

Electronic Supplementary Information

Influence of the charge of 1,3,5-triaza-7-phosphaadamantane-based ligands on the anticancer activity of organopalladium complexes

Tommaso Lorenzon,^a Maria Vescovo,^a Michele Maiullari,^a Giovanni Tonon,^b Nuno Reis Conceição,^c Sónia A. C. Carabineiro,^{c,d} Abdallah G. Mahmoud,^d Martin C. Dietl,^e Nicola Demitri,^f Laura Orian,^a Pablo A. Nogara,^g Isabella Caligiuri,^h Flavio Rizzolio,^{a,h} A. Stephen K. Hashmi,^{e,i} Fabiano Visentin^b and Thomas Scattolin^{*a}

TABLE OF CONTENTS

NMR spectra.....	2
X-ray diffraction analysis	33
Computational details	37

NMR SPECTRA

1D-NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker 300 Advance spectrometer. Chemical shifts values (ppm) are given relative to TMS (^1H and ^{13}C) and H_3PO_4 (^{31}P).

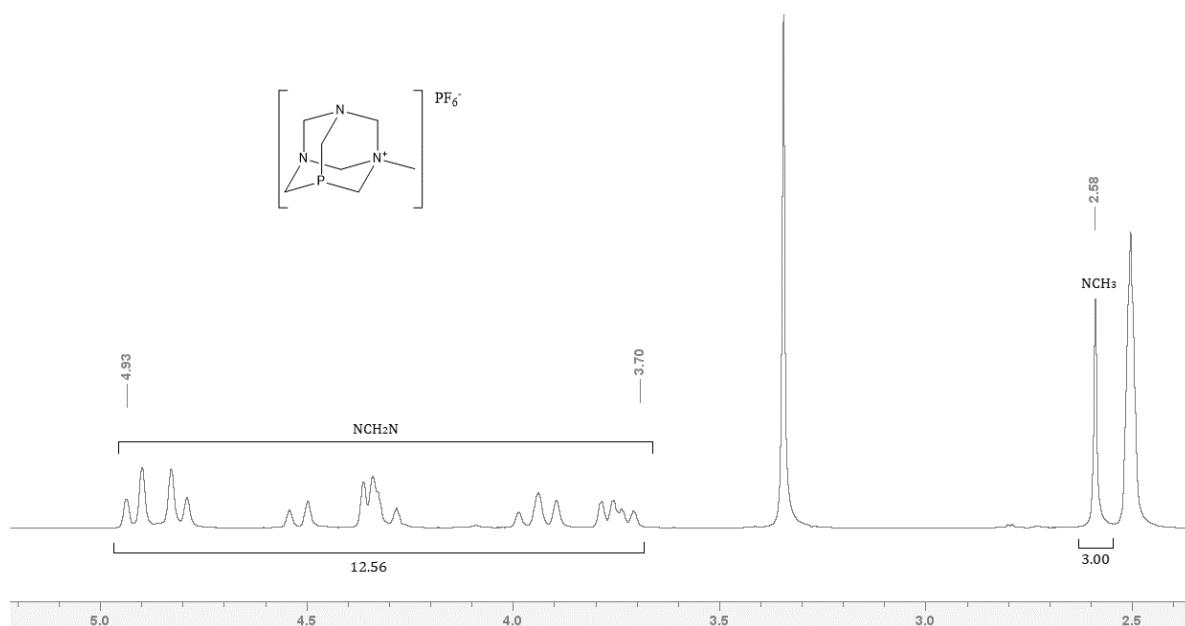


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of **b** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ at 298 K.

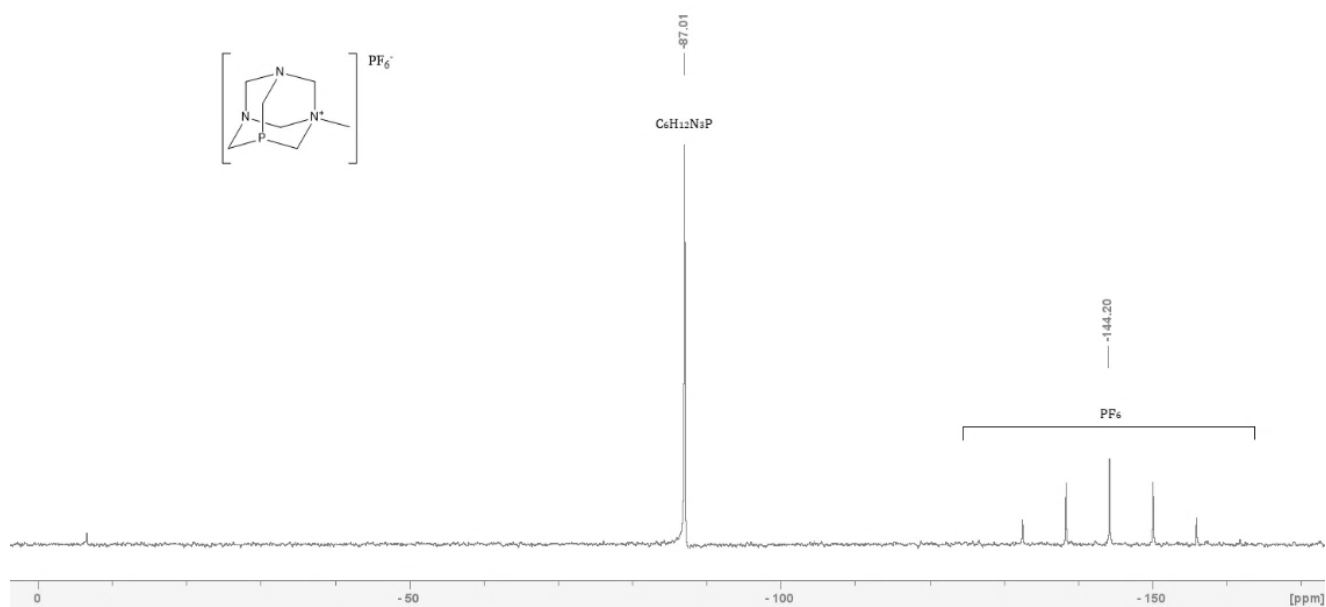
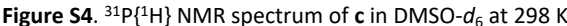


Figure S2. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **b** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ at 298 K



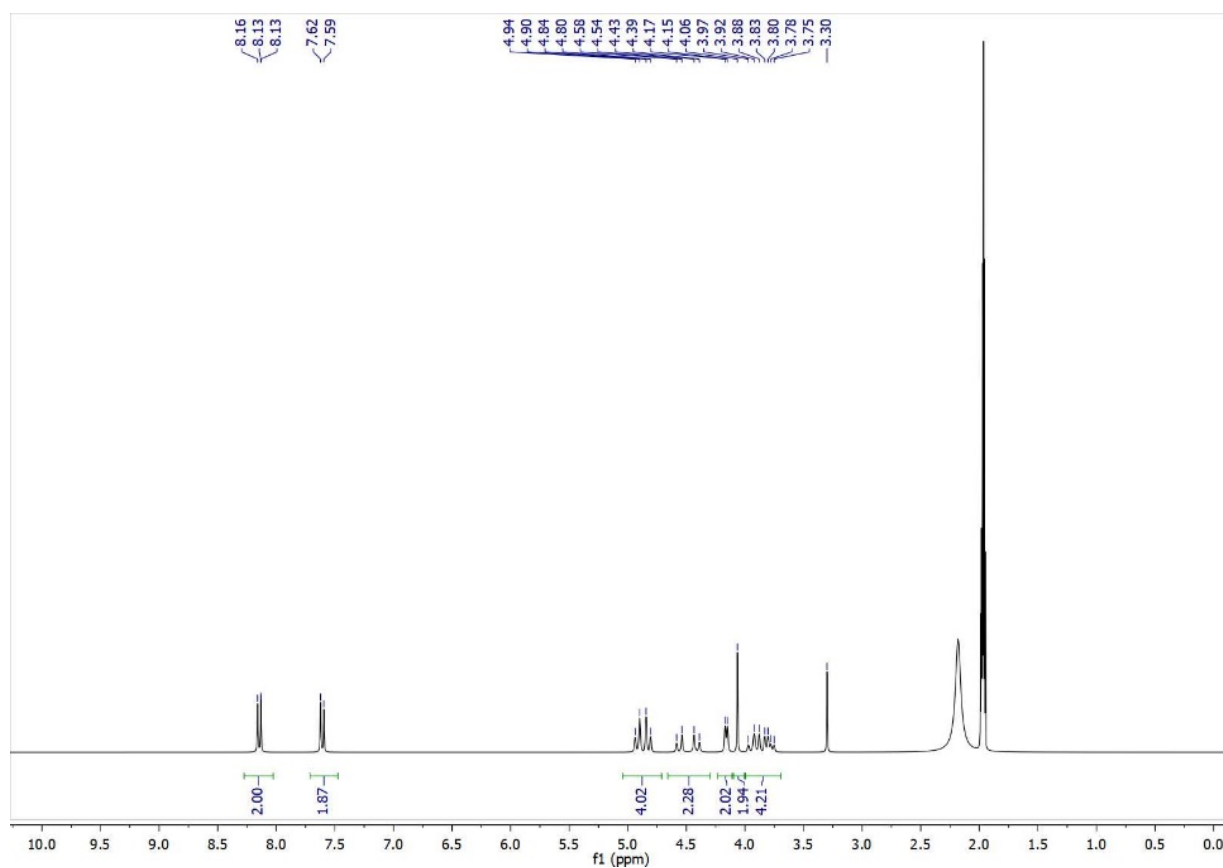


Figure S5. ¹H NMR spectrum of **d** in DMSO-*d*₆ at 298 K.

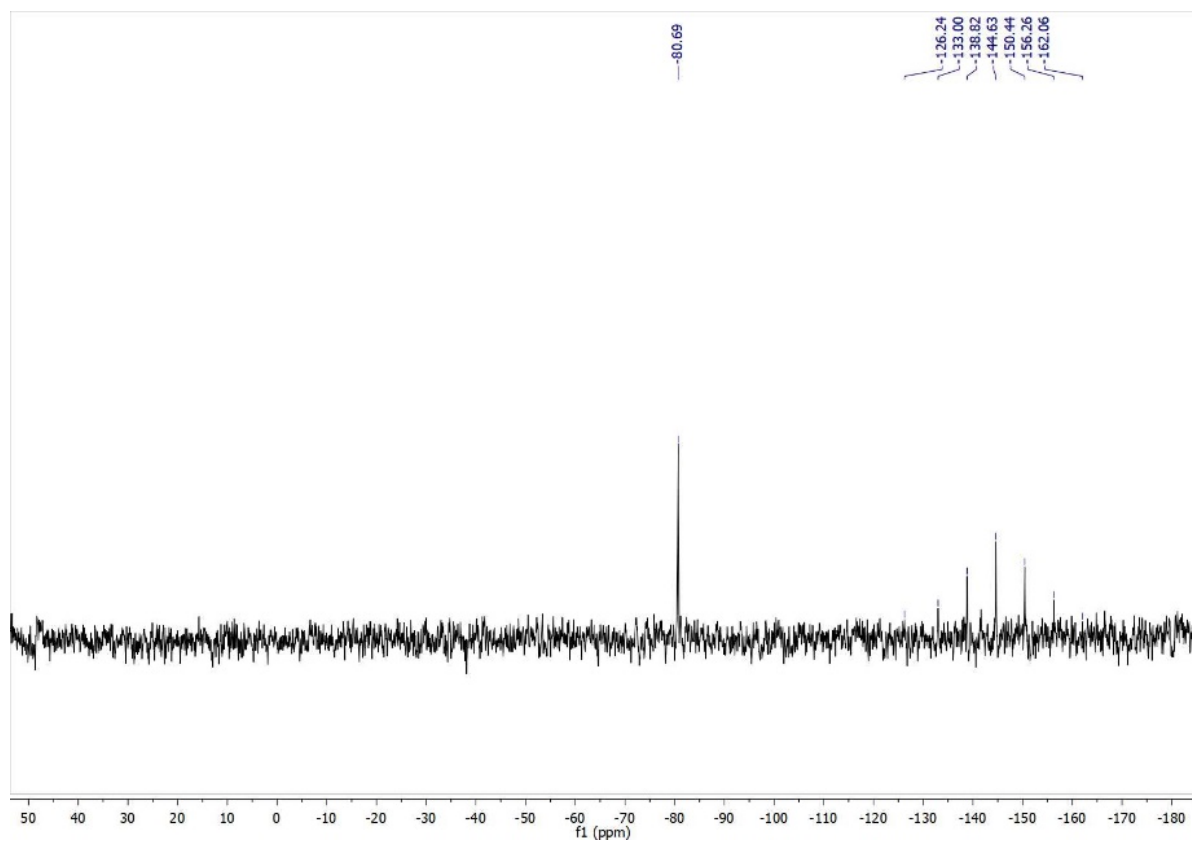


Figure S6. ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum of **d** in DMSO-*d*₆ at 298 K

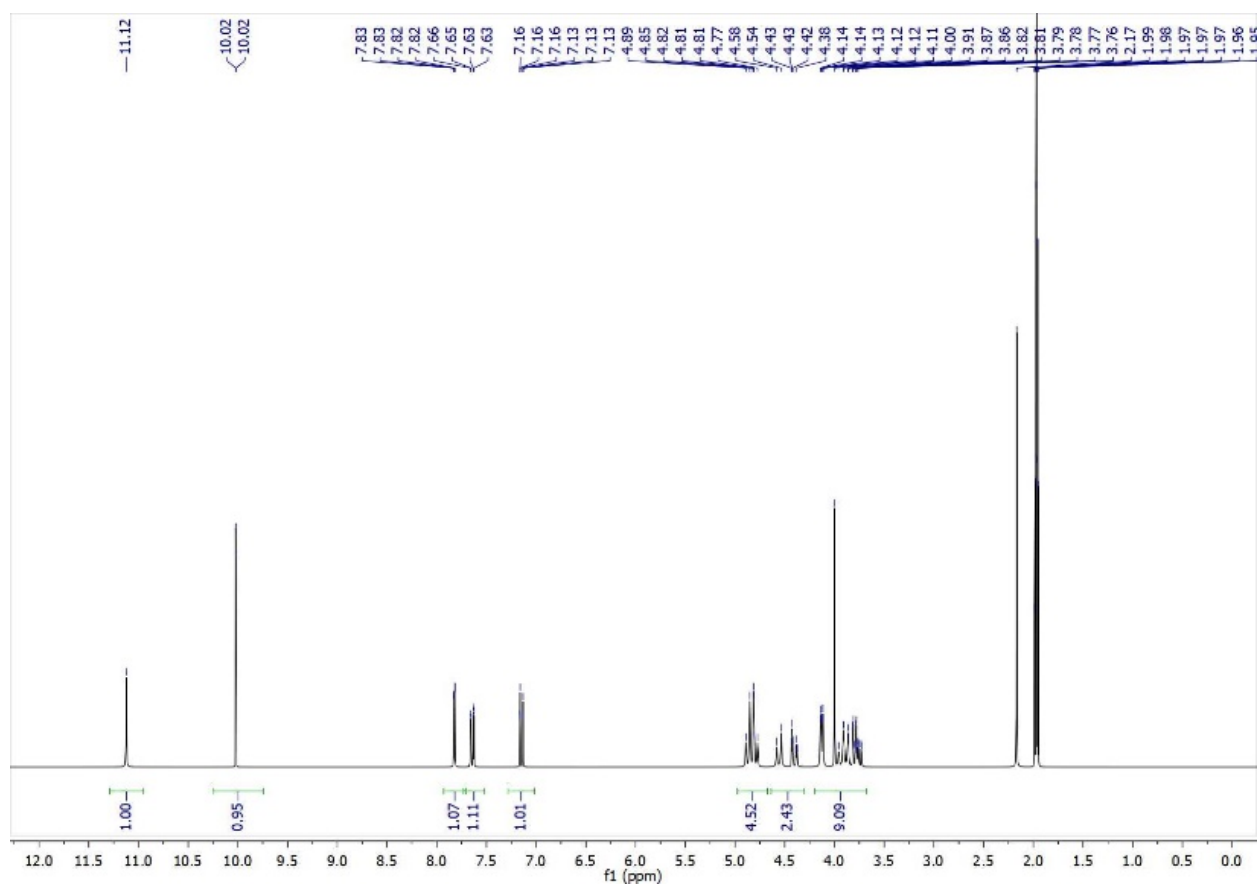


Figure S7. ¹H NMR spectrum of **e** in DMSO-*d*₆ at 298 K.

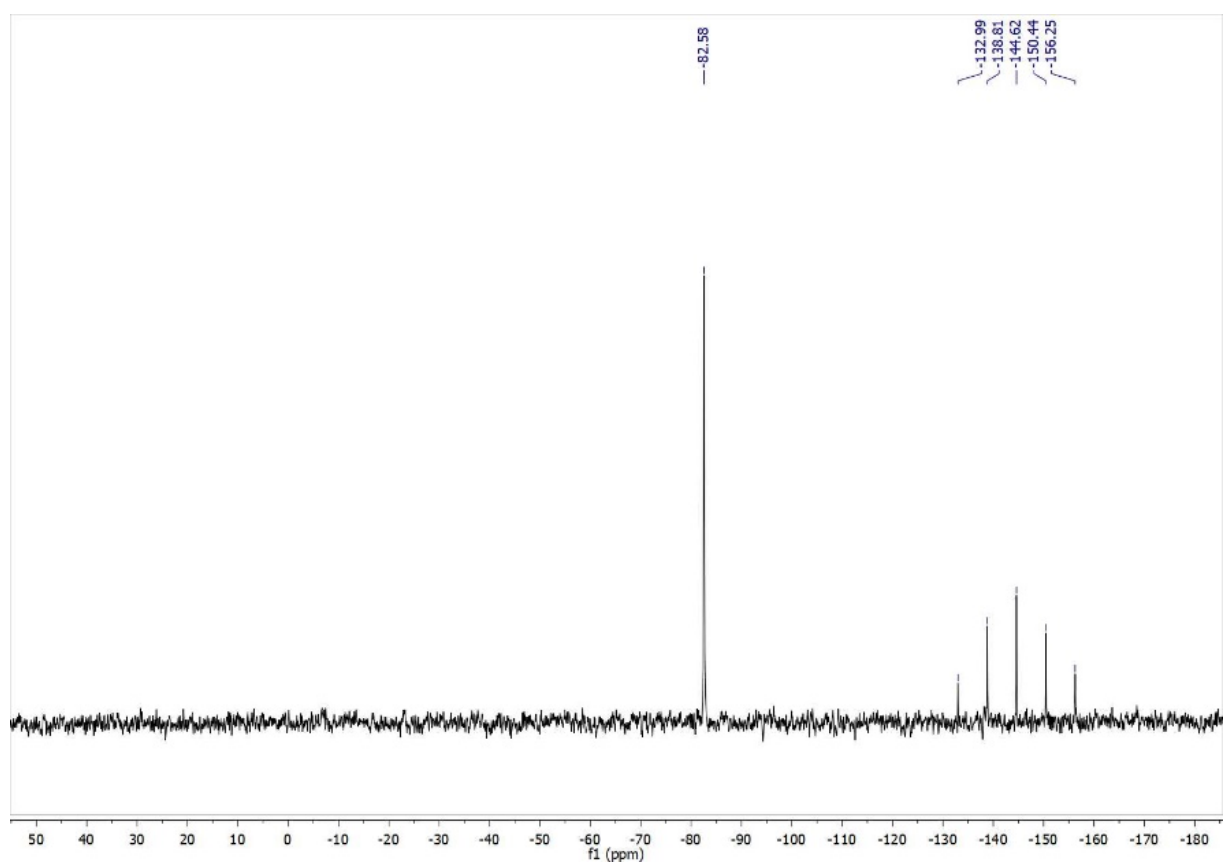


Figure S8. ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum of **e** in DMSO-*d*₆ at 298 K

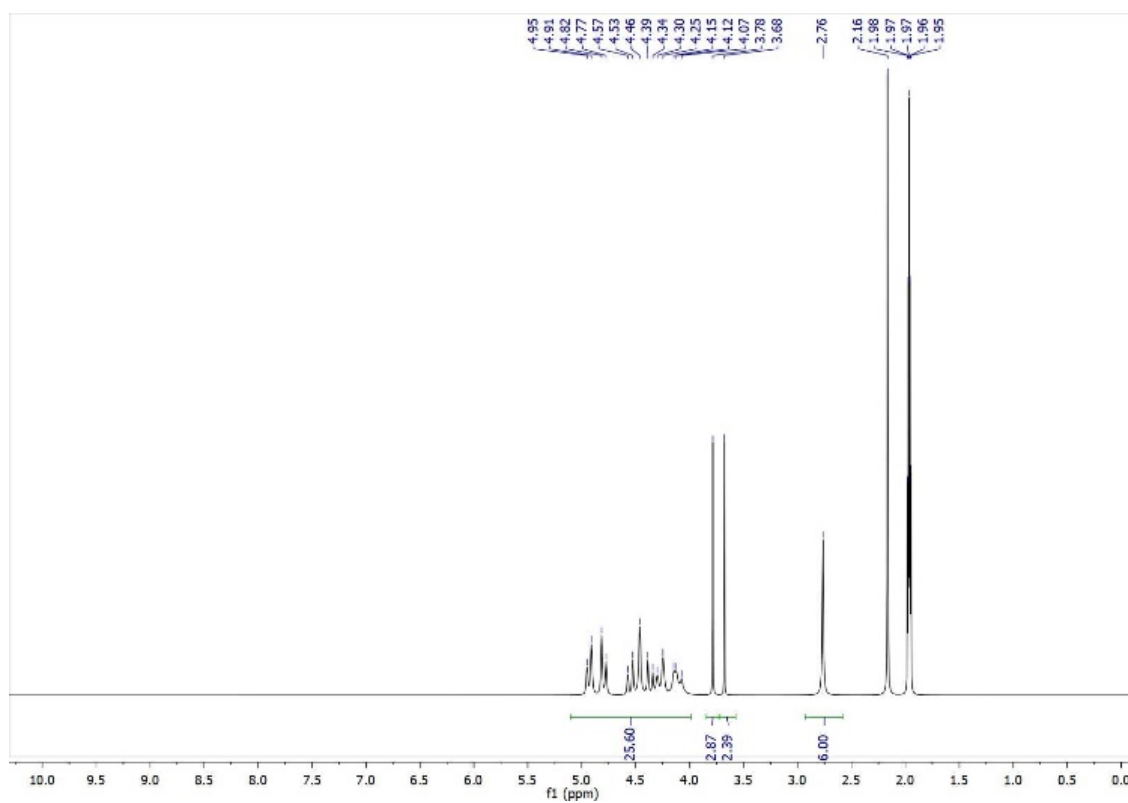


Figure S9. ^1H NMR spectrum of **3b** in CD_3CN at 298 K.

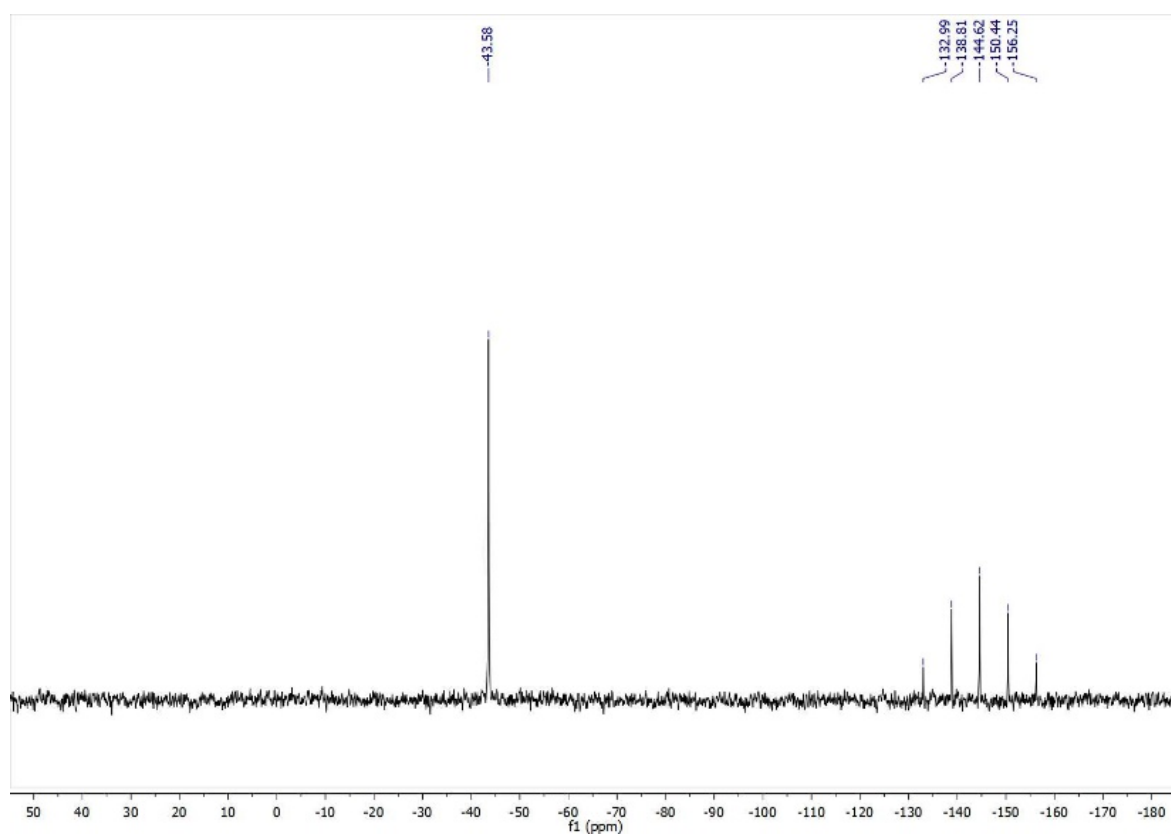


Figure S10. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **3b** in CD_3CN at 298 K

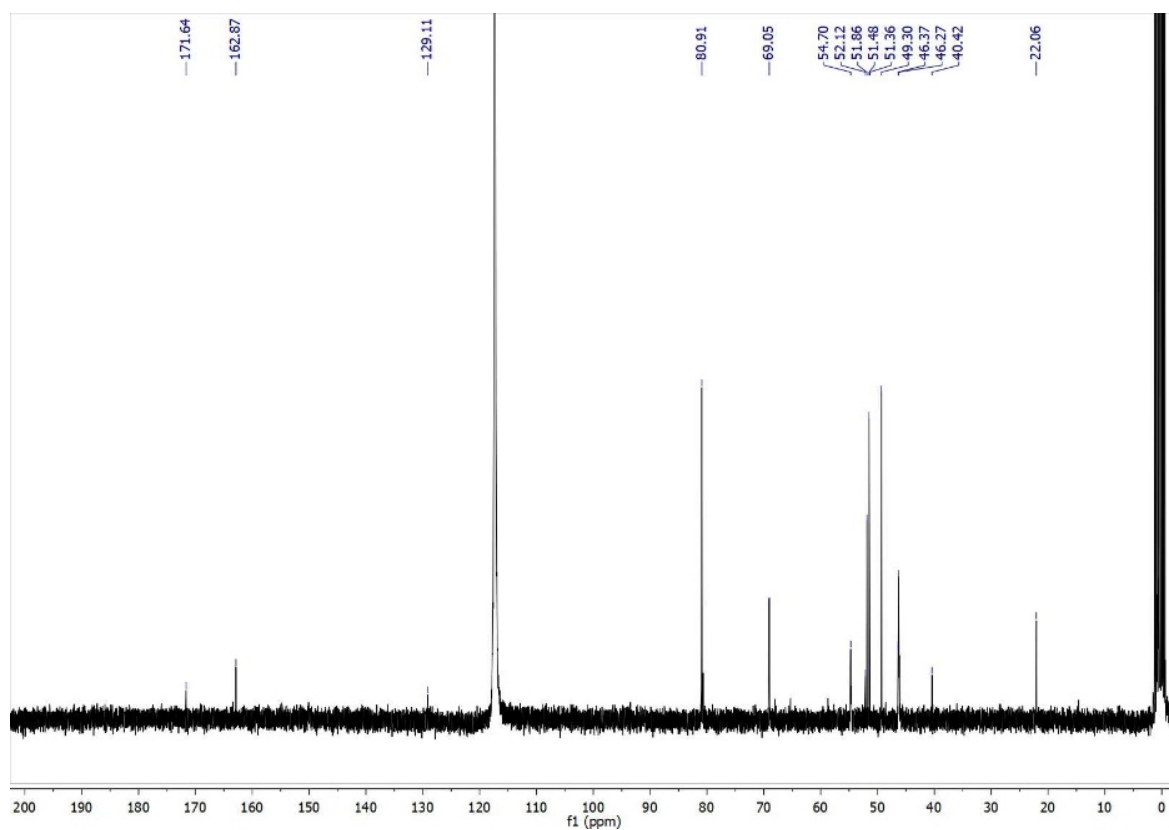


Figure S11. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **3b** in CD_3CN at 298 K

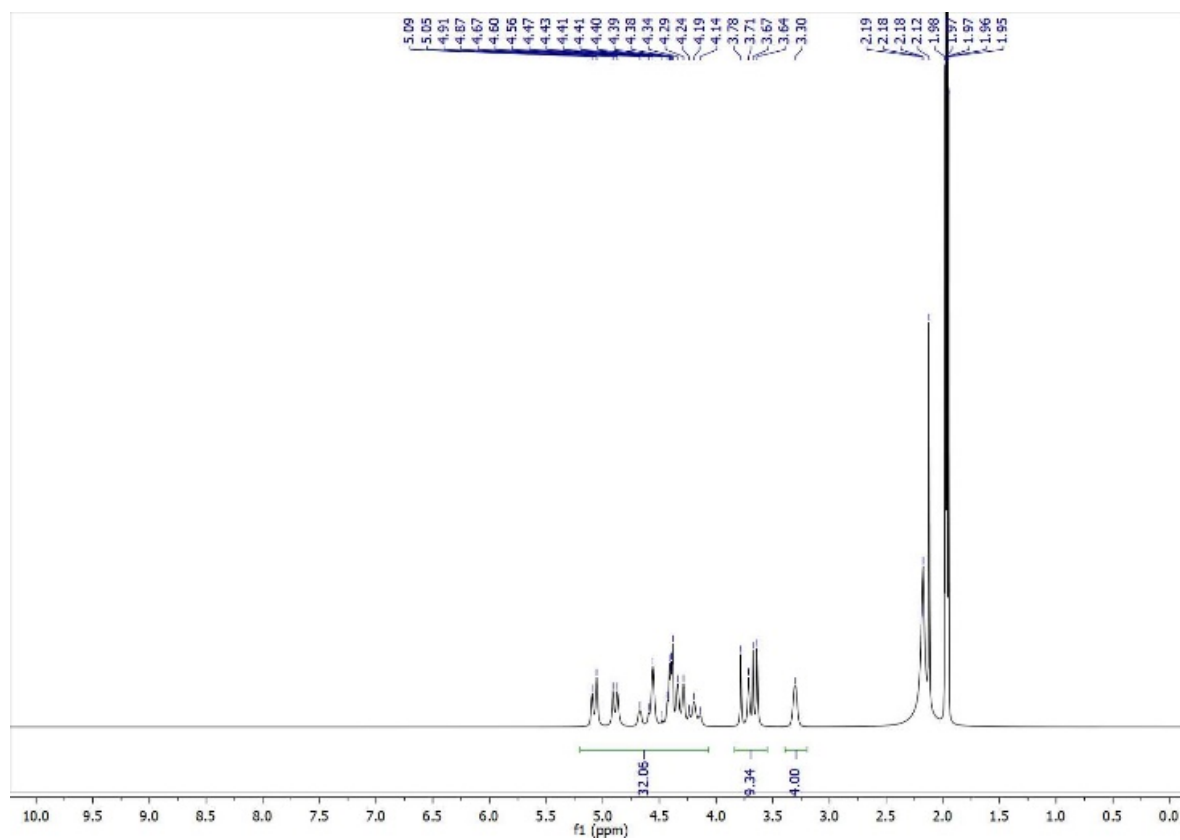


Figure S12. ^1H NMR spectrum of **3c** in CD_3CN at 298 K.

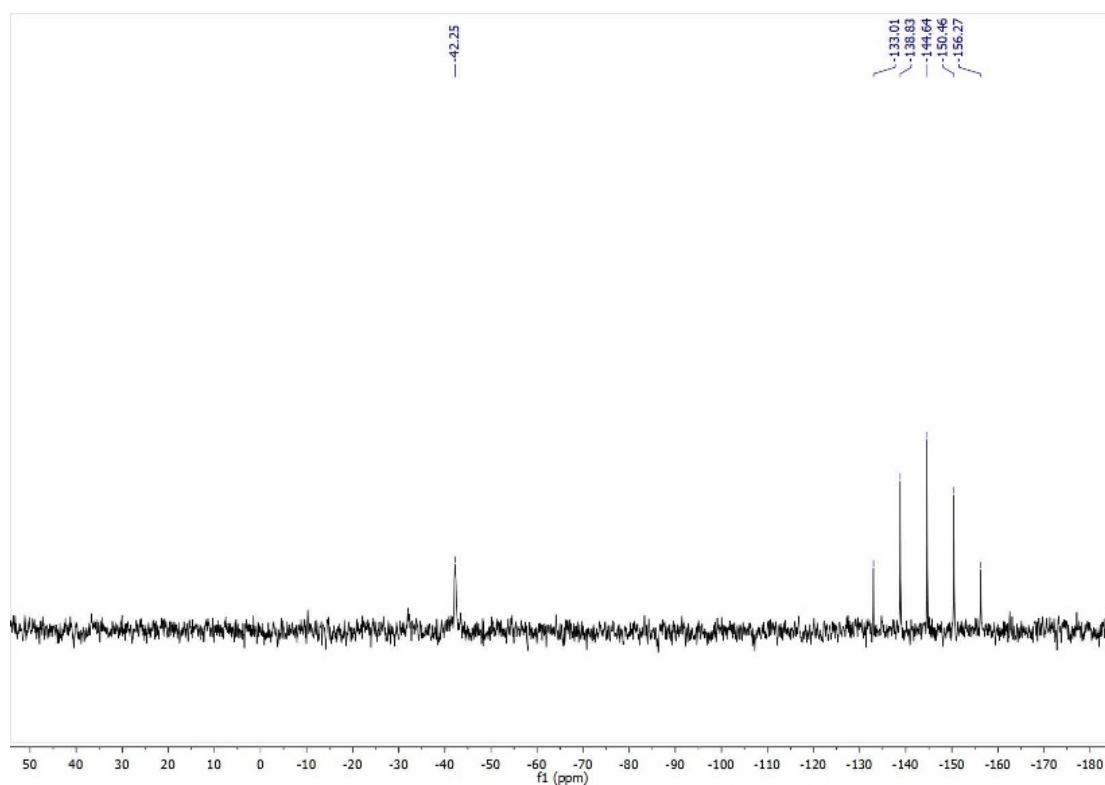


Figure S13. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **3c** in CD_3CN at 298 K

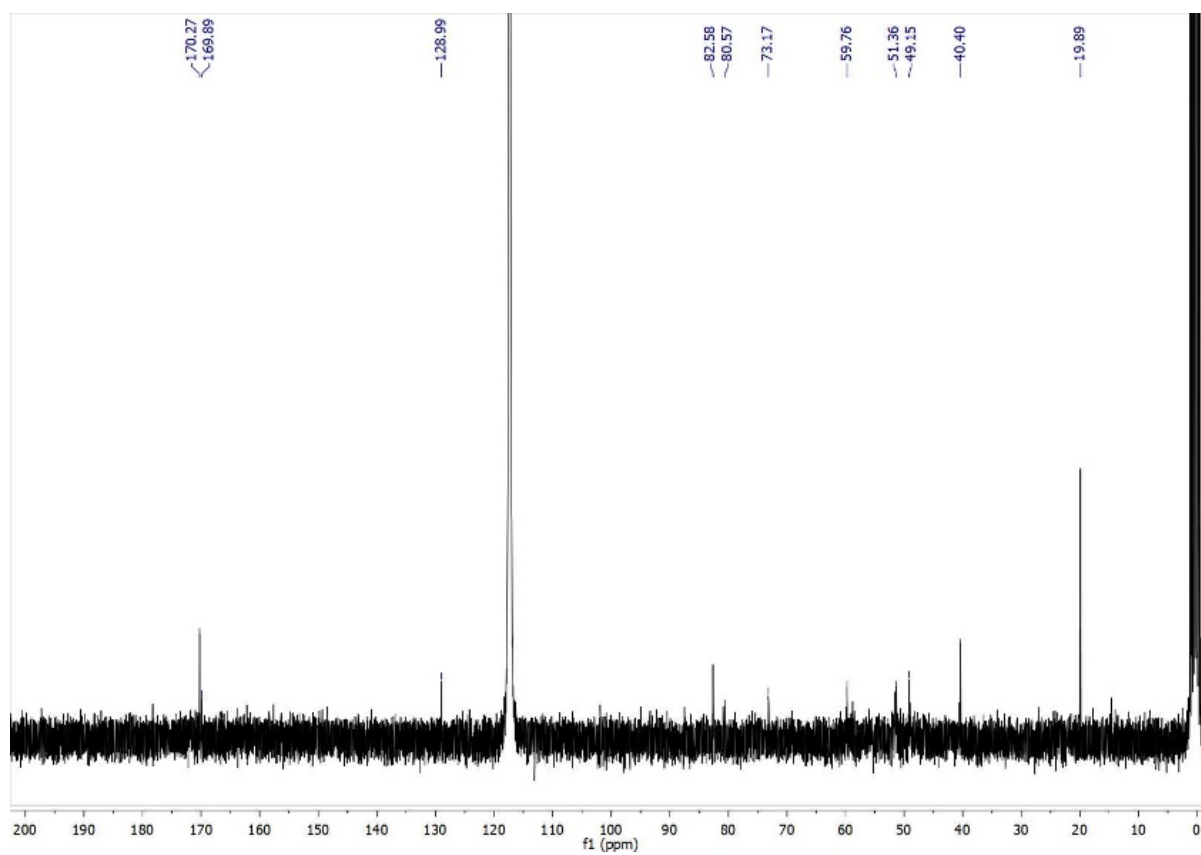


Figure S14. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **3c** in CD_3CN at 298 K

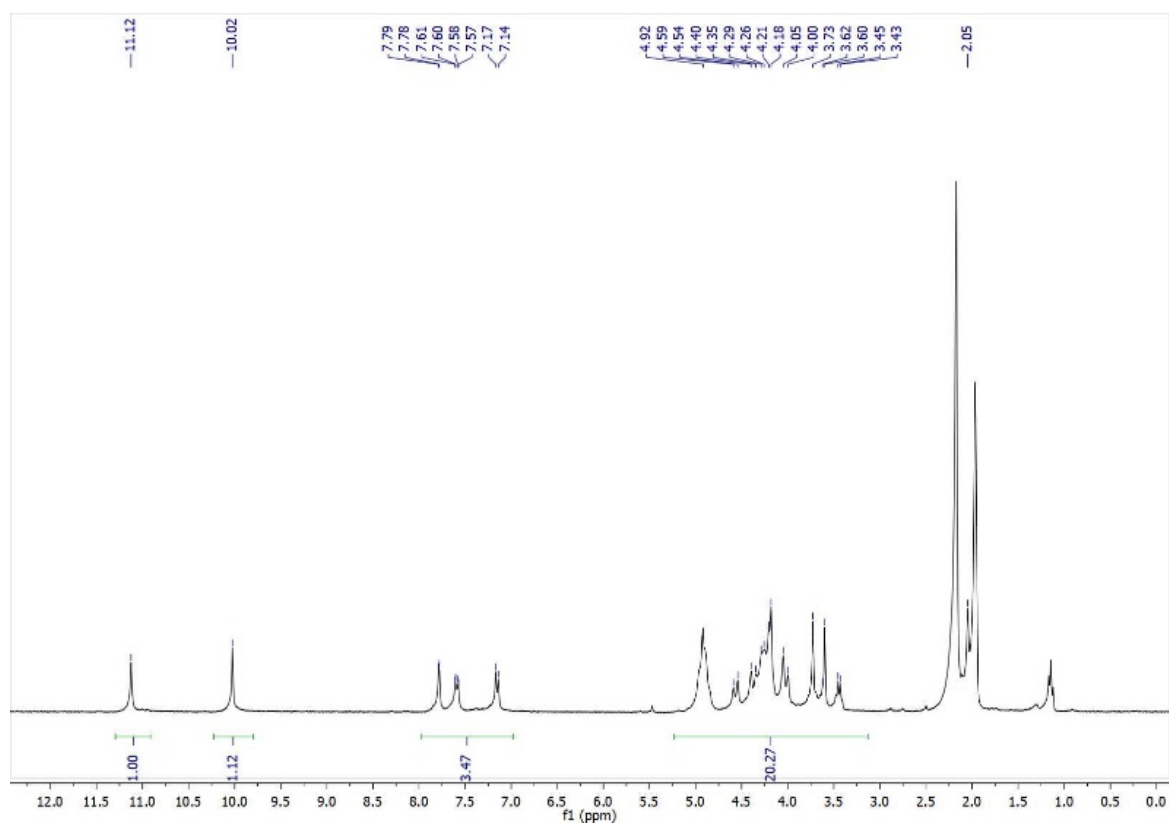


Figure S15. ¹H NMR spectrum of **3d** in CD₃CN at 298 K.

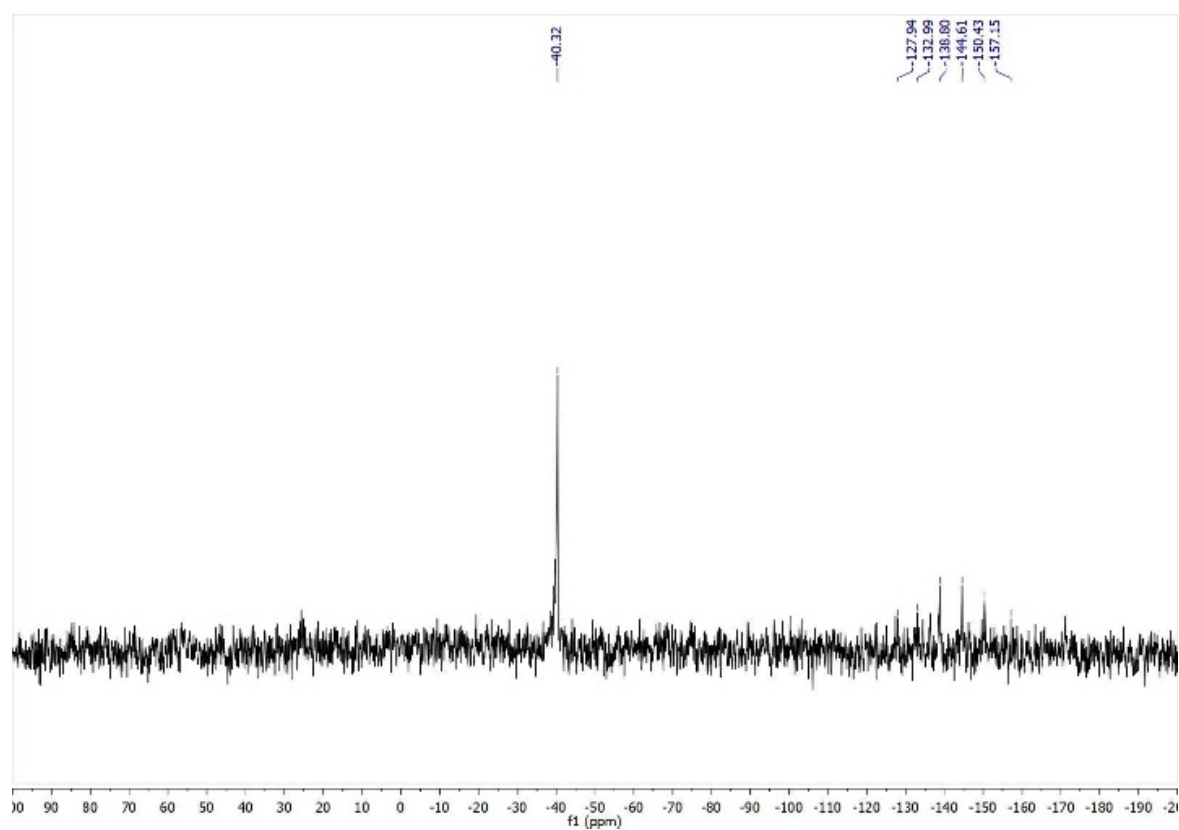


Figure S16. ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum of **3d** in CD₃CN at 298 K

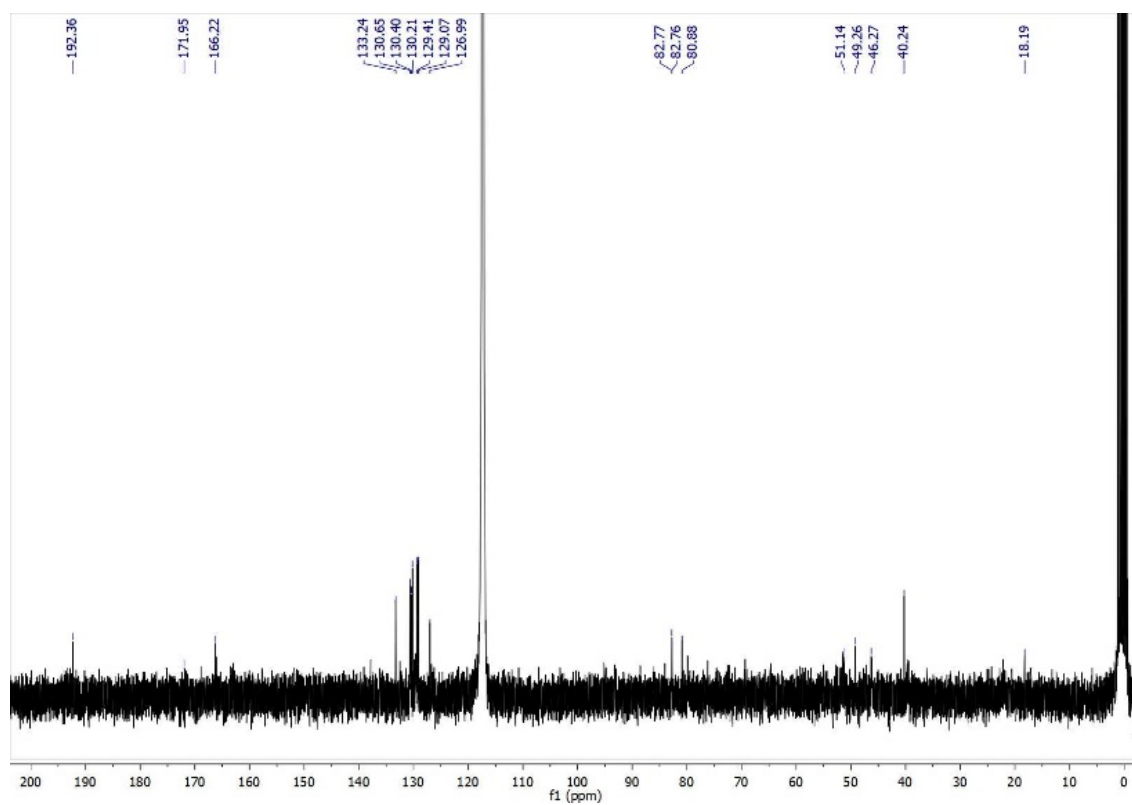


Figure S17. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **3d** in CD_3CN at 298 K

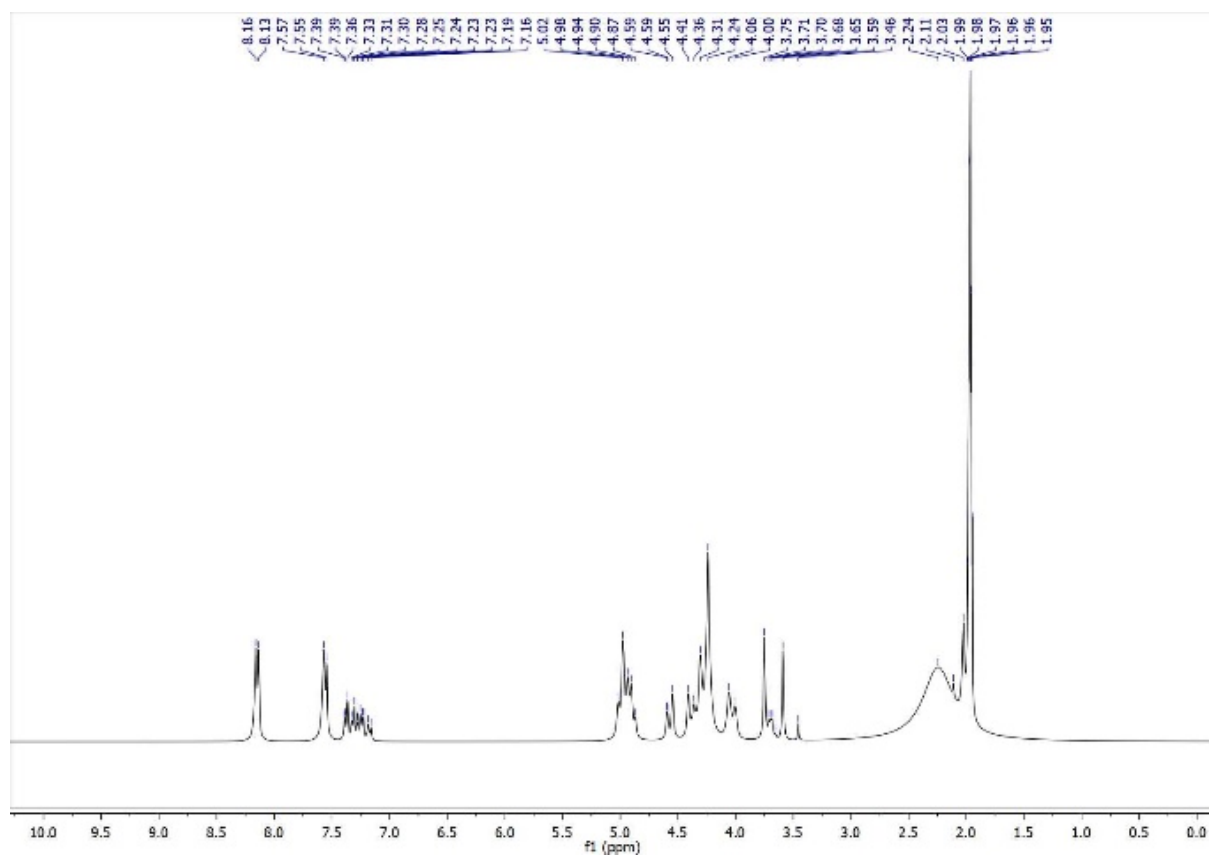


Figure S18. ^1H NMR spectrum of **3e** in CD_3CN at 298 K.

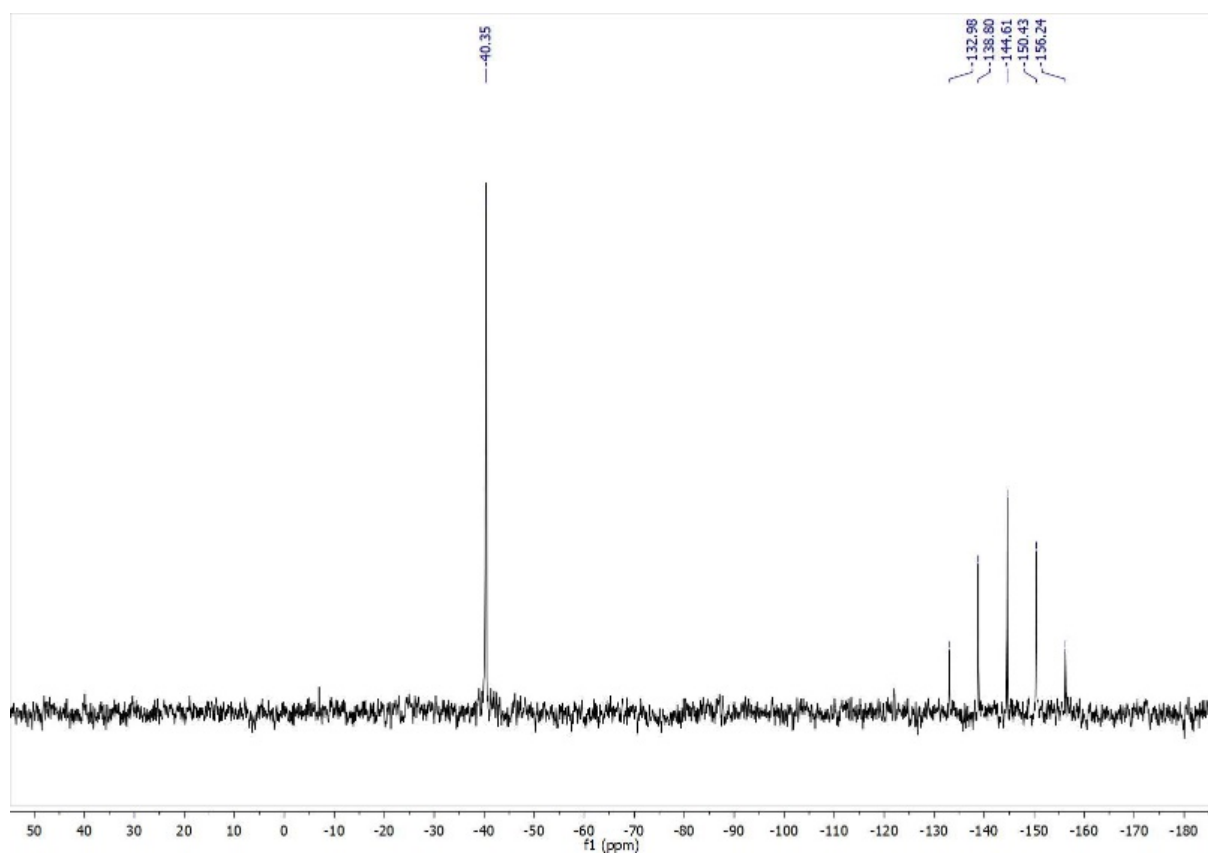


Figure S19. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **3e** in CD_3CN at 298 K

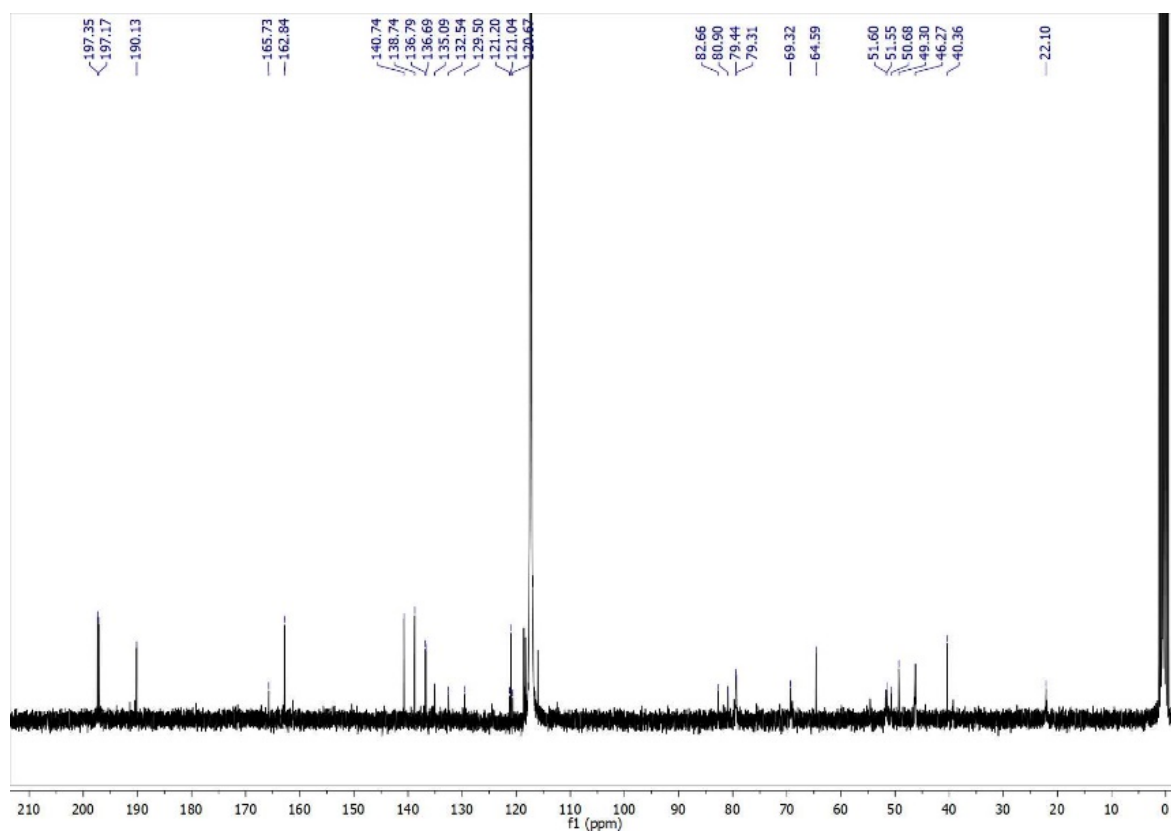


Figure S20. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **3e** in CD_3CN at 298 K

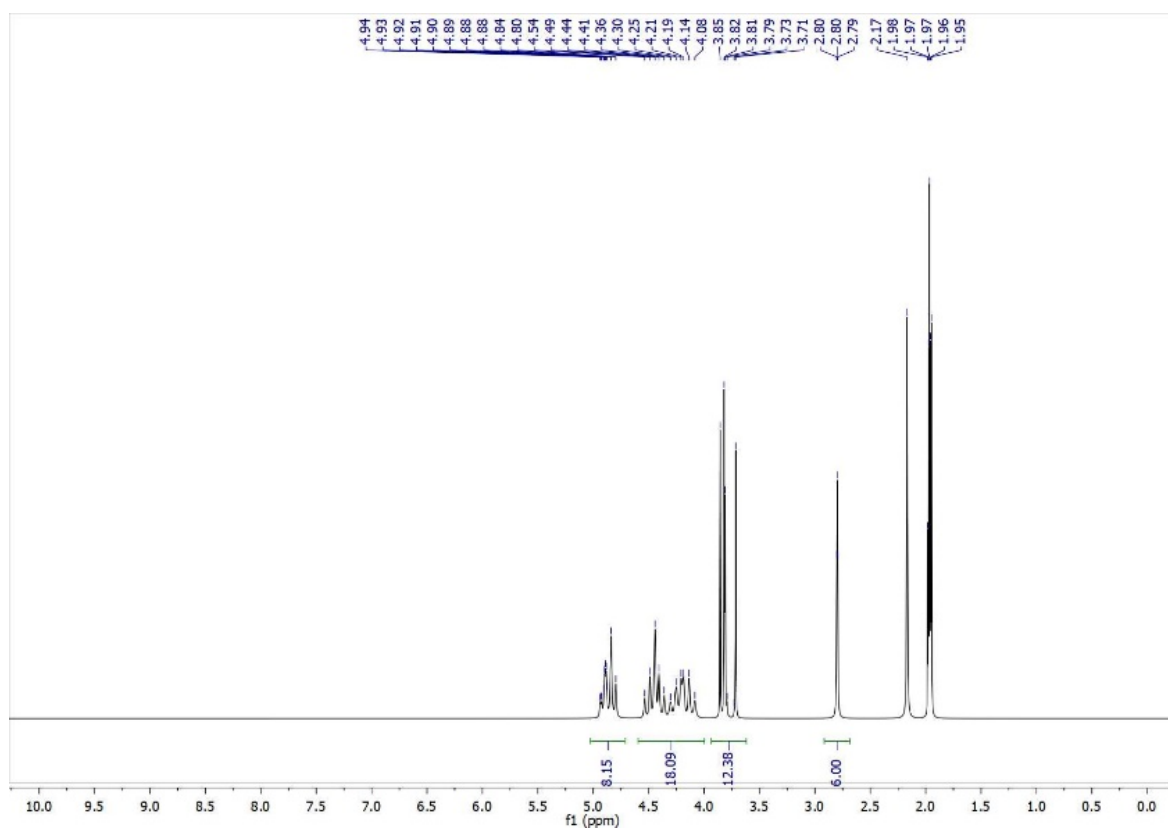


Figure S21. ¹H NMR spectrum of **4b** in CD₃CN at 298 K.

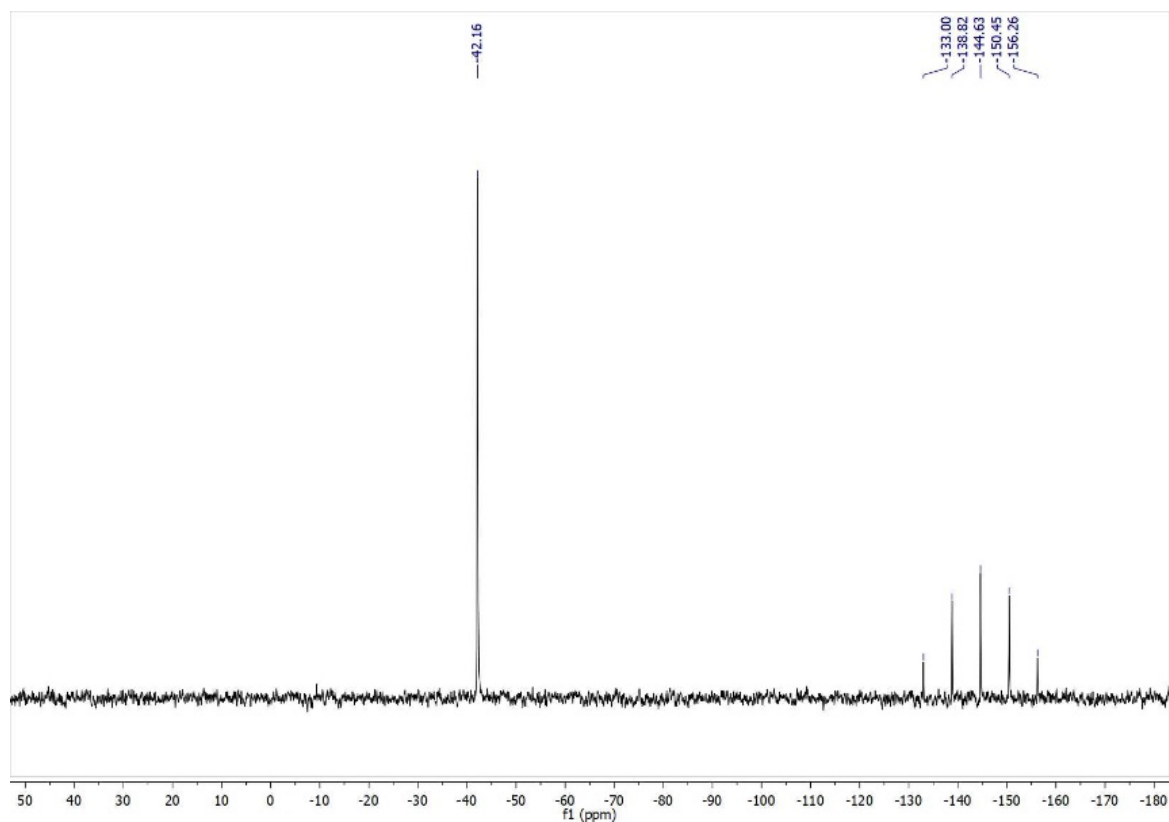


Figure S22. ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum of **4b** in CD₃CN at 298 K

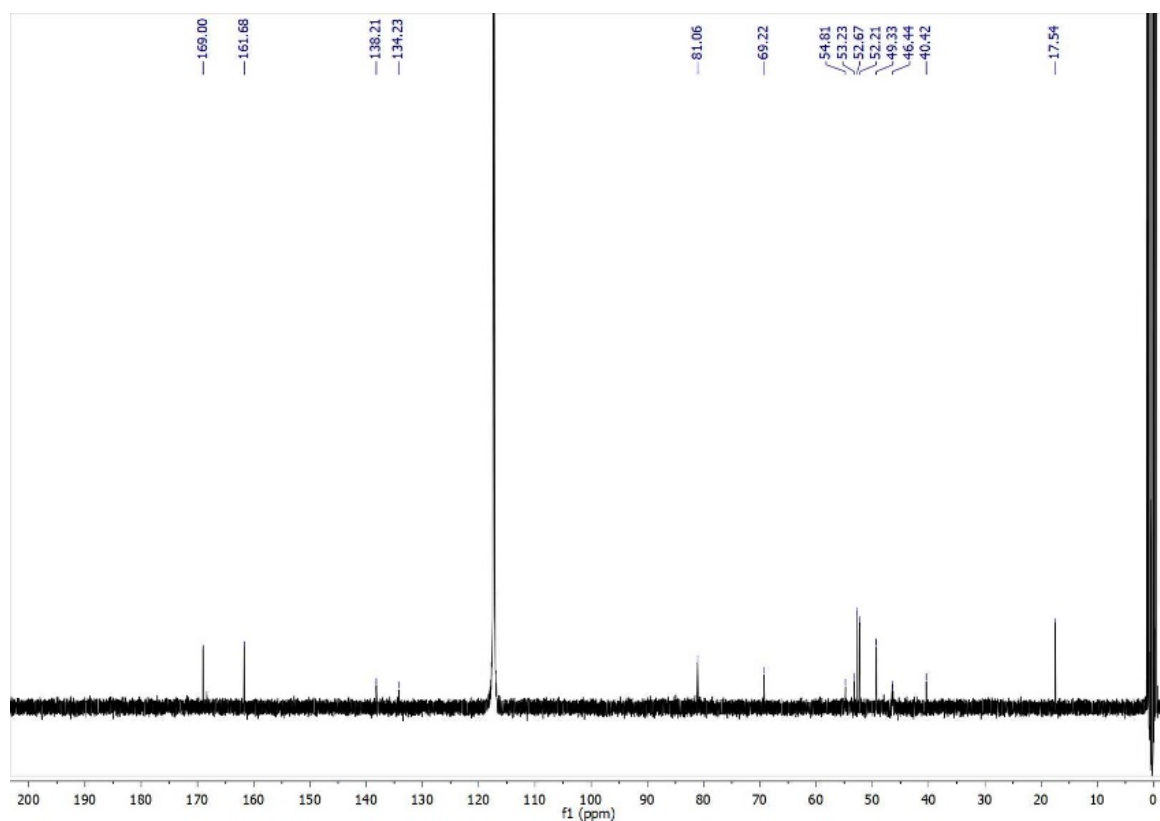


Figure S23. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **4b** in CD_3CN at 298 K

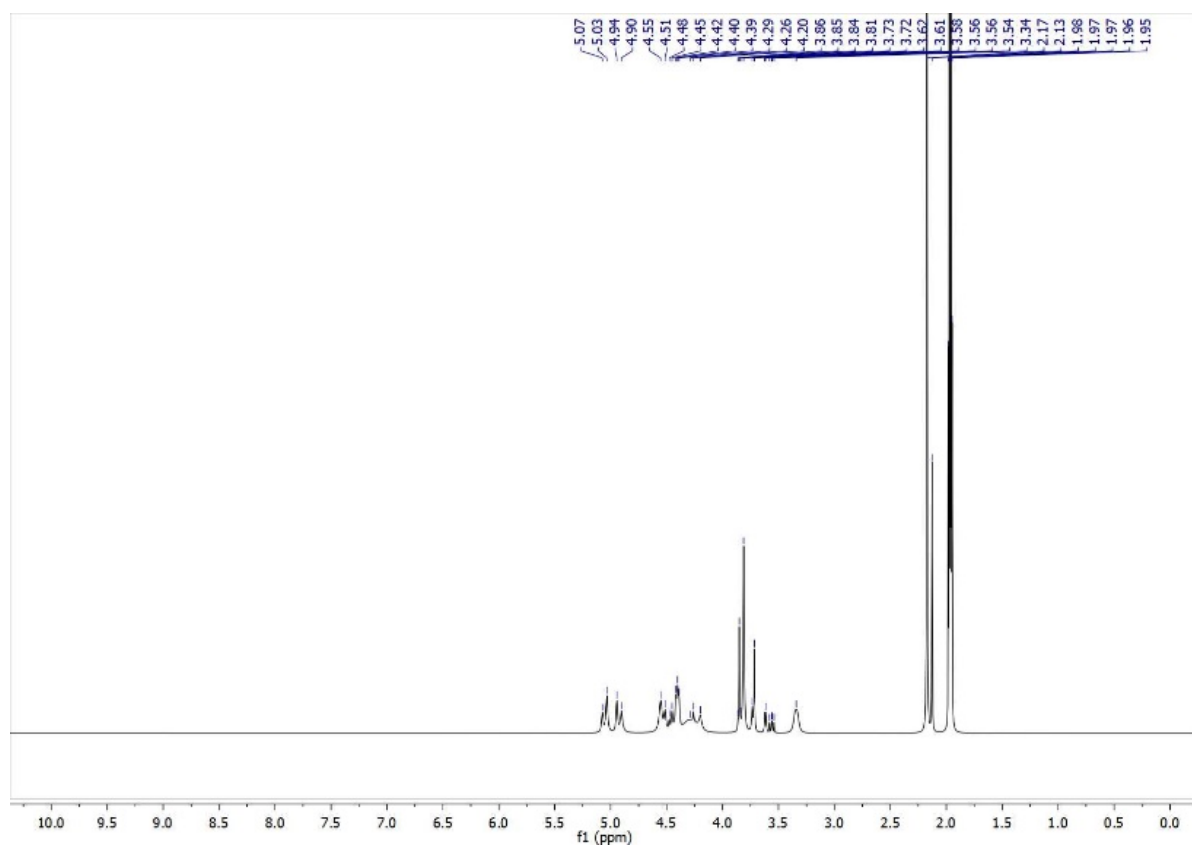


Figure S24. ^1H NMR spectrum of **4c** in CD_3CN at 298 K.

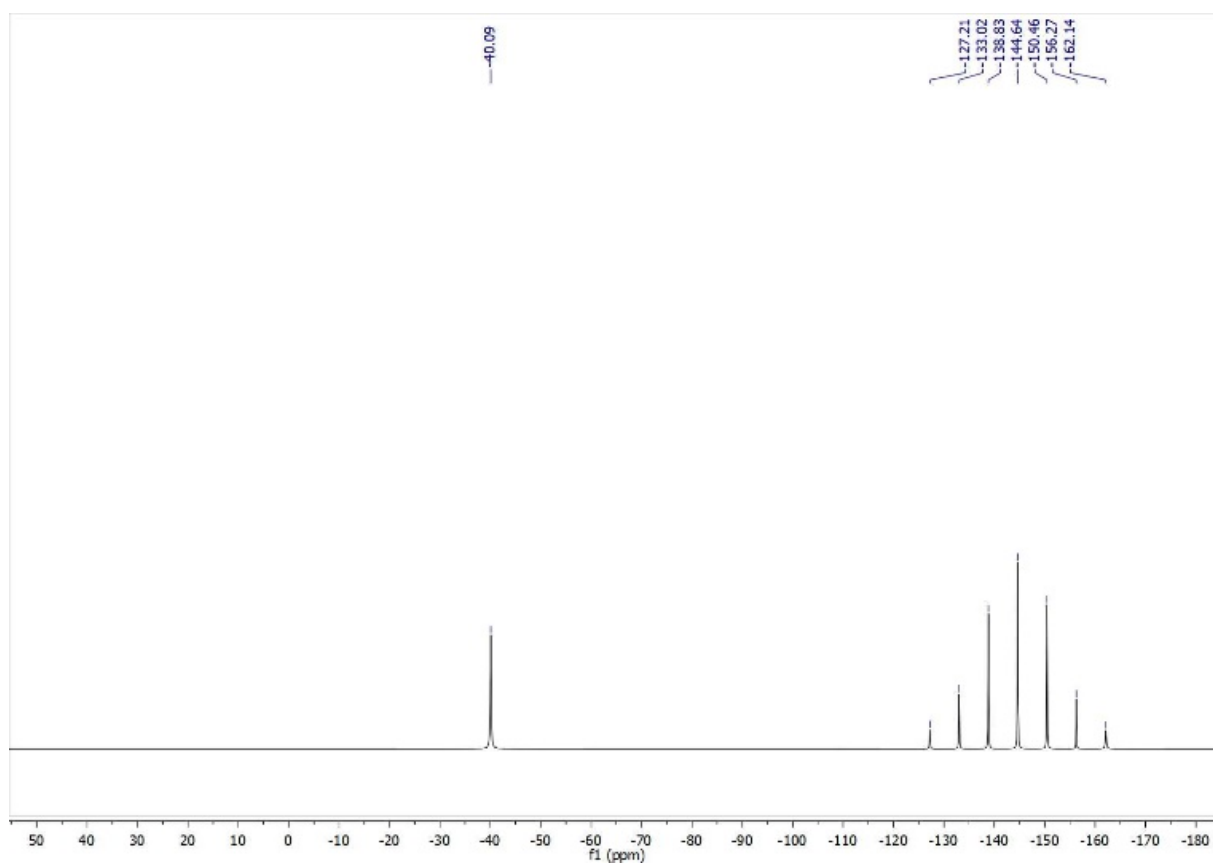


Figure S25. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **4c** in CD_3CN at 298 K

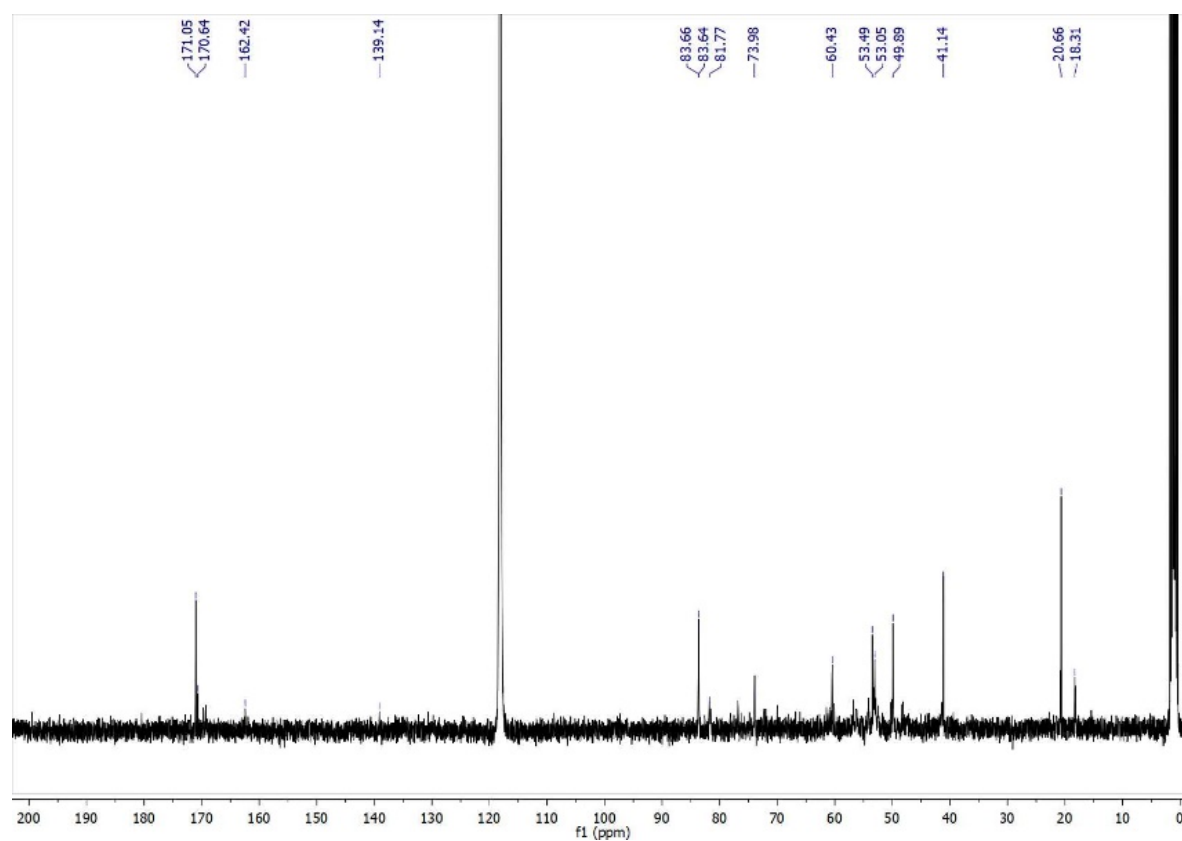


Figure S26. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **4c** in CD_3CN at 298 K

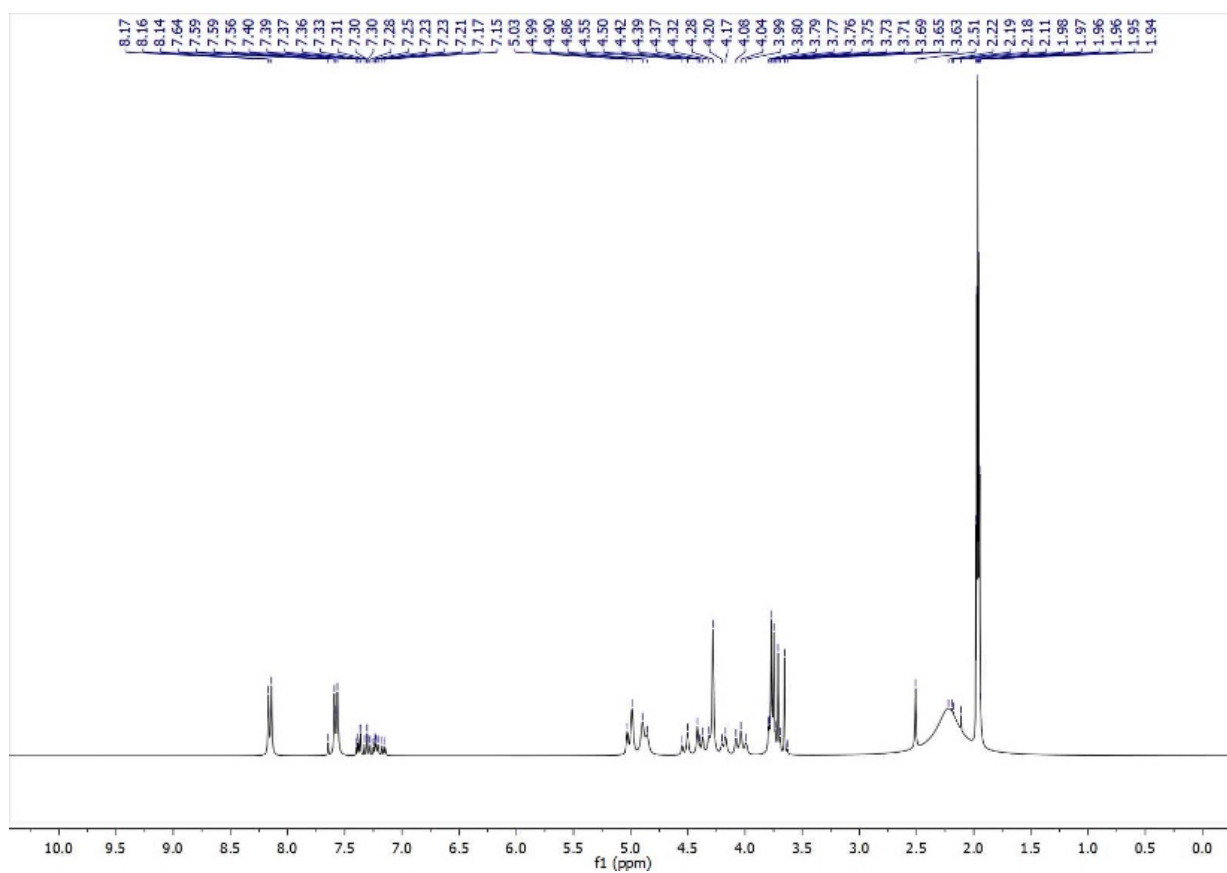


Figure S27. ^1H NMR spectrum of **4d** in CD_3CN at 298 K.

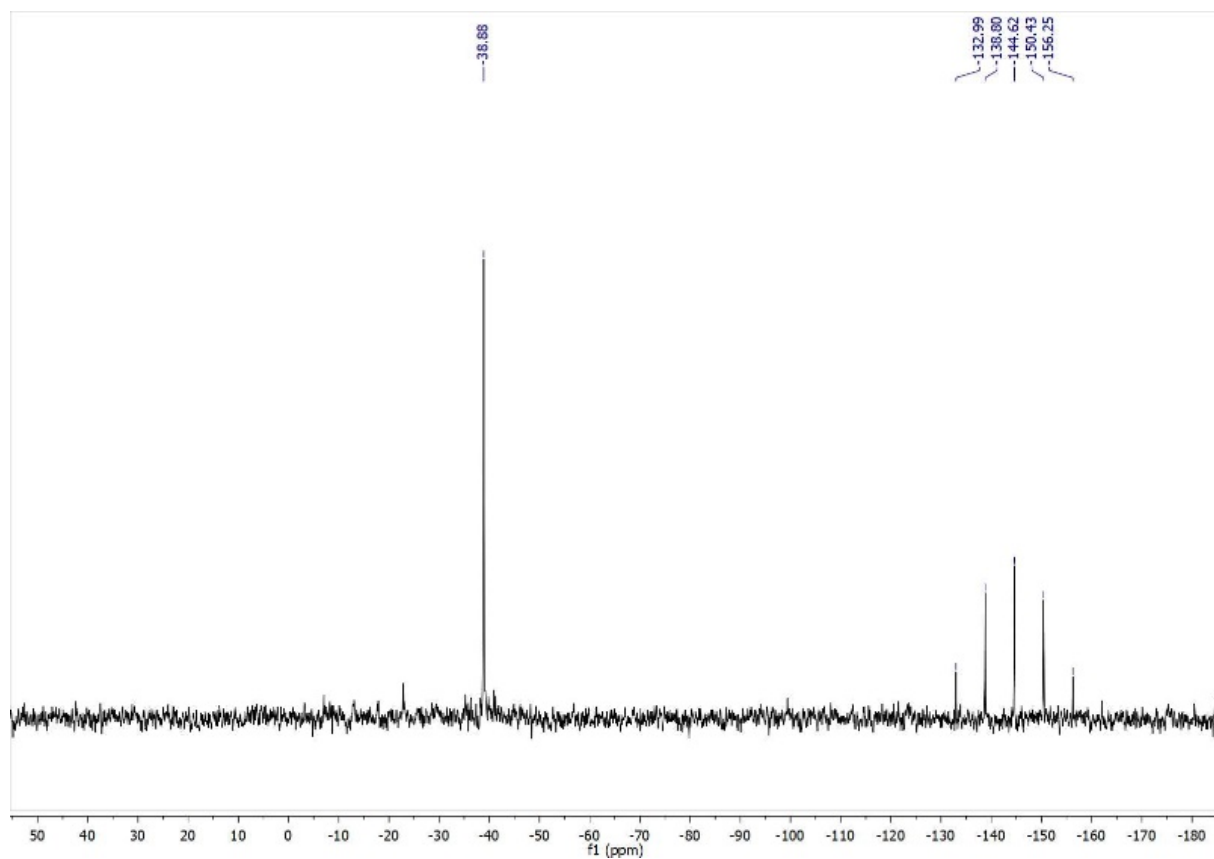


Figure S28. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **4d** in CD_3CN at 298 K

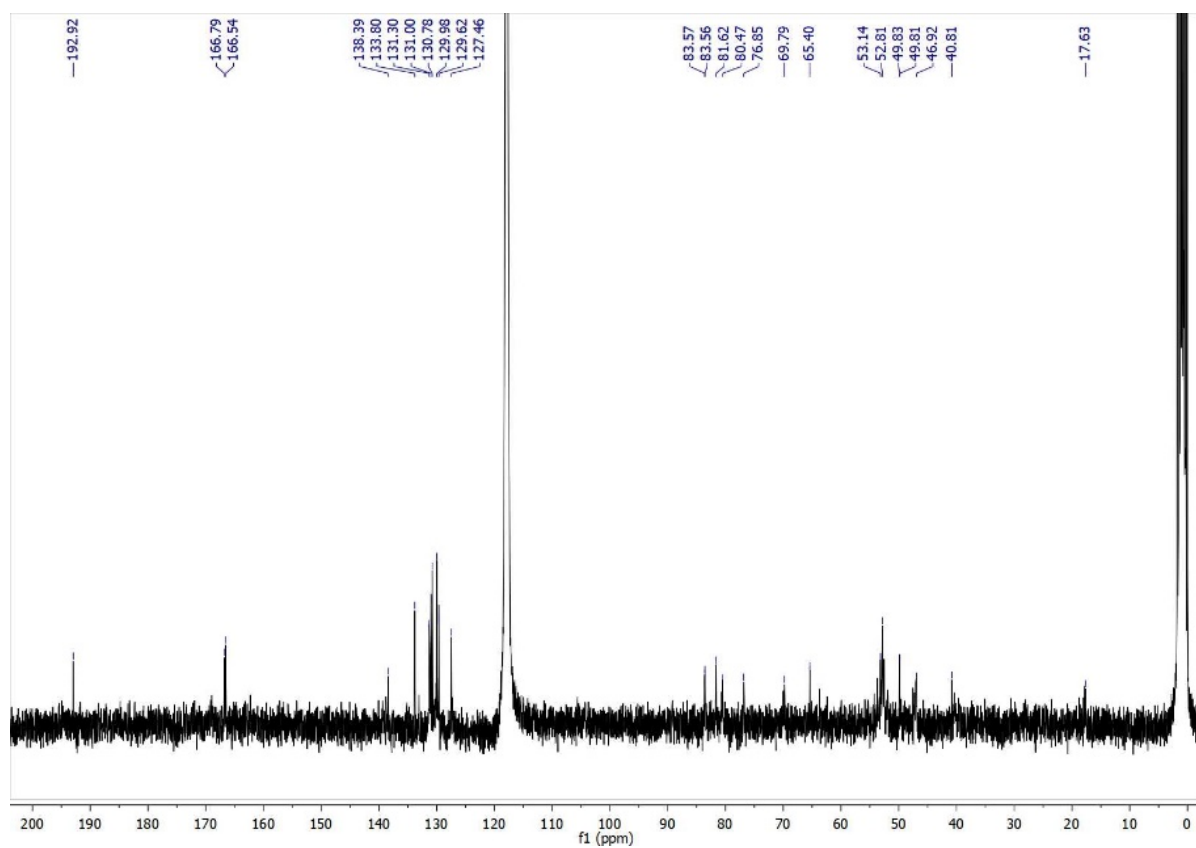


Figure S29. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **4d** in CD_3CN at 298 K

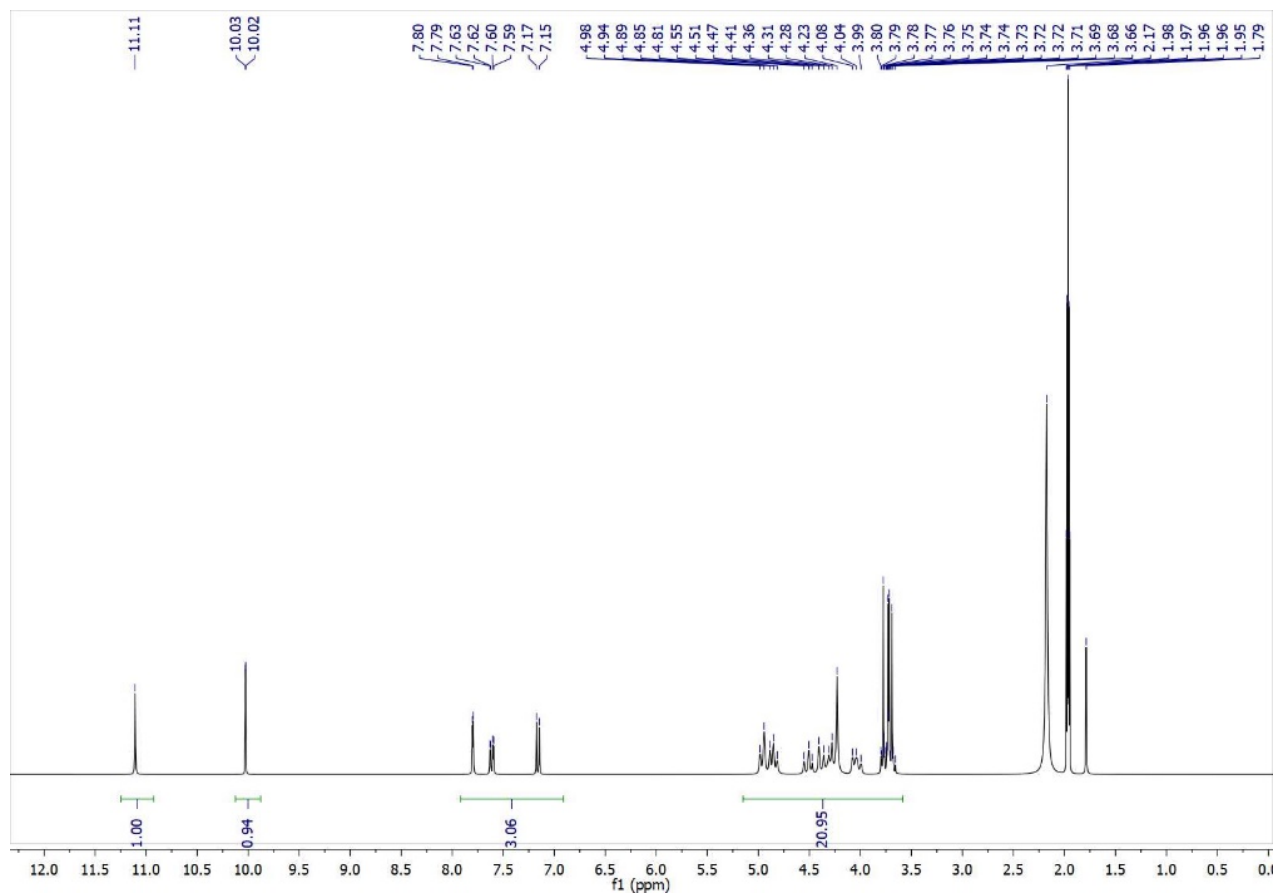


Figure S30. ^1H NMR spectrum of **4e** in CD_3CN at 298 K.

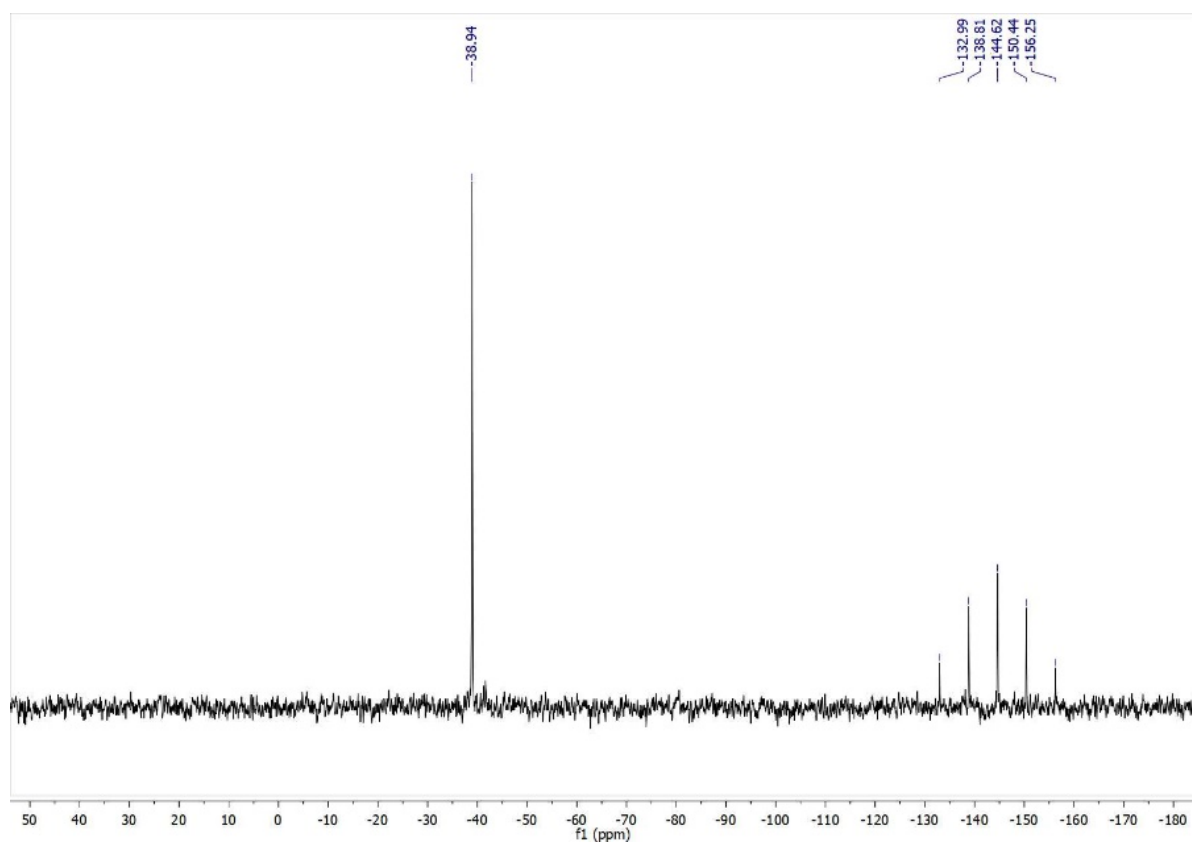


Figure S31. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **4e** in CD_3CN at 298 K

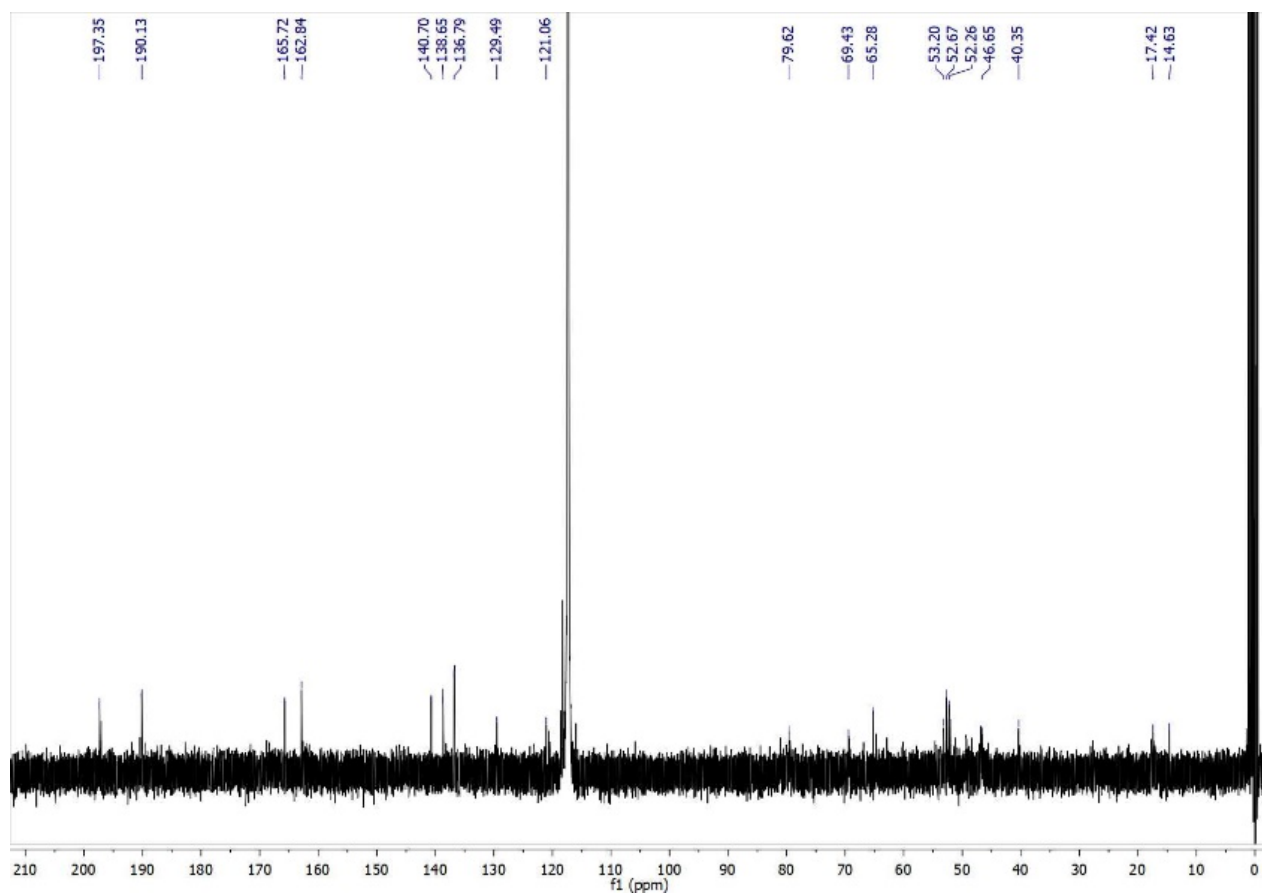


Figure S32. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **4e** in CD_3CN at 298 K

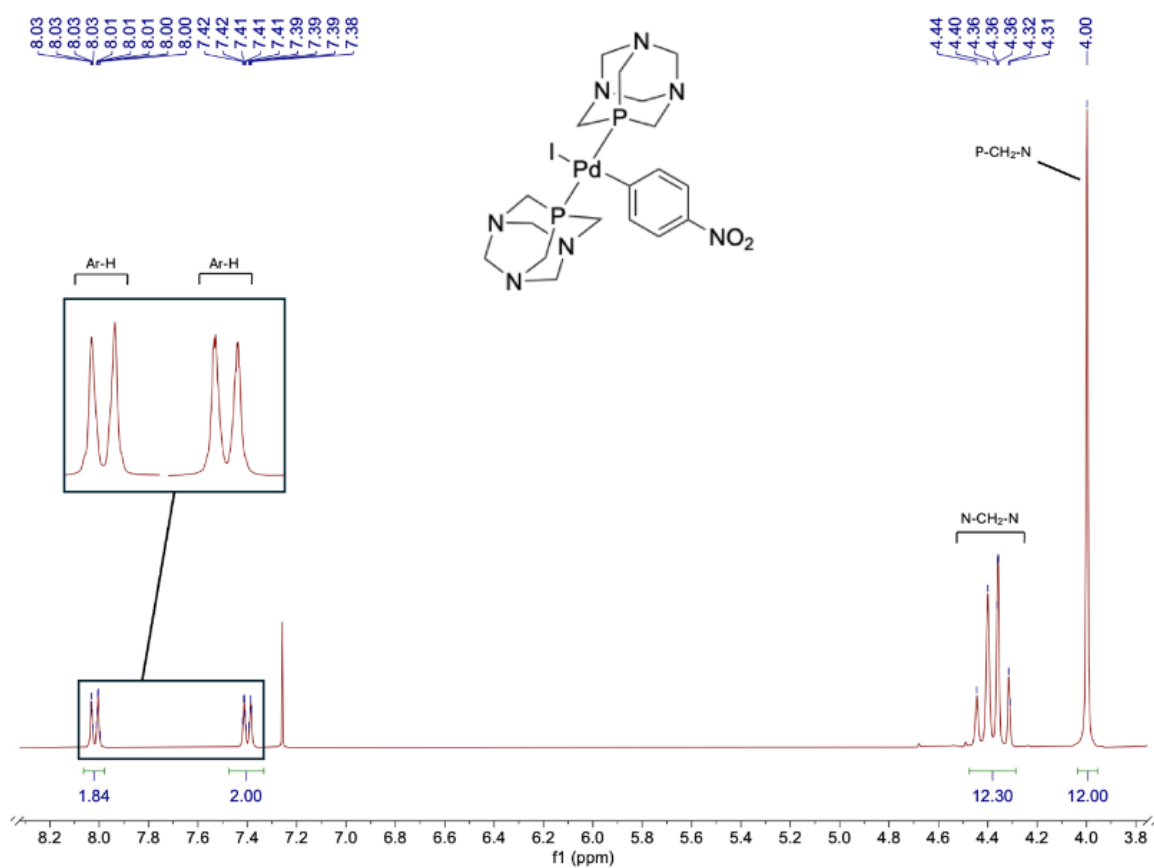


Figure S33. ¹H NMR spectrum of **7a** in CDCl₃ at 298 K.

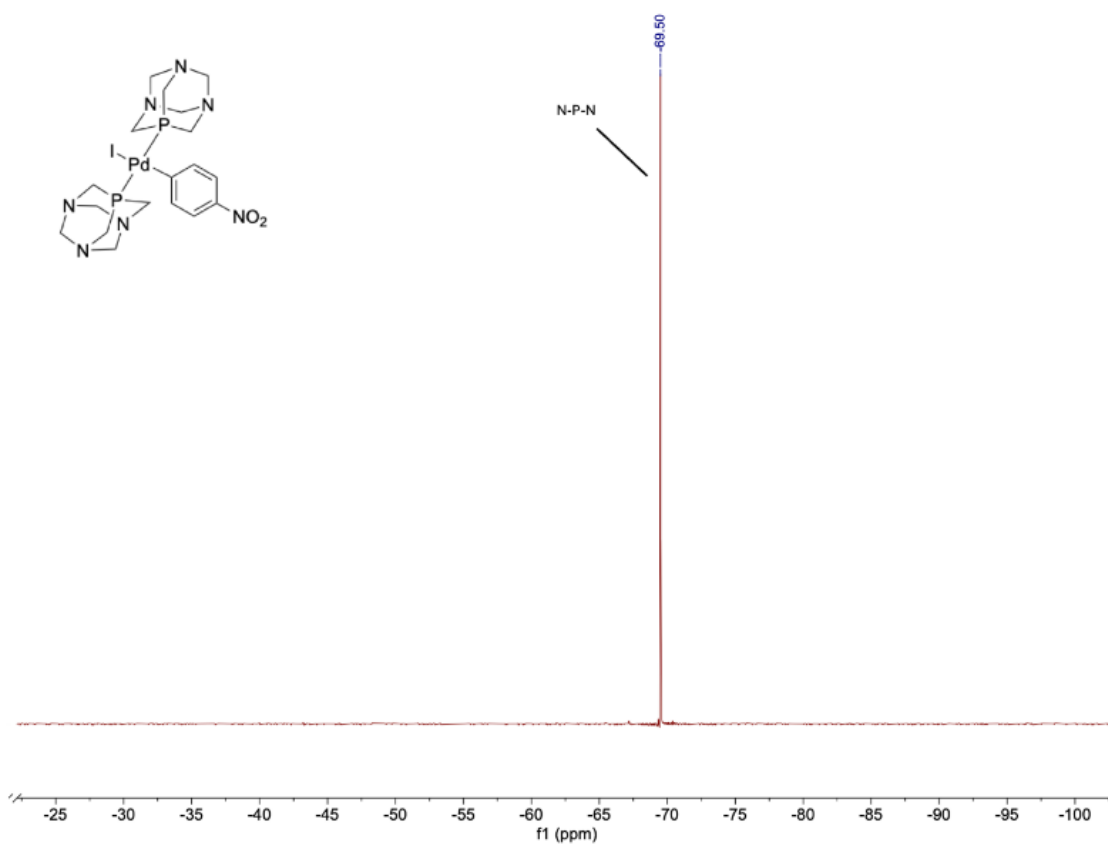


Figure S34. ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum of **7a** in CDCl₃ at 298 K

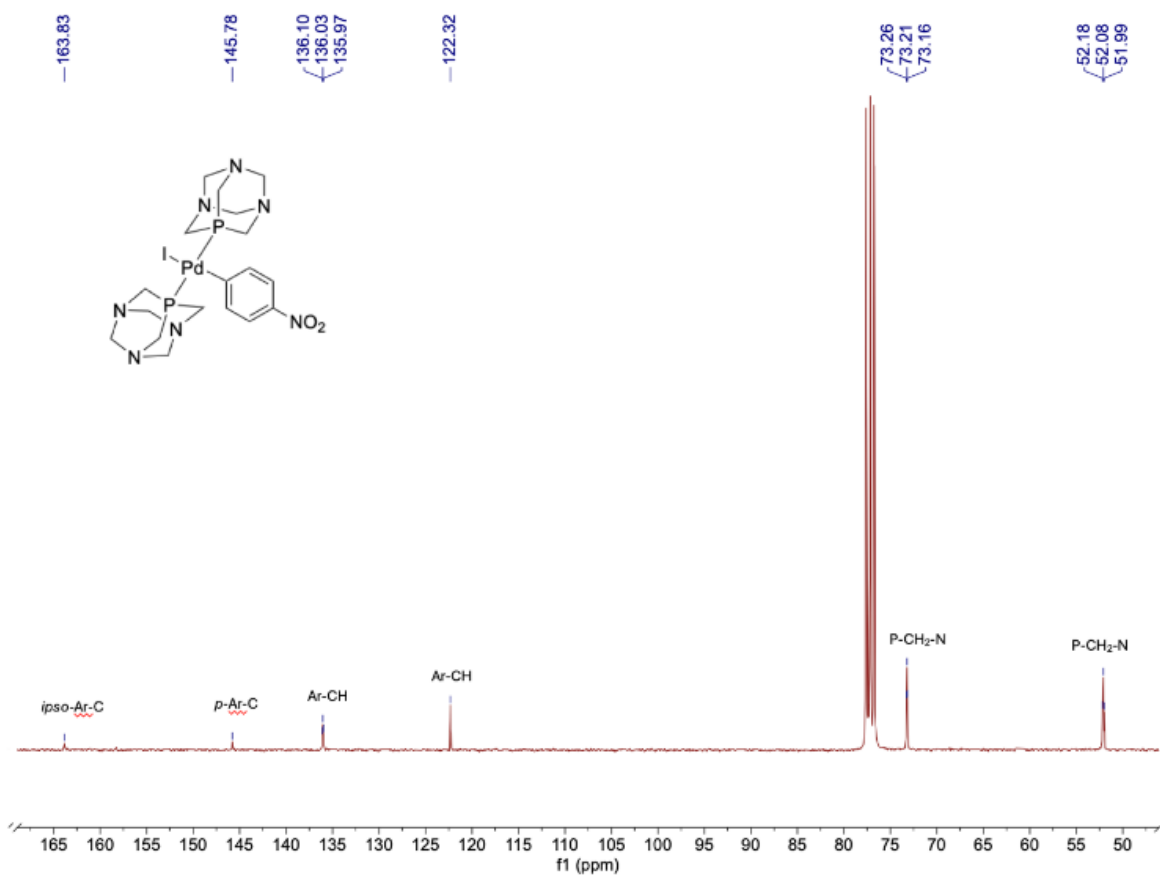


Figure S35. ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum of **7a** in CDCl₃ at 298 K

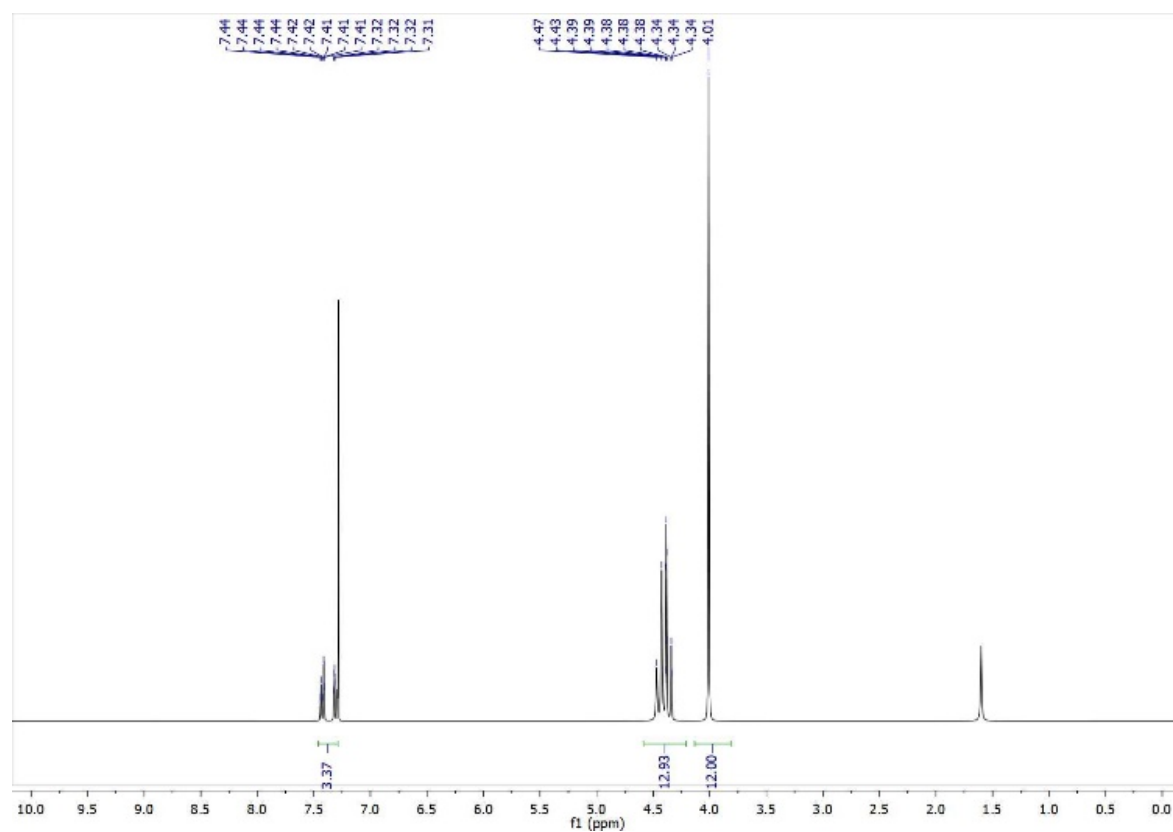


Figure S36. ¹H NMR spectrum of **7a** in CDCl₃ at 298 K.

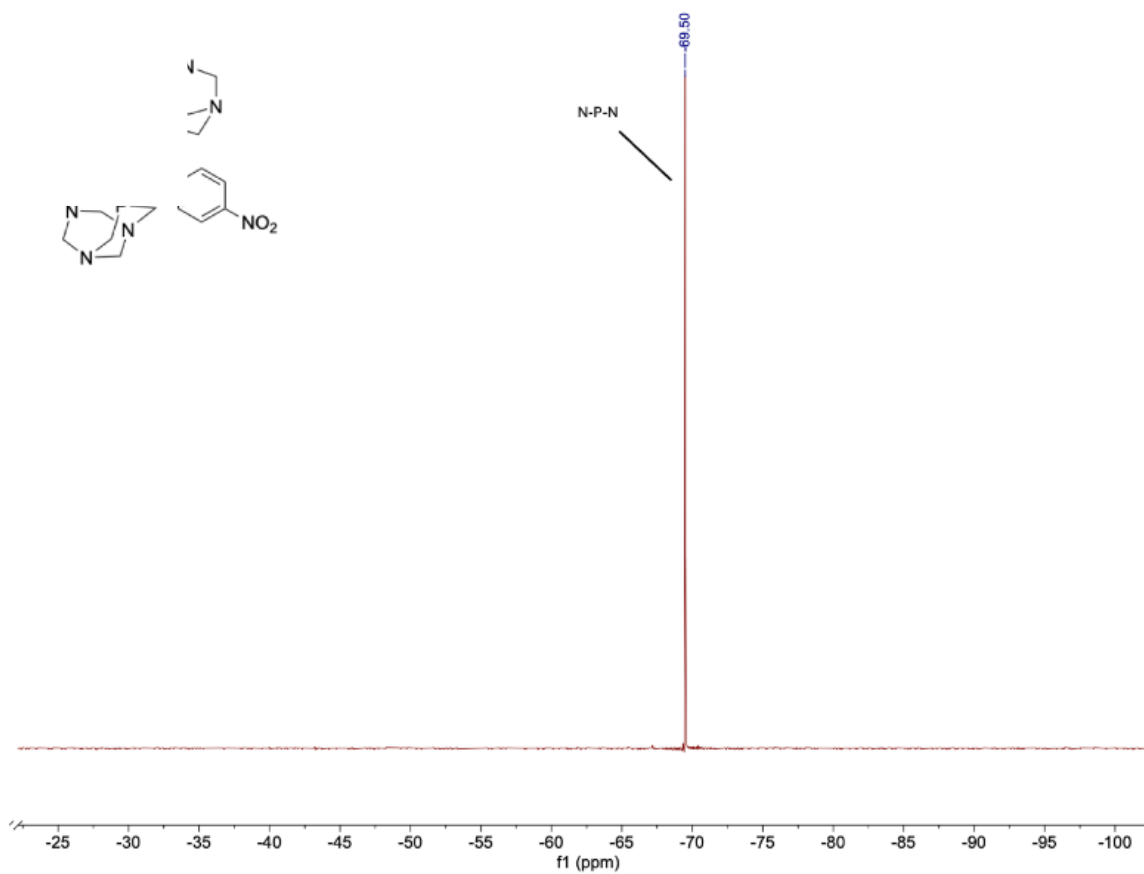


Figure S37. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **7a** in CDCl_3 at 298 K

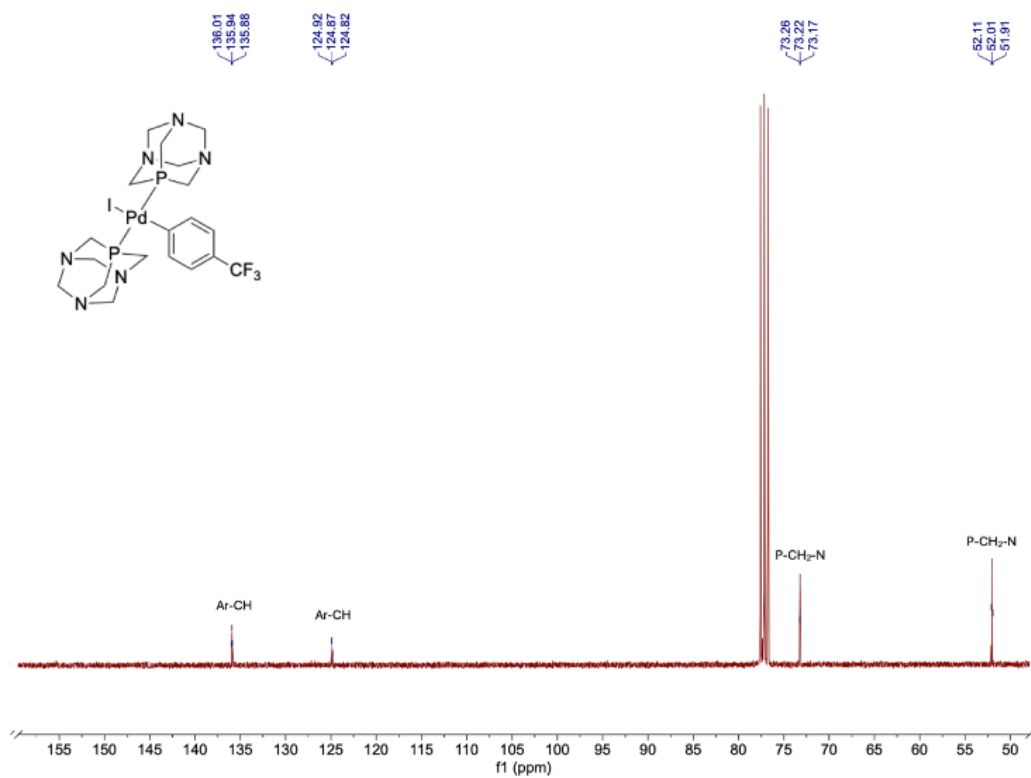


Figure S38. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **7a** in CD_3CN at 298 K

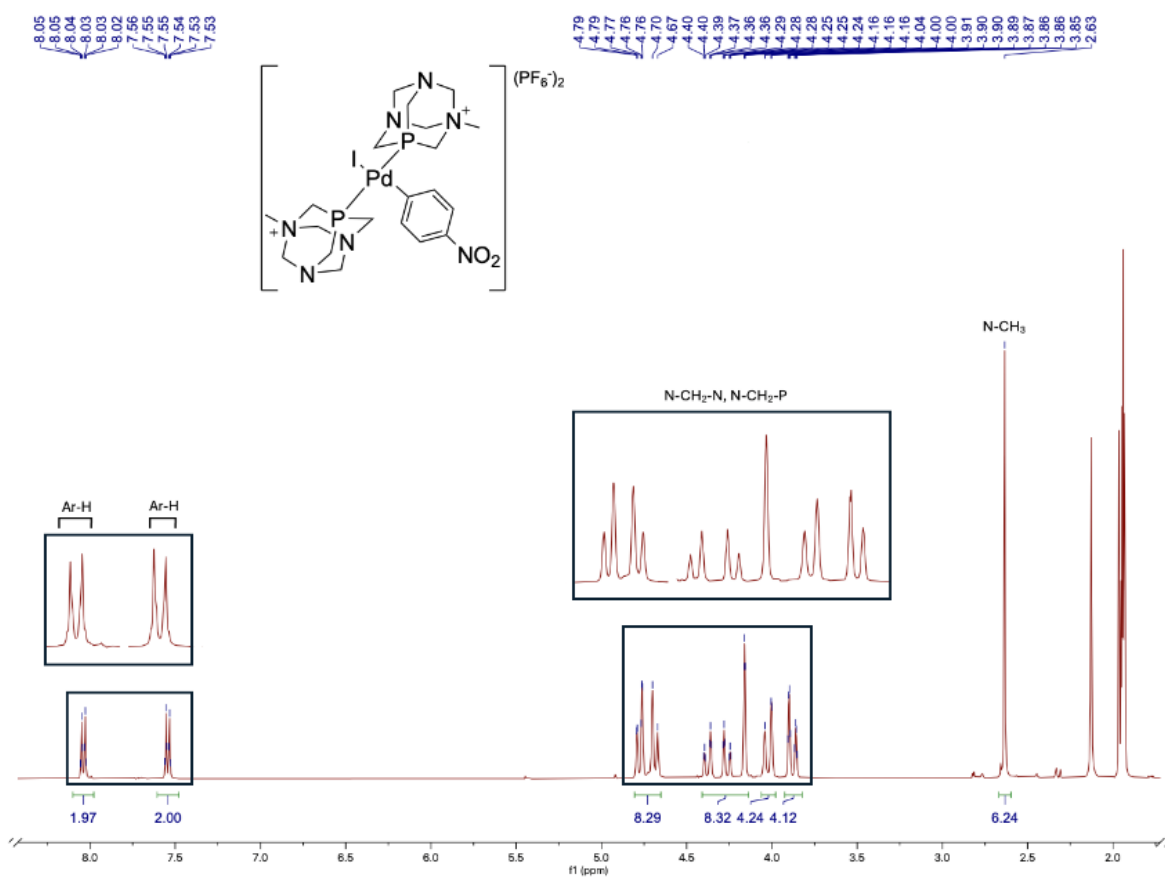


Figure S39. ^1H NMR spectrum of **7b** in CD_3CN at 298 K.

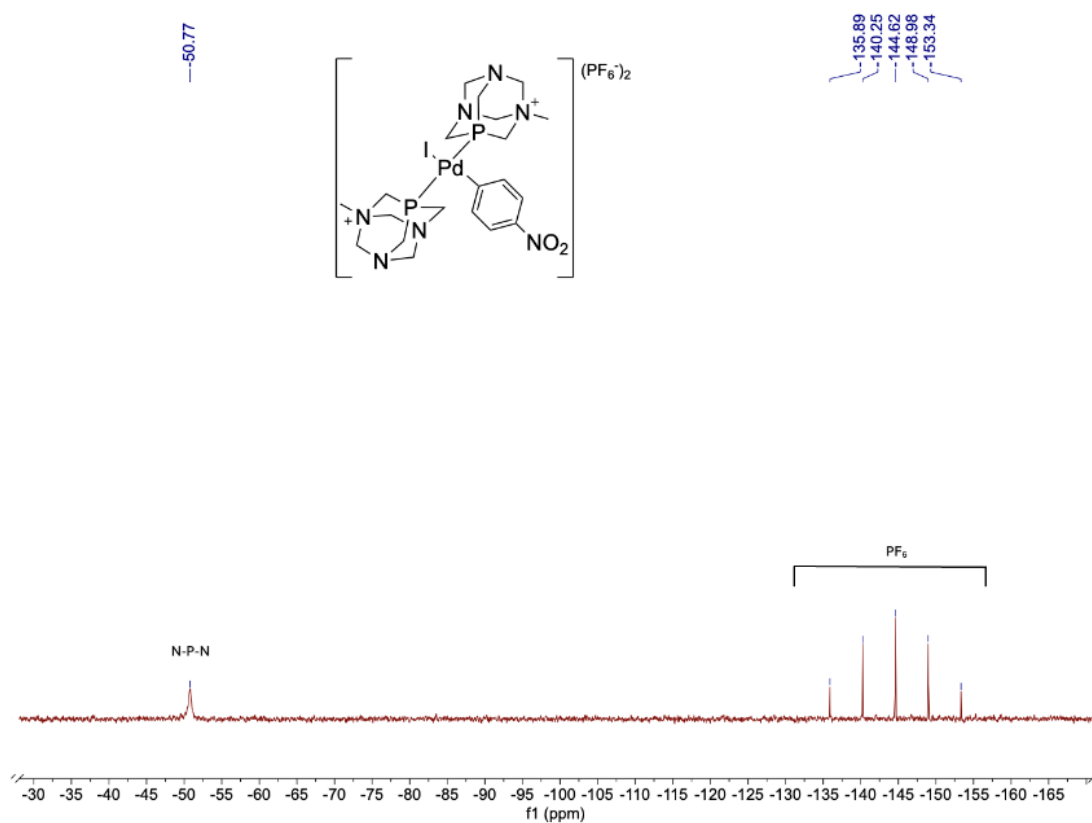


Figure S40. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **7b** in CD_3CN at 298 K.

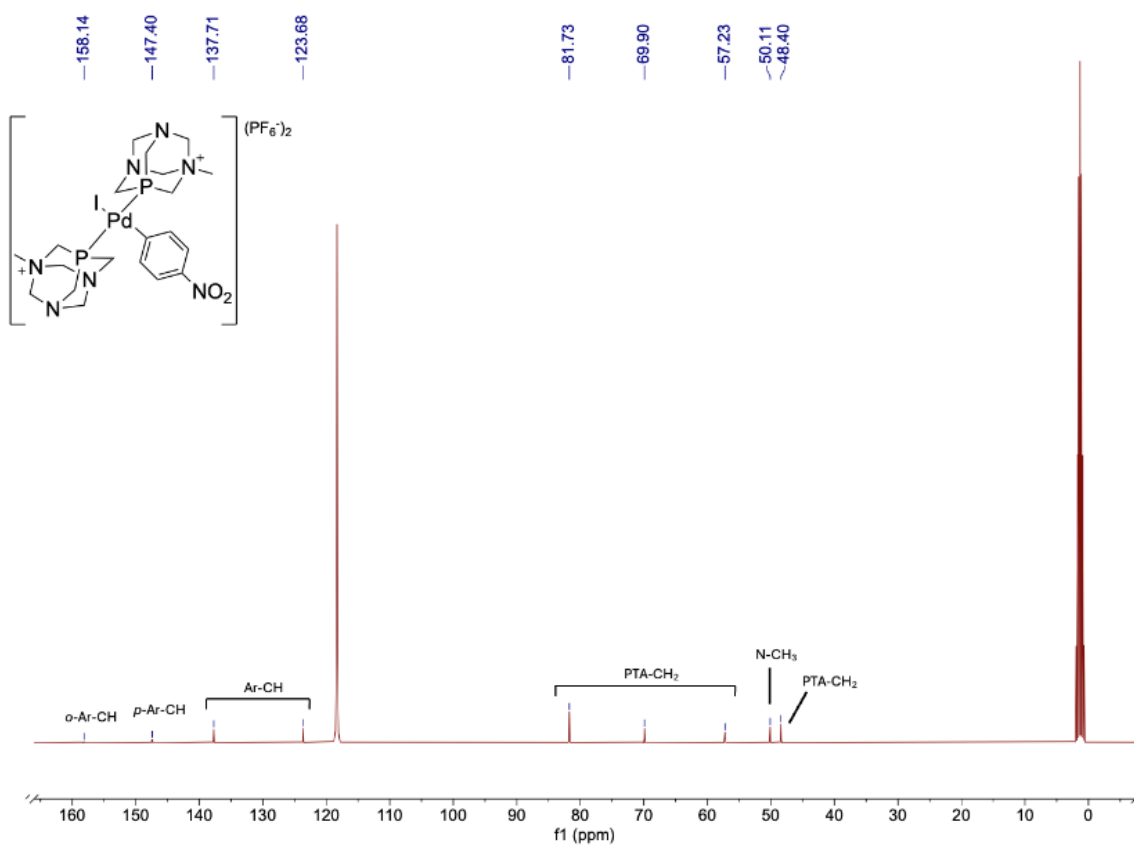


Figure S41. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **7b** in CD_3CN at 298 K

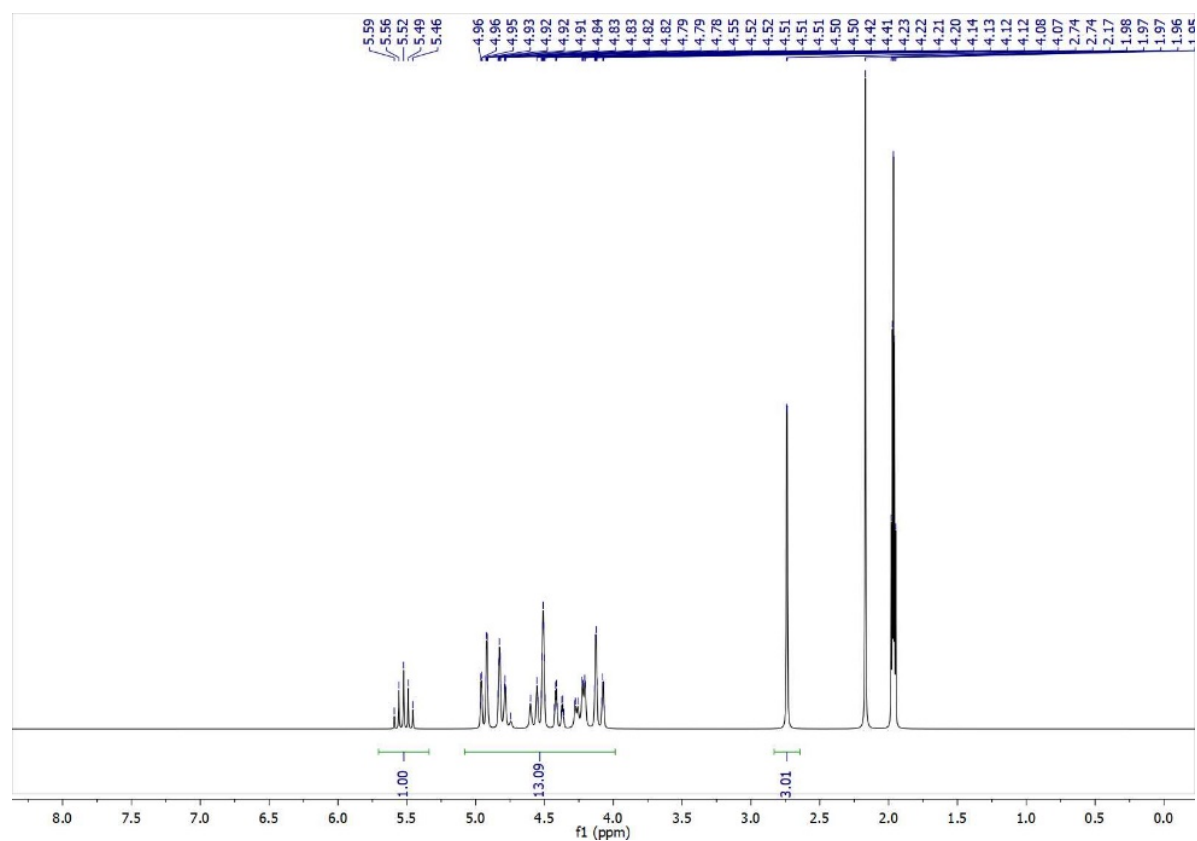


Figure S42. ^1H NMR spectrum of **10b** in CD_3CN at 298 K.

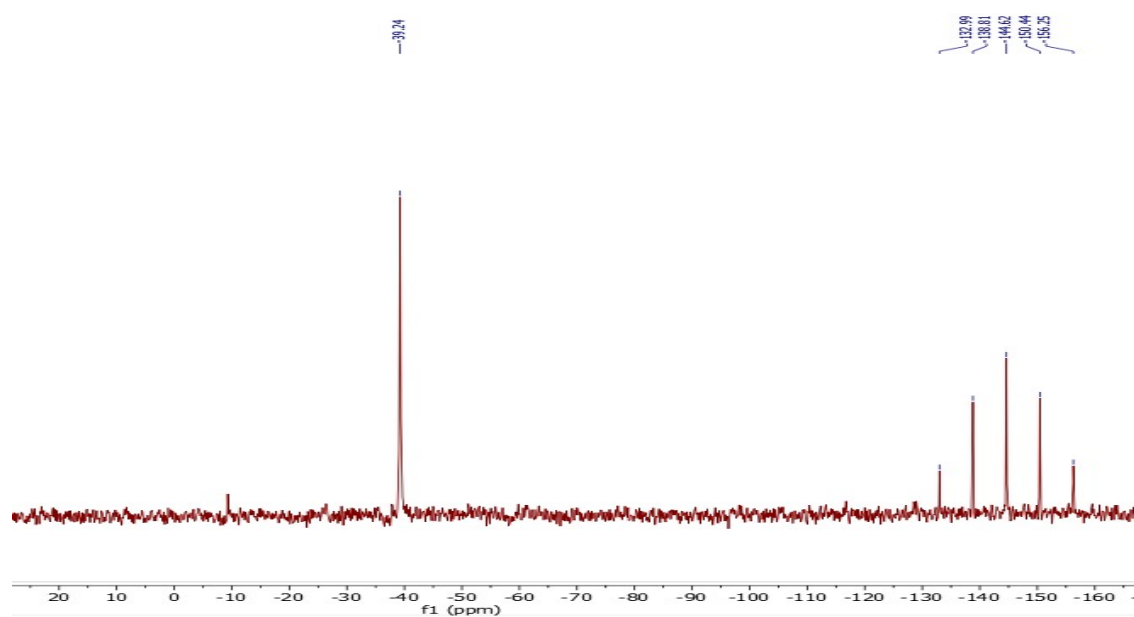


Figure S43. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **10b** in CD_3CN at 298 K

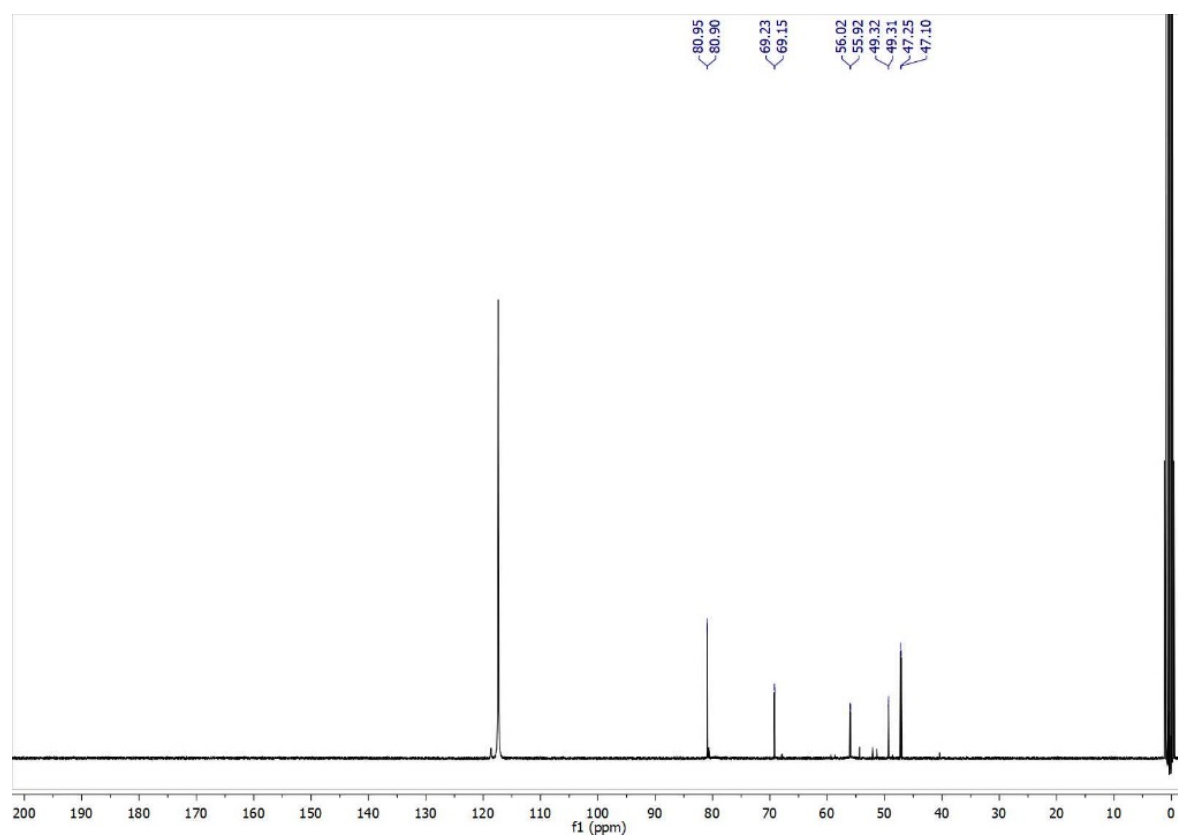


Figure S44. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **10b** in CD_3CN at 298 K

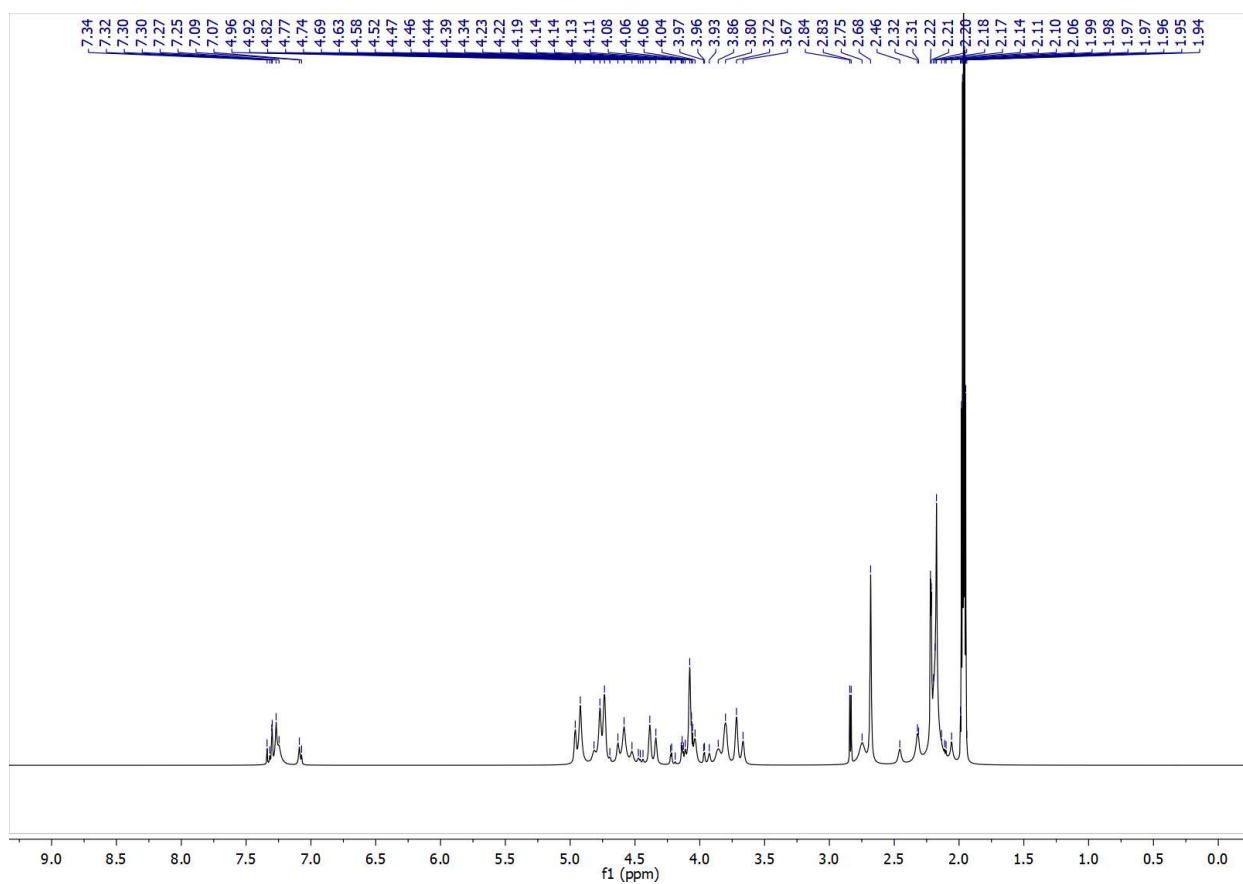


Figure S45. ^1H NMR spectrum of **12b** in CD_3CN at 298 K.

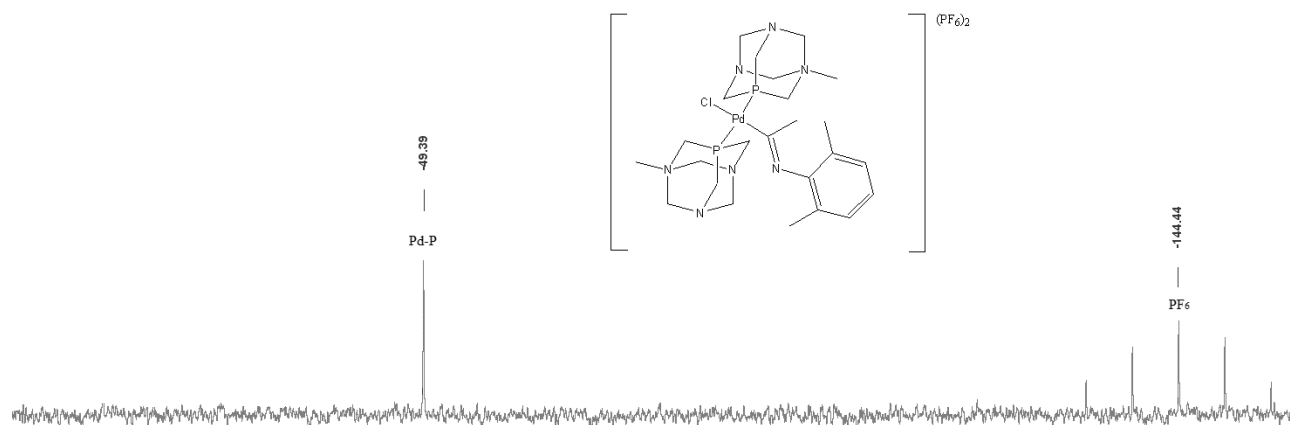


Figure S46. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **12b** in CD_3CN at 298 K

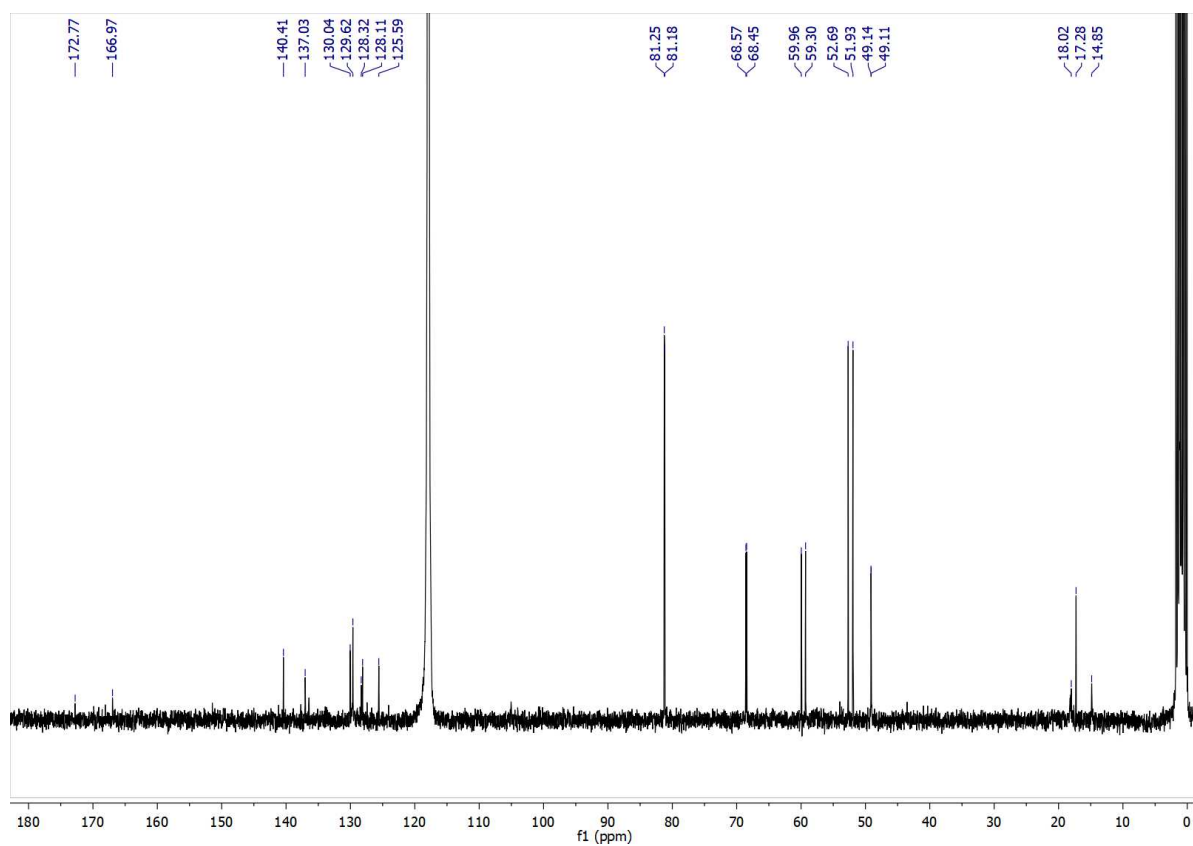


Figure S47. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **12b** in CD_3CN at 298 K

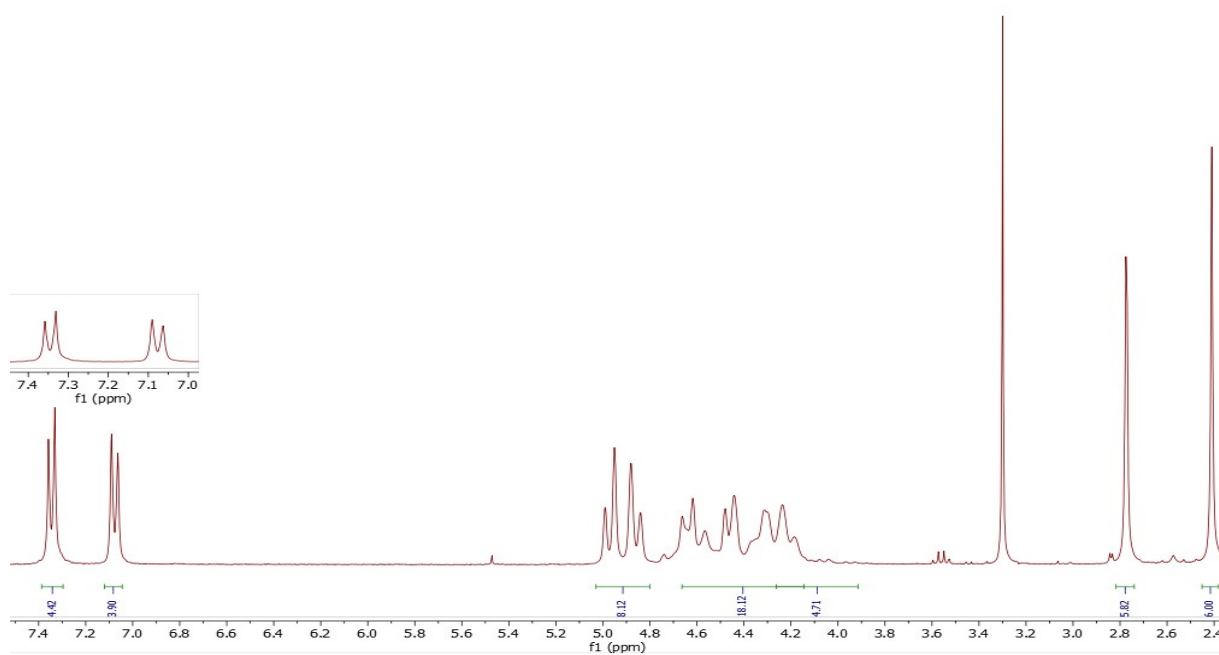


Figure S48. ^1H NMR spectrum of **14b** in CD_3CN at 298 K.

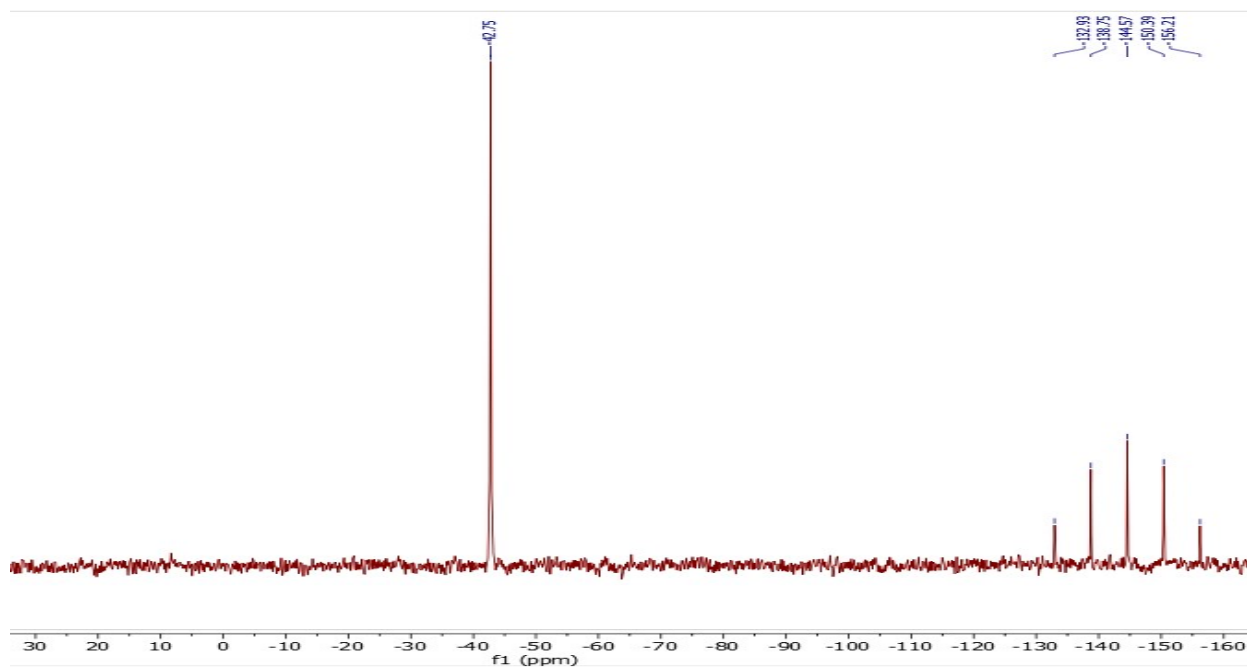


Figure S49. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **14b** in CD_3CN at 298 K

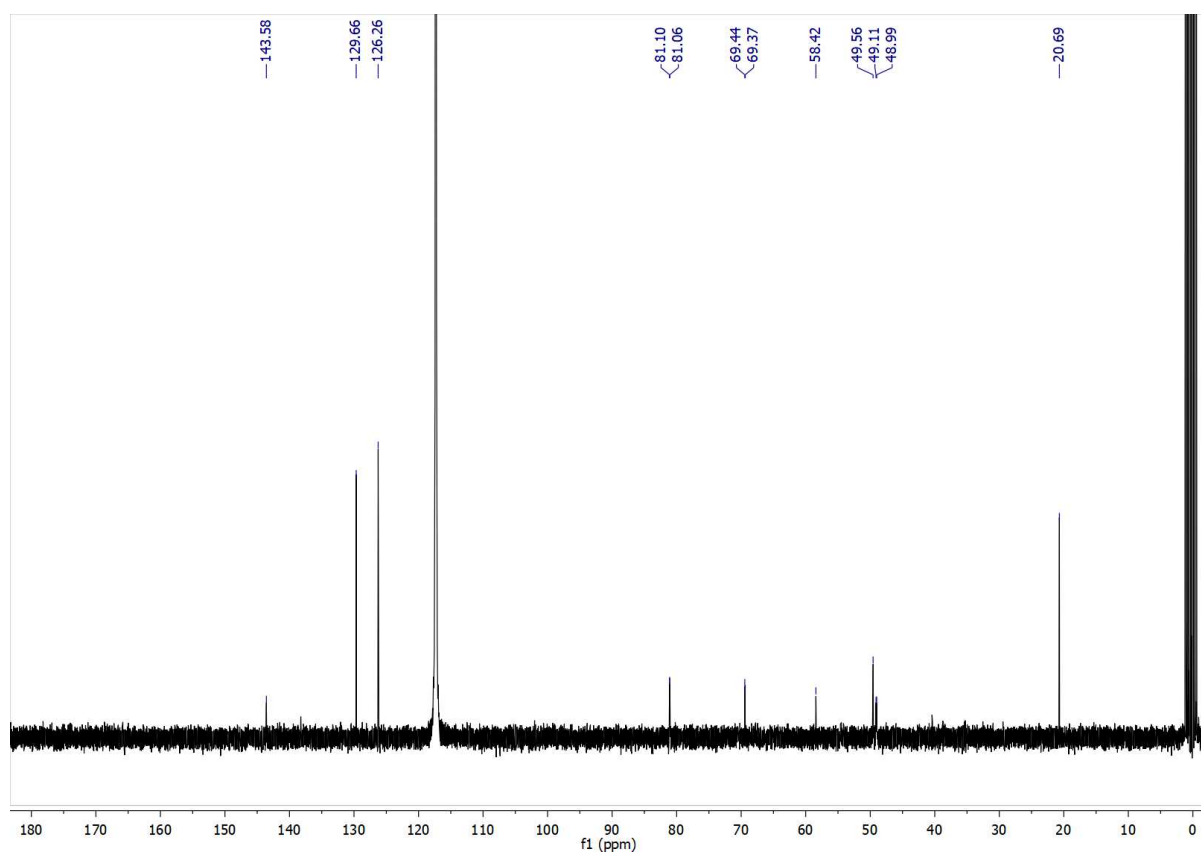


Figure S50. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **14b** in CD_3CN at 298 K

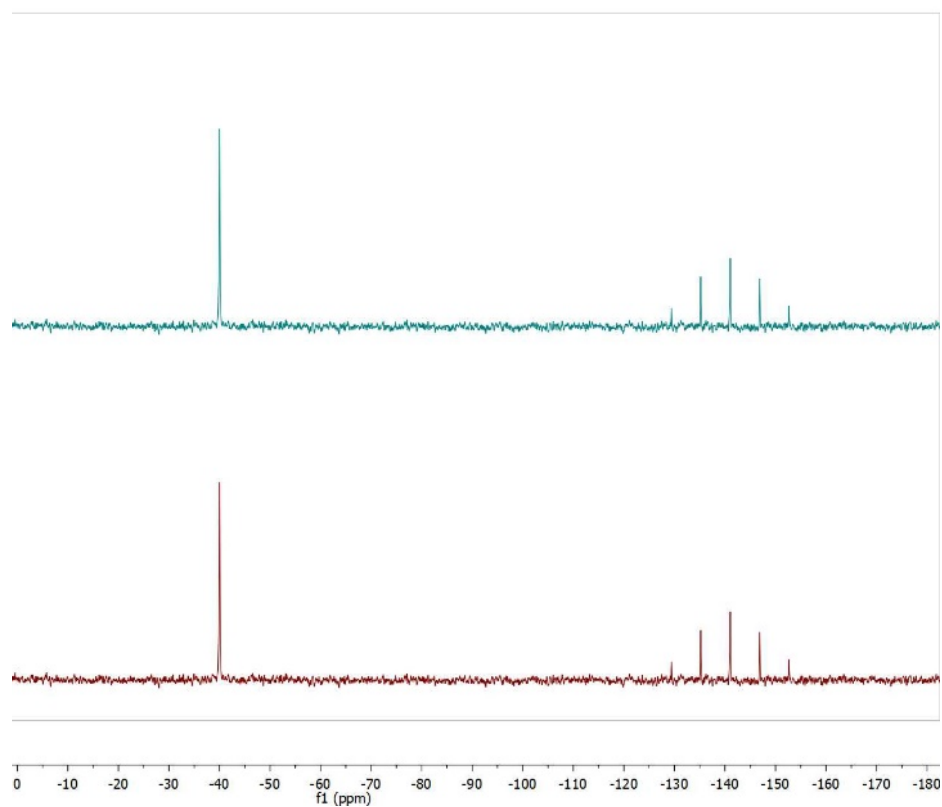


Figure S51: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **3b** in culture medium/DMSO- d_6 (1:2) at 0 (red) and 48h (green).

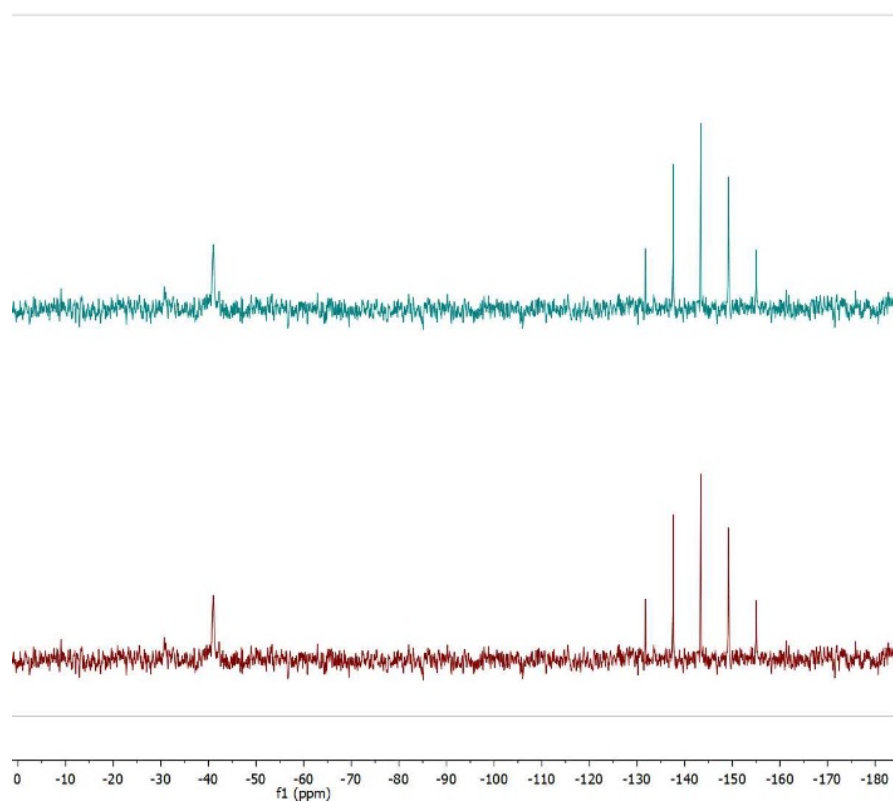


Figure S52: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **3c** in culture medium/DMSO- d_6 (1:2) at 0 (red) and 48h (green).

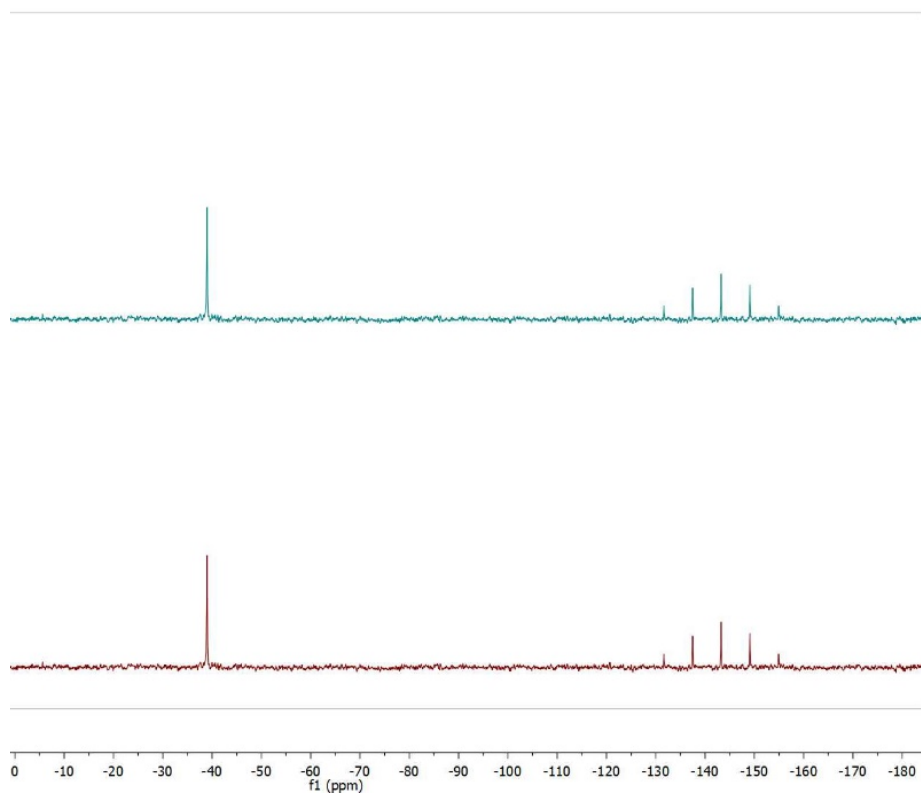


Figure S53: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **3d** in culture medium/DMSO- d_6 (1:2) at 0 (red) and 48h (green).

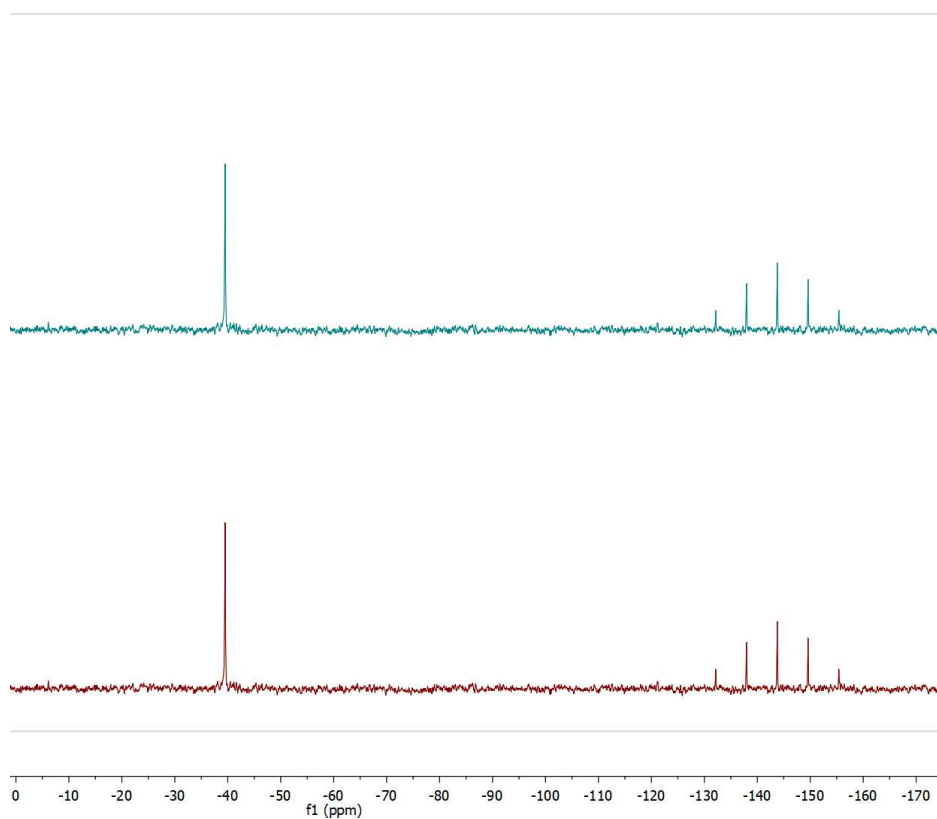


Figure S54: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **3e** in culture medium/DMSO- d_6 (1:2) at 0 (red) and 48h (green).

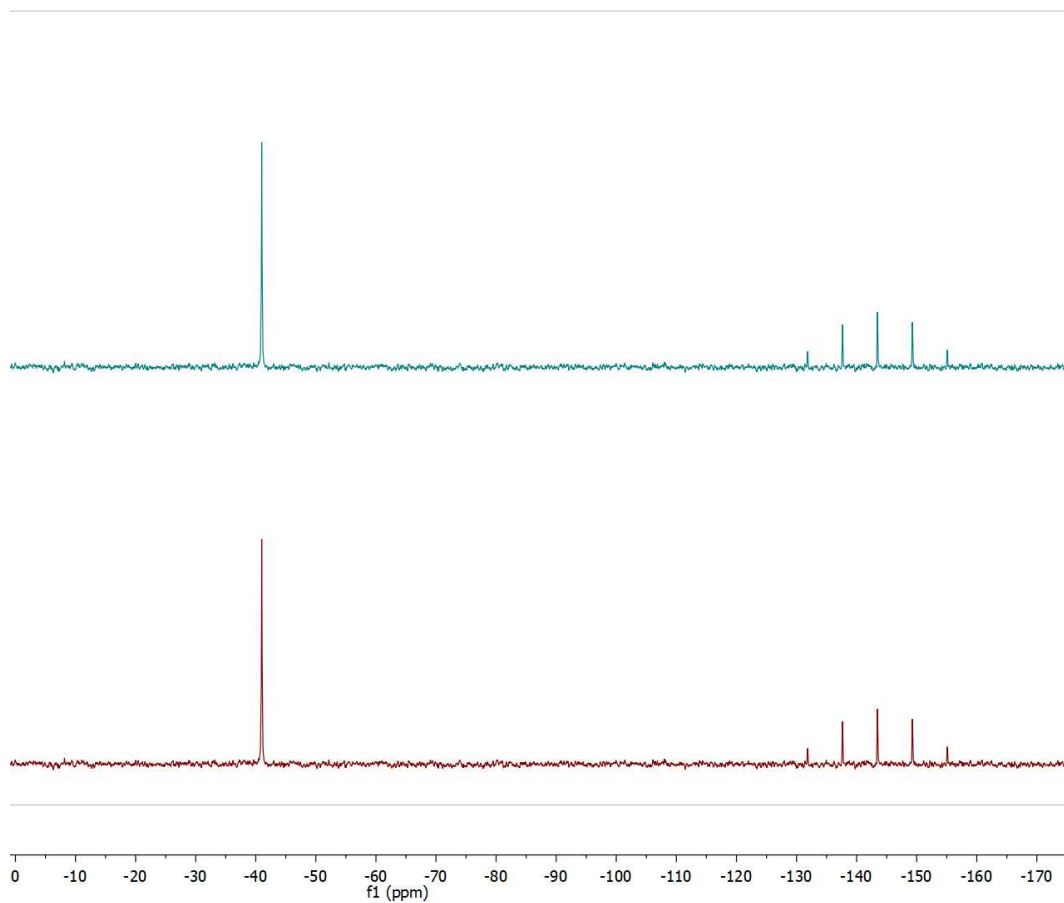


Figure S55: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **4b** in culture medium/DMSO- d_6 (1:2) at 0 (red) and 48h (green).

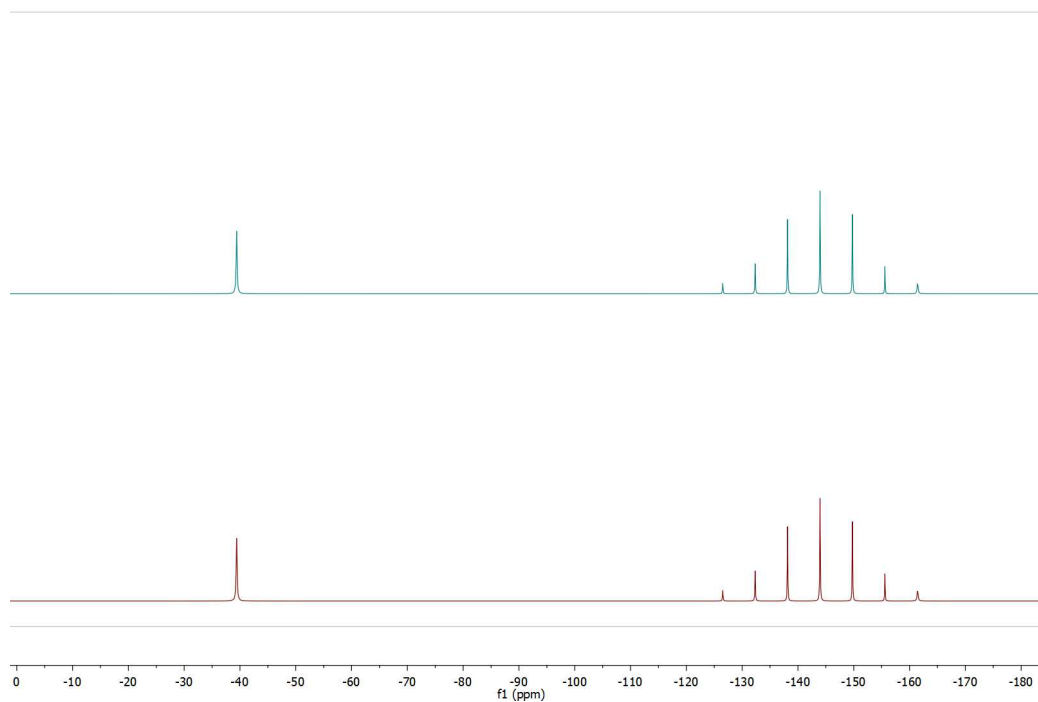


Figure S56: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **4c** in culture medium/DMSO- d_6 (1:2) at 0 (red) and 48h (green).

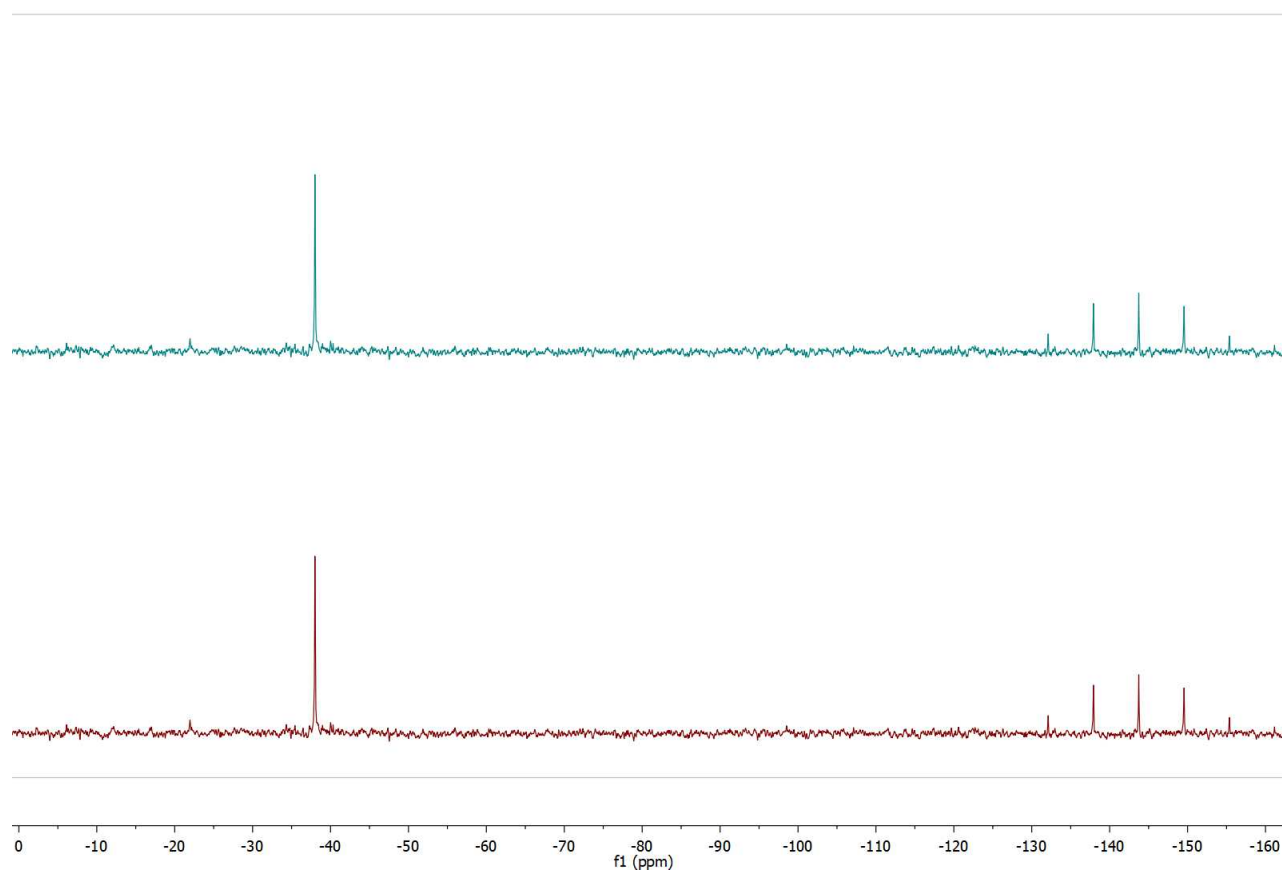


Figure S57: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **4d** in culture medium/ DMSO-d_6 (1:2) at 0 (red) and 48h (green).

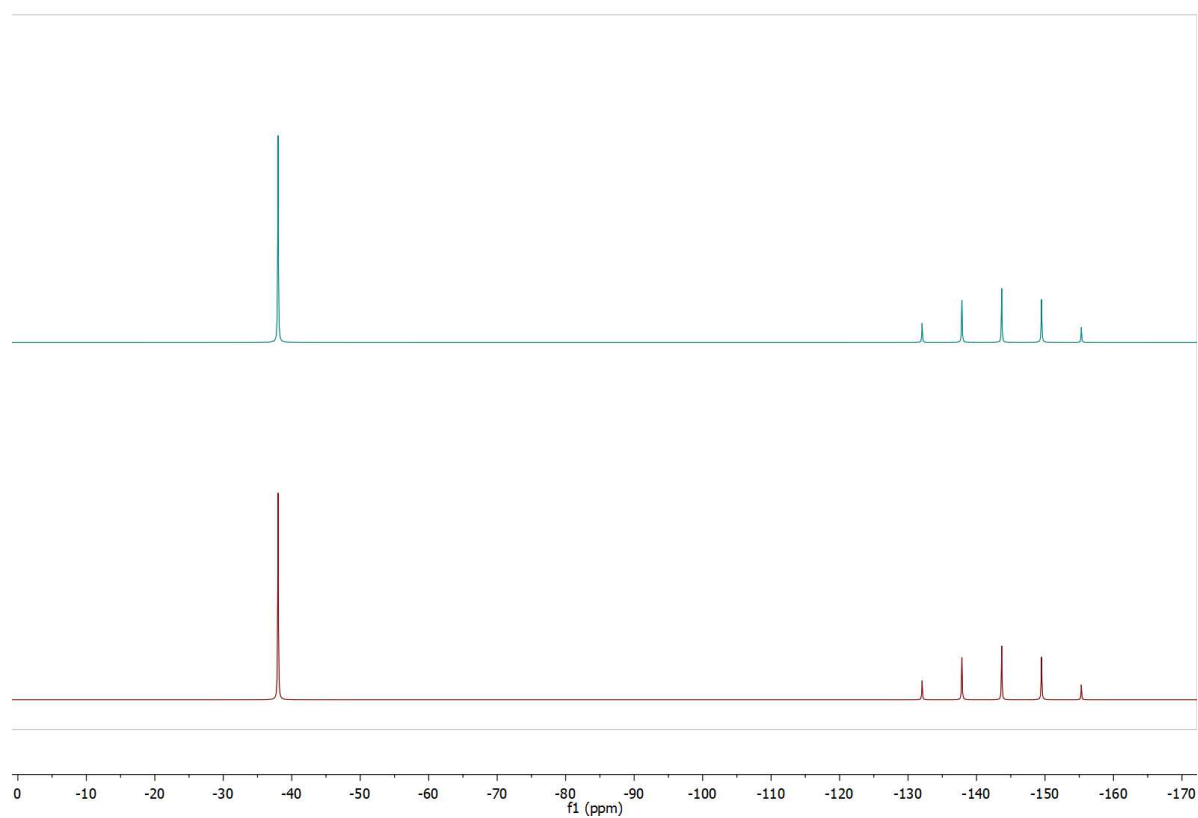


Figure S58: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **4e** in culture medium/ DMSO-d_6 (1:2) at 0 (red) and 48h (green).

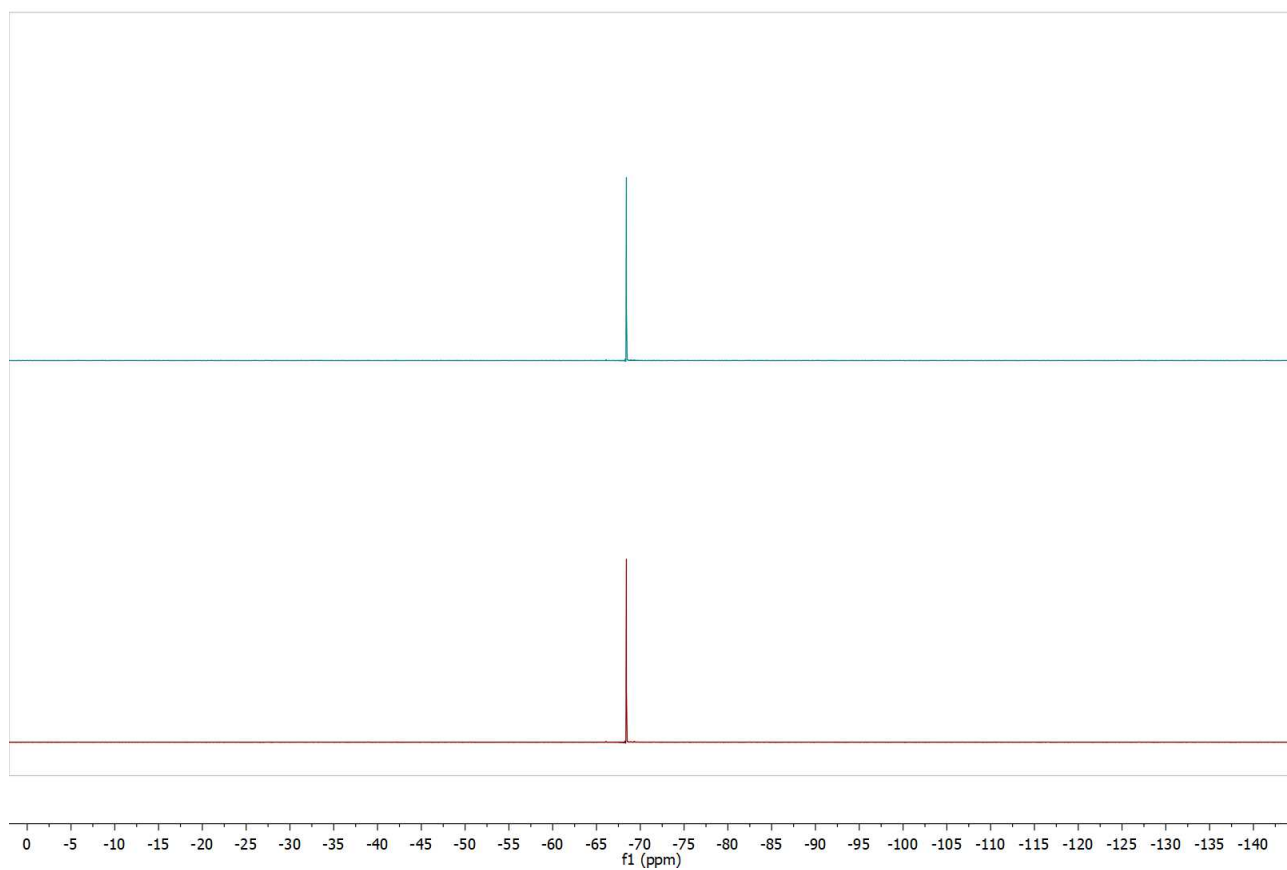


Figure S59: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **8a** in culture medium/DMSO- d_6 (1:2) at 0 (red) and 48h (green).

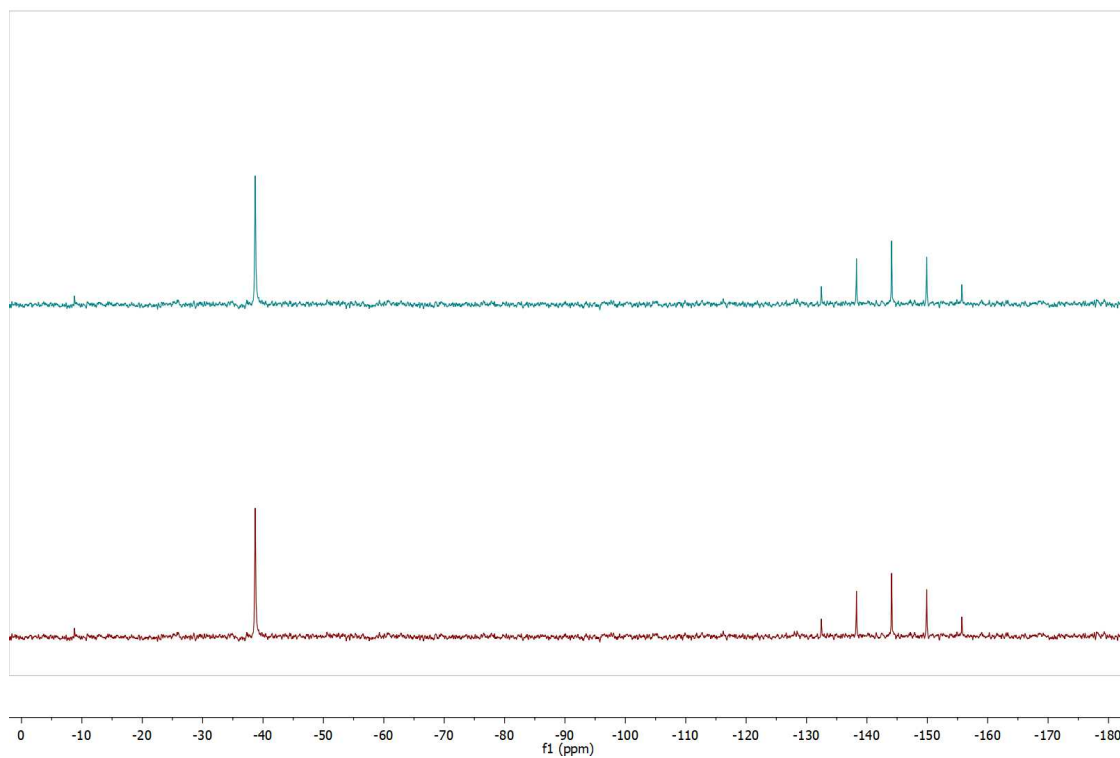


Figure S60: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **10b** in culture medium/DMSO- d_6 (1:2) at 0 (red) and 48h (green).

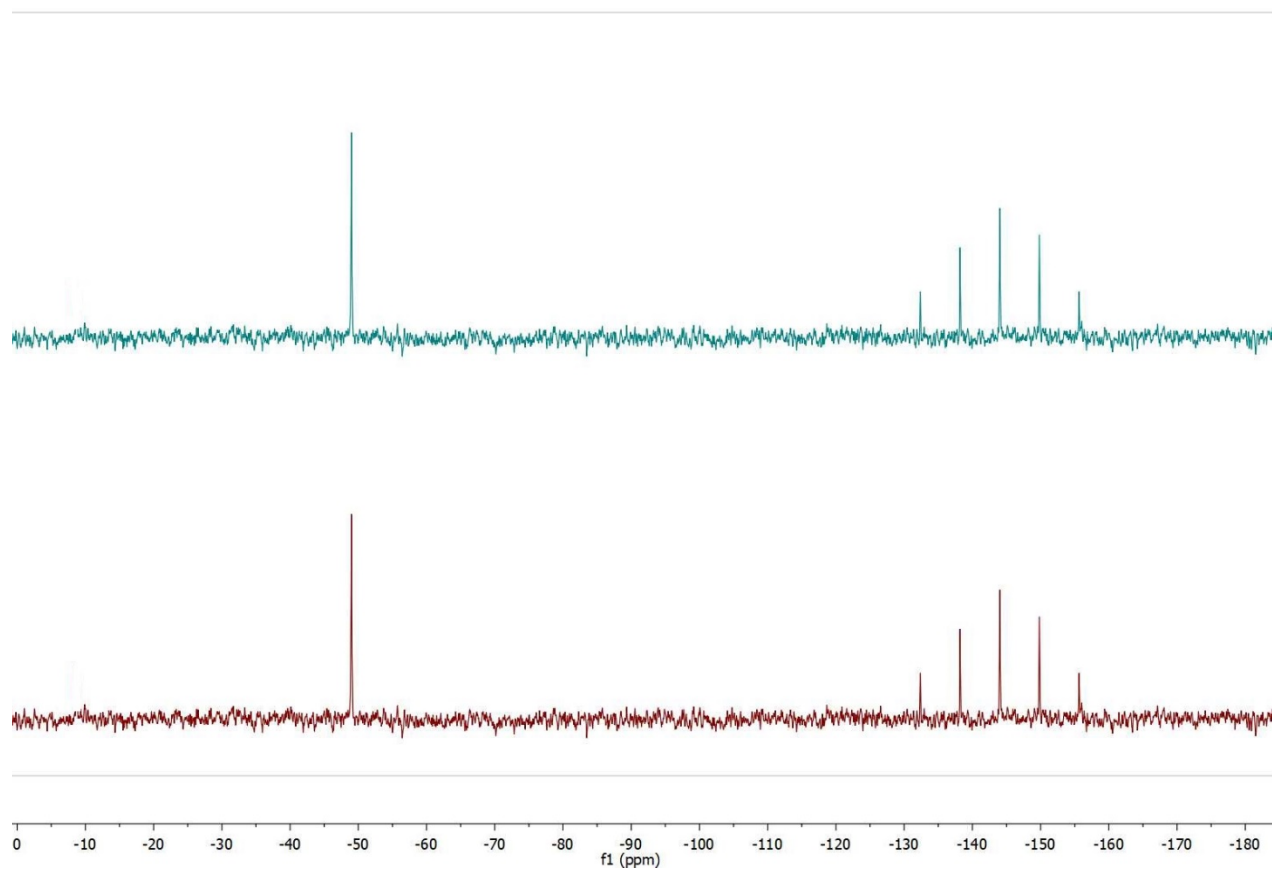


Figure S61: $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **12b** in culture medium/DMSO- d_6 (1:2) at 0 (red) and 48h (green).

X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

Table S1. Crystallographic data.

Compound	8a	7a
CCDC Deposition N.	2411281	2411282
Formula	PdC ₁₉ H ₂₈ F ₃ IN ₆ P ₂	PdC ₁₈ H ₂₈ IN ₇ O ₂ P ₂
M/g·mol ⁻¹	692.71	669.71
Space group	<i>C</i> 2/ <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> -1
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic
<i>a</i> /Å	18.983(4)	10.593(2)
<i>b</i> /Å	12.971(3)	10.717(2)
<i>c</i> /Å	10.549(2)	11.282(2)
α /°	90	88.76(3)
β /°	112.82(3)	74.42(3)
γ /°	90	74.02(3)
V/Å ³	2394.1(10)	1184.3(5)
<i>Z</i>	4	2
T/K	100(2)	100(2)
D _c /g·cm ⁻³	1.922	1.878
F(000)	1360	660
μ /mm ⁻¹	1.532	1.539
Measured Reflections	26947	54031
Unique Reflections	5270	10319
R _{int}	0.0509	0.0459
Obs. Refl.ns [I≥2σ(I)]	4350	9784
$\theta_{\min}$ - $\theta_{\max}$ /°	1.70 – 31.06	1.73 – 31.11
hkl ranges	-30,30; -21,21; -17,17	-17,17; -17,17; -18,18
R(F ²) (Obs.Refl.ns)	0.0435	0.0288
wR(F ²) (All Refl.ns)	0.1283	0.0721
No. Variables	161	280
Goodness of fit	1.208	1.067
$\Delta\rho_{\max}$; $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ /e·Å ⁻³	1.86; -2.10	1.78; -2.27

Table S2. Selected palladium distances and angles for **8a** at 100 K.

Distances	(Å)	Angles	(°)
Pd_1-C4_4	2.023(4)	I_2-Pd_1- P1_3	94.40(2)
Pd_1-I_2	2.668(1)	P1_3-Pd_1-C4_4	85.60(2)
Pd_1-P1_3	2.292(1)	C4_4-Pd_1-P1_3	85.60(2)
Pd_1-P1_3	2.292(1)	P1_3-Pd_1-I_2	94.40(2)
		Pd.- Phenyl	83.17(8)
		Average Planes ^a	

^aAngle between the mean metal coordination plane and the phenyl ligand core average plane.

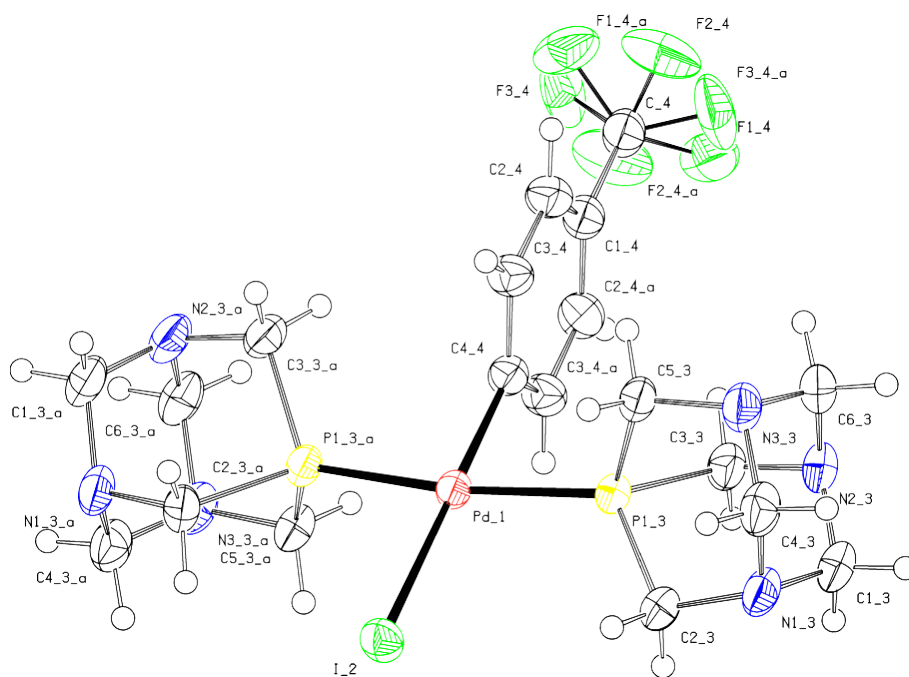
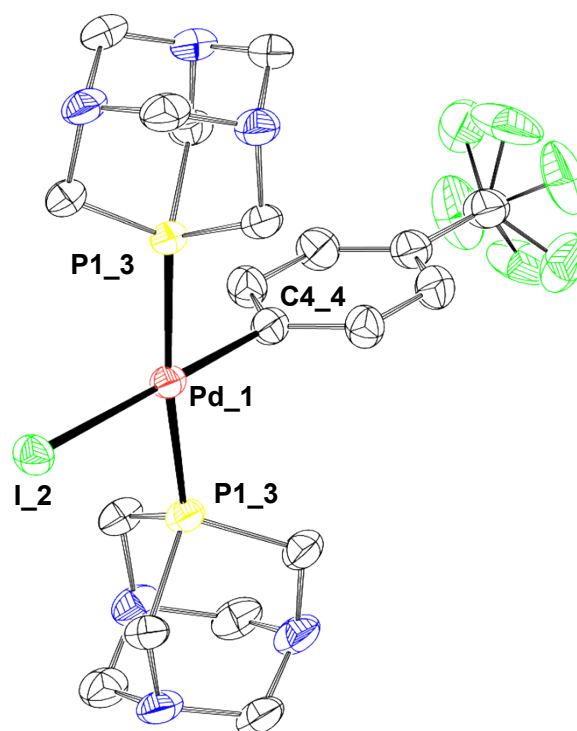
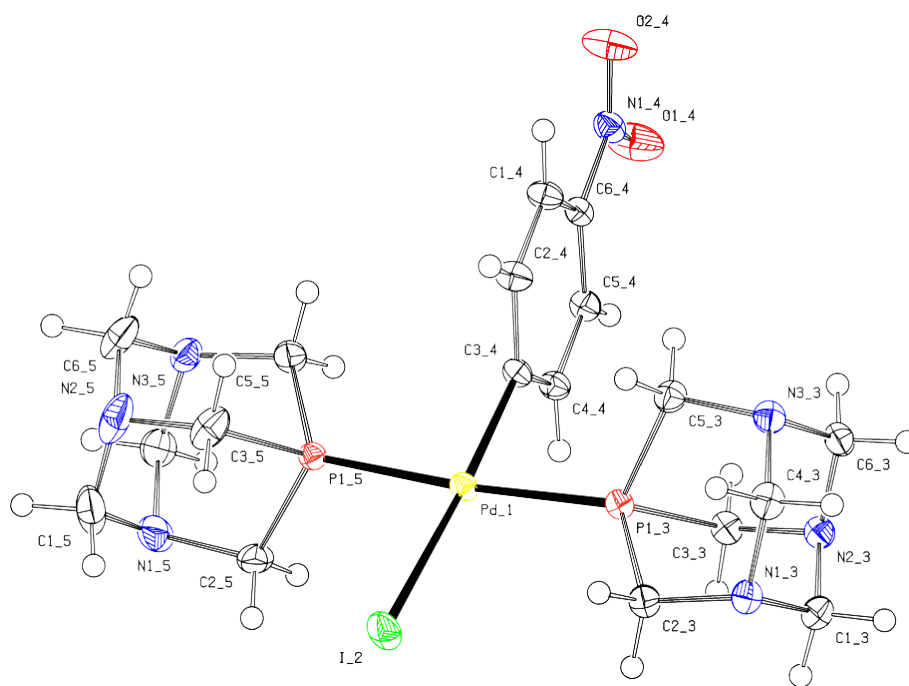
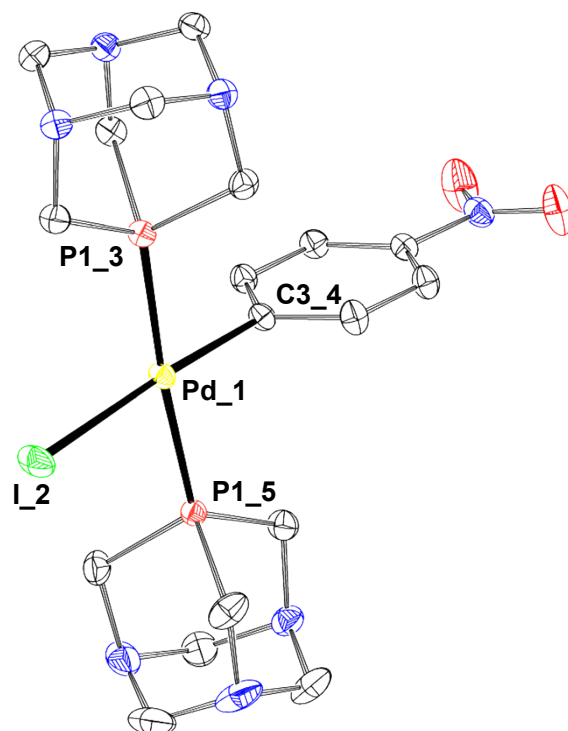


Table S3. Selected palladium distances and angles for **7a** at 100 K.

7a (100 K) - PdC₁₈H₂₈IN₇O₂P₂			
Distances	(Å)	Angles	(°)
Pd_1-C3_4	2.008(1)	I_2-Pd_1- P1_5	89.61(1)
Pd_1-I_2	2.667(1)	P1_5-Pd_1-C3_4	88.22(4)
Pd_1-P1_3	2.290(1)	C3_4-Pd_1-P1_3	87.01(4)
Pd_1-P1_5	2.290(1)	P1_3-Pd_1-I_2	95.12(1)
		Pd.- Phenyl	89.99(4)
		Average Planes ^a	

^aAngle between the mean metal coordination plane and the phenyl ligand core average plane.



Computational details

Electronic energies (Hartree), imaginary frequency (cm^{-1}) and cartesian coordinates ($\text{\AA}$) of compound **8a**

E= -12.12796834 a.u.

NIMAG=0

I	6.425710000	-1.024255000	7.287497000
N	11.015093000	0.856786000	5.665034000
P	8.761932000	1.726683000	7.092598000
N	11.247448000	3.021036000	6.873396000
C	9.799222000	3.308348000	6.990747000
H	9.471216000	3.897576000	6.126823000
H	9.617070000	3.915029000	7.885103000
C	9.538357000	0.841706000	5.607534000
H	9.169200000	-0.189006000	5.593859000
H	9.201008000	1.332415000	4.686761000
C	11.749774000	2.264997000	8.047297000
H	11.496159000	2.812568000	8.962042000
H	12.841536000	2.204230000	7.966442000
C	11.521216000	0.167891000	6.879605000
H	12.610745000	0.084739000	6.790004000
H	11.092963000	-0.838819000	6.925354000
N	11.221180000	0.881922000	8.146888000
C	9.774032000	0.870747000	8.446927000
H	9.592398000	1.380773000	9.400517000
H	9.414125000	-0.158991000	8.542178000
C	11.550609000	2.240657000	5.648201000
H	12.640863000	2.179707000	5.549150000
H	11.148823000	2.770143000	4.776935000
Pd	6.420707000	1.752102000	7.290990000
C	3.070587000	0.858752000	6.133790000
H	3.434161000	-0.169605000	6.037607000
H	0.199140000	2.154993000	9.032812000
F	7.745241000	8.647064000	7.188555000
C	6.406413000	6.661128000	7.301521000

C	6.514630000	5.951073000	8.505198000
H	6.589963000	6.487798000	9.447846000
C	6.517905000	4.551247000	8.496372000
H	6.598708000	4.029094000	9.448286000
C	6.417184000	3.822758000	7.294887000
H	1.689118000	2.750078000	9.805460000
C	1.289166000	2.219910000	8.933759000
H	3.250376000	1.370235000	5.180631000
C	6.307391000	5.955899000	6.094205000
H	6.220920000	6.496420000	5.154676000
C	6.311768000	4.556057000	6.096716000
H	6.229041000	4.037733000	5.142879000
N	1.829629000	0.838031000	8.915703000
P	4.079722000	1.717060000	7.488816000
N	1.589422000	3.002536000	7.709184000
C	3.036707000	3.294850000	7.592015000
H	3.362764000	3.884457000	8.456439000
H	3.216754000	3.902794000	6.698059000
C	3.306434000	0.828171000	8.973139000
H	3.679232000	-0.201244000	8.985982000
H	3.642057000	1.319312000	9.894314000
C	1.089801000	2.245534000	6.534652000
H	1.341364000	2.794770000	5.620333000
H	-0.001729000	2.180743000	6.615531000
C	1.325960000	0.148325000	7.700579000
H	0.236745000	0.061129000	7.790124000
H	1.757874000	-0.856774000	7.653969000
N	1.623408000	0.864527000	6.433915000
C	6.454094000	8.168309000	7.300389000
F	5.753253000	8.717396000	6.256016000
F	5.945082000	8.713039000	8.452563000