Supplementary Information (SI) for RSC Advances. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2025

## **Supporting information**

A facile and green one-step building of Ag/reduced graphene oxide and its application for catalyst and SERS

Yanling Jia and Ke Zhang b,c\*

Table S1 Preparation formula of Ag-rGO

Experiment	AgNO <sub>3</sub> amount	GO amount	Rutin amount	Time
number	/g	/g	/g	/h
1	2.5	2.5	10	4
2	2.5	2.5	10	8
3	2.5	2.5	10	12
4	0.5	2.5	10	12
5	1.5	2.5	10	12
6	5	2.5	10	12
7	2.5	2.5	5	12
8	2.5	2.5	20	12



Fig.S1 Digital photos of Ag and Ag-rGO dispersions after storage for 5 days

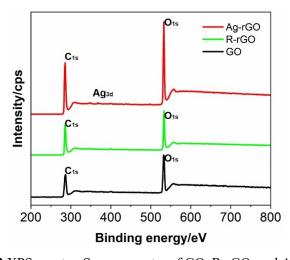


Fig.S2 XPS spectra: Survey spectra of GO, R-rGO, and Ag-rGO

Table S2 The contents of C and O in the GO, R-rGO and Ag-rGO (wt.%)

	С	O	Ag	C/O
GO	62.97	37.02	-	1.70
R-rGO	71.73	28.17	-	2.55
Ag-rGO	69.36	27.64	3.01	2.51

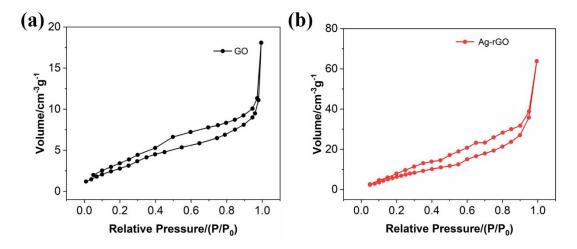
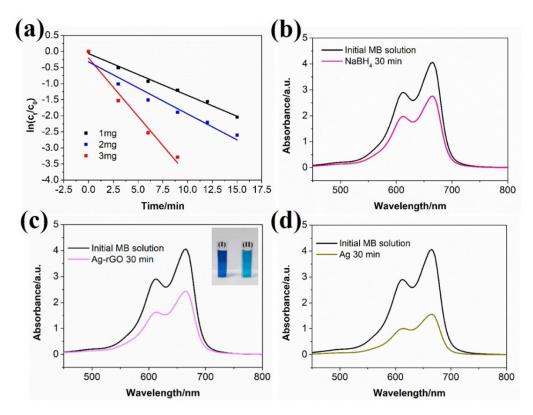


Fig.S3 The Adsorption/desorption isotherm plot of GO(a) and Ag-rGO(b)

Table S3 BET surface area, pore volume, and average pore size in GO and Ag-rGO

	Surface areas (m <sup>2</sup> /g)	Pore volume (cm <sup>3</sup> /g)	Average pore size (nm)
GO	12.01	0.02	3.10
Ag-rGO	35.67	0.03	3.79



**Fig.S4** (a) Variation of  $\ln c_1/c_0$  with reaction time when the addition amount of Ag-rGO is 1 mg, 2 mg, and 3 mg;(b) UV-vis spectra of MB solution after reduced by NaBH<sub>4</sub>;(c) UV-vis spectra of MB solution in presence of Ag-rGO;(d) UV-vis spectra of MB solution after reduced by NaBH<sub>4</sub> when the addition amount of Ag is 3 mg

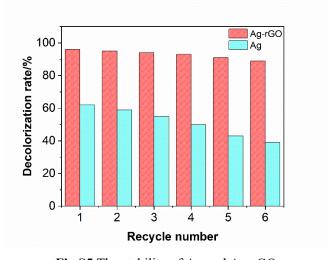


Fig.S5 The stability of Ag and Ag-rGO

**Table S4** Reproducibility analysis of SERS signals collected from different positions on the same substrate or from different substrates of Ag-rGO or Ag

Peak position (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	From different positions on the same substrate, D/%		From different substrates, D/%	
	Ag-rGO substrate	Ag substrate	Ag-rGO substrate	Ag substrate
612	5.32	7.69	6.77	9.07
774	4.95	7.34	5.65	8.63
1179	7.01	9.65	7.79	10.63
1363	6.73	7.79	7.51	9.79
1512	6.65	7.43	7.33	9.61