Supplementary material 2: Evaluation of immunogenicity and *in vivo* degradation of rCOL scaffold material.



**Figure S1.** Degradation of node materials at different implantation time. After 4 weeks, the rCOL scaffold and the COL scaffold were degraded obviously, and the COL scaffold residue was less than that of the rCOL scaffold; The two groups of materials were completely degraded at 8 weeks. COL, commercially available animal-derived collagen; rCOL, recombinant human collagen.

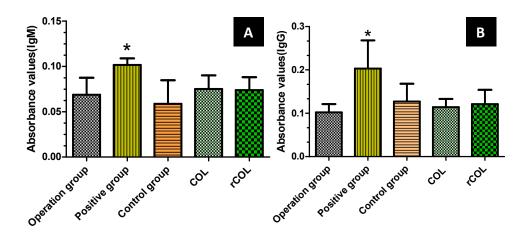
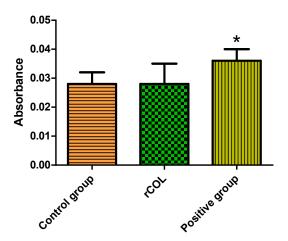


Figure S2. Immunoglobulin IgM and IgG content in 1 month post-implantation. (A)The expression of IgM in serum; (B) the expression of IgG in serum; "\*" compared with the control group, p < 0.05. COL, commercially available animal-derived collagen scaffold; rCOL, recombinant human collagen scaffold.



**Figure S3.** Results of T lymphocyte proliferation assay of rCOL scaffold *in vitro*. "\*" compared with the control group, p < 0.05. rCOL, recombinant human collagen scaffold.