

Ce-doped nano-Fe-TiO₂ composites for photocatalytic degradation of Naphthol Blue Black in
aqueous medium

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Table S1: Comparison between the prepared doping ratio and the value derived from EDX mapping of the TFCA catalyst.

Doping Ratio	Prepared	EDX mapping	Deviation
Fe/TiO ₂	3 wt%	2.79 wt%	7%
Ce/TiO ₂	3 wt%	3.67 wt%	22%
Ag/TiO ₂	3 wt%	2.46 wt%	18%

Table S2: Mulliken electronegativities (χ) of selected elements

Element	Electron affinity (EA), eV	Ionization energy (IE), eV	$X_{\text{element}} = 0.5 \times (EA + IE)$
Ti	0.07	6.82	3.445
O	1.46	13.61	7.535
Fe	0.15	7.9	4.025
Ce	0.52	5.5387	3.028
Ag	1.30	7.5762	4.439

Table S3: Effect of individual parameters on NBB dye degradation

	Light effect	H ₂ O ₂ effect	Catalyst effect	Light and H ₂ O ₂ effect	All parameters
Catalyst	0	0	TFC	0	TFC
Dye (ppm)	50	50	50	50	50
H ₂ O ₂ (mM)	0	0.25	0	0.25	0.25
pH	3	3	3	3	3
Light	UV	0	0	UV	UV

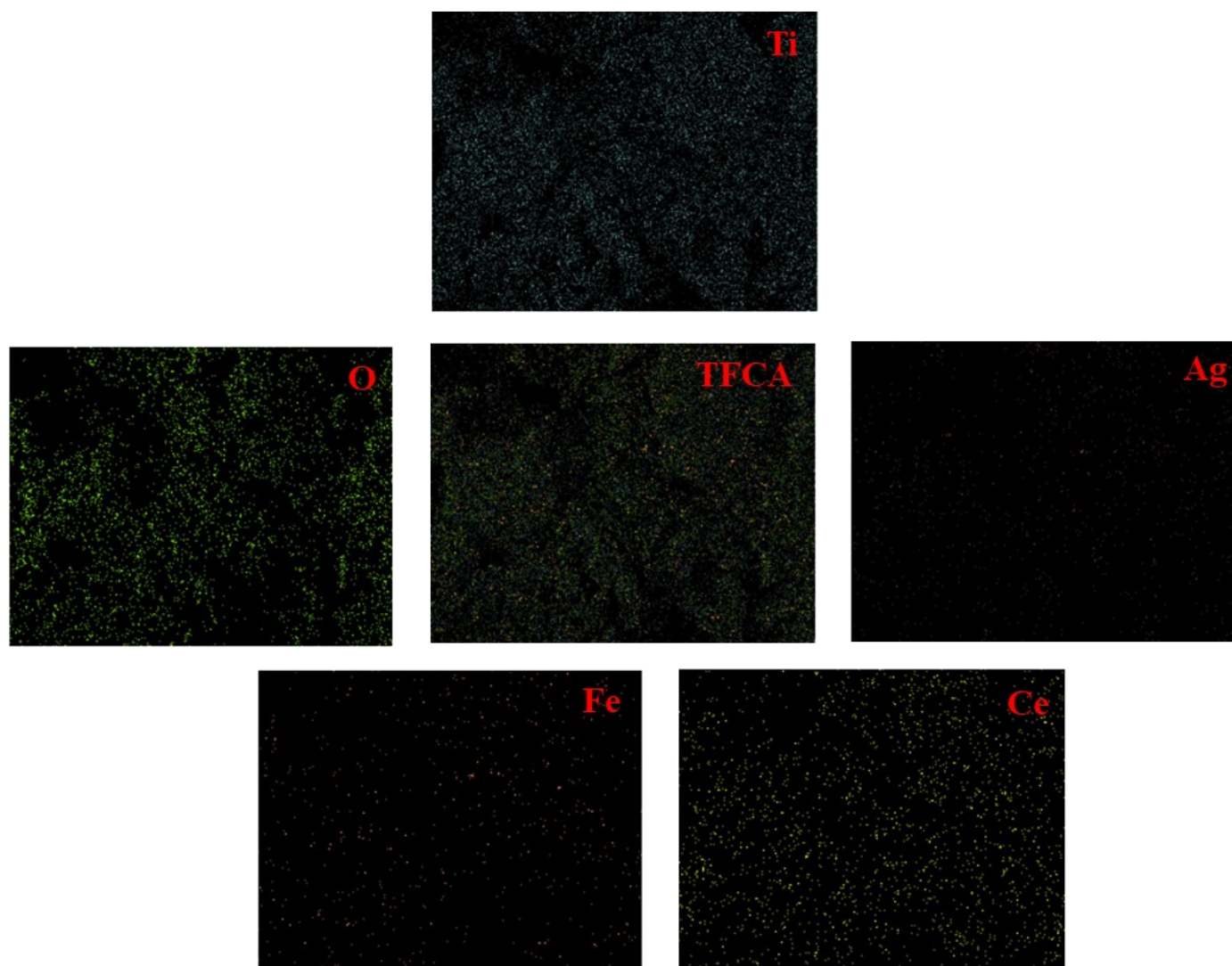


Fig. S1: EDX mapping analysis of different nano-photocatalyst

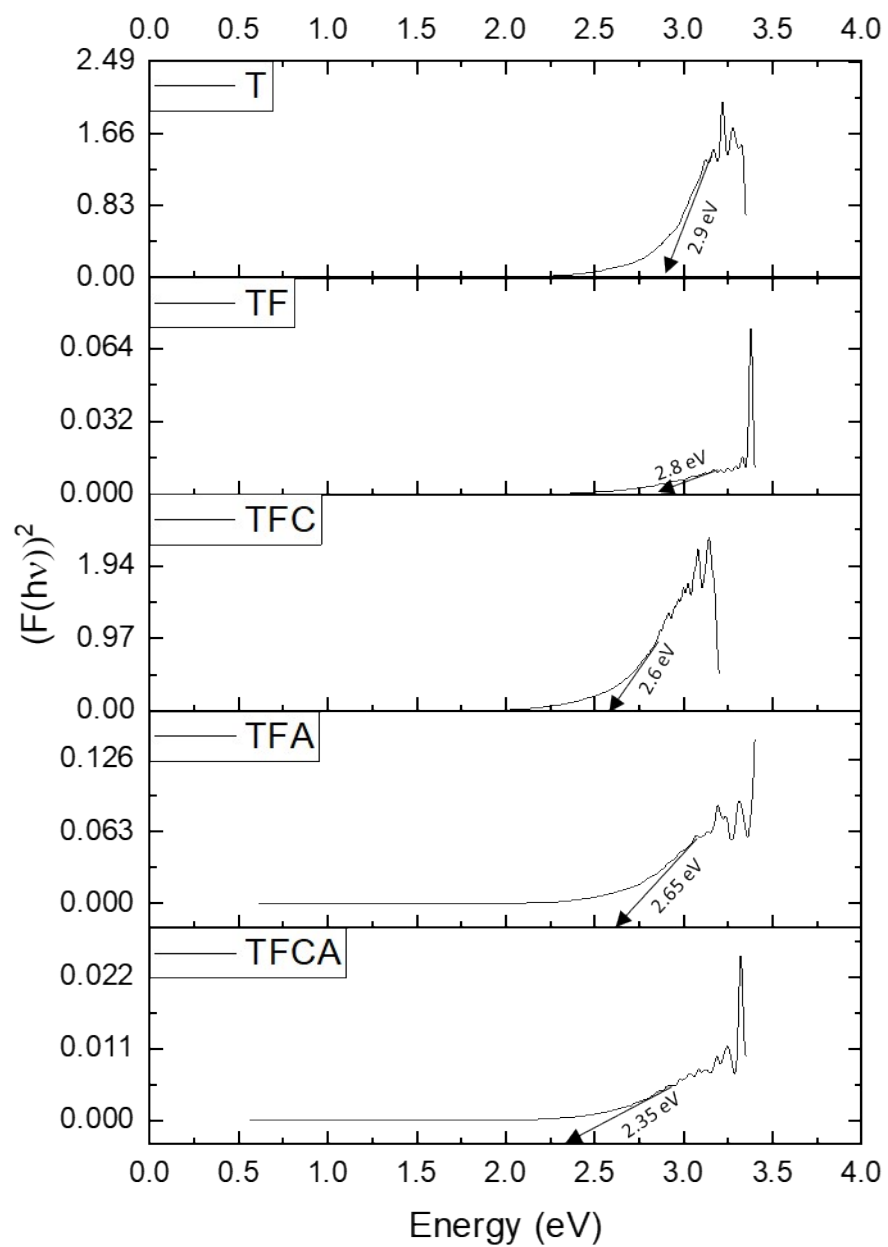


Fig. S2: Tauc plot for band gap determination

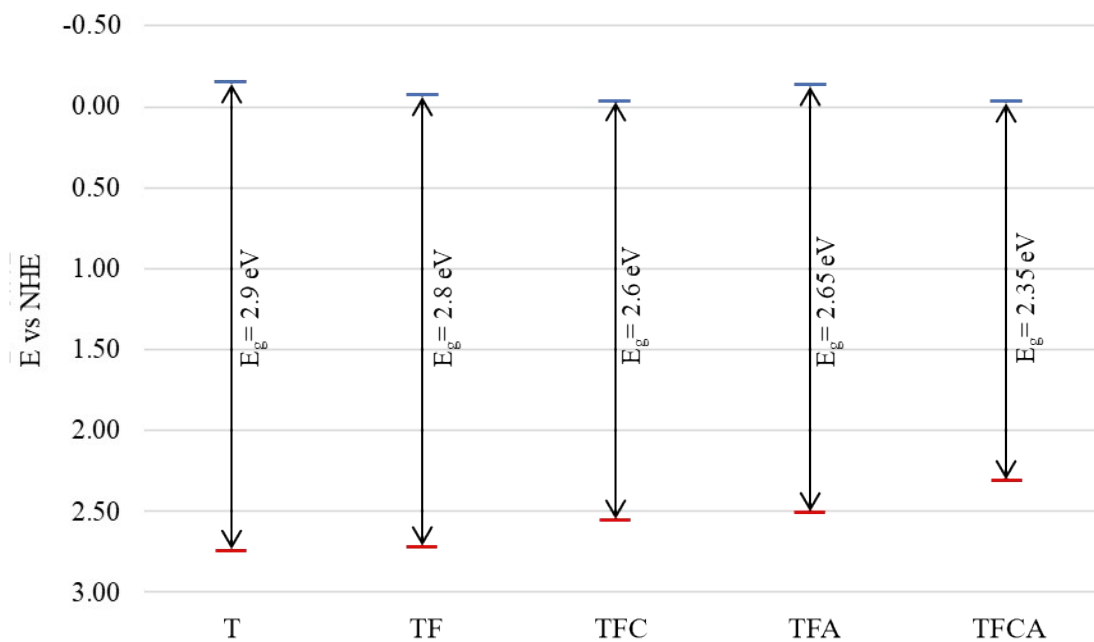


Fig. S3: Photocatalysts conduction and valence band edges position.

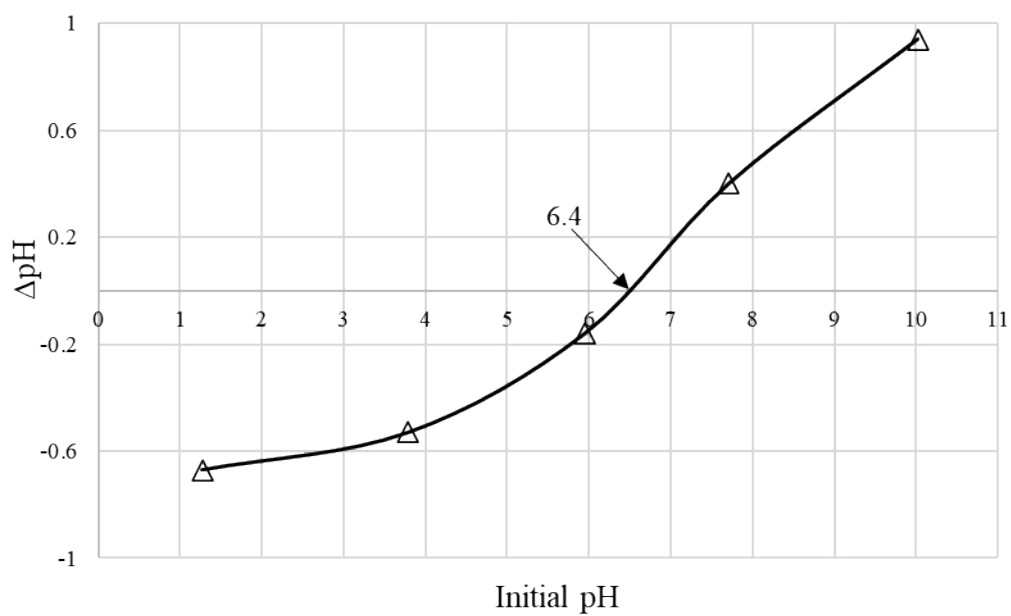


Fig. S4: Isoelectric point determination of TFC catalyst.