

## Electronic supplementary information

### Diterpenoids from the aerial parts of *Isodon serra* and their anti-hepatocarcinoma potential

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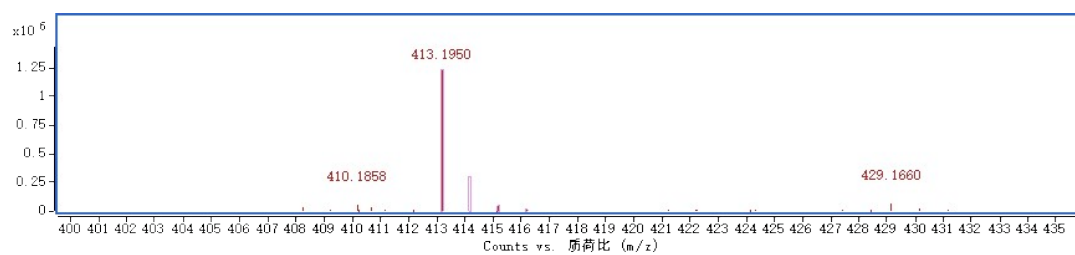
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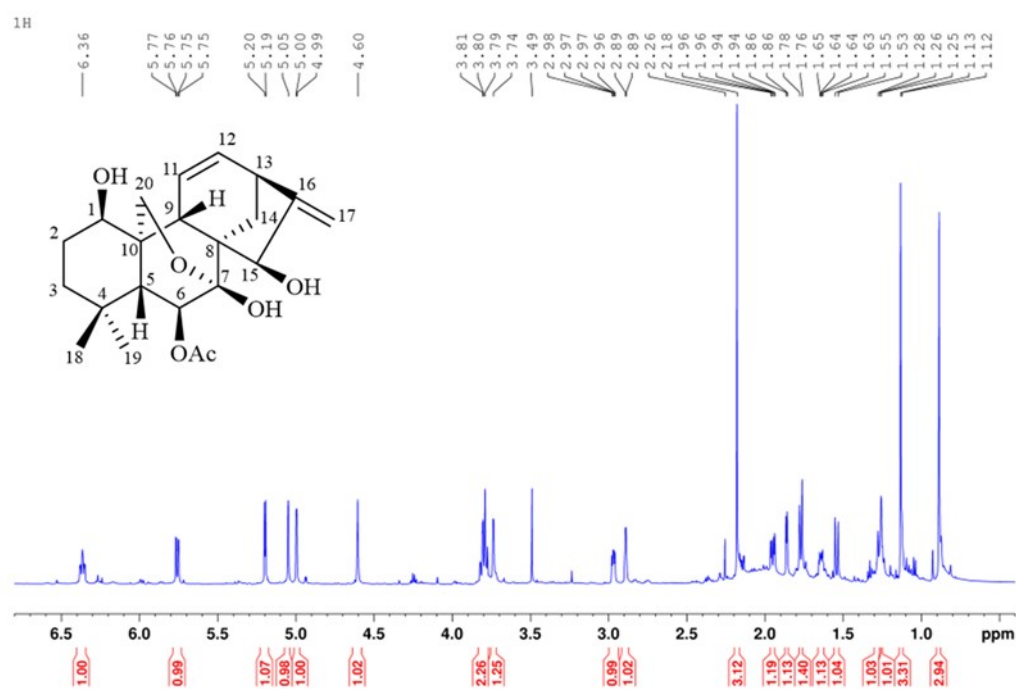
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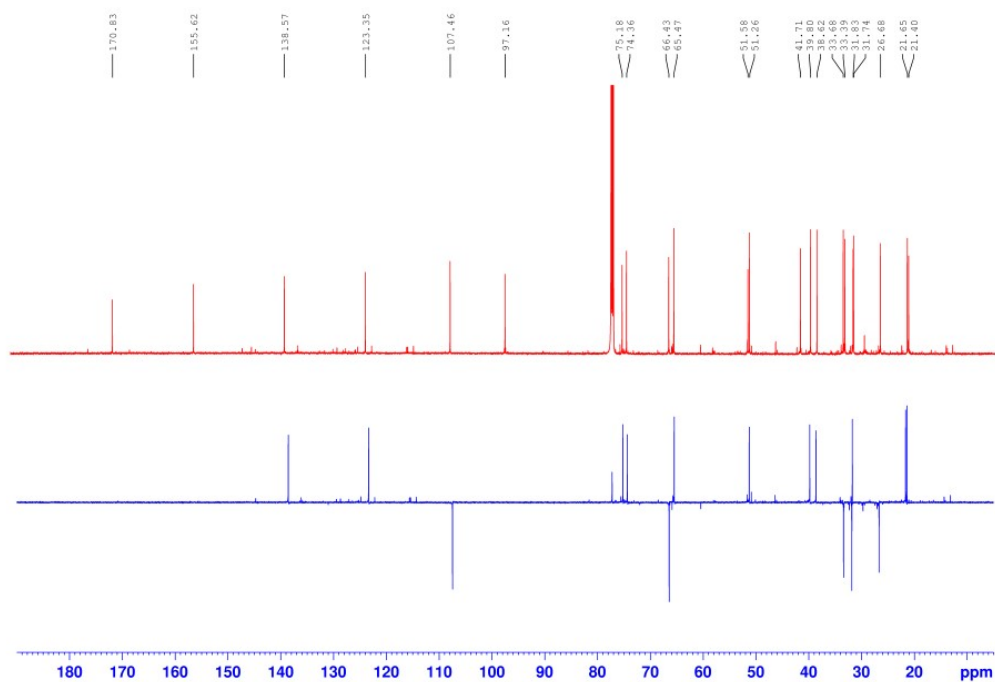


| Formula (M)       | Score (MFG) | Mass     | Mass (MFG) | m/z (Calc) | Diff (ppm) | m/z      |
|-------------------|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| $C_{22}H_{30}O_6$ | 100         | 390.2043 | 390.2042   | 413.1935   | -0.1       | 413.1950 |

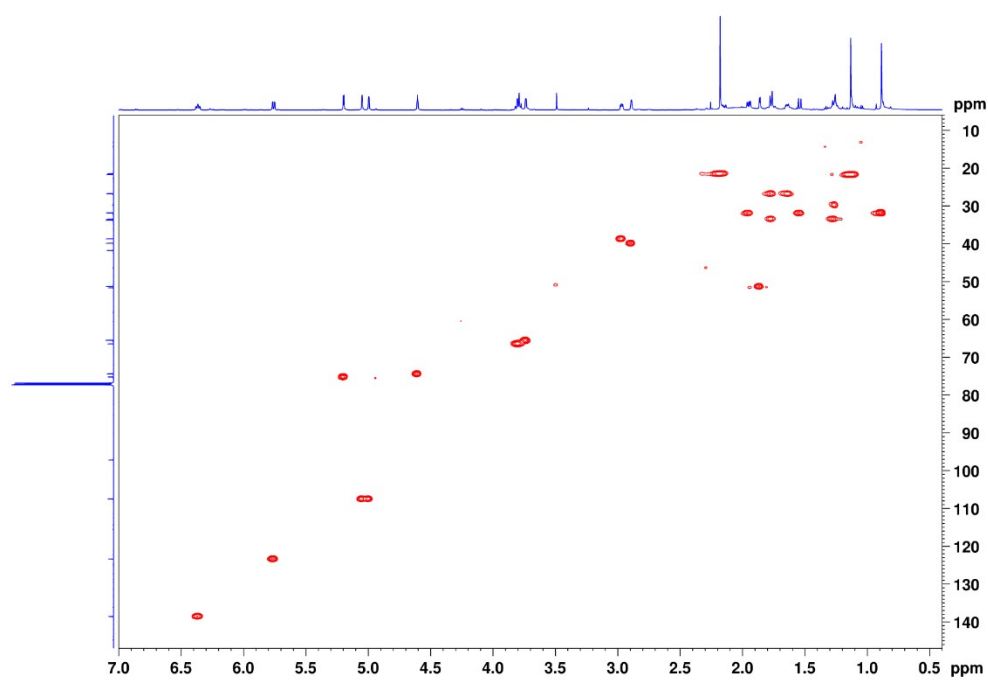
**Fig. S1.** HR-ESI-MS (+) spectrum of compound **1**



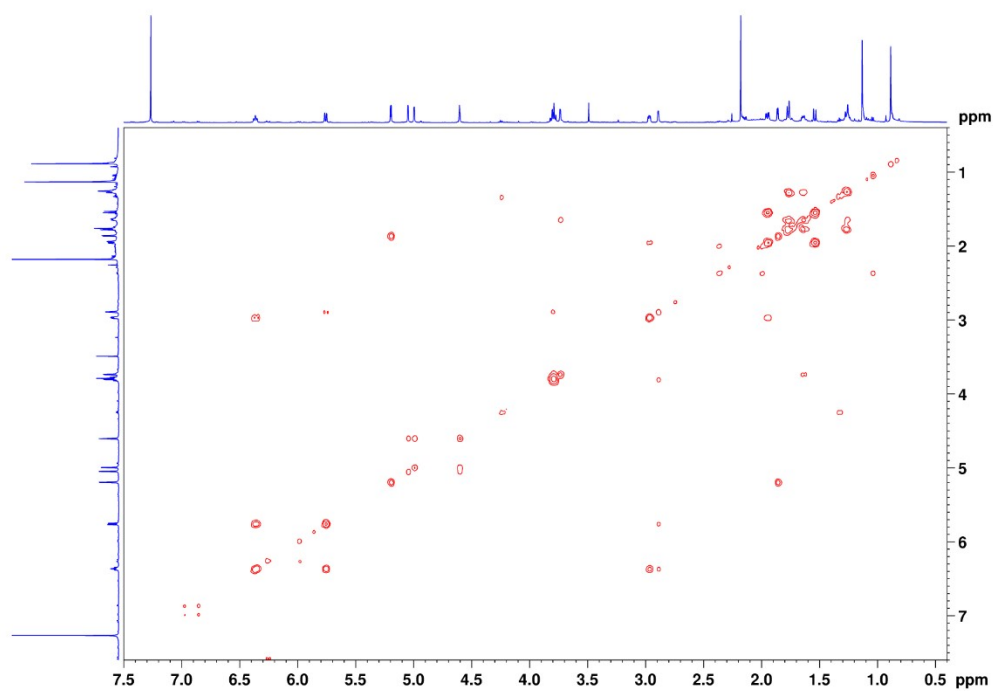
**Fig. S2.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum for compound **1**



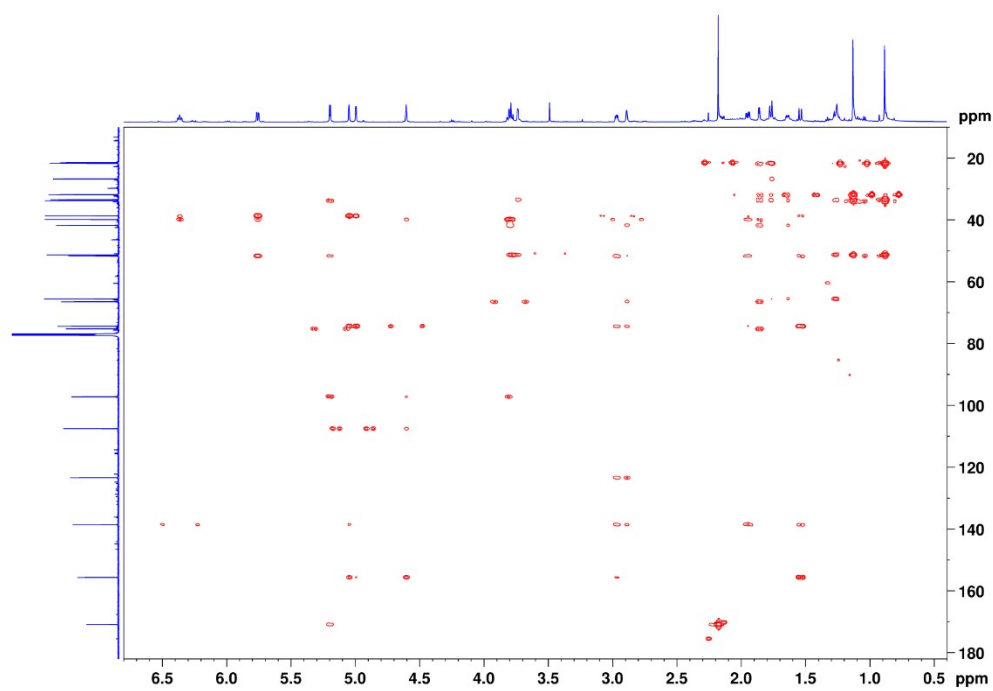
**Fig. S3.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **1**



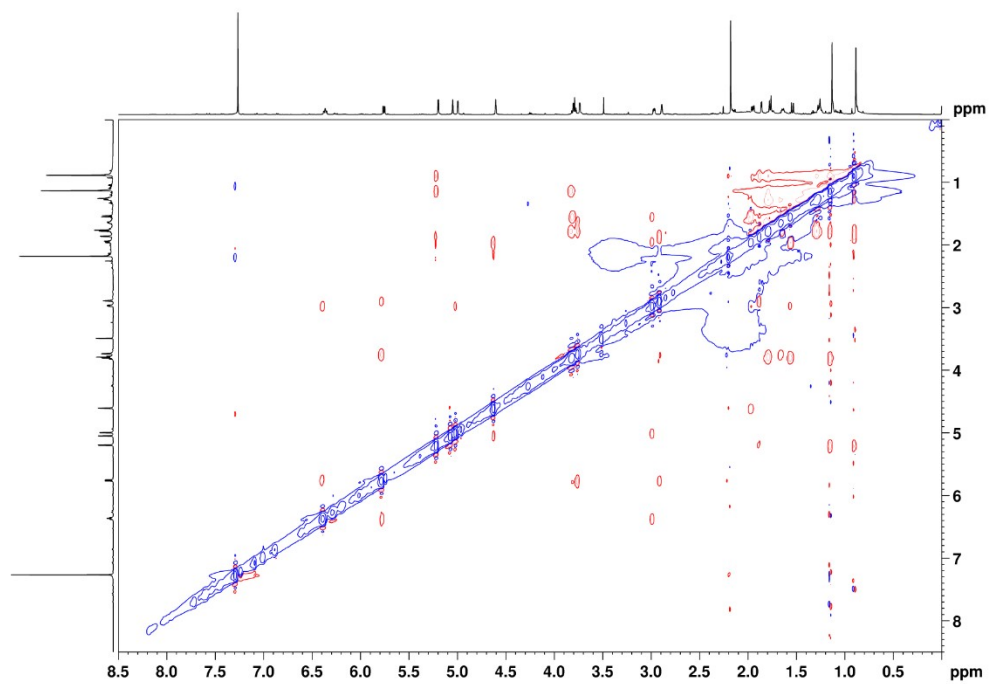
**Fig. S4.** HSQC NMR spectrum for compound **1**



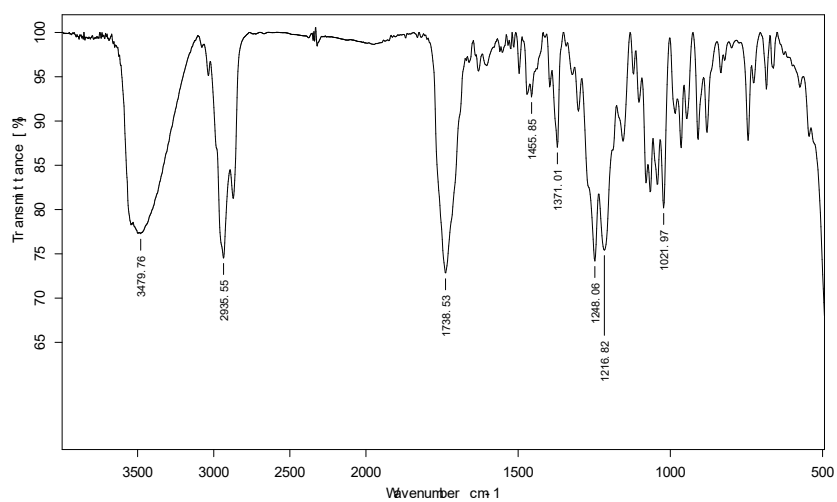
**Fig. S5.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum for compound **1**



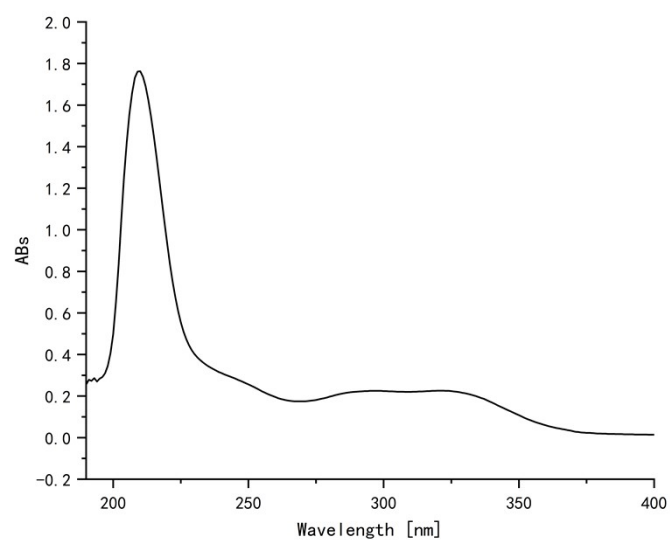
**Fig. S6.** HMBC NMR spectrum for compound **1**



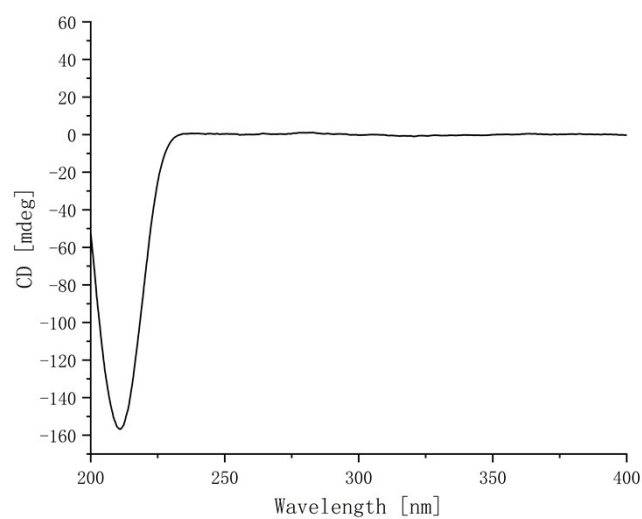
**Fig. S7.** NOESY NMR spectrum for compound **1**



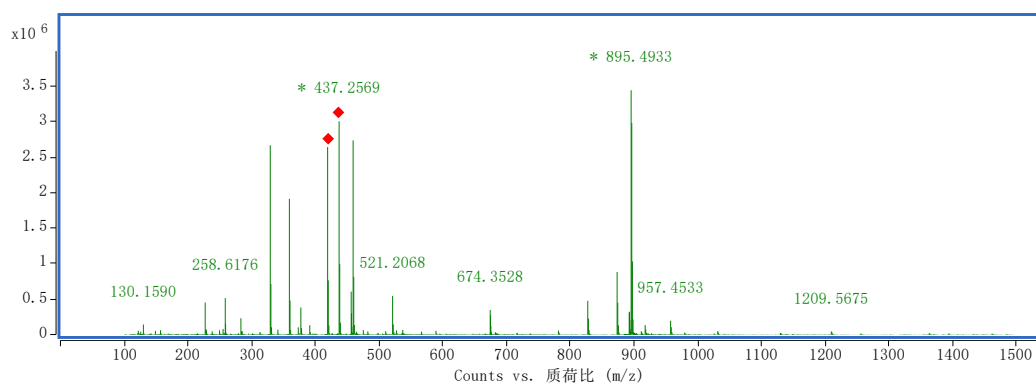
**Fig. S8.** IR spectrum of compound **1** (KBr)



**Fig. S9.** UV spectrum of compound **1** in MeOH



**Fig. S10.** CD spectrum of compound **1** in MeOH

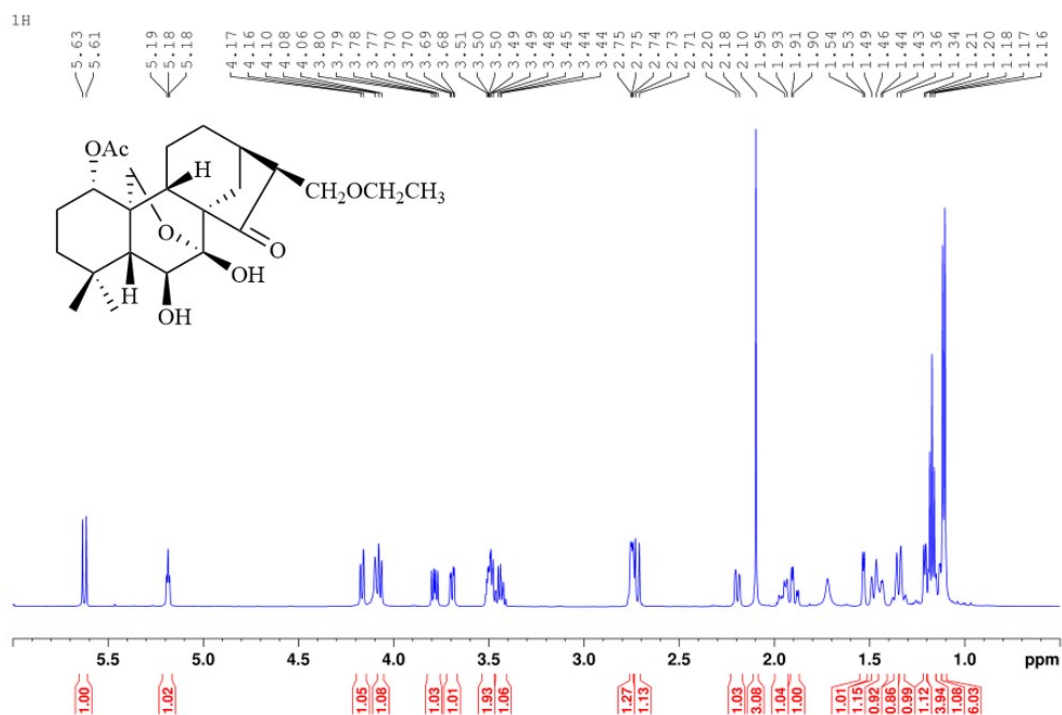


| Formula (M) | Score (MFG) | Mass | Mass (MFG) | m/z (Calc) | Diff (ppm) | m/z |
|-------------|-------------|------|------------|------------|------------|-----|
|-------------|-------------|------|------------|------------|------------|-----|

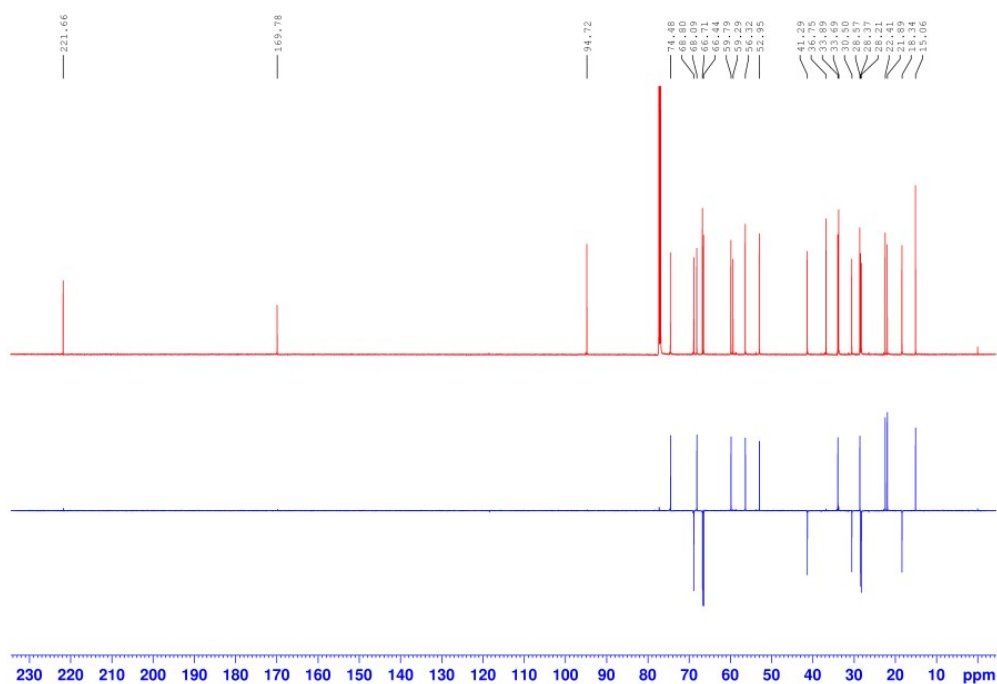


C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>36</sub>O<sub>7</sub> 100 436.2461 436.2461 437.2534 -0.05 437.2569

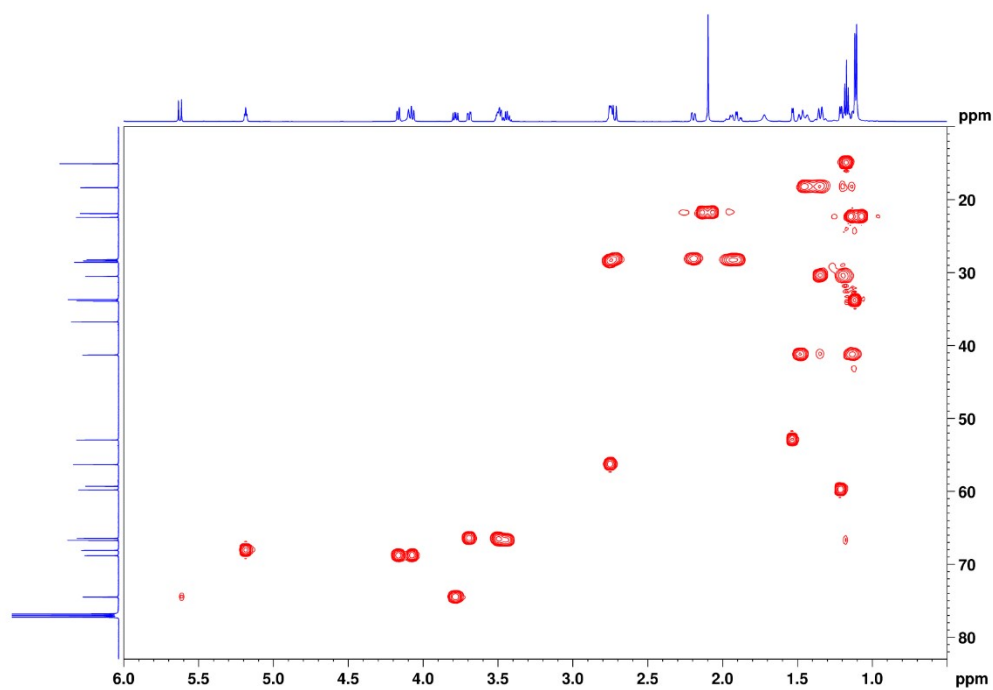
**Fig. S11.** HR-ESI-MS (+) spectrum of compound **2**



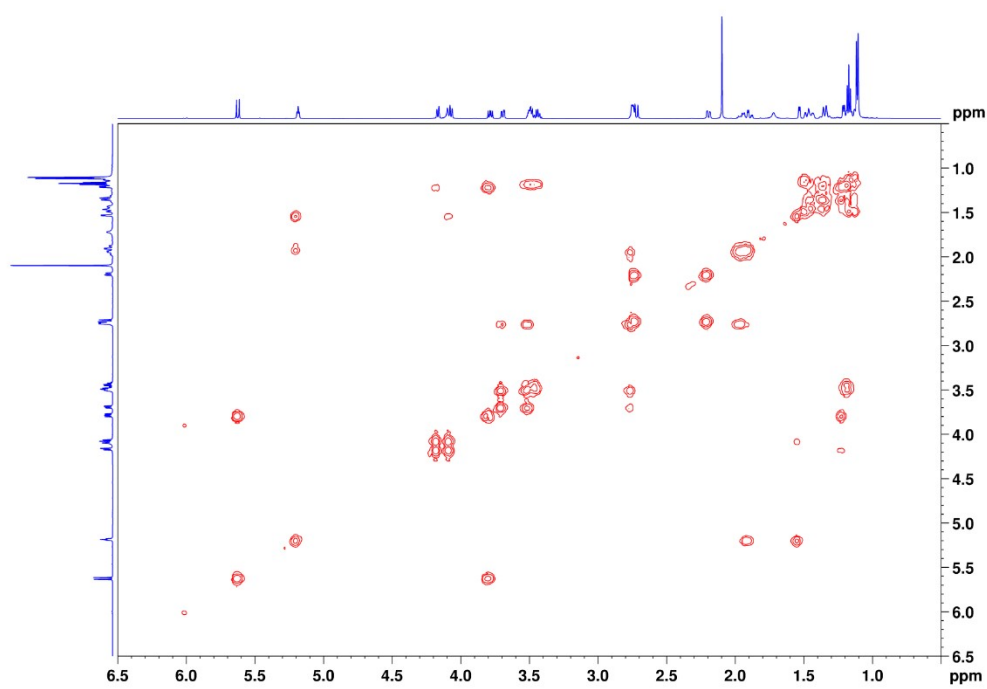
**Fig. S12.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **2**



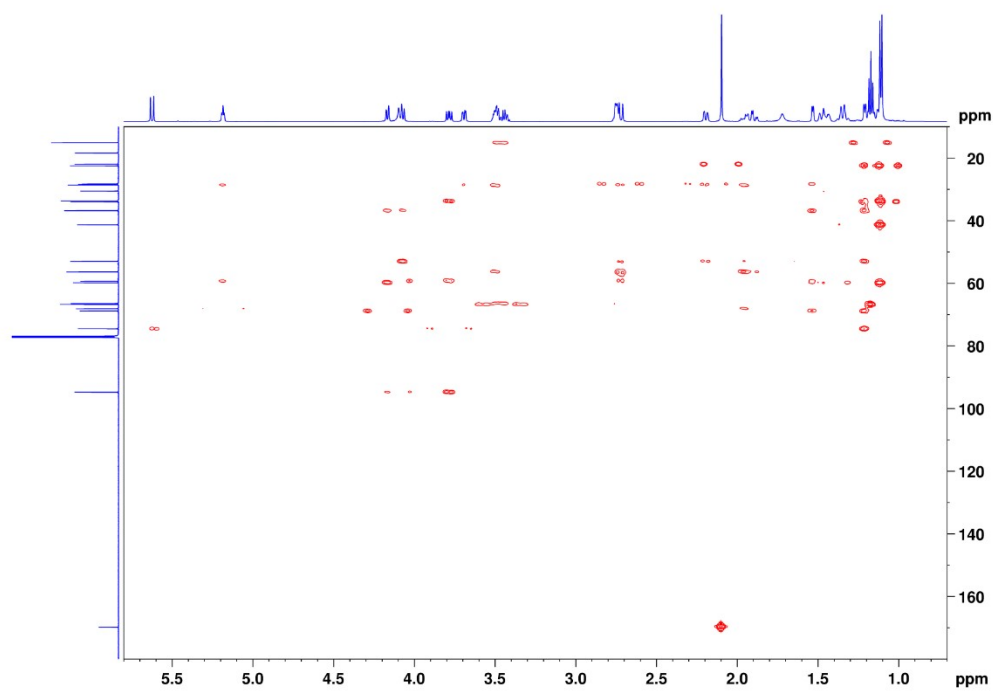
**Fig. S13.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **2**



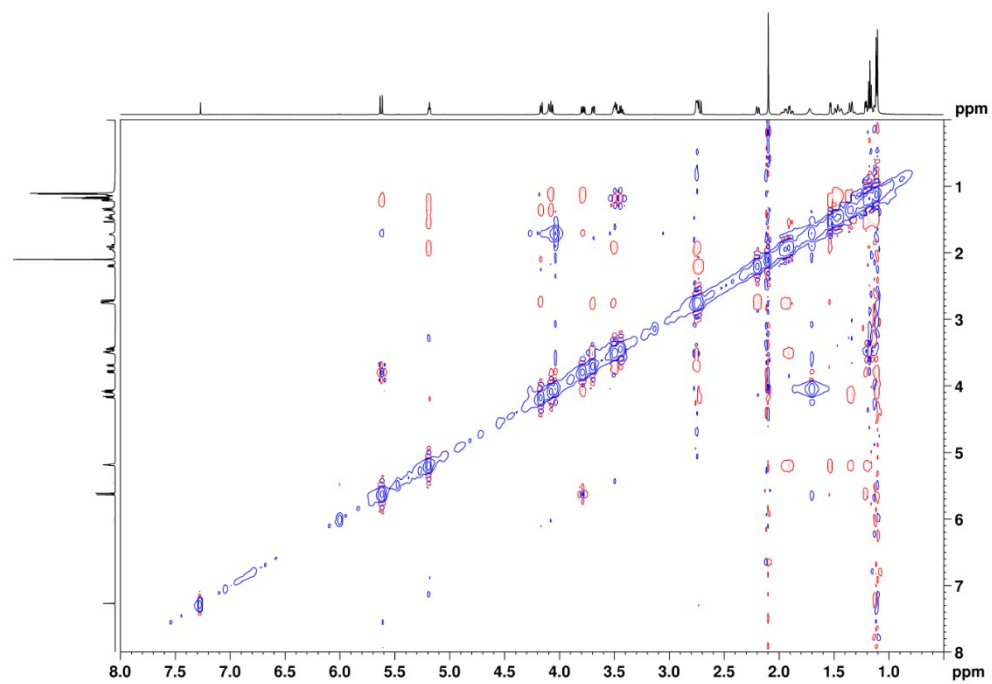
**Fig. S14.** HSQC NMR spectrum for compound **2**



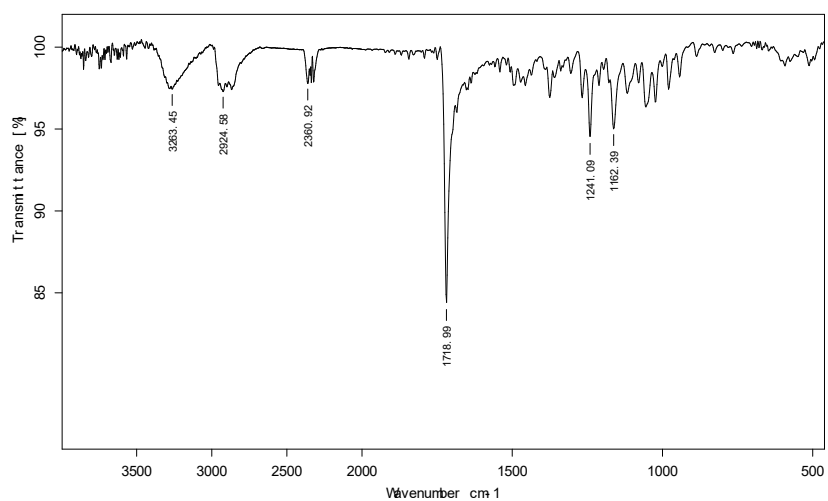
**Fig. S15.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum for compound **2**



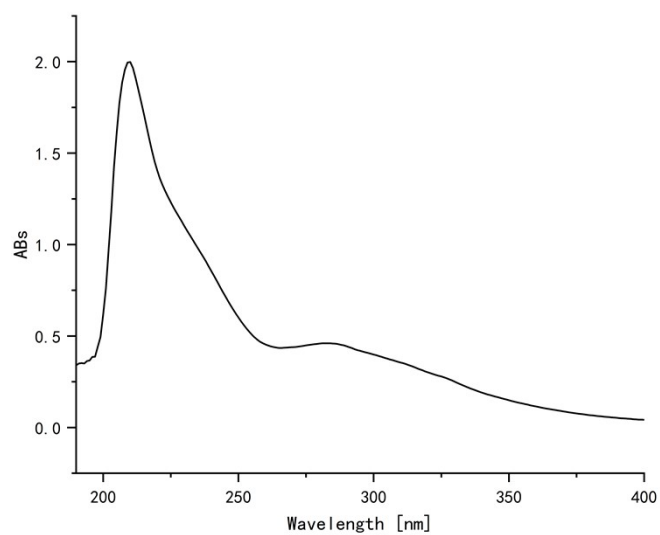
**Fig. S16.** HMBC NMR spectrum for compound **2**



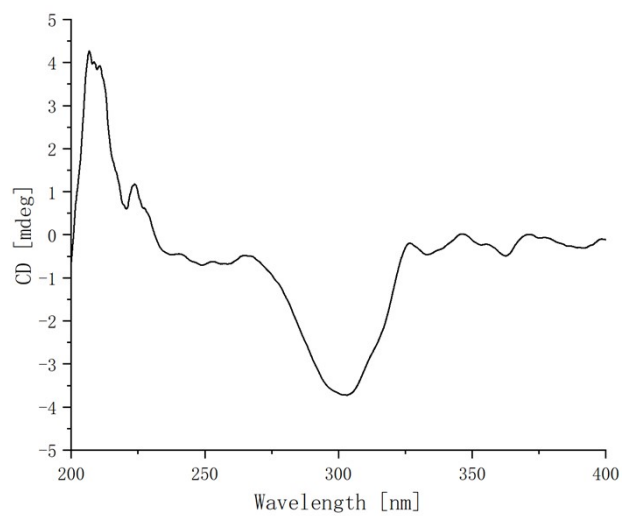
**Fig. S17.** NOESY NMR spectrum for compound **2**



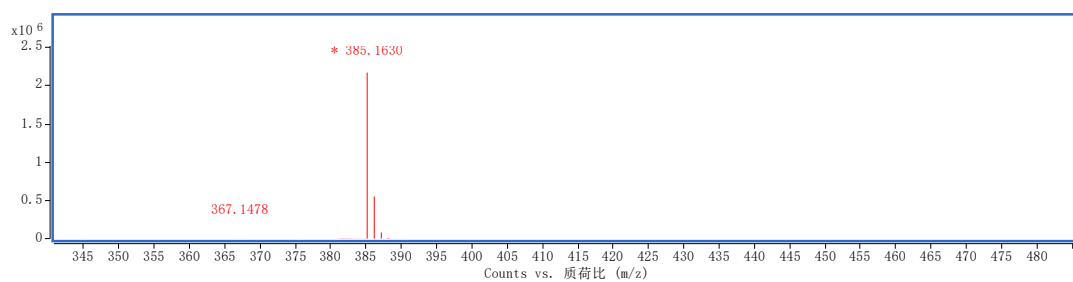
**Fig. S18.** IR spectrum of compound **2** (KBr)



**Fig. S19.** UV spectrum of compound **2** in MeOH

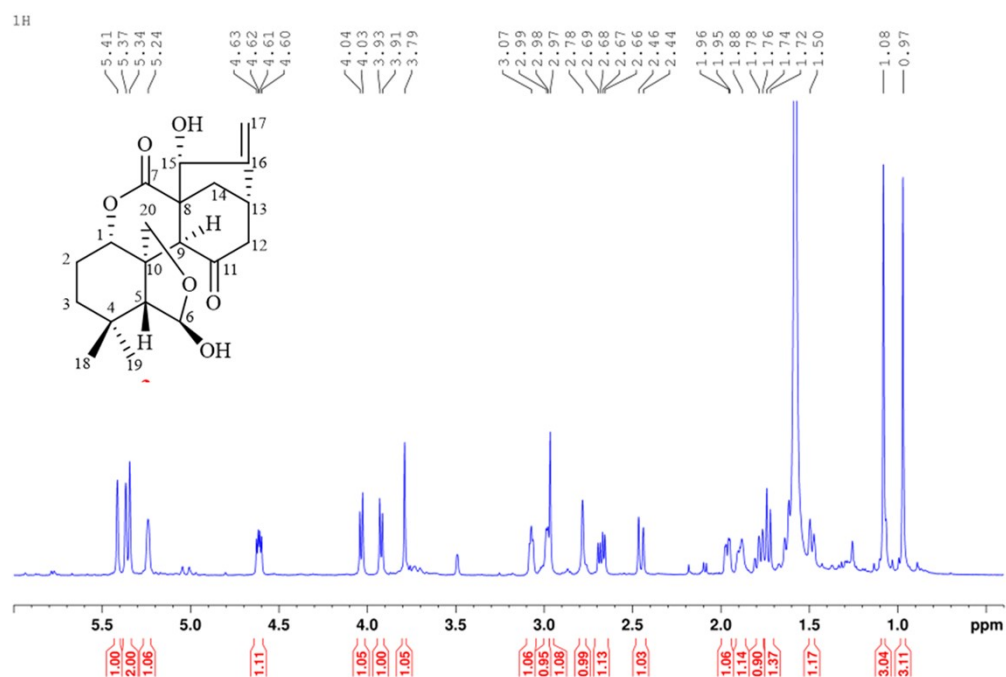


**Fig. S20.** CD spectrum of compound **2** in CHCl<sub>3</sub>

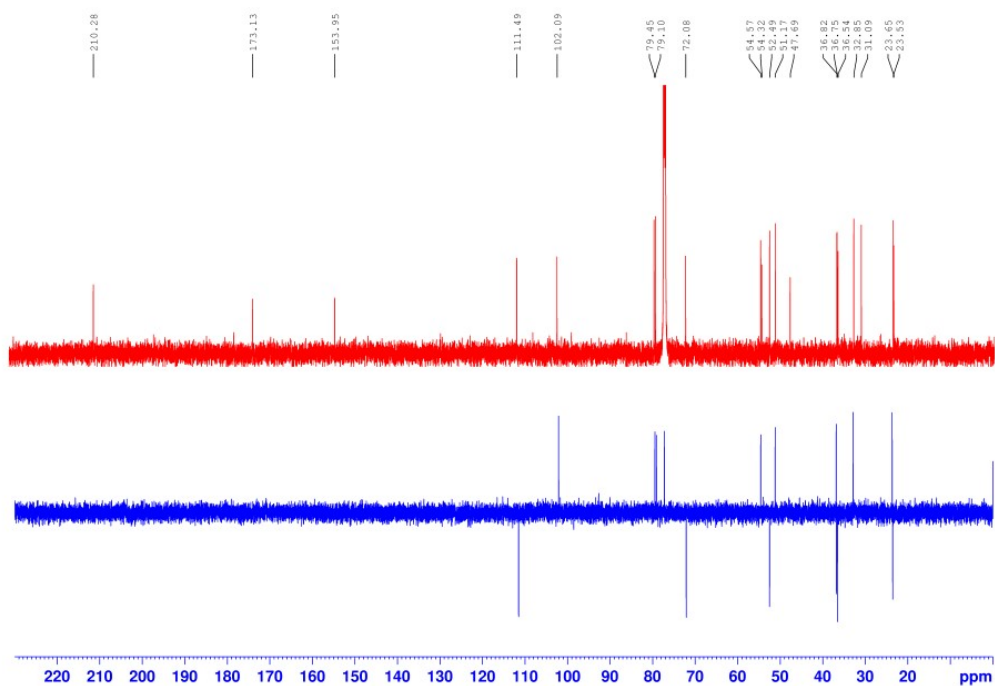


| Formula (M)                                    | Score (MFG) | Mass     | Mass (MFG) | m/z (Calc) | Diff (ppm) | m/z      |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>26</sub> O <sub>6</sub> | 100         | 362.1730 | 362.1729   | 385.1622   | -0.11      | 385.1630 |

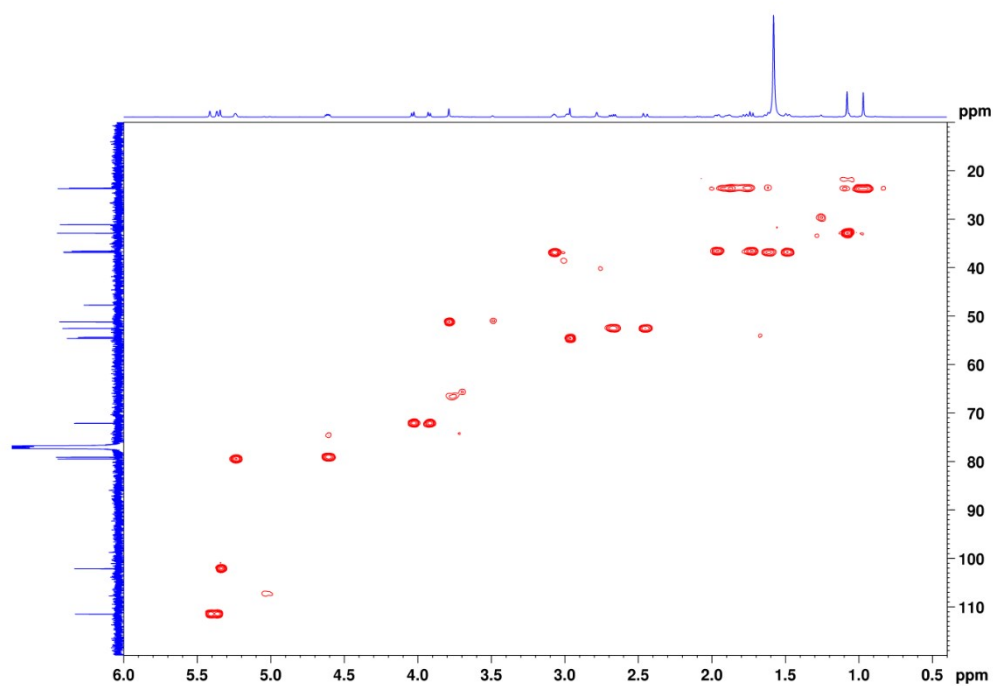
**Fig. S21.** HR-ESI-MS (+) spectrum of compound **3**



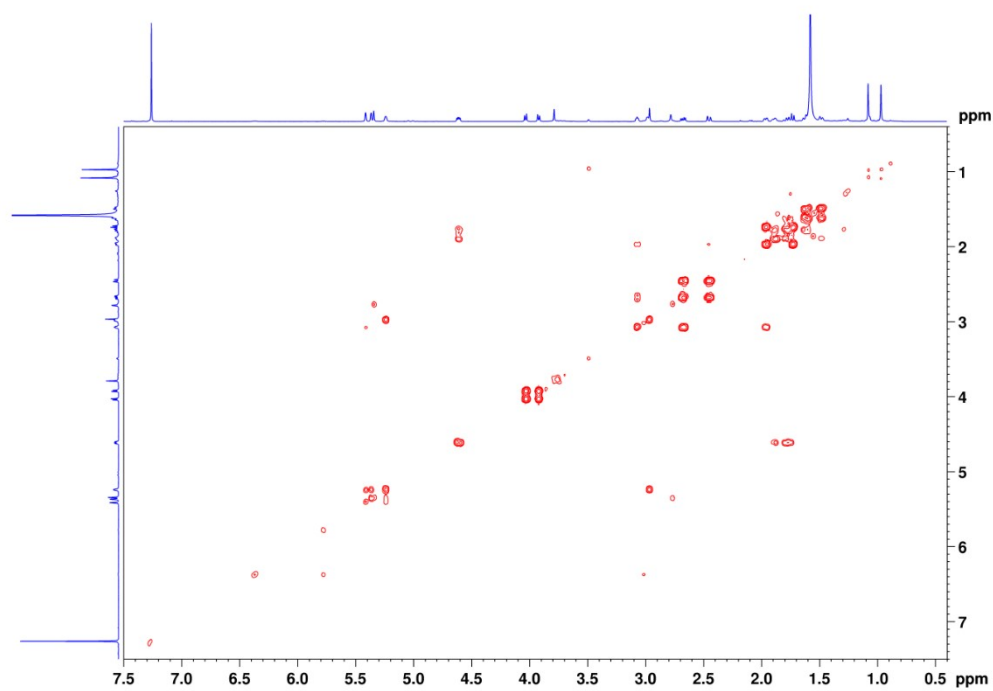
**Fig. S22.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **3**



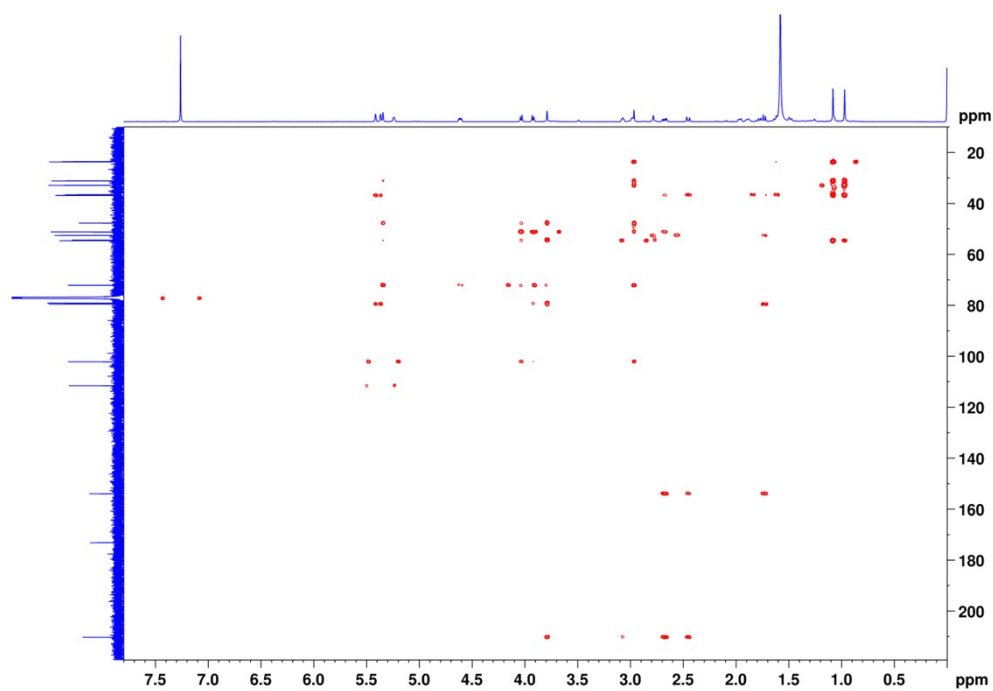
**Fig. S23.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **3**



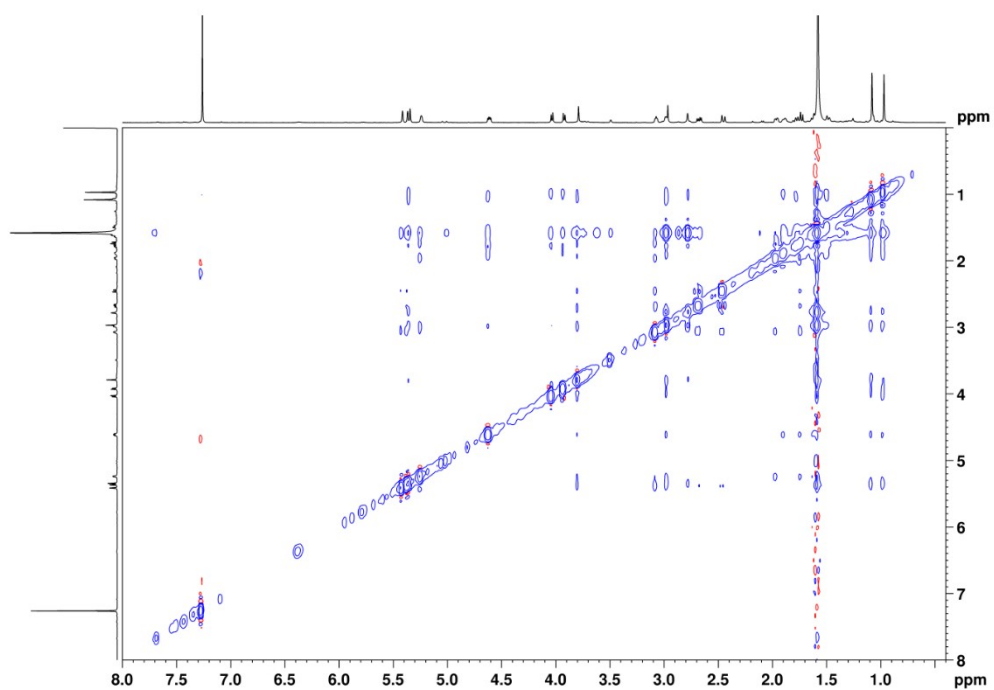
**Fig. S24.** HSQC NMR spectrum for compound **3**



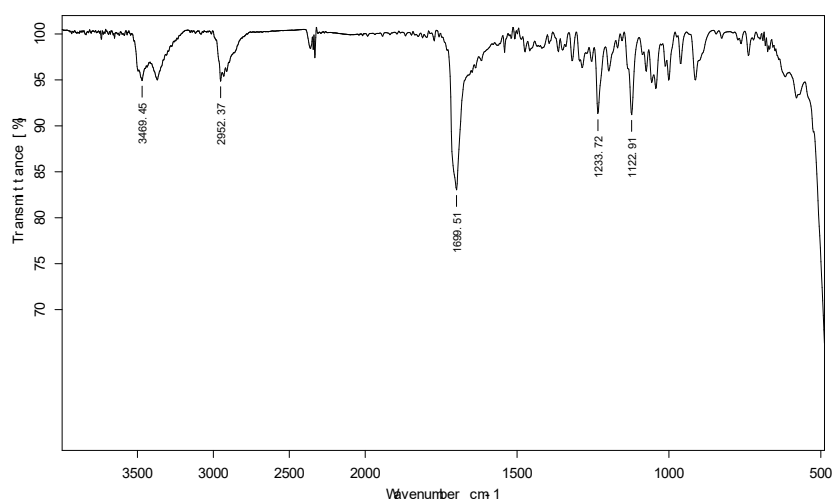
**Fig. S25.**  $^1\text{H}$ – $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum for compound **3**



**Fig. S26.** HMBC NMR spectrum for compound **3**

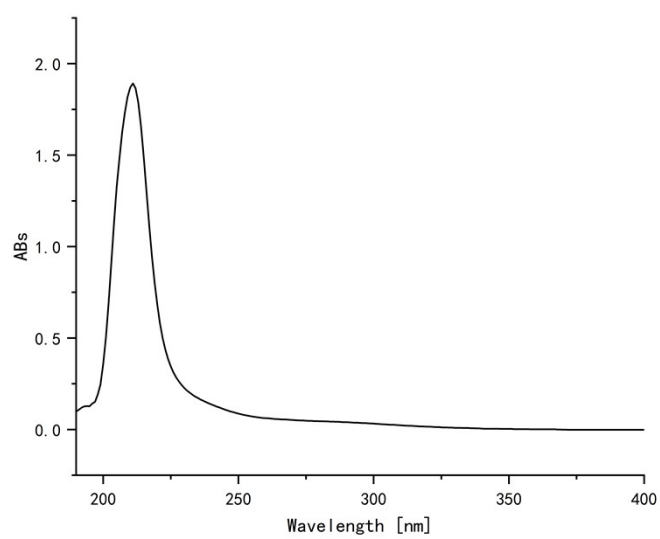


**Fig. S27.** NOESY NMR spectrum for compound **3**

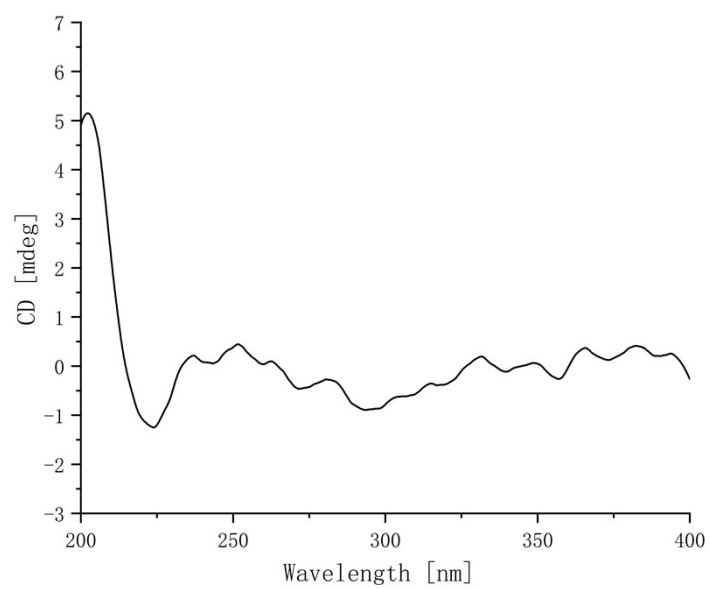


**Fig. S28.** IR spectrum of compound **3** (KBr)

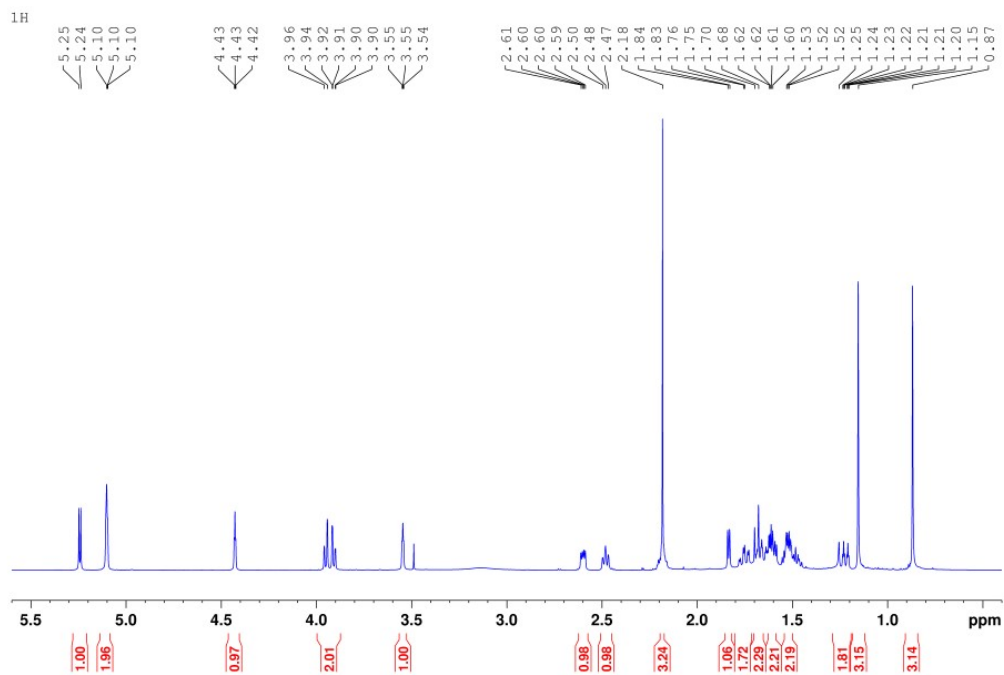




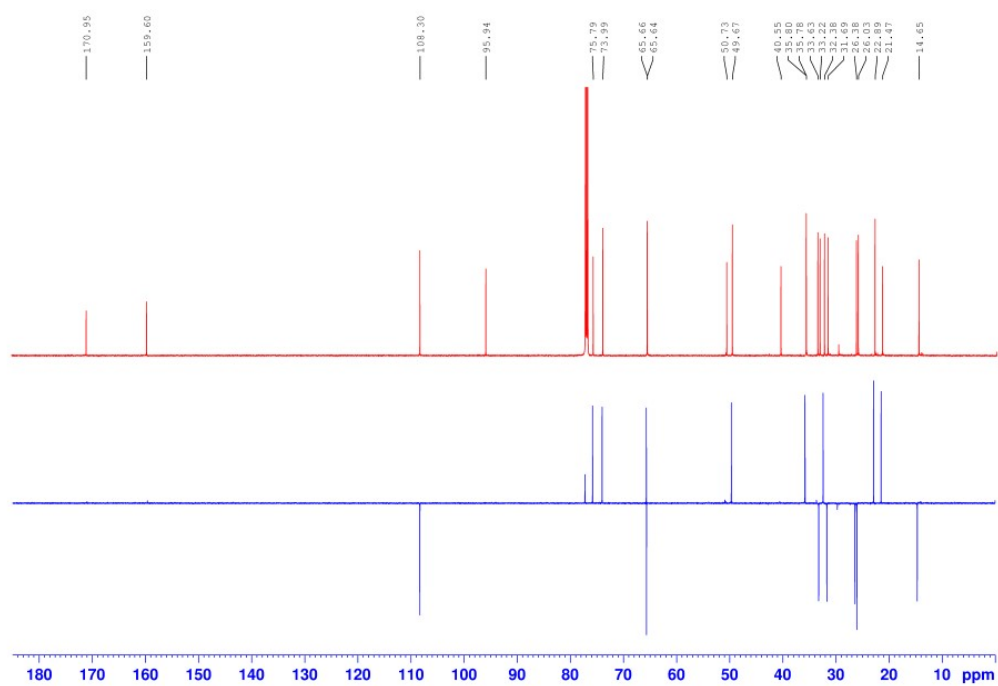
**Fig. S29.** UV spectrum of compound **3** in MeOH



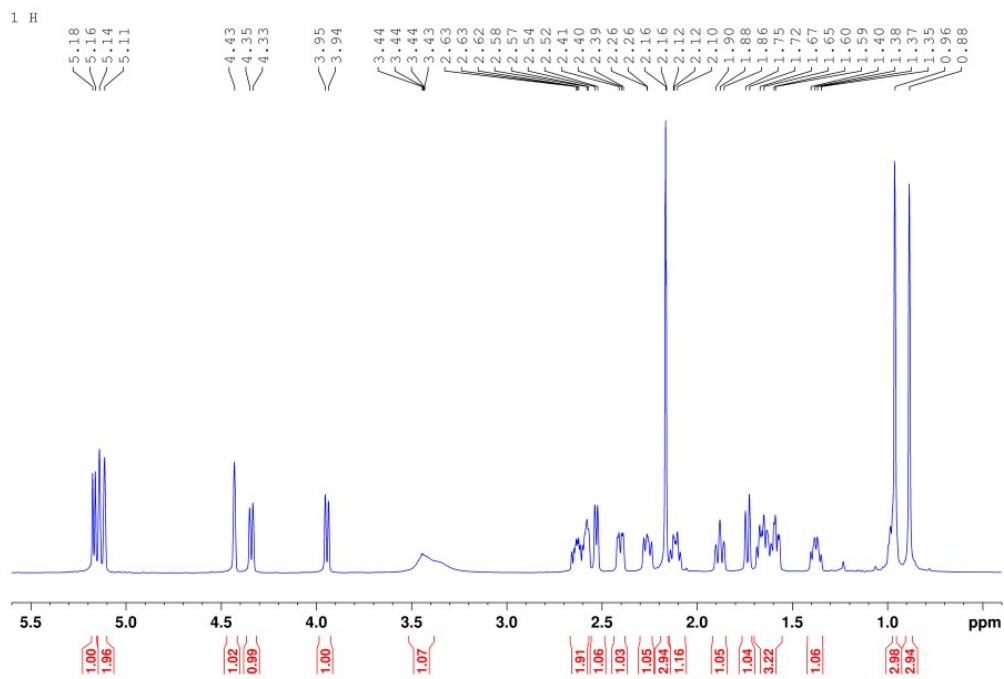
**Fig. S30.** CD spectrum of compound **3** in MeOH



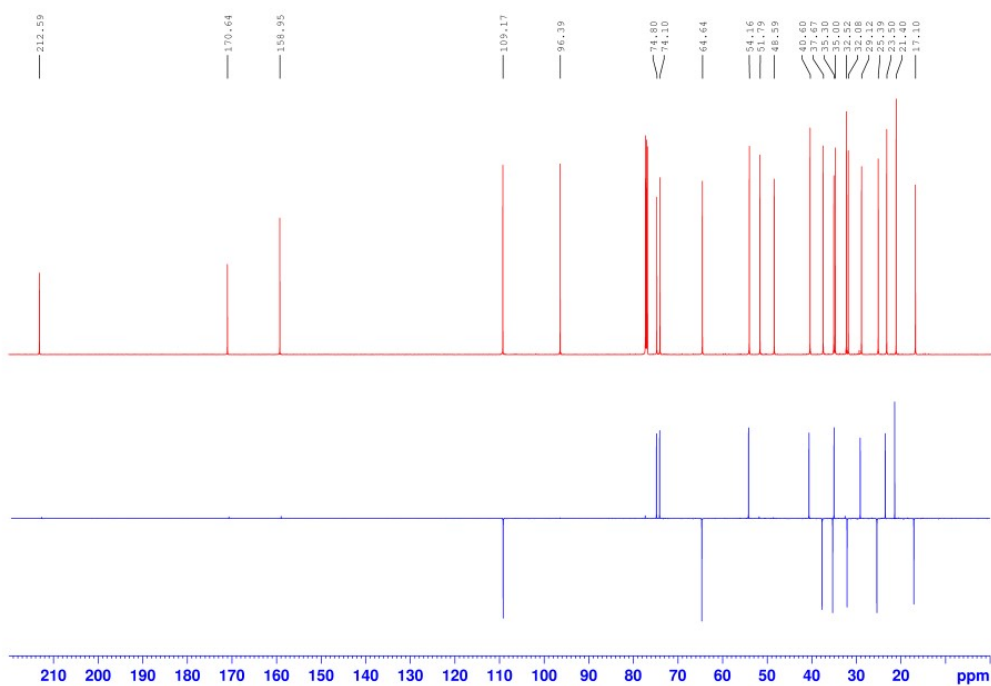
**Fig. S31.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **4**



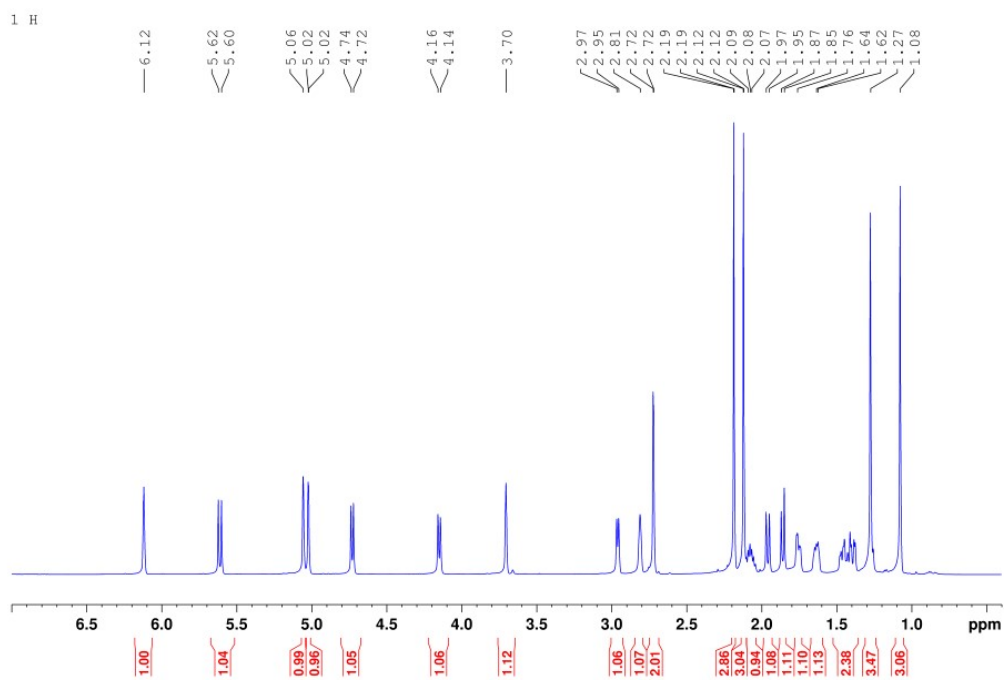
**Fig. S32.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **4**



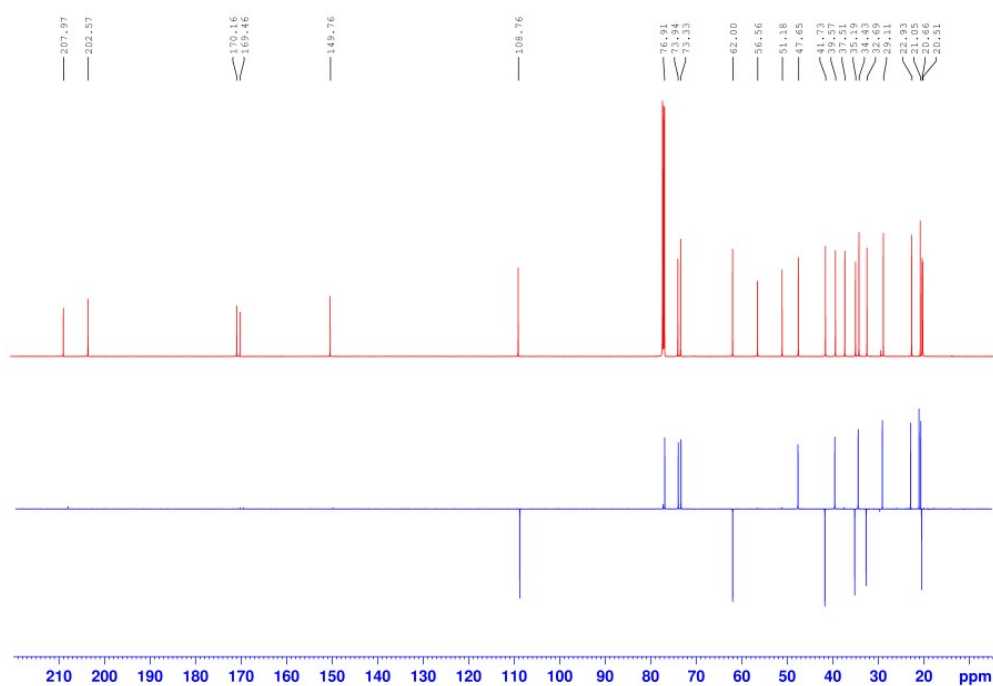
**Fig. S33.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **5**



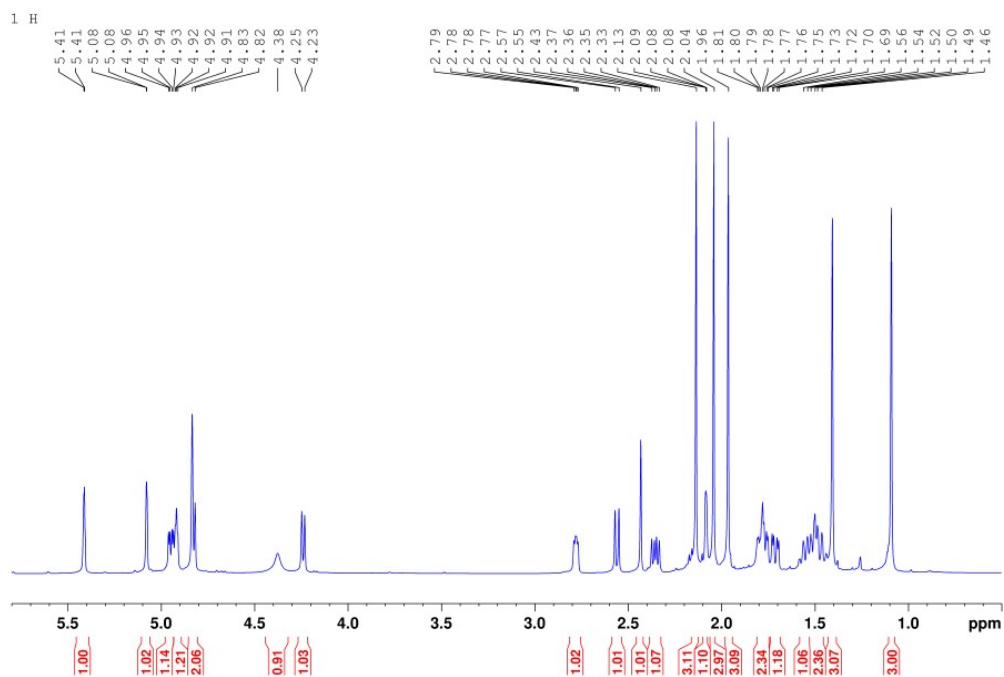
**Fig. S34.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **5**



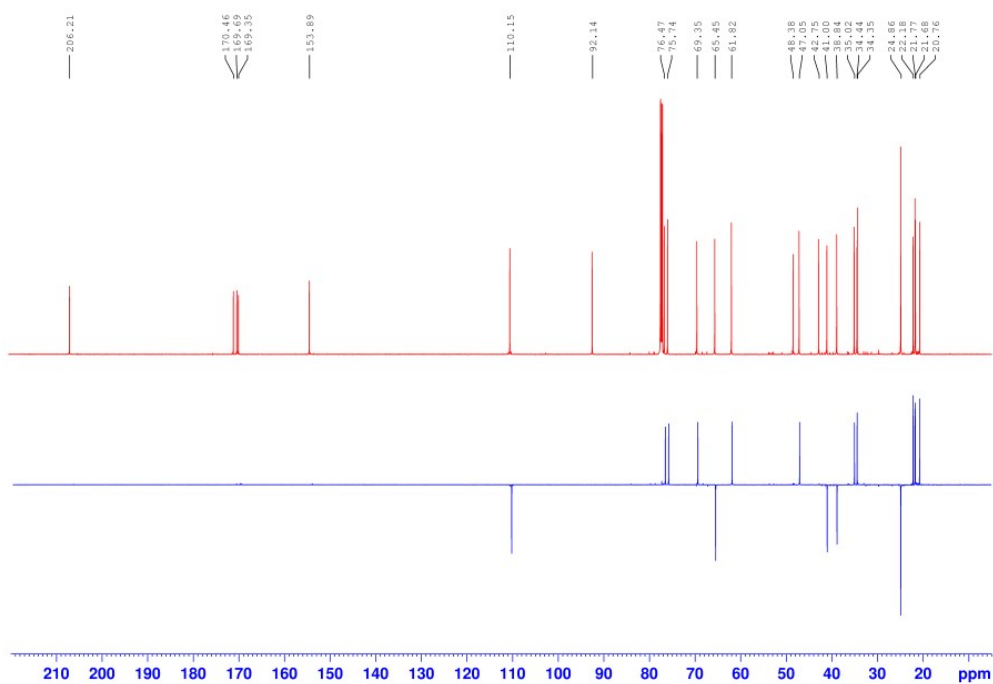
**Fig. S35.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **6**



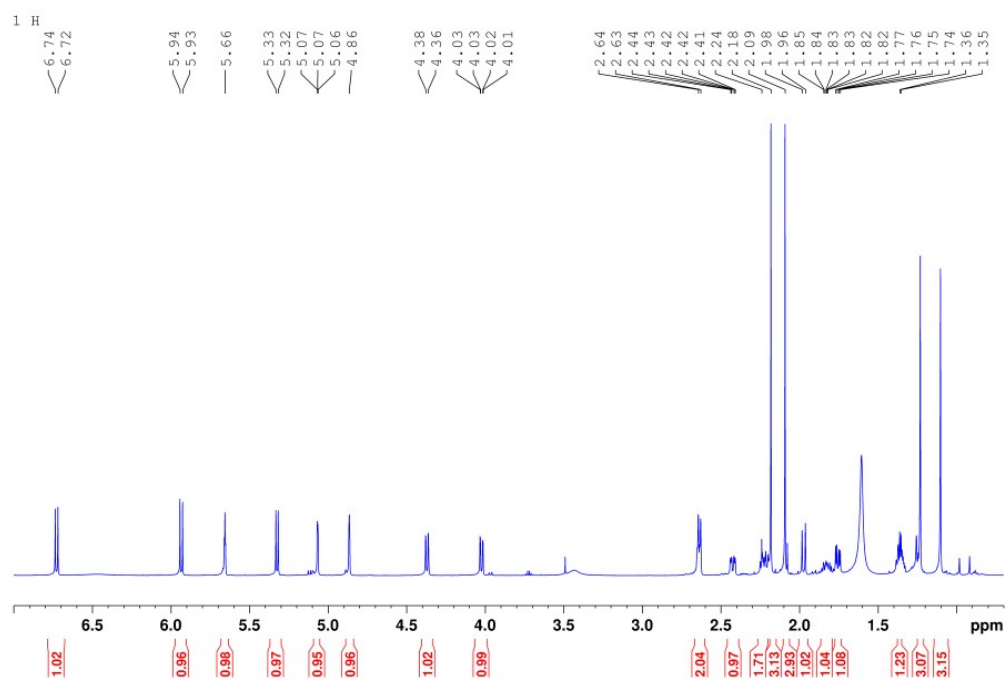
**Fig. S36.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **6**



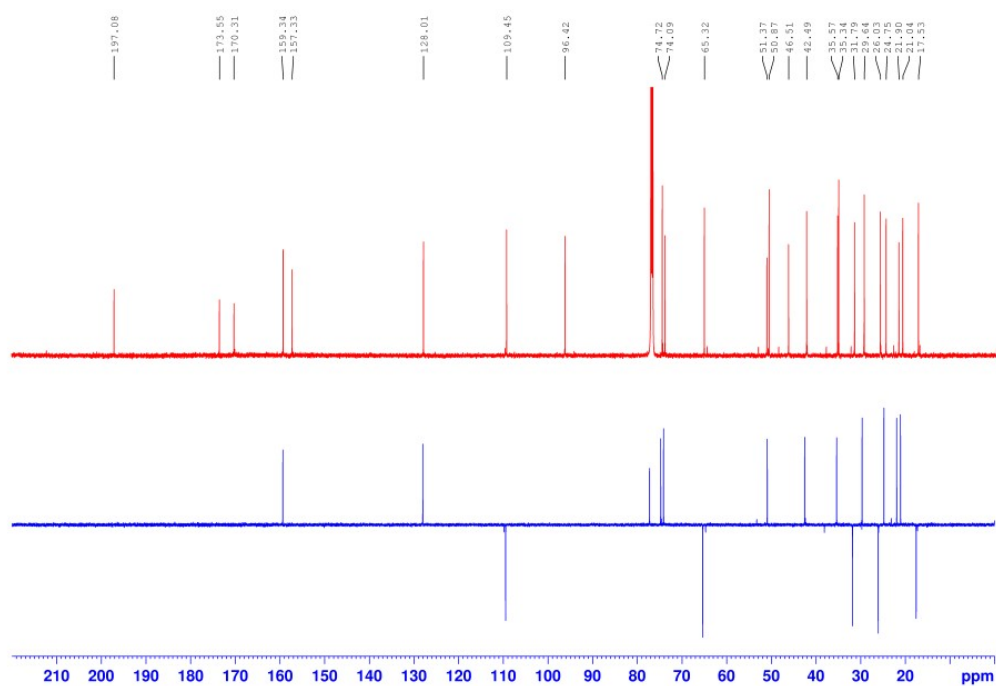
**Fig. S37.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound 7



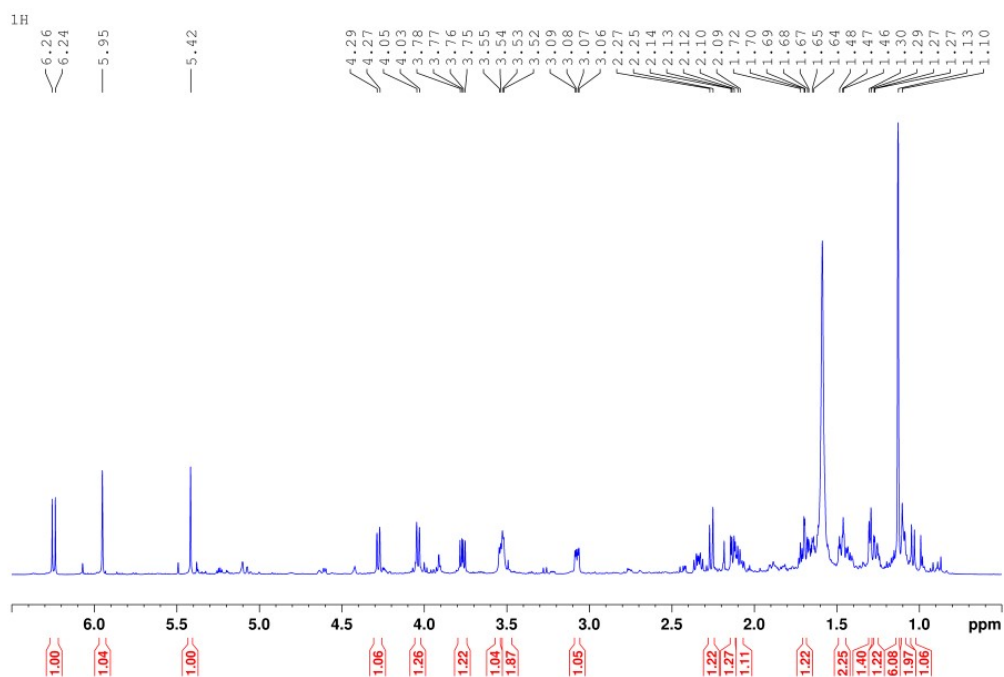
**Fig. S38.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound 7



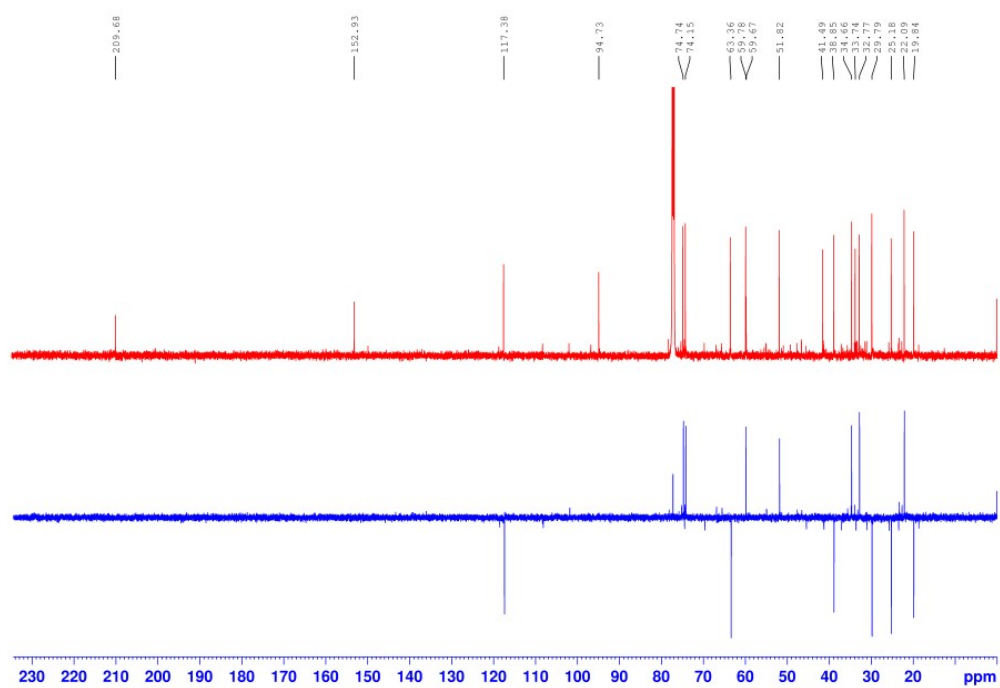
**Fig. S39.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **8**



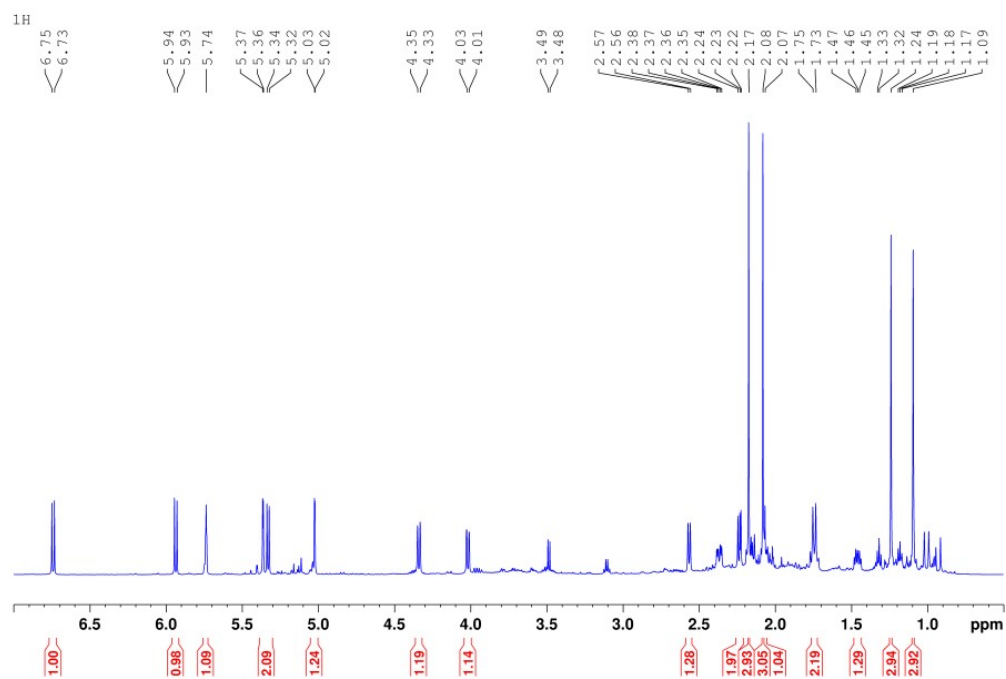
**Fig. S40.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **8**



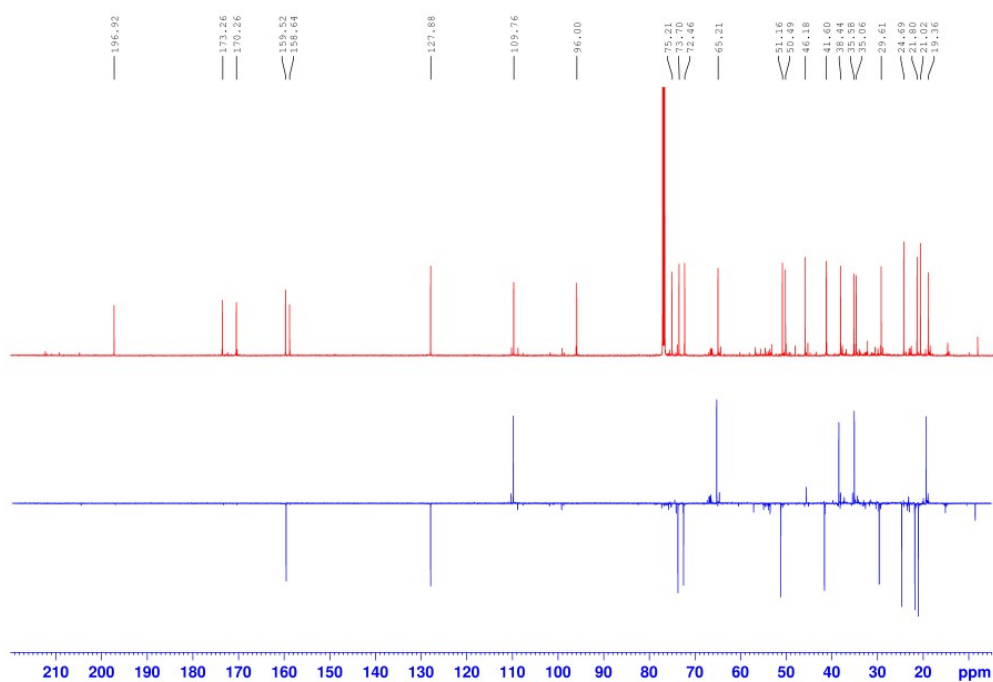
**Fig. S41.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **9**



**Fig. S42.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **9**



**Fig. S43.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **10**



**Fig. S44.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **10**



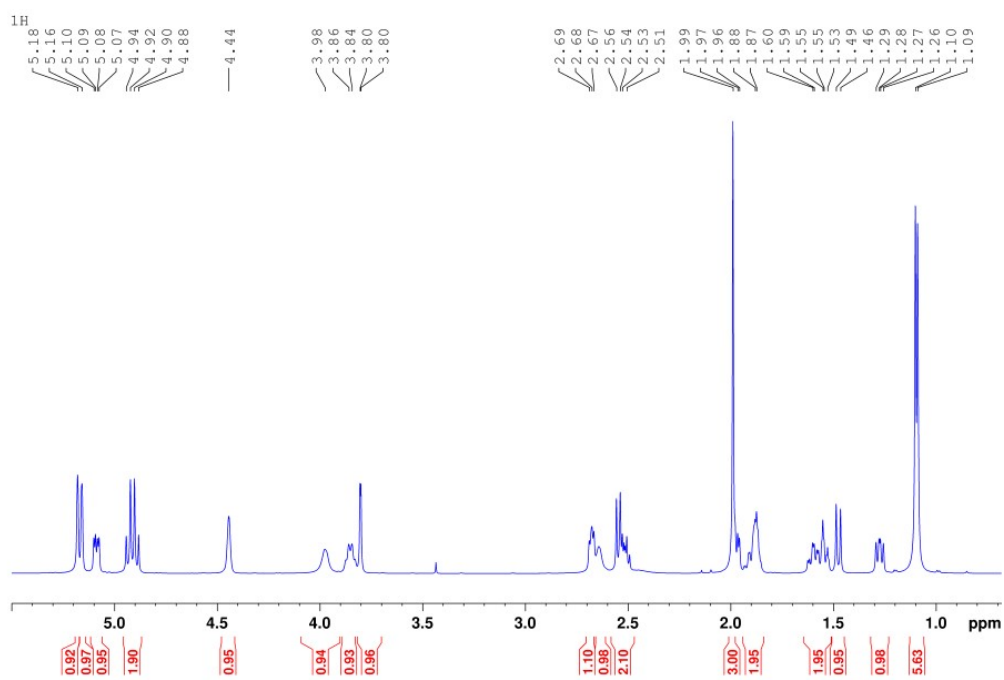


Fig. S45. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound 11

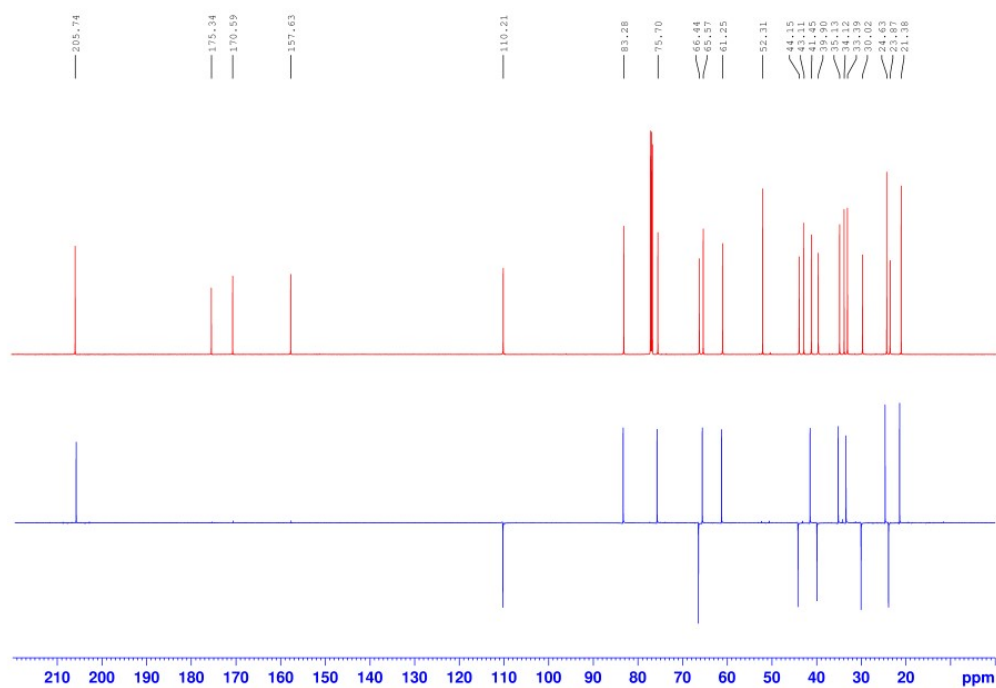
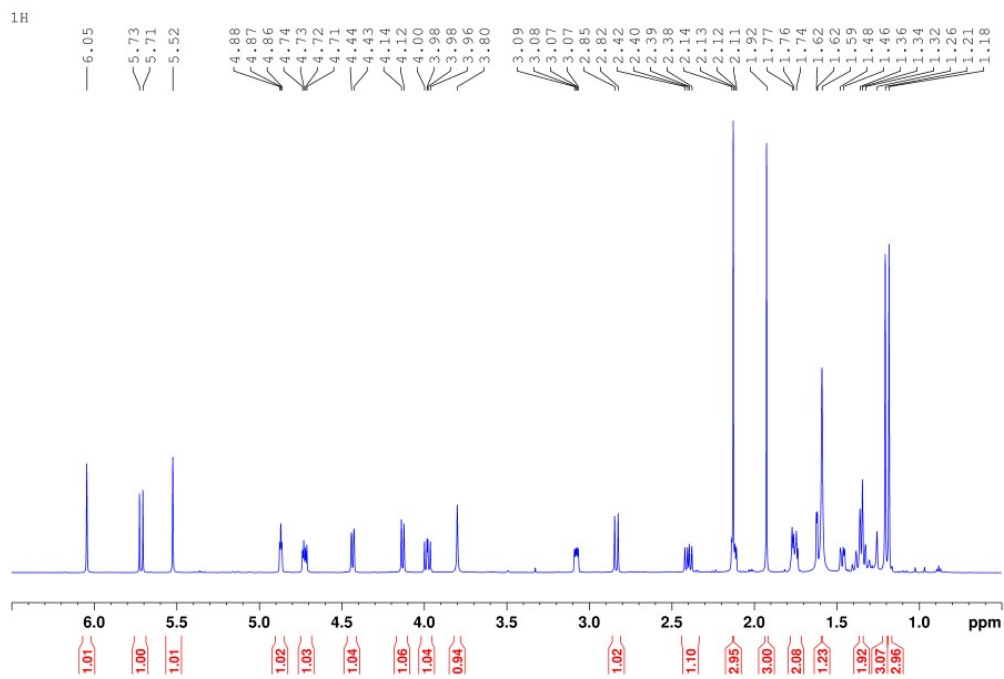
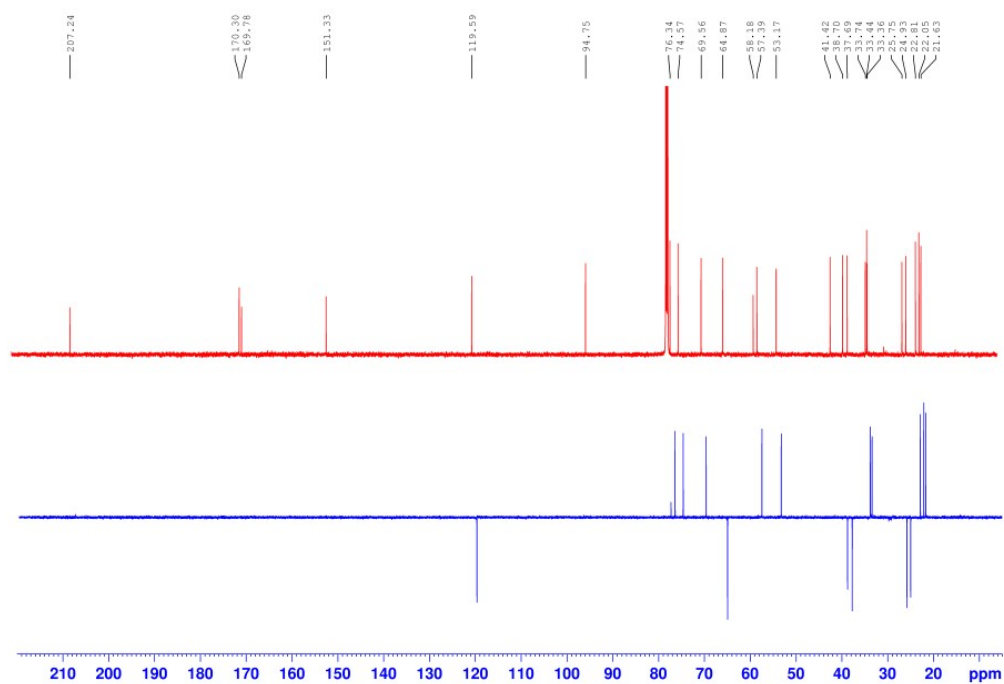


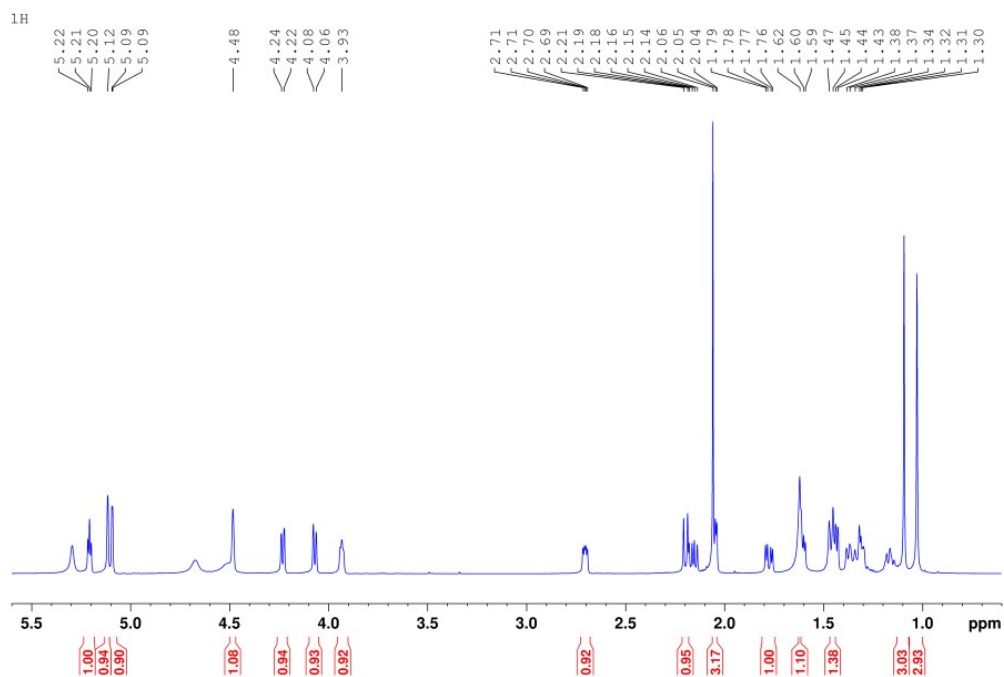
Fig. S46. <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound 11



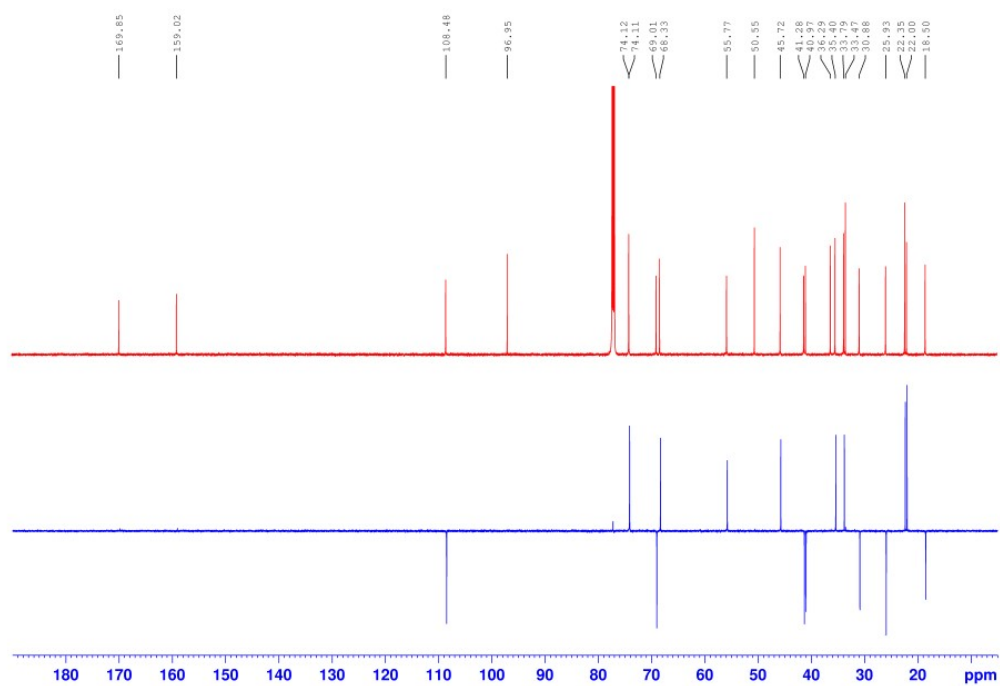
**Fig. S47.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **12**



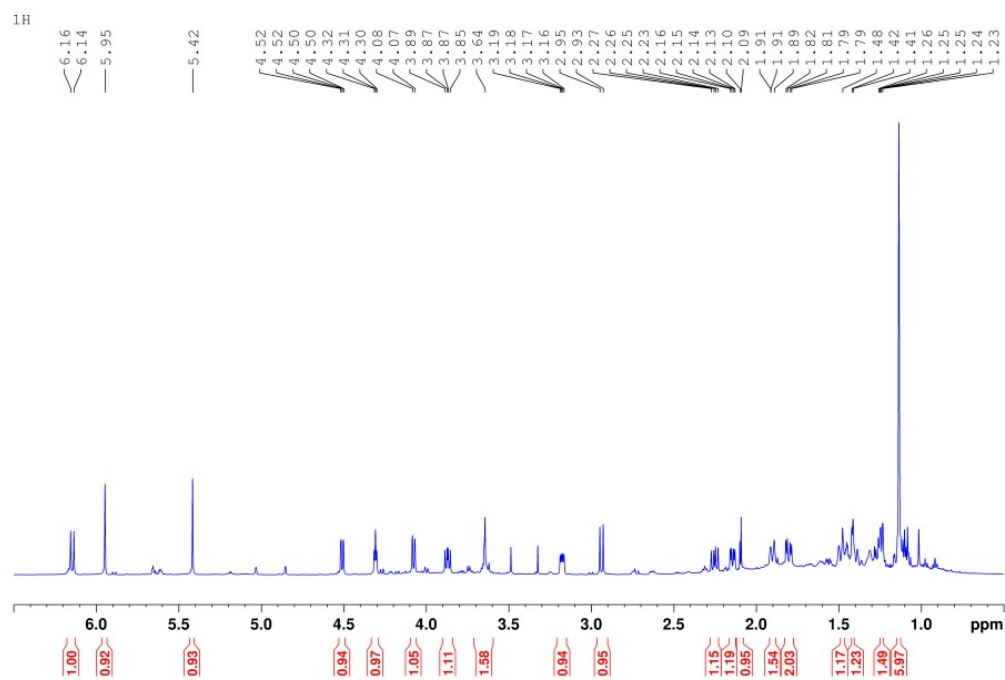
**Fig. S48.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **12**



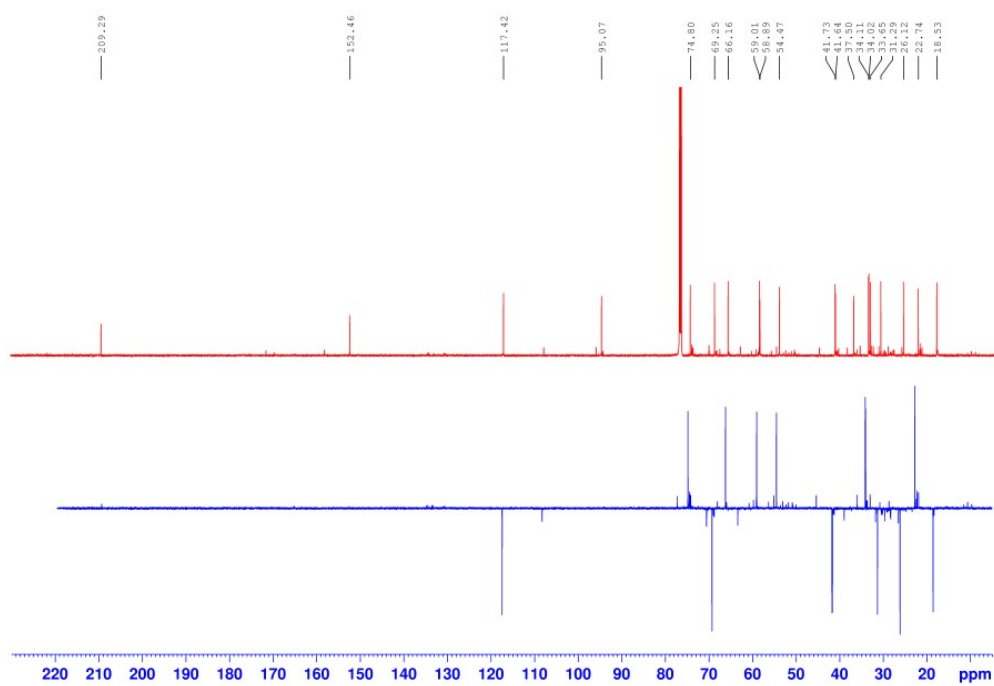
**Fig. S49.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **13**



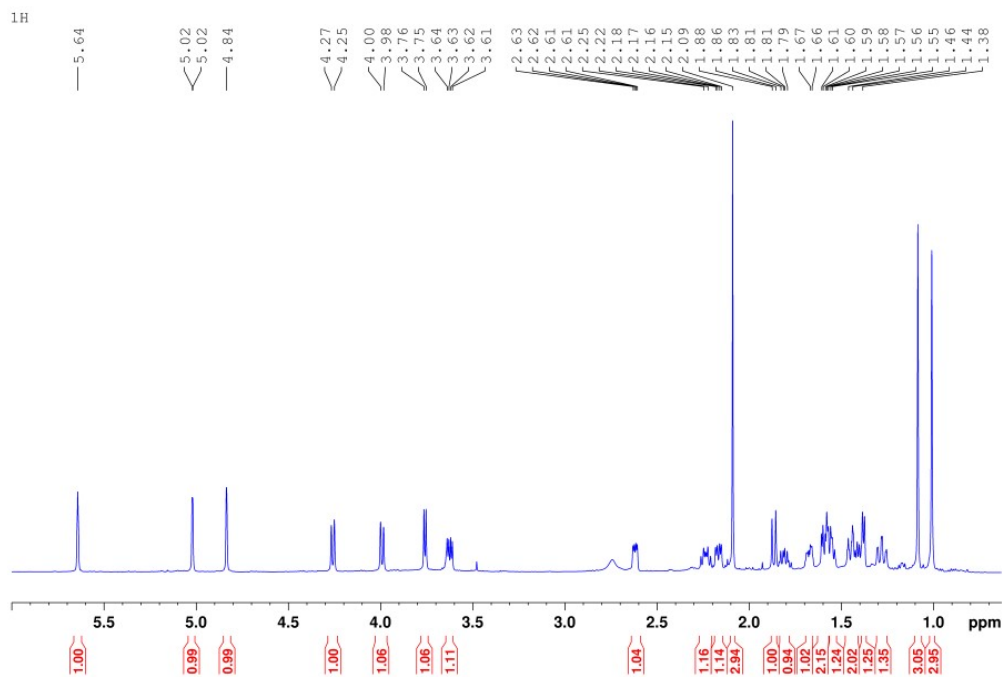
**Fig. S50.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **13**



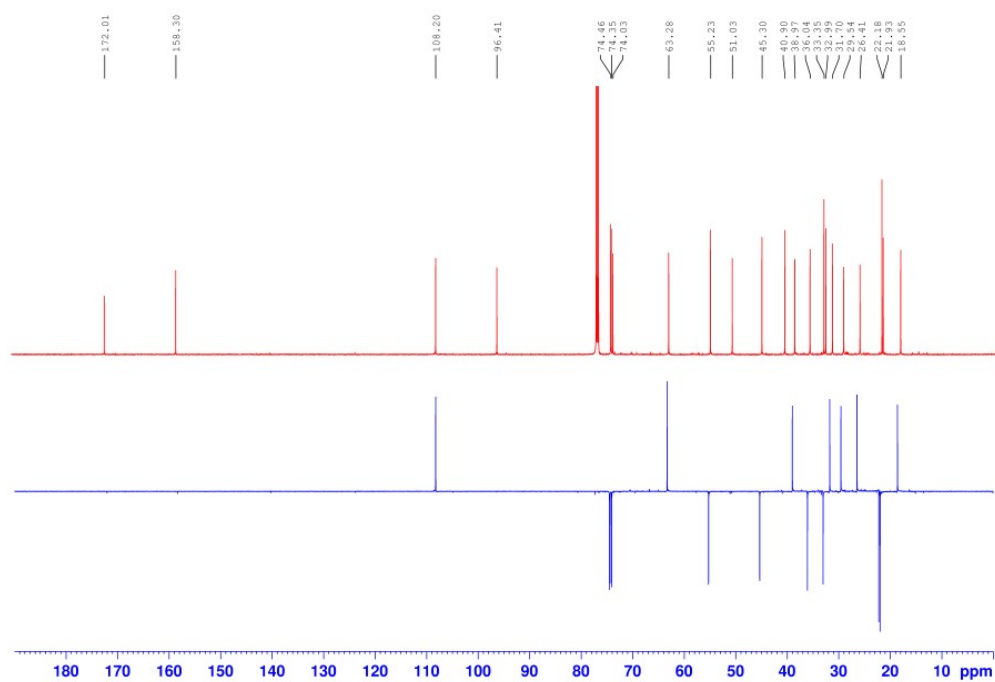
**Fig. S51.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **14**



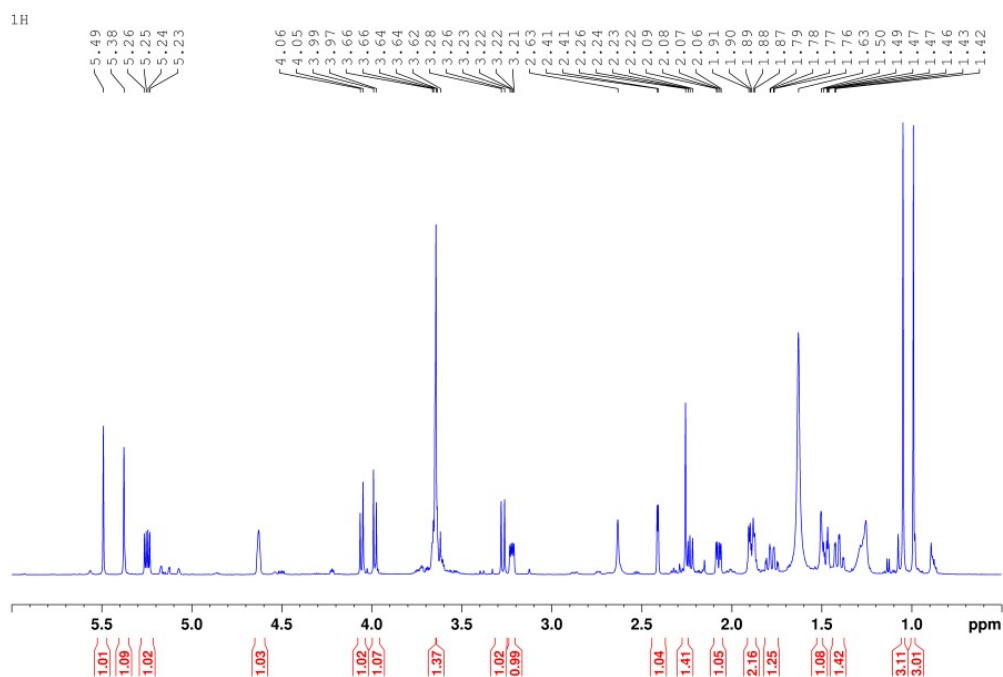
**Fig. S52.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **14**



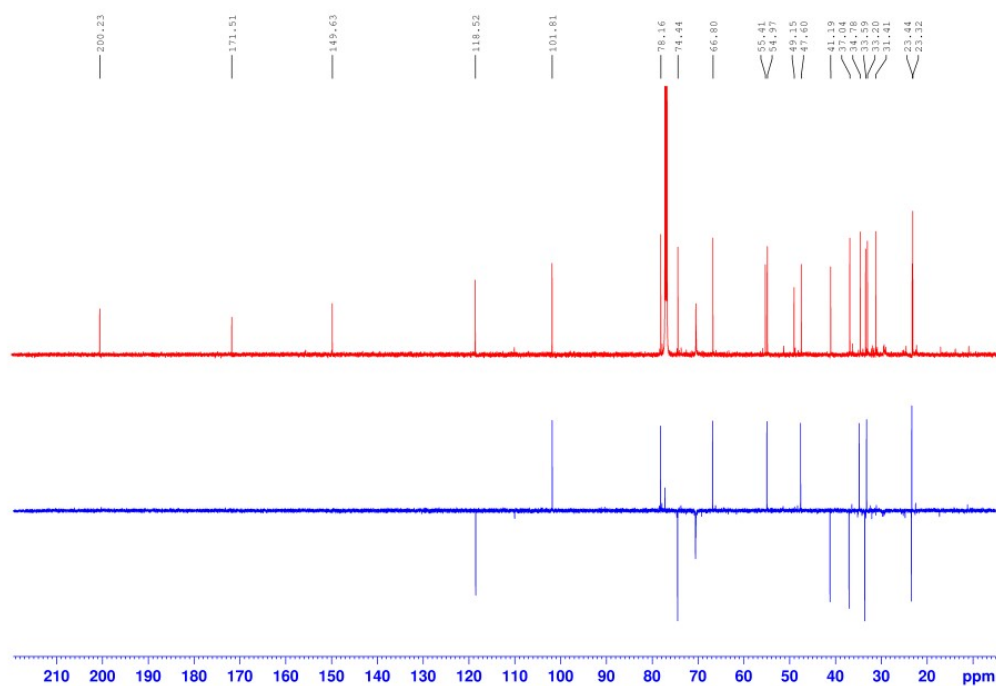
**Fig. S53.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **15**



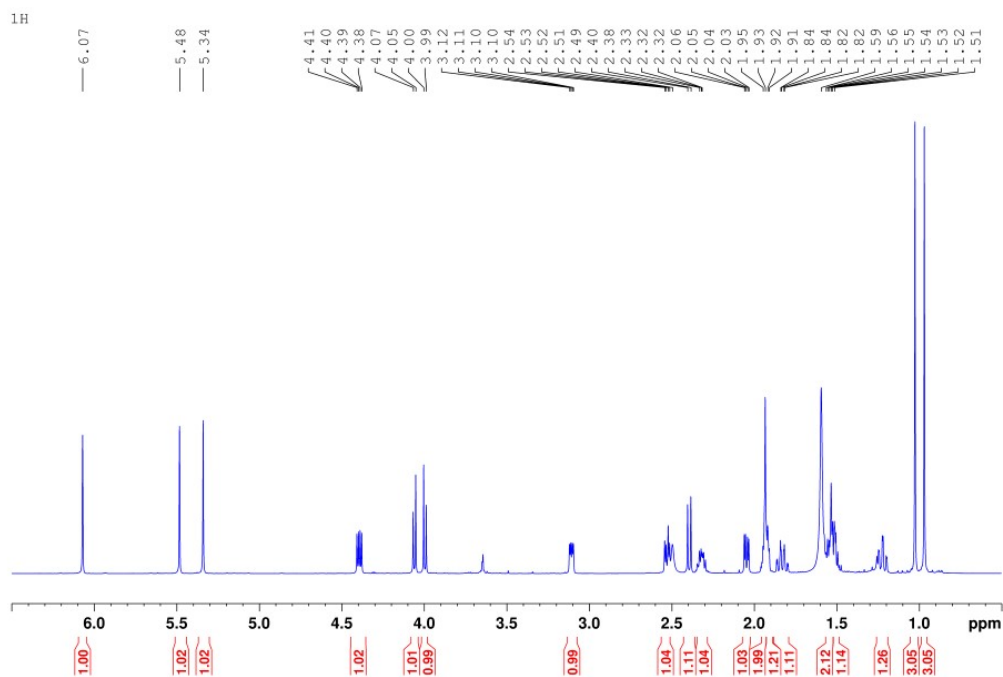
**Fig. S54.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **15**



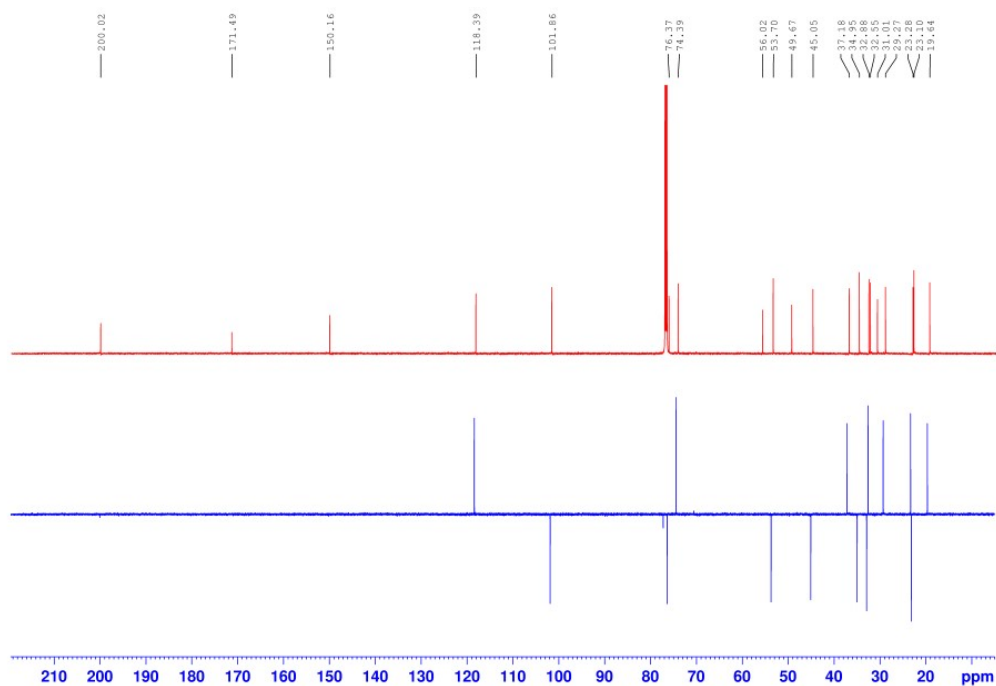
**Fig. S55.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **16**



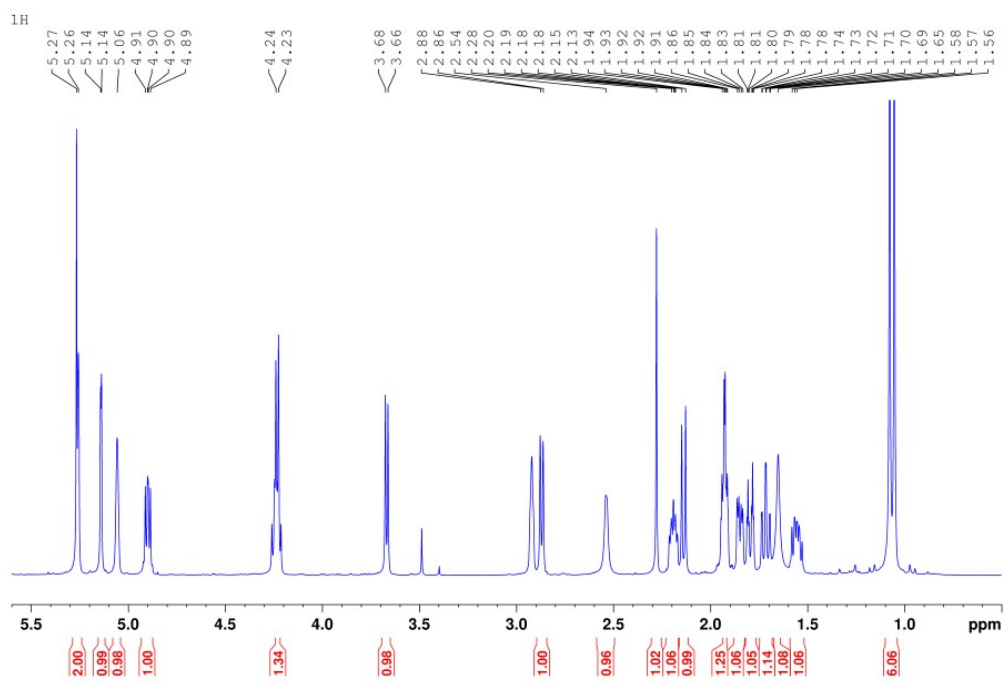
**Fig. S56.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **16**



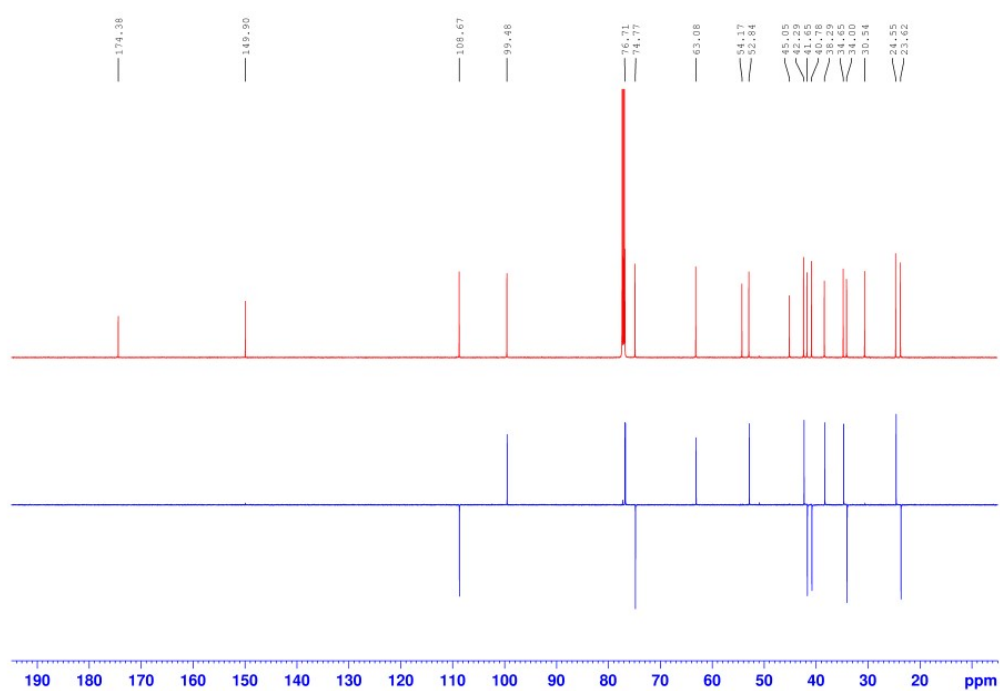
**Fig. S57.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **17**



**Fig. S58.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **17**



**Fig. S59.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **18**



**Fig. S60.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **18**



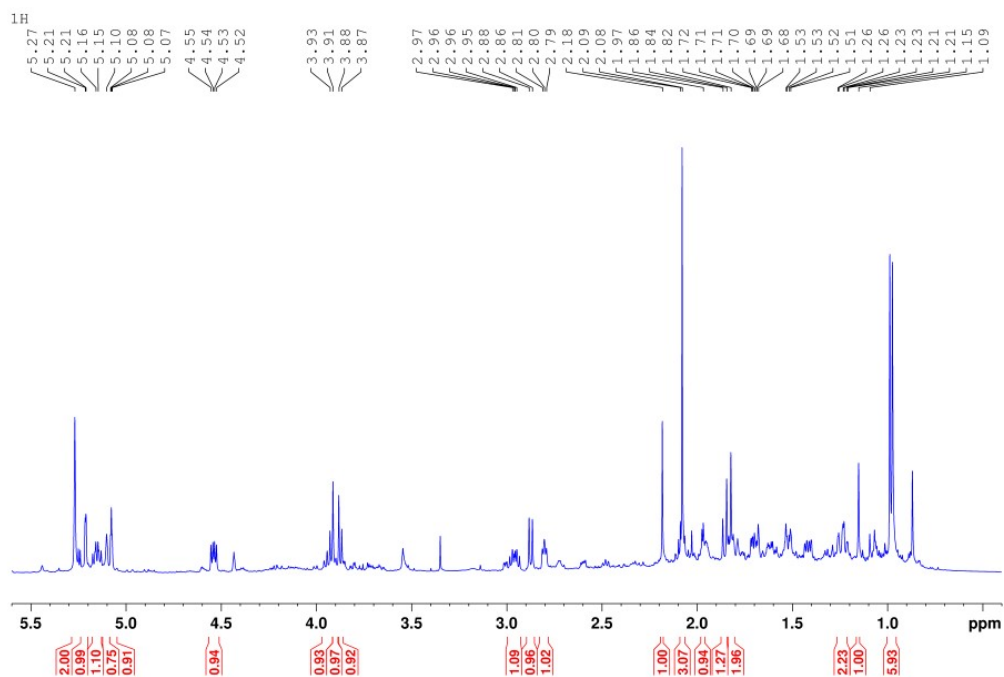


Fig. S61. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound 19

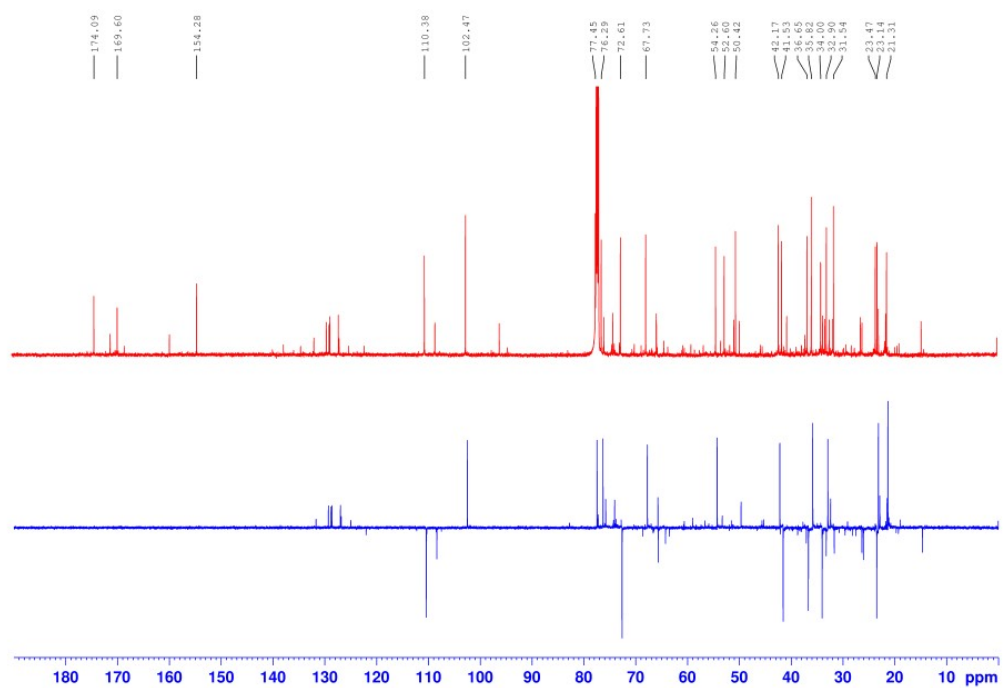
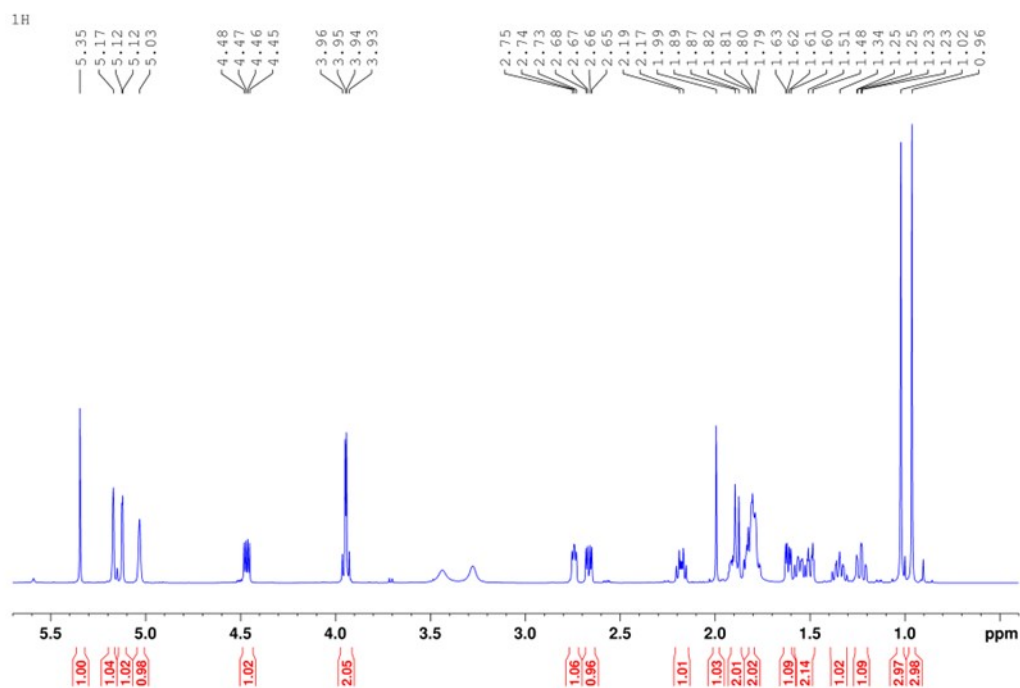
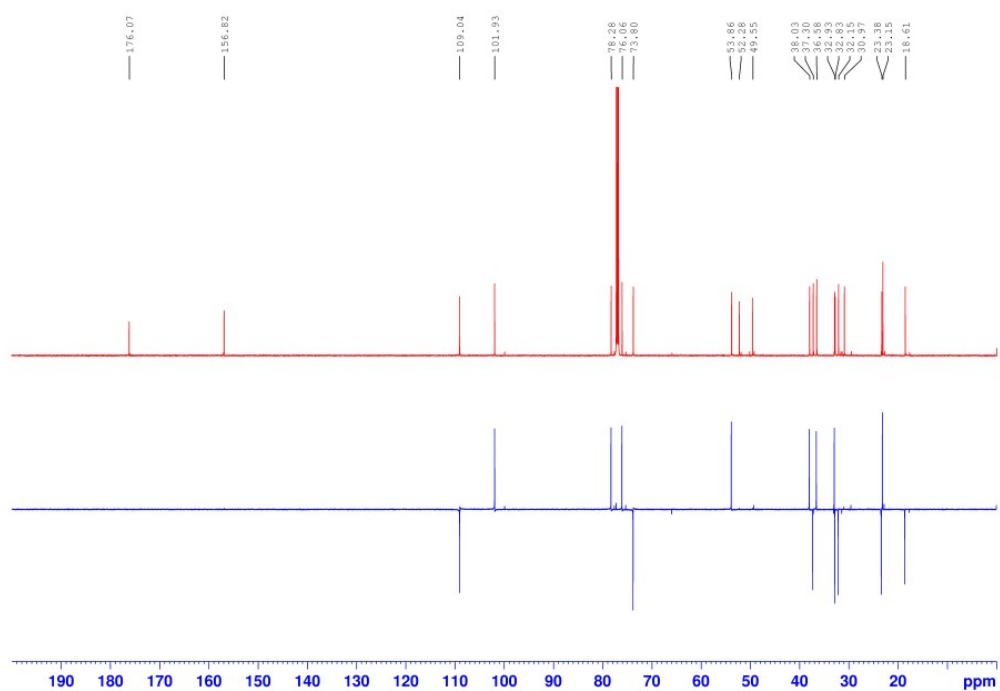


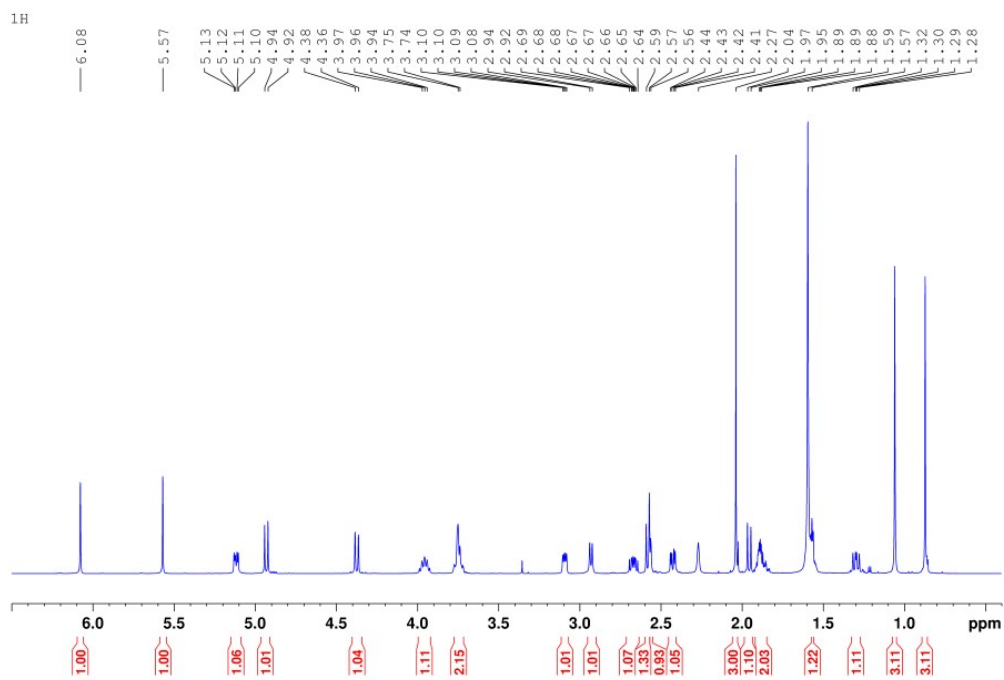
Fig. S62. <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound 19



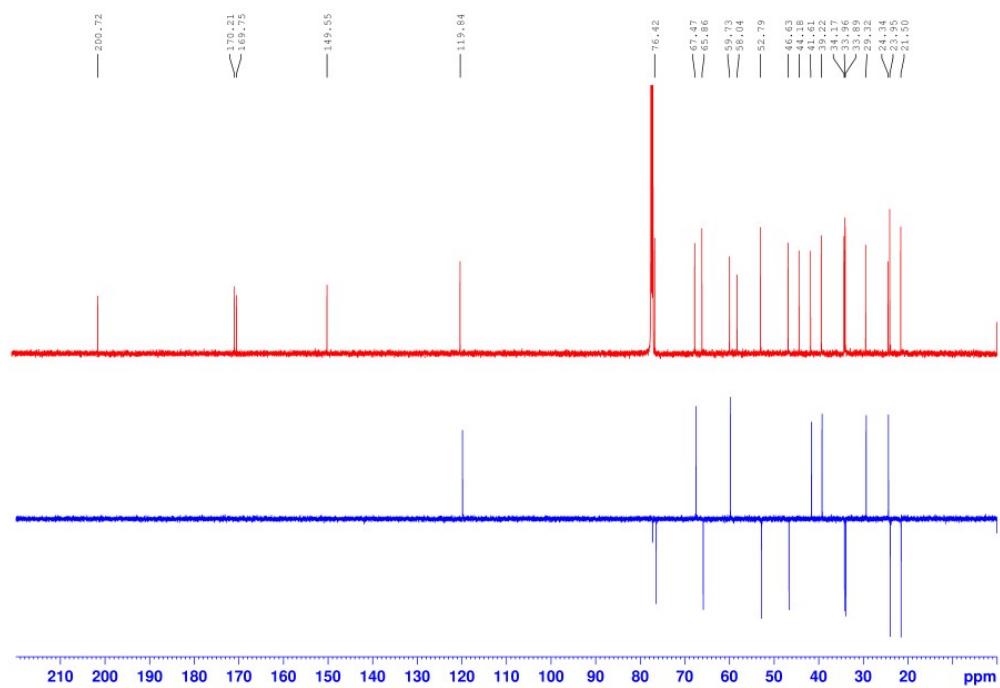
**Fig. S63.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **20**



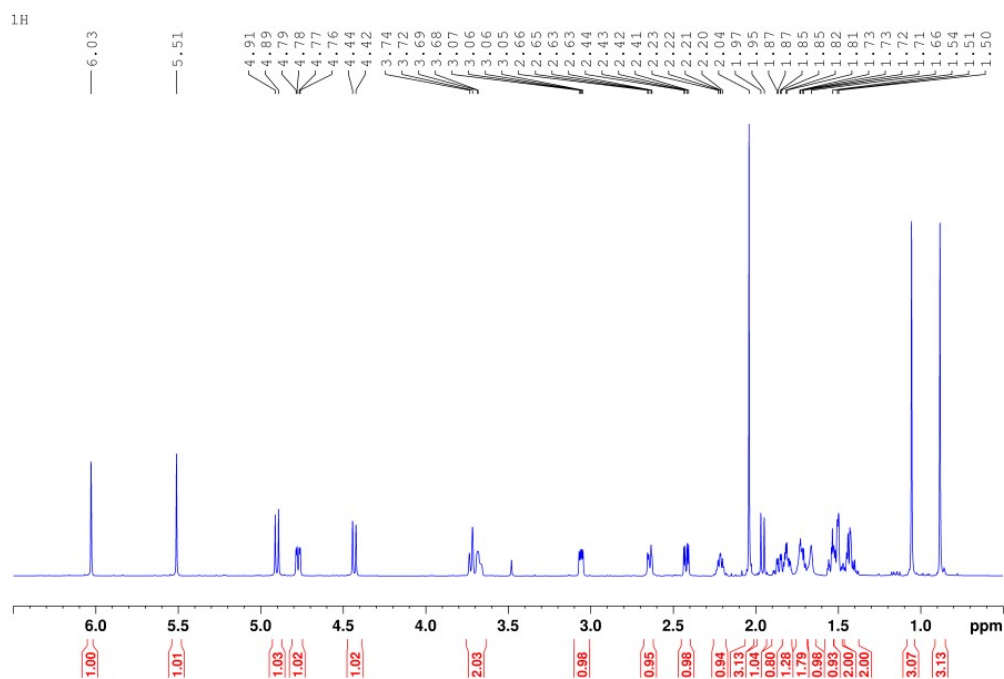
**Fig. S64.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **20**



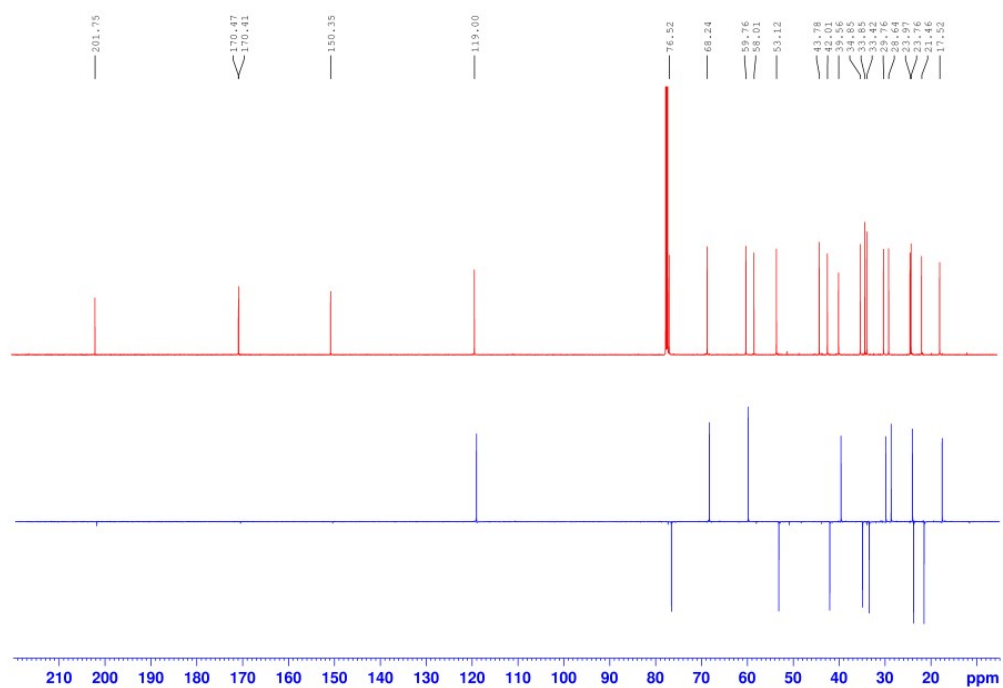
**Fig. S65.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **21**



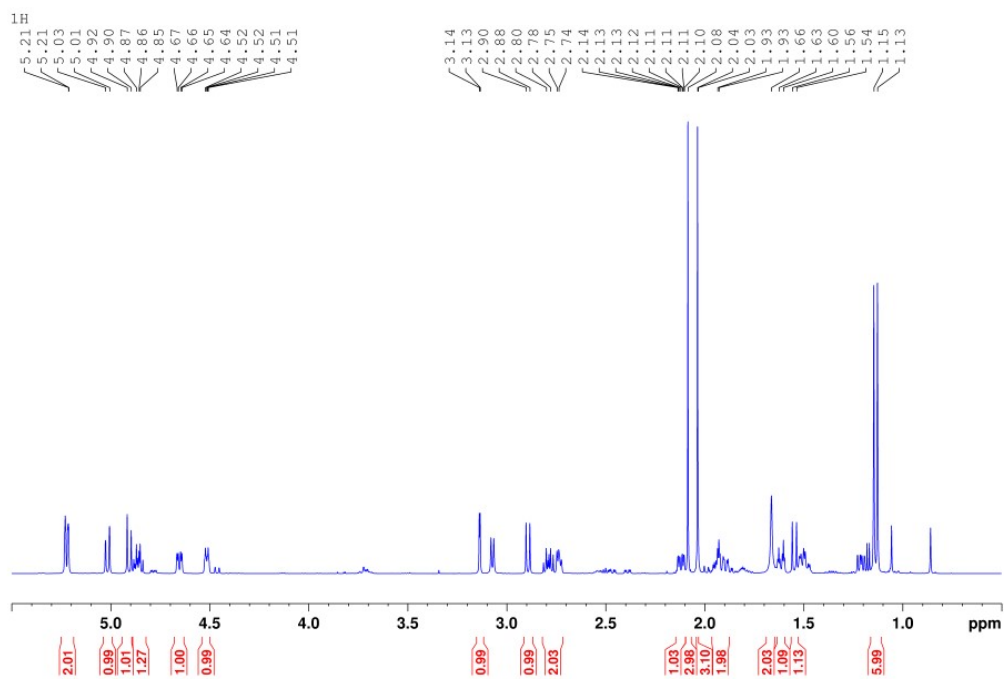
**Fig. S66.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **21**



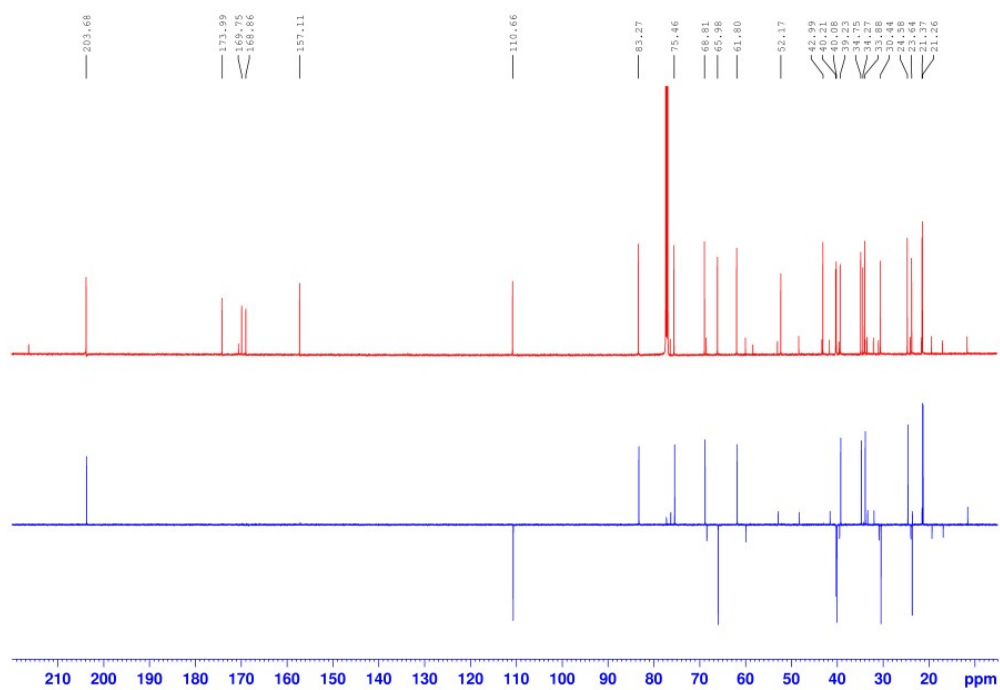
**Fig. S67.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **22**



**Fig. S68.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **22**

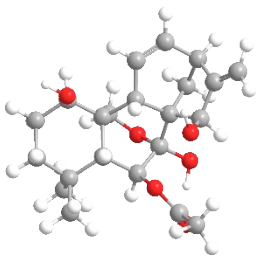
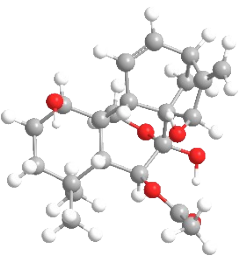
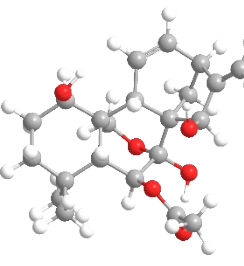
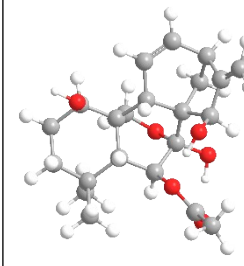


**Fig. S69.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for compound **23**



**Fig. S70.** <sup>13</sup>C and DEPT 135 NMR spectra for compound **23**

**Table S1.** Key conformers of compound **1**.

|                                                                                   |                                                                                   |                                                                                    |                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  |
| Conformer <b>1-1</b> 79.82%                                                       | Conformer <b>1-2</b> 13.98%                                                       | Conformer <b>1-3</b> 3.93%                                                         | Conformer <b>1-4</b> 2.27%                                                          |

**Table S2.** Conformers and Boltzmann distributions of the optimized **1**.

| species    | $E'=E+ZPE$   | $E$          | $H$          | $G$          | $\Delta G$ | $\Delta E(kcal/mol)$ | $p\%$  |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|--------|
| <b>1-1</b> | -1307.189372 | -1307.164159 | -1307.163215 | -1307.240857 | 0          | 0                    | 79.82% |
| <b>1-2</b> | -1307.187959 | -1307.162715 | -1307.161771 | -1307.239213 | 0.001644   | 1.031625618          | 13.98% |
| <b>1-3</b> | -1307.186562 | -1307.161184 | -1307.16024  | -1307.238016 | 0.002841   | 1.782754489          | 3.93%  |
| <b>1-4</b> | -1307.186094 | -1307.160767 | -1307.159823 | -1307.237498 | 0.003359   | 2.107804411          | 2.27%  |

$E$ ,  $E'$ ,  $H$ ,  $G$ : total energy, total energy with zero point energy (ZPE), enthalpy, and Gibbs free energy

**Table S3.** Optimized Z-matrixes of isomer **1** in the gas phase (Å) at B3LYP/6-31G(d) level.

| <b>1-1</b> |          |          |          |  | <b>1-2</b> |          |          |          |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|--|------------|----------|----------|----------|
| atom       | X        | Y        | Z        |  | atom       | X        | Y        | Z        |
| C          | -2.94781 | -2.62934 | -0.22802 |  | C          | -3.10239 | -2.46472 | -0.26741 |
| C          | -3.58265 | -1.37063 | -0.82946 |  | C          | -3.70104 | -1.1553  | -0.79406 |
| C          | -3.05156 | -0.06029 | -0.19958 |  | C          | -3.09528 | 0.106015 | -0.13042 |
| C          | -1.48383 | -0.07673 | -0.30043 |  | C          | -1.53441 | 0.024645 | -0.27987 |
| C          | -0.74235 | -1.3807  | 0.160426 |  | C          | -0.84406 | -1.32046 | 0.121282 |
| C          | -1.42523 | -2.63396 | -0.4214  |  | C          | -1.58543 | -2.5224  | -0.49338 |
| C          | -0.80264 | 1.133114 | 0.376678 |  | C          | -0.771   | 1.192083 | 0.38868  |
| C          | 0.379803 | 0.675848 | 1.251486 |  | C          | 0.387368 | 0.654327 | 1.257686 |
| C          | 1.465743 | -0.13309 | 0.51696  |  | C          | 1.427441 | -0.20964 | 0.51388  |
| C          | 0.744705 | -1.23926 | -0.329   |  | C          | 0.645734 | -1.22195 | -0.38376 |
| C          | 2.47605  | -0.72136 | 1.535331 |  | C          | 2.353625 | -0.91728 | 1.540463 |
| C          | 3.519044 | -1.33058 | 0.586504 |  | C          | 3.392012 | -1.55915 | 0.610069 |
| C          | 2.862832 | -2.53394 | -0.07228 |  | C          | 2.680378 | -2.65907 | -0.16453 |
| C          | 1.57198  | -2.50313 | -0.421   |  | C          | 1.409137 | -2.51716 | -0.55849 |
| C          | -0.68034 | -1.44286 | 1.697546 |  | C          | -0.7744  | -1.42751 | 1.654471 |
| O          | -0.2644  | -0.17682 | 2.225785 |  | O          | -0.30723 | -0.19424 | 2.209664 |
| C          | 3.705135 | -0.20919 | -0.43419 |  | C          | 3.718442 | -0.3986  | -0.32176 |
| C          | 2.458695 | 0.675121 | -0.38799 |  | C          | 2.523511 | 0.560398 | -0.3079  |
| C          | 4.746117 | -0.01204 | -1.23968 |  | C          | 4.813364 | -0.22614 | -1.06282 |
| O          | 2.0256   | 0.984869 | -1.70422 |  | O          | 2.178677 | 1.0333   | -1.60436 |
| O          | 0.973194 | 1.73379  | 1.929089 |  | O          | 1.030965 | 1.64568  | 1.982842 |
| O          | -1.11087 | -2.66854 | -1.82035 |  | O          | -1.29798 | -2.51658 | -1.90032 |
| C          | -3.57564 | 1.128593 | -1.03437 |  | C          | -3.58656 | 1.345625 | -0.91013 |

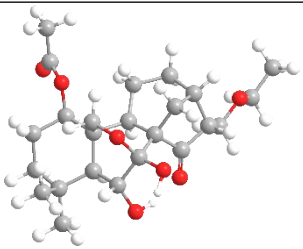
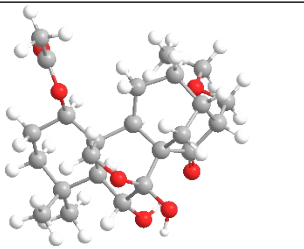
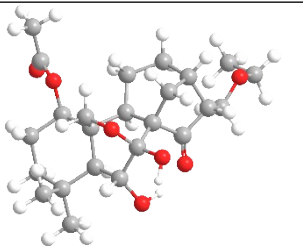
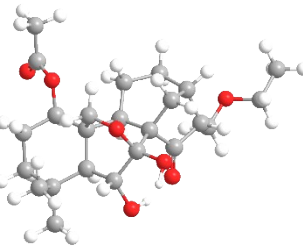
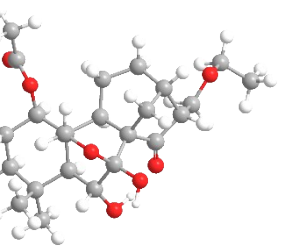
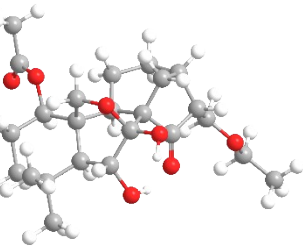
|            |          |          |          |  |            |          |          |          |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|--|------------|----------|----------|----------|
| C          | -3.62733 | 0.092289 | 1.227513 |  | C          | -3.62683 | 0.232611 | 1.316401 |
| O          | -0.38572 | 2.098935 | -0.63957 |  | O          | -0.33985 | 2.094134 | -0.66337 |
| O          | -0.71277 | 3.823935 | 0.801629 |  | O          | -0.18081 | 3.837363 | 0.776835 |
| C          | -0.38644 | 3.415325 | -0.29289 |  | C          | -0.09623 | 3.378024 | -0.35087 |
| C          | 0.060689 | 4.272559 | -1.44987 |  | C          | 0.300605 | 4.159554 | -1.57607 |
| H          | -3.36539 | -3.52726 | -0.70695 |  | H          | -3.56648 | -3.32276 | -0.7762  |
| H          | -3.18963 | -2.7241  | 0.83753  |  | H          | -3.32429 | -2.59991 | 0.798024 |
| H          | -3.37184 | -1.35887 | -1.90595 |  | H          | -3.52492 | -1.10536 | -1.87589 |
| H          | -4.67423 | -1.40899 | -0.72015 |  | H          | -4.78937 | -1.15511 | -0.65024 |
| H          | -1.27064 | 0.001418 | -1.37259 |  | H          | -1.35307 | 0.125477 | -1.35532 |
| H          | -0.99896 | -3.52253 | 0.07249  |  | H          | -1.18561 | -3.44624 | -0.04362 |
| H          | -1.48771 | 1.660147 | 1.040161 |  | H          | -1.41193 | 1.761197 | 1.065145 |
| H          | 0.690456 | -0.86221 | -1.35742 |  | H          | 0.57621  | -0.77749 | -1.38519 |
| H          | 2.89714  | 0.092554 | 2.134584 |  | H          | 2.805786 | -0.1636  | 2.193619 |
| H          | 2.042262 | -1.456   | 2.215557 |  | H          | 1.846775 | -1.64923 | 2.169303 |
| H          | 4.456015 | -1.61267 | 1.076371 |  | H          | 4.275492 | -1.9485  | 1.125079 |
| H          | 3.471267 | -3.41343 | -0.27397 |  | H          | 3.238341 | -3.56014 | -0.41262 |
| H          | 1.118802 | -3.35258 | -0.92304 |  | H          | 0.923858 | -3.29892 | -1.13556 |
| H          | -1.64184 | -1.67475 | 2.161825 |  | H          | -1.74418 | -1.63046 | 2.113957 |
| H          | 0.028808 | -2.22714 | 2.000096 |  | H          | -0.10346 | -2.25284 | 1.935509 |
| H          | 2.701939 | 1.602221 | 0.153226 |  | H          | 2.771848 | 1.457376 | 0.270049 |
| H          | 4.756711 | 0.805149 | -1.95552 |  | H          | 4.925335 | 0.643155 | -1.7065  |
| H          | 5.612366 | -0.66943 | -1.22739 |  | H          | 5.633118 | -0.94025 | -1.05353 |
| H          | 1.202408 | 1.494683 | -1.61141 |  | H          | 2.346699 | 0.308061 | -2.2271  |
| H          | 0.292358 | 2.398335 | 2.134123 |  | H          | 0.502612 | 2.466595 | 1.941888 |
| H          | -1.55146 | -3.44459 | -2.20072 |  | H          | -1.79866 | -3.24356 | -2.30271 |
| H          | -4.67155 | 1.112561 | -1.07516 |  | H          | -3.24048 | 1.327031 | -1.95009 |
| H          | -3.20049 | 1.091077 | -2.06378 |  | H          | -3.2355  | 2.279392 | -0.4558  |
| H          | -3.28106 | 2.091984 | -0.60161 |  | H          | -4.68282 | 1.379896 | -0.91999 |
| H          | -3.41012 | -0.75664 | 1.879567 |  | H          | -3.48864 | -0.67295 | 1.911646 |
| H          | -3.26447 | 0.992429 | 1.733136 |  | H          | -3.15945 | 1.055509 | 1.865529 |
| H          | -4.71882 | 0.179436 | 1.164761 |  | H          | -4.70443 | 0.434612 | 1.286152 |
| H          | -0.62284 | 4.148588 | -2.29636 |  | H          | 0.536684 | 5.187118 | -1.2981  |
| H          | 0.084384 | 5.317723 | -1.1408  |  | H          | 1.167603 | 3.674175 | -2.03577 |
| H          | 1.056045 | 3.958972 | -1.78323 |  | H          | -0.51121 | 4.147108 | -2.31085 |
| <b>1-3</b> |          |          |          |  | <b>1-4</b> |          |          |          |
| atom       | X        | Y        | Z        |  | atom       | X        | Y        | Z        |
| C          | -3.10209 | -2.47488 | -0.27988 |  | C          | -3.08249 | -2.4945  | -0.28832 |
| C          | -3.70355 | -1.1597  | -0.79305 |  | C          | -3.69341 | -1.18347 | -0.79719 |
| C          | -3.09636 | 0.101144 | -0.1289  |  | C          | -3.09219 | 0.077529 | -0.12954 |
| C          | -1.53481 | 0.020289 | -0.27713 |  | C          | -1.52994 | 0.007947 | -0.28018 |
| C          | -0.84151 | -1.32631 | 0.119853 |  | C          | -0.83388 | -1.33404 | 0.119927 |
| C          | -1.58362 | -2.53448 | -0.50252 |  | C          | -1.57054 | -2.53524 | -0.52169 |
| C          | -0.77224 | 1.190696 | 0.388807 |  | C          | -0.77985 | 1.181084 | 0.391424 |

|   |          |          |          |  |   |          |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|----------|--|---|----------|----------|----------|
| C | 0.385358 | 0.654041 | 1.258363 |  | C | 0.381533 | 0.652367 | 1.258944 |
| C | 1.426696 | -0.20728 | 0.514197 |  | C | 1.431842 | -0.19733 | 0.512852 |
| C | 0.648339 | -1.2237  | -0.38141 |  | C | 0.660296 | -1.23191 | -0.37114 |
| C | 2.35576  | -0.90939 | 1.541871 |  | C | 2.377263 | -0.87414 | 1.541087 |
| C | 3.396963 | -1.54716 | 0.612355 |  | C | 3.420541 | -1.51029 | 0.611043 |
| C | 2.689638 | -2.64999 | -0.16228 |  | C | 2.717653 | -2.64191 | -0.12206 |
| C | 1.417119 | -2.51658 | -0.55548 |  | C | 1.439242 | -2.52792 | -0.50204 |
| C | -0.77372 | -1.42936 | 1.653218 |  | C | -0.7635  | -1.44257 | 1.652341 |
| O | -0.30915 | -0.19412 | 2.209503 |  | O | -0.29818 | -0.20655 | 2.209799 |
| C | 3.720067 | -0.3841  | -0.31716 |  | C | 3.713726 | -0.35964 | -0.3444  |
| C | 2.517255 | 0.564661 | -0.3129  |  | C | 2.50591  | 0.581603 | -0.32782 |
| C | 4.819581 | -0.2011  | -1.04916 |  | C | 4.795923 | -0.18383 | -1.10352 |
| O | 2.165481 | 1.013699 | -1.61781 |  | O | 2.136833 | 1.02635  | -1.62851 |
| O | 1.028129 | 1.647795 | 1.981092 |  | O | 1.019571 | 1.64849  | 1.982774 |
| O | -1.29229 | -2.68185 | -1.89914 |  | O | -1.41481 | -2.5536  | -1.9472  |
| C | -3.5895  | 1.3448   | -0.90093 |  | C | -3.59008 | 1.319447 | -0.90144 |
| C | -3.62552 | 0.219675 | 1.319505 |  | C | -3.62185 | 0.193407 | 1.31917  |
| O | -0.3417  | 2.09159  | -0.66319 |  | O | -0.35441 | 2.092991 | -0.65476 |
| O | -0.20297 | 3.837031 | 0.776388 |  | O | -0.22333 | 3.830907 | 0.794799 |
| C | -0.10556 | 3.378283 | -0.34981 |  | C | -0.13435 | 3.379821 | -0.33579 |
| C | 0.29837  | 4.159434 | -1.57278 |  | C | 0.240833 | 4.176604 | -1.55809 |
| H | -3.55372 | -3.3263  | -0.80178 |  | H | -3.5275  | -3.34519 | -0.81688 |
| H | -3.32886 | -2.60562 | 0.784938 |  | H | -3.29377 | -2.64191 | 0.777211 |
| H | -3.55809 | -1.09535 | -1.88298 |  | H | -3.53201 | -1.12762 | -1.88012 |
| H | -4.79094 | -1.16198 | -0.64489 |  | H | -4.77991 | -1.19179 | -0.63912 |
| H | -1.35105 | 0.138969 | -1.35368 |  | H | -1.35047 | 0.110548 | -1.35617 |
| H | -1.19047 | -3.45507 | -0.05667 |  | H | -1.16707 | -3.46714 | -0.09368 |
| H | -1.41616 | 1.758041 | 1.063799 |  | H | -1.42755 | 1.740652 | 1.069156 |
| H | 0.586045 | -0.77727 | -1.38341 |  | H | 0.606852 | -0.79043 | -1.3774  |
| H | 2.804066 | -0.15287 | 2.194372 |  | H | 2.820121 | -0.10258 | 2.179012 |
| H | 1.851637 | -1.64299 | 2.170996 |  | H | 1.885938 | -1.60461 | 2.183862 |
| H | 4.281533 | -1.93303 | 1.127963 |  | H | 4.317569 | -1.873   | 1.121457 |
| H | 3.251606 | -3.54872 | -0.4095  |  | H | 3.27419  | -3.55454 | -0.3259  |
| H | 0.935859 | -3.3018  | -1.13055 |  | H | 0.967877 | -3.37718 | -0.99582 |
| H | -1.74281 | -1.63432 | 2.112726 |  | H | -1.73222 | -1.64804 | 2.111397 |
| H | -0.10079 | -2.25276 | 1.934368 |  | H | -0.08846 | -2.2642  | 1.935516 |
| H | 2.757335 | 1.470795 | 0.254162 |  | H | 2.745641 | 1.488729 | 0.238189 |
| H | 4.931426 | 0.67089  | -1.68943 |  | H | 4.89112  | 0.68064  | -1.75655 |
| H | 5.644685 | -0.90883 | -1.03487 |  | H | 5.62457  | -0.88746 | -1.09702 |
| H | 2.399229 | 0.301068 | -2.23395 |  | H | 2.398274 | 0.330188 | -2.25199 |
| H | 0.491058 | 2.463131 | 1.954169 |  | H | 0.480987 | 2.463369 | 1.948428 |
| H | -1.63529 | -1.90289 | -2.36353 |  | H | -0.4735  | -2.63404 | -2.1582  |
| H | -4.68562 | 1.376224 | -0.91162 |  | H | -4.68645 | 1.343977 | -0.91392 |
| H | -3.24368 | 1.336145 | -1.9416  |  | H | -3.24215 | 1.310262 | -1.9409  |



|   |          |          |          |  |   |          |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|----------|--|---|----------|----------|----------|
| H | -3.24097 | 2.276312 | -0.44053 |  | H | -3.24887 | 2.253633 | -0.43996 |
| H | -3.49377 | -0.69239 | 1.905546 |  | H | -3.49312 | -0.72156 | 1.902181 |
| H | -3.15088 | 1.034048 | 1.874712 |  | H | -3.14939 | 1.005487 | 1.880242 |
| H | -4.70136 | 0.430209 | 1.291492 |  | H | -4.69773 | 0.403973 | 1.290165 |
| H | -0.51163 | 4.151415 | -2.30974 |  | H | -0.58187 | 4.166241 | -2.28077 |
| H | 0.536694 | 5.185896 | -1.29281 |  | H | 0.47278  | 5.203044 | -1.27264 |
| H | 1.16489  | 3.671957 | -2.03111 |  | H | 1.104459 | 3.70356  | -2.03645 |

**Table S4.** Key conformers of compound **2**.

|                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|   |   |   |
| Conformer <b>2-1</b> 60.74%                                                        | Conformer <b>2-2</b> 15.14%                                                        | Conformer <b>2-3</b> 8.25%                                                           |
|  |  |  |
| Conformer <b>2-4</b> 7.90%                                                         | Conformer <b>2-5</b> 6.58%                                                         | Conformer <b>2-6</b> 1.39%                                                           |

**Table S5.** Conformers and Boltzmann distributions of the optimized **2**.

| species    | $E'=E+ZPE$   | $E$          | $H$          | $G$          | $\Delta G$ | $\Delta E(kcal/mol)$ | $p\%$  |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|--------|
| <b>2-1</b> | -1462.202372 | -1462.172763 | -1462.171819 | -1462.262087 | 0          | 0                    | 60.74% |
| <b>2-2</b> | -1462.202284 | -1462.1729   | -1462.171955 | -1462.260776 | 0.001311   | 0.822664954          | 15.14% |
| <b>2-3</b> | -1462.200254 | -1462.170696 | -1462.169752 | -1462.260203 | 0.001884   | 1.182227898          | 8.25%  |
| <b>2-4</b> | -1462.200065 | -1462.170516 | -1462.169572 | -1462.260163 | 0.001924   | 1.207328278          | 7.90%  |
| <b>2-5</b> | -1462.200026 | -1462.170464 | -1462.16952  | -1462.25999  | 0.002097   | 1.315887422          | 6.58%  |
| <b>2-6</b> | -1462.199026 | -1462.169454 | -1462.16851  | -1462.258525 | 0.003562   | 2.235188839          | 1.39%  |

$E$ ,  $E'$ ,  $H$ ,  $G$ : total energy, total energy with zero point energy (ZPE), enthalpy, and Gibbs free energy

**Table S6.** Optimized Z-matrixes of isomer **2** in the gas phase (Å) at B3LYP/6-31G(d) level.

| <b>2-1</b> |          |          |          |  | <b>2-2</b> |          |          |          |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|--|------------|----------|----------|----------|
| atom       | X        | Y        | Z        |  | atom       | X        | Y        | Z        |
| C          | -3.72171 | 1.086331 | -0.91976 |  | C          | 3.281379 | 0.877034 | 0.977047 |
| C          | -3.79524 | -0.15051 | -1.81354 |  | C          | 3.06428  | -0.17473 | 2.062364 |
| C          | -3.31027 | -1.42983 | -1.09738 |  | C          | 2.56285  | -1.51939 | 1.493153 |
| C          | -1.851   | -1.17599 | -0.57713 |  | C          | 1.252089 | -1.25364 | 0.667842 |
| C          | -1.53091 | 0.192069 | 0.158513 |  | C          | 1.193456 | 0.001545 | -0.30427 |
| C          | -2.27692 | 1.369924 | -0.51429 |  | C          | 1.959108 | 1.209997 | 0.29063  |

|   |          |          |          |  |   |          |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|----------|--|---|----------|----------|----------|
| C | -1.29393 | -2.32361 | 0.304925 |  | C | 0.773555 | -2.47836 | -0.14981 |
| C | -0.34529 | -1.75016 | 1.376649 |  | C | -0.01448 | -2.0041  | -1.38928 |
| C | 0.73123  | -0.76886 | 0.859659 |  | C | -1.05978 | -0.90004 | -1.12098 |
| C | 0.023449 | 0.380915 | 0.022218 |  | C | -0.33192 | 0.347319 | -0.44666 |
| C | 1.588492 | -0.1707  | 2.00132  |  | C | -1.826   | -0.47683 | -2.39778 |
| C | 2.723908 | 0.498391 | 1.203964 |  | C | -2.89826 | 0.46145  | -1.80922 |
| C | 2.157222 | 1.739928 | 0.455147 |  | C | -2.21999 | 1.799328 | -1.40639 |
| C | 0.61197  | 1.759189 | 0.389284 |  | C | -0.69553 | 1.655553 | -1.17866 |
| C | -1.85847 | 0.081407 | 1.666235 |  | C | 1.726616 | -0.39304 | -1.70168 |
| O | -1.1747  | -1.02222 | 2.282886 |  | O | 0.944865 | -1.4462  | -2.2899  |
| C | 3.139952 | -0.67751 | 0.279076 |  | C | -3.43719 | -0.41283 | -0.63991 |
| C | 1.812645 | -1.34791 | -0.05661 |  | C | -2.22426 | -1.23686 | -0.19517 |
| O | 0.245291 | -2.79109 | 2.095659 |  | O | -0.60135 | -3.09773 | -2.0269  |
| O | -0.7145  | -3.41524 | -0.39538 |  | O | 0.063928 | -3.47025 | 0.578828 |
| O | 1.658022 | -2.15925 | -0.95948 |  | O | -2.23698 | -2.00396 | 0.756016 |
| C | -4.33071 | -1.82734 | -0.00659 |  | C | 3.701672 | -2.19536 | 0.694772 |
| C | -3.26741 | -2.57682 | -2.13108 |  | C | 2.218312 | -2.44613 | 2.680102 |
| C | 4.023333 | -0.41108 | -0.93276 |  | C | -4.19444 | 0.203165 | 0.534629 |
| O | 5.228865 | 0.165791 | -0.47004 |  | O | -3.31263 | 0.967651 | 1.340607 |
| C | 6.152349 | 0.446528 | -1.51107 |  | C | -3.91251 | 1.42839  | 2.544225 |
| C | 7.400808 | 1.054695 | -0.89368 |  | C | -2.87756 | 2.215051 | 3.330545 |
| O | -2.28284 | 2.502432 | 0.40262  |  | O | 2.234977 | 2.16231  | -0.77749 |
| O | -2.04663 | 3.965983 | -1.31521 |  | O | 1.943486 | 3.912441 | 0.637073 |
| C | -2.18844 | 3.74444  | -0.13226 |  | C | 2.216722 | 3.479845 | -0.46162 |
| C | -2.27235 | 4.795506 | 0.949883 |  | C | 2.563595 | 4.320406 | -1.66845 |
| H | -4.34131 | 0.961358 | -0.02437 |  | H | 4.010747 | 0.532873 | 0.234591 |
| H | -4.10079 | 1.967184 | -1.44997 |  | H | 3.677652 | 1.801956 | 1.410739 |
| H | -3.17846 | 0.017772 | -2.70874 |  | H | 2.330624 | 0.2075   | 2.78777  |
| H | -4.8222  | -0.29711 | -2.17167 |  | H | 3.99322  | -0.3387  | 2.623435 |
| H | -1.23637 | -1.16132 | -1.48808 |  | H | 0.480616 | -1.0674  | 1.427794 |
| H | -1.72529 | 1.673356 | -1.40987 |  | H | 1.314555 | 1.711916 | 1.019385 |
| H | -2.10129 | -2.76943 | 0.890603 |  | H | 1.631632 | -3.00604 | -0.57364 |
| H | 0.247688 | 0.221985 | -1.04132 |  | H | -0.71265 | 0.45866  | 0.57647  |
| H | 1.962629 | -0.98219 | 2.634014 |  | H | -2.26562 | -1.36559 | -2.86313 |
| H | 1.031306 | 0.512811 | 2.643942 |  | H | -1.1842  | -0.00226 | -3.14191 |
| H | 3.569069 | 0.794329 | 1.829759 |  | H | -3.70906 | 0.663499 | -2.51719 |
| H | 2.490073 | 2.6508   | 0.965777 |  | H | -2.37771 | 2.528561 | -2.21048 |
| H | 2.57301  | 1.803629 | -0.55702 |  | H | -2.69057 | 2.208128 | -0.50971 |
| H | 0.295718 | 2.505181 | -0.34693 |  | H | -0.34555 | 2.512201 | -0.59497 |
| H | 0.217289 | 2.093019 | 1.353645 |  | H | -0.17671 | 1.703595 | -2.14169 |
| H | -1.56095 | 0.998573 | 2.183927 |  | H | 1.689206 | 0.462382 | -2.38101 |
| H | -2.93319 | -0.04835 | 1.834639 |  | H | 2.77284  | -0.71835 | -1.64937 |
| H | 3.678248 | -1.40108 | 0.913338 |  | H | -4.12454 | -1.14907 | -1.08748 |
| H | 0.107204 | -3.58726 | 1.547267 |  | H | -0.5581  | -3.82289 | -1.37363 |

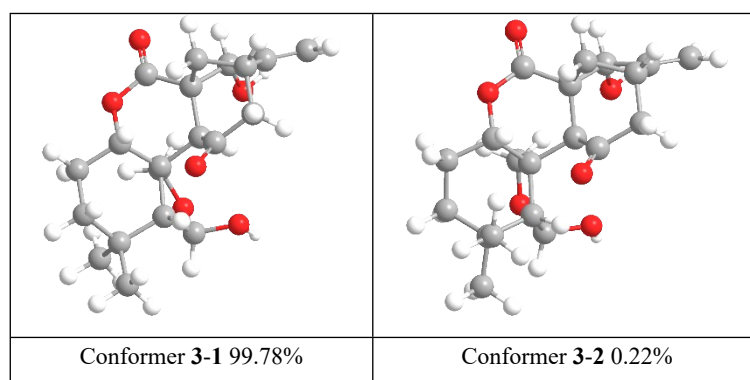
|            |          |          |          |  |            |          |          |          |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|--|------------|----------|----------|----------|
| H          | 0.087261 | -3.07494 | -0.85092 |  | H          | -0.76781 | -3.04882 | 0.893283 |
| H          | -4.10091 | -2.80337 | 0.431595 |  | H          | 3.444462 | -3.22014 | 0.40989  |
| H          | -5.32718 | -1.90904 | -0.45743 |  | H          | 4.598547 | -2.25605 | 1.32314  |
| H          | -4.40317 | -1.10743 | 0.813314 |  | H          | 3.980125 | -1.65872 | -0.21699 |
| H          | -2.61709 | -2.32264 | -2.97727 |  | H          | 1.467727 | -1.98553 | 3.334434 |
| H          | -2.88726 | -3.50297 | -1.69166 |  | H          | 1.817281 | -3.40424 | 2.339637 |
| H          | -4.27233 | -2.76676 | -2.52829 |  | H          | 3.114443 | -2.63623 | 3.283915 |
| H          | 3.524384 | 0.259563 | -1.65226 |  | H          | -4.63012 | -0.61138 | 1.133583 |
| H          | 4.210653 | -1.35931 | -1.46008 |  | H          | -5.02401 | 0.830274 | 0.167091 |
| H          | 5.700704 | 1.141226 | -2.23978 |  | H          | -4.27718 | 0.568568 | 3.129829 |
| H          | 6.399205 | -0.47975 | -2.05686 |  | H          | -4.78642 | 2.059645 | 2.311127 |
| H          | 8.137176 | 1.28768  | -1.67054 |  | H          | -3.30991 | 2.581398 | 4.267981 |
| H          | 7.855053 | 0.358187 | -0.18164 |  | H          | -2.52389 | 3.075194 | 2.753012 |
| H          | 7.154358 | 1.978461 | -0.36019 |  | H          | -2.01611 | 1.583558 | 3.570573 |
| H          | -2.2193  | 5.786887 | 0.498938 |  | H          | 2.619957 | 5.369541 | -1.37632 |
| H          | -3.20763 | 4.687953 | 1.508607 |  | H          | 3.517383 | 3.996632 | -2.09647 |
| H          | -1.45067 | 4.667795 | 1.662665 |  | H          | 1.798394 | 4.19449  | -2.44218 |
|            |          |          |          |  |            |          |          |          |
| <b>2-3</b> |          |          |          |  | <b>2-4</b> |          |          |          |
| atom       | X        | Y        | Z        |  | atom       | X        | Y        | Z        |
| C          | -3.70527 | 0.843238 | -1.07558 |  | C          | 3.617187 | 1.150724 | 0.965139 |
| C          | -3.63042 | -0.40468 | -1.95385 |  | C          | 3.675459 | -0.0513  | 1.90648  |
| C          | -3.09311 | -1.63632 | -1.19237 |  | C          | 3.232885 | -1.36228 | 1.221072 |
| C          | -1.69289 | -1.26673 | -0.58536 |  | C          | 1.788644 | -1.1478  | 0.643661 |
| C          | -1.52232 | 0.130434 | 0.145819 |  | C          | 1.481137 | 0.18322  | -0.16055 |
| C          | -2.31302 | 1.239916 | -0.58904 |  | C          | 2.185491 | 1.396566 | 0.49358  |
| C          | -1.1137  | -2.35706 | 0.352599 |  | C          | 1.274195 | -2.34004 | -0.20433 |
| C          | -0.26453 | -1.70143 | 1.460247 |  | C          | 0.369182 | -1.82527 | -1.3413  |
| C          | 0.765272 | -0.65426 | 0.979875 |  | C          | -0.73878 | -0.83395 | -0.91624 |
| C          | 0.01794  | 0.43914  | 0.100022 |  | C          | -0.07942 | 0.358071 | -0.09746 |
| C          | 1.533678 | 0.007971 | 2.149063 |  | C          | -1.55153 | -0.29281 | -2.11759 |
| C          | 2.643564 | 0.761415 | 1.390987 |  | C          | -2.72661 | 0.397435 | -1.39804 |
| C          | 2.011957 | 1.962968 | 0.630805 |  | C          | -2.2043  | 1.676081 | -0.6809  |
| C          | 0.474593 | 1.859162 | 0.495937 |  | C          | -0.66397 | 1.713885 | -0.54726 |
| C          | -1.93197 | 0.008331 | 1.63216  |  | C          | 1.870032 | 0.014121 | -1.6482  |
| O          | -1.18789 | -1.0182  | 2.309516 |  | O          | 1.232467 | -1.12934 | -2.24118 |
| C          | 3.176636 | -0.37582 | 0.477554 |  | C          | -3.17154 | -0.74195 | -0.44156 |
| C          | 1.920747 | -1.16045 | 0.114146 |  | C          | -1.85413 | -1.38472 | -0.02417 |
| O          | 0.359272 | -2.68601 | 2.228276 |  | O          | -0.17918 | -2.90301 | -2.0391  |
| O          | -0.42675 | -3.42159 | -0.28957 |  | O          | 0.673583 | -3.40214 | 0.522433 |
| O          | 1.867115 | -1.99994 | -0.77471 |  | O          | -1.73237 | -2.15446 | 0.919325 |
| C          | -4.14633 | -2.10133 | -0.16016 |  | C          | 4.296469 | -1.78213 | 0.180692 |
| C          | -2.89875 | -2.78585 | -2.20531 |  | C          | 3.170016 | -2.47267 | 2.292799 |
| C          | 4.052937 | -0.0383  | -0.72301 |  | C          | -4.09769 | -0.4323  | 0.728322 |

|   |          |          |          |  |   |          |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|----------|--|---|----------|----------|----------|
| O | 5.193124 | 0.649321 | -0.24124 |  | O | -5.28774 | 0.12207  | 0.197478 |
| C | 6.06263  | 1.137697 | -1.2566  |  | C | -6.31993 | 0.33448  | 1.154043 |
| C | 6.916336 | 0.051883 | -1.90961 |  | C | -6.09009 | 1.555608 | 2.043456 |
| O | -2.45846 | 2.380854 | 0.30546  |  | O | 2.213202 | 2.493103 | -0.46573 |
| O | -2.23234 | 3.833622 | -1.4228  |  | O | 1.893031 | 4.016617 | 1.185028 |
| C | -2.42399 | 3.618836 | -0.2456  |  | C | 2.083221 | 3.75294  | 0.017569 |
| C | -2.64067 | 4.676472 | 0.811394 |  | C | 2.195413 | 4.764234 | -1.09928 |
| H | -4.36703 | 0.681681 | -0.21688 |  | H | 4.272423 | 1.003588 | 0.09905  |
| H | -4.11637 | 1.687094 | -1.64093 |  | H | 3.96238  | 2.056582 | 1.475994 |
| H | -2.97564 | -0.19785 | -2.81343 |  | H | 3.025343 | 0.14019  | 2.772989 |
| H | -4.61981 | -0.6333  | -2.37002 |  | H | 4.691134 | -0.16991 | 2.304949 |
| H | -1.02205 | -1.22047 | -1.45464 |  | H | 1.145317 | -1.10123 | 1.533677 |
| H | -1.73259 | 1.572288 | -1.45567 |  | H | 1.595029 | 1.726007 | 1.354512 |
| H | -1.92186 | -2.84313 | 0.904388 |  | H | 2.107998 | -2.80687 | -0.73408 |
| H | 0.314711 | 0.301536 | -0.94873 |  | H | -0.34834 | 0.240356 | 0.961032 |
| H | 1.944312 | -0.77312 | 2.797217 |  | H | -1.89126 | -1.13351 | -2.7314  |
| H | 0.903486 | 0.6478   | 2.768743 |  | H | -0.97345 | 0.369489 | -2.76404 |
| H | 3.443086 | 1.115156 | 2.046003 |  | H | -3.54647 | 0.656736 | -2.07187 |
| H | 2.248037 | 2.890258 | 1.16534  |  | H | -2.5211  | 2.560052 | -1.24617 |
| H | 2.465704 | 2.073231 | -0.36074 |  | H | -2.66659 | 1.780564 | 0.307373 |
| H | 0.133694 | 2.580004 | -0.2539  |  | H | -0.38744 | 2.492537 | 0.170879 |
| H | 0.009334 | 2.154651 | 1.441362 |  | H | -0.22856 | 2.011617 | -1.5058  |
| H | -1.75413 | 0.954123 | 2.152606 |  | H | 1.575625 | 0.90202  | -2.21655 |
| H | -2.99888 | -0.2184  | 1.735513 |  | H | 2.952281 | -0.101   | -1.77125 |
| H | 3.764796 | -1.04914 | 1.12251  |  | H | -3.68197 | -1.49478 | -1.06434 |
| H | 0.299701 | -3.50062 | 1.692985 |  | H | -0.05874 | -3.67319 | -1.45109 |
| H | 0.371429 | -3.03497 | -0.71359 |  | H | -0.15069 | -3.04917 | 0.925193 |
| H | -3.87039 | -3.05314 | 0.30394  |  | H | 4.089253 | -2.7704  | -0.241   |
| H | -5.10441 | -2.26247 | -0.66902 |  | H | 5.275225 | -1.84598 | 0.671506 |
| H | -4.32335 | -1.38157 | 0.643796 |  | H | 4.397702 | -1.08308 | -0.65393 |
| H | -2.21805 | -2.48928 | -3.01283 |  | H | 2.4821   | -2.20096 | 3.102963 |
| H | -2.47723 | -3.67543 | -1.72974 |  | H | 2.824462 | -3.42153 | 1.873588 |
| H | -3.85974 | -3.05549 | -2.66073 |  | H | 4.161937 | -2.62843 | 2.734917 |
| H | 3.508607 | 0.587183 | -1.45032 |  | H | -3.61368 | 0.256366 | 1.437369 |
| H | 4.318251 | -0.97141 | -1.23905 |  | H | -4.30664 | -1.3626  | 1.278755 |
| H | 6.705881 | 1.867769 | -0.75394 |  | H | -6.45246 | -0.57059 | 1.76924  |
| H | 5.479619 | 1.679048 | -2.02025 |  | H | -7.23259 | 0.46937  | 0.563845 |
| H | 7.622017 | 0.503116 | -2.61697 |  | H | -6.95804 | 1.717032 | 2.693451 |
| H | 6.308362 | -0.67129 | -2.46342 |  | H | -5.94752 | 2.45172  | 1.430139 |
| H | 7.489047 | -0.49093 | -1.15022 |  | H | -5.21223 | 1.436332 | 2.687543 |
| H | -2.6462  | 5.661661 | 0.344068 |  | H | 2.119    | 5.770866 | -0.68711 |
| H | -3.58787 | 4.503006 | 1.331999 |  | H | 3.149636 | 4.645011 | -1.62238 |
| H | -1.84305 | 4.626412 | 1.560332 |  | H | 1.398944 | 4.60305  | -1.83361 |
|   |          |          |          |  |   |          |          |          |

| 2-5  |          |          |          |  | 2-6  |          |          |          |
|------|----------|----------|----------|--|------|----------|----------|----------|
| atom | X        | Y        | Z        |  | atom | X        | Y        | Z        |
| C    | -3.81511 | 0.912122 | -0.80253 |  | C    | -3.82974 | -0.07011 | -1.13072 |
| C    | -3.87183 | -0.35102 | -1.65985 |  | C    | -3.42862 | -1.35652 | -1.85108 |
| C    | -3.28426 | -1.58396 | -0.93955 |  | C    | -2.59405 | -2.30246 | -0.96069 |
| C    | -1.81514 | -1.24308 | -0.50245 |  | C    | -1.34405 | -1.50916 | -0.43723 |
| C    | -1.527   | 0.159402 | 0.17983  |  | C    | -1.55616 | -0.04393 | 0.129418 |
| C    | -2.36785 | 1.279072 | -0.48111 |  | C    | -2.59207 | 0.726701 | -0.72288 |
| C    | -1.16024 | -2.3351  | 0.380662 |  | C    | -0.49405 | -2.29721 | 0.593592 |
| C    | -0.17751 | -1.68697 | 1.376267 |  | C    | 0.105064 | -1.3282  | 1.63102  |
| C    | 0.818878 | -0.67462 | 0.766368 |  | C    | 0.827943 | -0.09137 | 1.050594 |
| C    | 0.006241 | 0.423022 | -0.04753 |  | C    | -0.14552 | 0.642578 | 0.033487 |
| C    | 1.724382 | -0.01274 | 1.832561 |  | C    | 1.309421 | 0.88416  | 2.149993 |
| C    | 2.764104 | 0.696801 | 0.943723 |  | C    | 2.237859 | 1.807163 | 1.338746 |
| C    | 2.085873 | 1.903635 | 0.233207 |  | C    | 1.380065 | 2.675561 | 0.366606 |
| C    | 0.540728 | 1.836701 | 0.26271  |  | C    | -0.07563 | 2.171872 | 0.229163 |
| C    | -1.76676 | 0.073219 | 1.705478 |  | C    | -1.94891 | -0.09663 | 1.624035 |
| O    | -0.9816  | -0.96761 | 2.311579 |  | O    | -0.99954 | -0.84781 | 2.39883  |
| C    | 3.167501 | -0.46711 | -0.00263 |  | C    | 3.123576 | 0.755648 | 0.62206  |
| C    | 1.862754 | -1.22782 | -0.20685 |  | C    | 2.127981 | -0.34874 | 0.277111 |
| O    | 0.503318 | -2.67763 | 2.086476 |  | O    | 0.944986 | -2.02335 | 2.503562 |
| O    | -0.57279 | -3.42419 | -0.31692 |  | O    | 0.482925 | -3.17147 | 0.047484 |
| O    | 1.694478 | -2.08381 | -1.06559 |  | O    | 2.319628 | -1.22698 | -0.55013 |
| C    | -4.22496 | -2.00377 | 0.213205 |  | C    | -3.49621 | -2.89712 | 0.144854 |
| C    | -3.23601 | -2.75554 | -1.9452  |  | C    | -2.09516 | -3.47614 | -1.83216 |
| C    | 3.895737 | -0.15042 | -1.31768 |  | C    | 4.021008 | 1.202356 | -0.53236 |
| O    | 5.036461 | 0.669072 | -1.13873 |  | O    | 5.122998 | 0.321778 | -0.59393 |
| C    | 6.174176 | 0.000794 | -0.61096 |  | C    | 5.971536 | 0.558811 | -1.7056  |
| C    | 7.340302 | 0.975841 | -0.61891 |  | C    | 7.119844 | -0.43505 | -1.65007 |
| O    | -2.38664 | 2.435548 | 0.405166 |  | O    | -3.03897 | 1.8942   | 0.026659 |
| O    | -2.3182  | 3.857078 | -1.36213 |  | O    | -3.14736 | 3.135636 | -1.86966 |
| C    | -2.38677 | 3.664388 | -0.16772 |  | C    | -3.30634 | 3.023775 | -0.67345 |
| C    | -2.4713  | 4.74213  | 0.887642 |  | C    | -3.81066 | 4.111885 | 0.245582 |
| H    | -4.38082 | 0.78194  | 0.127285 |  | H    | -4.43983 | -0.28727 | -0.24618 |
| H    | -4.26543 | 1.7578   | -1.33428 |  | H    | -4.4359  | 0.564077 | -1.78745 |
| H    | -3.31326 | -0.17621 | -2.59134 |  | H    | -2.84577 | -1.09698 | -2.74737 |
| H    | -4.90746 | -0.55862 | -1.95797 |  | H    | -4.3229  | -1.88255 | -2.20876 |
| H    | -1.24724 | -1.22582 | -1.44316 |  | H    | -0.70951 | -1.383   | -1.32524 |
| H    | -1.87944 | 1.584953 | -1.41184 |  | H    | -2.10281 | 1.087151 | -1.63354 |
| H    | -1.91234 | -2.79475 | 1.026329 |  | H    | -1.139   | -2.94449 | 1.192123 |
| H    | 0.177058 | 0.254696 | -1.11954 |  | H    | 0.209834 | 0.443576 | -0.98616 |
| H    | 2.18308  | -0.7923  | 2.449946 |  | H    | 1.8639   | 0.326848 | 2.911848 |
| H    | 1.181086 | 0.656014 | 2.502178 |  | H    | 0.492581 | 1.402716 | 2.654377 |
| H    | 3.635621 | 1.04263  | 1.506065 |  | H    | 2.852956 | 2.451621 | 1.974733 |

|   |          |          |          |  |   |          |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|----------|--|---|----------|----------|----------|
| H | 2.397308 | 2.831059 | 0.727249 |  | H | 1.352929 | 3.710227 | 0.727278 |
| H | 2.439297 | 1.991738 | -0.79958 |  | H | 1.848703 | 2.719721 | -0.62459 |
| H | 0.139456 | 2.551596 | -0.46264 |  | H | -0.54912 | 2.677573 | -0.61846 |
| H | 0.187383 | 2.163925 | 1.245356 |  | H | -0.63951 | 2.46795  | 1.118821 |
| H | -1.49971 | 1.020709 | 2.183304 |  | H | -2.0024  | 0.916829 | 2.035086 |
| H | -2.8211  | -0.11659 | 1.934498 |  | H | -2.93504 | -0.55139 | 1.764935 |
| H | 3.801119 | -1.1508  | 0.58595  |  | H | 3.795765 | 0.321613 | 1.379017 |
| H | 0.366322 | -3.49632 | 1.571892 |  | H | 1.149297 | -2.86072 | 2.044587 |
| H | 0.185472 | -3.06411 | -0.82883 |  | H | 1.150328 | -2.61313 | -0.41004 |
| H | -3.92281 | -2.95585 | 0.659975 |  | H | -2.98132 | -3.67168 | 0.721307 |
| H | -5.23805 | -2.14605 | -0.1818  |  | H | -4.36867 | -3.37348 | -0.3185  |
| H | -4.29069 | -1.26785 | 1.019298 |  | H | -3.86936 | -2.15323 | 0.853536 |
| H | -2.64635 | -2.49237 | -2.8321  |  | H | -1.50795 | -3.11378 | -2.685   |
| H | -2.78483 | -3.64823 | -1.50389 |  | H | -1.45944 | -4.16012 | -1.26337 |
| H | -4.24942 | -3.0076  | -2.28161 |  | H | -2.94749 | -4.04165 | -2.22917 |
| H | 3.238279 | 0.402499 | -1.99561 |  | H | 4.363283 | 2.238222 | -0.35831 |
| H | 4.158421 | -1.09395 | -1.8186  |  | H | 3.471714 | 1.19479  | -1.48785 |
| H | 6.403818 | -0.88693 | -1.2237  |  | H | 6.352102 | 1.594926 | -1.67876 |
| H | 5.981777 | -0.35284 | 0.41518  |  | H | 5.40351  | 0.44517  | -2.64428 |
| H | 8.241455 | 0.497624 | -0.21977 |  | H | 7.690911 | -0.31059 | -0.72435 |
| H | 7.111409 | 1.852656 | -0.00448 |  | H | 7.796188 | -0.28638 | -2.49898 |
| H | 7.547355 | 1.316749 | -1.63826 |  | H | 6.738248 | -1.46038 | -1.68302 |
| H | -2.49459 | 5.720498 | 0.406756 |  | H | -4.05036 | 4.999911 | -0.34009 |
| H | -3.36969 | 4.603364 | 1.497648 |  | H | -4.69839 | 3.768753 | 0.786419 |
| H | -1.60837 | 4.679257 | 1.559119 |  | H | -3.04783 | 4.355793 | 0.992691 |

**Table S7.** Key conformers of compound **3**.



**Table S8.** Conformers and Boltzmann distributions of the optimized **3**.

| species    | $E'=E+ZPE$   | $E$          | $H$          | $G$          | $\Delta G$ | $\Delta E(\text{kcal/mol})$ | $p\%$  |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| <b>3-1</b> | -1228.64088  | -1228.618337 | -1228.617393 | -1228.689615 | 0          | 0                           | 99.78% |
| <b>3-2</b> | -1228.635118 | -1228.61262  | -1228.611675 | -1228.683859 | 0.005756   | 3.611944682                 | 0.22%  |

$E$ ,  $E'$ ,  $H$ ,  $G$ : total energy, total energy with zero point energy (ZPE), enthalpy, and Gibbs free energy

**Table S9.** Optimized Z-matrixes of isomer **3** in the gas phase (Å) at B3LYP/6-31G(d) level.

| 3-1  |          |          |          |  | 3-2  |          |          |          |
|------|----------|----------|----------|--|------|----------|----------|----------|
| atom | X        | Y        | Z        |  | atom | X        | Y        | Z        |
| C    | -2.28372 | 2.052085 | 0.82678  |  | C    | 2.344688 | 2.067223 | -0.6812  |
| C    | -3.22586 | 0.94363  | 1.31339  |  | C    | 3.433453 | 1.165828 | -0.06991 |
| C    | -3.35607 | -0.22465 | 0.306744 |  | C    | 3.275329 | -0.32648 | -0.43299 |
| C    | -1.93017 | -0.82747 | 0.025863 |  | C    | 1.916245 | -0.87442 | 0.137315 |
| C    | -0.75982 | 0.204812 | -0.15242 |  | C    | 0.754123 | 0.195776 | 0.197128 |
| C    | -0.88504 | 1.474862 | 0.703493 |  | C    | 0.953471 | 1.409169 | -0.72487 |
| C    | 0.653907 | -0.36276 | 0.174489 |  | C    | -0.64963 | -0.38928 | -0.1321  |
| C    | 1.762218 | 0.776303 | 0.113158 |  | C    | -1.76831 | 0.735408 | -0.19516 |
| C    | 1.237374 | 2.173039 | -0.22378 |  | C    | -1.25917 | 2.157439 | 0.01247  |
| O    | -0.01784 | 2.503128 | 0.14544  |  | O    | 0.005004 | 2.456958 | -0.34295 |
| C    | 0.790428 | -1.0843  | 1.522638 |  | C    | -0.75159 | -1.21916 | -1.41872 |
| C    | 2.190281 | -1.60691 | 1.836002 |  | C    | -2.13817 | -1.78931 | -1.7091  |
| C    | 3.26467  | -0.58283 | 1.371466 |  | C    | -3.23363 | -0.74252 | -1.35909 |
| C    | 2.604717 | 0.815775 | 1.425409 |  | C    | -2.58405 | 0.651686 | -1.52354 |
| C    | -0.85087 | 0.490089 | -1.67948 |  | C    | 0.796321 | 0.646957 | 1.70229  |
| C    | -1.84791 | -1.58917 | -1.29696 |  | C    | 1.958963 | -1.32868 | 1.602015 |
| O    | -0.85746 | -2.6006  | -1.17584 |  | O    | 0.91452  | -2.27966 | 1.775379 |
| O    | 1.928347 | 2.99979  | -0.78217 |  | O    | -1.97342 | 3.034884 | 0.453584 |
| C    | 2.905452 | 0.365304 | -0.86653 |  | C    | -2.93269 | 0.407784 | 0.790301 |
| C    | 3.606942 | -0.74283 | -0.1062  |  | C    | -3.60567 | -0.77387 | 0.120132 |
| C    | 4.3437   | -1.70187 | -0.66302 |  | C    | -4.34418 | -1.68806 | 0.745801 |
| O    | 2.50443  | -0.04306 | -2.16086 |  | O    | -2.56658 | 0.129709 | 2.128901 |
| O    | -1.50538 | -0.63667 | -2.2819  |  | O    | 1.752656 | -0.17629 | 2.380508 |
| O    | -0.10742 | -1.18807 | 2.340622 |  | O    | 0.161763 | -1.37799 | -2.2093  |
| C    | -4.21112 | -1.33326 | 0.956232 |  | C    | 3.299725 | -0.51526 | -1.96692 |
| C    | -4.11181 | 0.271785 | -0.94957 |  | C    | 4.487558 | -1.09727 | 0.131111 |
| H    | -2.2628  | 2.88753  | 1.536035 |  | H    | 2.622831 | 2.359712 | -1.69931 |
| H    | -2.61405 | 2.464202 | -0.13275 |  | H    | 2.265139 | 2.9958   | -0.10739 |
| H    | -4.22137 | 1.359768 | 1.513359 |  | H    | 3.427941 | 1.258115 | 1.022318 |
| H    | -2.85153 | 0.551622 | 2.269444 |  | H    | 4.417195 | 1.520282 | -0.4033  |
| H    | -1.70384 | -1.49986 | 0.849584 |  | H    | 1.622525 | -1.72743 | -0.47147 |
| H    | -0.52878 | 1.248231 | 1.714318 |  | H    | 0.708794 | 1.118017 | -1.74983 |
| H    | 0.912205 | -1.10314 | -0.59019 |  | H    | -0.92239 | -1.06854 | 0.684403 |
| H    | 2.336623 | -2.57545 | 1.341458 |  | H    | -2.28235 | -2.7115  | -1.13211 |
| H    | 2.23496  | -1.7701  | 2.917334 |  | H    | -2.15932 | -2.04899 | -2.77205 |
| H    | 4.150813 | -0.66615 | 2.008467 |  | H    | -4.10482 | -0.89221 | -2.00445 |
| H    | 3.339533 | 1.624909 | 1.360206 |  | H    | -3.32501 | 1.457265 | -1.54271 |
| H    | 2.009808 | 0.974752 | 2.331211 |  | H    | -1.97058 | 0.7376   | -2.42688 |
| H    | 0.132941 | 0.600517 | -2.14231 |  | H    | -0.18456 | 0.528508 | 2.173475 |
| H    | -1.43603 | 1.390086 | -1.89789 |  | H    | 1.117616 | 1.684544 | 1.824087 |
| H    | -2.79138 | -2.0446  | -1.61927 |  | H    | 2.906271 | -1.75753 | 1.935978 |

|   |          |          |          |  |   |          |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|----------|--|---|----------|----------|----------|
| H | -0.671   | -2.91264 | -2.07686 |  | H | 0.82281  | -2.42112 | 2.732147 |
| H | 3.567848 | 1.237453 | -0.94736 |  | H | -3.60339 | 1.277339 | 0.769386 |
| H | 4.48146  | -1.74559 | -1.73914 |  | H | -4.50558 | -1.63649 | 1.818254 |
| H | 4.822186 | -2.47679 | -0.06854 |  | H | -4.80129 | -2.5191  | 0.213578 |
| H | 2.428442 | 0.759015 | -2.70196 |  | H | -2.4899  | 0.983595 | 2.584108 |
| H | -4.31098 | -2.20279 | 0.29539  |  | H | 3.307682 | -1.58104 | -2.22216 |
| H | -5.22189 | -0.96649 | 1.172884 |  | H | 4.204967 | -0.06118 | -2.3892  |
| H | -3.76718 | -1.67709 | 1.897559 |  | H | 2.431399 | -0.08309 | -2.46781 |
| H | -5.07157 | 0.704435 | -0.64168 |  | H | 5.392183 | -0.81522 | -0.42052 |
| H | -3.57223 | 1.036001 | -1.51348 |  | H | 4.670765 | -0.87408 | 1.187674 |
| H | -4.33335 | -0.5438  | -1.64438 |  | H | 4.36279  | -2.18193 | 0.024946 |