

## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Identification of prochlorperazine dimaleate as a Sortase A inhibitor from FDA libraries for MRSA infection treatment

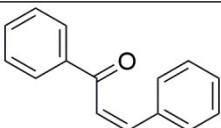
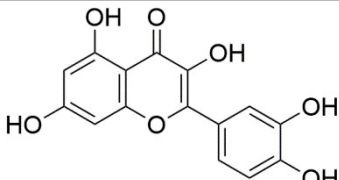
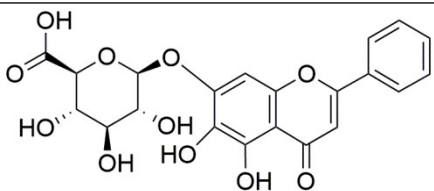
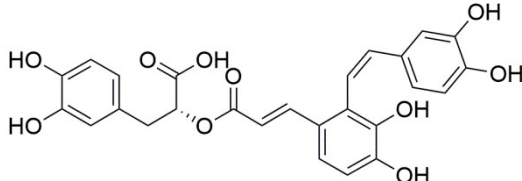
Abhinit Kumar<sup>a,b</sup>, Sonali Chhabra<sup>a,b</sup>, Raman Parkesh<sup>a,b\*</sup>

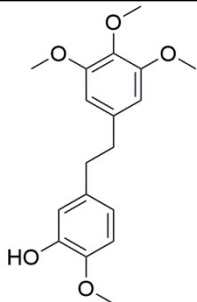
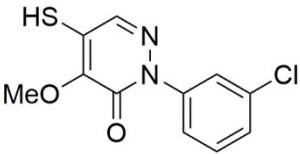
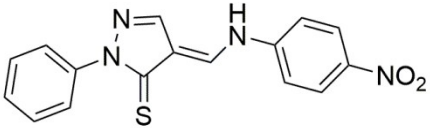
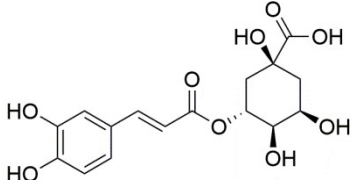
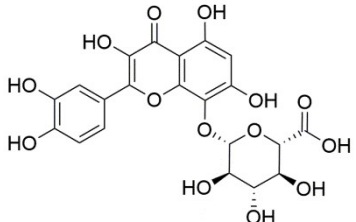
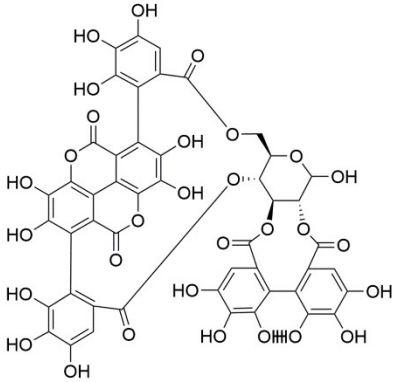
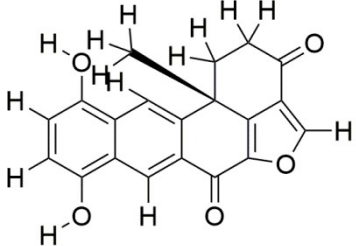
\*Corresponding Author

<sup>a</sup> GNRPC, CSIR – Institute of Microbial Technology, Chandigarh - 160036, India

<sup>b</sup> Academy of Scientific and Innovation Research (AcSIR), Ghaziabad - 201002, India

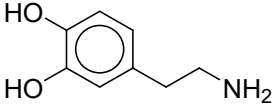
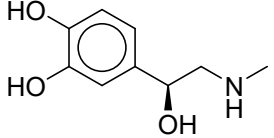
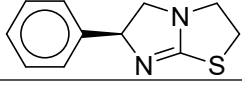
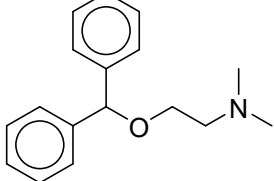
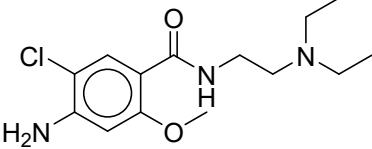
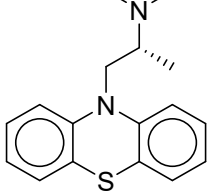
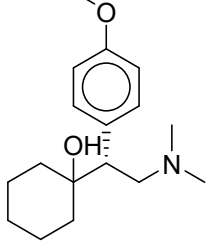
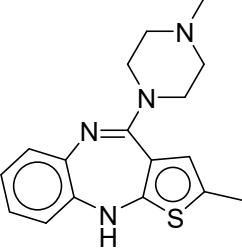
**Table S1. Chemical structures and their biological activity against Sortase A in *S. aureus***

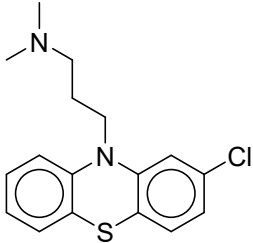
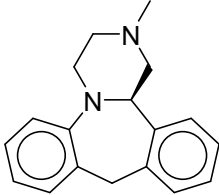
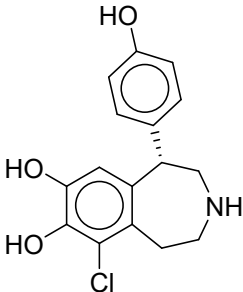
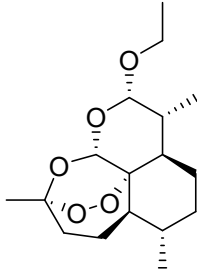
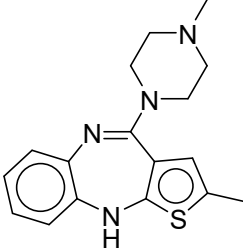
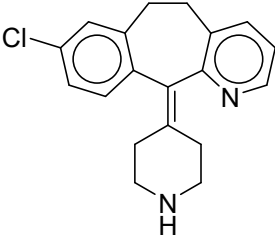
| Compounds          | Structure                                                                           | IC <sub>50</sub> | MIC         | Ref          |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Chalcone           |  | 53.15 μM         | >4864 μM    | <sup>1</sup> |
| Quercetin          |  | 157 μM           | >128 μg/mL  | <sup>2</sup> |
| Baicalin           |  | NA               | >1024 μg/mL | <sup>3</sup> |
| Salvianolic acid A |  | 5.75 μg/mL       | NA          | <sup>4</sup> |

|                  |                                                                                     |                |                 |    |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----|
| Erianin          |    | 20.91<br>μg/mL | 512<br>μg/mL    | 5  |
| Pyridazinone     |    | 4.5 μM         | 3.74–8.92<br>μM | 6  |
| Pyrazolethione   |    | 5.2 μM         | 25 μg/mL        | 7  |
| Chlorogenic acid |    | 33.86<br>μg/mL | NA              | 8  |
| Hibifolin        |   | 31.20<br>μg/mL | 512<br>μg/mL    | 9  |
| Punicalagin      |  | 4.23<br>μg/mL  | 250<br>μg/mL    | 10 |
| Halenquinol      |  | 13.94 μM       | >128<br>μg/mL   | 2  |

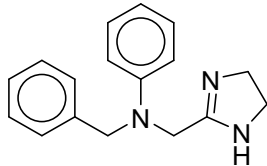
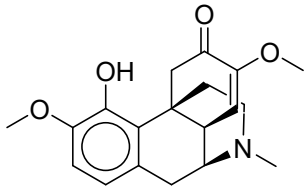
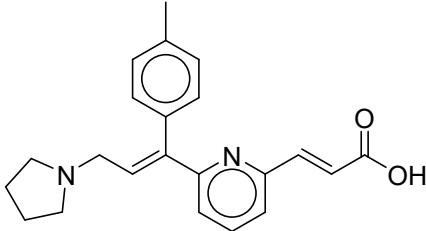
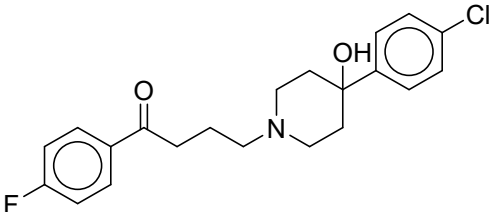
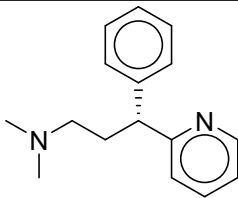
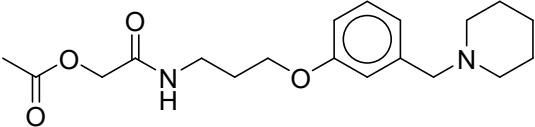
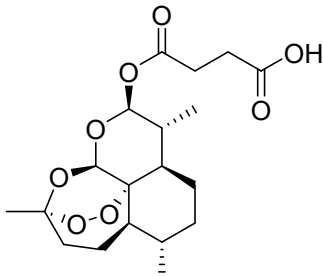
NA: Not available

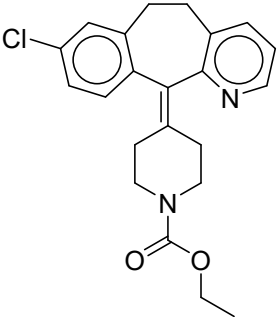
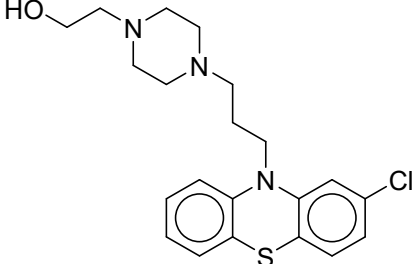
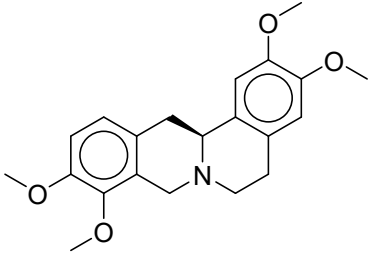
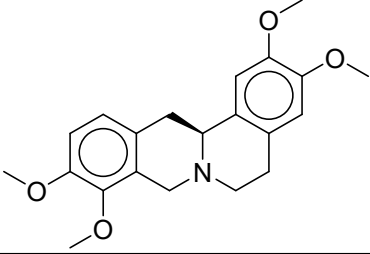
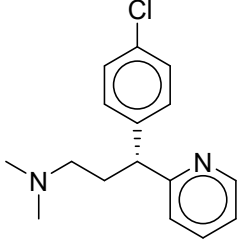
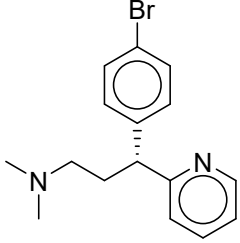
**Table S2. Chemical structures of hits evaluated for antimicrobial activity against MRSA**

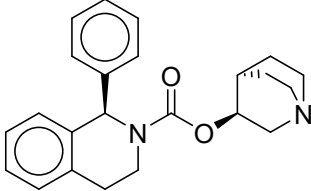
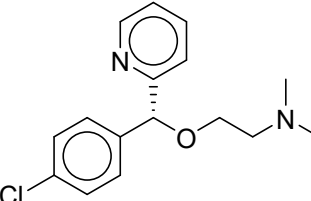
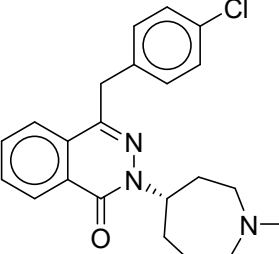
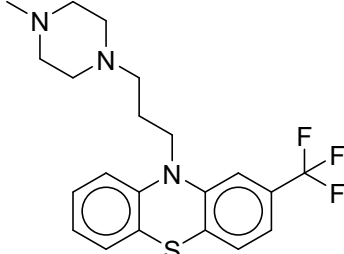
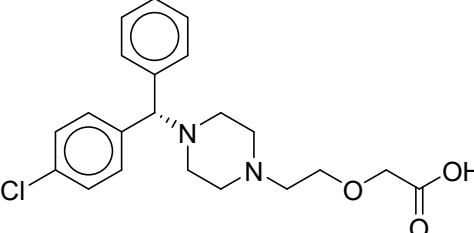
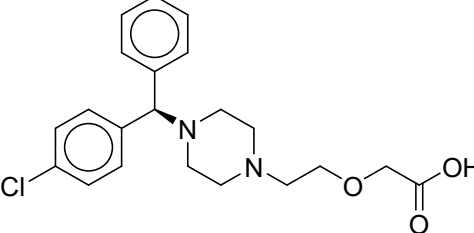
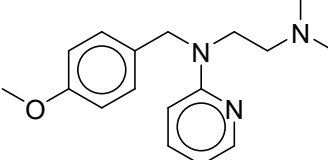
| Sr. No. | Smiles                                                 | Structure                                                                             |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1       | <chem>Cl.NCCC1=CC(=C(O)C=C1)O_D</chem>                 |     |
| 2       | <chem>Cl.CNCC(O)C1=CC=C(O)C(=C1)O_D</chem>             |     |
| 3       | <chem>Cl.C1CN2CC(N=C2S1)C3=CC=C(C=C3)_D (1)</chem>     |     |
| 4       | <chem>Cl.CN(C)CCOC(C1=CC=CC=C1)C2=CC=CC=C2_D</chem>    |     |
| 5       | <chem>Cl.CCN(CC)CCNC(=O)C1=CC(=C(N)C=C1OC)Cl_D</chem>  |    |
| 6       | <chem>Cl.CC(CN1C2=CC=CC=C2SC3=C1C=CC=C3)N(C)C_D</chem> |  |
| 7       | <chem>Cl.COC1=CC=C(C=C1)C(CN(C)C)C2(O)CCCCC2_D</chem>  |  |
| 8       | <chem>Cl.CN(C)CCOC(C1=CC=CC=C1)C2=CC=CC=C2_D</chem>    |   |

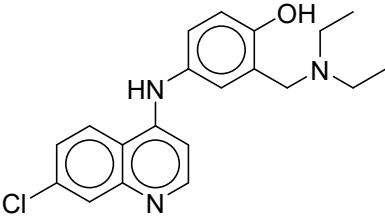
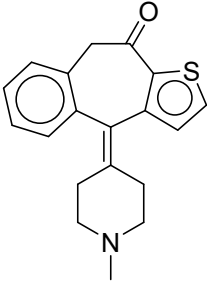
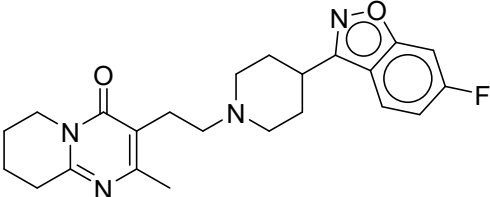
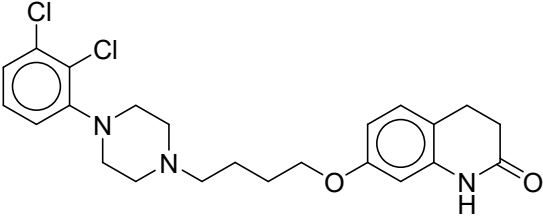
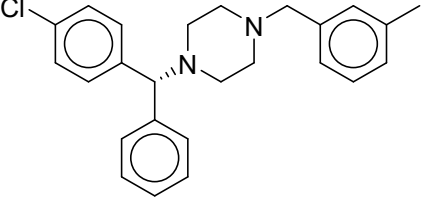
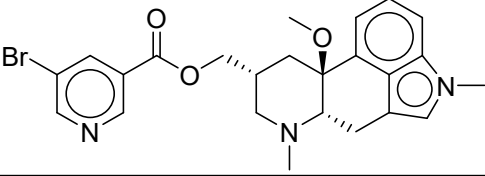
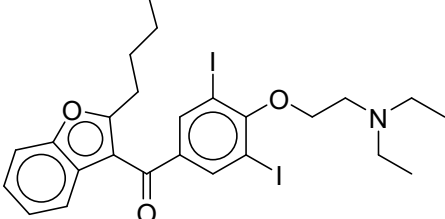
|    |                                                            |                                                                                      |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 9  | <chem>CN(C)CCCN1C2=C(SC3=C1C=C(Cl)C=C3)C=CC=C2_D</chem>    |    |
| 10 | <chem>Cl.CN1CCN2C(C1)C3=C(CC4=C2C=CC=C4)C=CC=C3_D</chem>   |    |
| 11 | <chem>OC1=CC=C(C=C1)C2CNCCC3=C(Cl)C(=C(O)C=C23)O_D</chem>  |    |
| 12 | <chem>CCOC1OC2OC3(C)CCC4C(C)CC(C(C1C)C24OO3_D</chem>       |  |
| 13 | <chem>CN1CCN(CC1)C2=NC3=C(NC4=C2C=C(C)S4)C=CC=C3_D</chem>  |  |
| 14 | <chem>ClC1=CC2=C(C=C1)C(=C3CCNC3)C4=C(CC2)C=CC=N4_D</chem> |  |

|    |                                                                   |  |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| 15 | <chem>Cl.CN(C)CC\C=C/1C2=C(SC3=C1C=C(Cl)C=C3)C=CC=C2_D</chem>     |  |
| 16 | <chem>Cl.CCN(CC)CCNC(=O)C1=CC(=CC=C1OC)[S](C)(=O)=O_D</chem>      |  |
| 17 | <chem>Cl.CN1CCC(CC1)=C2C3=C(C=C C=C3)C=CC4=C2C=CC=C4_D</chem>     |  |
| 18 | <chem>COC1=CC2=C(C=C1OC)C3CC(=O)C(CC(C)C)CN3CC2_D</chem>          |  |
| 19 | <chem>Cl.C[N]1C2=C(C(=O)C(CC2)C[N]3C=CN=C3C)C4=CC=CC=C14_D</chem> |  |
| 20 | <chem>C1CN2CCC1C(C2)CN3C4=C(SC5=C3C=CC=C5)C=CC=C4_D</chem>        |  |
| 21 | <chem>CC(C)NCC(O)COC1=CC=C(COC(COC(C)C)C)C=C1_D</chem>            |  |
| 22 | <chem>Cl.CN(C)CCCN1C2=C(SC3=CC=C(C=C13)C(F)(F)F)C=CC=C2_D</chem>  |  |

|    |                                                                      |                                                                                      |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 23 | <chem>O[P](O)(O)=O.C1CN=C(CN(CC2=CC=CC=C2)C3=CC=CC=C3)N1_D</chem>    |    |
| 24 | <chem>Cl.COC1=C(O)C2=C(CC3C4C=C(OC)C(=O)CC24CCN3C)C=C1_D</chem>      |    |
| 25 | <chem>CC1=CC=C(C=C1)C(=C\CN2CC(C2)/C3=CC=CC(=N3)\C=C\C(O)=O_D</chem> |    |
| 26 | <chem>OC1(CCN(CCCC(=O)C2=CC=C(F)C=C2)CC1)C3=CC=C(Cl)C=C3_D</chem>    |   |
| 27 | <chem>CN(C)CCC(C1=CC=CC=C1)C2=NC=CC=C2.OC(=O)\C=C/C(O)=O_D</chem>    |  |
| 28 | <chem>Cl.CC(=O)OCC(=O)NCCCOC1=CC=CC(=C1)CN2CCCCC2_D</chem>           |  |
| 29 | <chem>CC1CCC2C(C)C(OC3OC4(C)CC(C1C23OO4)OC(=O)CCC(O)=O_D</chem>      |  |

|    |                                                                       |                                                                                      |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 30 | <chem>CCOC(=O)N1CCC(CC1)=C2C3=C(C(CCC4=C2N=CC=C4)C=C(Cl)C=C3_D</chem> |    |
| 31 | <chem>OCCN1CCN(CCCN2C3=CC=CC=C3SC4=C2C=C(Cl)C=C4)CC1_D</chem>         |    |
| 32 | <chem>Cl.COC1=C(OC)C2=C(CC3N(CC4=C3C=C(OC)C(=C4)OC)C2)C=C1_D</chem>   |   |
| 33 | <chem>Cl.COC1=C(OC)C2=C(CC3N(CC4=C3C=C(OC)C(=C4)OC)C2)C=C1_D</chem>   |  |
| 34 | <chem>CN(C)CCC(C1=CC=C(Cl)C=C1)C2=NC=CC=C2.OC(=O)\C=C/C(O)=O_D</chem> |  |
| 35 | <chem>CN(C)CCC(C1=CC=C(Br)C=C1)C2=CC=CC=N2.OC(=O)\C=C/C(O)=O_D</chem> |  |

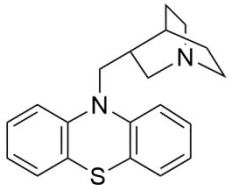
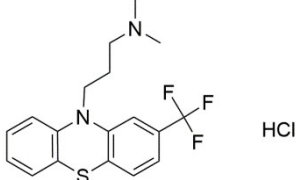
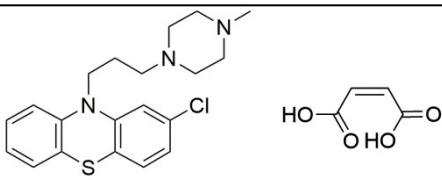
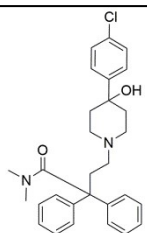
|    |                                                                            |                                                                                      |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 36 | <chem>O=C(OC1CN2CCCC1CC2)N3CCC4=C(C=CC=C4)C3C5=CC=CC=C5_D</chem>           |    |
| 37 | <chem>CN(C)CCOC(C1=CC=C(Cl)C=C1)C2=NC=CC=C2.OC(=O)\C=C/C(O)=O_D</chem>     |    |
| 38 | <chem>Cl.CN1CCCC(CC1)N2N=C(CC3=CC=C(Cl)C=C3)C4=CC=CC=C4C2=O_D</chem>       |    |
| 39 | <chem>CN1CCN(CCCN2C3=C(SC4=C2C=C(C=C4)C(F)(F)F)C=CC=C3)CC1_D</chem>        |   |
| 40 | <chem>Cl.Cl.OC(=O)COCCN1CCN(CC1)C(C2=CC=CC=C2)C3=CC=C(Cl)C=C3_D</chem>     |  |
| 41 | <chem>Cl.Cl.OC(=O)COCCN1CCN(CC1)C(C2=CC=CC=C2)C3=CC=C(Cl)C=C3_D (1)</chem> |  |
| 42 | <chem>COC1=CC=C(CN(CCN(C)C)C2=CC=CC=N2)C=C1.OC(=O)\C=C/C(O)=O_D</chem>     |  |

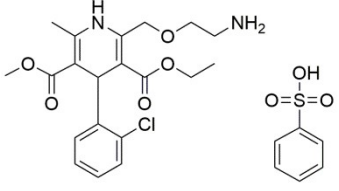
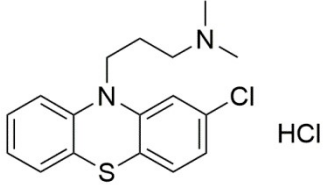
|    |                                                                                 |                                                                                      |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 43 | <chem>O.O.Cl.Cl.CCN(CC)CC1=CC(=CC=C1O)NC2=C3C=CC(=CC3=N2)C=C2)Cl_D</chem>       |    |
| 44 | <chem>CN1CCC(CC1)=C2C3=C(CC(=O)C4=C2C=CS4)C=CC=C3.OC(=O)\C=C\C(O)=O_D</chem>    |   |
| 45 | <chem>CC1=C(CCN2CCC(CC2)C3=NOC4=C3C=CC(=C4)F)C(=O)N5CCCCC5=N1_D</chem>          |    |
| 46 | <chem>ClC1=CC=CC(=C1Cl)N2CCN(CC2)CCOC3=CC=C4CCC(=O)NC4=C3)CC2_D</chem>          |   |
| 47 | <chem>Cl.Cl.Cl.CC1=CC(=CC=C1)CN2CCN(CC2)C(C3=CC=CC=C3)C4=C(C=C(Cl)C=C4_D</chem> |  |
| 48 | <chem>COC12CC(COC(=O)C3=CN=CC(=C3)Br)CN(C)C1CC4=C[N](C)C5=CC=CC2=C45_D</chem>   |  |
| 49 | <chem>Cl.CCCCC1=C(C(=O)C2=CC(=C(OCCN(CC)CC)C(=C2)I)I)C3=C(O1)C=CC=C3_D</chem>   |  |

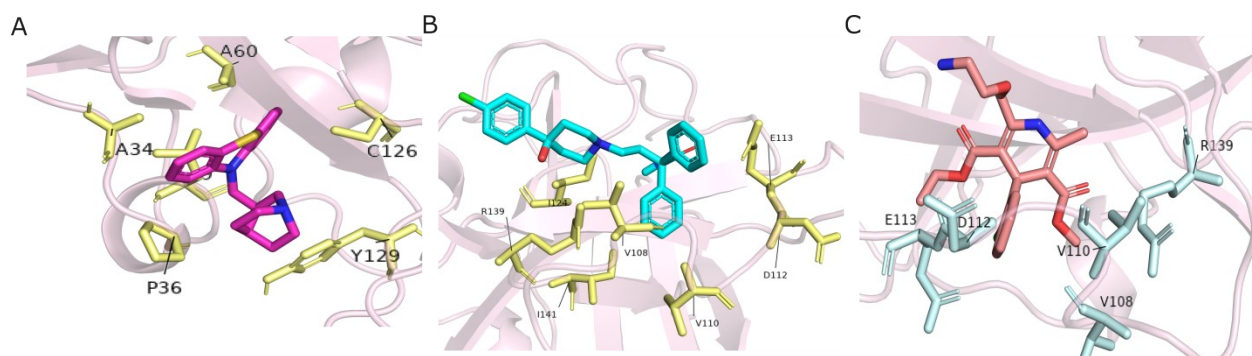
|    |                                                                                                 |  |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| 50 | <chem>COC1=CC=C(CCN2CCC(CC2)N<br/>C3=NC4=CC=CC=C4[N]3CC5=C<br/>C=C(F)C=C5)C=C1_D</chem>         |  |
| 51 | <chem>CCOCC[N]1C(=NC2=C1C=CC=C<br/>2)C3CCN(CC3)CCC4=CC=C(C=C<br/>C4)C(C)(C)C(O)=O_D</chem>      |  |
| 52 | <chem>Cl.CCOC(=O)C(CCC1=CC=CC=<br/>C1)NC(C)C(=O)N(CC(O)=O)C2C<br/>C3=C(C2)C=CC=C3_D</chem>      |  |
| 53 | <chem>CC(C)(C)C1=CC=C(C=C1)C(=O)<br/>CCCN2CCC(CC2)OC(C3=CC=C<br/>C=C3)C4=CC=CC=C4_D</chem>      |  |
| 54 | <chem>CCCCN(CCCC)CC(O)C1=CC(=C<br/>C\2=C1C3=C(C=C(Cl)C=C3)C2=<br/>C/C4=CC=C(Cl)C=C4)Cl_D</chem> |  |
| 55 | <chem>Cl.CN(C)C(=O)C(CCN1CCC(O)(<br/>CC1)C2=CC=C(Cl)C=C2)(C3=CC<br/>=CC=C3)C4=CC=CC=C4_D</chem> |  |



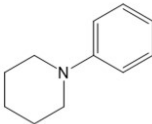
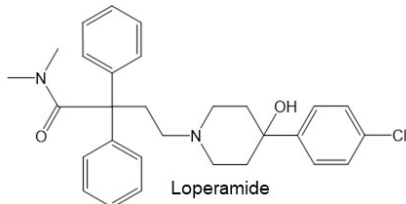
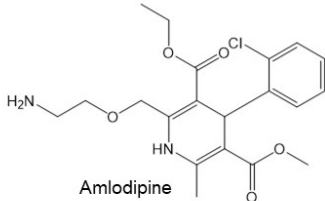
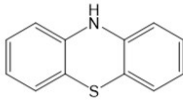
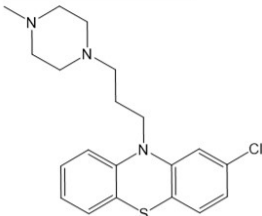
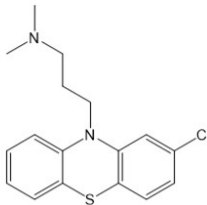
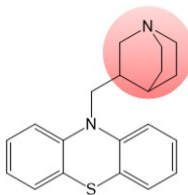
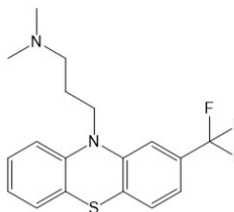
**Table S3.** Docking score of hit molecules and their respective binding interactions with Sortase A protein

| Drug Name                  | Structure                                                                           | Docking Score (kcal/mol) | Hydrogen Bonds                 | Hydrophobic Interactions                       |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Mequitazine                |    | -6.24                    | -                              | Ala34, Pro36, Leu39, Ala60, Cys126, Tyr129     |
| Triflupromazine-HCL        |   | -5.97                    | Val108, Glu113, Arg139         | Val108, Val110, Leu111                         |
| Prochlorperazine dimaleate |  | -7.24                    | Val108, Asp112, Arg139         | Val110, Glu113, Ile124, Ile141                 |
| Loperamide                 |  | -7.67                    | Val108, Glu113, Arg139, Trp136 | Val108, Val110, Leu111, Ile124, Cys126, Trp136 |

|                        |                                                                                   |       |                                         |                                              |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Amlodipine<br>besylate |  | -6.65 | Val108,<br>Asp112,<br>Gln114,<br>Arg139 | Glu113, Ile141,<br><br>Leu111,<br><br>Val110 |
| Chlorpromazine-<br>HCL |  | -6.96 | Val108                                  | Leu111,<br><br>Glu113                        |



**Figure S1.** The three-dimensional visualization of protein-ligand interactions illustrates the spatial arrangement of key amino acids involved in hydrogen bonding and hydrophobic interactions with the compounds. (A) Mequitizine, (B) Loperamide, and (C) Amlodipine.

| Scaffolds                                                                                             | Chemical Structures                                                                                   |                                                                                                    |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <br>Phenylpiperidine | <br>Loperamide       |                                                                                                    |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                        |
| <br>Dihydropyridine  | <br>Amlodipine       |                                                                                                    |                                                                                                   |                                                                                                        |
| <br>Phenothiazine    | <br>Prochlorperazine | <br>Chlorperazine | <br>Mequitazine | <br>Triflupromazine |

**Figure S2.** Chemical structures of hit molecules.

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