

# Design, synthesis and anticancer evaluation of novel hydrazide-2-oxindole analogues as GSK-3 $\beta$ kinase inhibitors

Ashok Madarakhandi<sup>a</sup>, Sujeet Kumar<sup>a,b</sup>, Nishith Teraiya<sup>c</sup>, Dominique Schols<sup>d</sup>, Soujanya J. Vastrade<sup>e</sup>, Shyamjith P<sup>f</sup>, Bibha Choudhary<sup>f</sup>, Arzoo Rai<sup>g</sup>, Subhas S. Karki<sup>a\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Dr. Prabhakar B. Kore Basic Science Research Center, Off-Campus, KLE College of Pharmacy, (A Constituent Unit of KAHER-Belagavi) Bengaluru 560010, Karnataka, India

<sup>b</sup>Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Nitte College of Pharmaceutical Sciences

(Nitte-Deemed to be University, Mangaluru), Yelahanka, Bengaluru, Karnataka 560064, India

<sup>c</sup>Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, K.B Institute of Pharmaceutical Education and Research,  
Kadi Sarva Vishvavidyalaya, Gandhinagar 382023, Gujarat, India

<sup>d</sup>Rega Institute for Medical Research, Department of Microbiology, Immunology and Transplantation,  
Laboratory of Virology and Chemotherapy, KU Leuven, B-3000 Leuven, Belgium

<sup>e</sup>Department of Pharmacy Practice, Faculty of Pharmacy, M.S. Ramaiah University of Applied Sciences,  
Bengaluru 560054, Karnataka, India

<sup>f</sup>Institute of Bioinformatics and Biotechnology, Electronic City Phase 1, Bengaluru, India

<sup>g</sup>School of Applied Material Science, Central University of Gujarat, Gandhinagar 382030. Gujarat, India

## SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES

# Contents

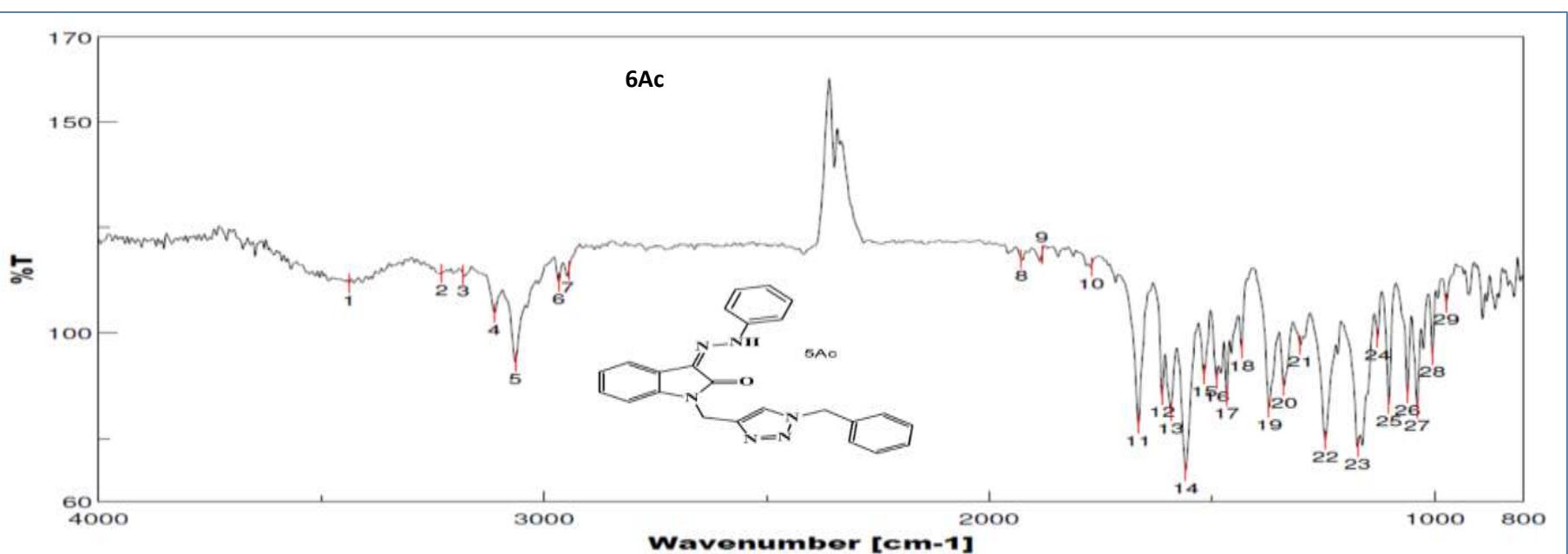
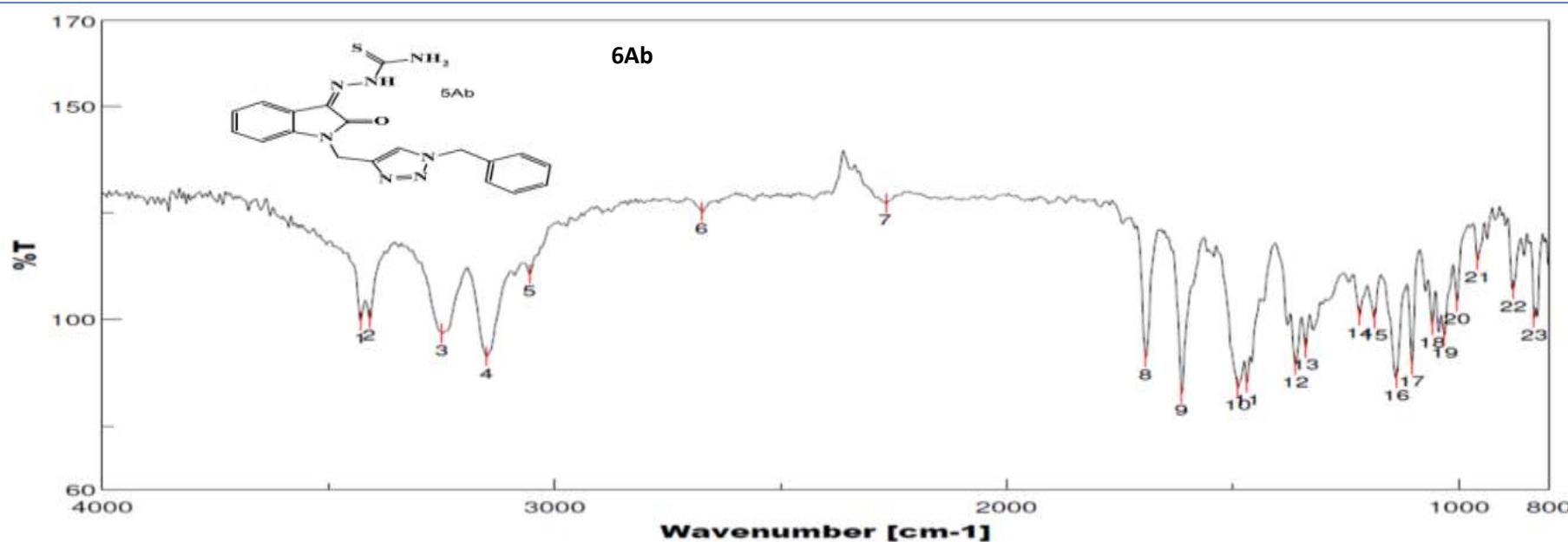
FTIR - 3 to 10

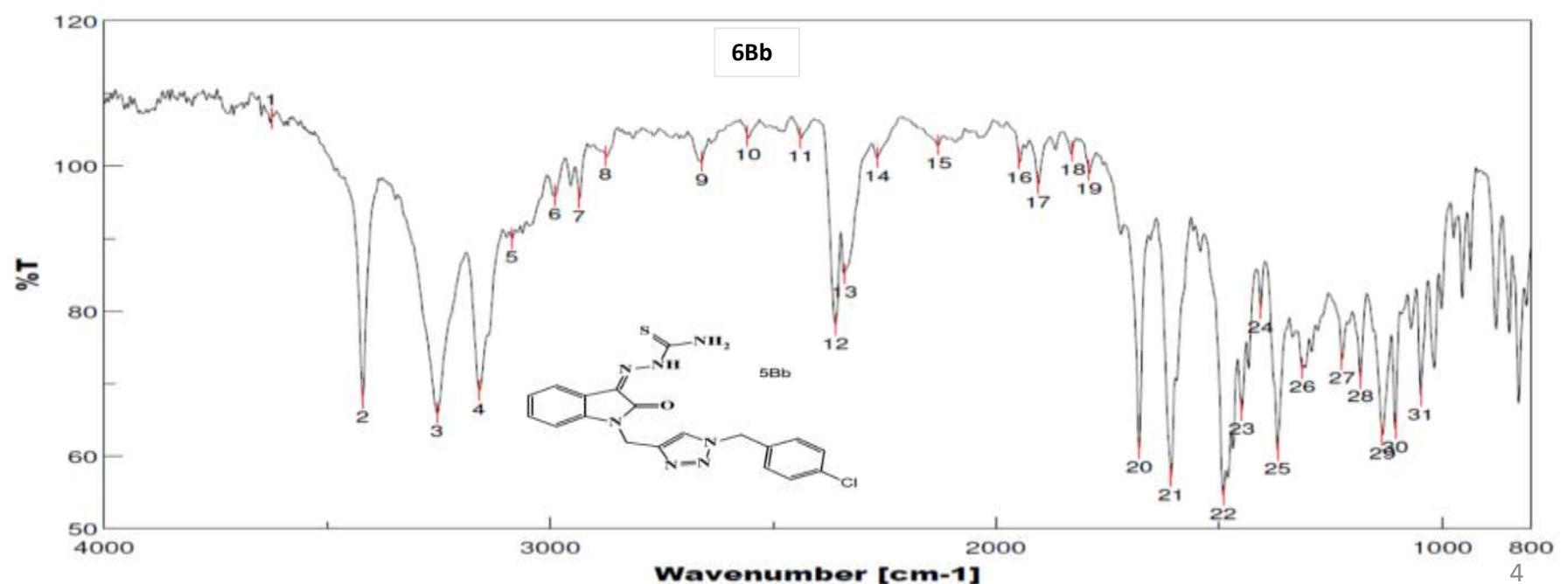
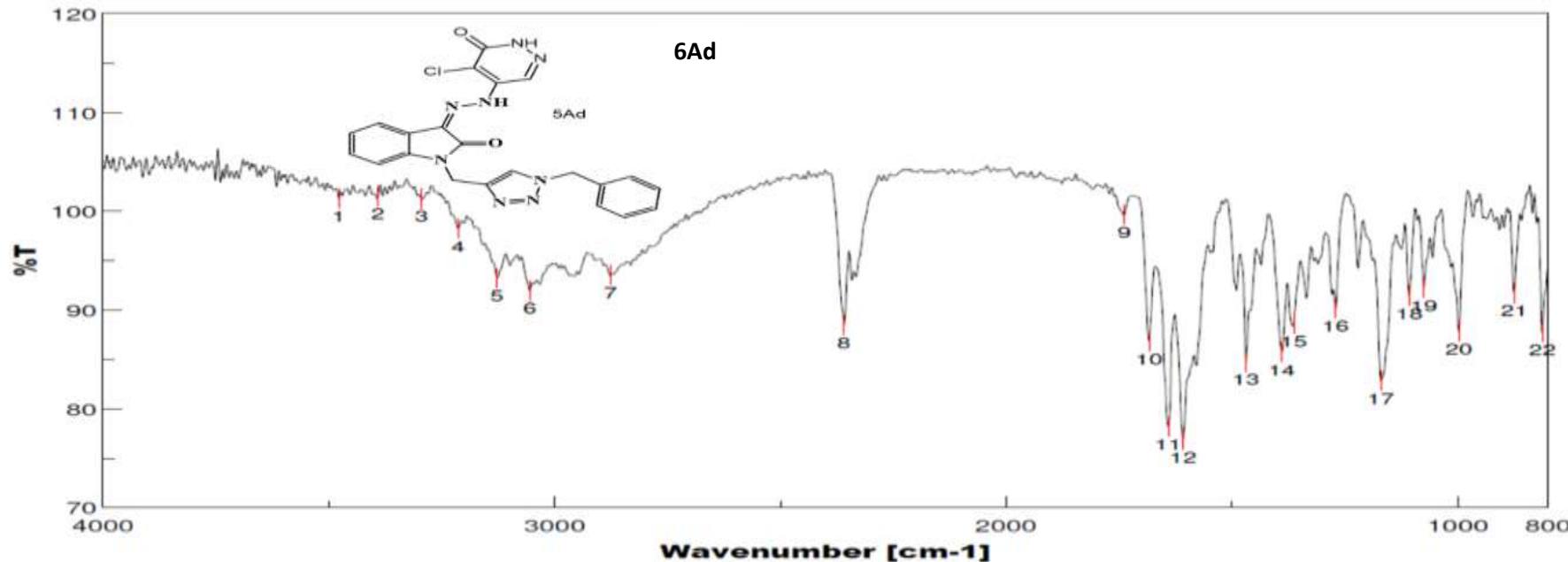
<sup>1</sup>H NMR – 11 to 25

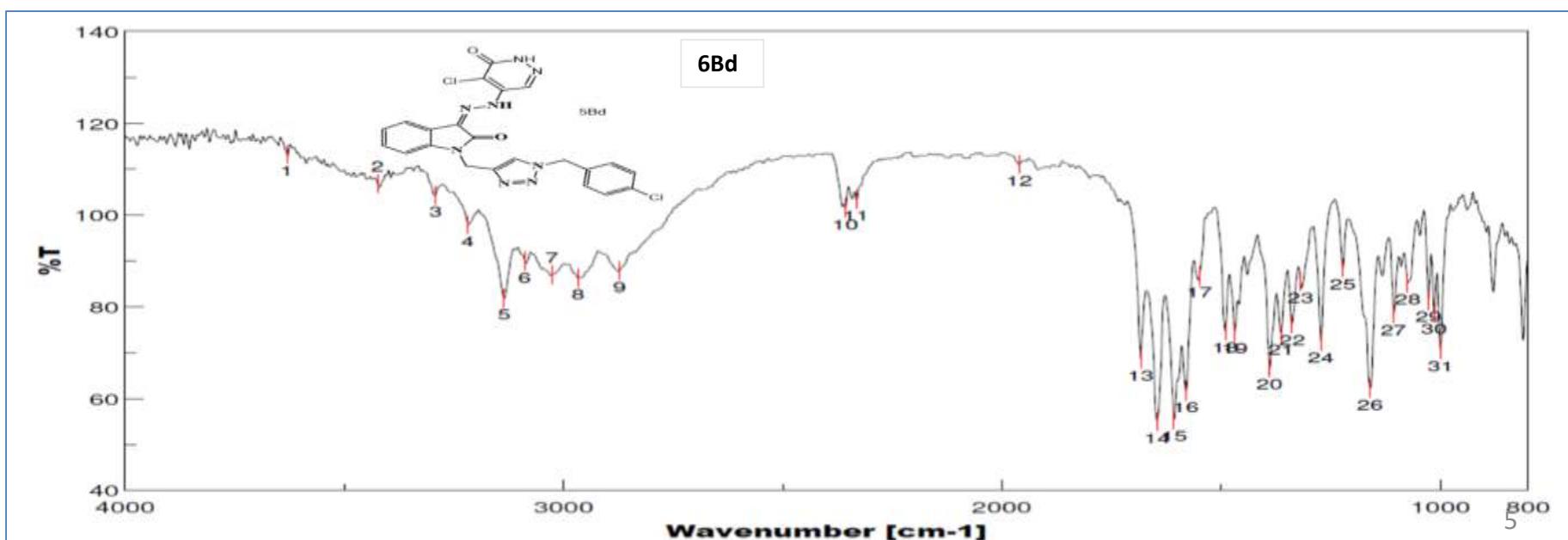
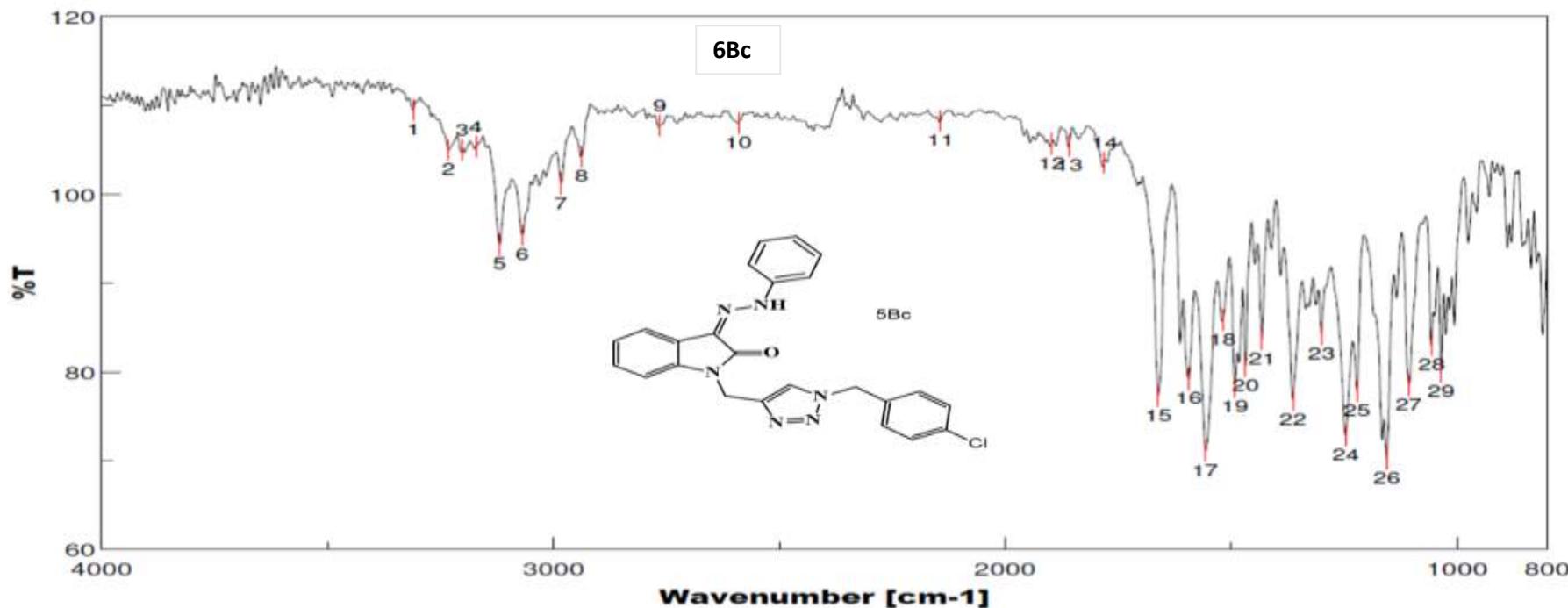
<sup>13</sup>C NMR – 26 to 40

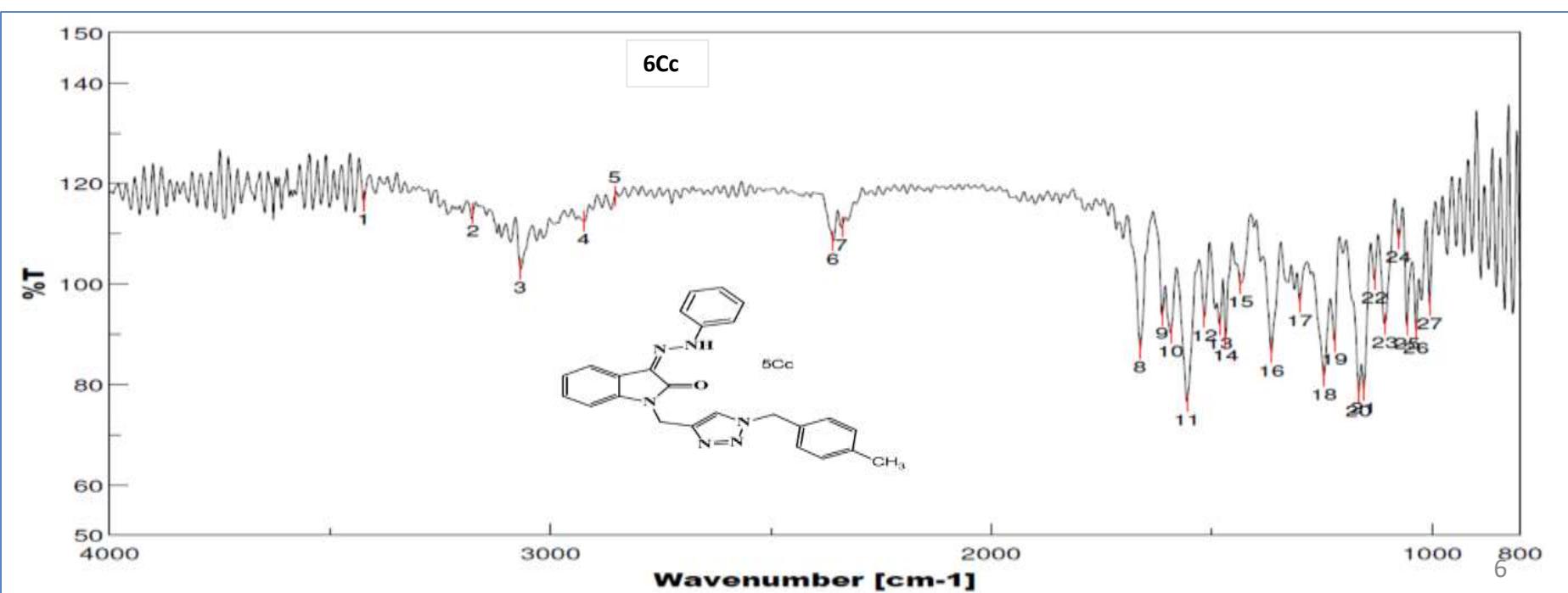
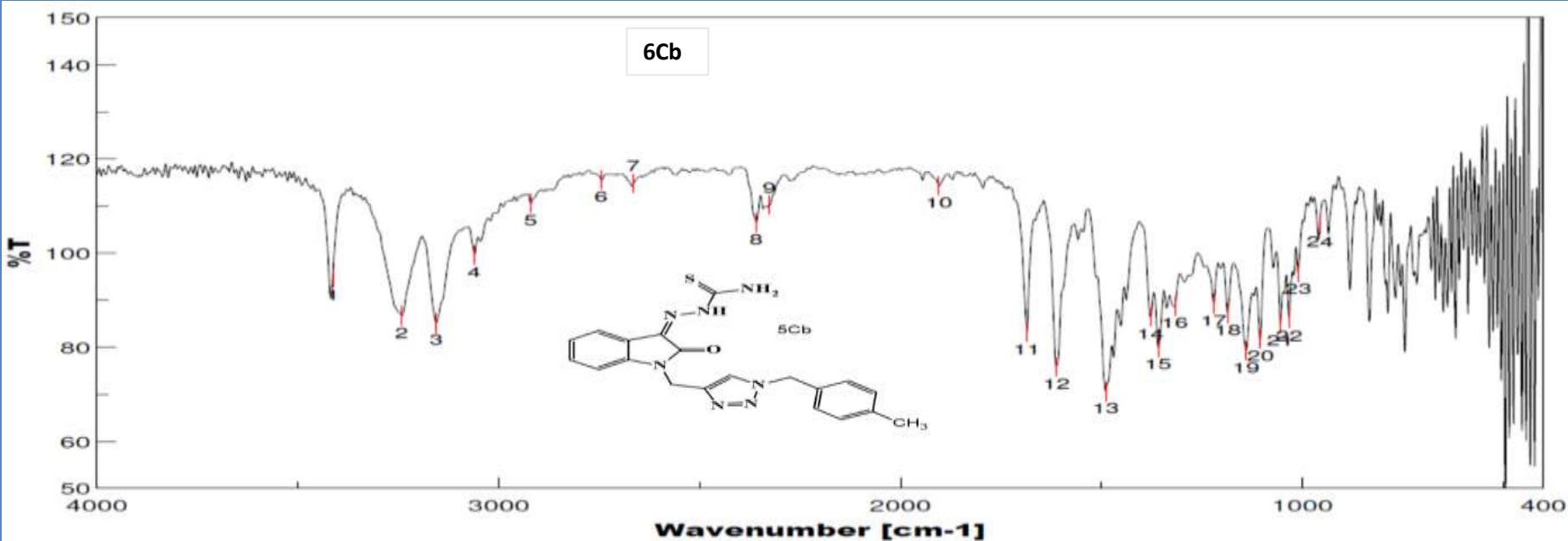
HRMS – 41 to 55

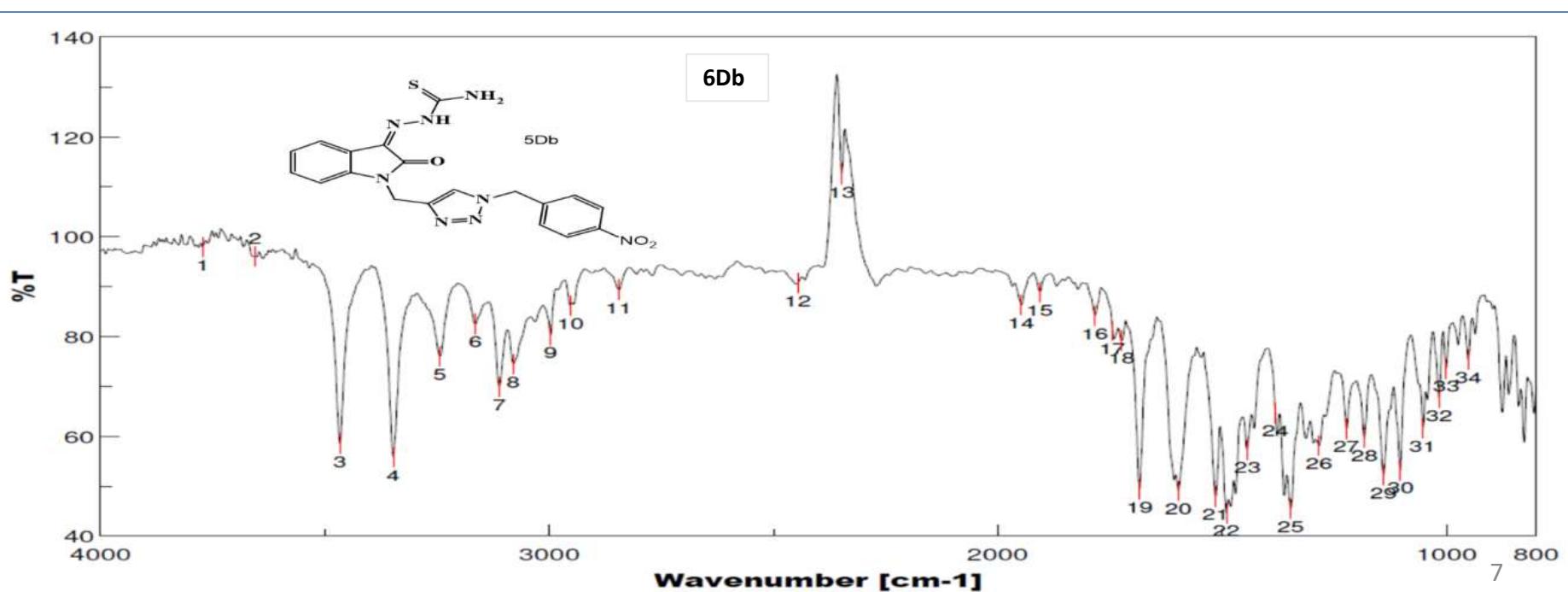
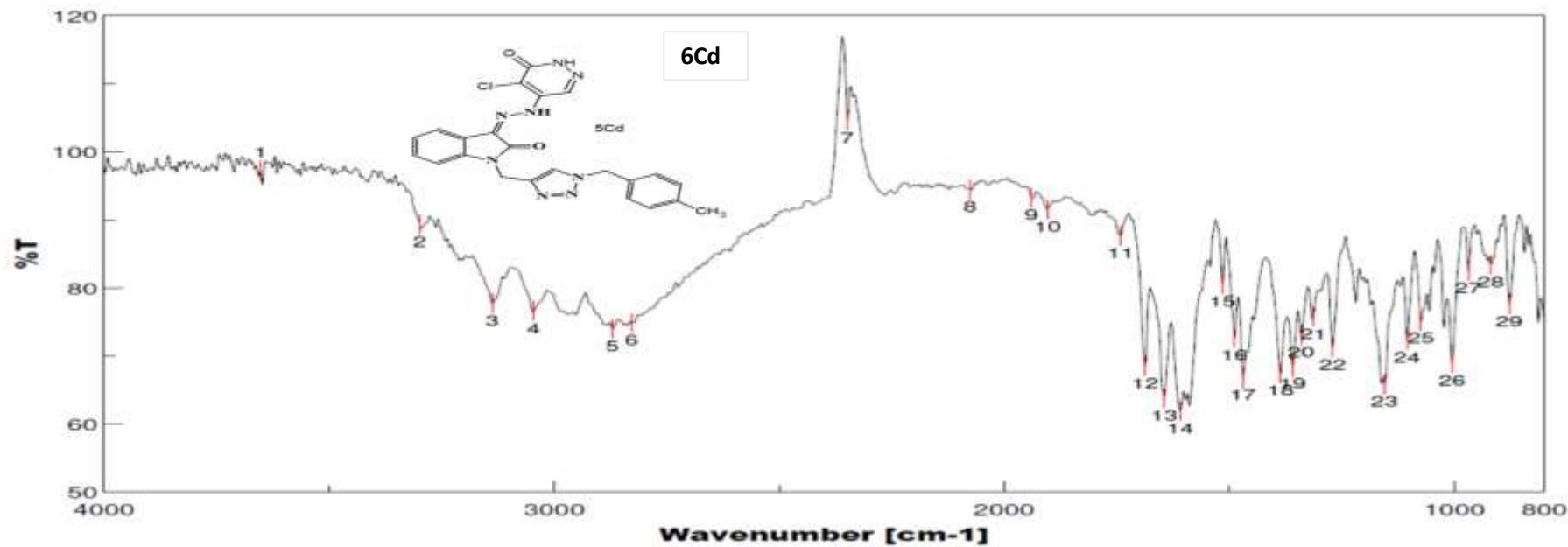
Figures 1 and 2 – 56-57

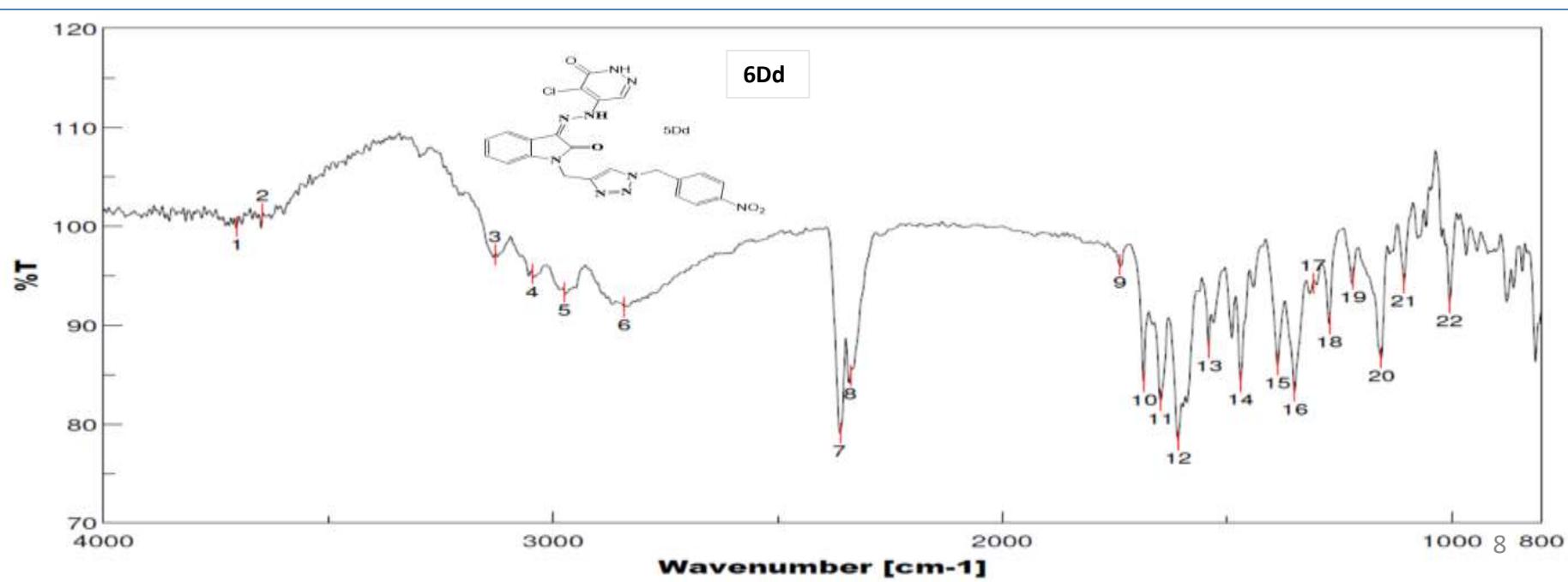
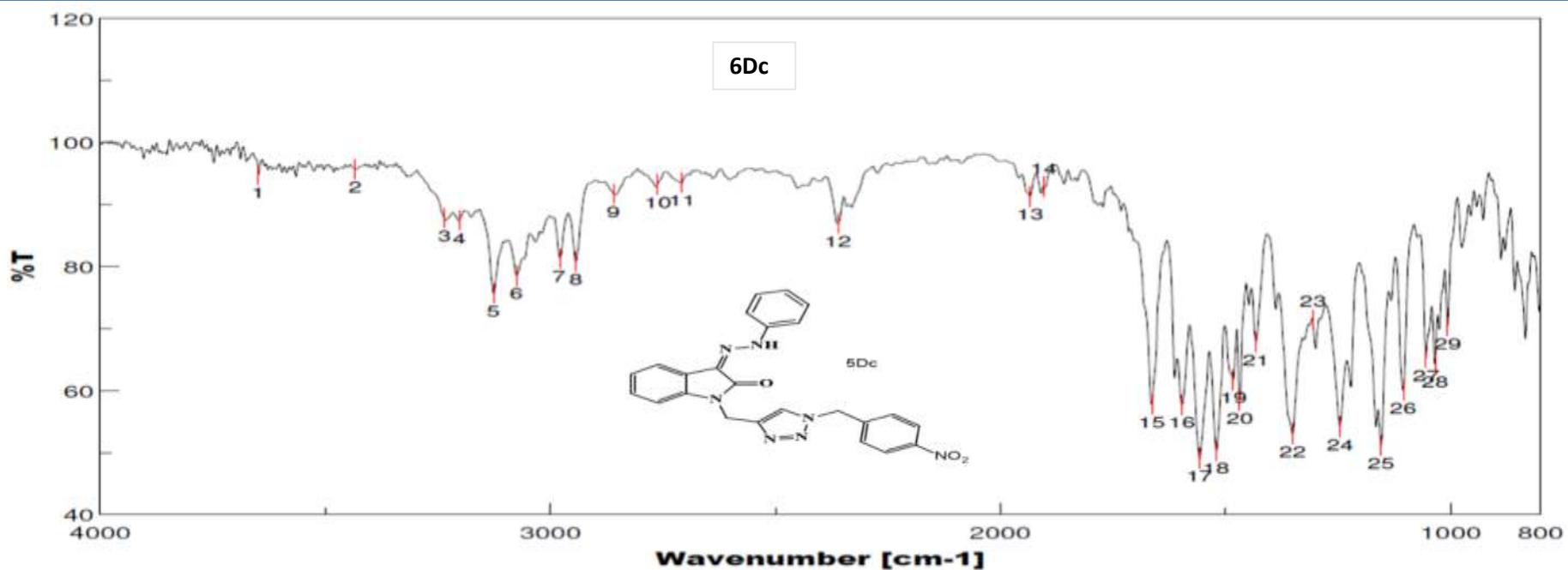


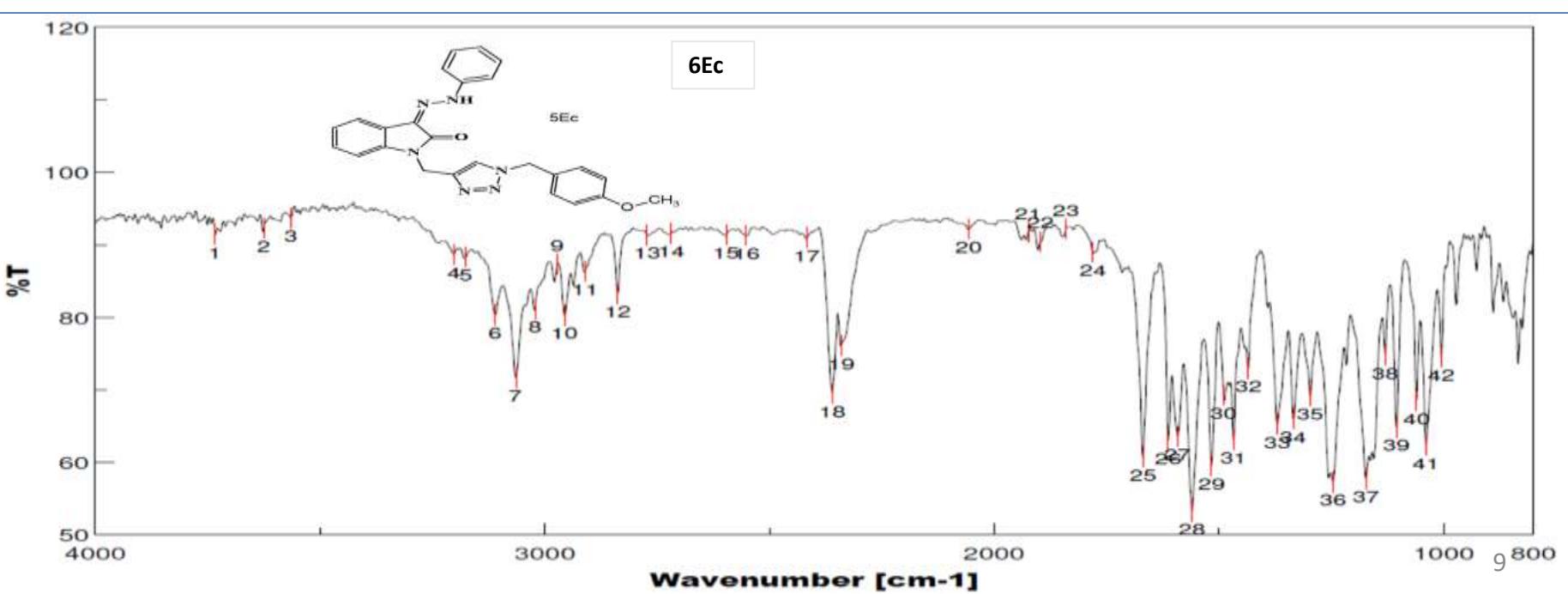
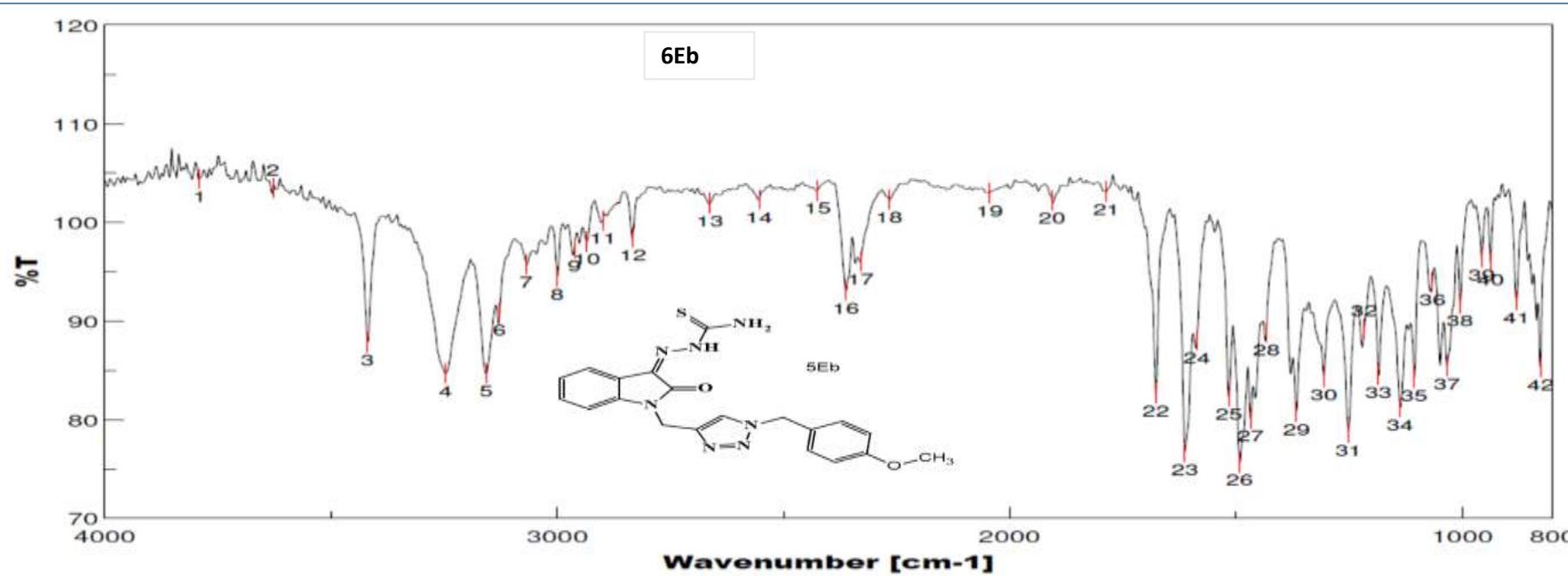


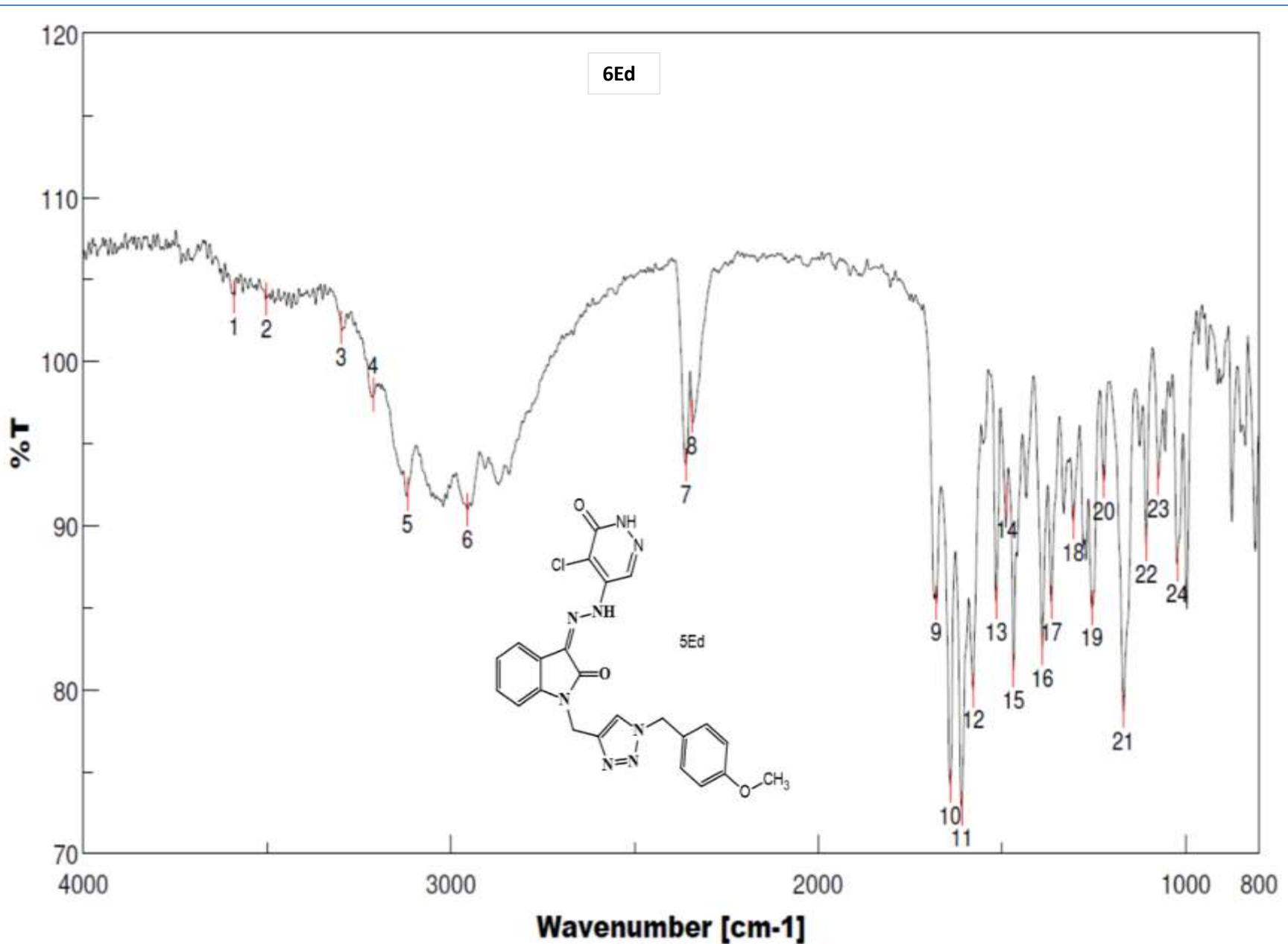






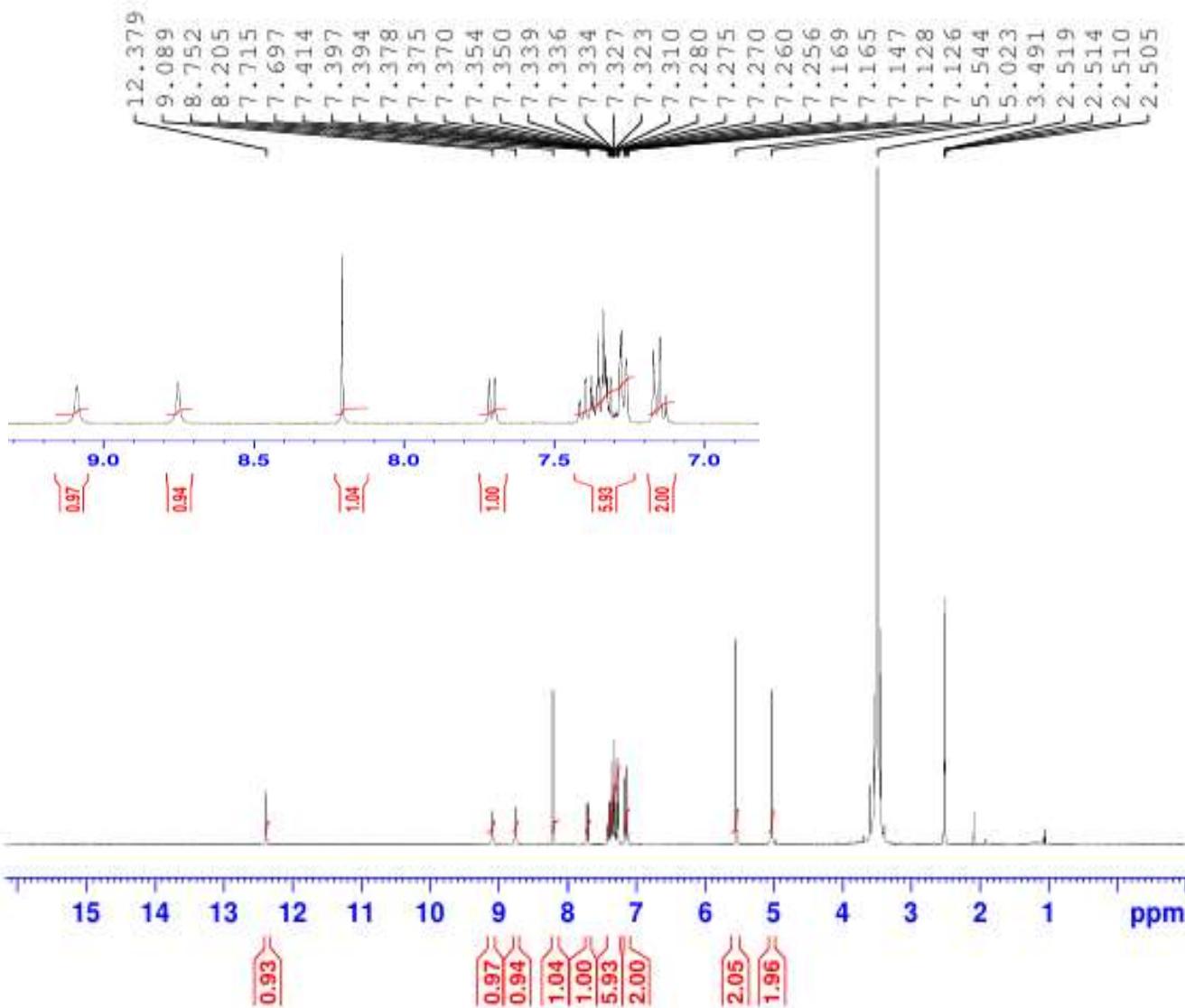






6Ab  
1H-NMR in DMSO

Chromatogen  
Analytical Solutions



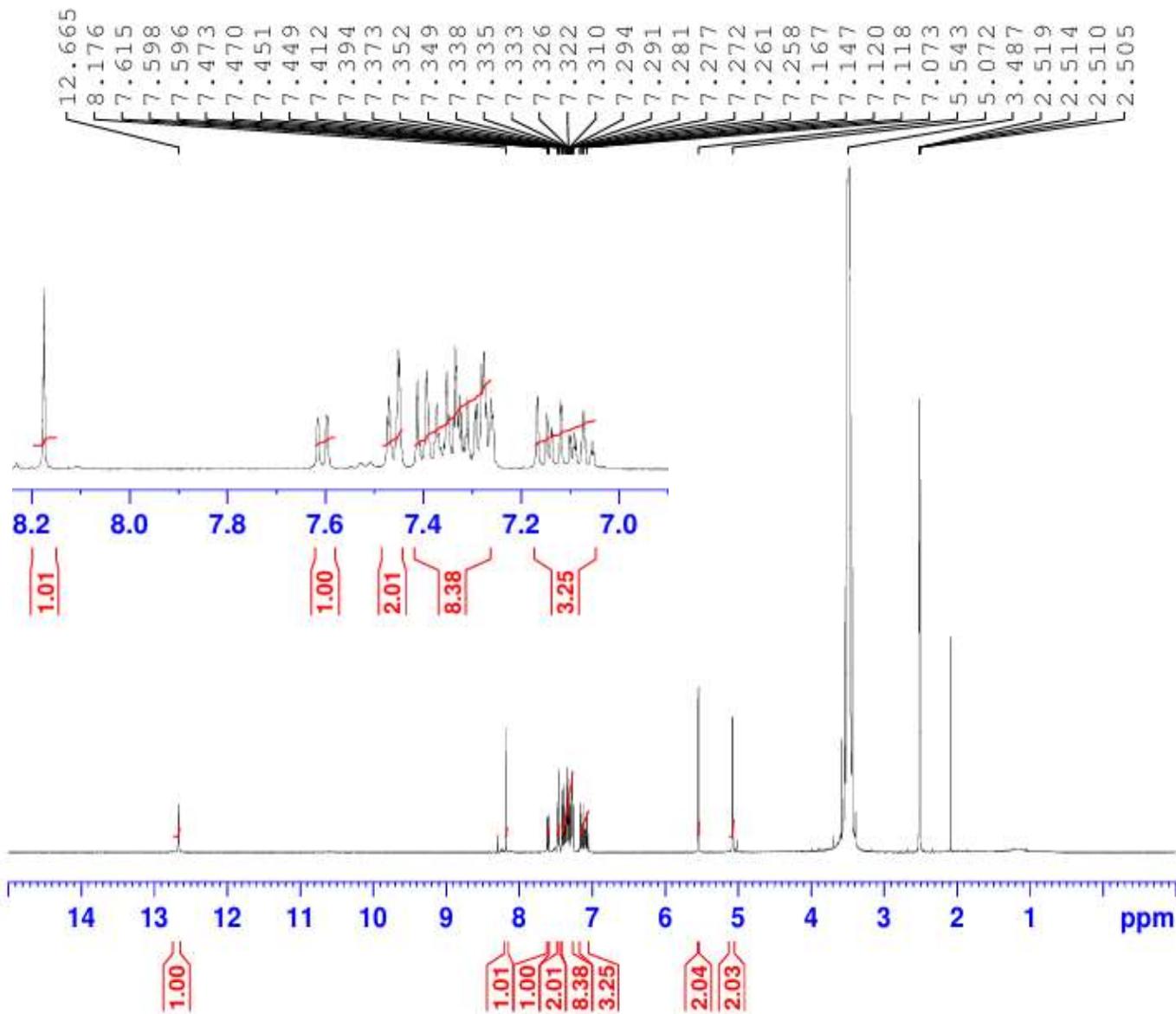
Current Data Parameters  
NAME 25000580-6Ab  
EXPNO 10  
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date\_ 20250428  
Time 10.35 h  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD Z108618\_0984\_1  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 16  
DS 2  
SWH 8012.820 Hz  
FIDRES 0.244532 Hz  
AQ 4.0894465 sec  
RG 73.11  
DW 62.400 usec  
DE 17.09 usec  
TE 295.9 K  
D1 1.00000000 sec  
TD0 1  
SFO1 400.3124719 MHz  
NUC1 1H  
P0 4.67 usec  
P1 14.00 usec  
PLW1 11.28999996 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 65536  
SF 400.3100000 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00

6Ac  
1H-NMR in DMSO

**Chromato**gen  
Analytical Solutions



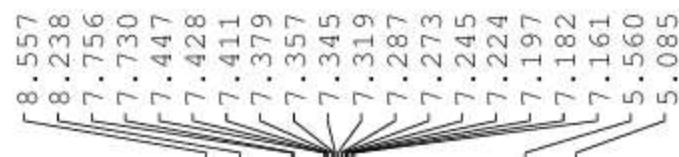
Current Data Parameters  
NAME 25000579-6Ac  
EXPNO 1  
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date\_ 20250428  
Time 11.38 h  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD Z108618\_0984 (   
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 16  
DS 2  
SWH 8012.820 Hz  
FIDRES 0.244532 Hz  
AQ 4.0894465 sec  
RG 80.45  
DW 62.400 usec  
DE 17.09 usec  
TE 296.2 K  
D1 1.00000000 sec  
TDO 1  
SF01 400.3124719 MHz  
NUC1 1H  
P0 4.67 usec  
P1 14.00 usec  
PLW1 11.28999996 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 65536  
SF 400.3100000 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00

INTPCL

6Ad

—13.255  
—12.915

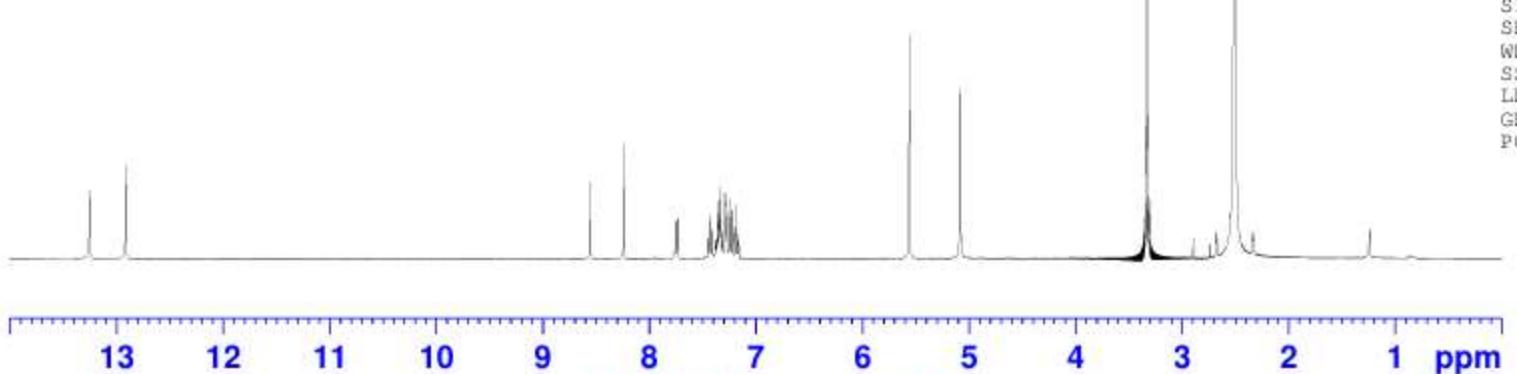
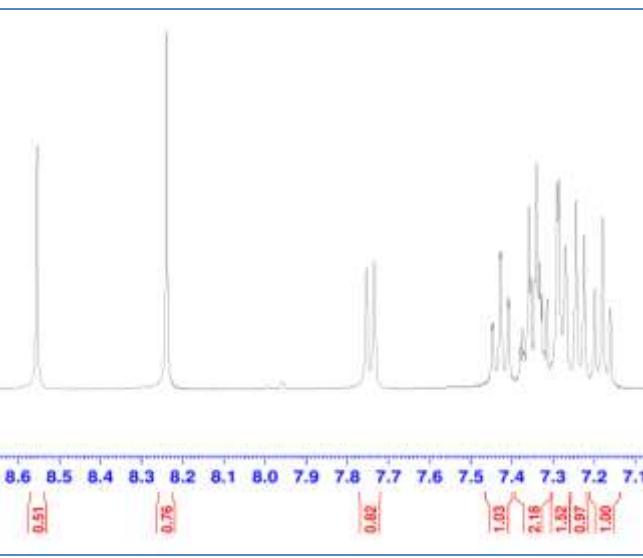
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 02052023-SS.Karki-1H  
 EXPNO 3  
 PROCNO 1

## F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date\_ 20230503  
 Time 1.54 h  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 2108618\_0028 (zg)  
 PULPROG zg  
 TD 12818  
 SOLVENT DMSO  
 NS 258  
 DS 2  
 SWH 8012.820 Hz  
 FIDRES 1.250245 Hz  
 AQ 0.7998432 sec  
 RG 203  
 DW 62.400 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 292.9 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 TDO 1  
 SF01 400.2324714 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 13.50 usec  
 PLW1 13.55500031 W

## F2 - Processing parameters

SI 65536  
 SF 400.2300000 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00



0.98  
1.00

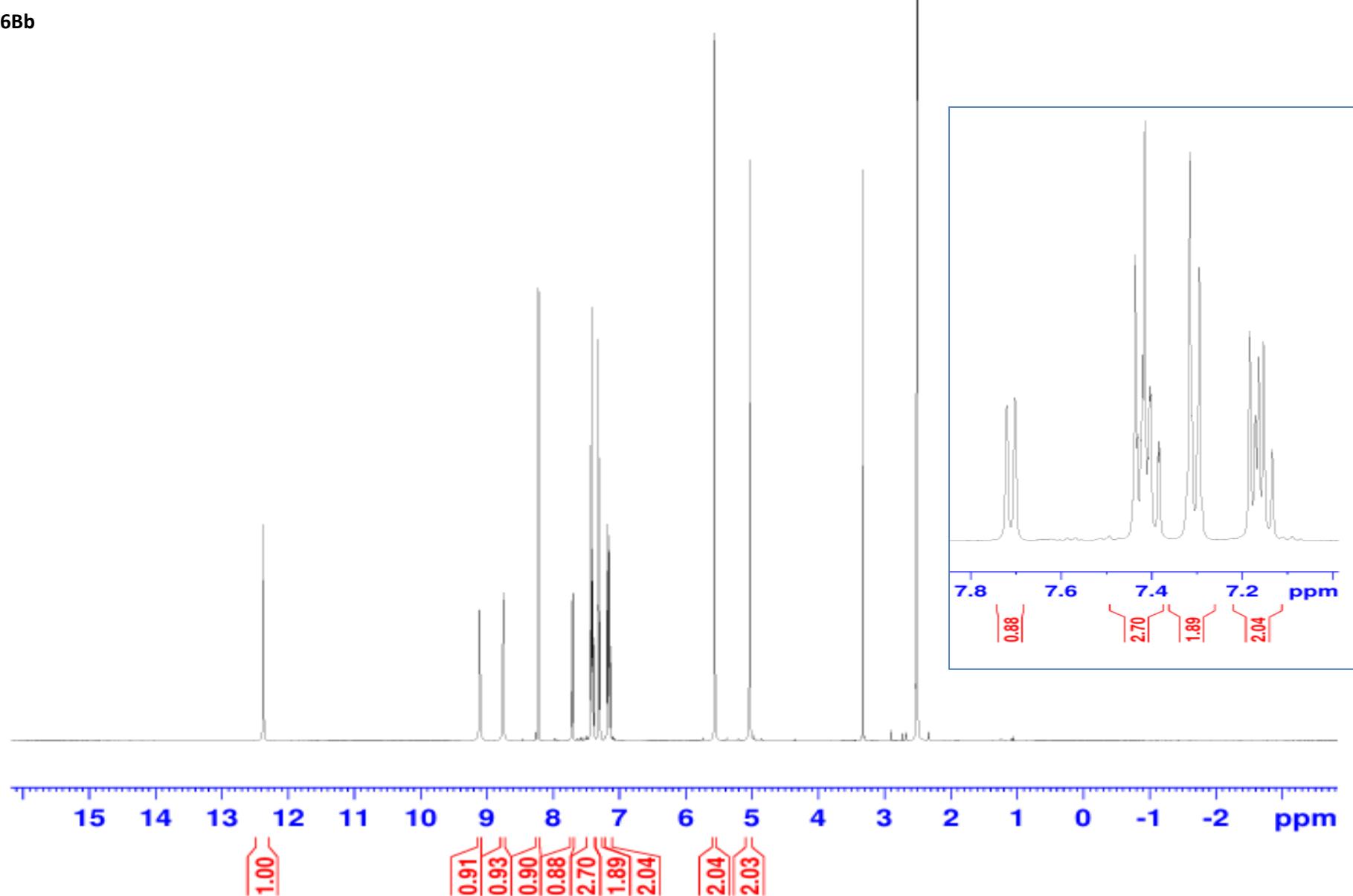
0.51  
0.76  
0.82  
1.03  
2.18  
1.52  
0.97  
1.00

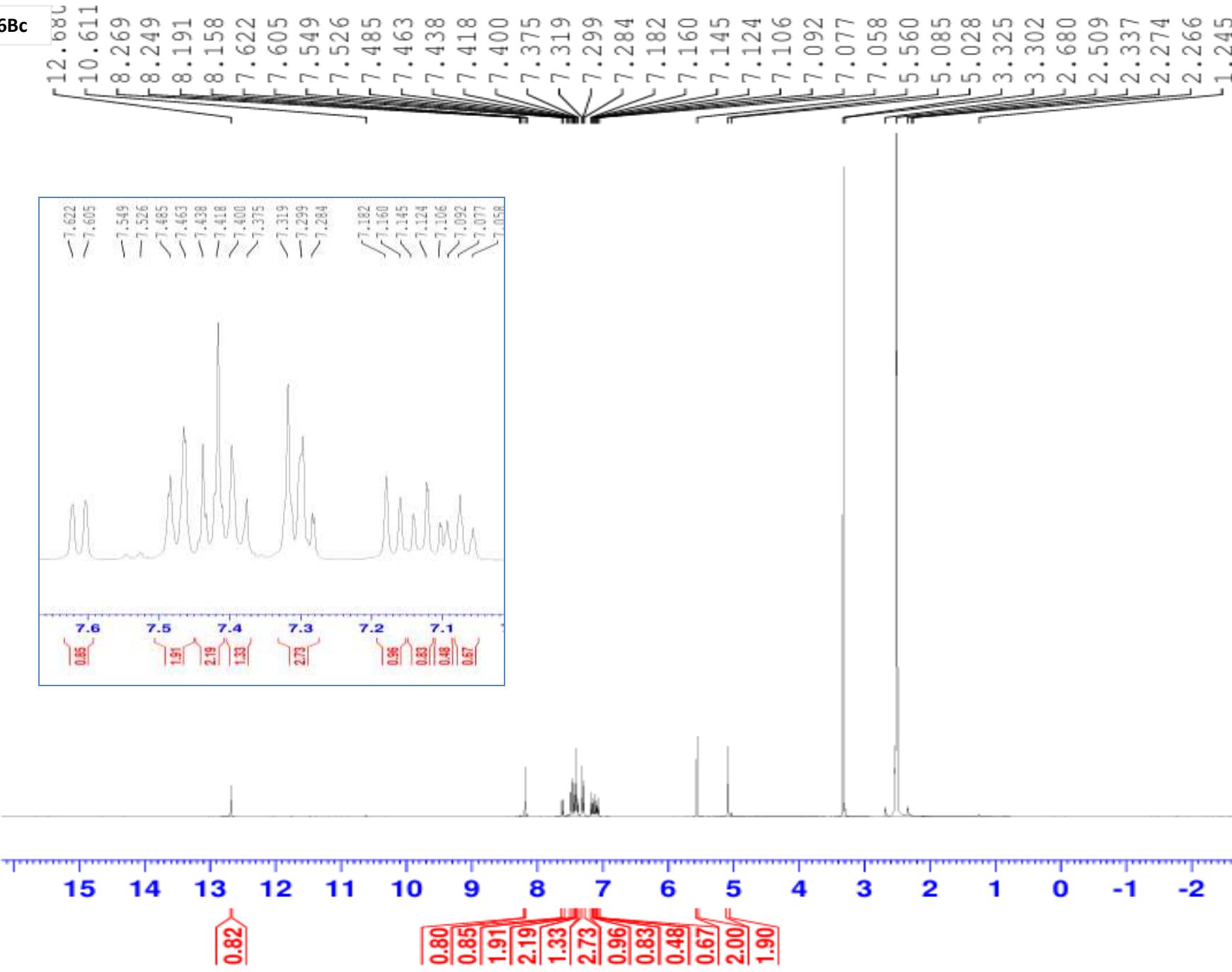
2.15  
2.17

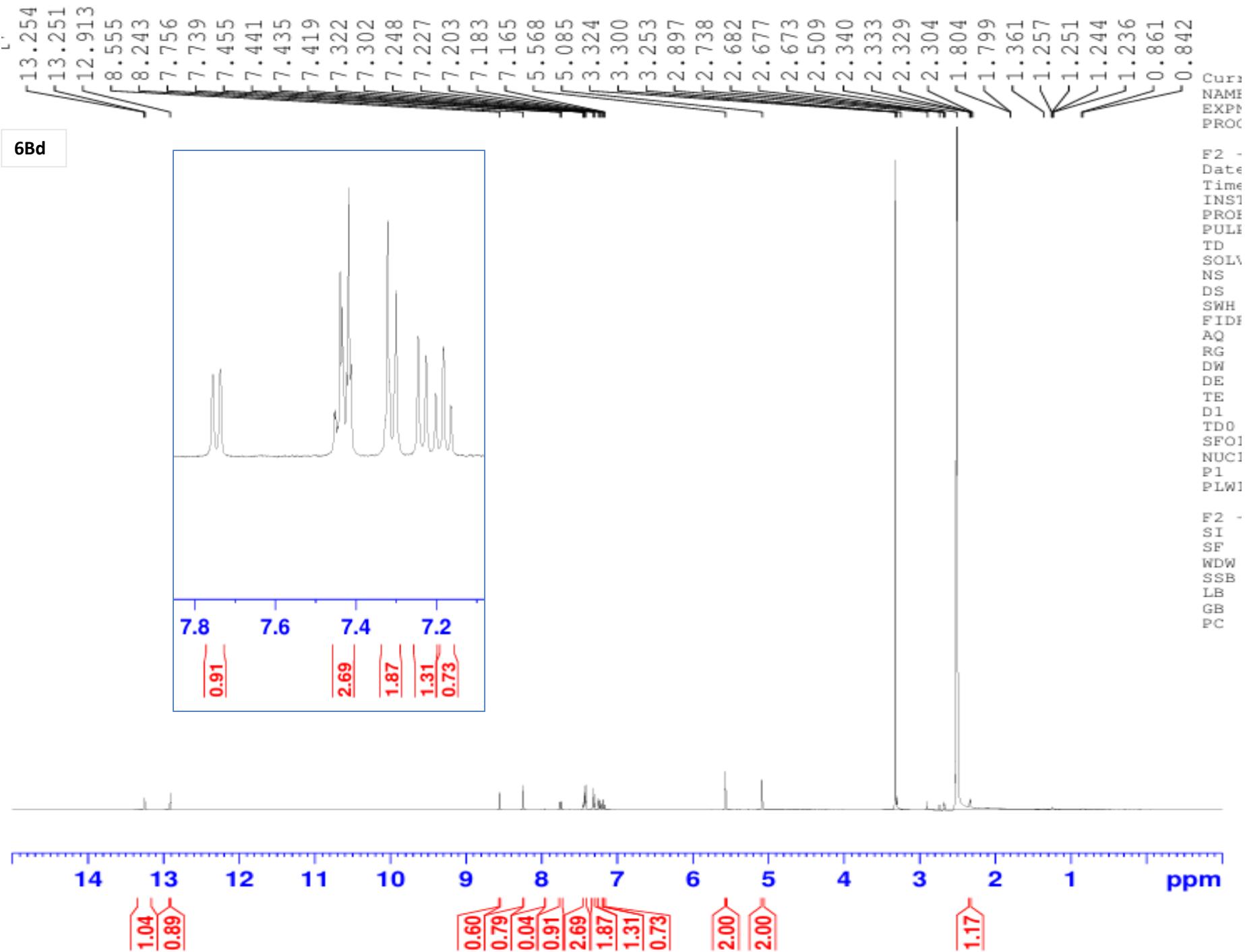
ppm

12.372	9.142
9.258	9.108
8.756	8.756
8.221	8.221
7.722	7.722
7.704	7.704
7.494	7.494
7.437	7.437
7.432	7.432
7.422	7.422
7.417	7.417
7.408	7.408
7.402	7.402
7.387	7.387
7.383	7.383
7.317	7.317
7.296	7.296
7.184	7.184
7.154	7.154
7.173	7.173
7.164	7.164
7.135	7.135
7.091	7.091
5.562	5.562
5.379	5.379
5.034	5.034
4.964	4.964
3.330	3.330
3.307	3.307
2.896	2.896
2.737	2.737
2.679	2.679
2.508	2.508
2.341	2.341
2.335	2.335
2.330	2.330
1.063	1.063

6Bb

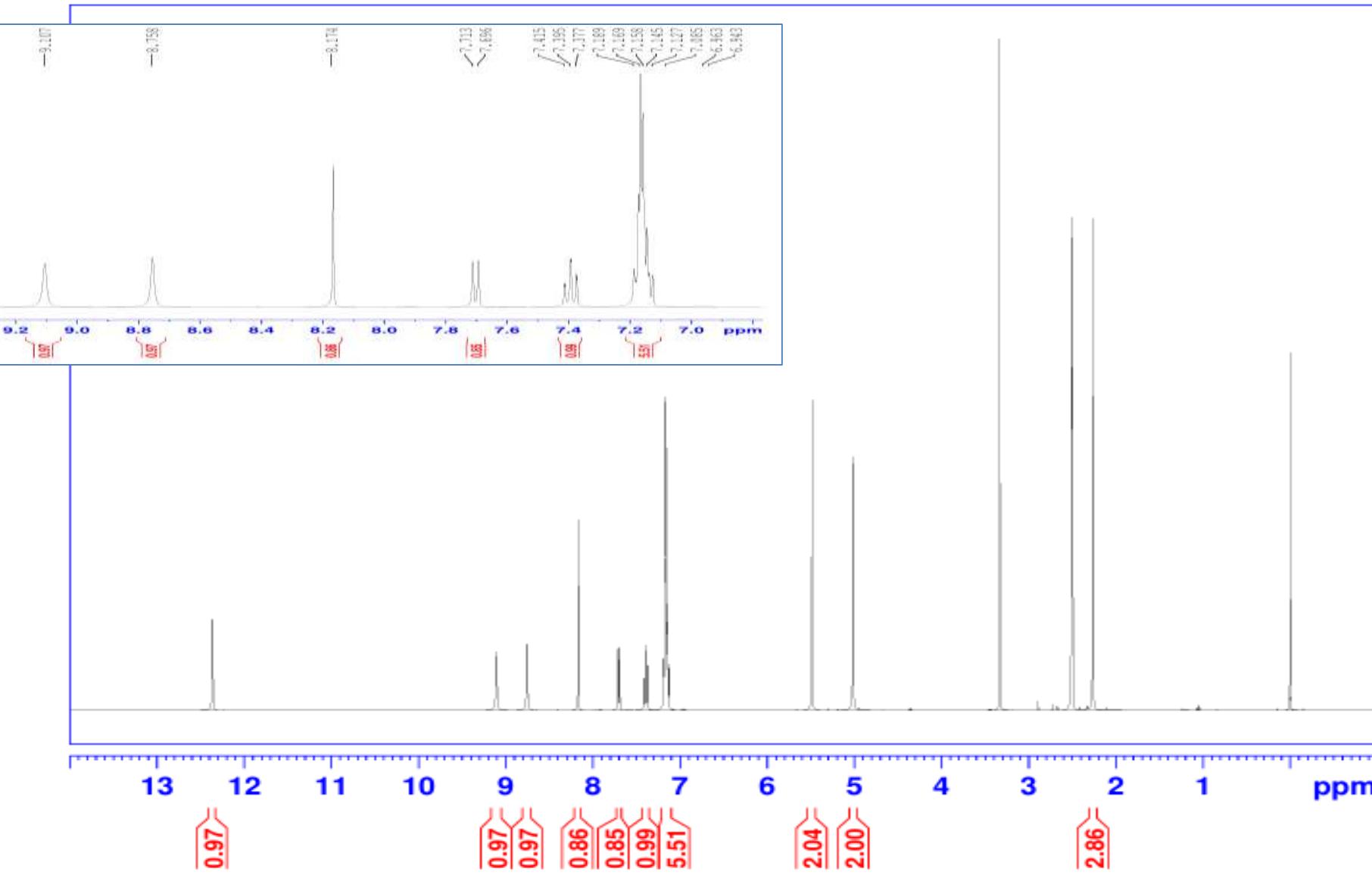


**6Bc**

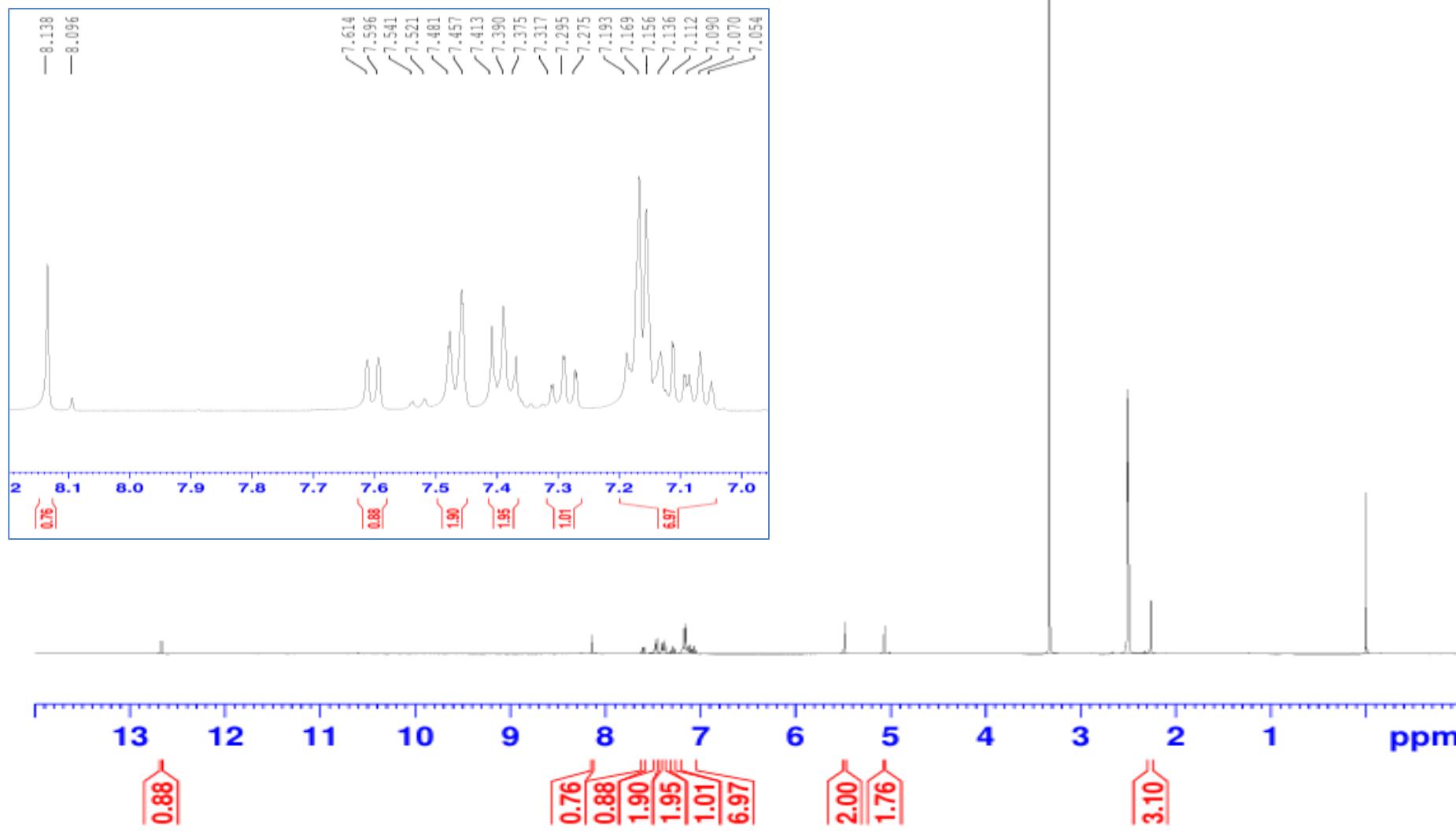


6Cb

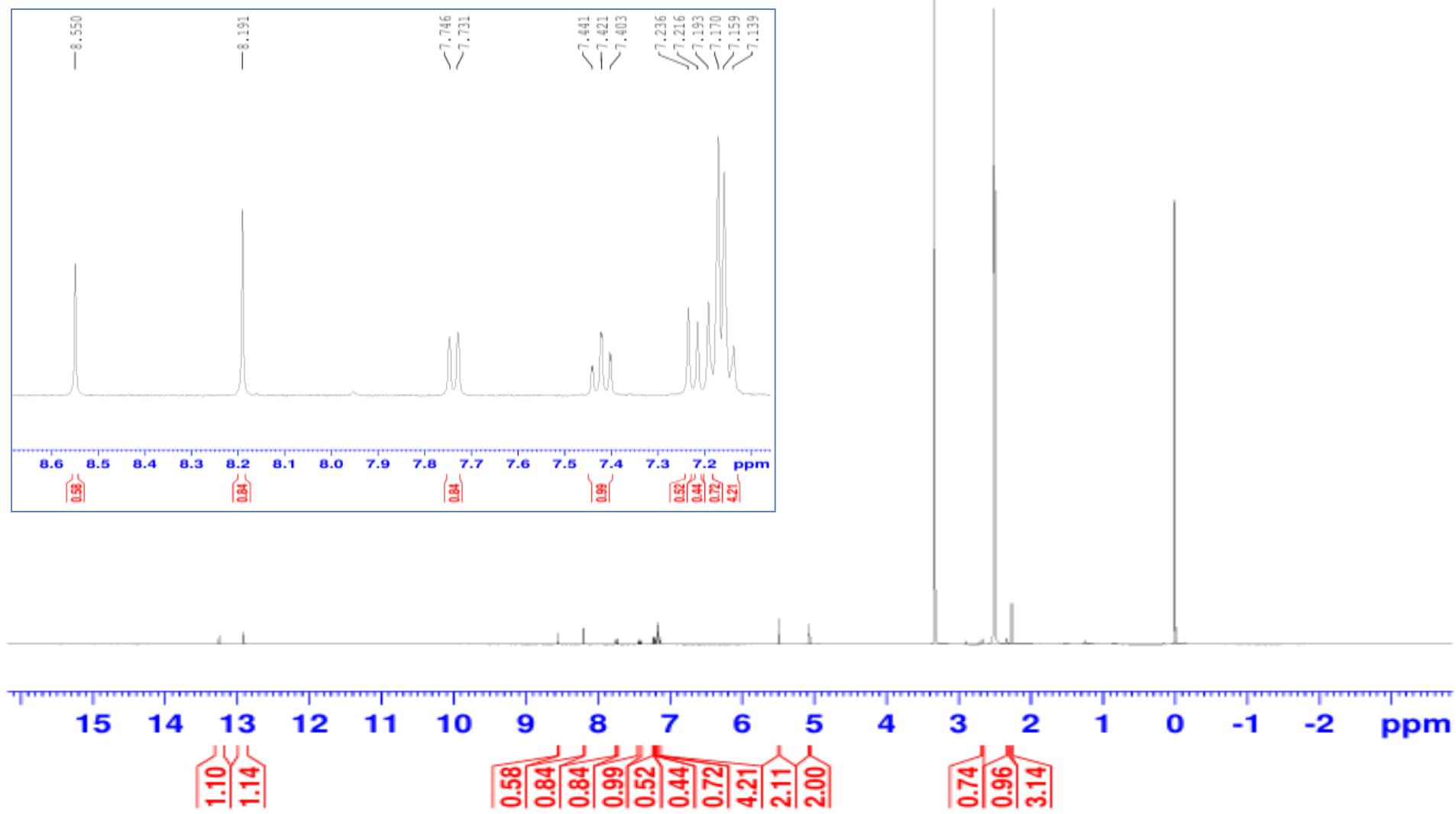
—12.36:

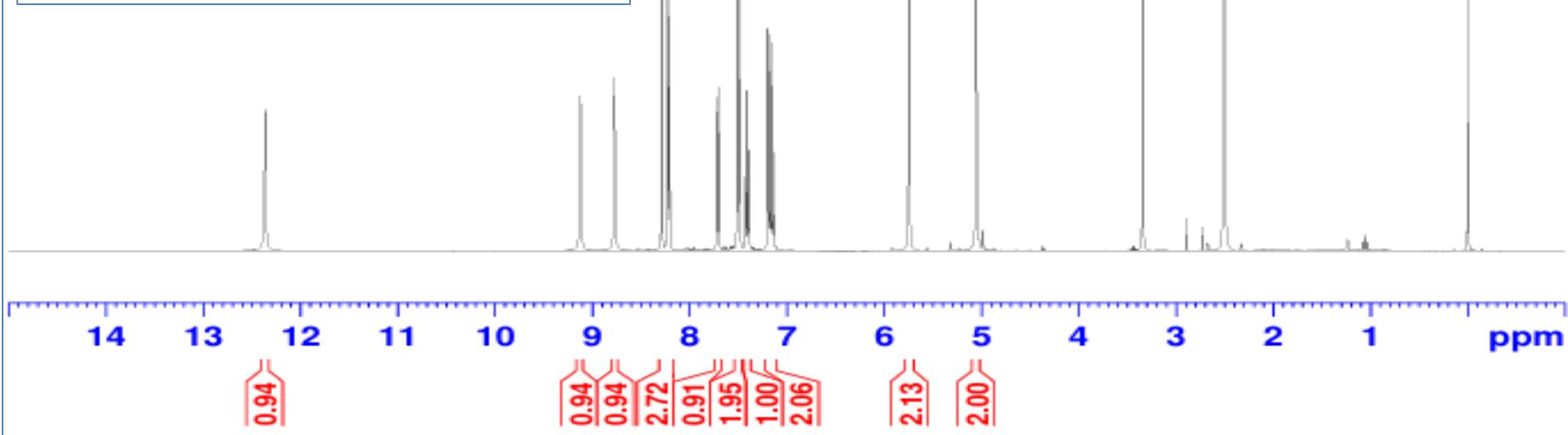
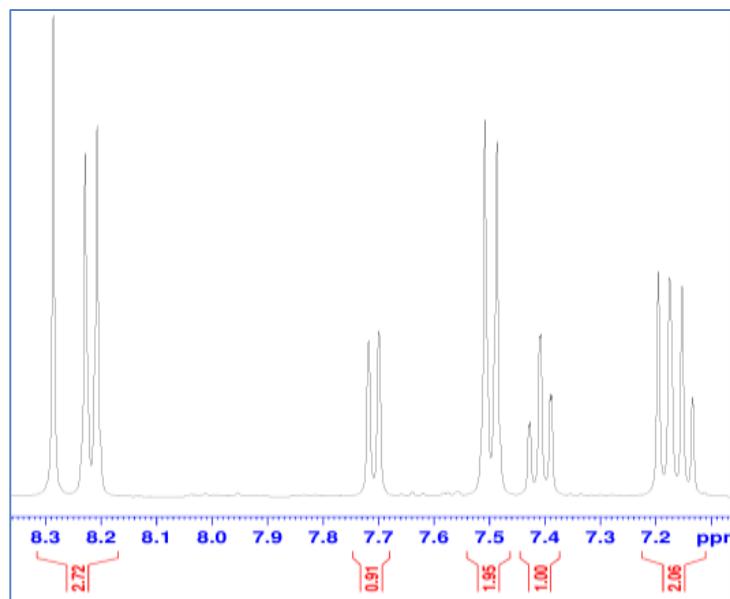
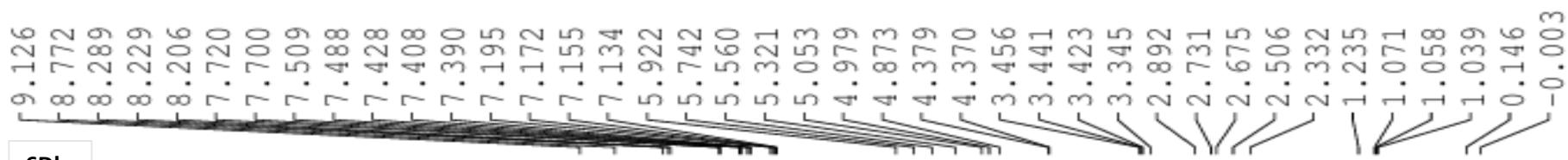


6Cc

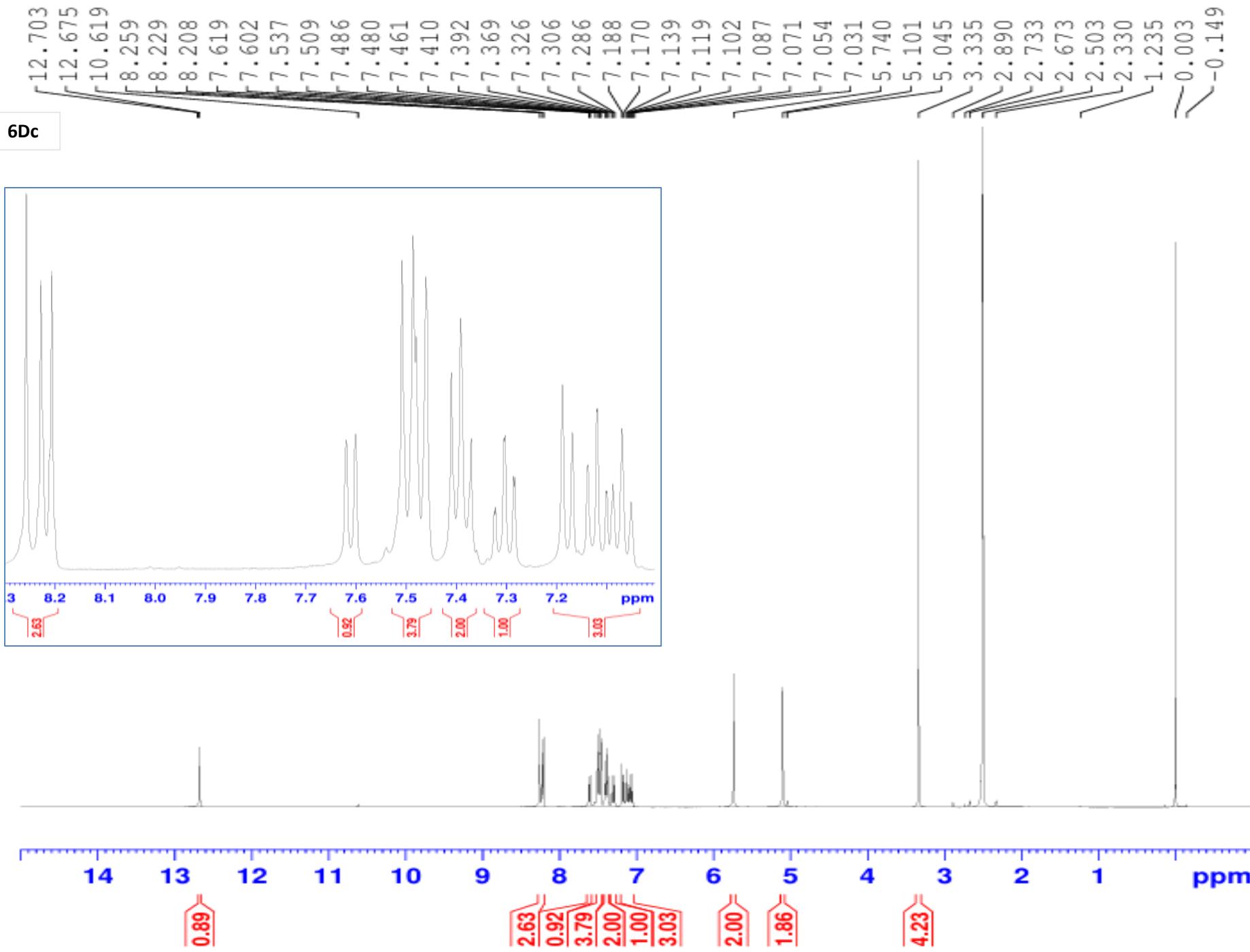


6Cd



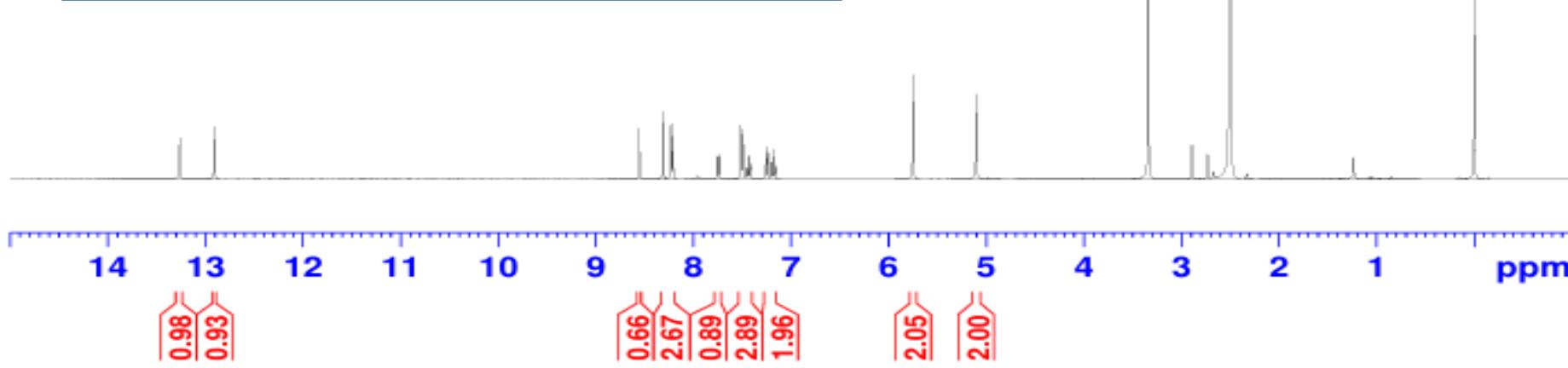
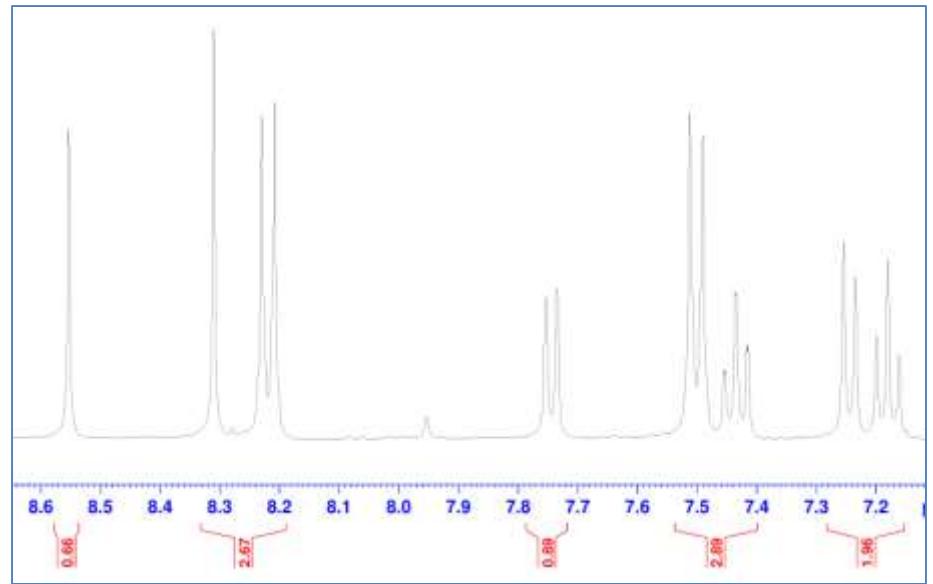


6Dc



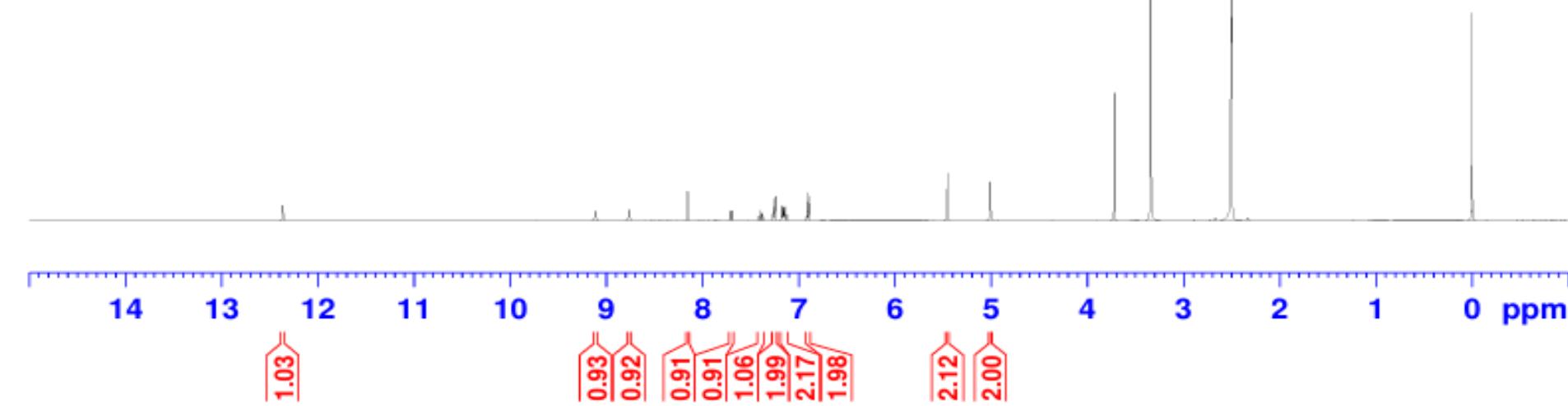
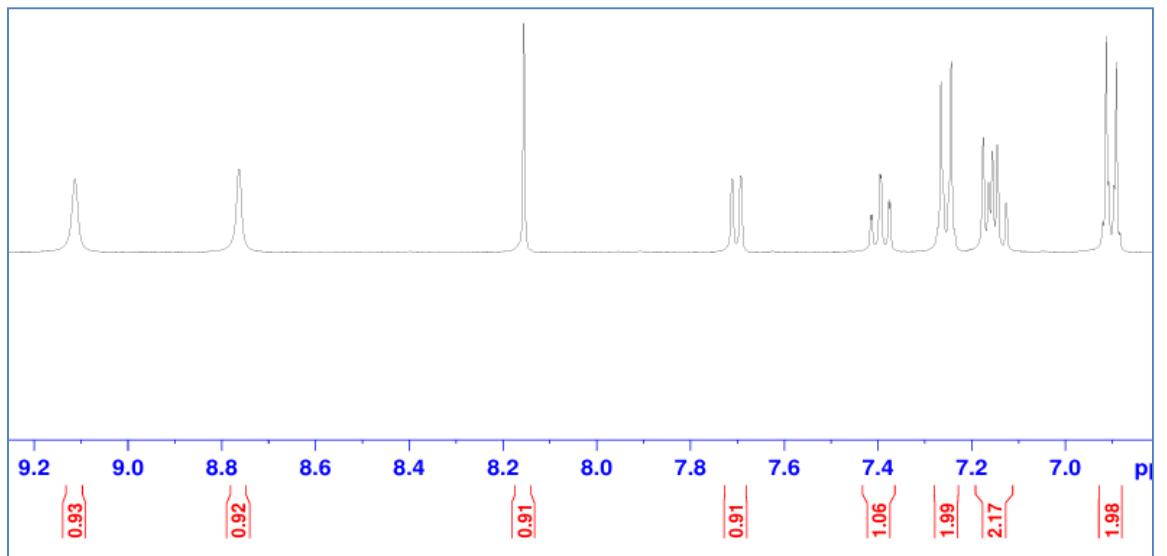
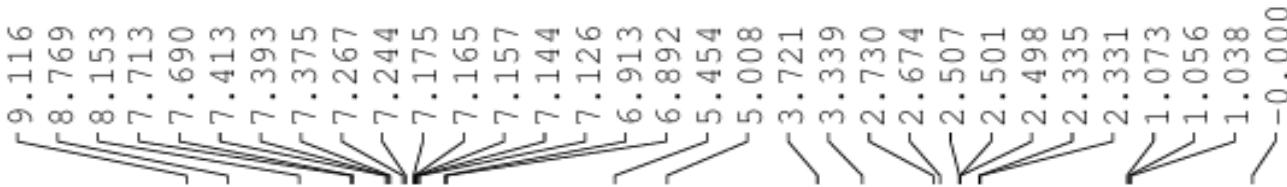
13.262  
12.907

6Dd



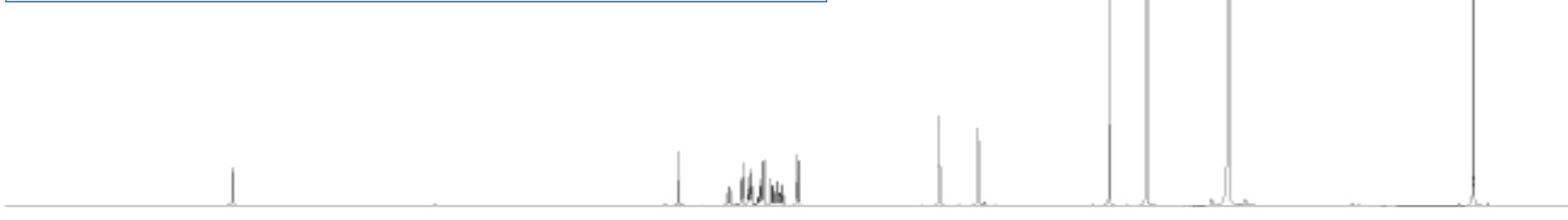
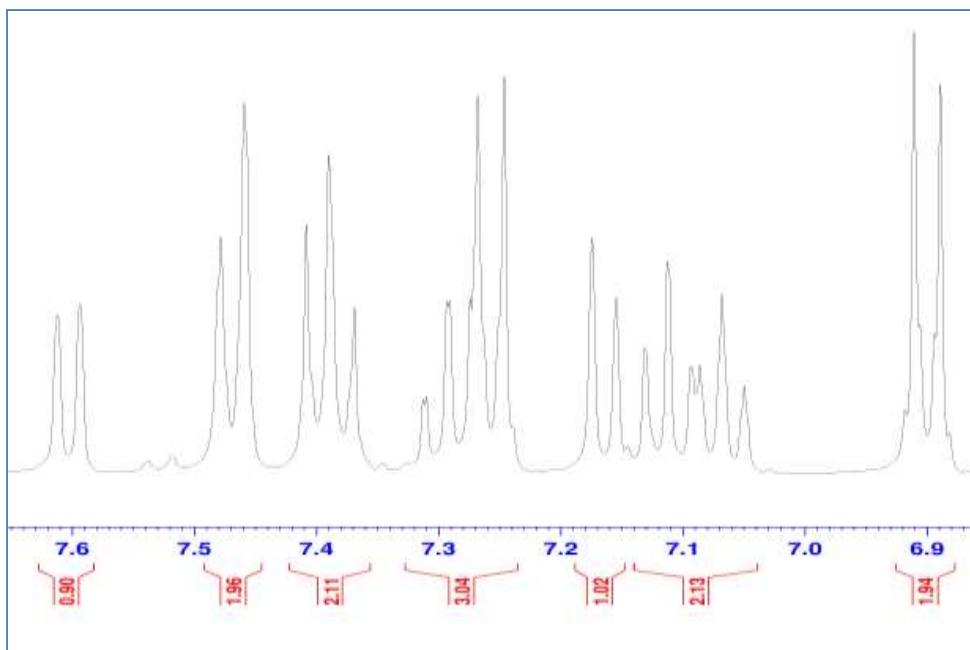
6Eb

—12.364



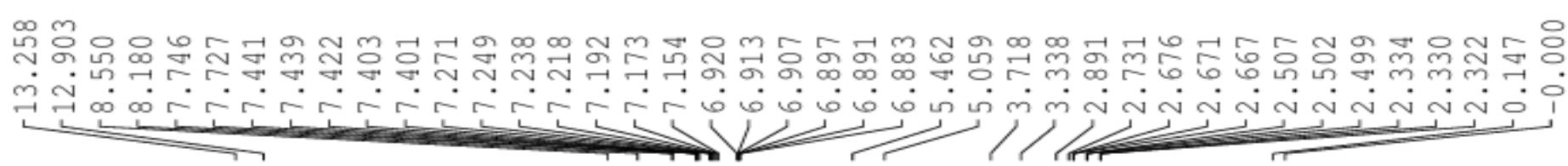


6Ec

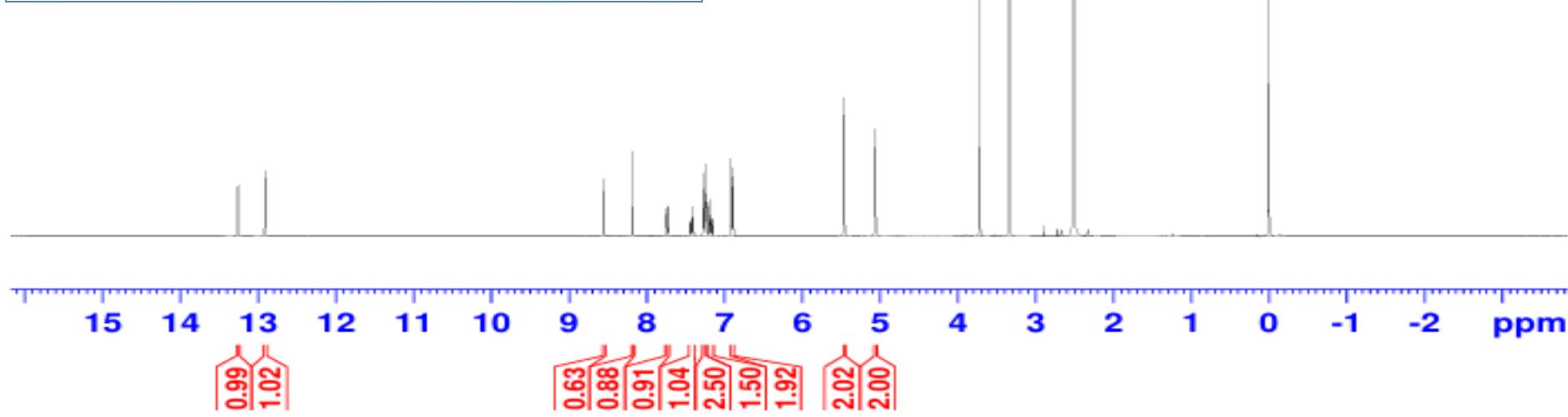
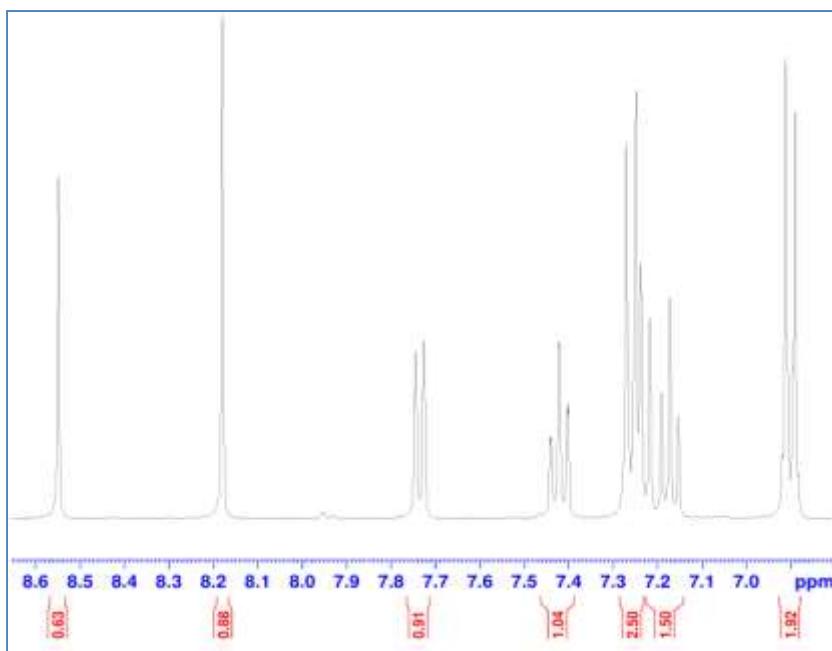


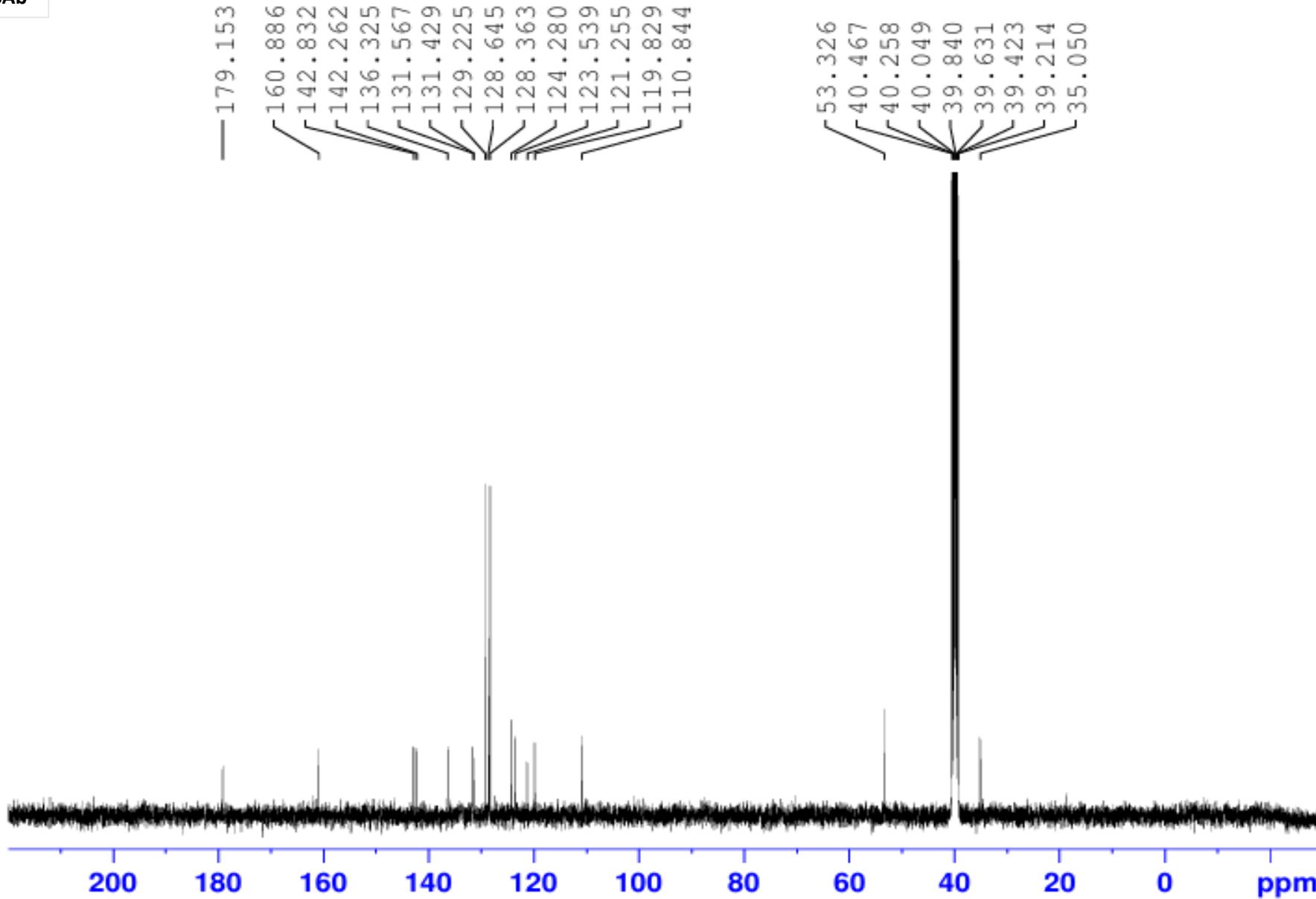
14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 ppm

1.05

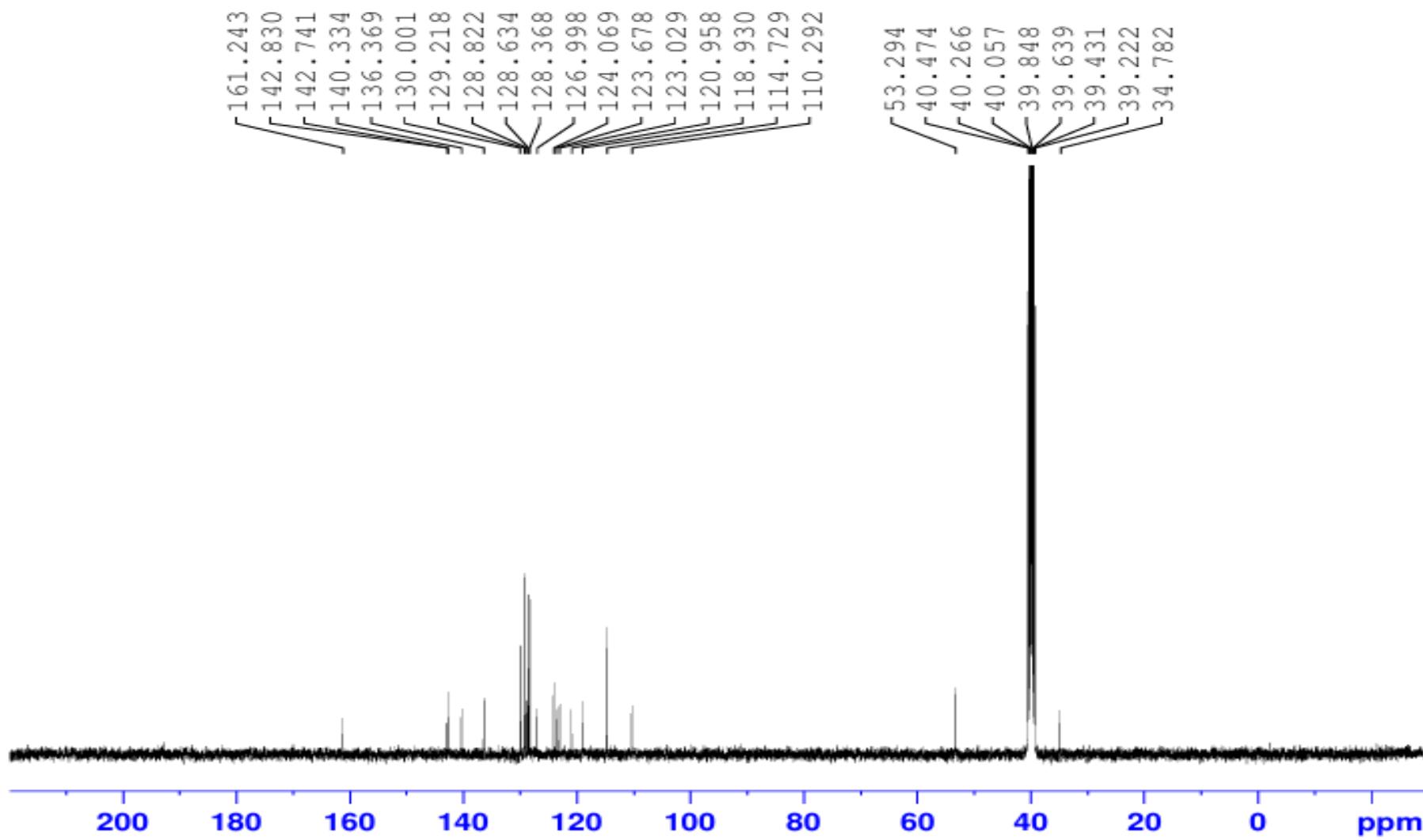


6Ed

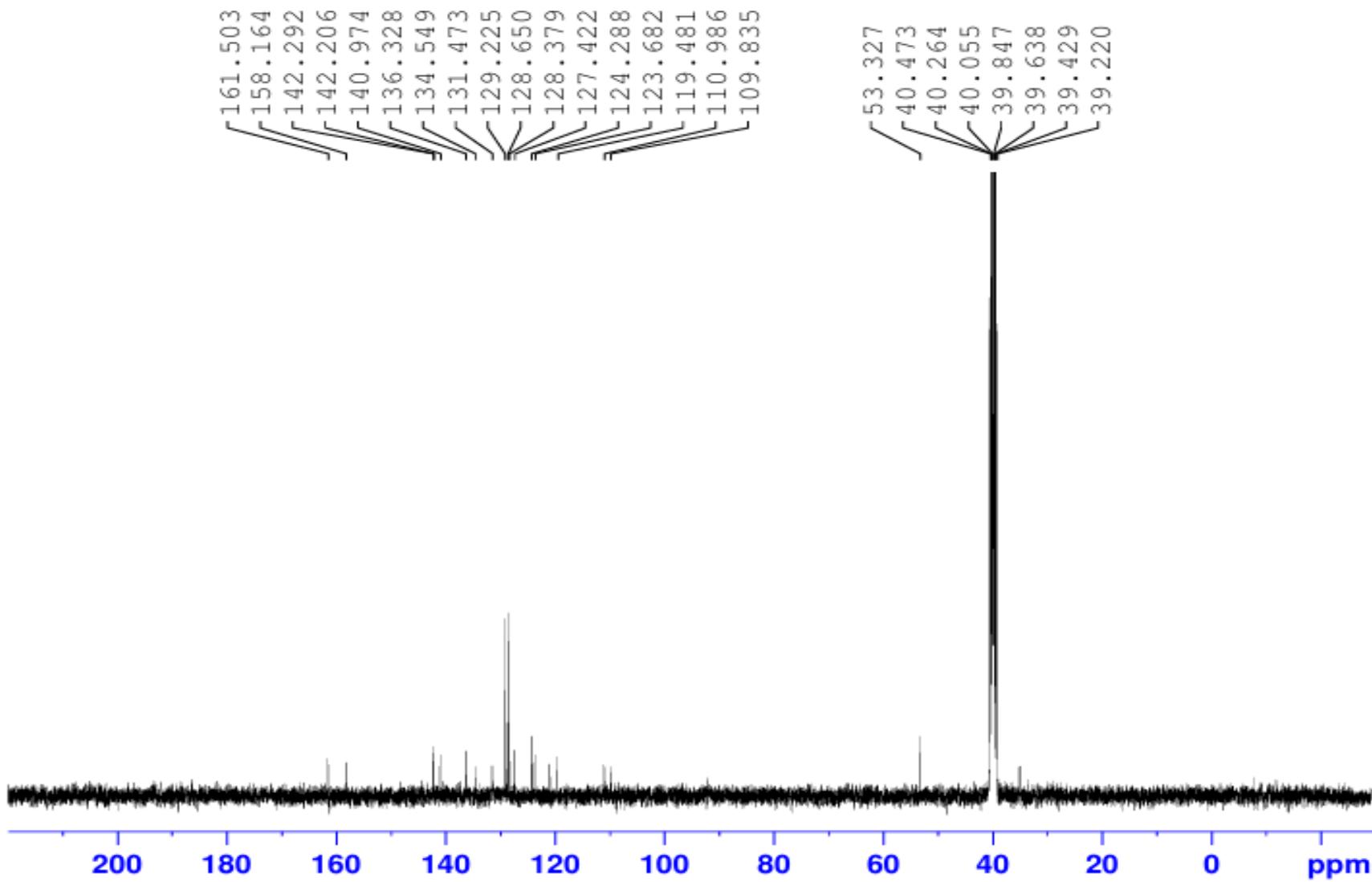




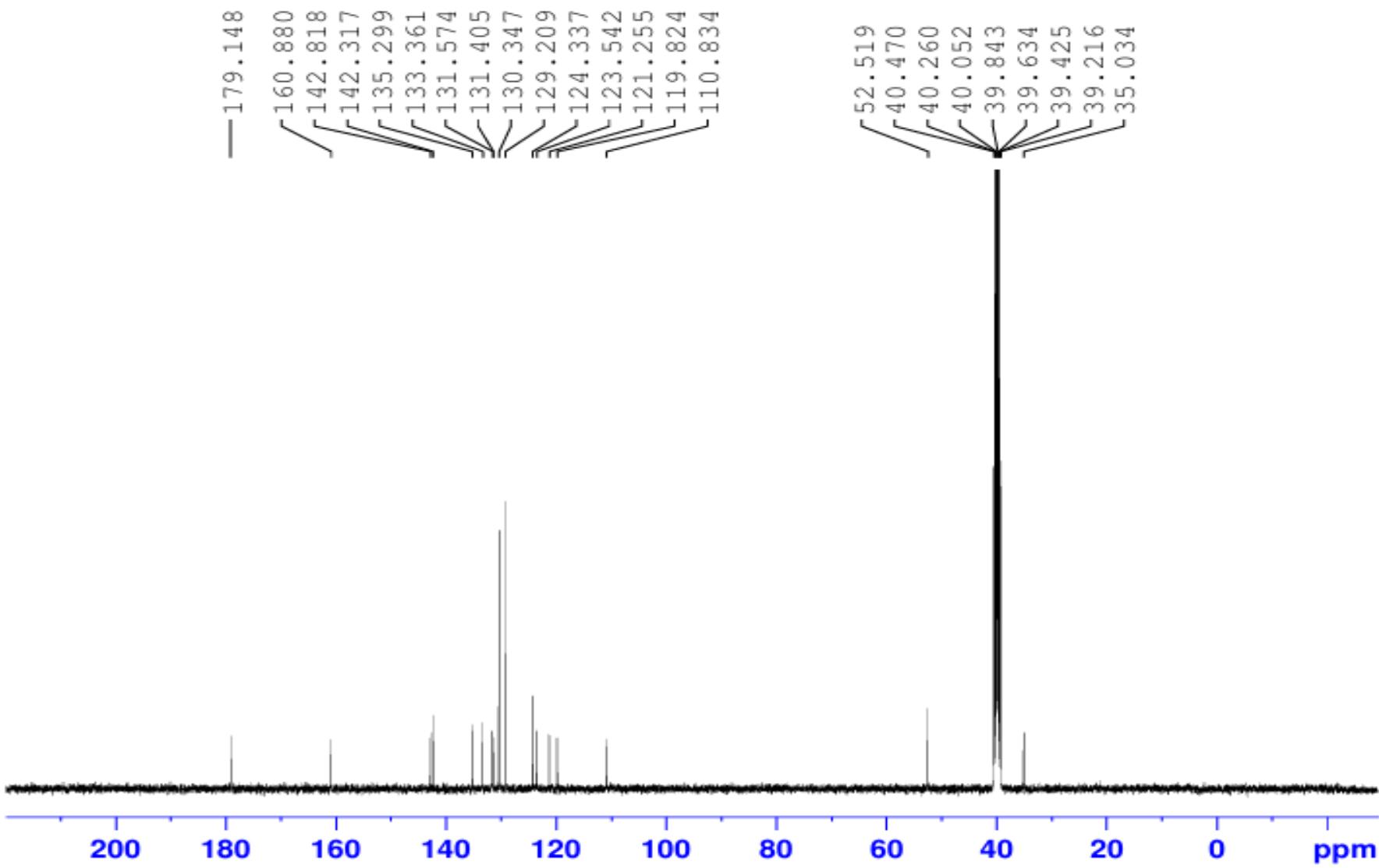
6Ac  
13C-NMR in DMSO



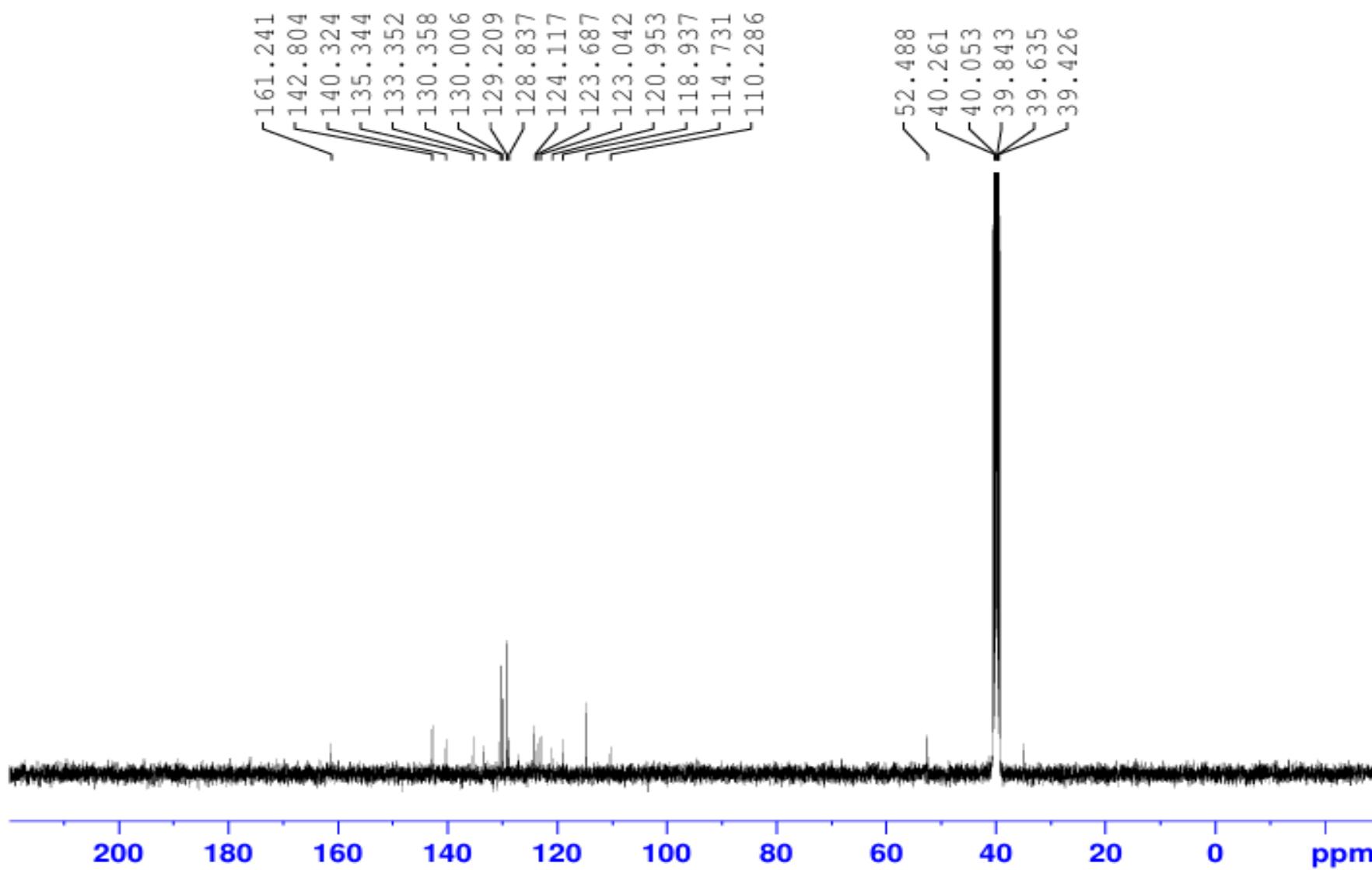
6Ad  
<sup>13</sup>C-NMR in DMSO



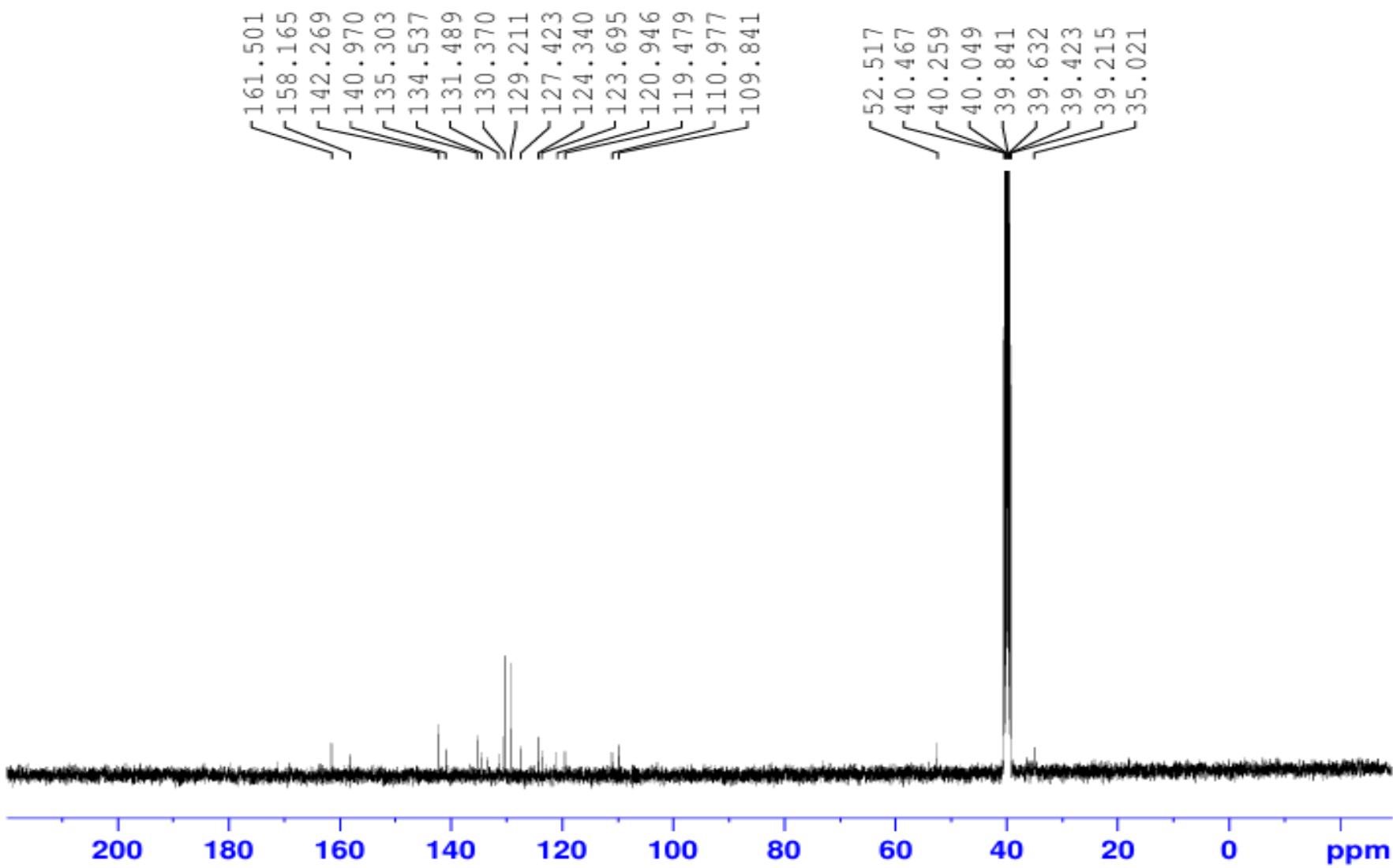
6Bb  
13C-NMR in DMSO



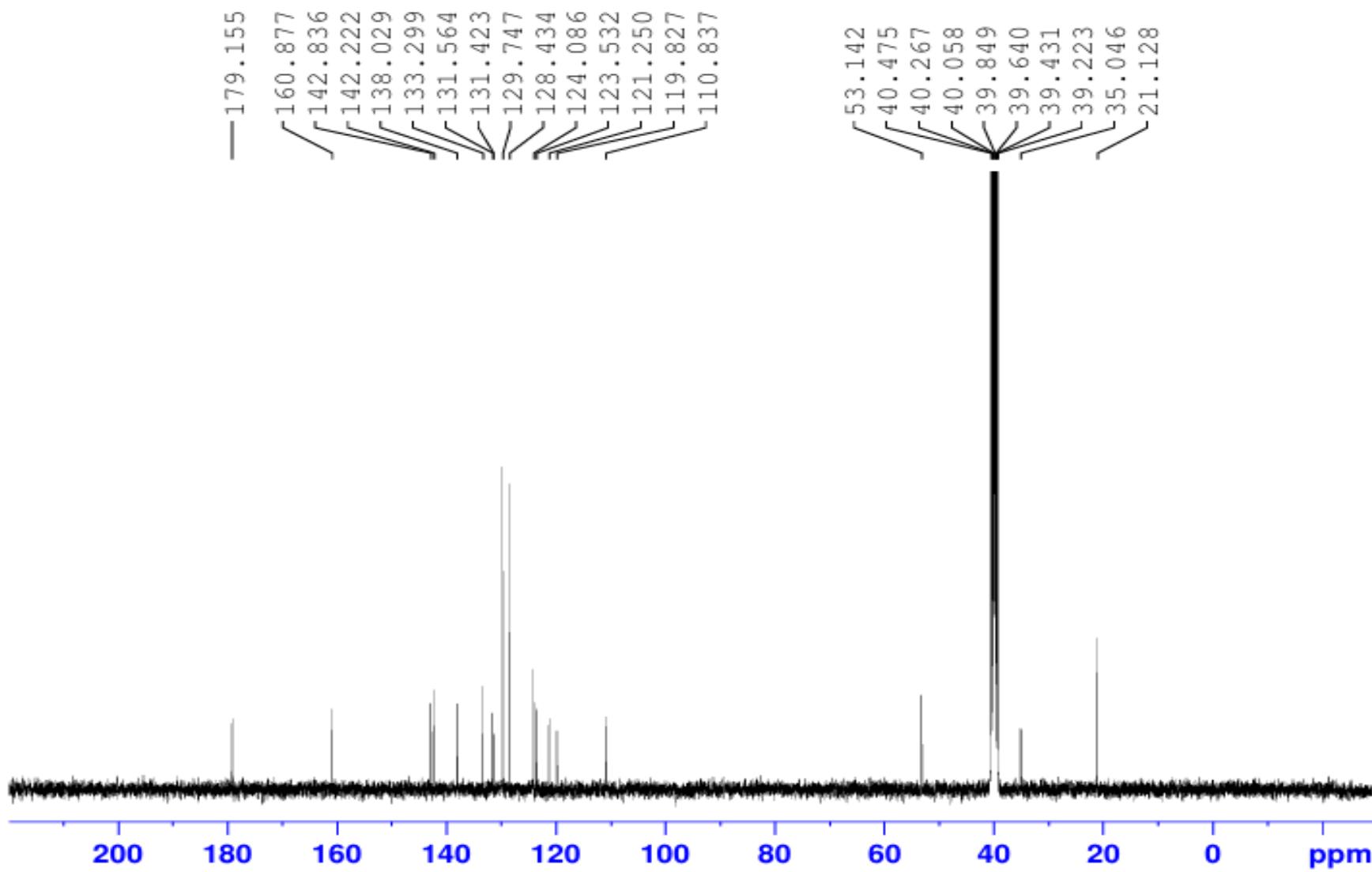
6Bc  
13C-NMR in DMSO



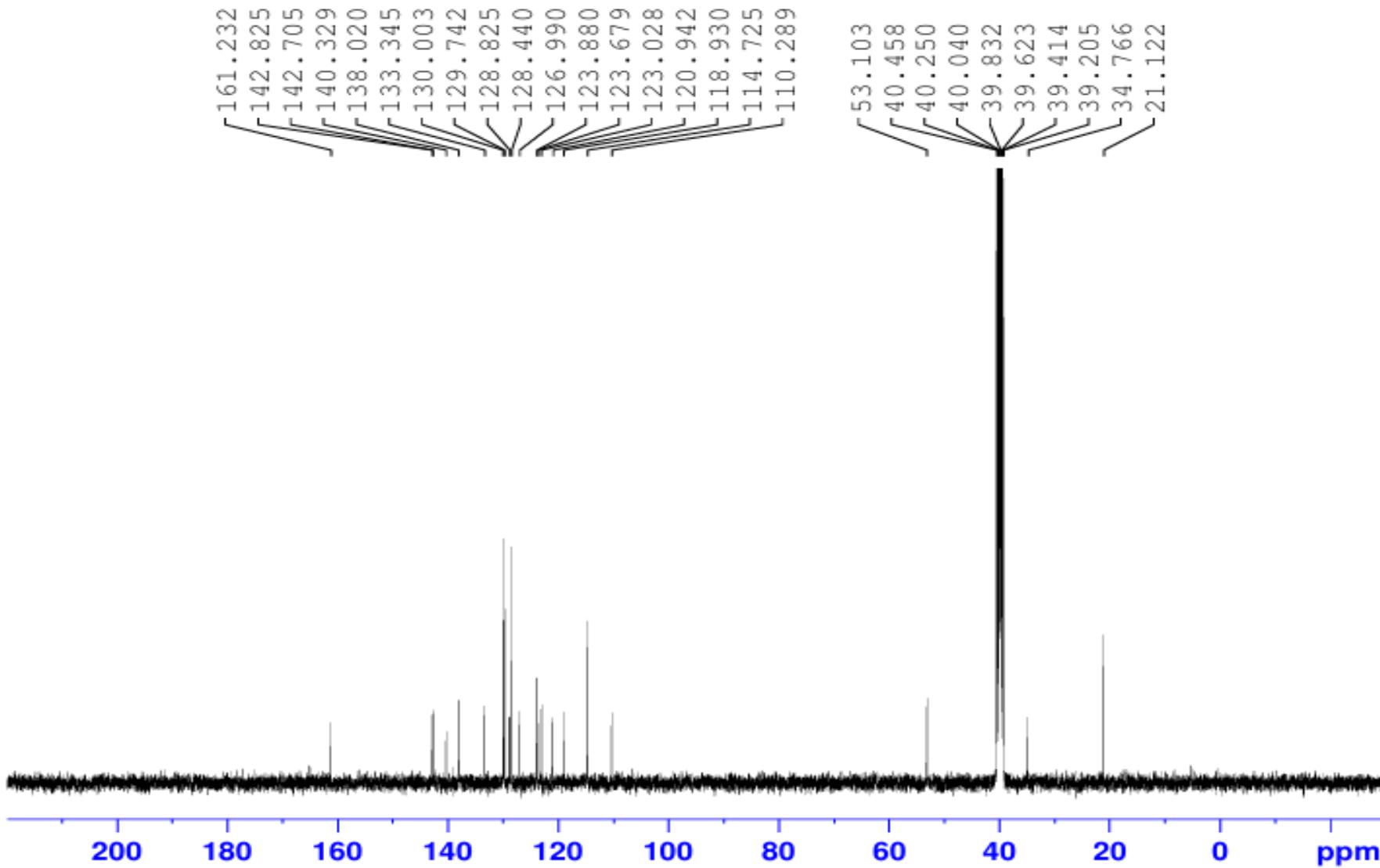
6Bd  
13C-NMR in DMSO



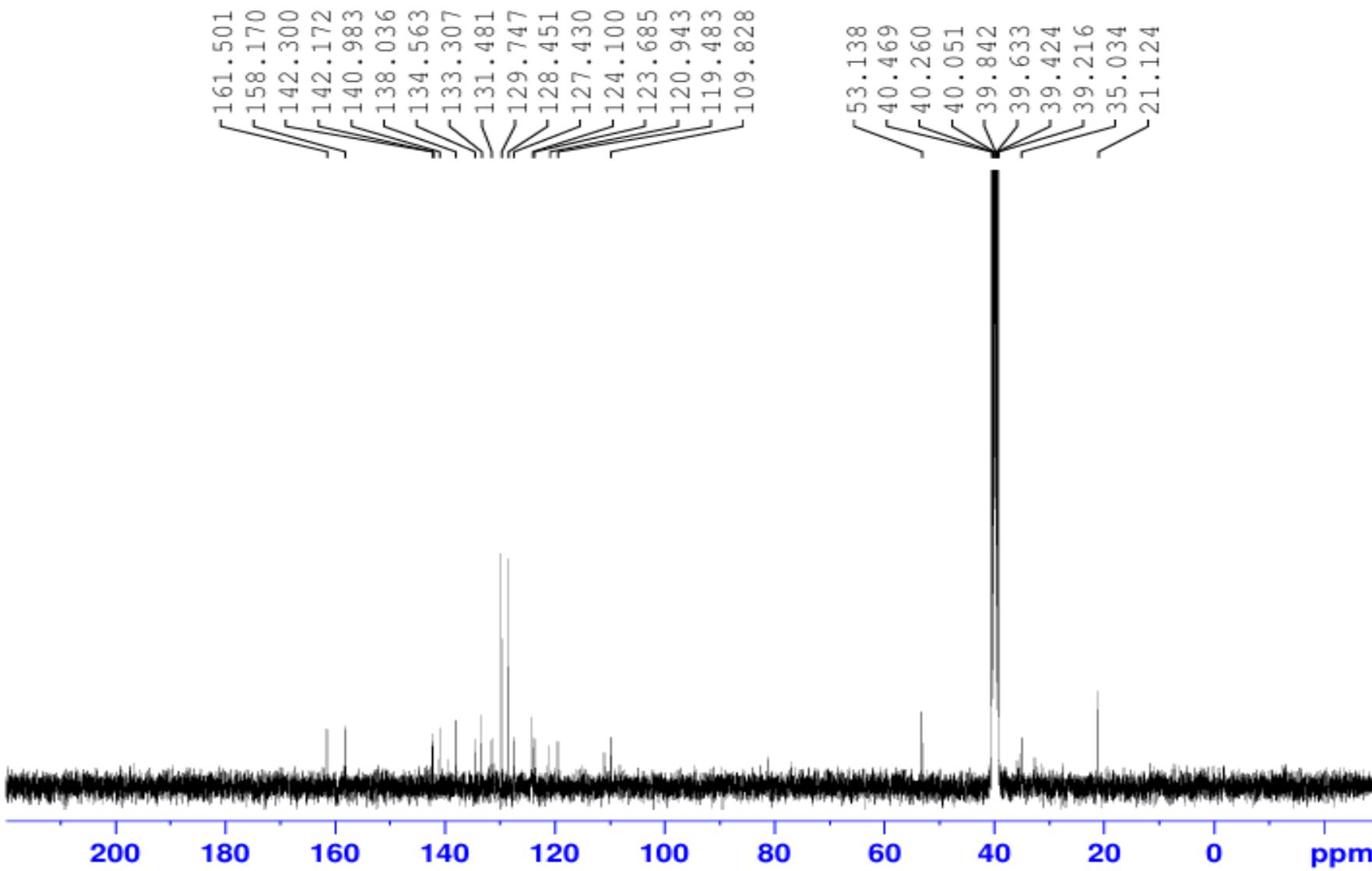
6Cb  
13C-NMR in DMSO



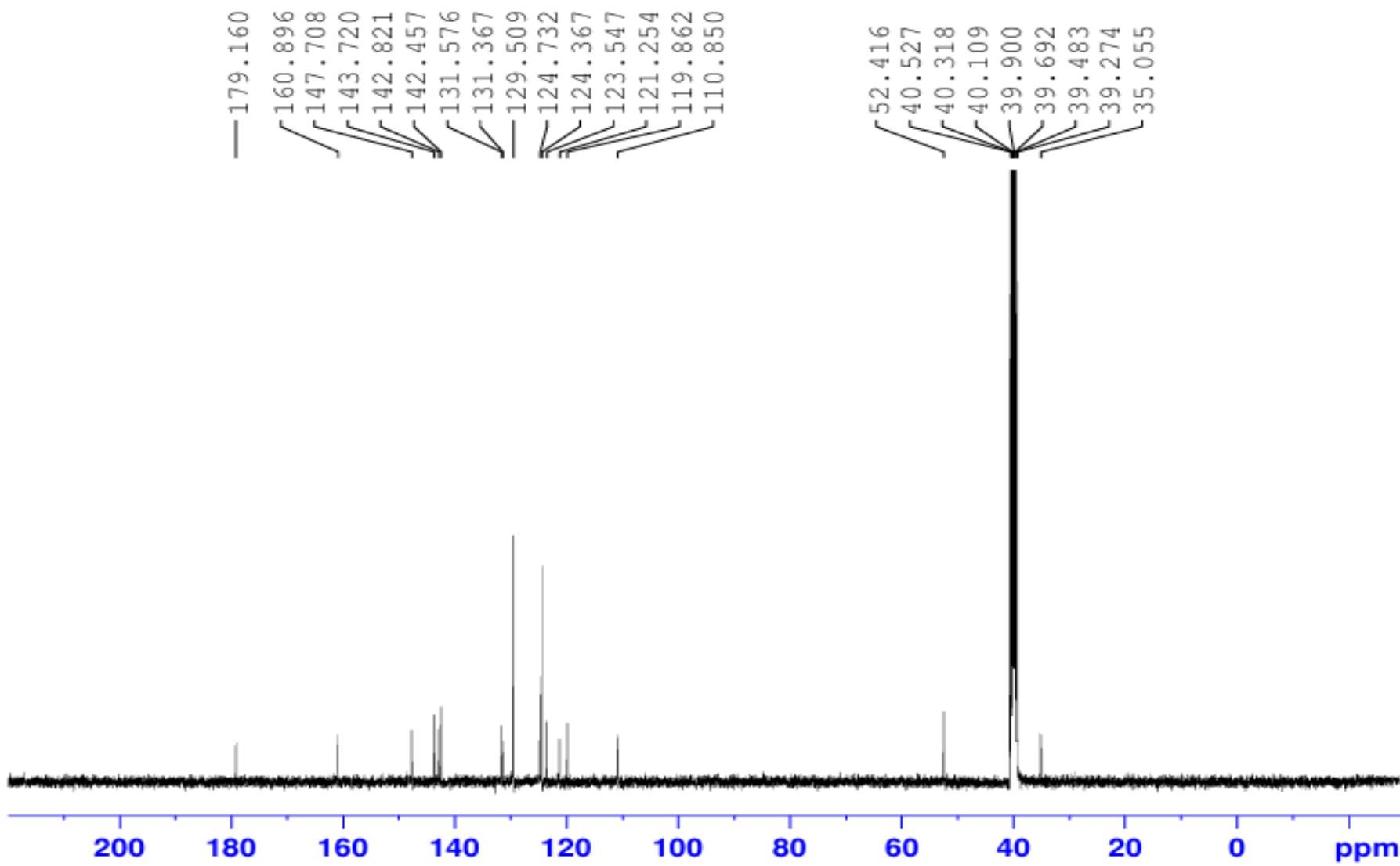
<sup>13</sup>C  
13C-NMR in DMSO



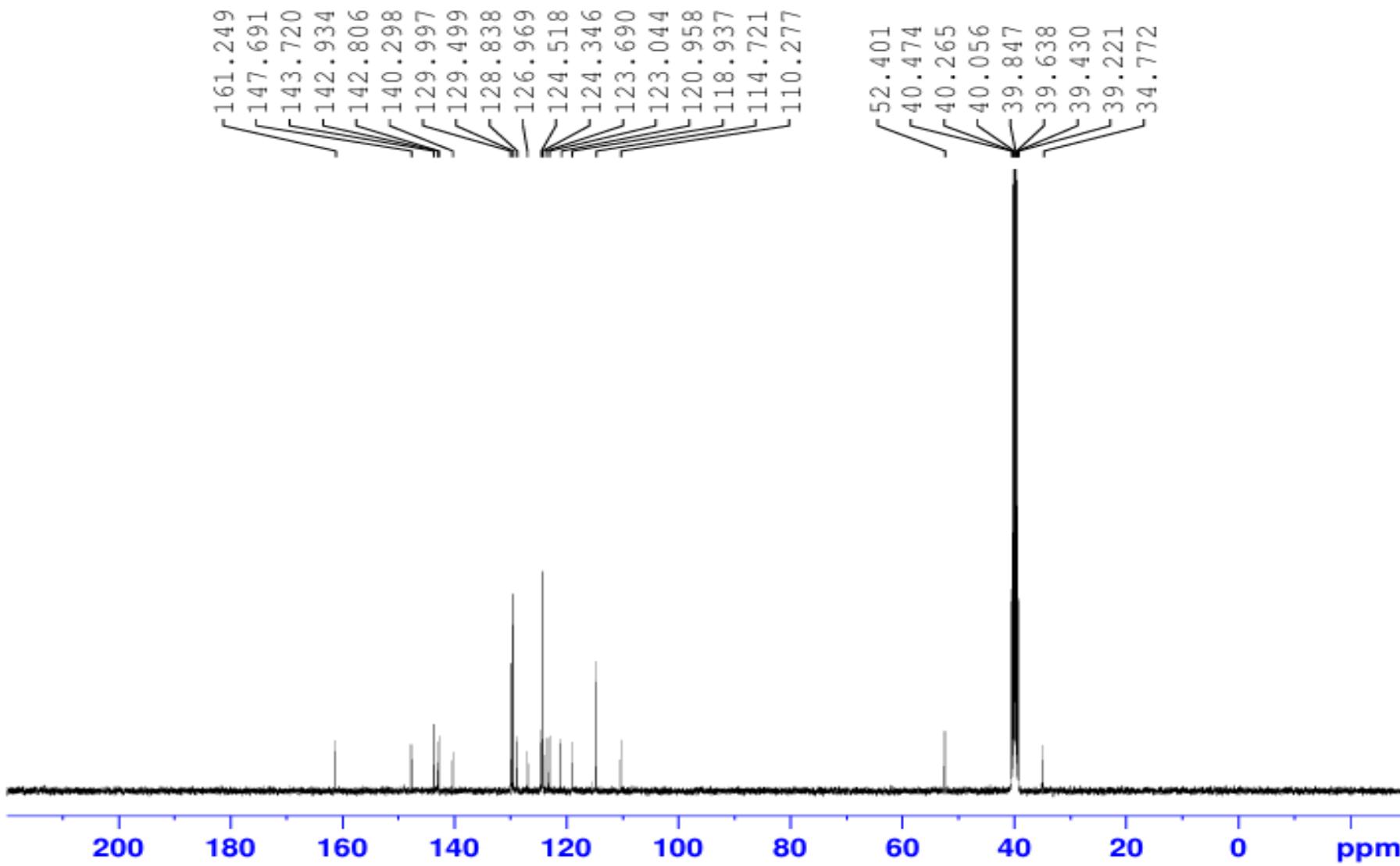
6cd  
13C-NMR in DMSO



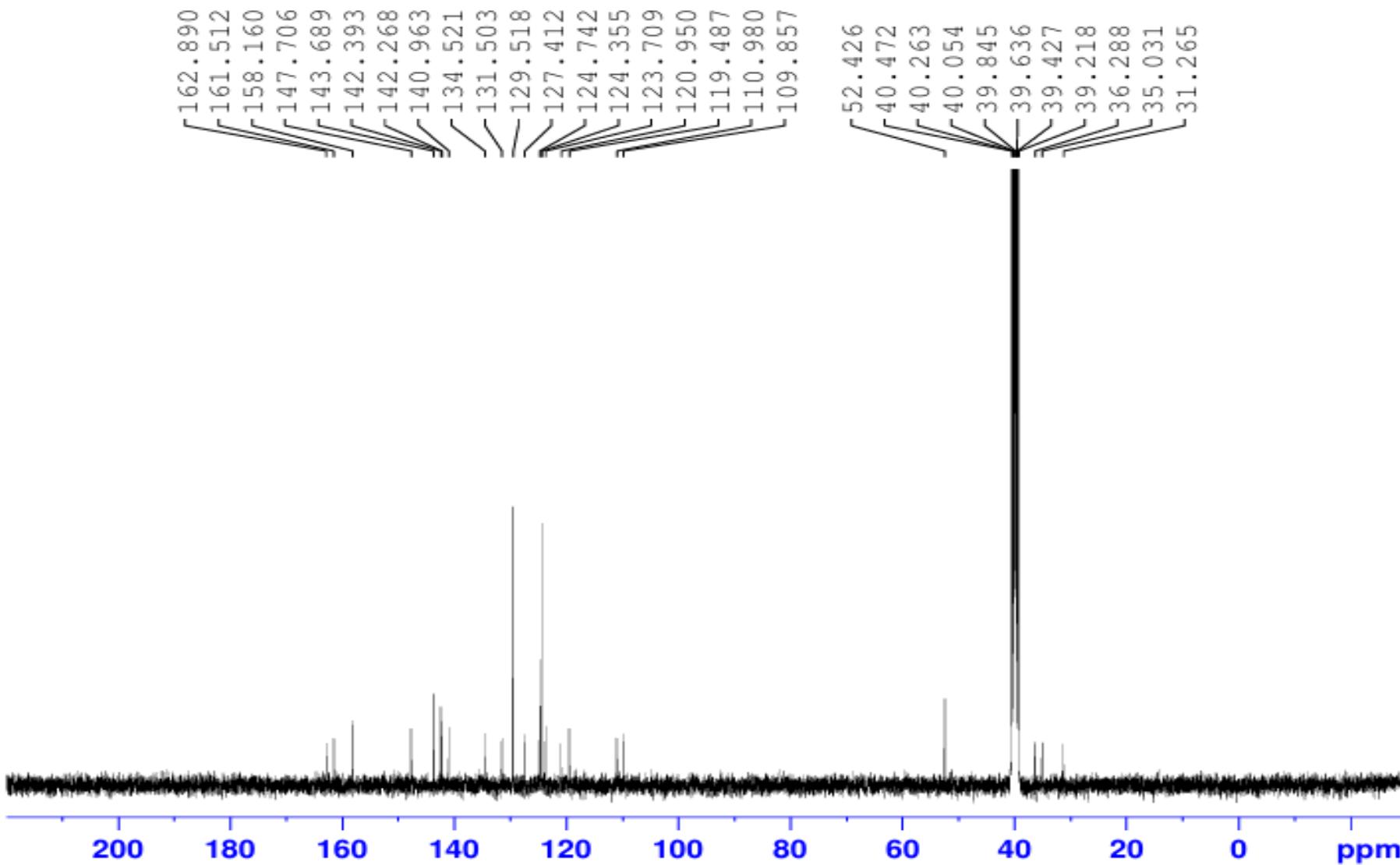
6Db  
13C-NMR in DMSO



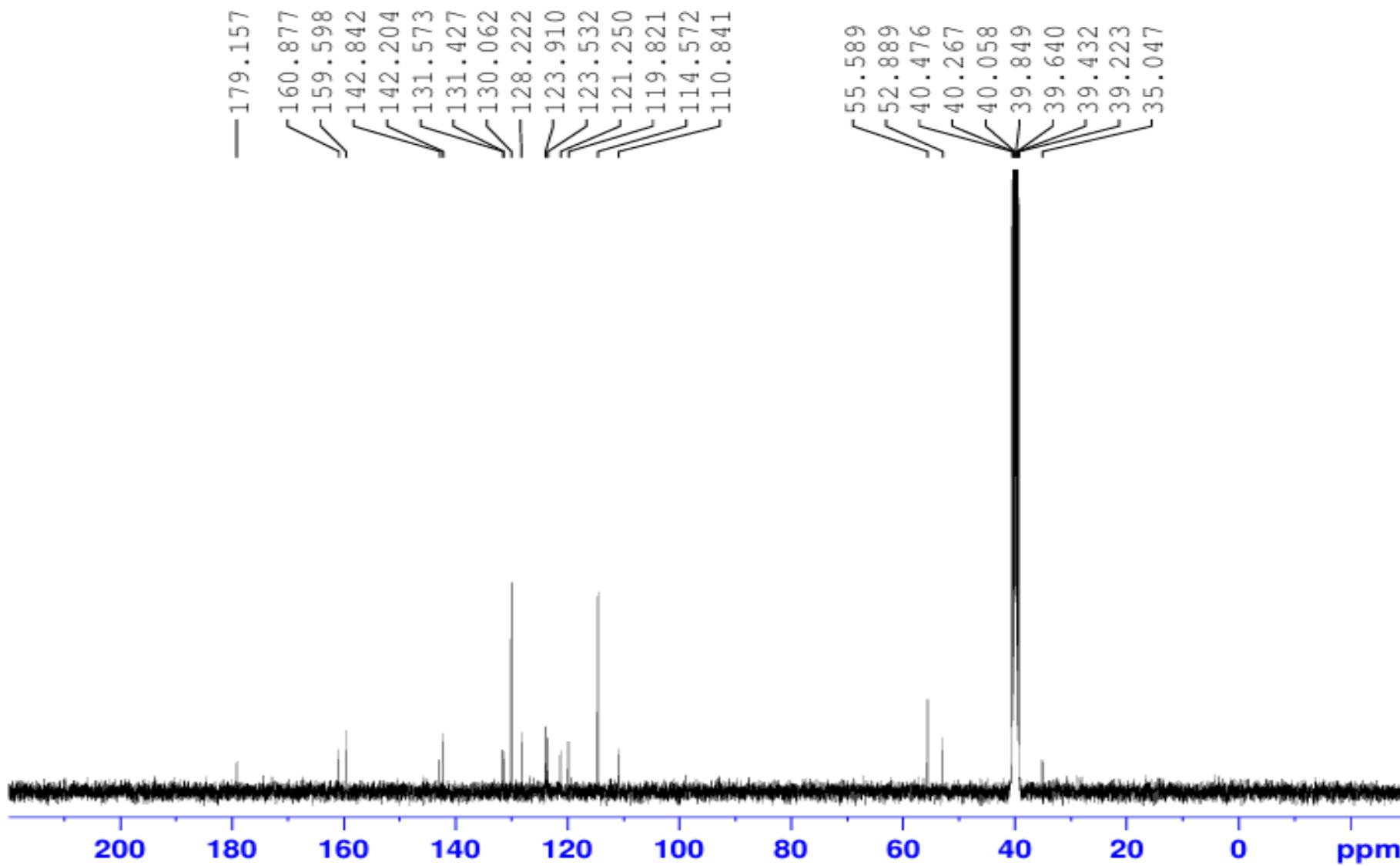
6Dc  
13C-NMR in DMSO



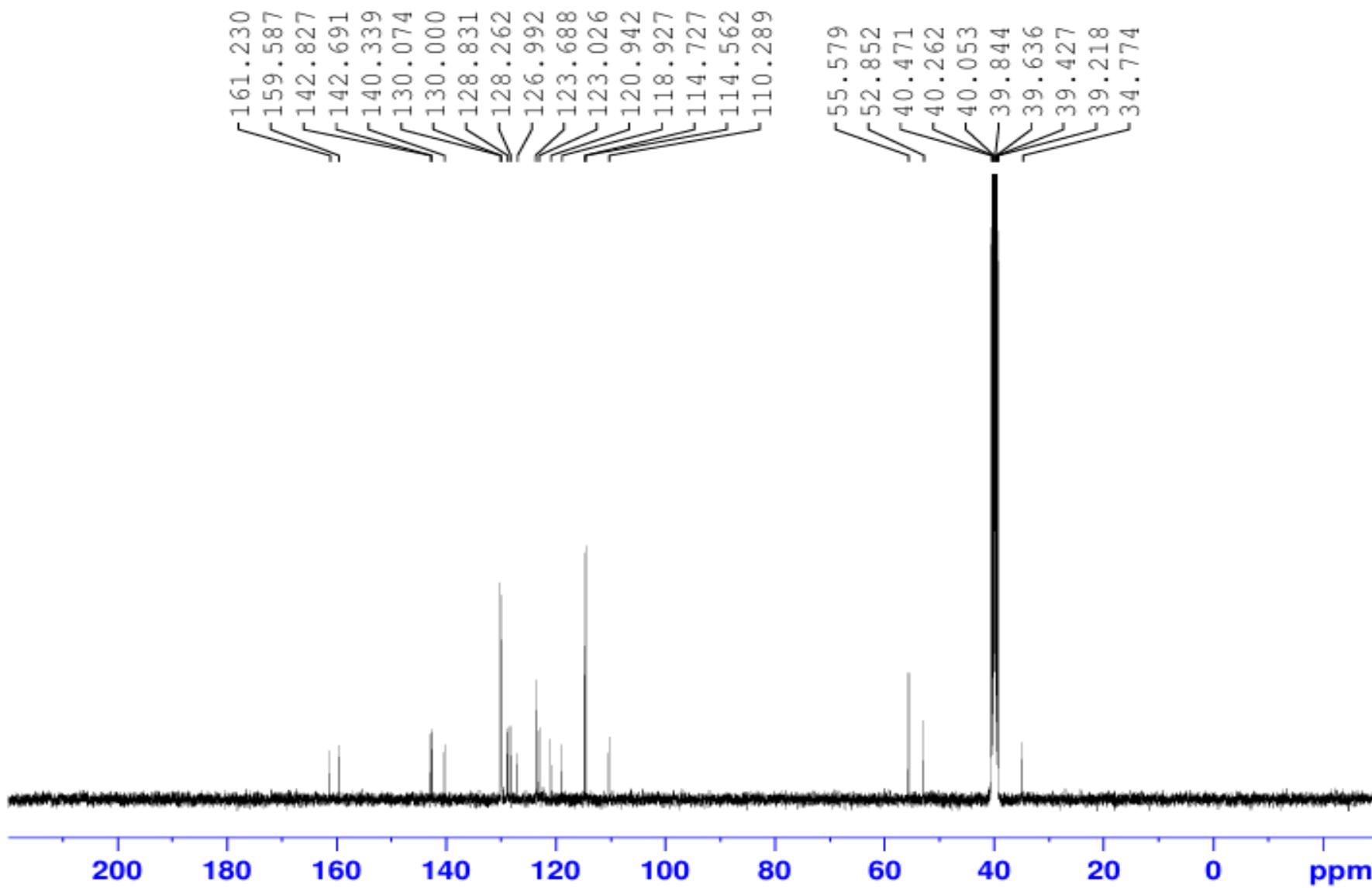
6Dd  
13C-NMR in DMSO



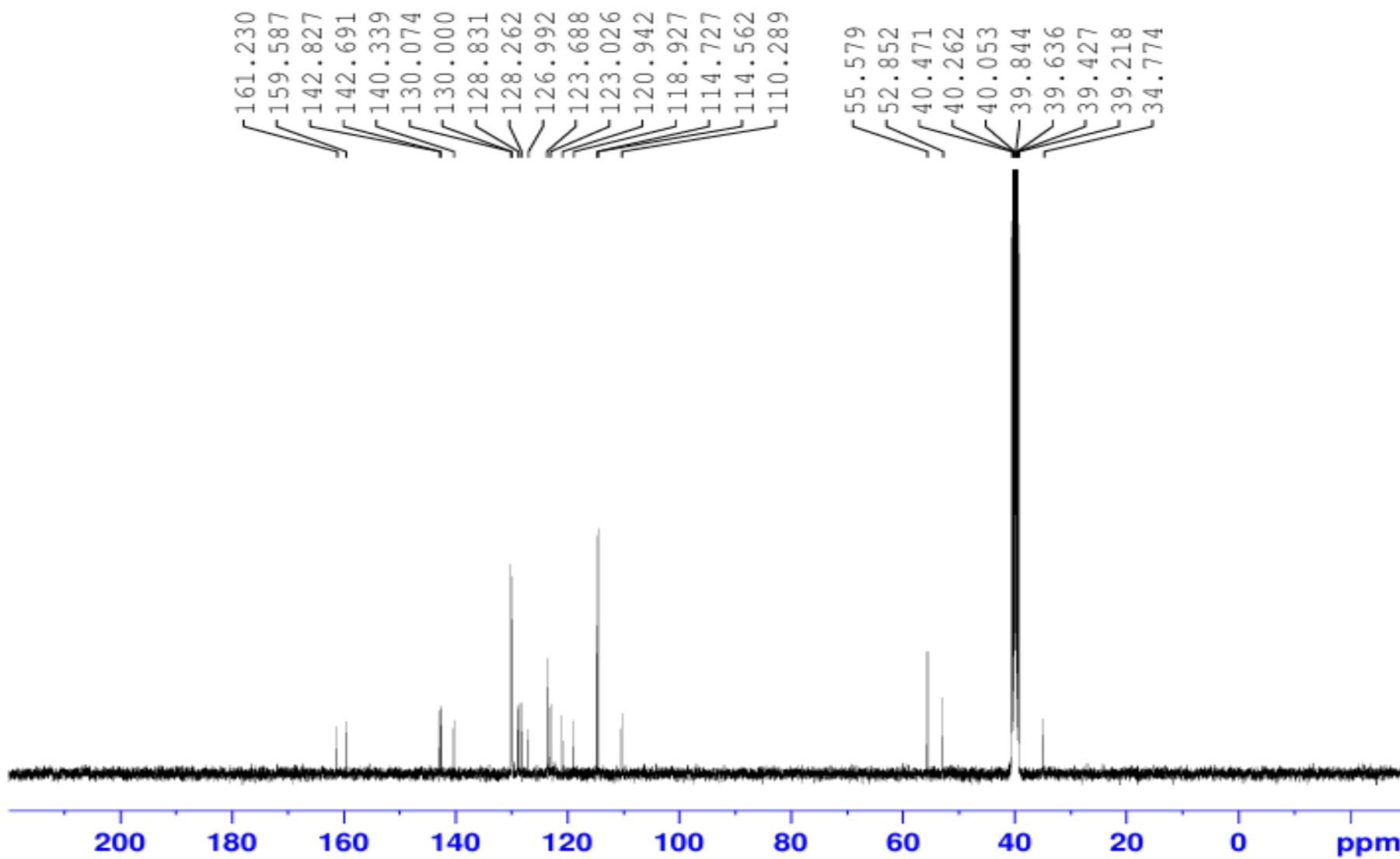
6Eb  
 $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR in DMSO



<sup>6</sup>Ec  
<sup>13</sup>C-NMR in DMSO



6Ec  
13C-NMR in DMSO



2302527-INTTH 4 (0.091) Cm (3:12)

1: TOF MS ES+  
4.30e4

6Ab

392.1290

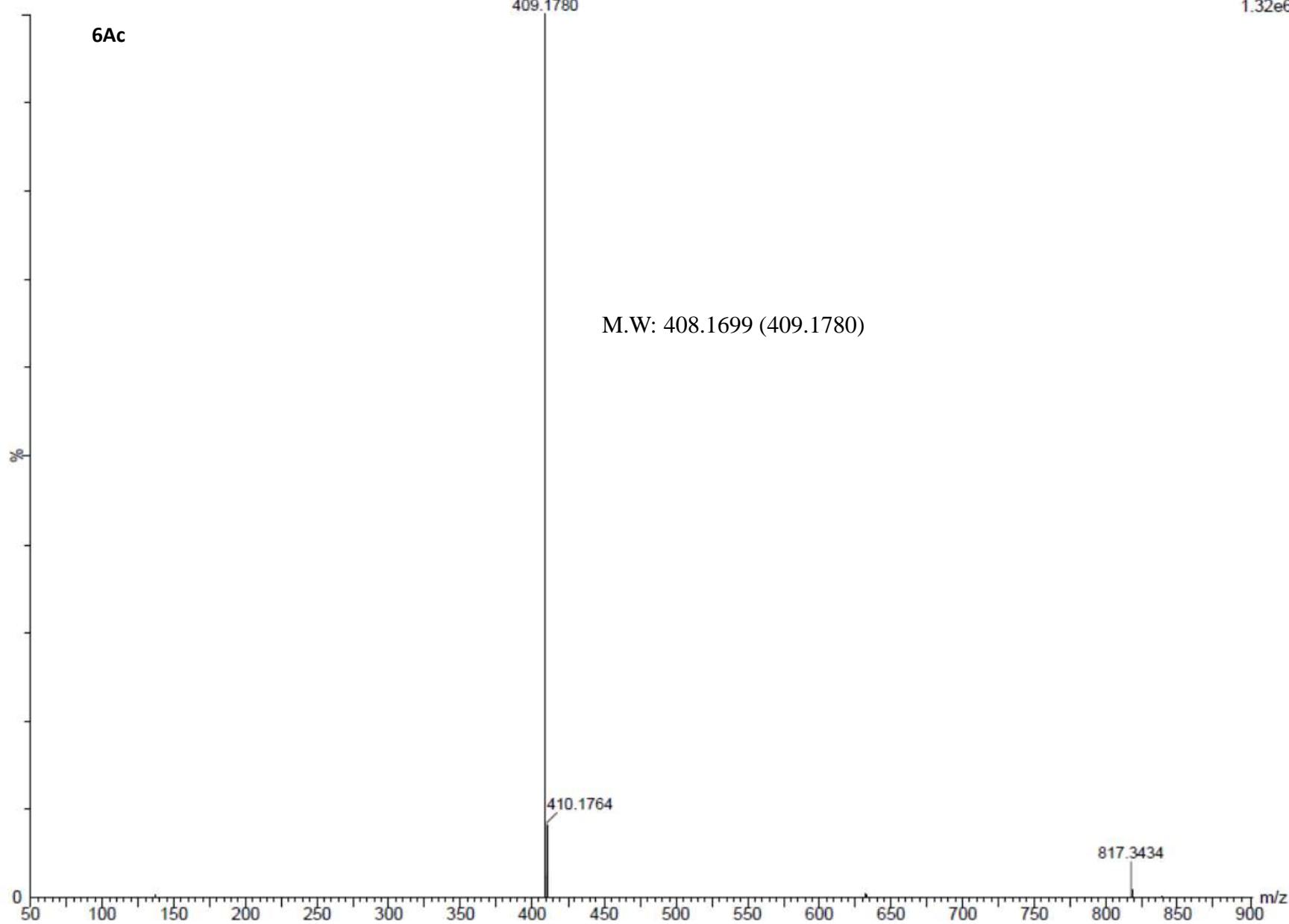
M.W: 391.1215 (392.1290)

%

137.0043

0

50 100 150 200 250 300 350 400 450 500 550 600 650 700 750 m/z



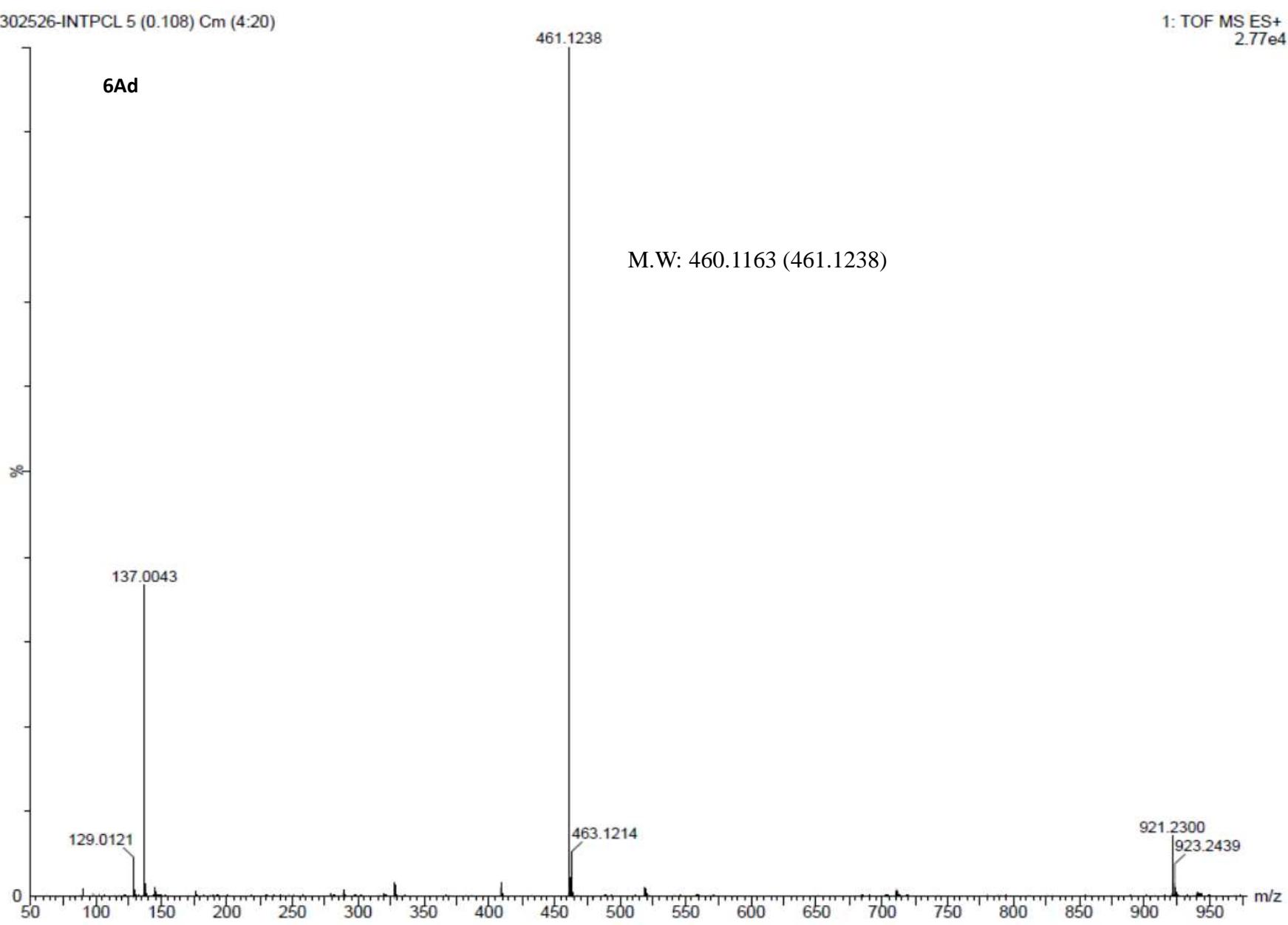
2302526-INTPCL 5 (0.108) Cm (4:20)

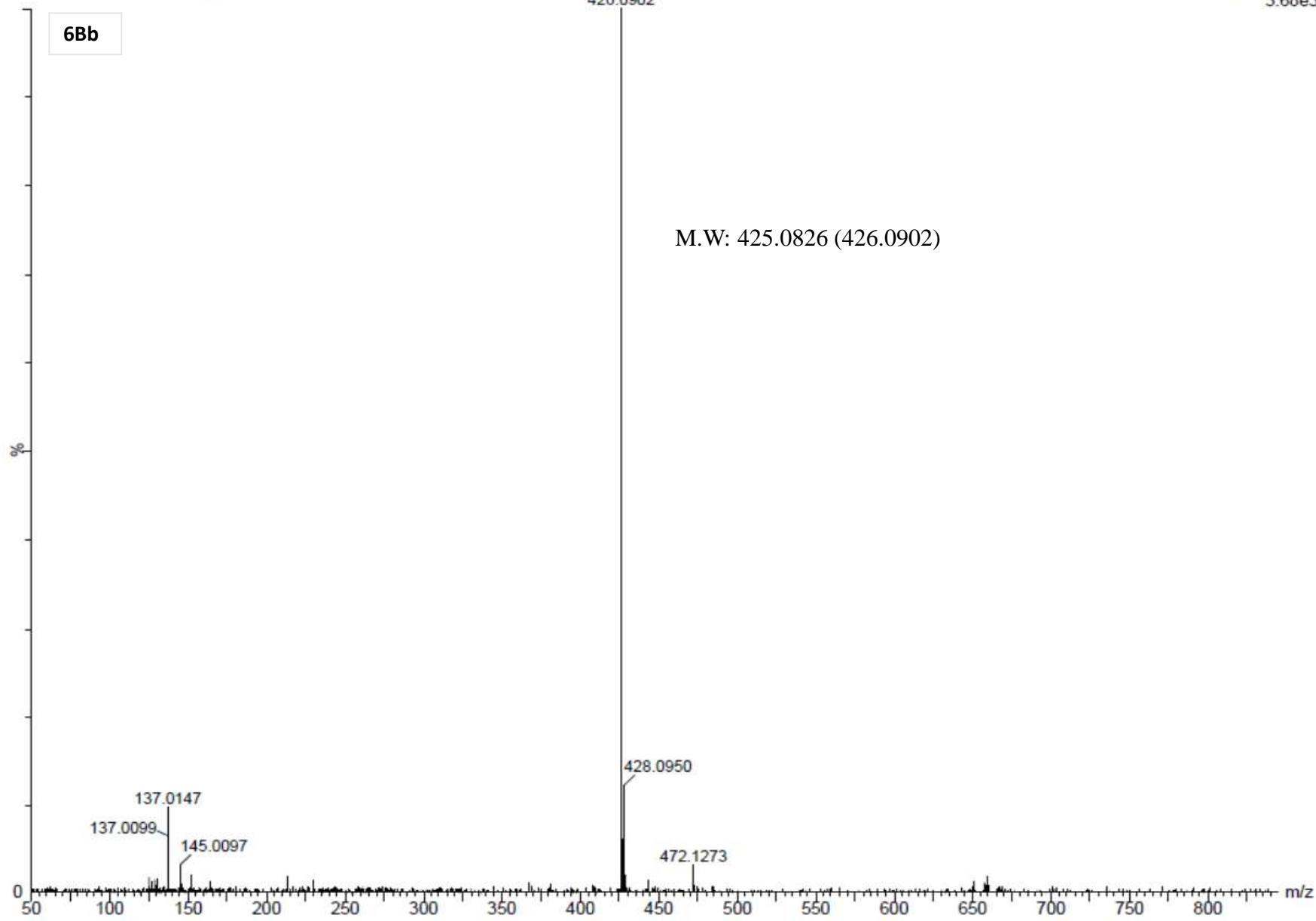
1: TOF MS ES+  
2.77e4

461.1238

6Ad

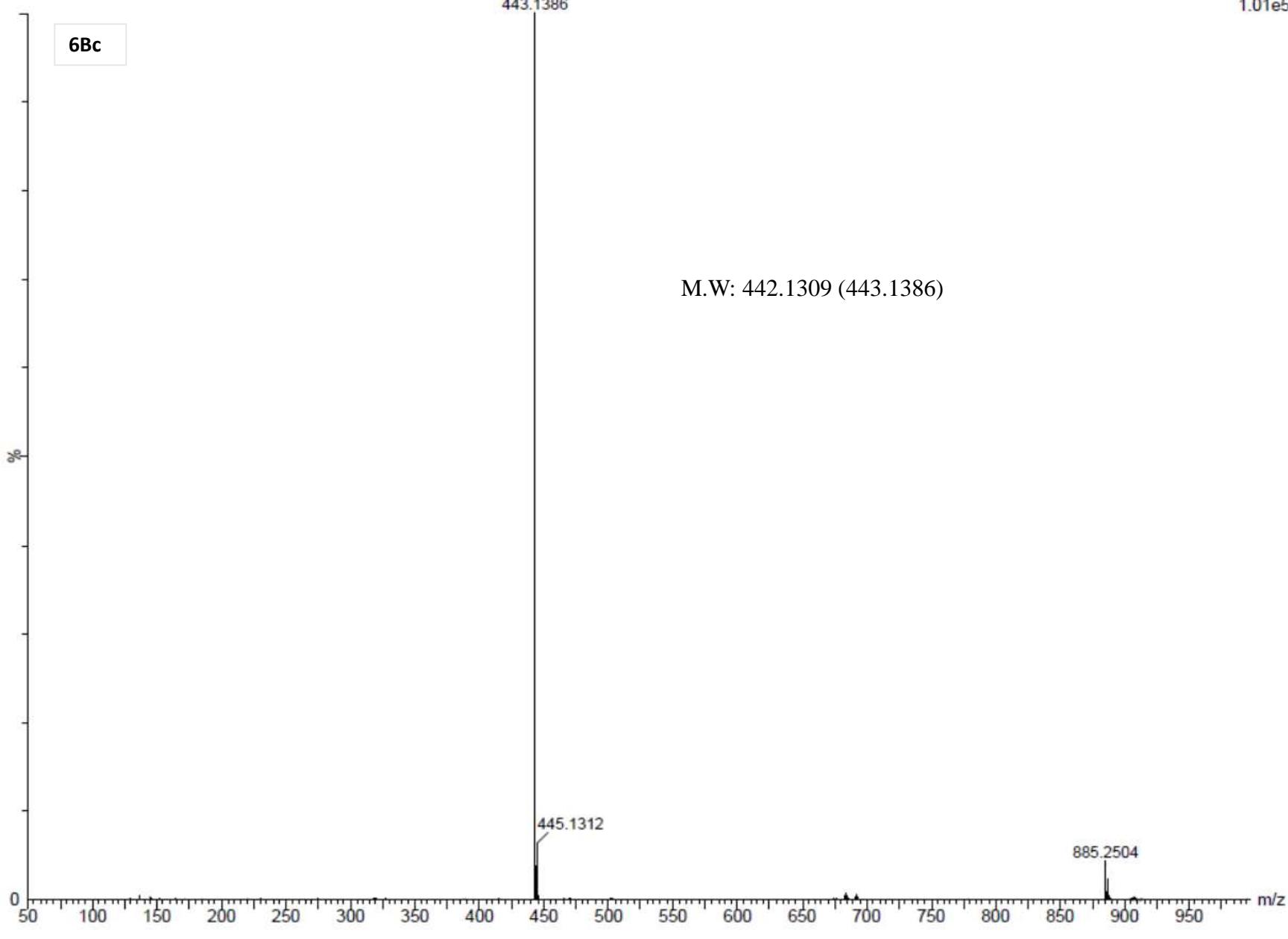
M.W: 460.1163 (461.1238)

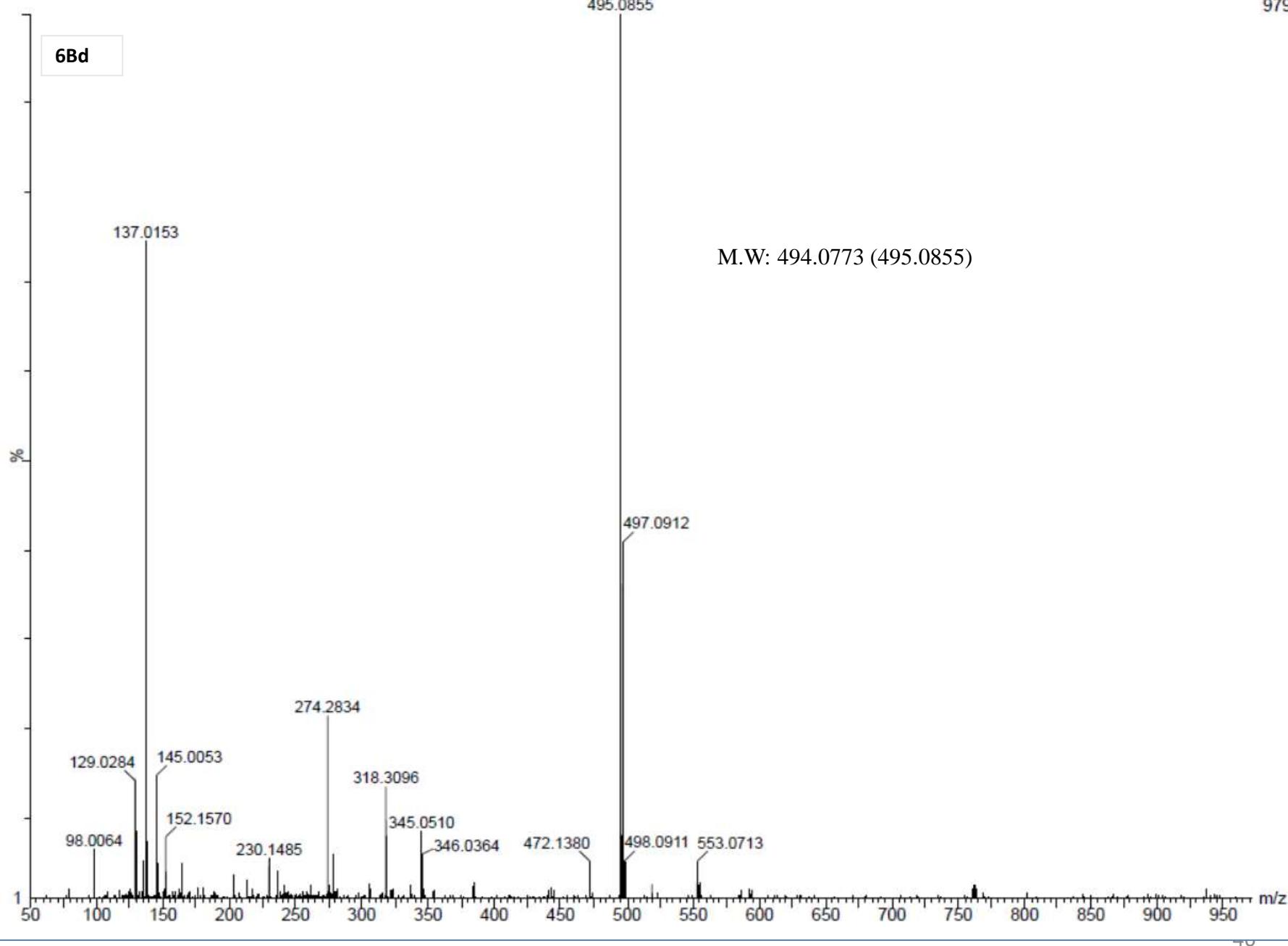




2302708-INT-1PH 4 (0.091) Cm (4:16)

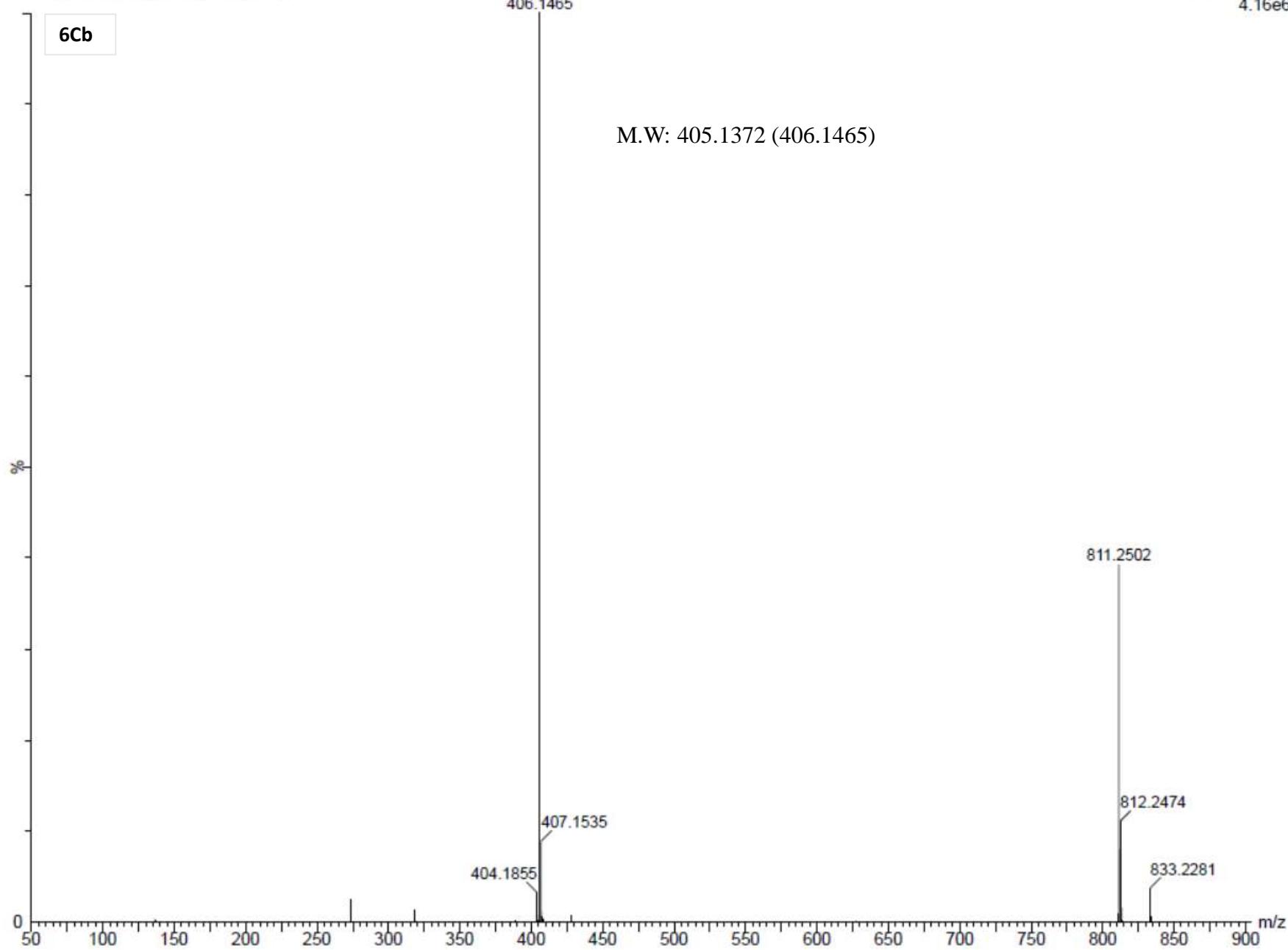
1: TOF MS ES+  
1.01e5





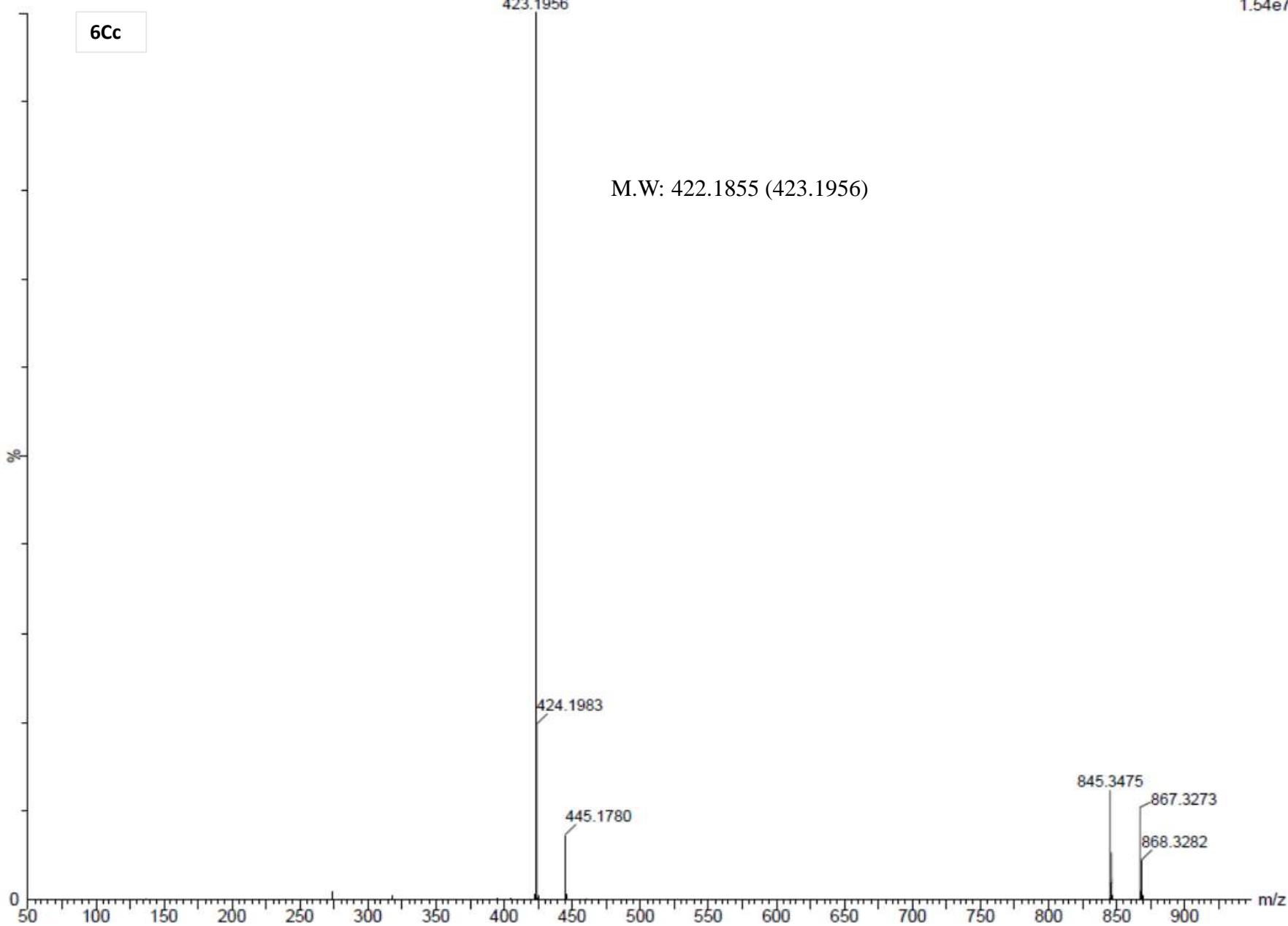
2303126-INT-2 TH 4 (0.091) Cm (4:22)

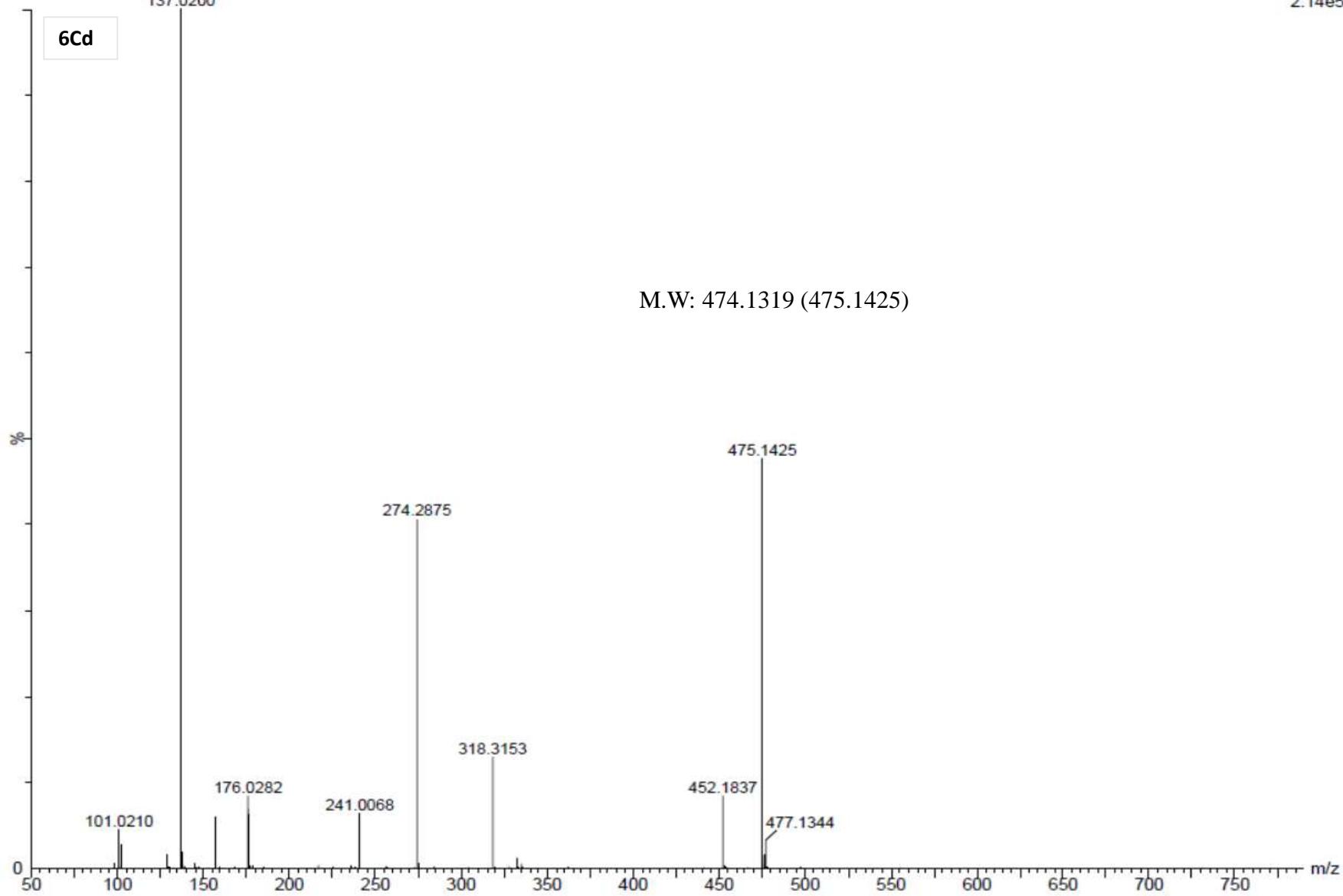
1: TOF MS ES+  
4.16e6

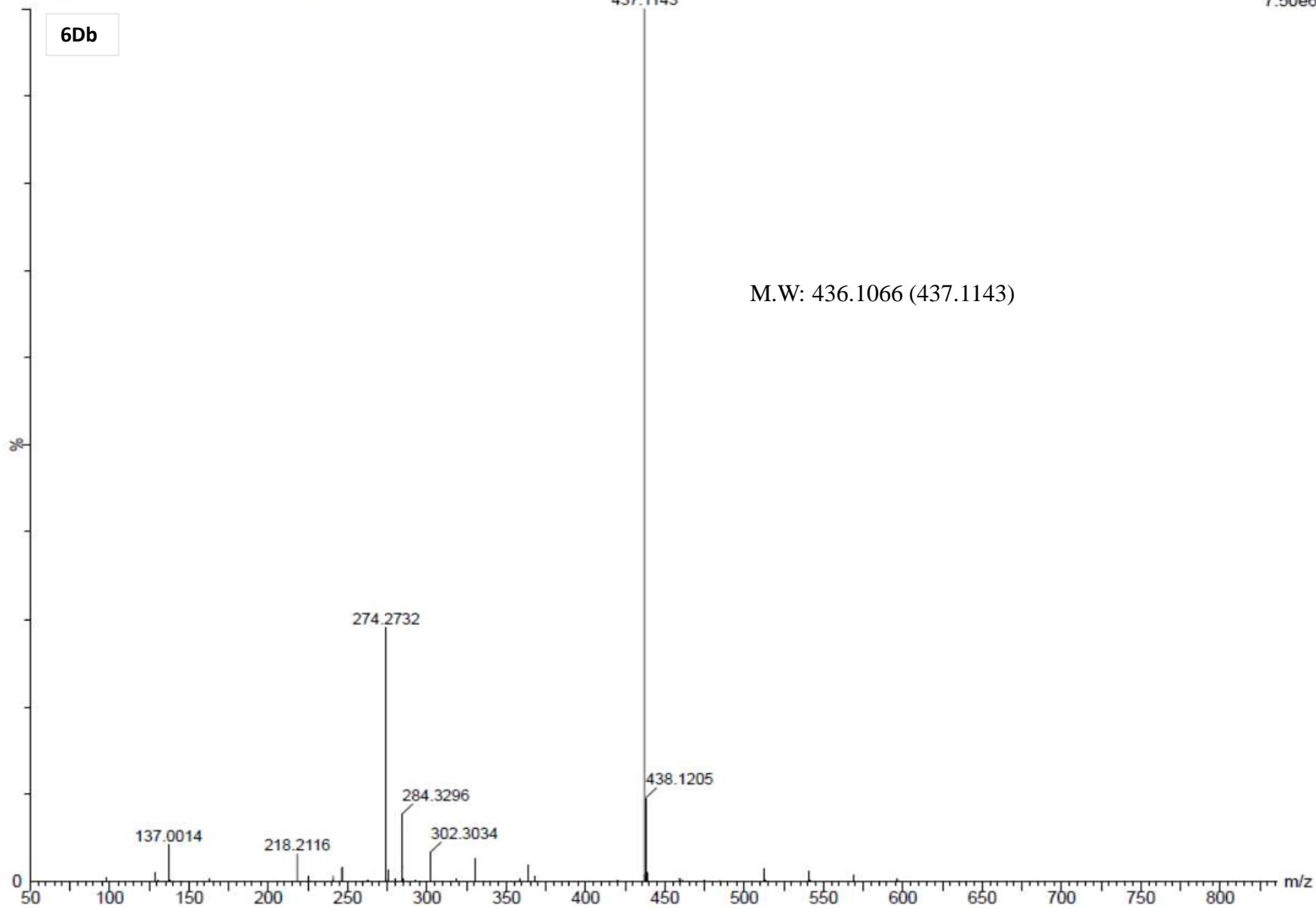


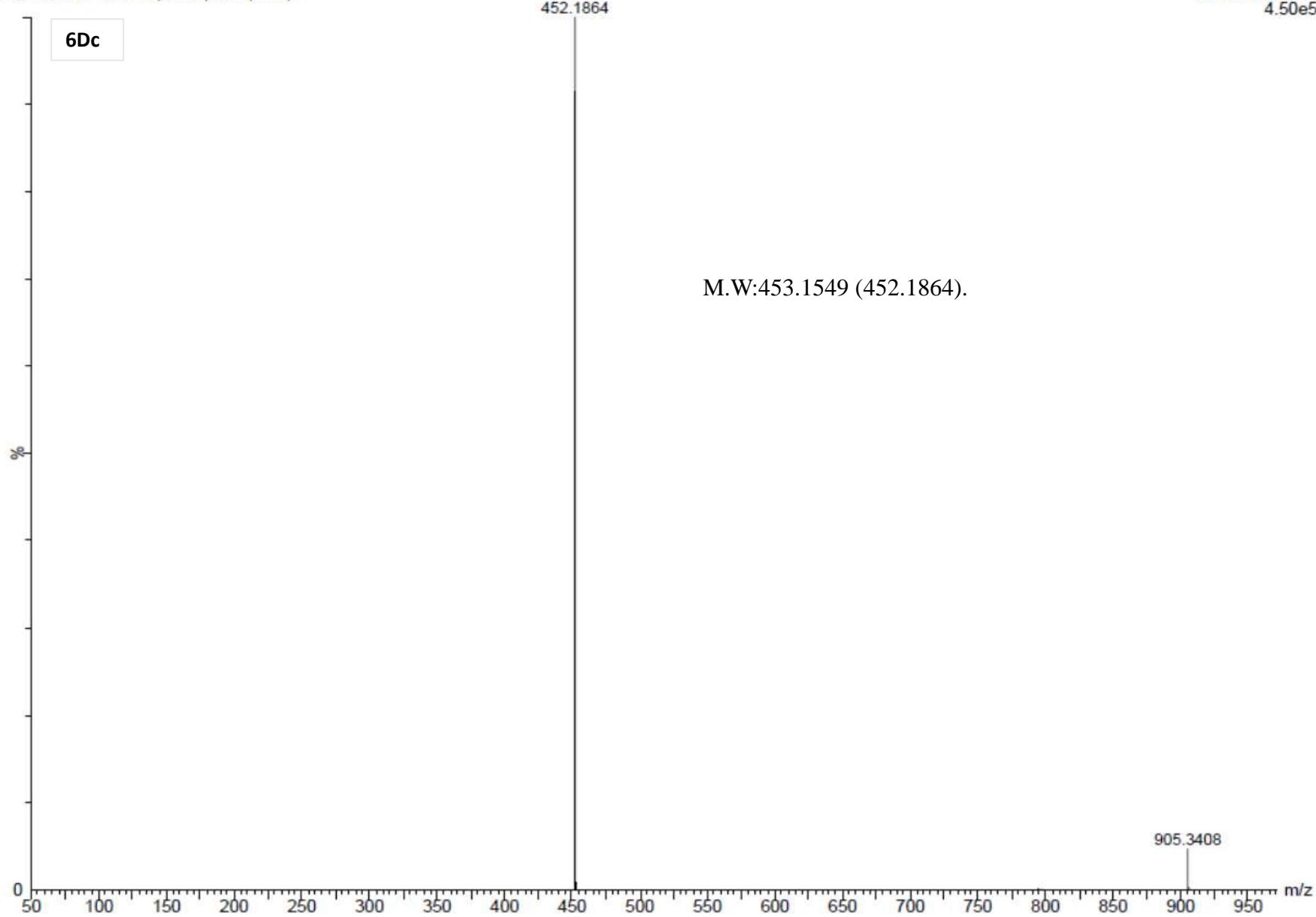
2303127-INT-2 PH 5 (0.108) Cm (4:19)

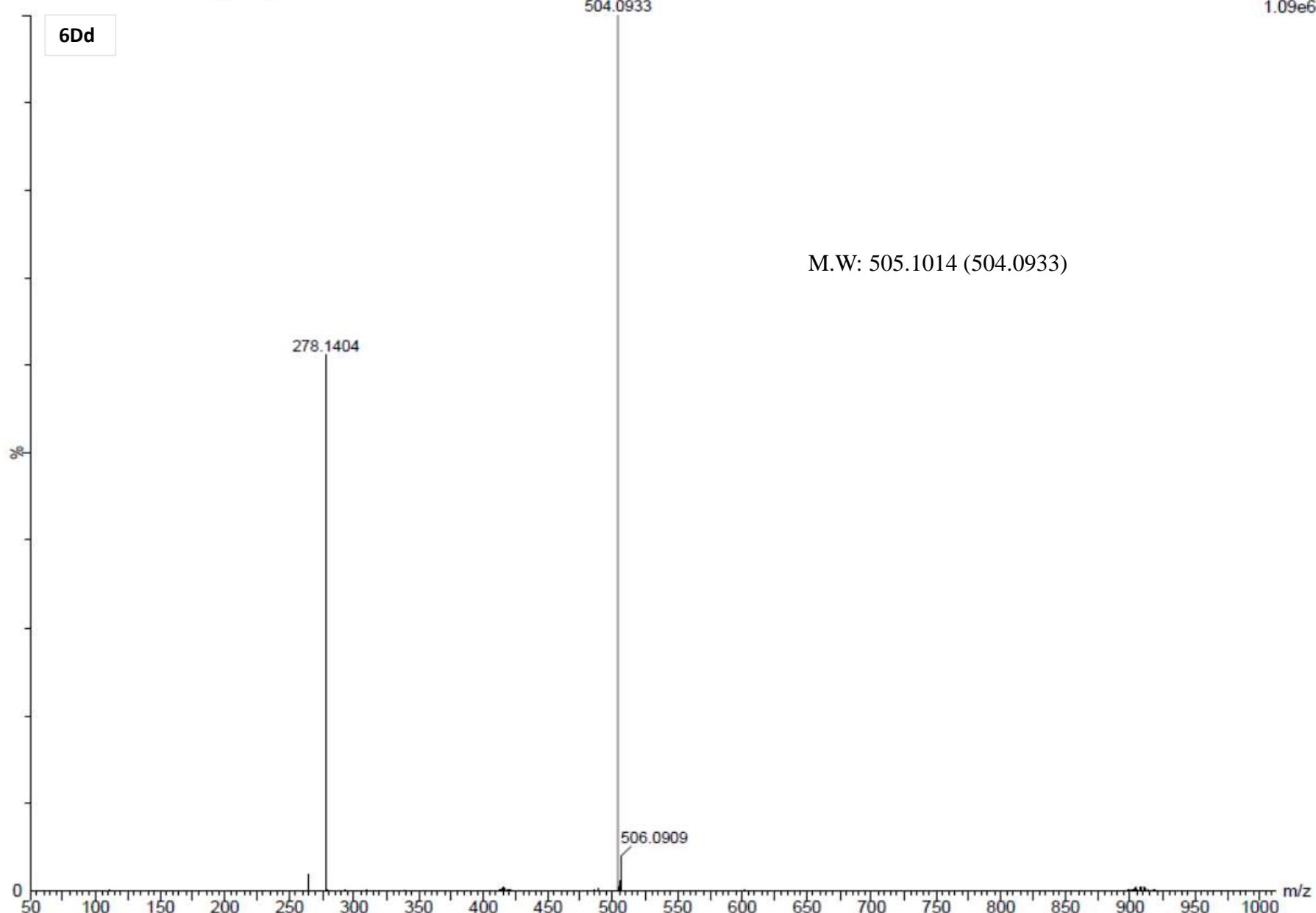
1: TOF MS ES+  
1.54e7

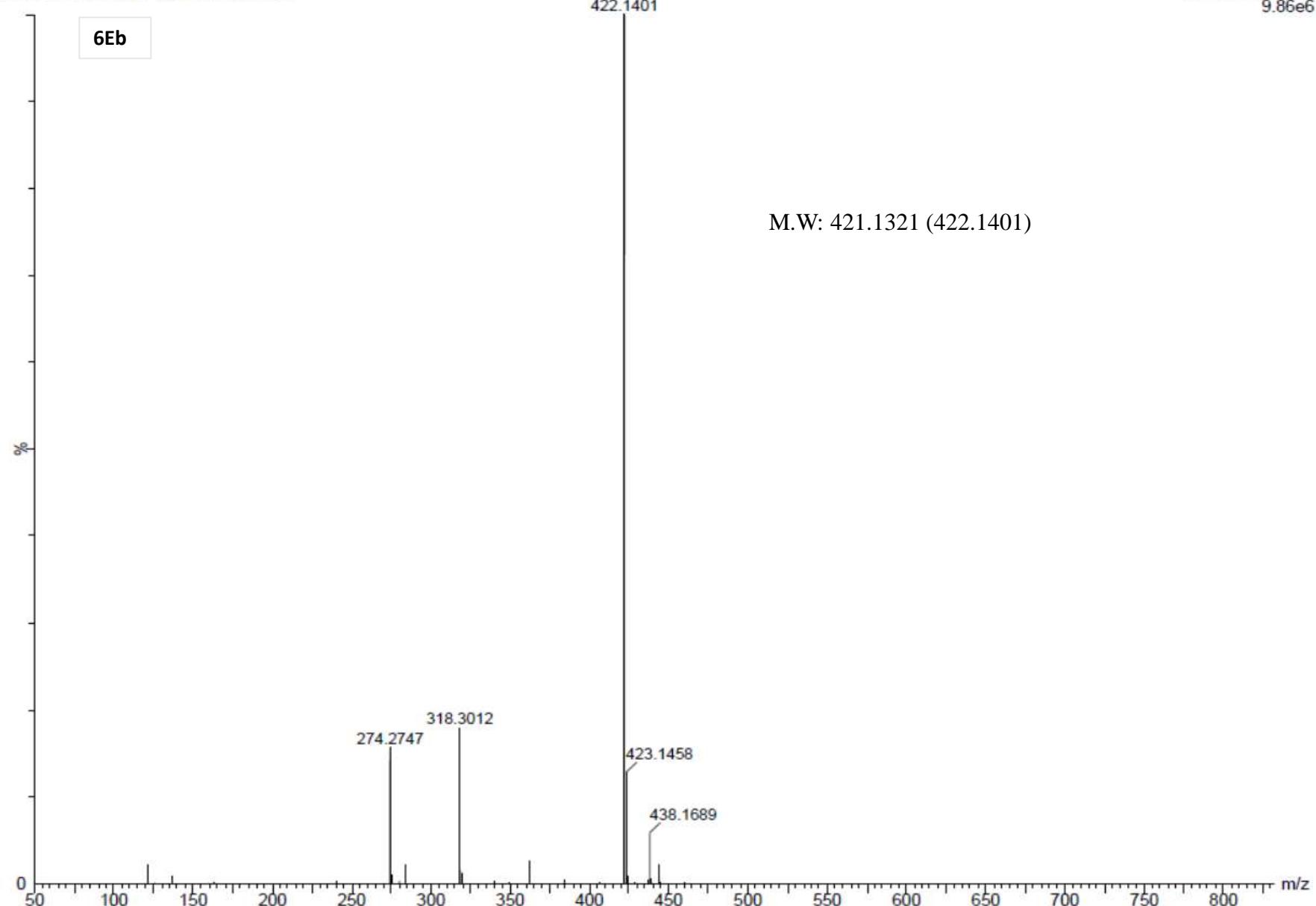


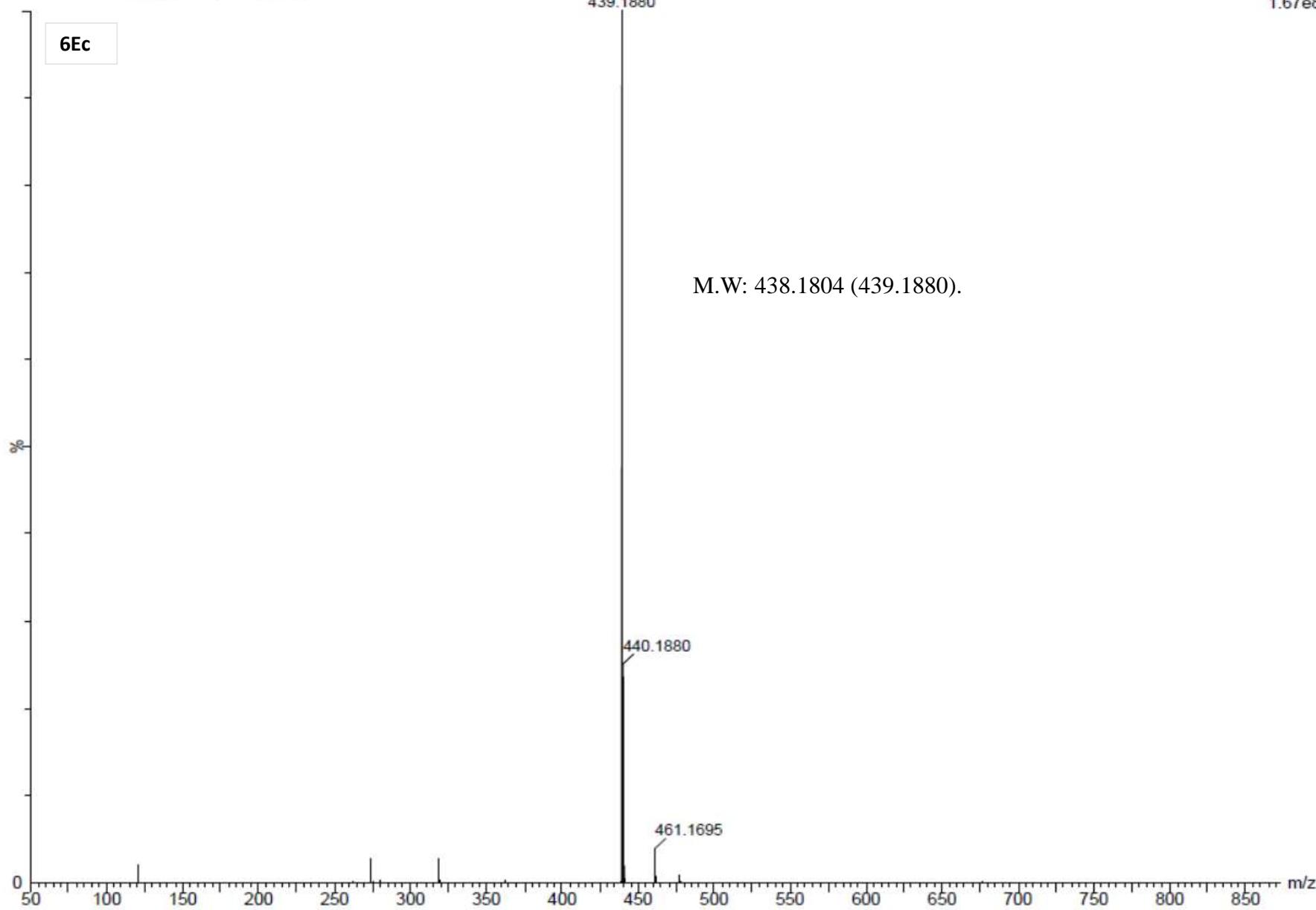


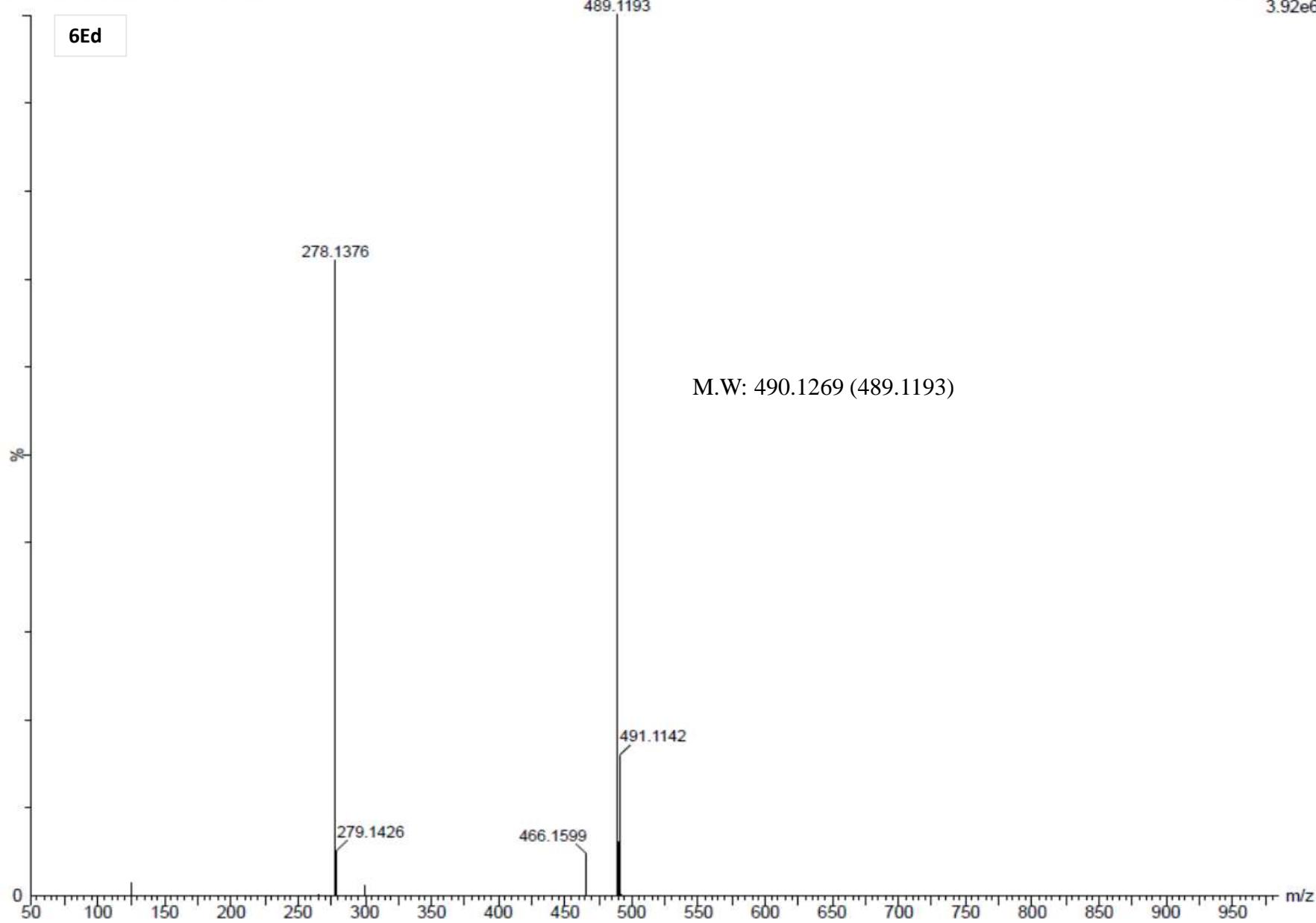












Supplementary Fig 1a and 1b: MTT assay using **6Eb** and **6Ec** in MOLT Cells

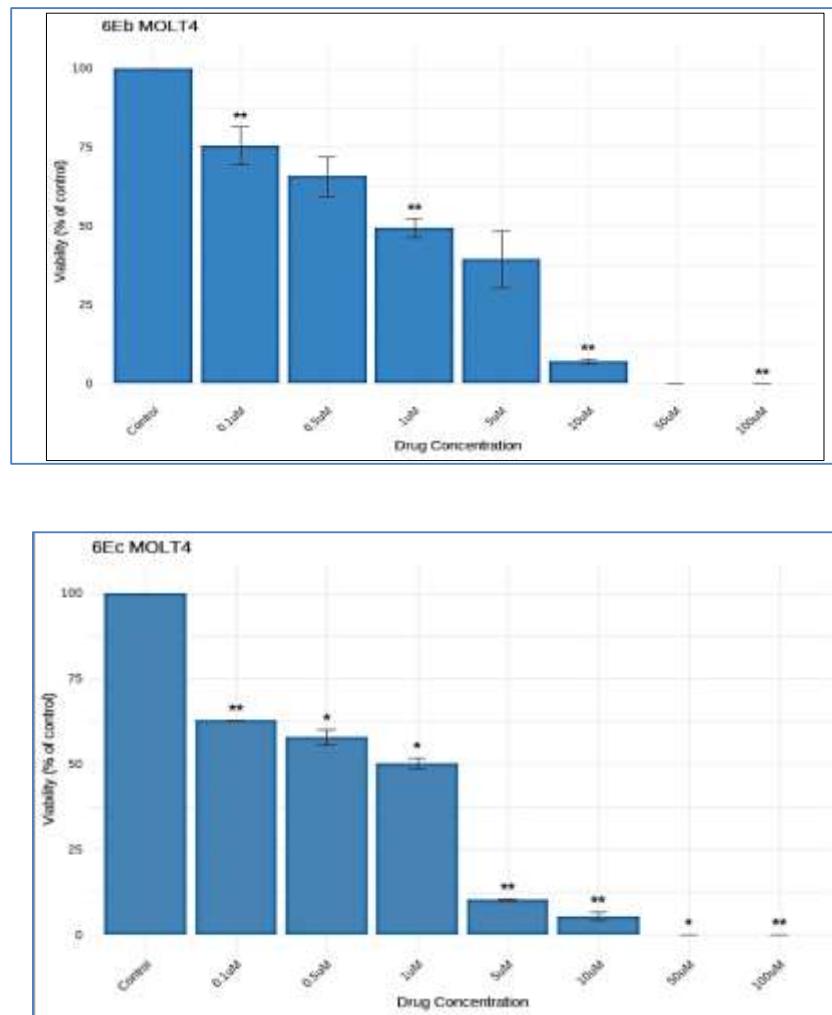


Fig 2: Western blot and quantitation of STAT3 in A) 6Eb and B) 6Ec

