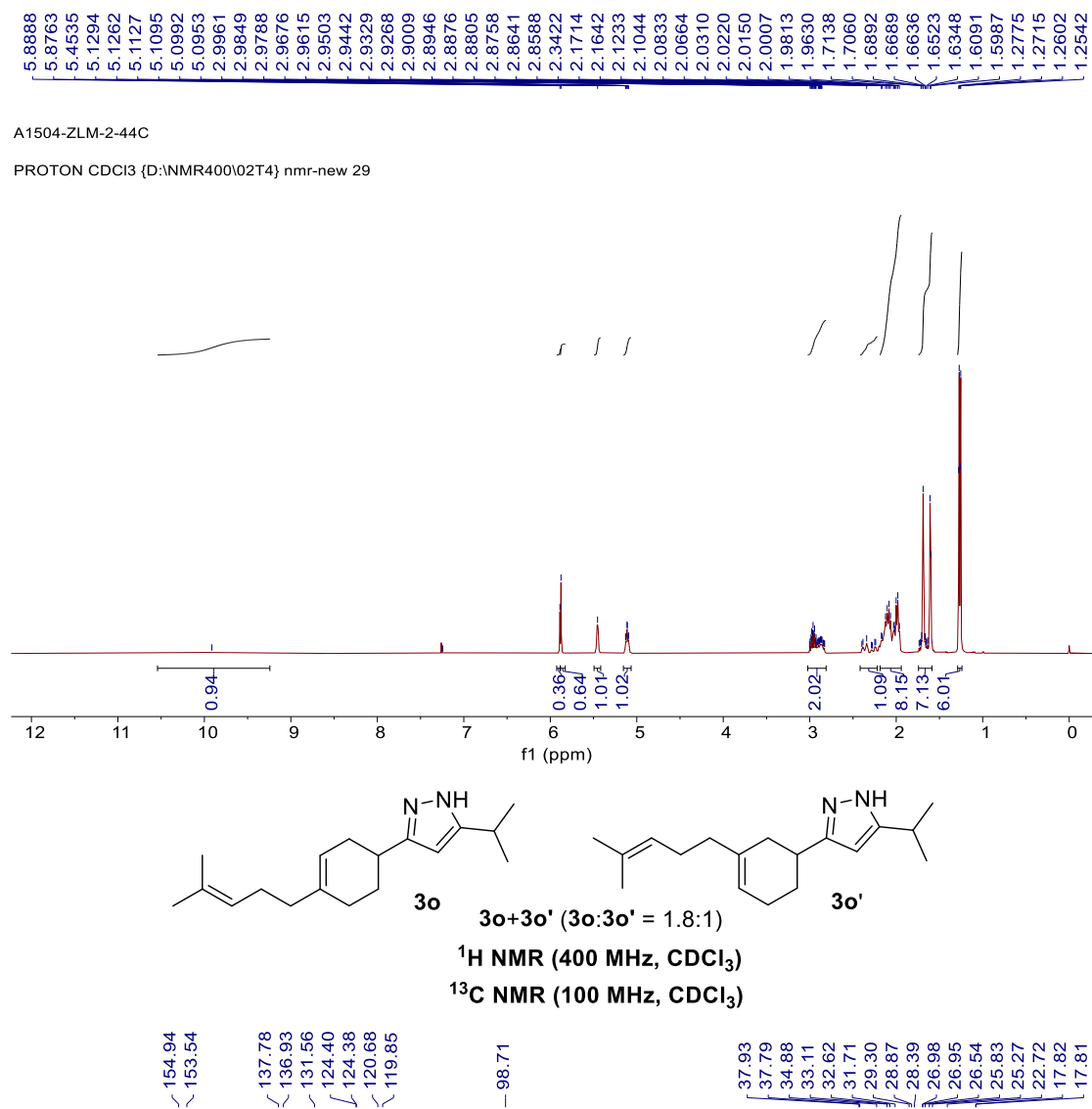
A5820-ZLM-4-37C
C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 22



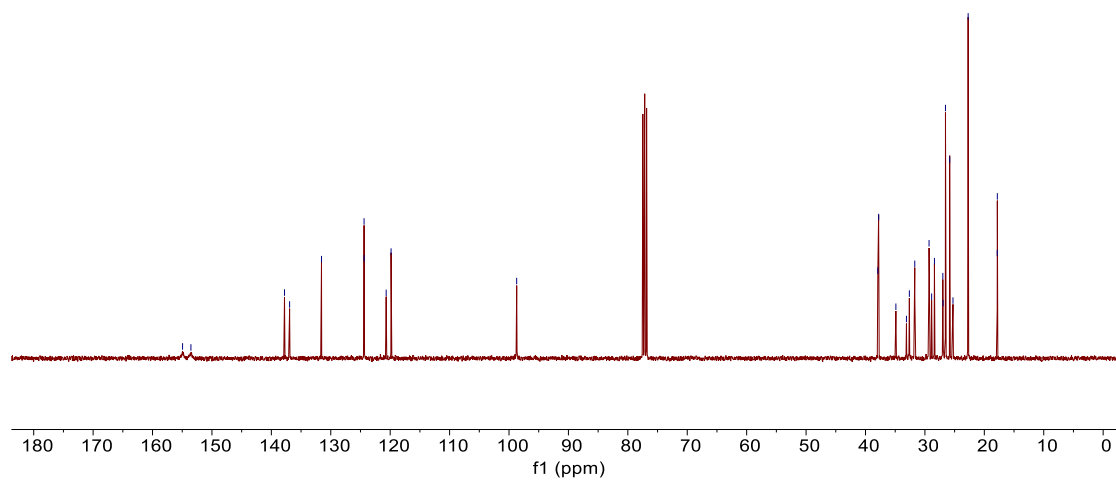


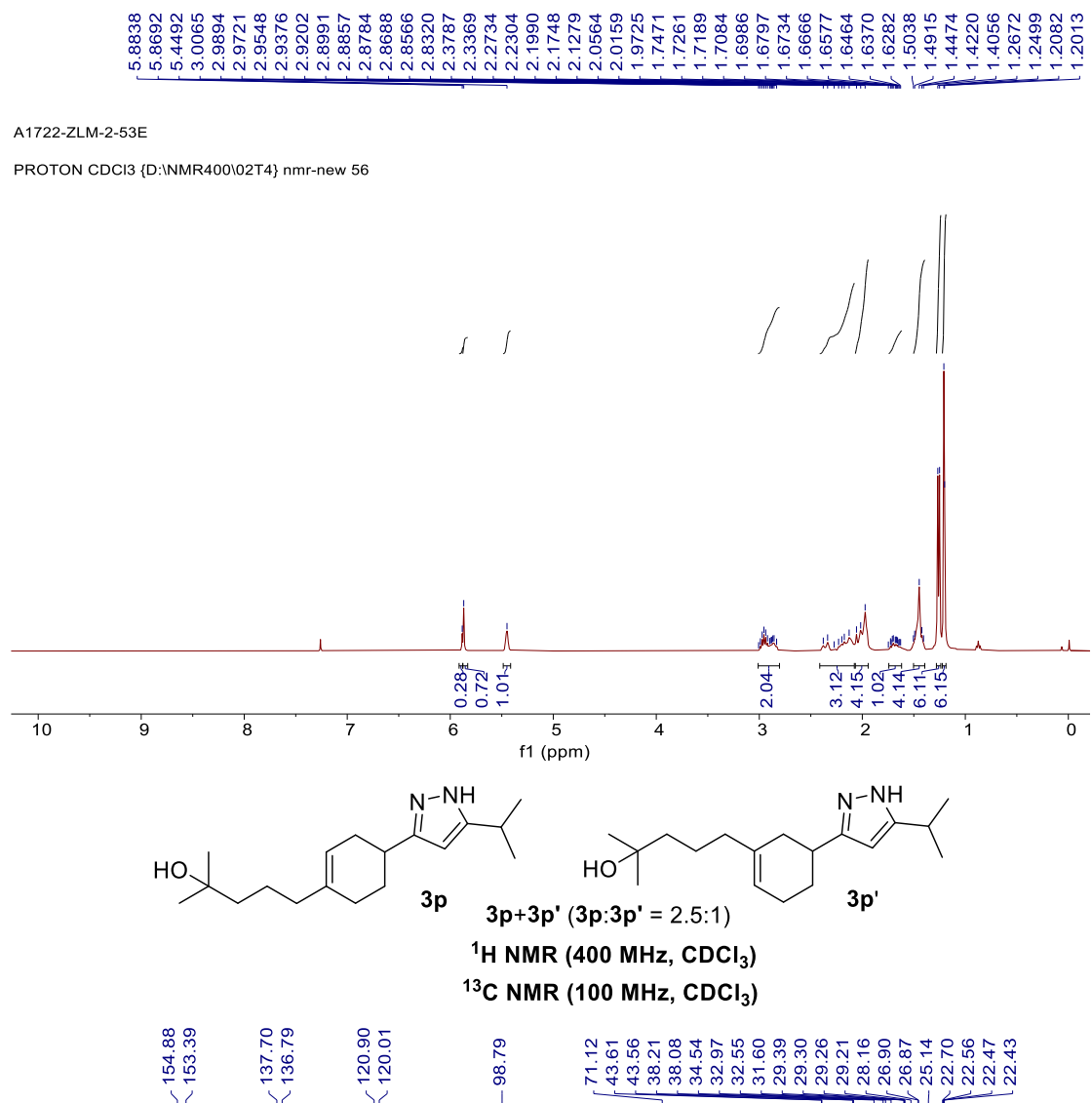
A1899-ZLM-2-70B
C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 3



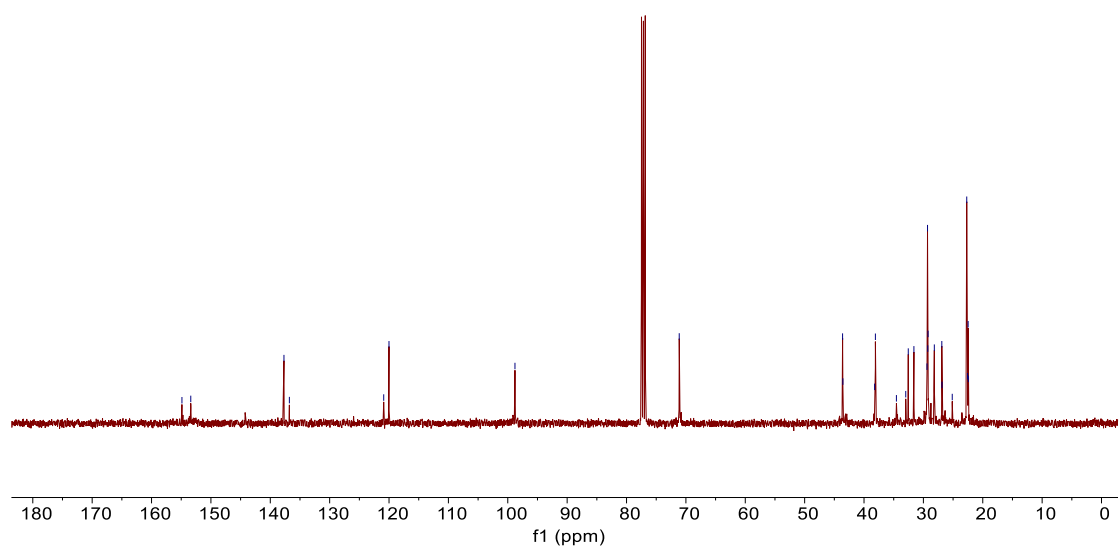


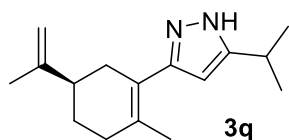
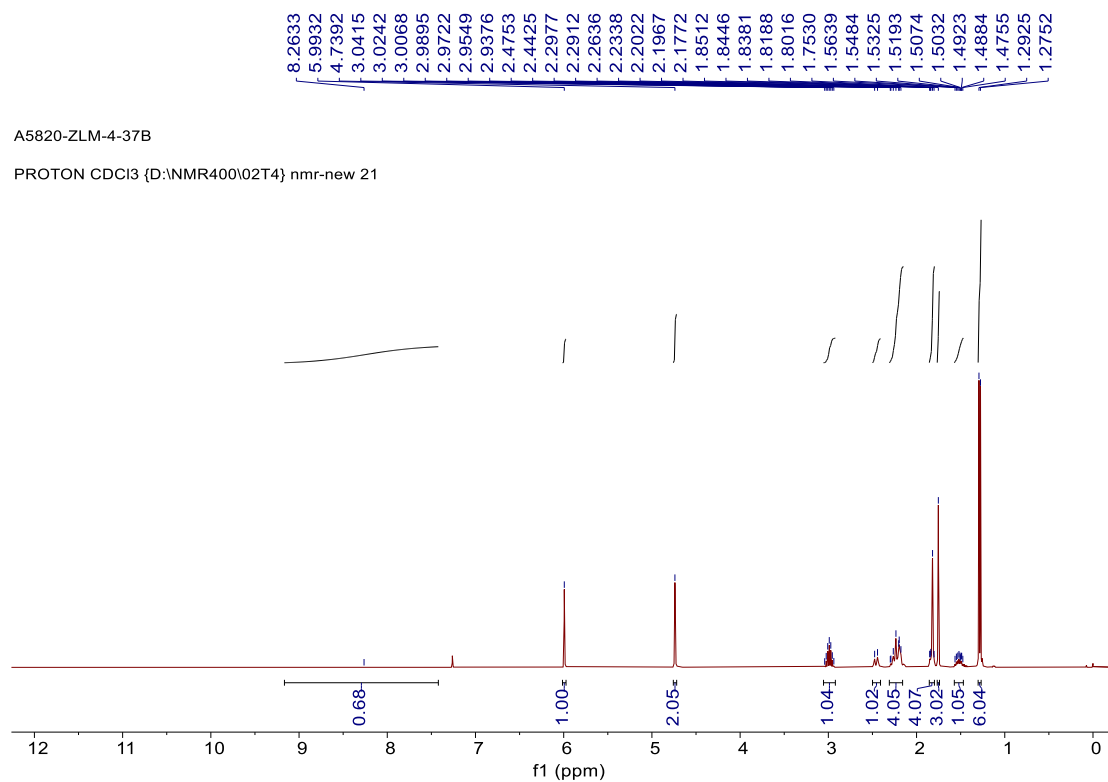
A1504-ZLM-2-44C
C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 29





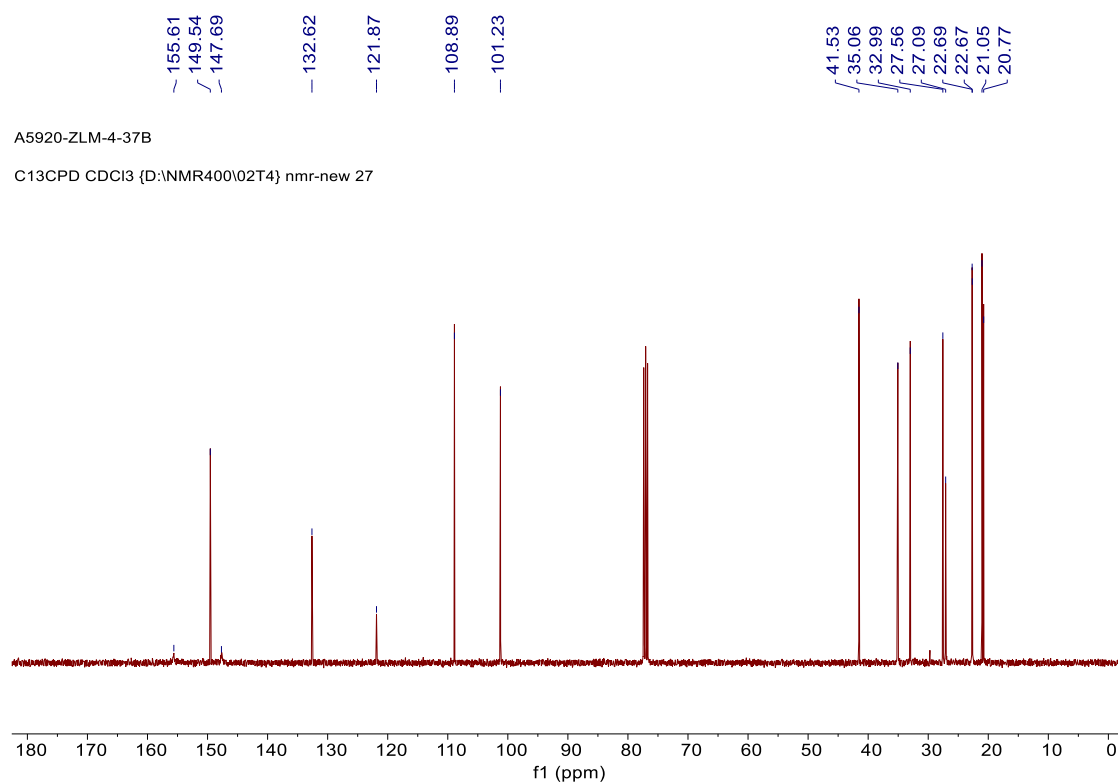
A9424-ZLM-2-53E
C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 11

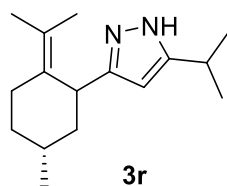
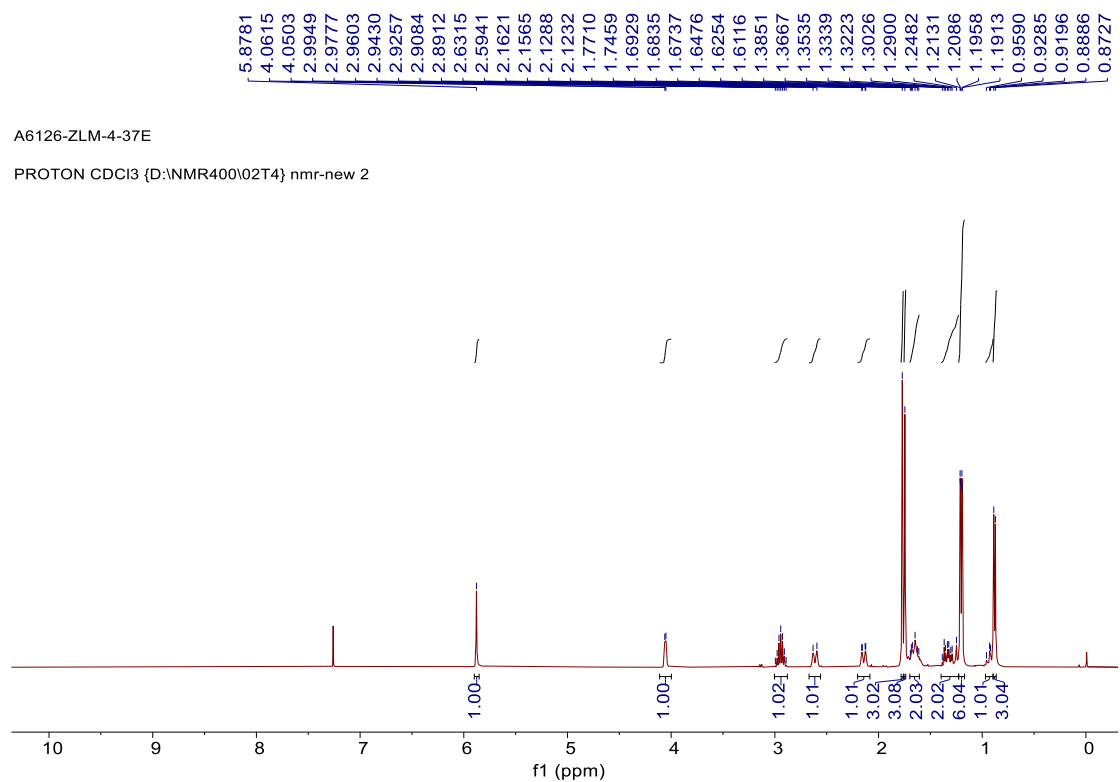




¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



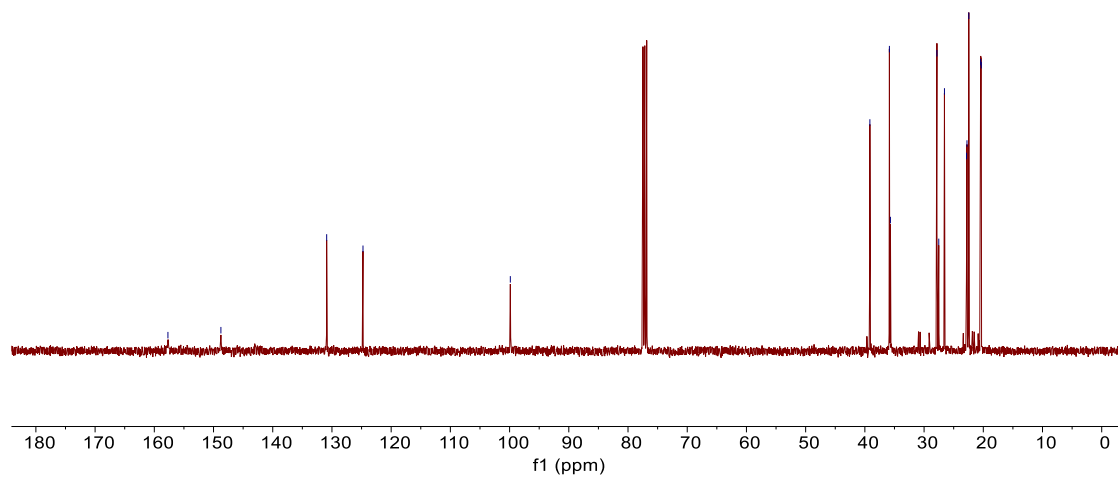


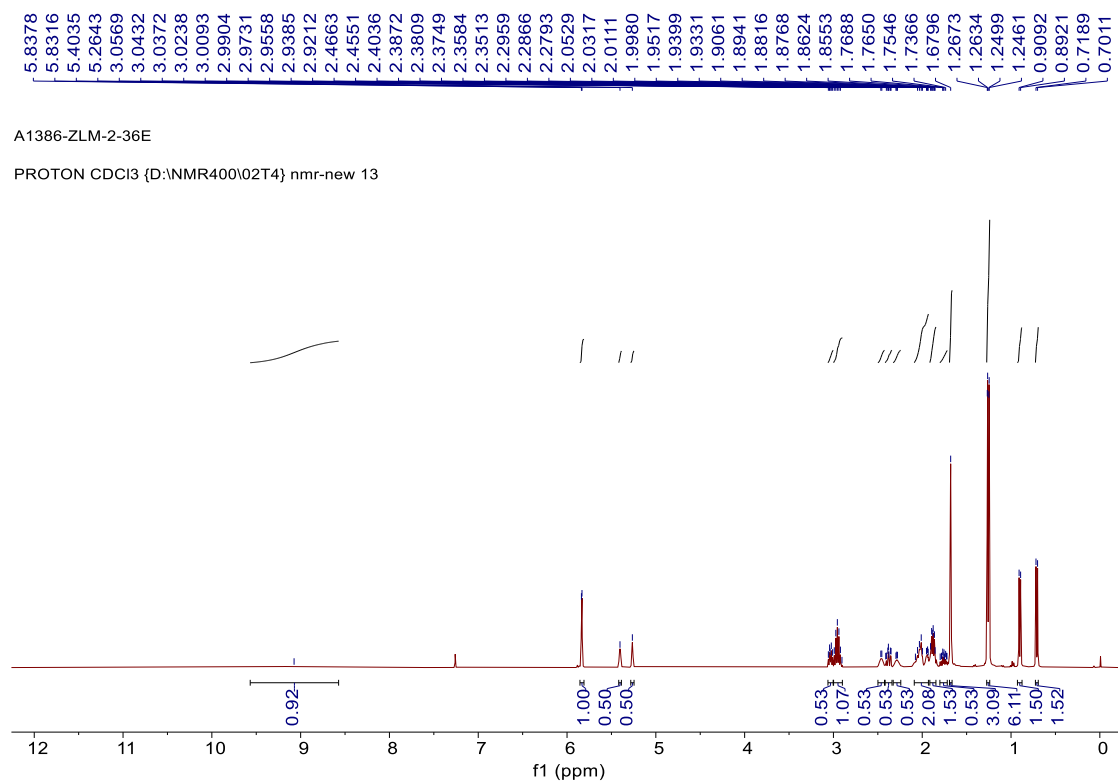
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



A6106-ZLM-4-37E
C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 39





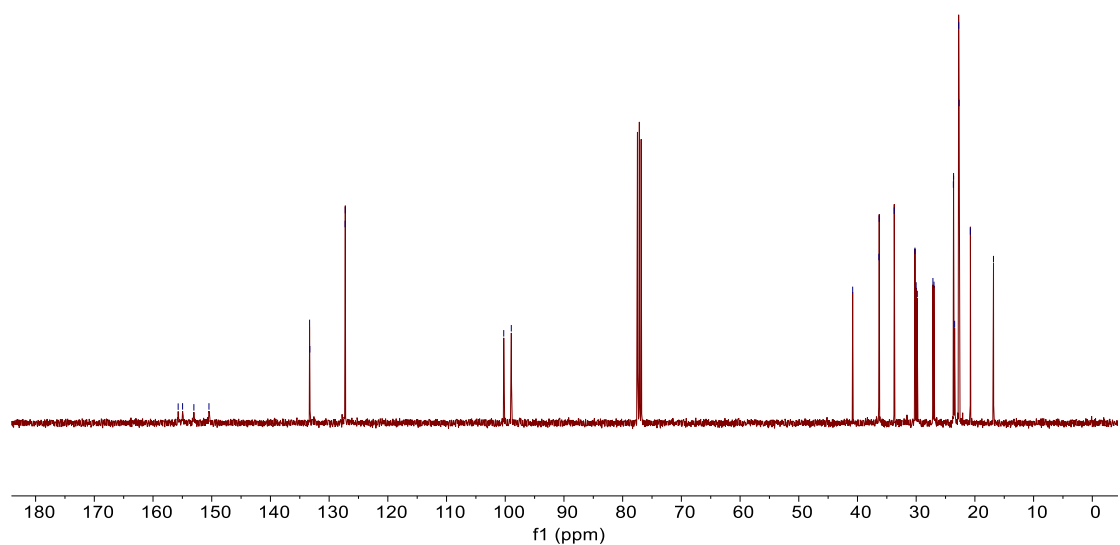
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

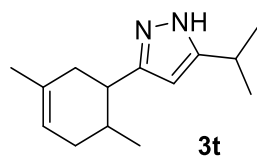
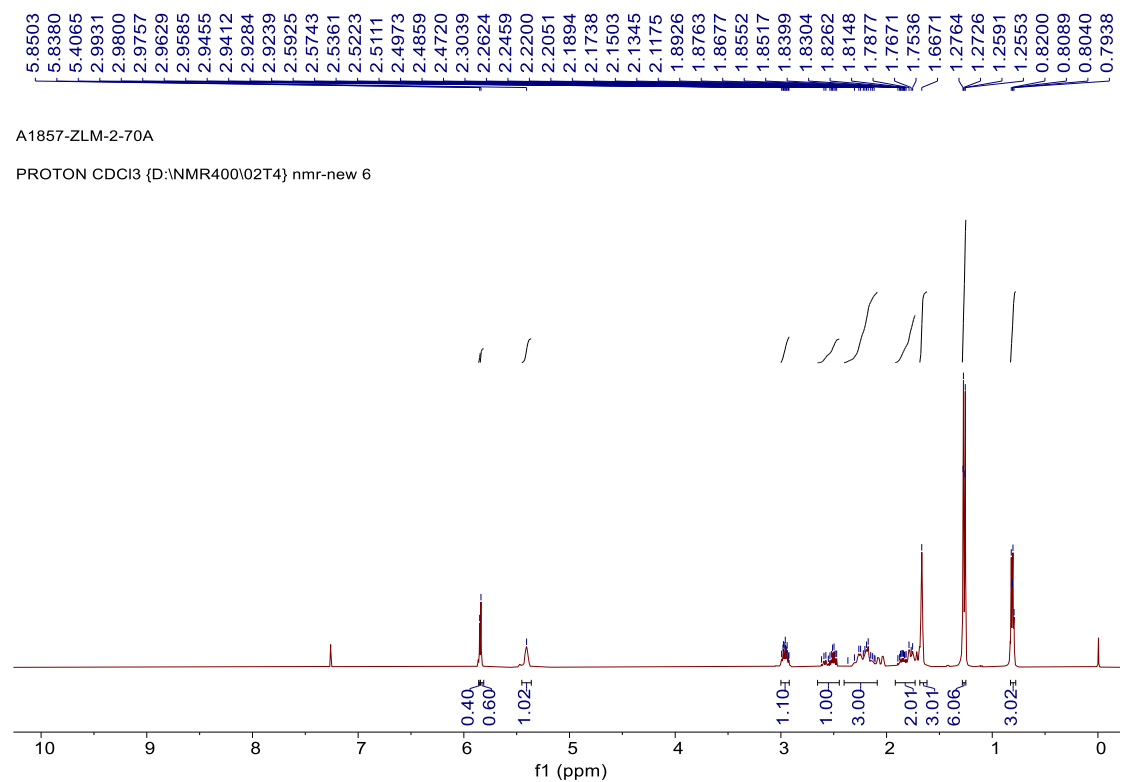
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



A1481-ZLM-2-36E

C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 29





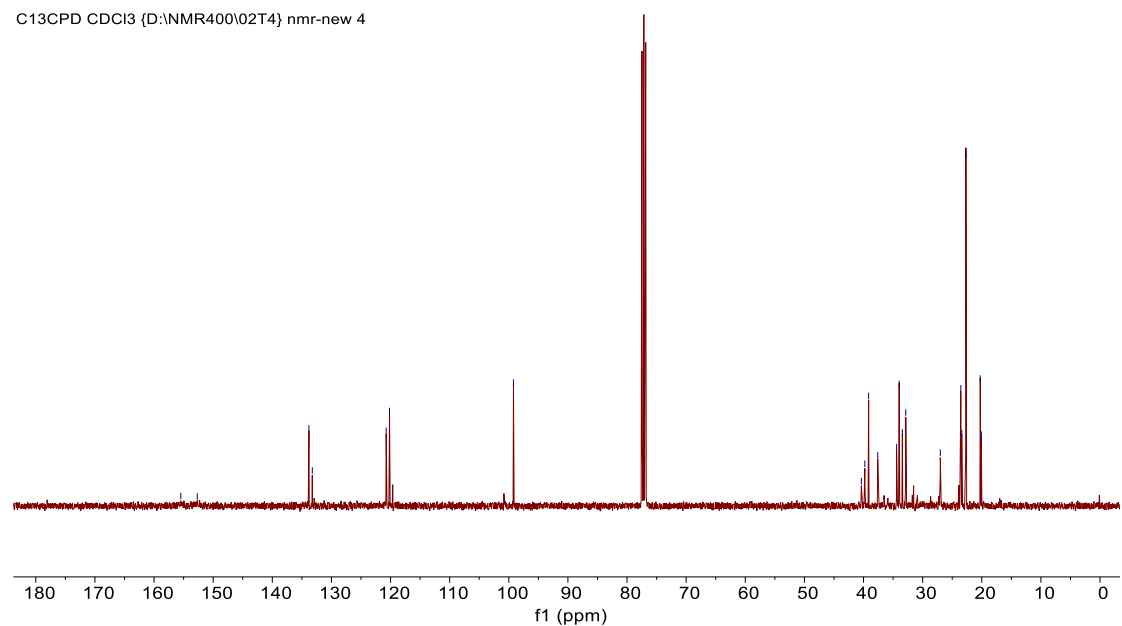
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

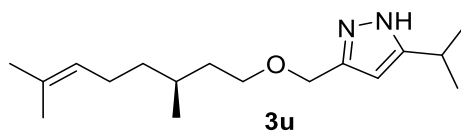
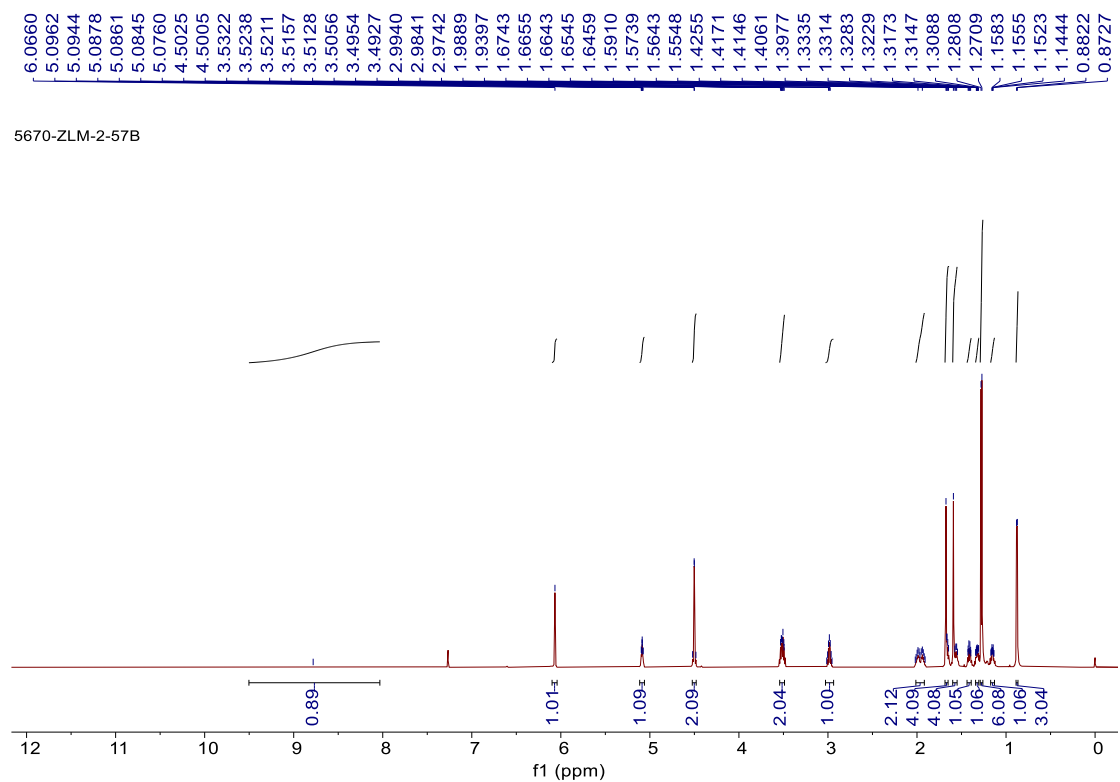
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



A1899-ZLM-2-70A

C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 4





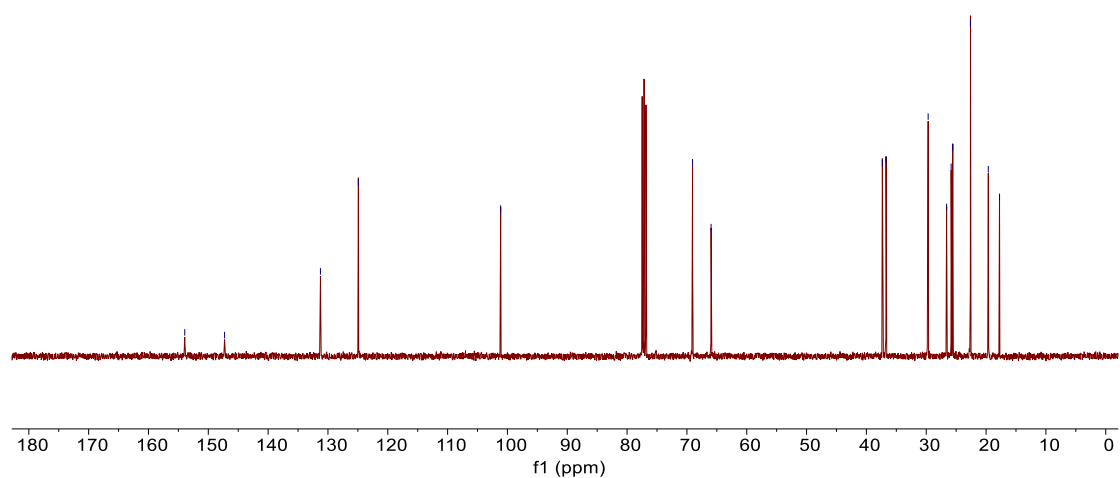
¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃)

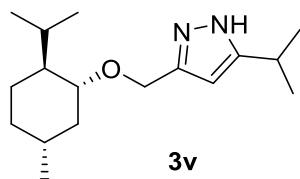
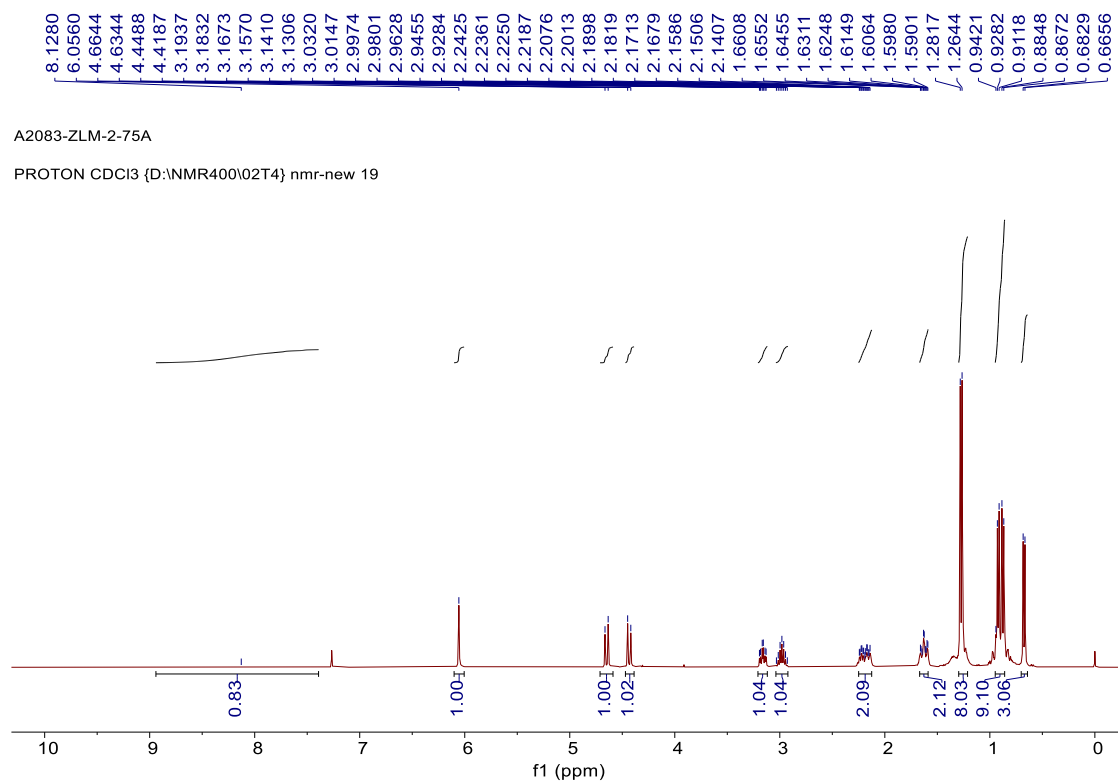
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



A1566-ZLM-2-57B

C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 57





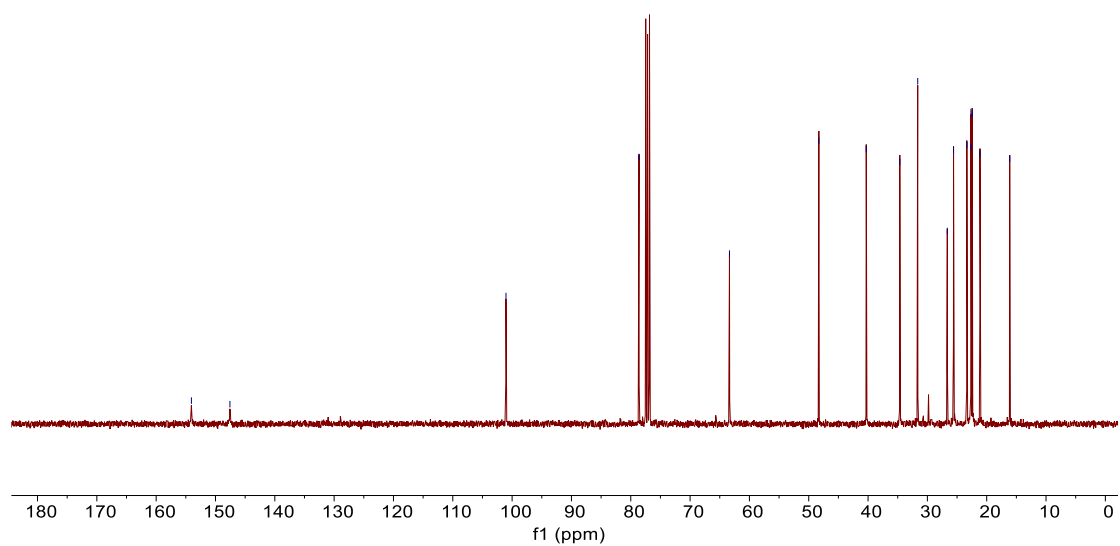
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

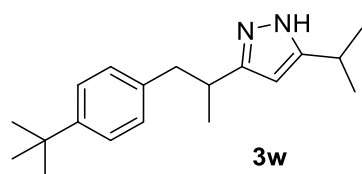
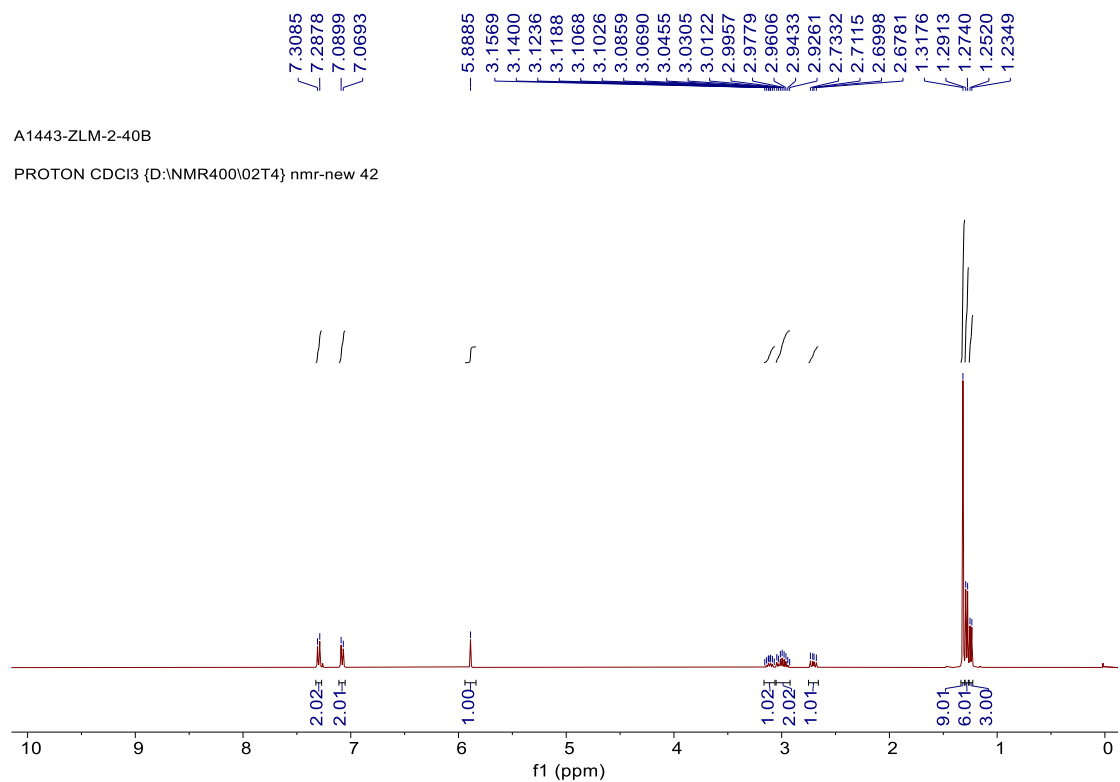
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



A2100-ZLM-2-75A

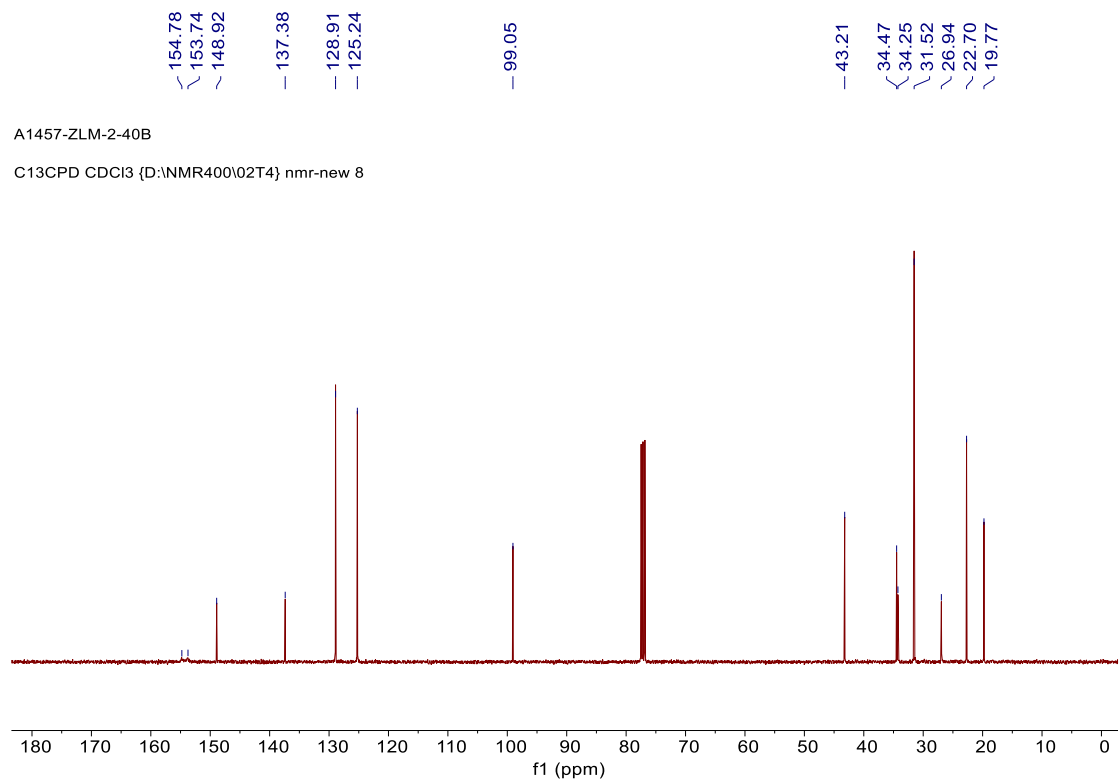
C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 57

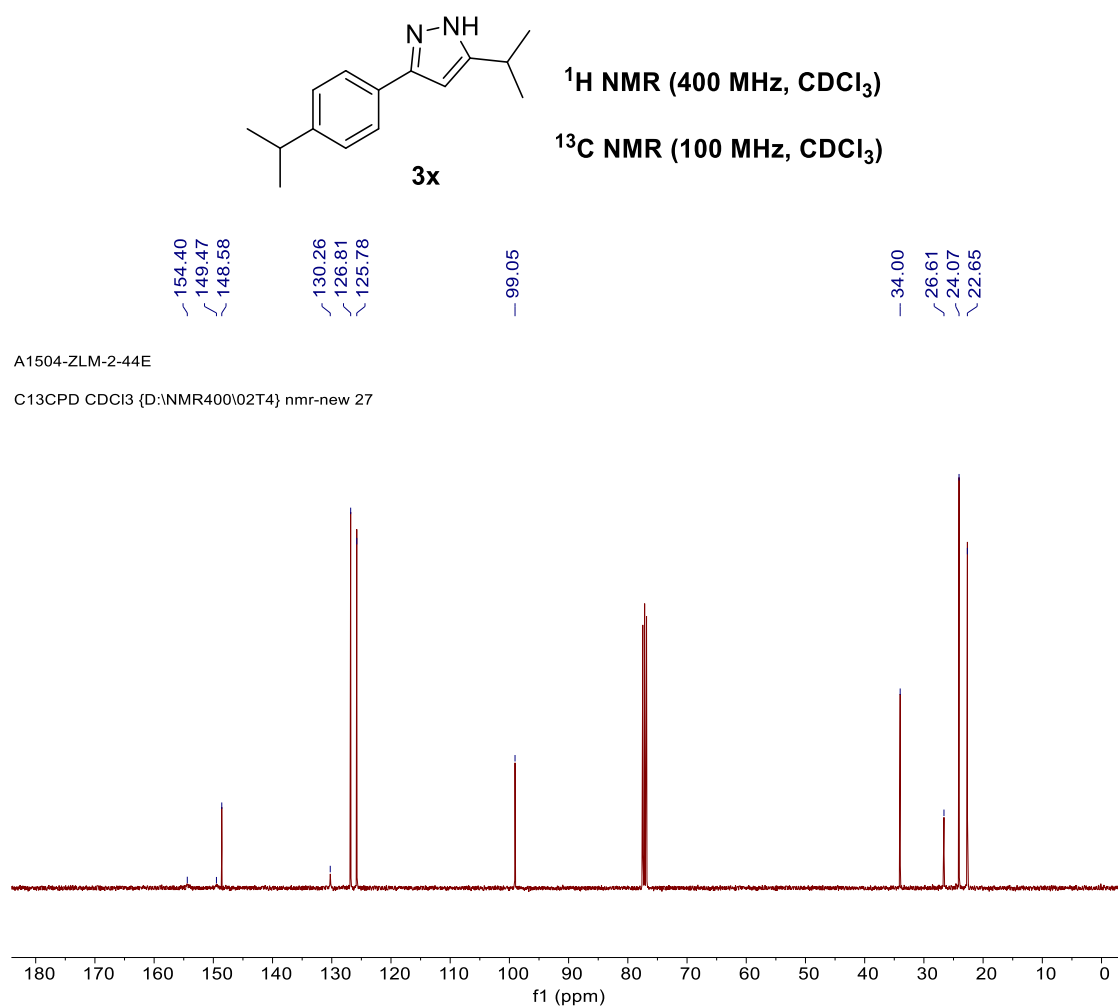
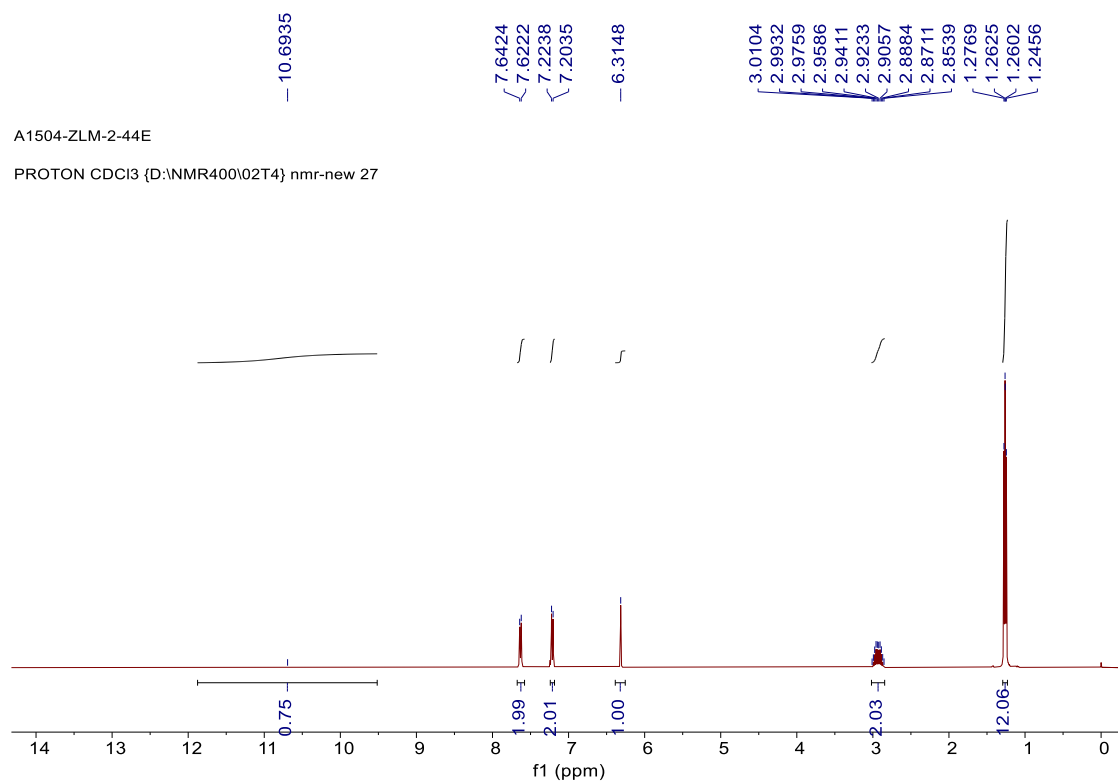


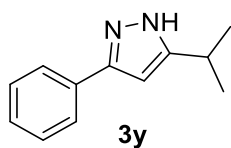
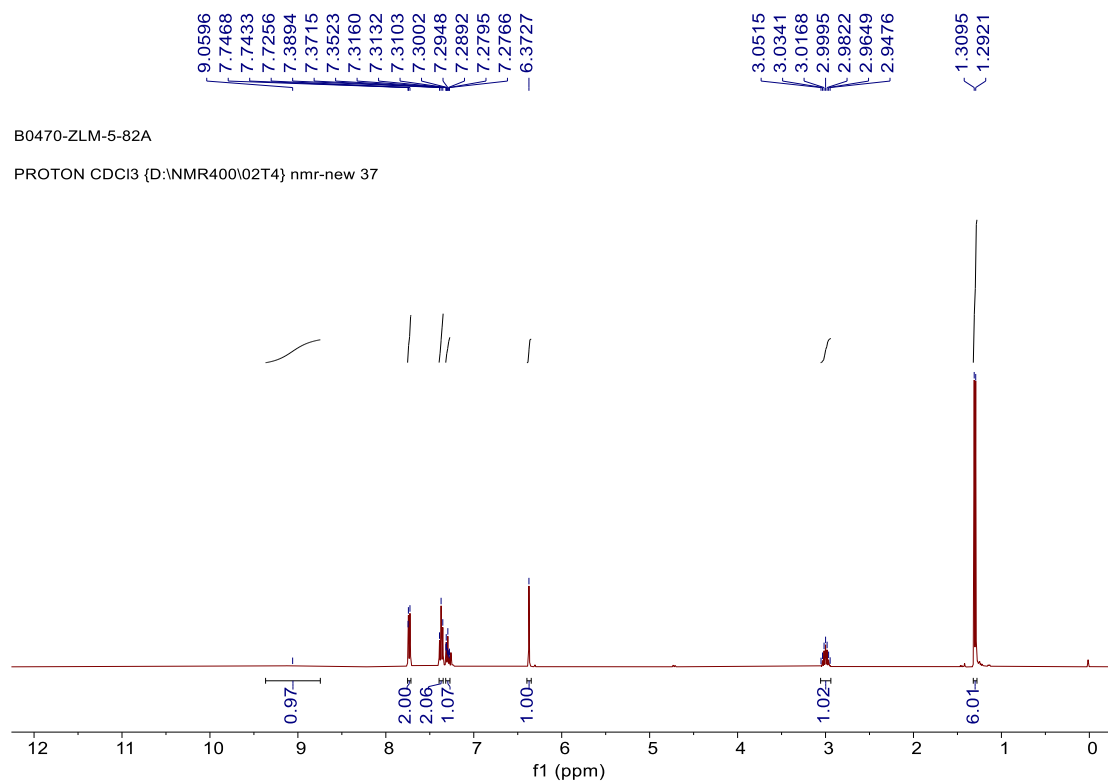


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

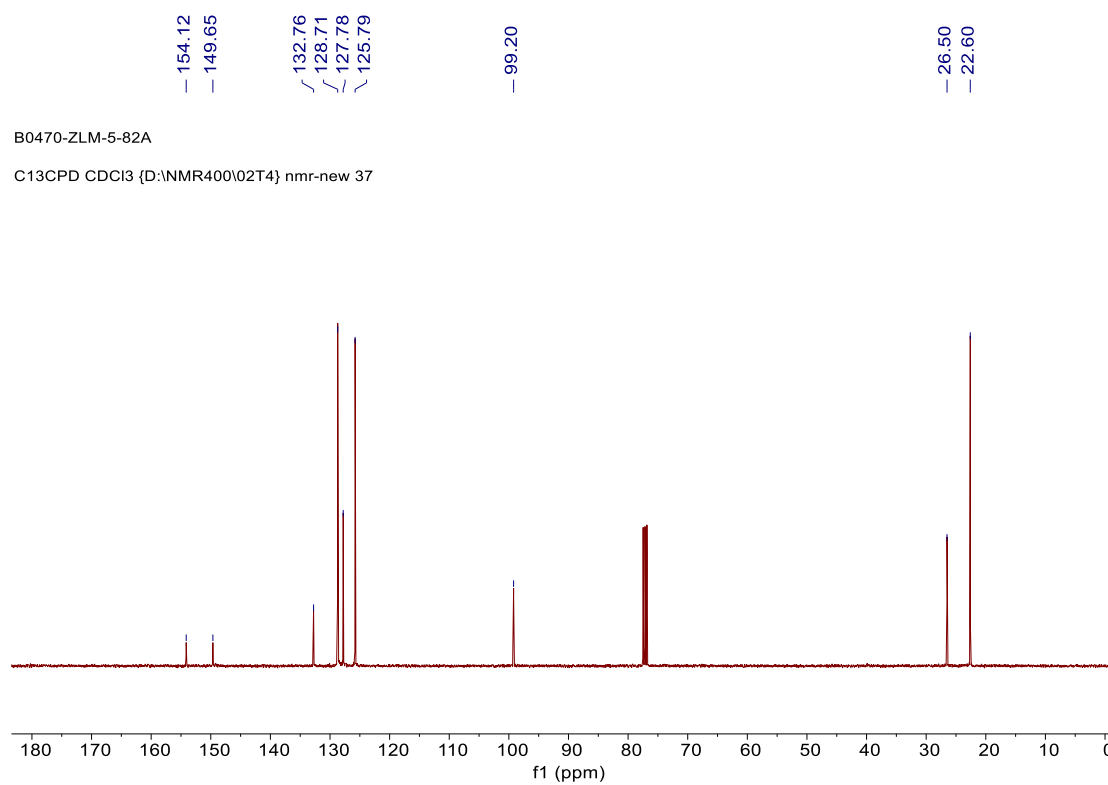


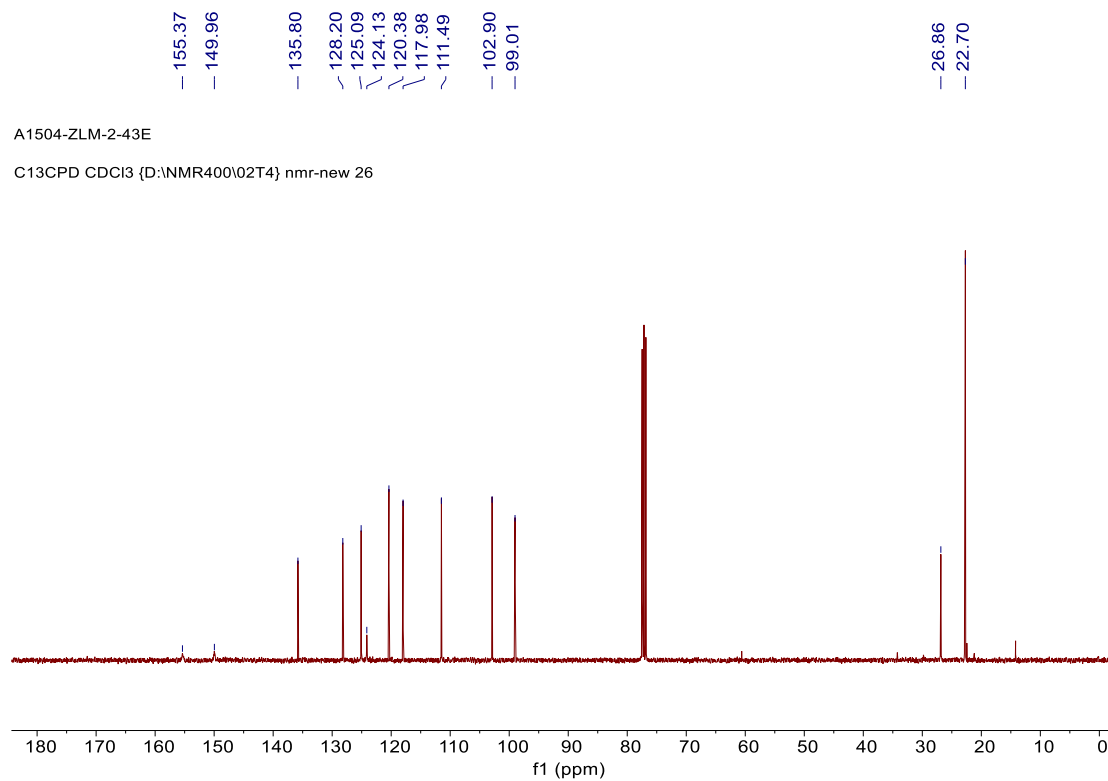
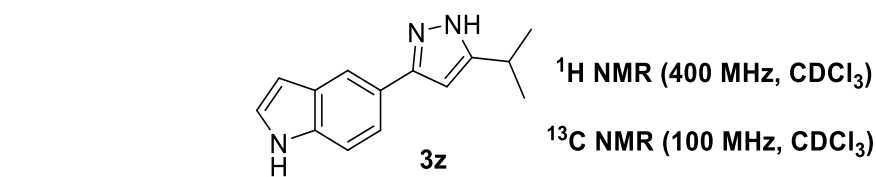
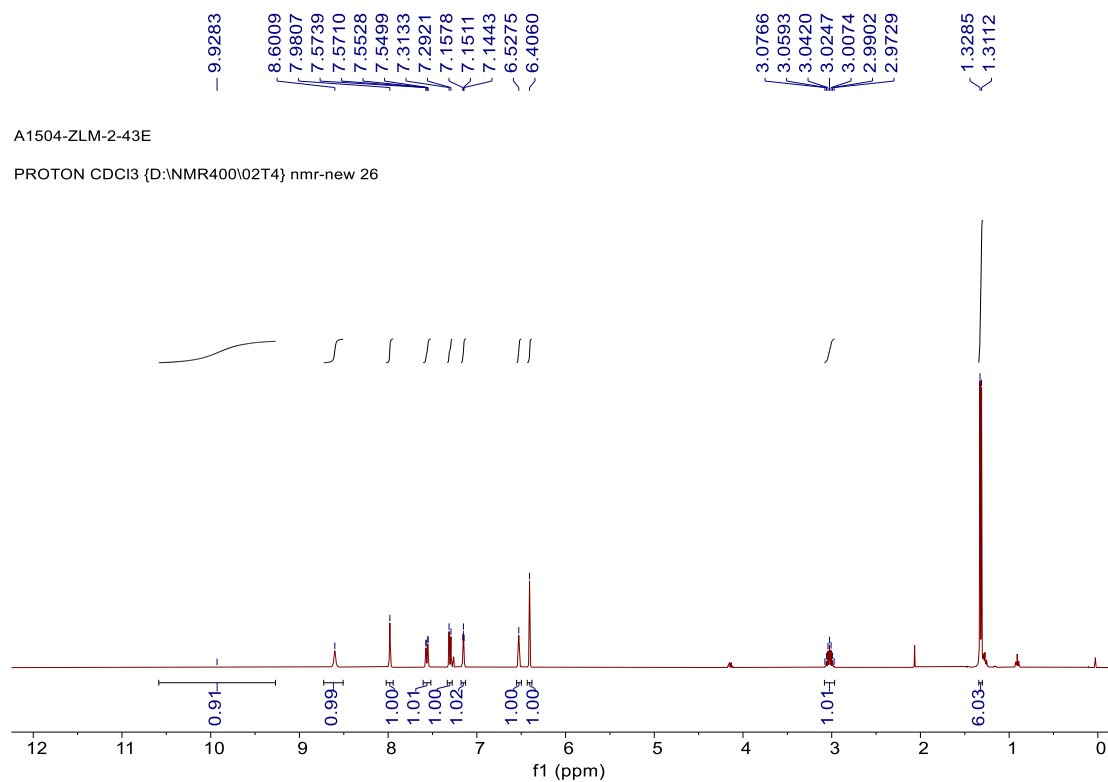


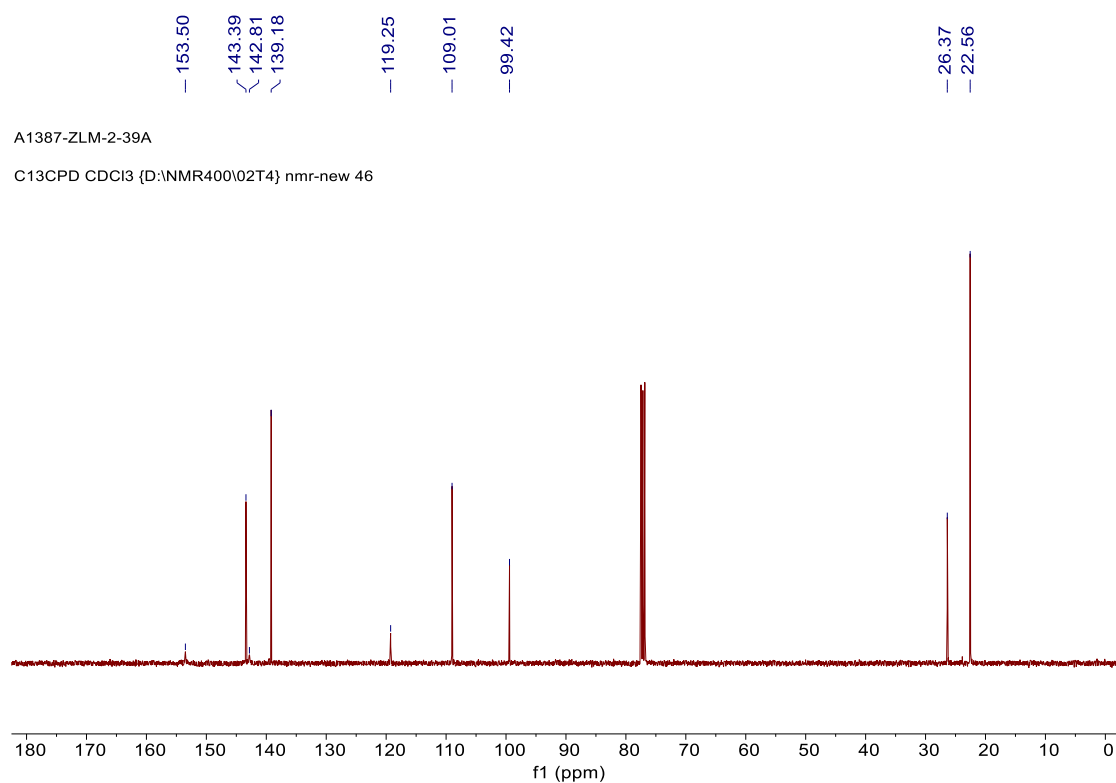
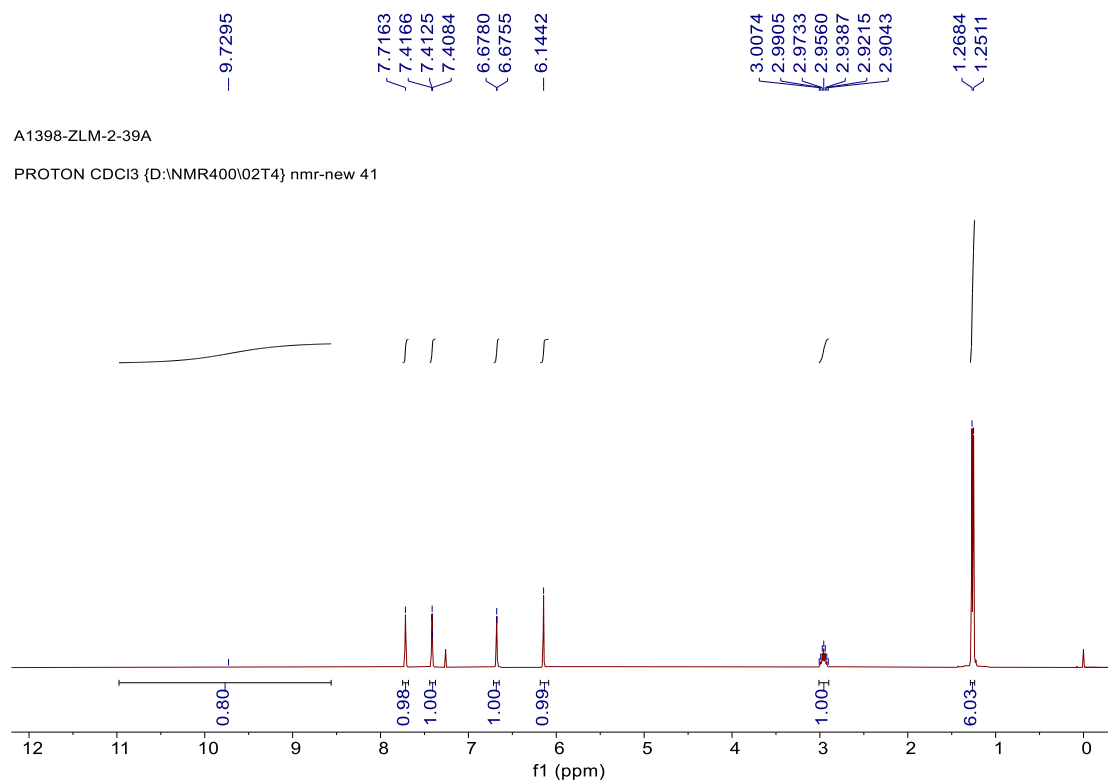


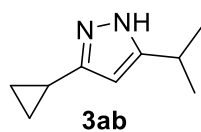
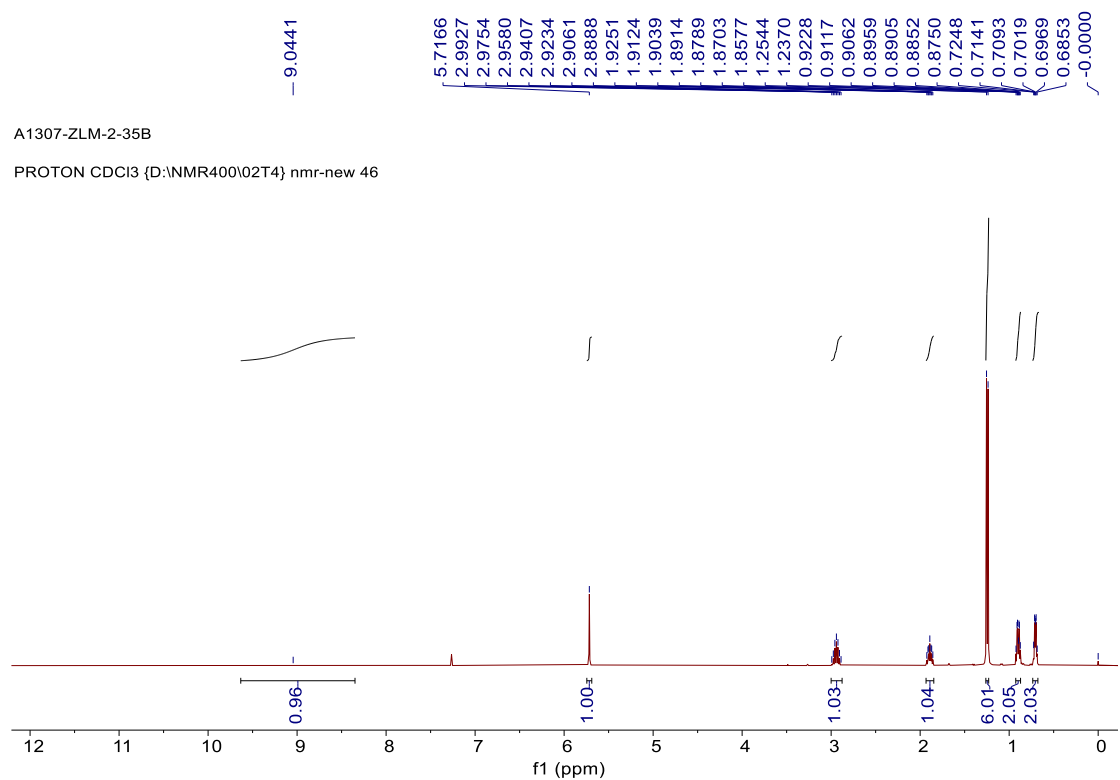
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



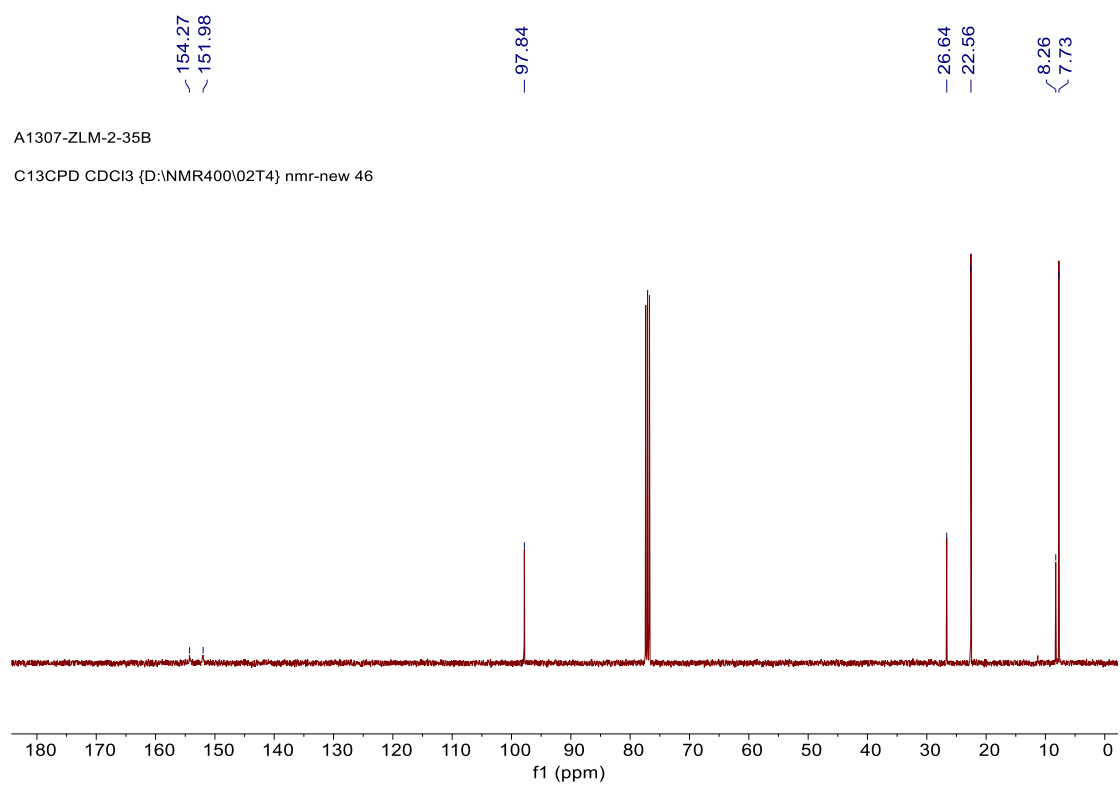


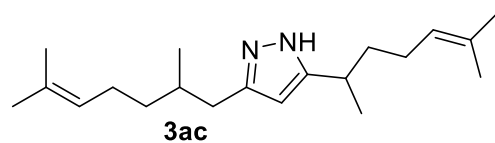
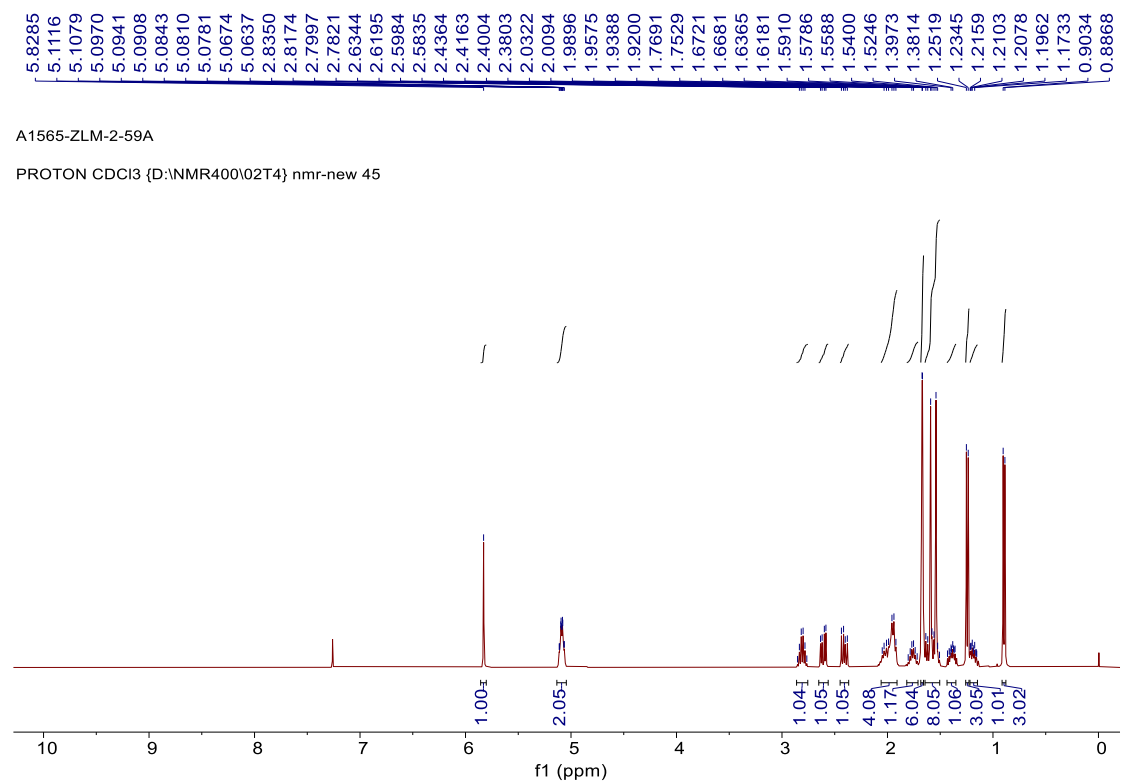




¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)





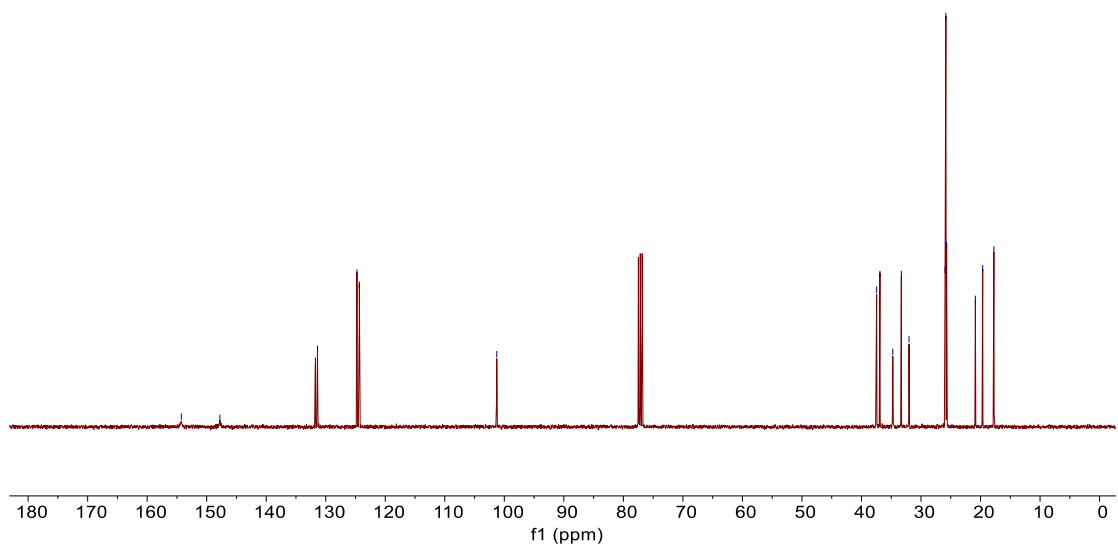
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

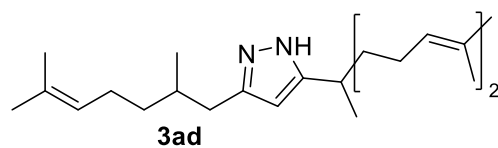
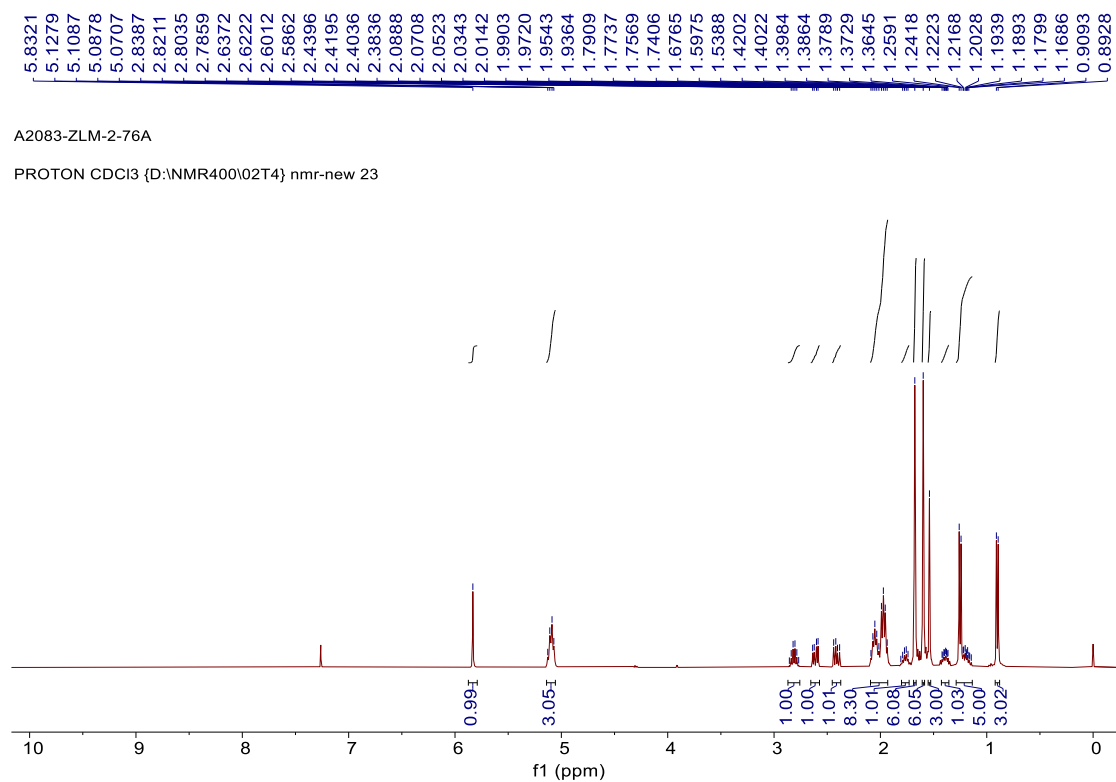
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



A1586-ZLM-2-59A

C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 41





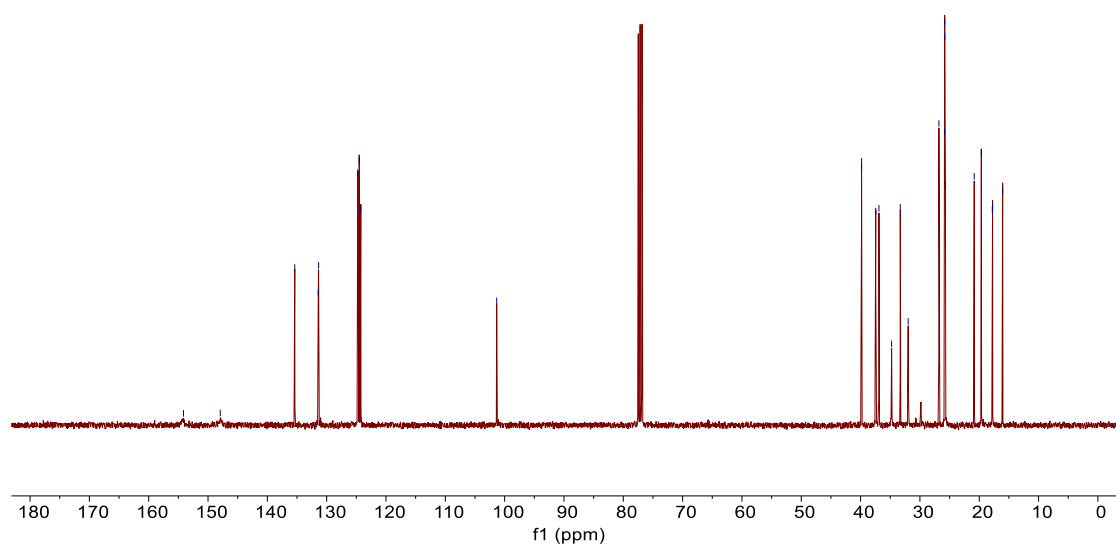
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

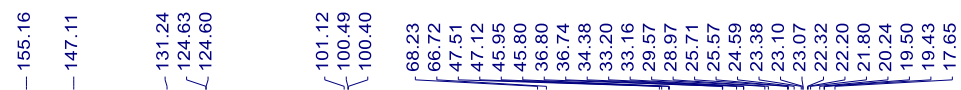
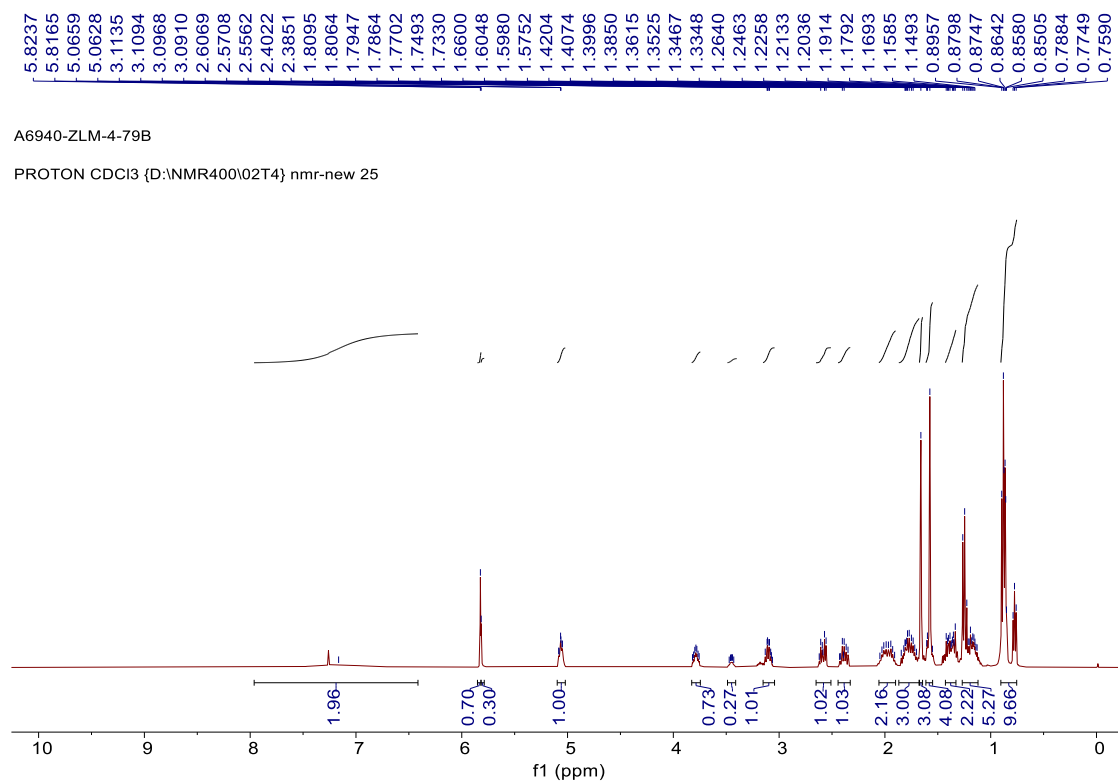
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



A2100-ZLM-2-76A

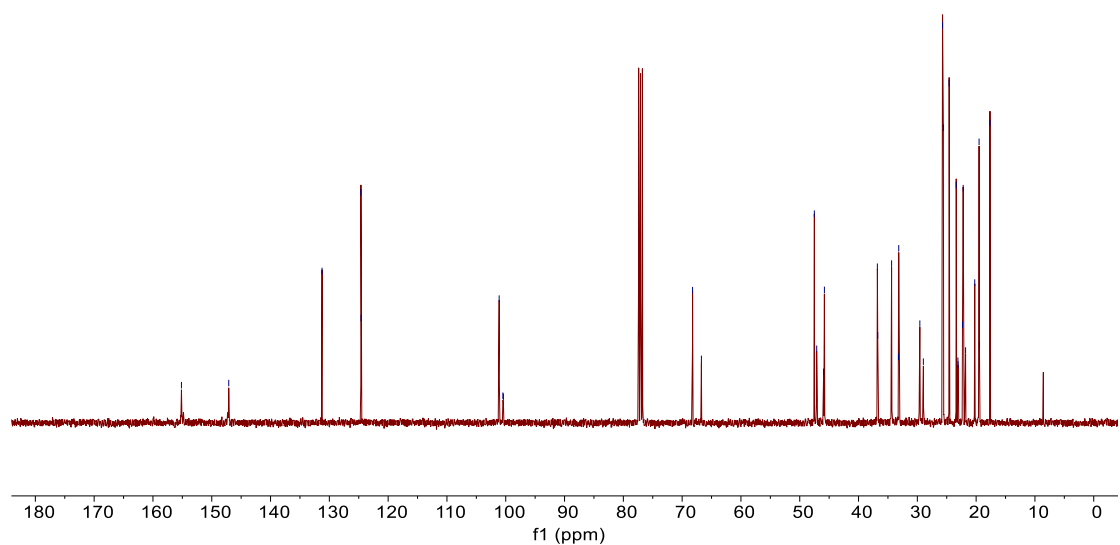
C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 58

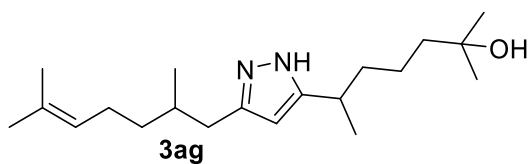
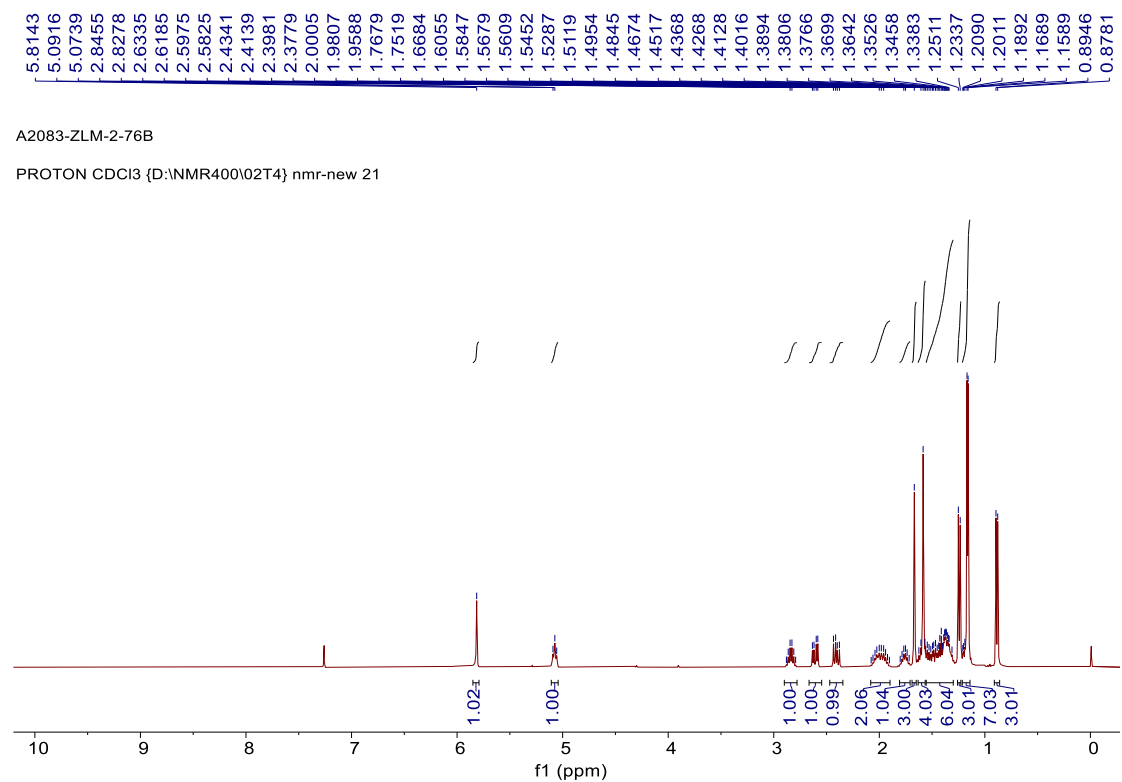




A7260-ZLM-4-79B

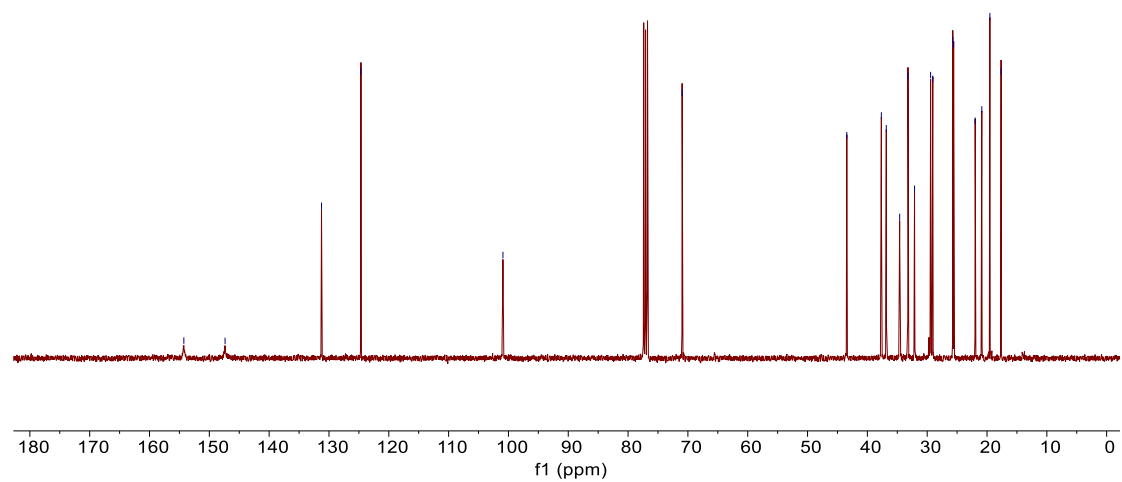
C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 16

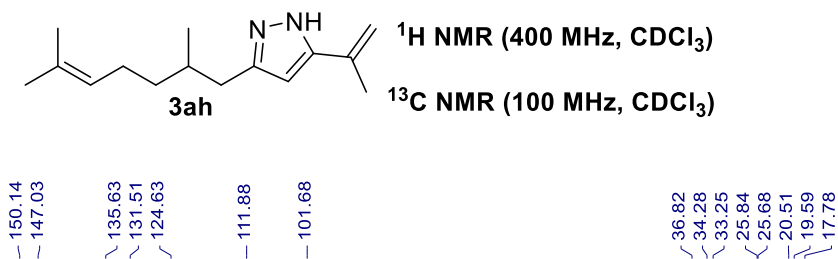
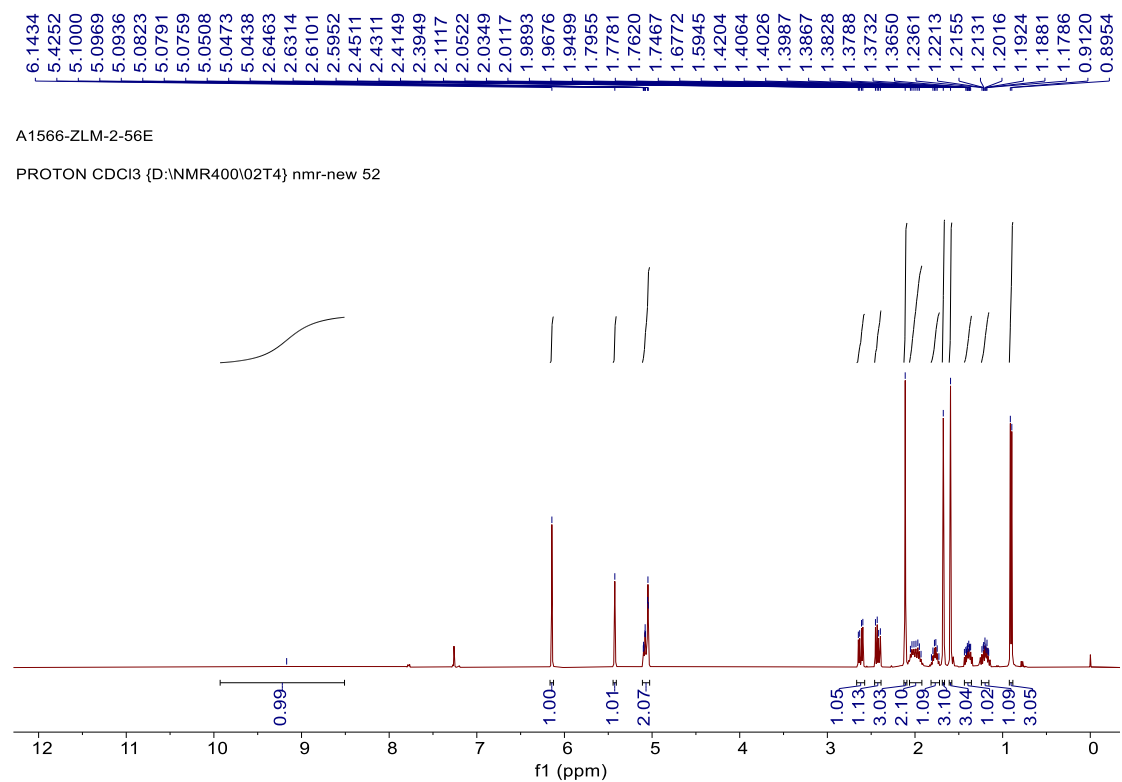


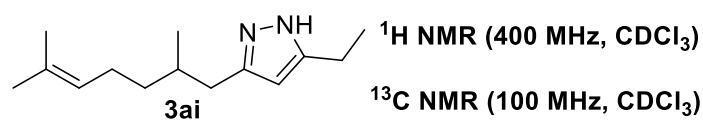
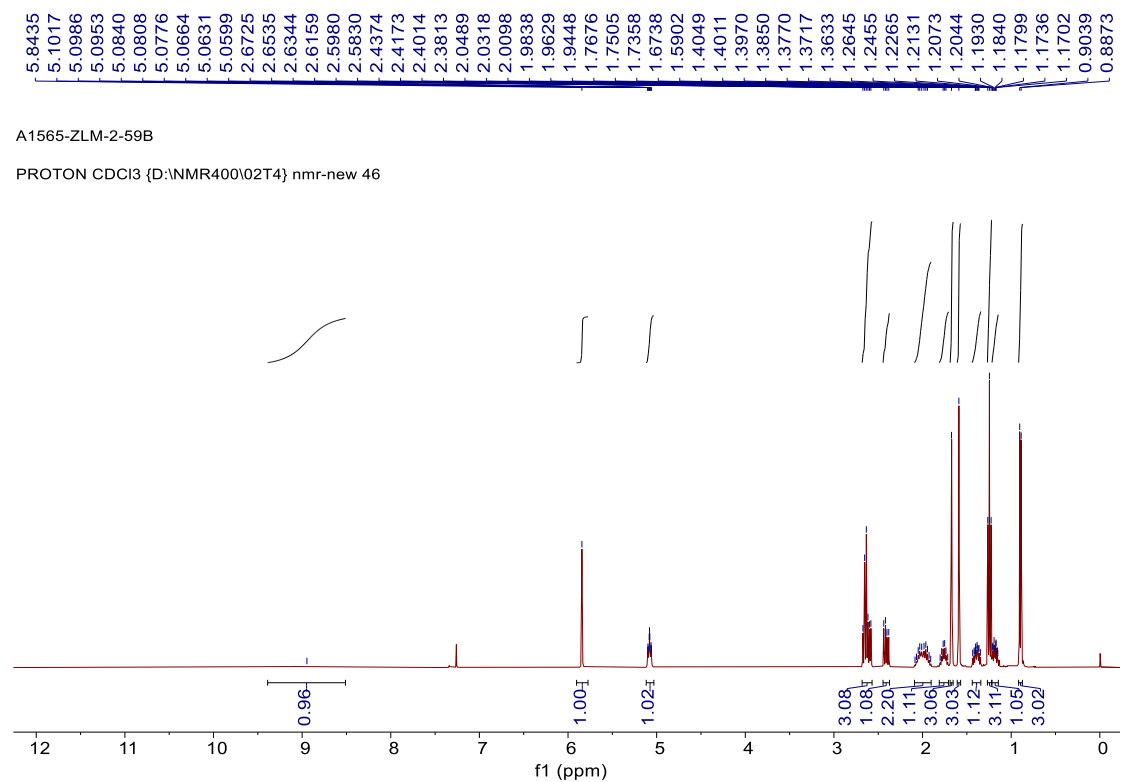


A2100-ZLM-2-76B

C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 59

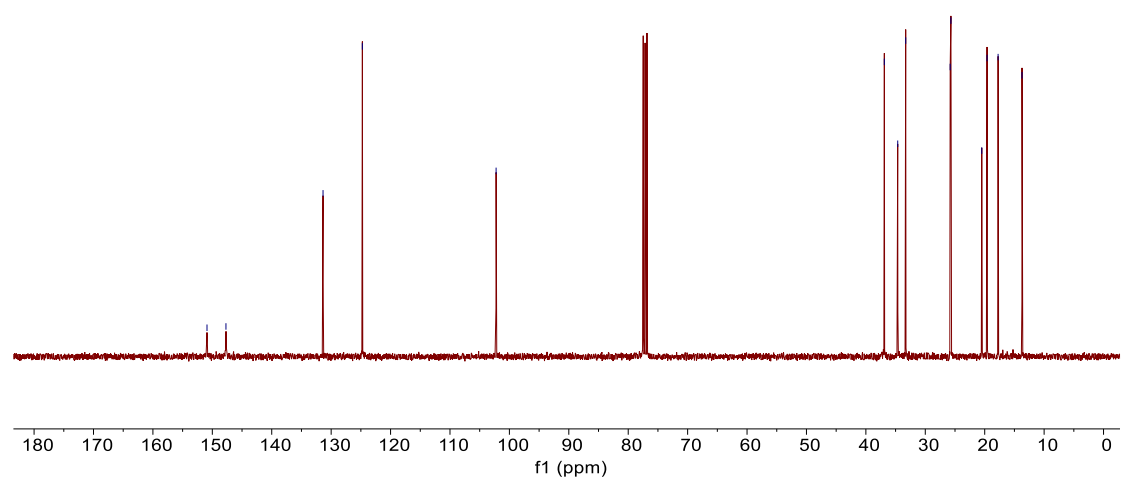


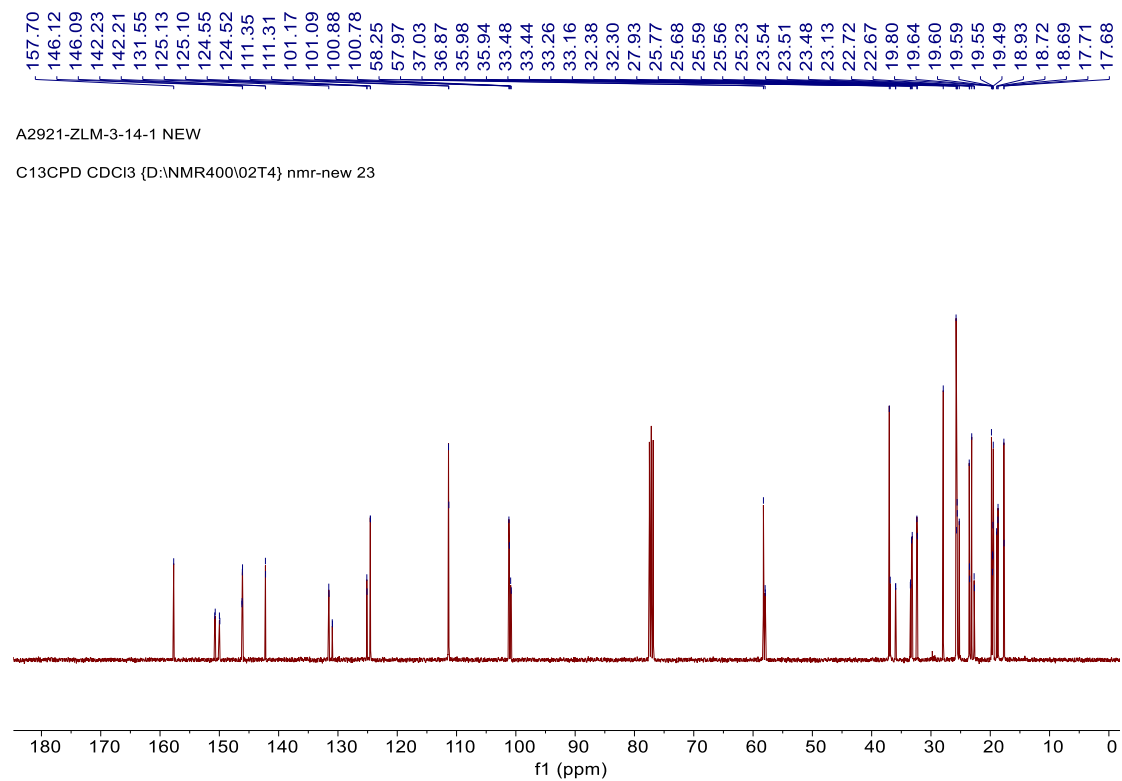
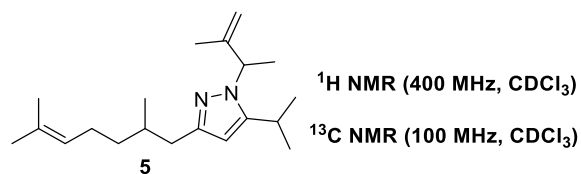
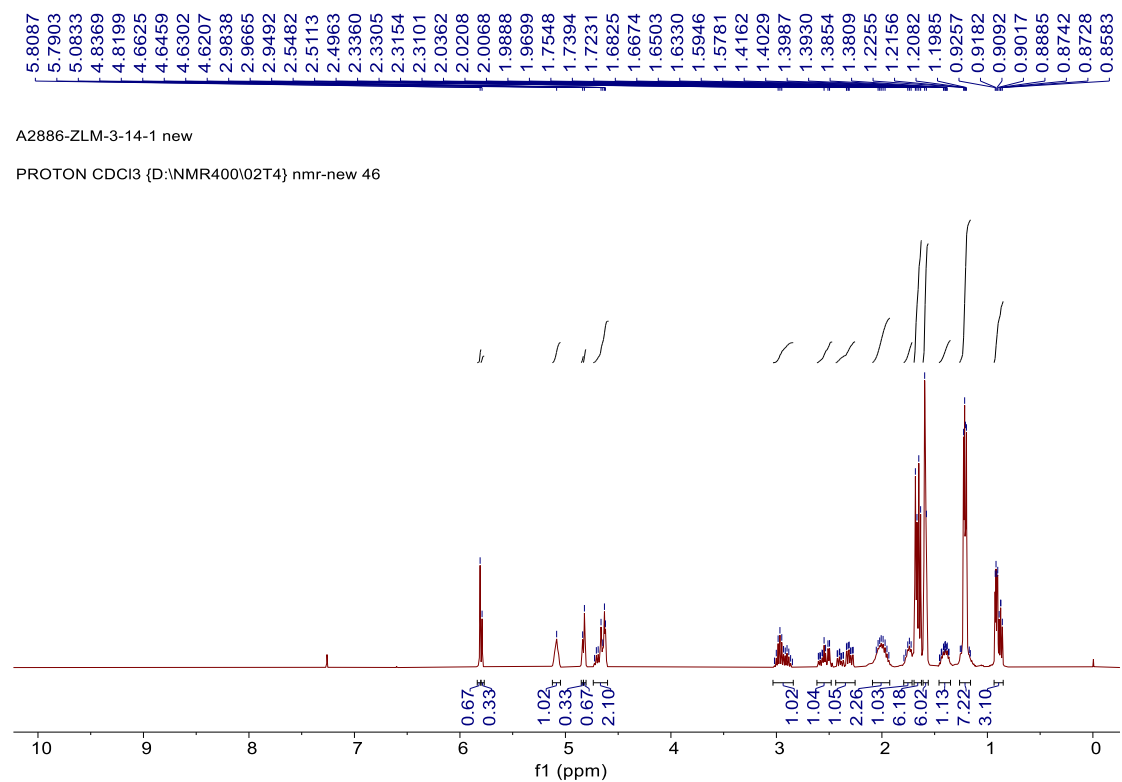


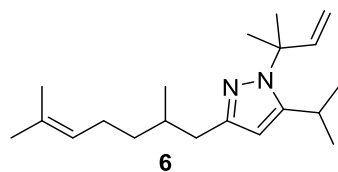
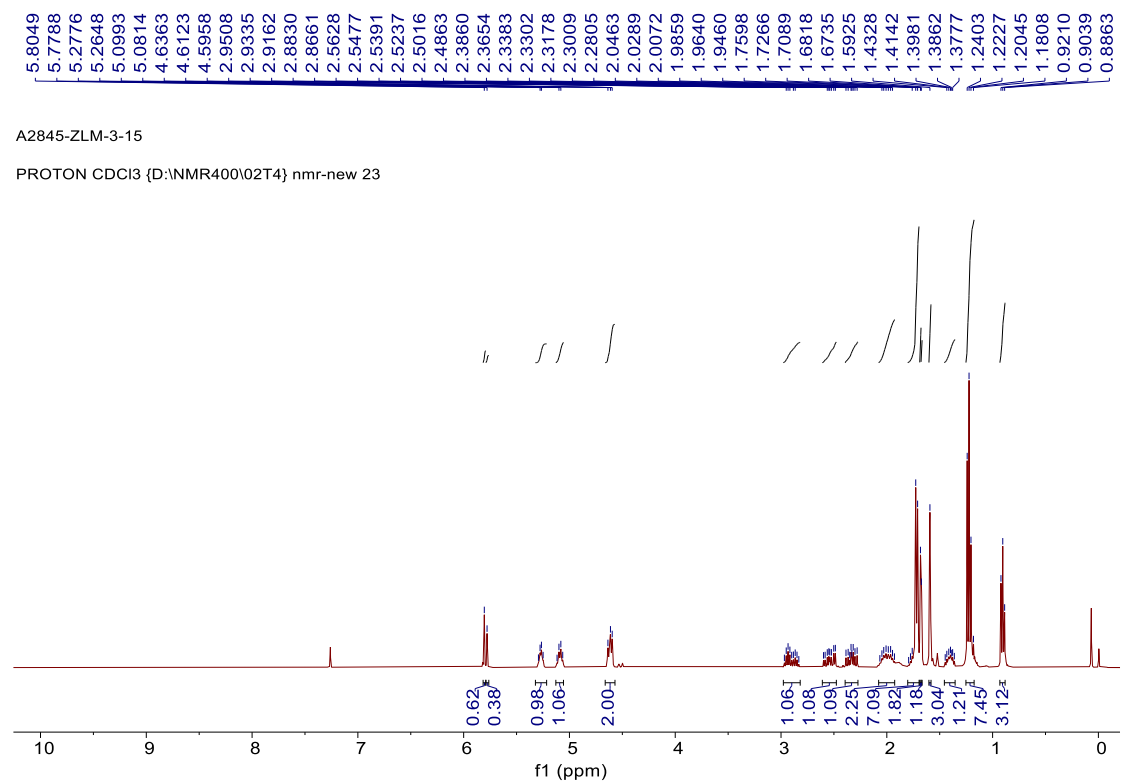


A1566-ZLM-2-59B

C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 54

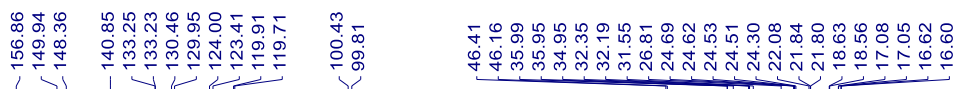






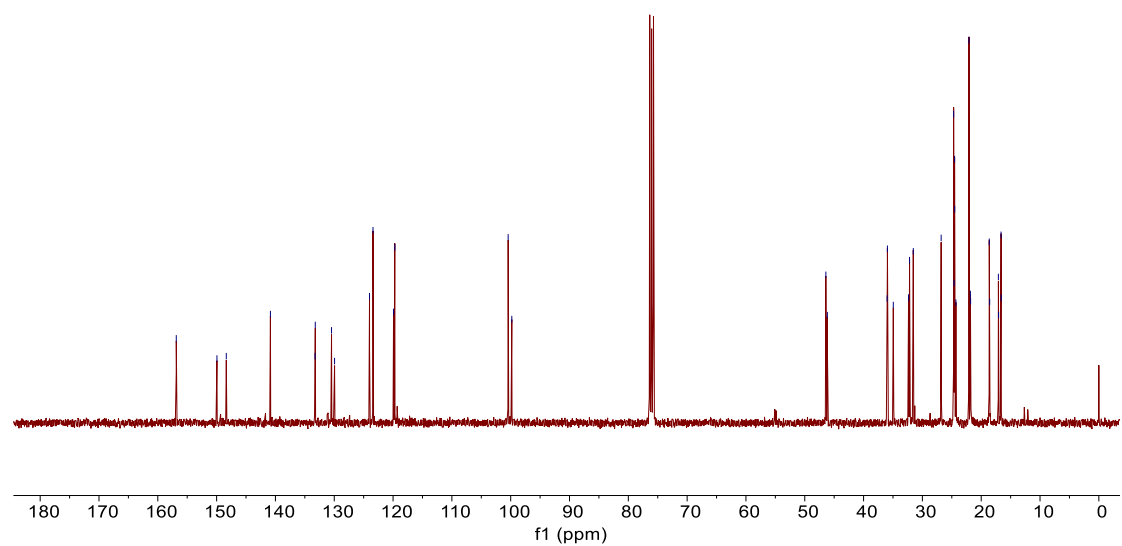
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

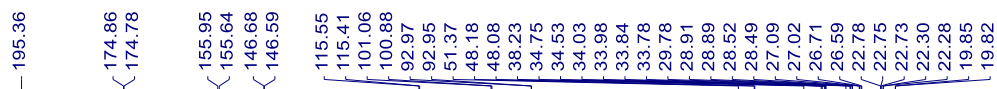
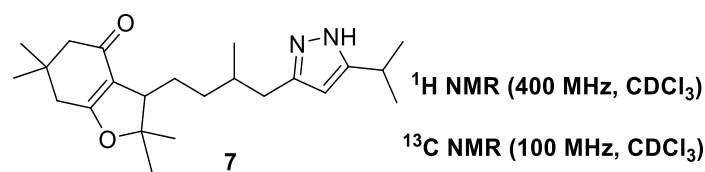
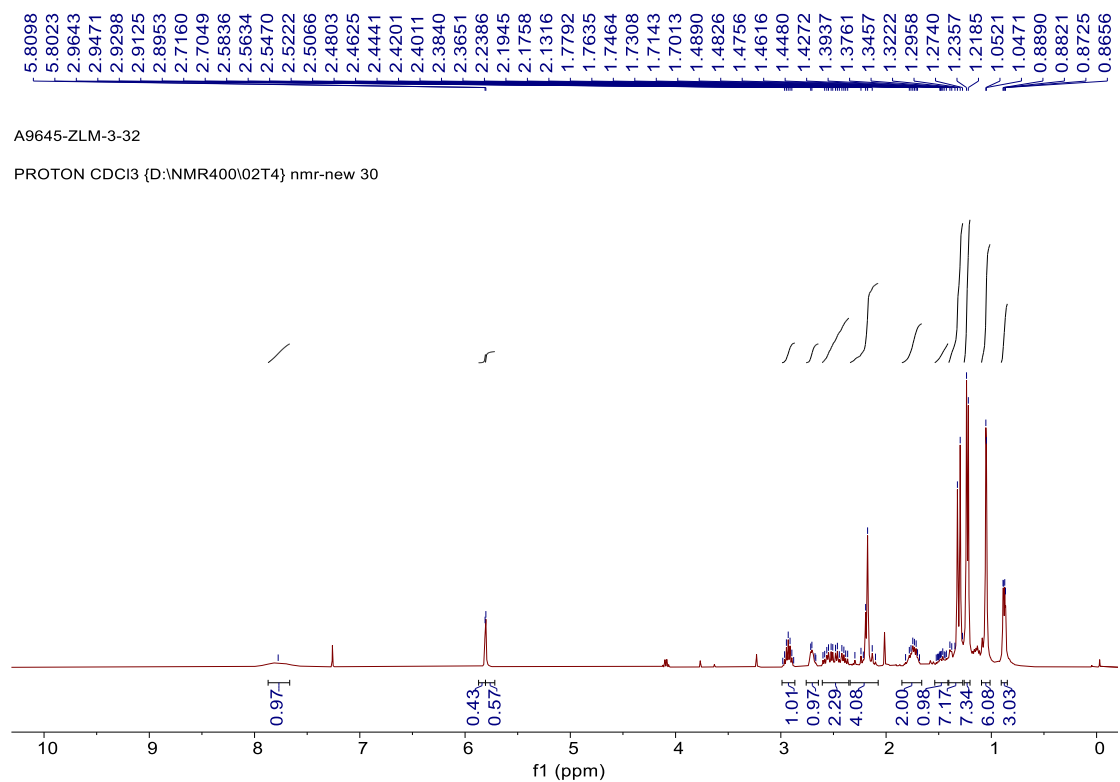
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



A3000-ZLM-3-15

C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 3

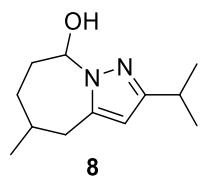
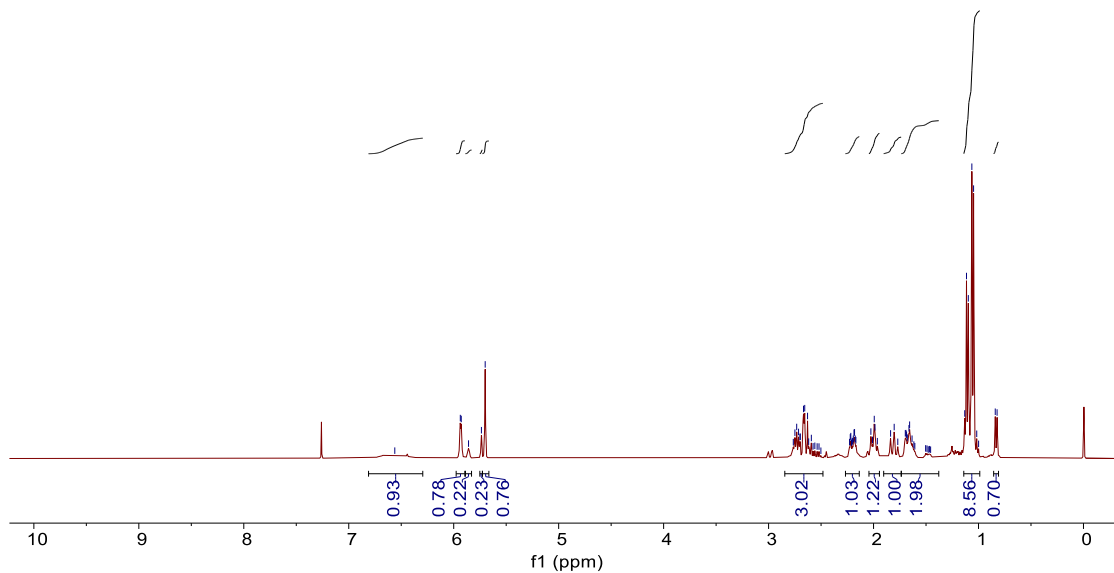




5.9371
5.9281
5.8587
5.7360
5.7001
5.7646
2.7493
2.7322
2.7145
2.7014
2.6980
2.6672
2.6557
2.6289
2.6180
2.5927
2.2287
2.2221
2.2167
2.2101
2.2034
2.1991
2.1928
2.1863
2.1810
2.1744
2.1684
2.0255
2.0101
1.9933
1.9864
1.9638
1.8377
1.8035
1.7692
1.6975
1.6916
1.6855
1.6782
1.6626
1.6564
1.6332
1.1313
1.1145
1.0970
1.0634
1.0469
1.0170
0.9991
0.8406
0.8231

A2724-ZLM-3-9 H

PROTON CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 47



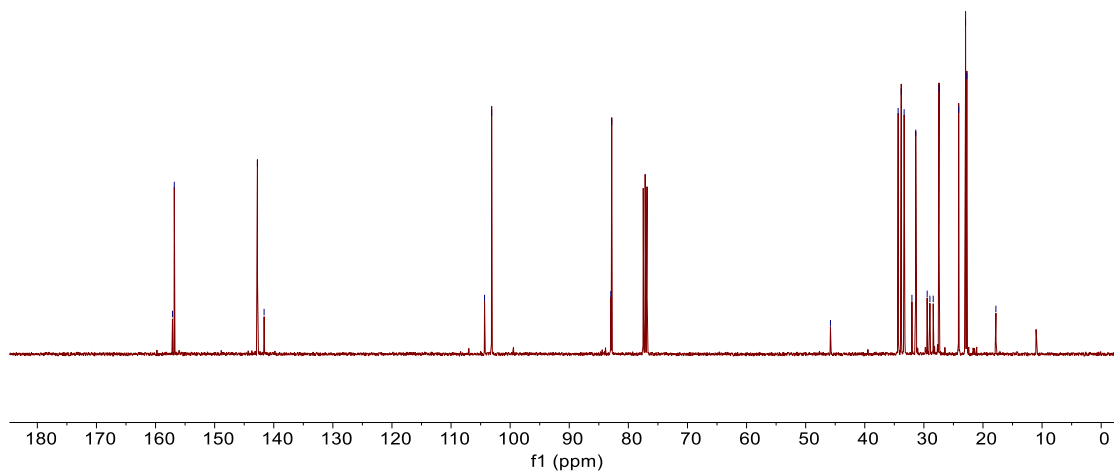
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

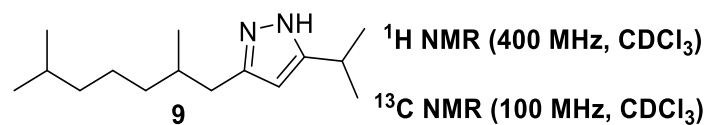
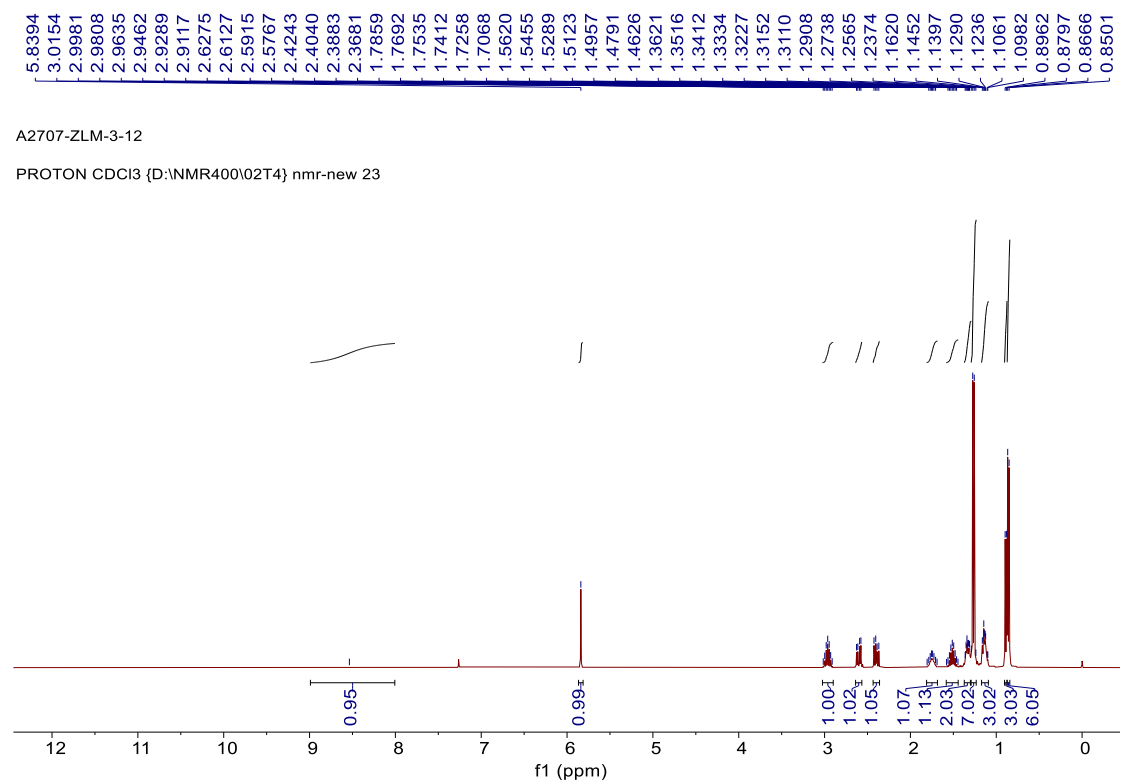
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

157.14
156.83
142.76
141.63
104.34
103.13
82.97
82.82
45.81
34.35
33.83
33.34
32.02
31.38
29.44
28.98
28.42
27.44
24.11
22.95
22.73

A2724-ZLM-3-9 C

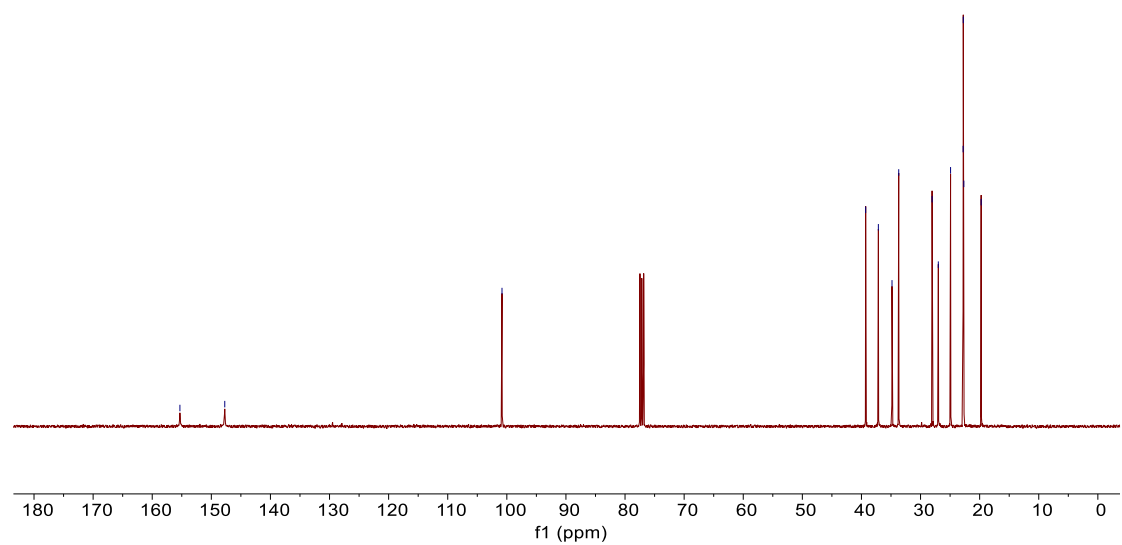
C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 46

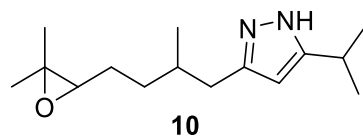
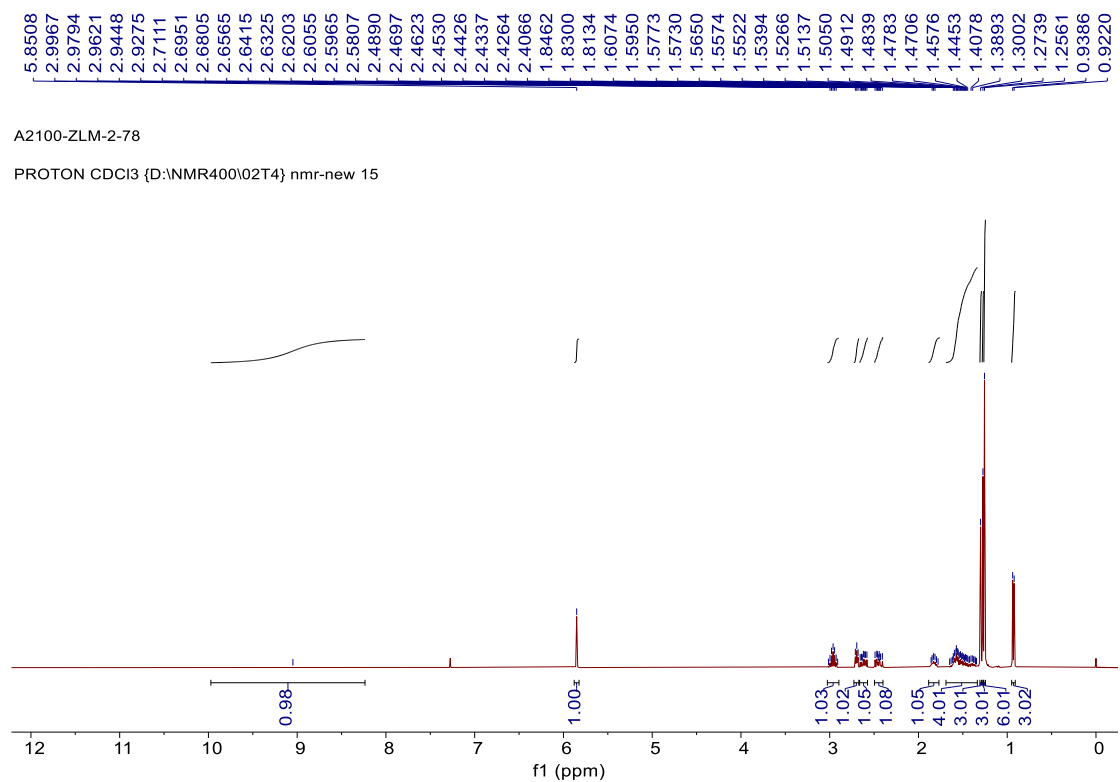




A2754-ZLM-3-12

C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 46



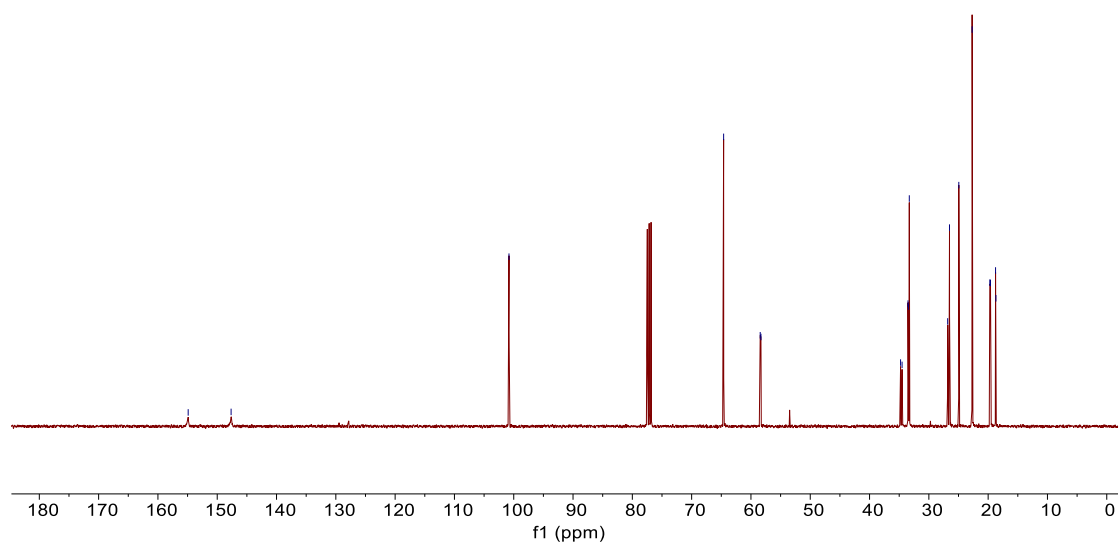


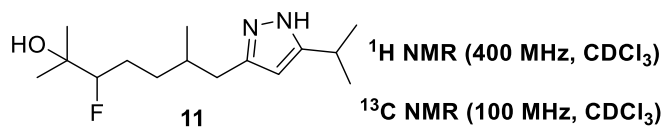
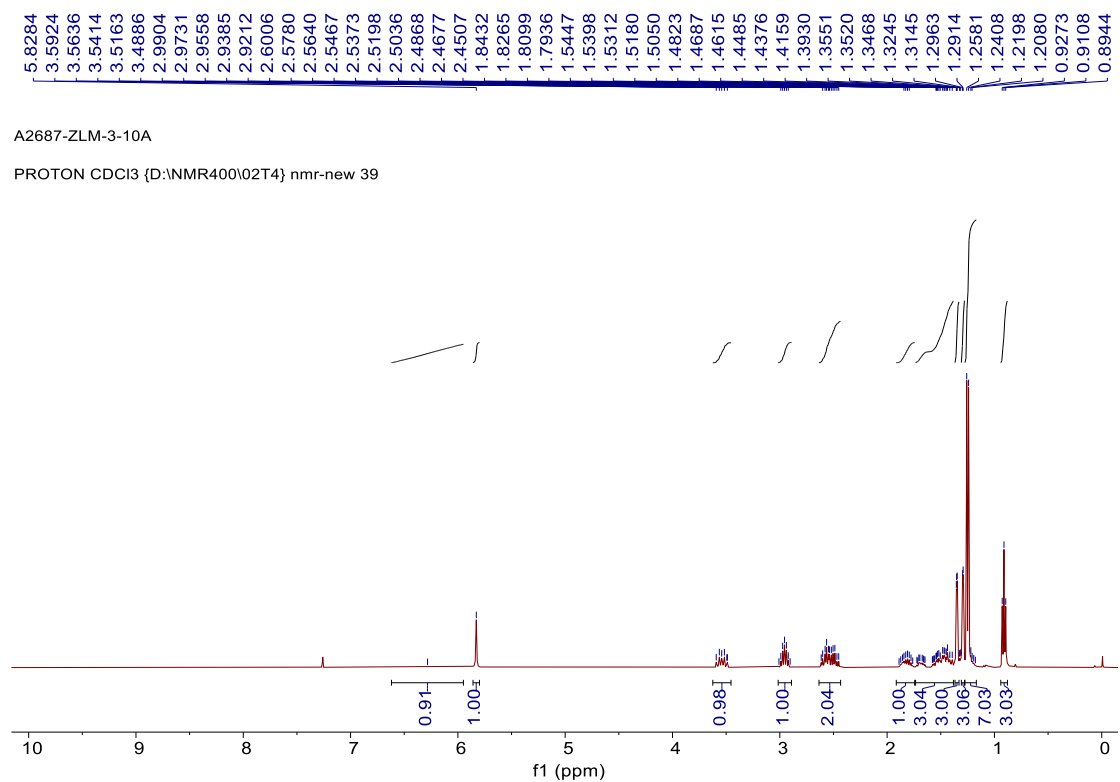
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



A2100-ZLM-2-78
C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 15

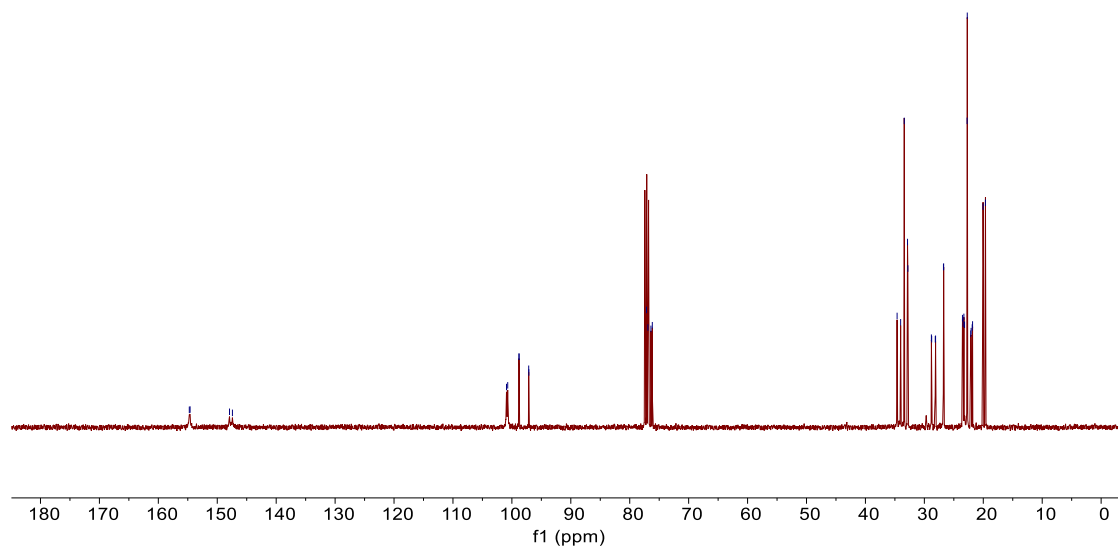




¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

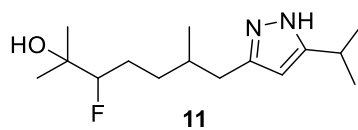
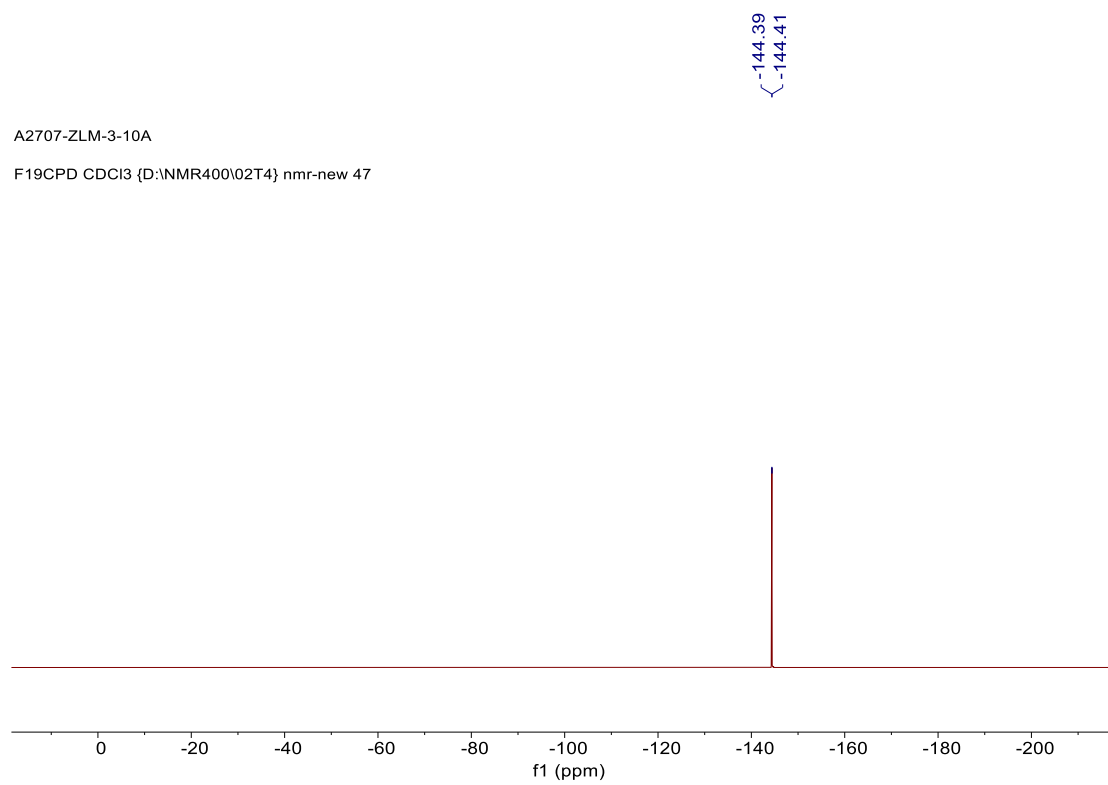


A2707-ZLM-3-10A
C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 47

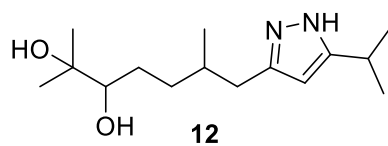
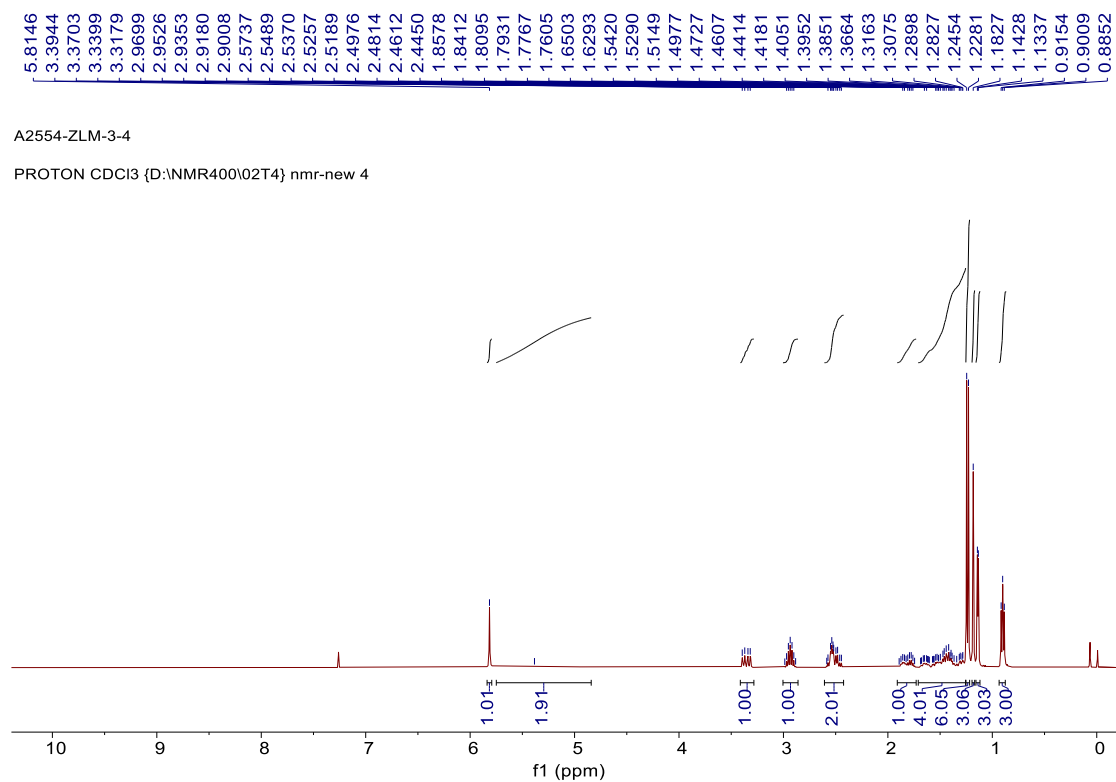


A2707-ZLM-3-10A

F19CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 47



¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃)



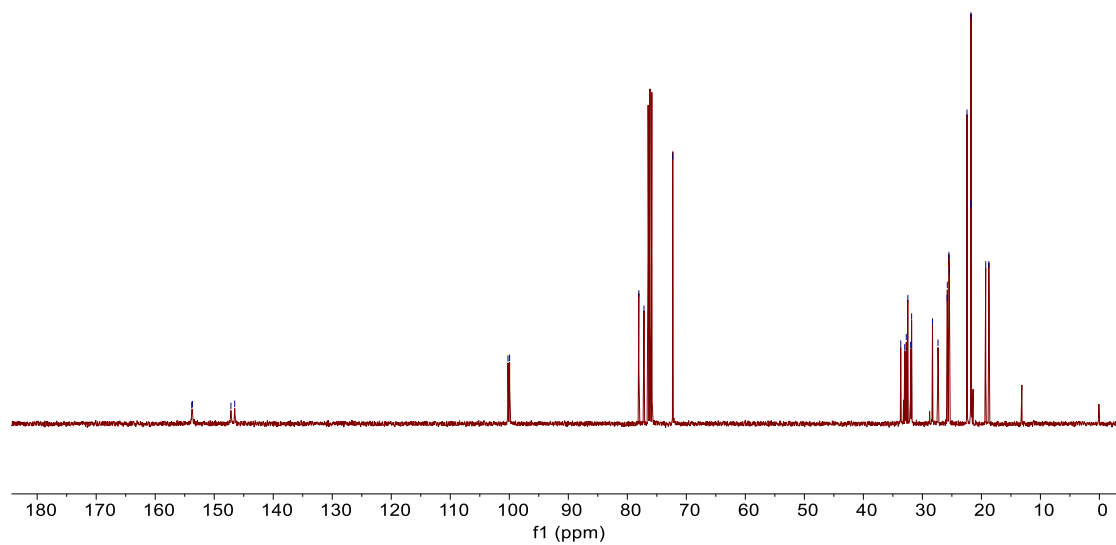
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

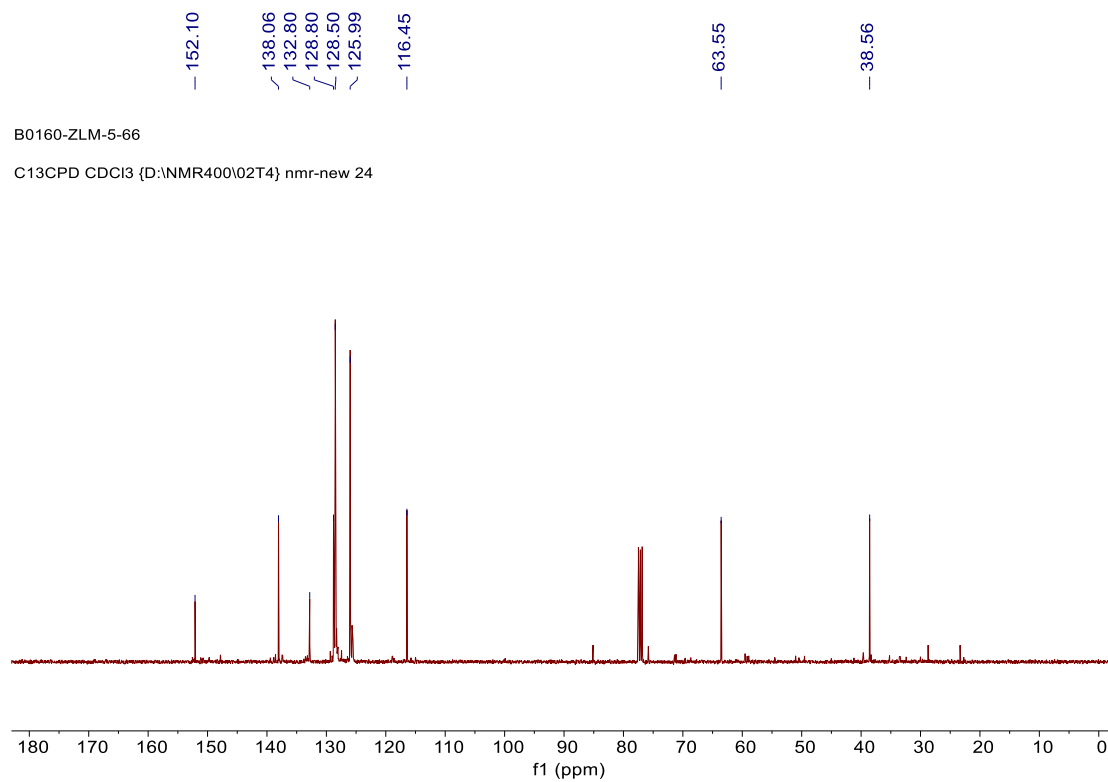
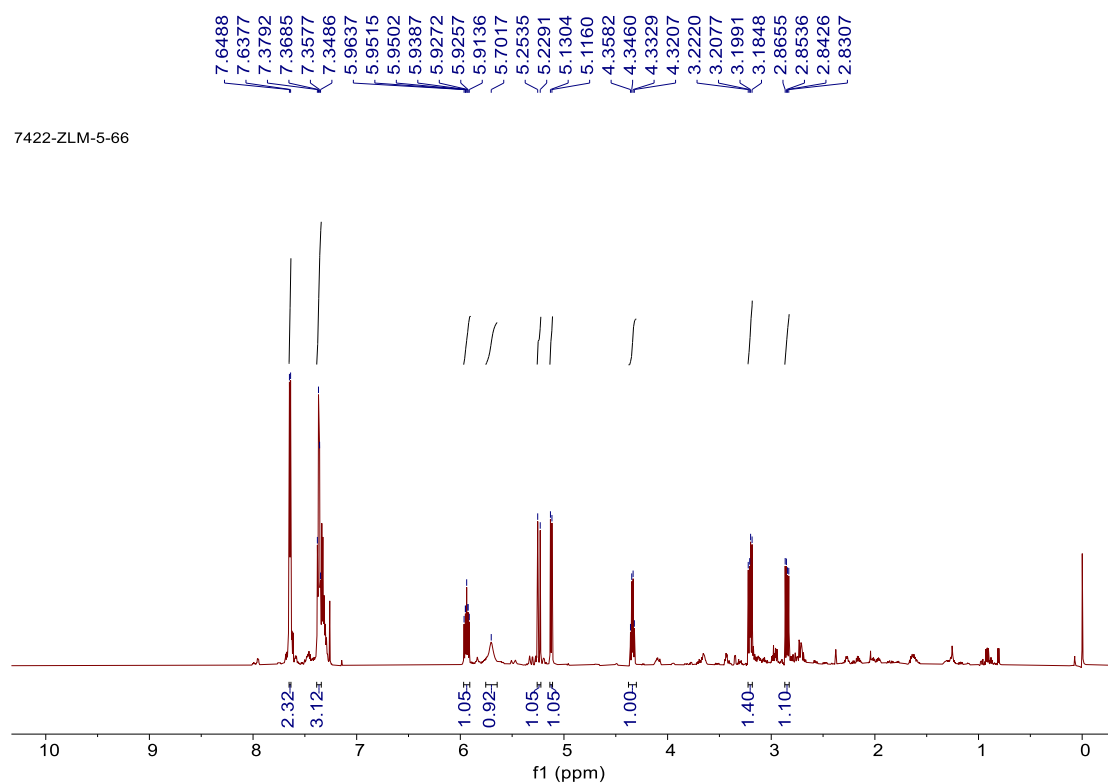
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

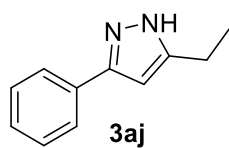
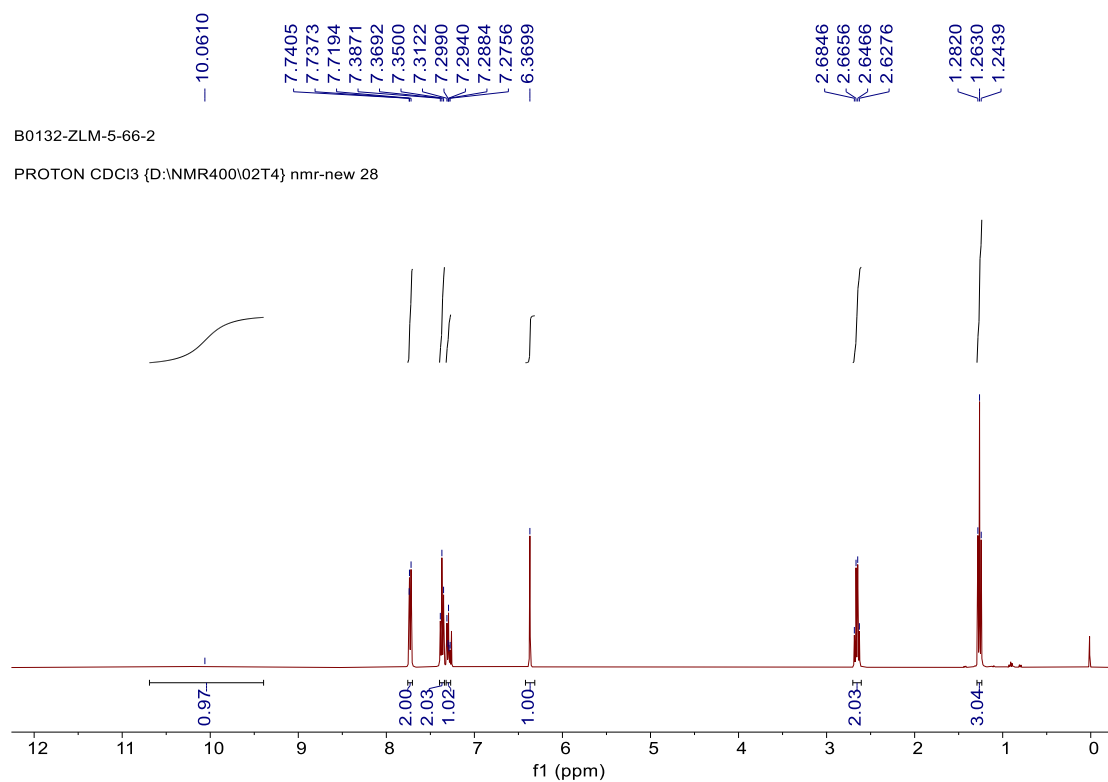


A2197-ZLM-3-4

C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 10

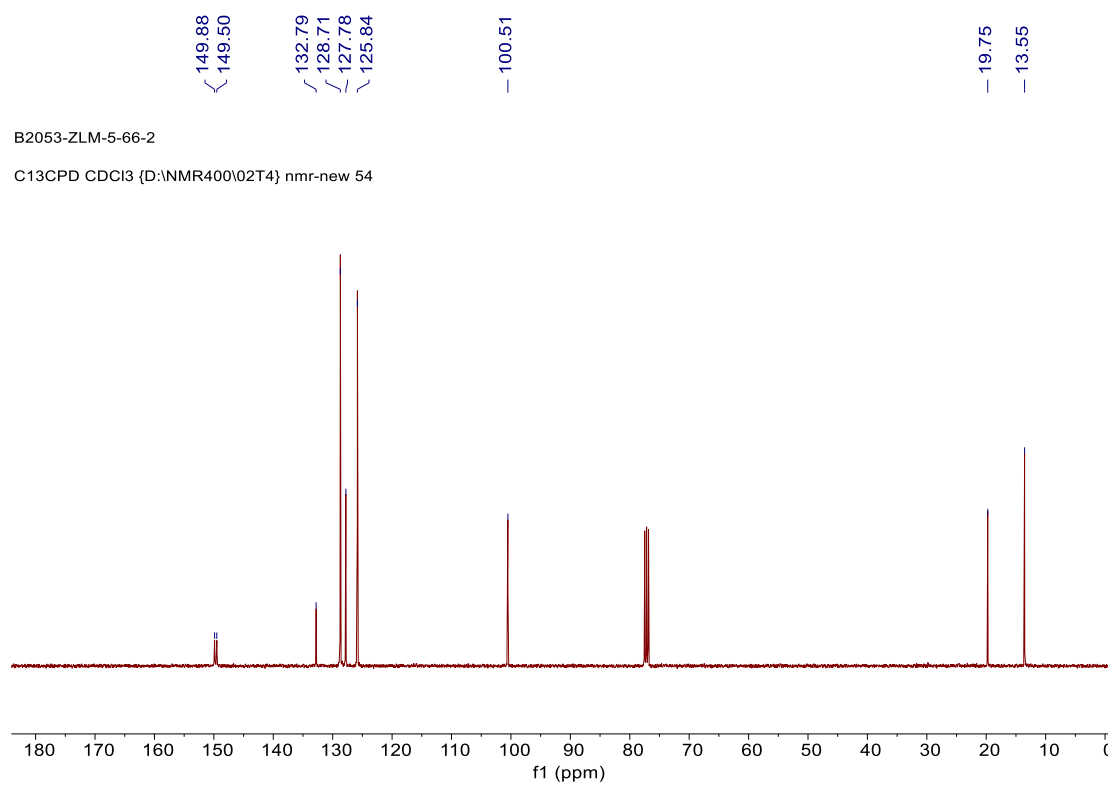






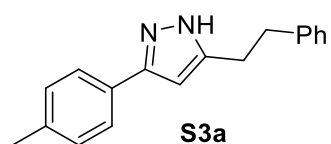
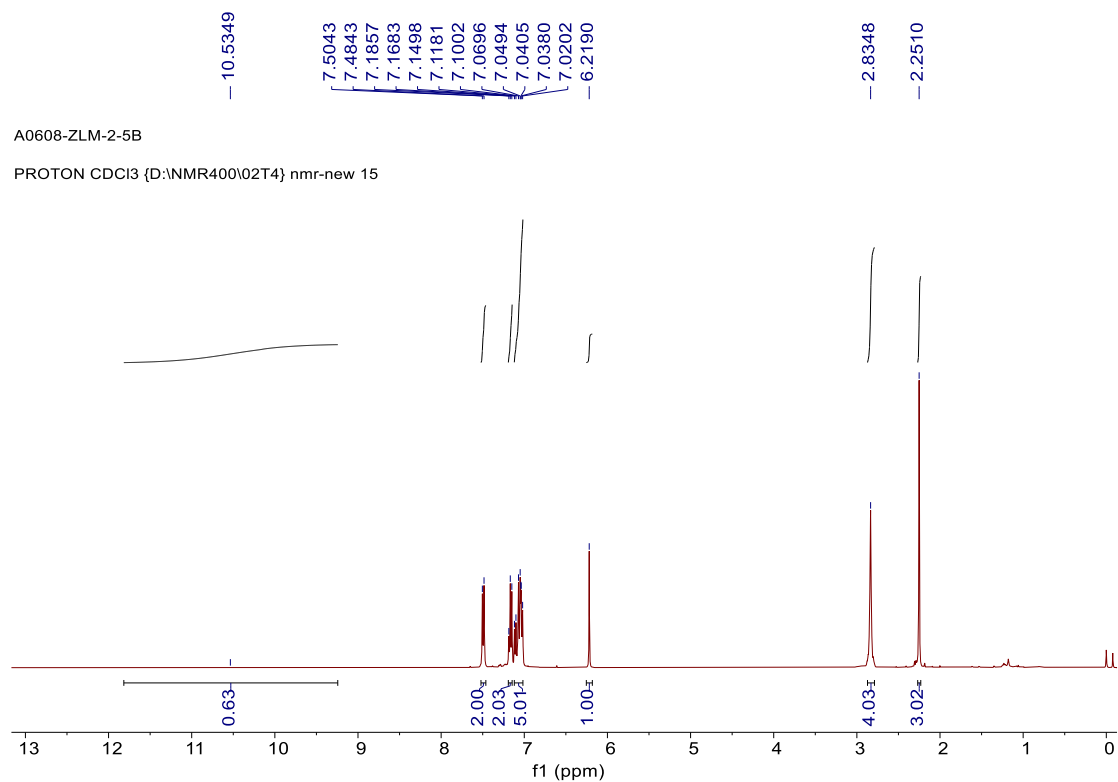
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



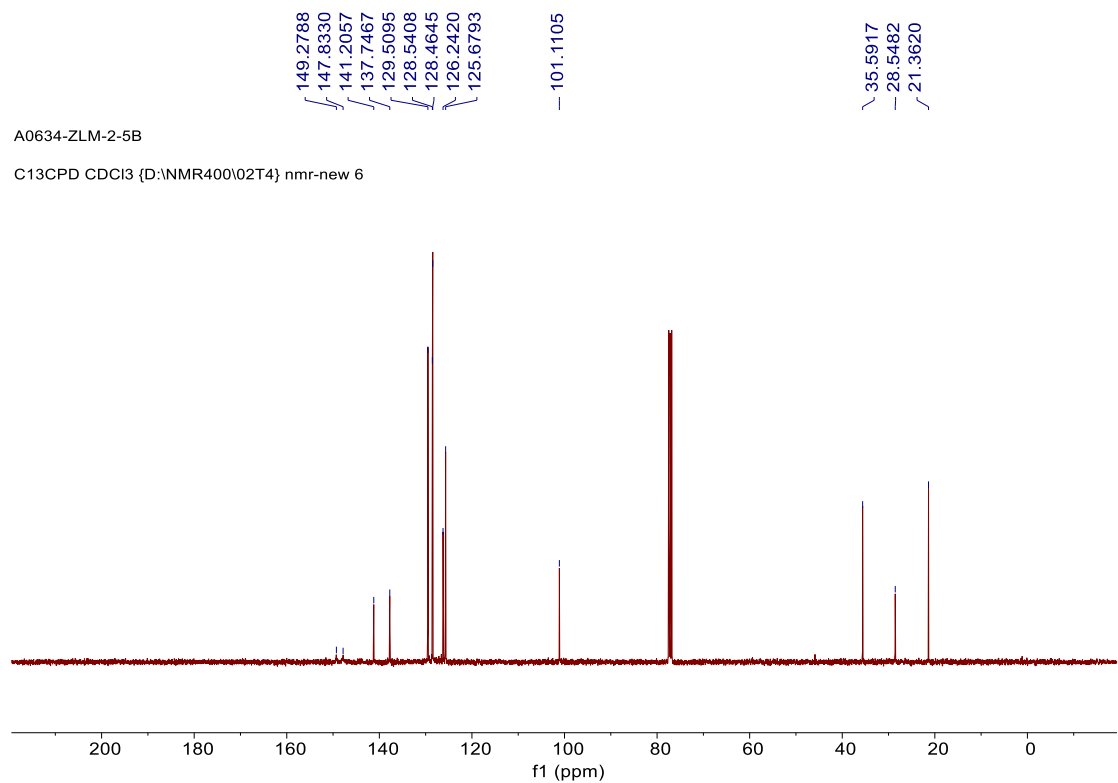
B2053-ZLM-5-66-2

C13CPD CDCl₃ {D:\NMR400\02T4} nmr-new 54

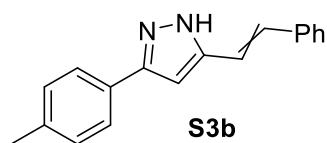
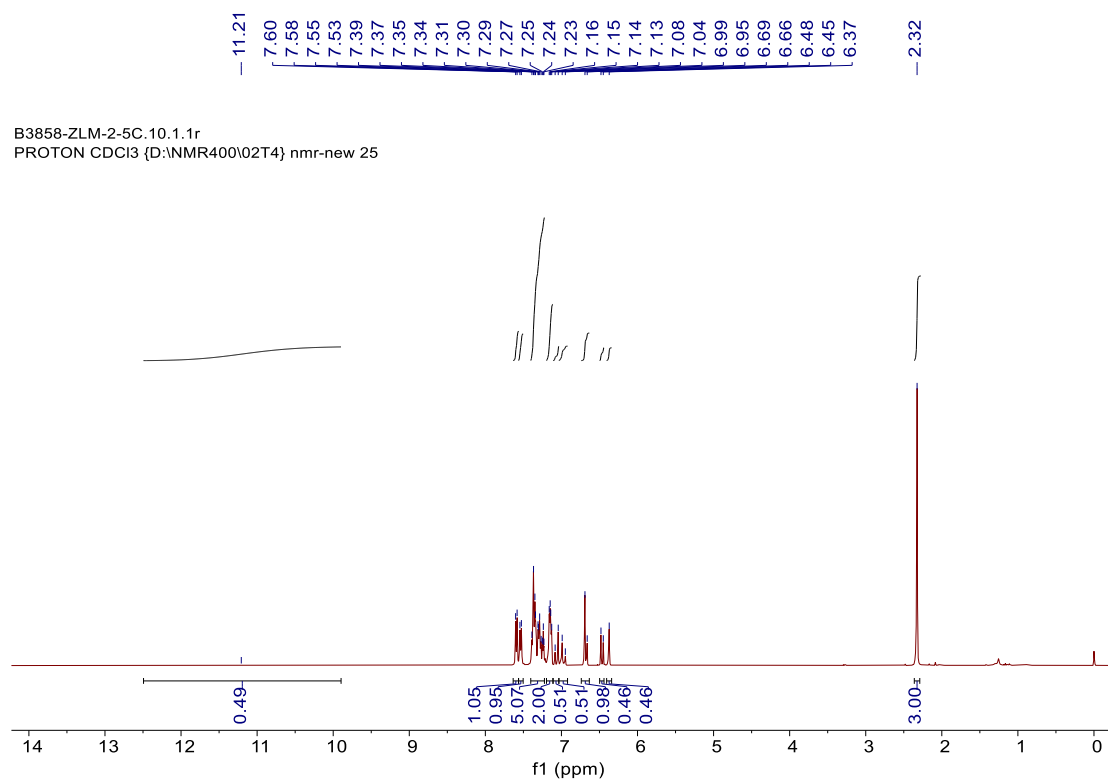


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

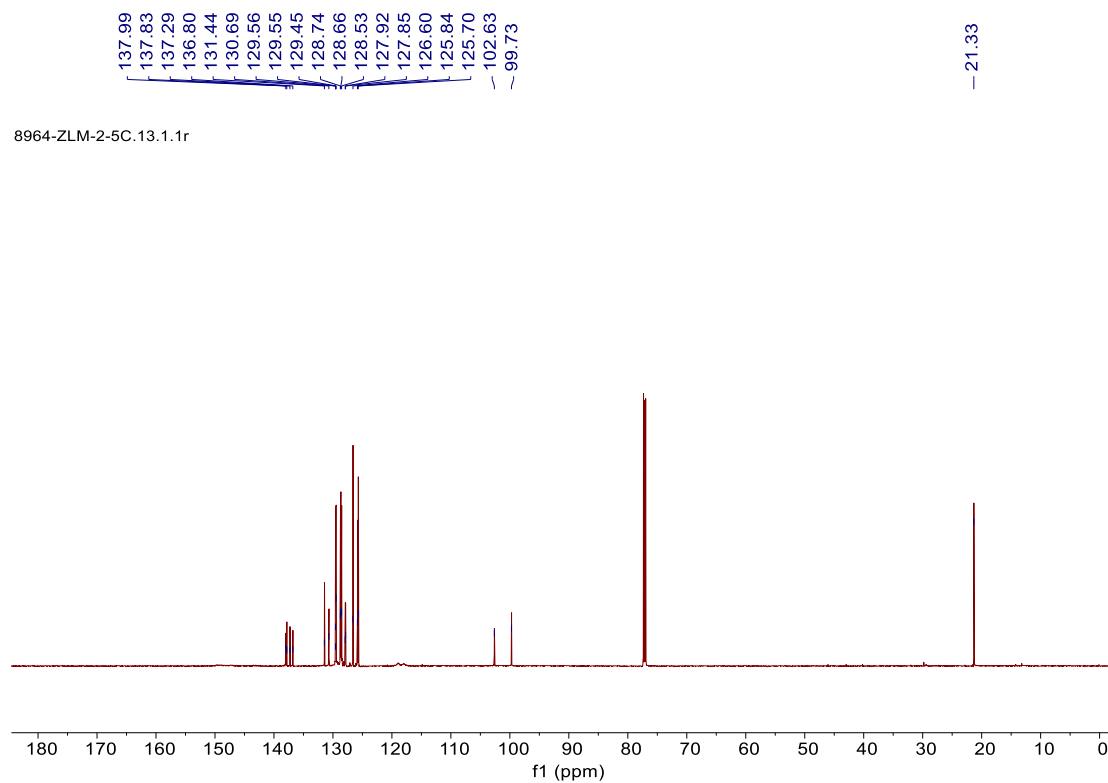


S84



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

¹³C NMR (176 MHz, CDCl₃)



S85