## **Supporting information**

## Studies on Nitrate Acid Based Imidazolium Ionic Liquids: Synthesis and

## Application in Desulfurization of Oil

Xingrui Chen<sup>1</sup>, Yingying Zhang<sup>2,\*</sup>, Yanhong Kang<sup>1,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Shenyang Normal University, Shenyang 110034, China

<sup>2</sup> College of Chemistry, Liaoning University, Shenyang 110036, China

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aca.2025.000000

<sup>\*</sup> Corresponding author. *E-mail address:* ydkang@synu.edu.cn (Y. Kang), 1343610182@qq.com (Y. Zhang).

Received 00 January 2025; Received in revised form 00 January 2025; Accepted 00 January 2025 Available online 00 January 2025











Fig. S3 The <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of [C<sub>5</sub>mim]Br



Fig. S4 The <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of [C<sub>6</sub>mim]Br





Fig. S7 The <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of [C<sub>5</sub>mim]NO<sub>3</sub>







Fig. S9 TGA curves of [C<sub>2</sub>mim]NO<sub>3</sub> at 10 K·min<sup>-1</sup> under a nitrogen flow



Fig. S10 TGA curves of [C<sub>3</sub>mim]NO<sub>3</sub> at 10 K·min<sup>-1</sup> under a nitrogen flow



Fig. S11 TGA curves of [C<sub>5</sub>mim]NO<sub>3</sub> at 10 K·min<sup>-1</sup> under a nitrogen flow



Fig. S12 TGA curves of [C<sub>6</sub>mim]NO<sub>3</sub> at 10 K·min<sup>-1</sup> under a nitrogen flow



Fig. S13 ESI-MS spectrum of IL [C<sub>5</sub>mim][NO<sub>3</sub>]



Fig. S14 ESI-MS spectrum of anion NO3<sup>-</sup> of recovered IL [C5mim][NO3]