

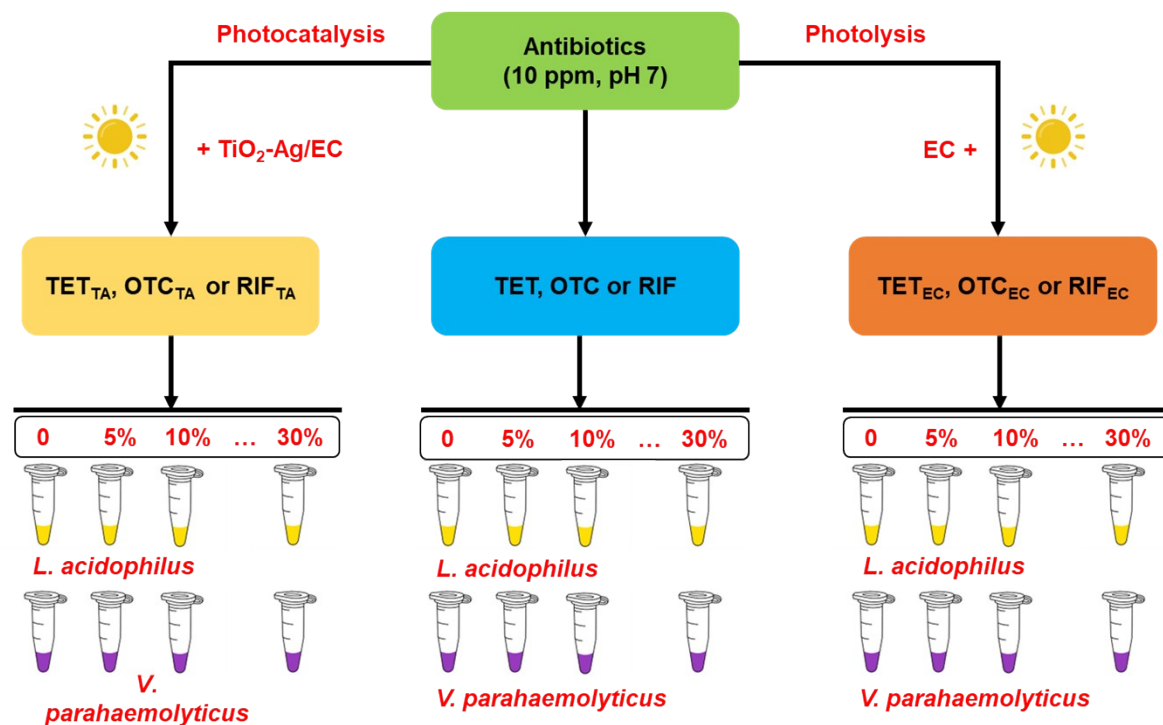


Fig. S1. Evaluation the effect of degraded antibiotics solution on the growth of *L. acidophilus* and *V. parahaemolyticus*.

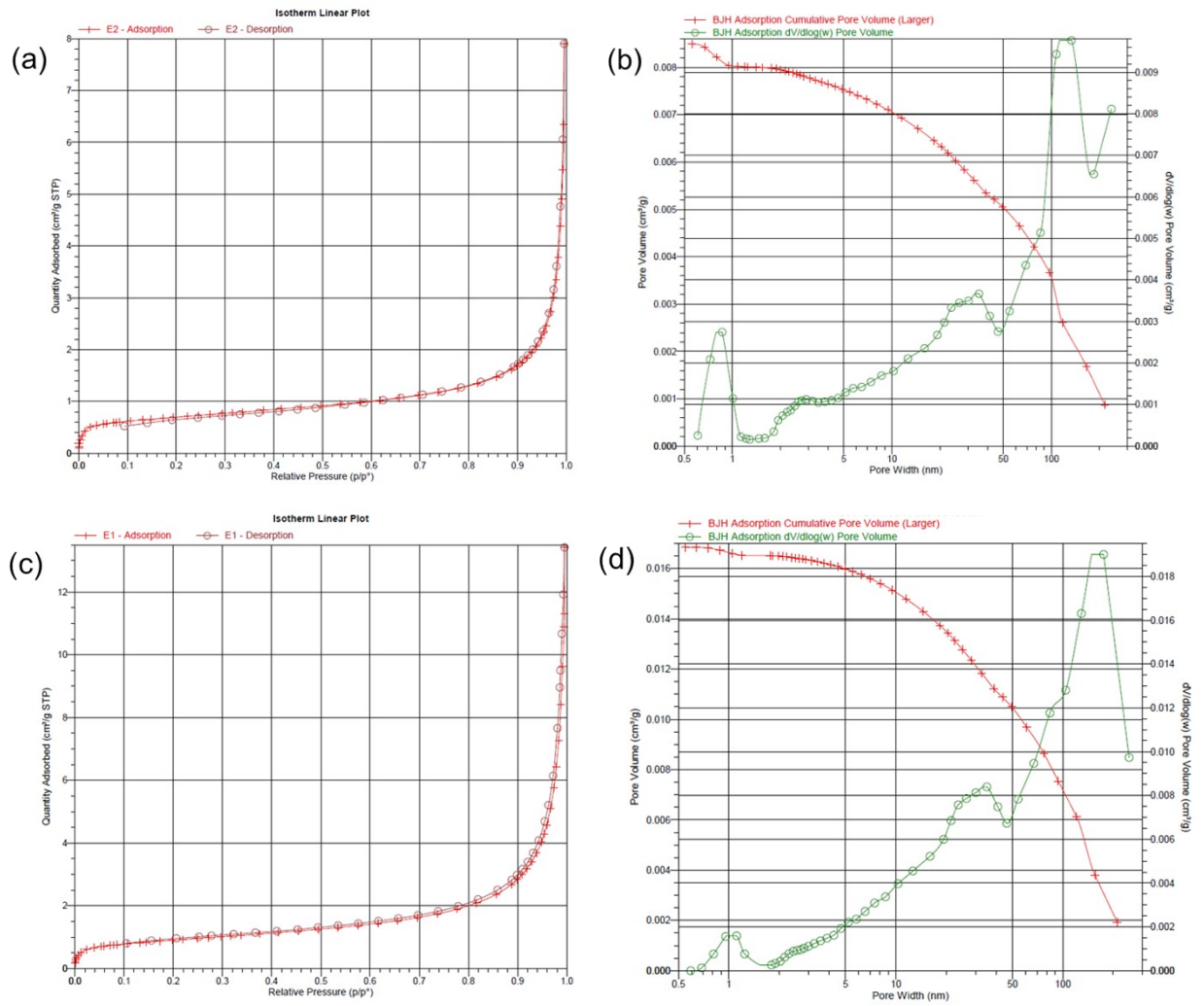


Fig. S2. Nitrogen dsorption –desorption isotherms (a, c), and Pore size distributions (b, d) of the EC and TiO₂-Ag/EC materials, respectively.

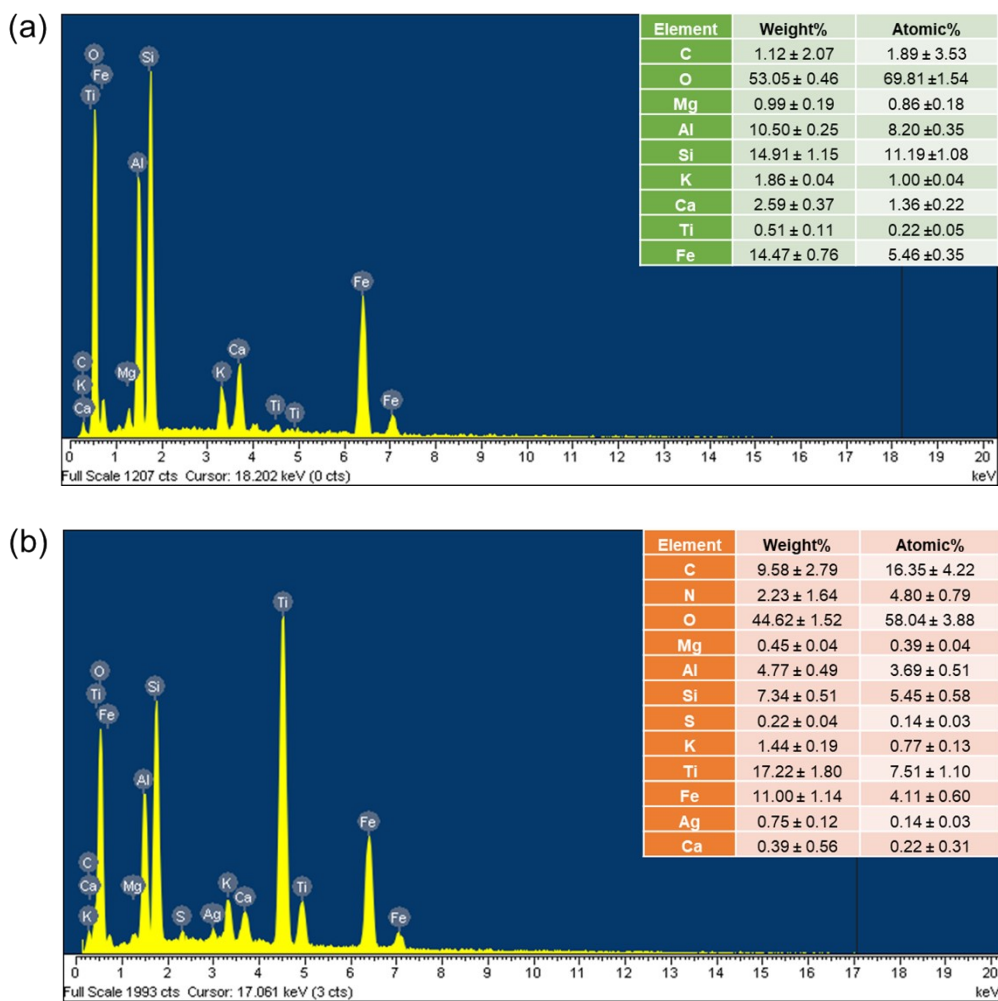


Fig. S3. The elemental composition of the EC (a) and TiO₂-Ag/EC (b) material isn the EDX spectrum.

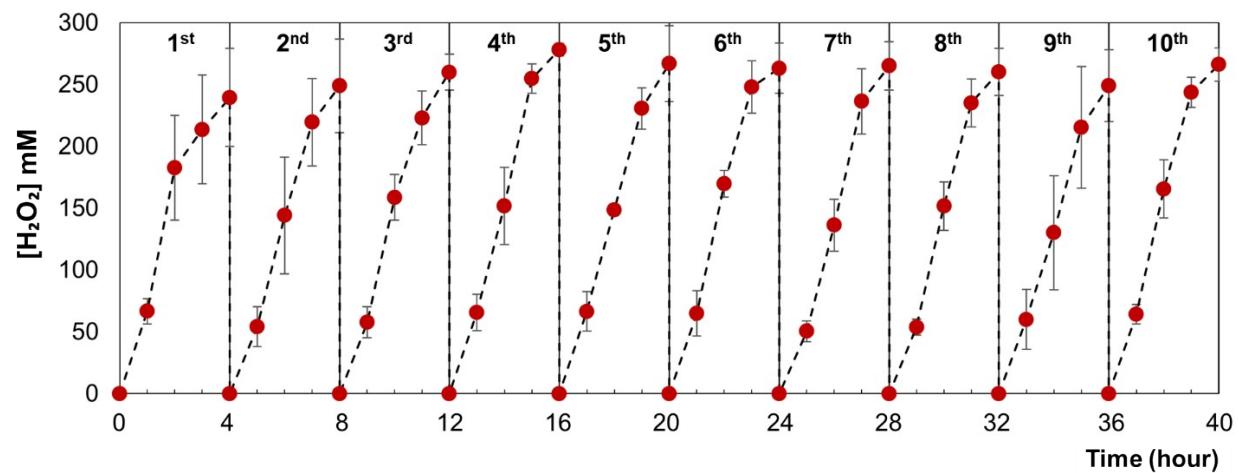


Fig. S4. Recycling H_2O_2 -formation performance of $\text{TiO}_2\text{-Ag/EC}$.

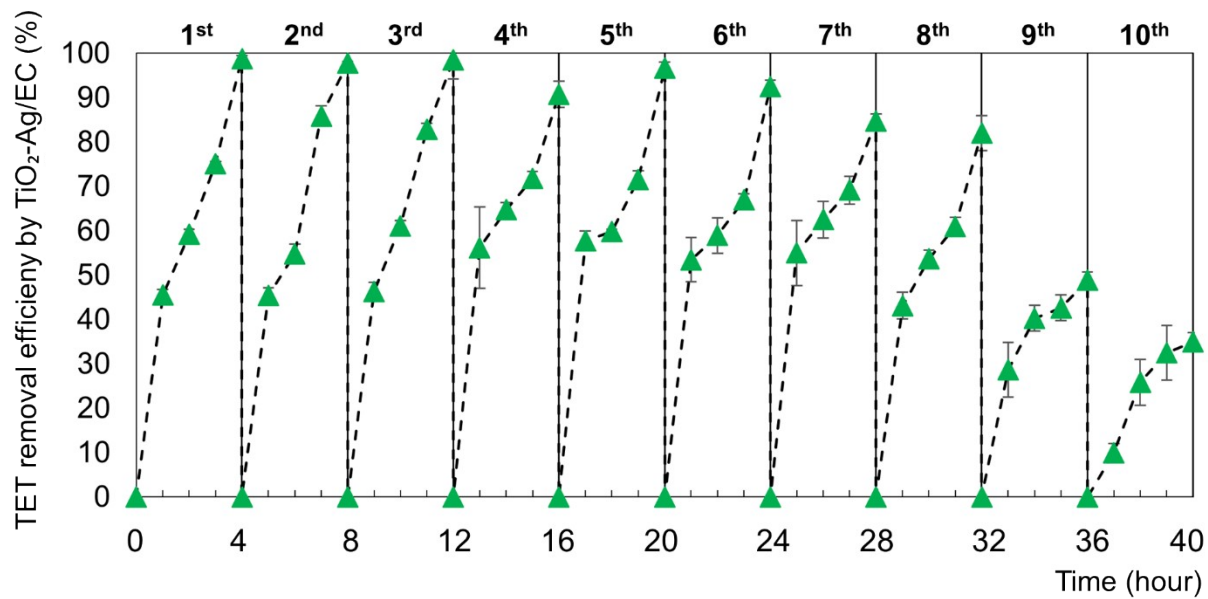


Fig. S5. Recycle stability of $\text{TiO}_2\text{-Ag/EC}$ material for the degrading TET antibiotic at an initial concentration of 10 ppm, pH 7.

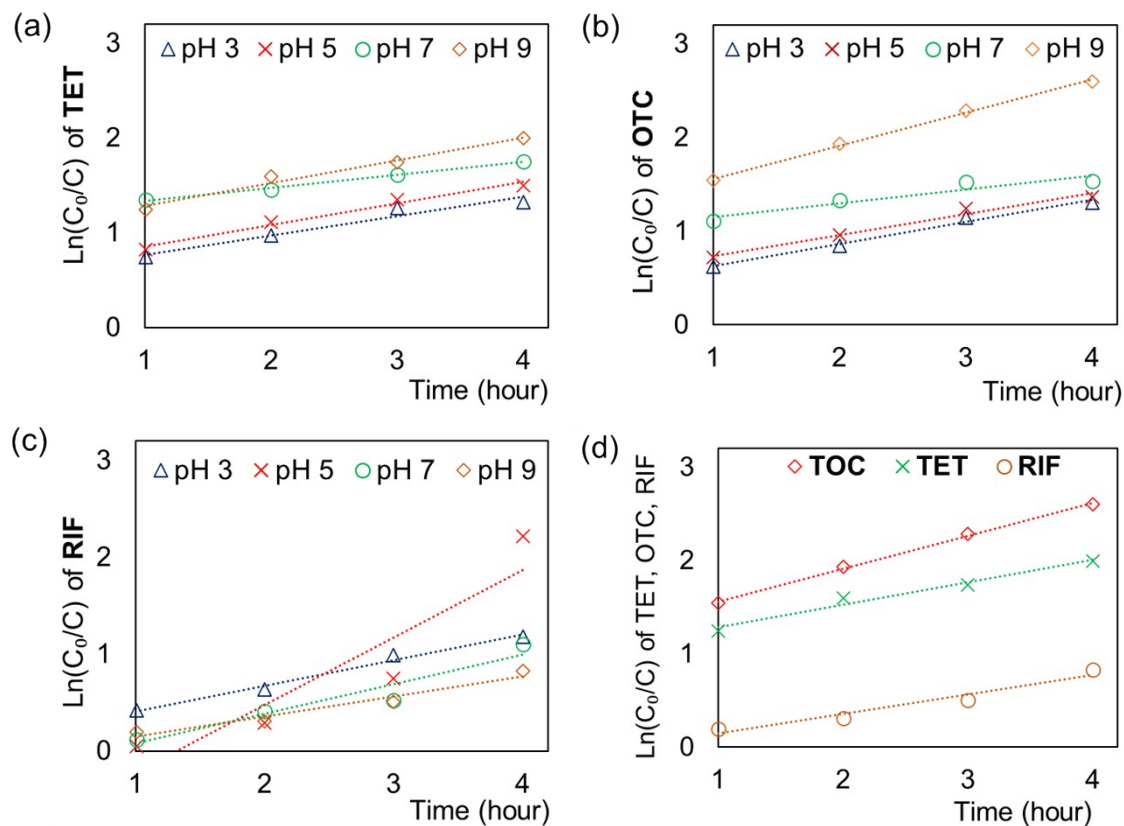


Fig. S6. Degradation kinetics of TET (a), OTC (b), RIF (c) with initial concentration of 20 ppm at different pH using $\text{TiO}_2\text{-Ag/EC}$ material under sunlight; comparison of degradation reaction rate constants (k) of three antibiotics at pH 9 (d).