Supplementary Information (SI) for RSC Advances. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2025

Supplementary data

Fabrication and characterization of electrospun polycaprolactone/*urechis unicinctus* derived-ECM composite scaffolds for small-diameter vascular grafts

Supplementary figures

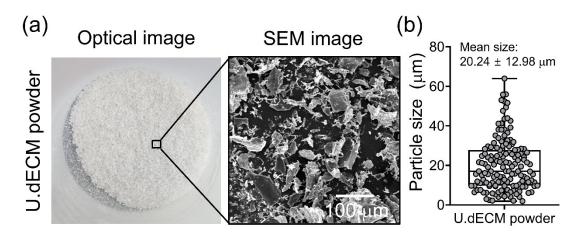


Figure S1. (a) Optical and SEM images of lyophilized UdECM powder. (b) Particle size analysis of UdECM powder (n = 150). Scale bars: SEM images = $100 \mu m$.

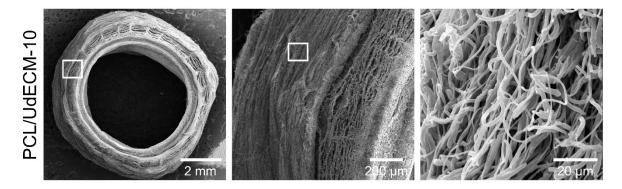


Figure S2. SEM images of the cross-sectional morphology of the PCL/UdECM-10 tubular scaffold at different magnifications. Scale bars: left panel = 2 mm; middle panel = $200 \mu m$; right panel = $20 \mu m$.

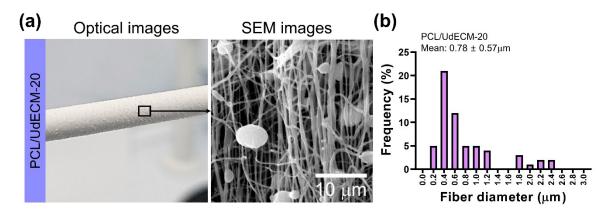


Figure S3. (a) Optical and SEM images of the electrospun PCL/UdECM-20 tubular scaffold. The SEM image reveals nonhomogeneous fiber morphology with frequent bead formation, indicating electrospinning instability at high UdECM content (> 20 wt%). (b) Fiber diameter distribution analysis indicating a mean diameter of 0.78 ± 0.57 µm. Scale bars = 10 µm.