

A novel copper-based nanosystem for augmented breast cancer photothermal and chemodynamic therapy

Mohammad Seyedhamzeh^{1,2}#, Farzaneh Falahi^{2,3}#, Ali Kalantari-Hesari³, Kimia Esmaeilzadeh¹, Laleh Salarilak¹, Hadi Bagheri¹, Shayesteh Bochani¹, Satar Yousefiasl⁴, Helia Behrouzfar⁵, Mohammad-Esmaeil Akbari⁶*, Aziz Maleki^{7,1*}

Affiliations:

¹Zanjan Pharmaceutical Nanotechnology Research Center (ZPNRC), Zanjan University of Medical Sciences, Zanjan 45139-56184, Iran

²Department of Medical Biotechnology, School of Medicine, Zanjan University of Medical Science, Zanjan 45139-56111, Iran

³Department of Basic Sciences, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Bu-Ali Sina University

⁴Department of Pharmaceutical Nanotechnology, School of Pharmacy, Zanjan University of Medical Sciences, Zanjan 45139-56184, Iran

⁵Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Science and Research Branch of Islamic Azad University, Tehran, Iran

⁶Dental Research Center, Dentistry Research Institute, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran 1417614411, Iran

⁷Cancer Research Center, Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Iran.

¹Department of Pharmaceutical Nanotechnology, School of Pharmacy, Zanjan University of Medical Science, Zanjan 45139-56111, Iran

#These authors contributed equally

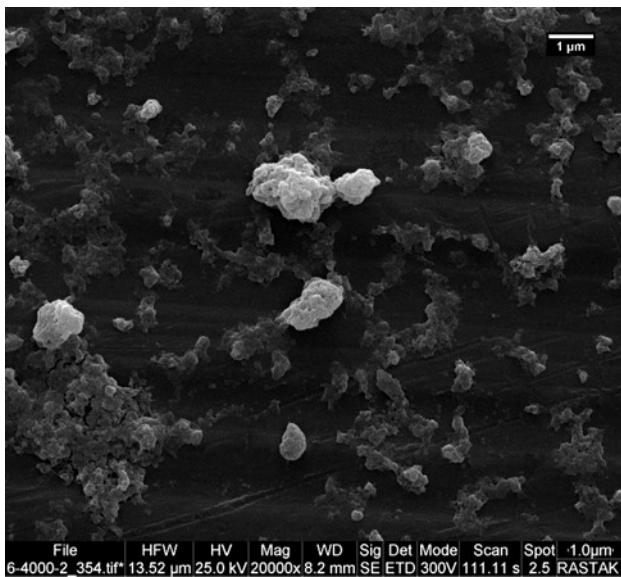


Fig. S1 SEM image of DL-Cu-Cys After incubation with H_2O_2

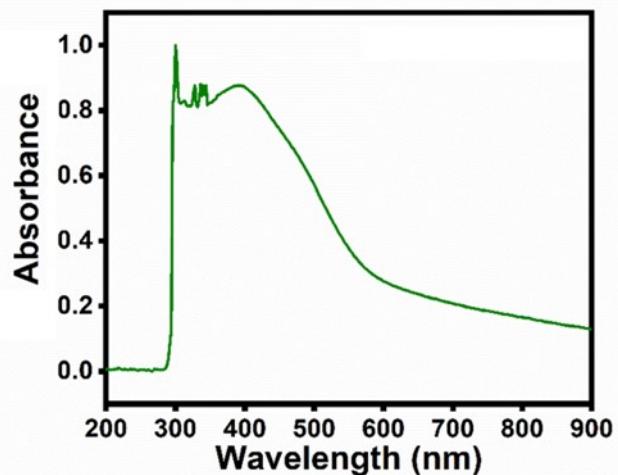


Fig. S2 UV.vis spectrum of DL-Cu-Cys after incubation with H_2O_2

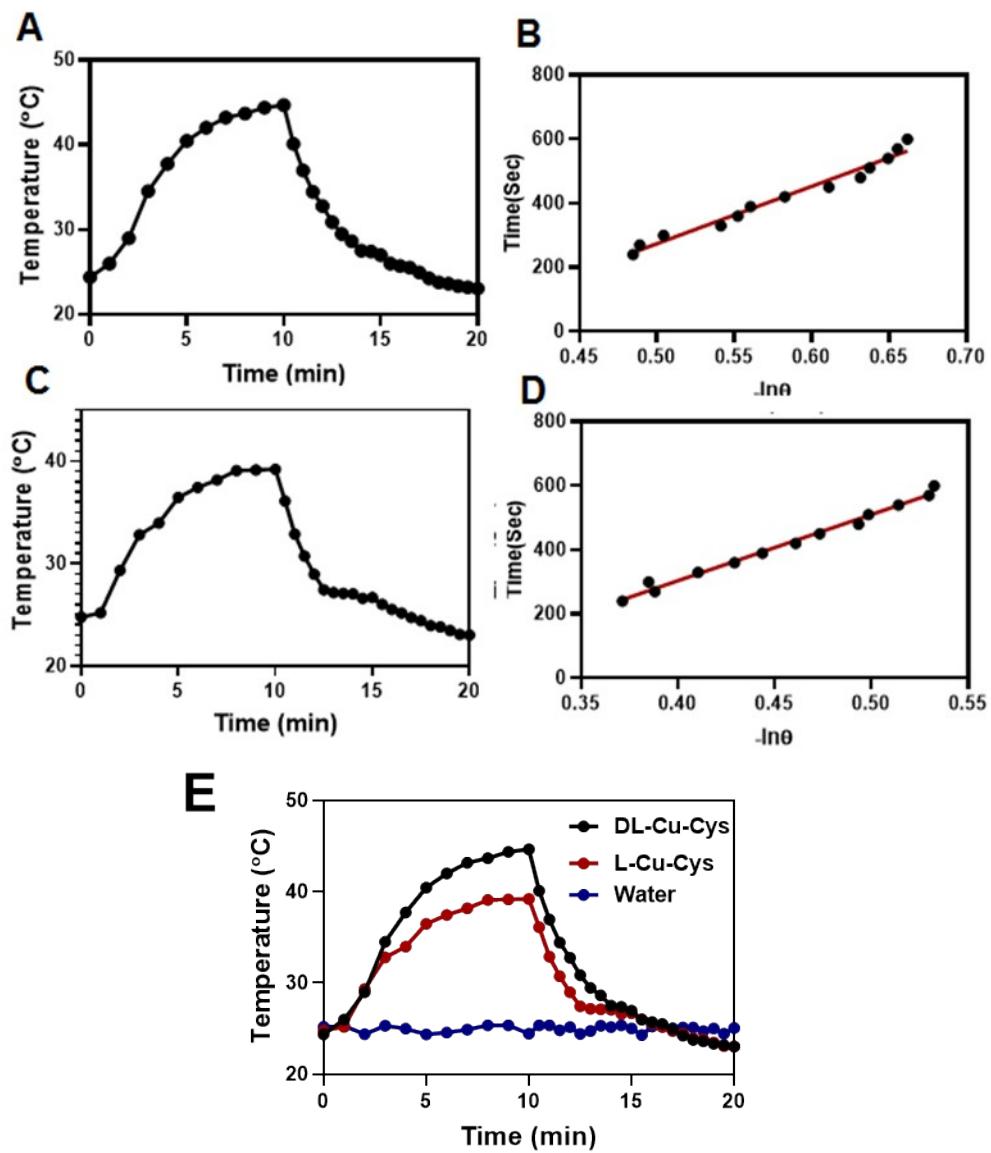


Fig. S3 **(A)** The photo thermal response of the DL-Cu-Cys with a NIR laser (808 nm, 1.5 W cm^{-2}) for 10 min and the cooling phase of 10 min. **(B)** Linear time data *versus* $-\ln\theta$ measured by the cooling period of Figure 4A and **(C)** The photo thermal response of the L-Cu-Cys with a NIR laser (808 nm, 1.5 W cm^{-2}) for 10 min and the cooling phase of 10 min. **(D)** Linear time data *versus* $-\ln\theta$ measured by the cooling period of Figure 4c **(E)** Temperature curves of DL-Cu-Cys, L-Cu-Cys NPs, and water (808 nm, 1.5 W cm^{-2}).

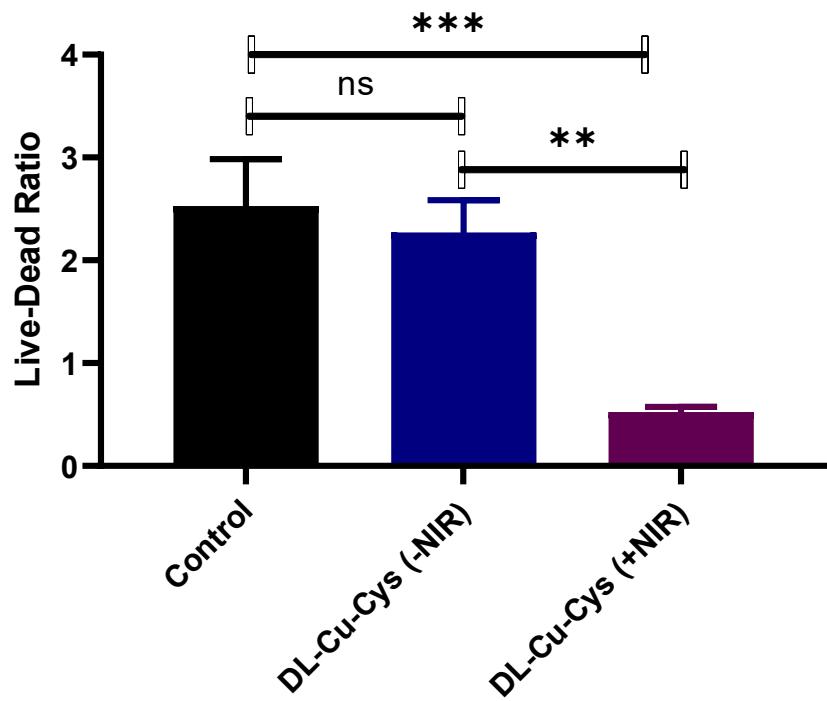


Fig. S4 The live/dead ratio in each groups was quantified. Data are expressed as mean \pm SD of three independent replicates. Significant differences are marked with ** $p<0.01$ and *** $p<0.001$.

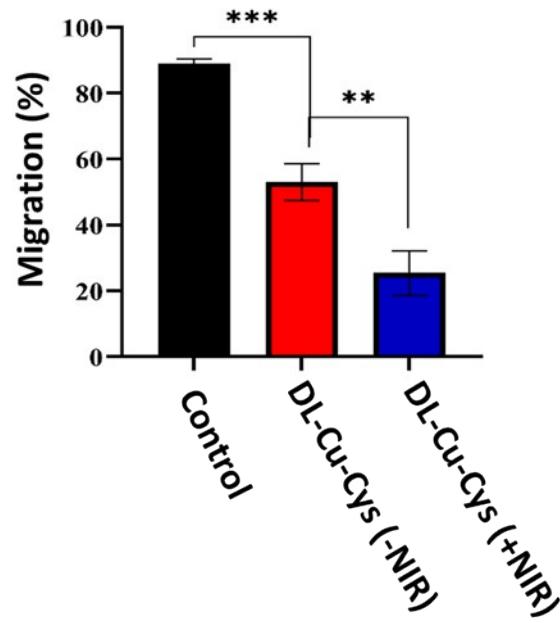


Fig. S5 The percentage of migrated cells in each groups was quantified. Data are expressed as mean \pm SD of three independent replicates. Significant differences are marked with ** $p < 0.01$ and *** $p < 0.001$.

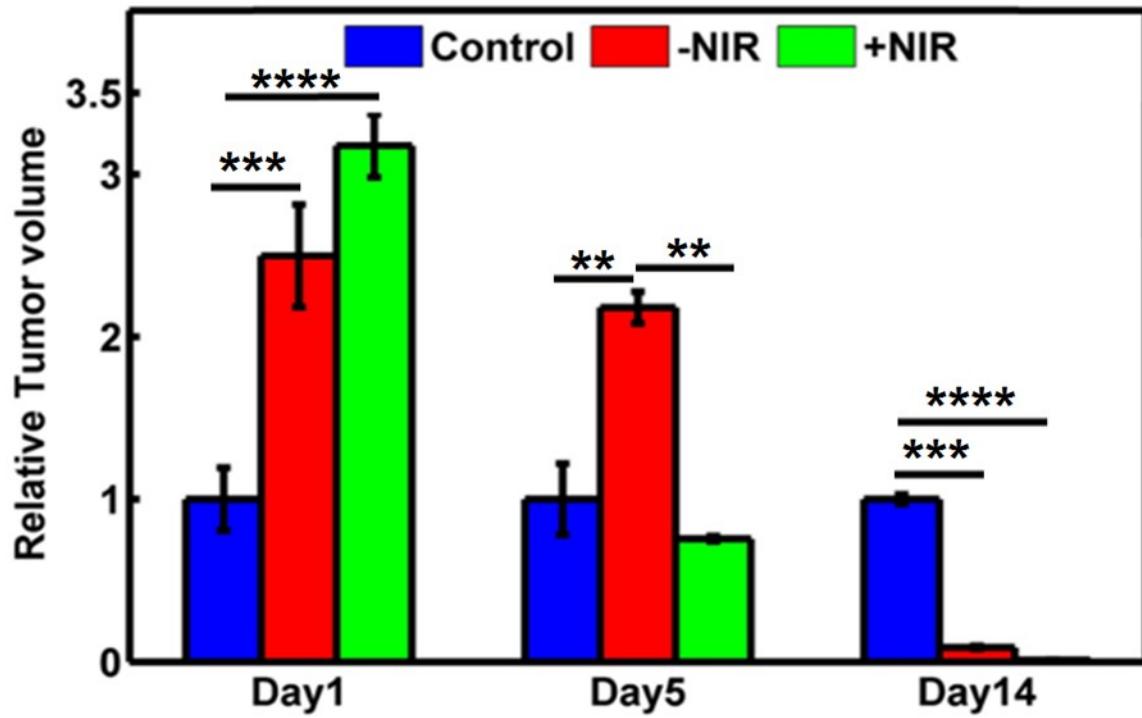


Fig. S6 Monitoring assay for the change of tumor volume (mm^3) over 14 days. Significant differences are marked with ** $p < 0.01$ and *** $p < 0.001$, and **** $p < 0.0001$.

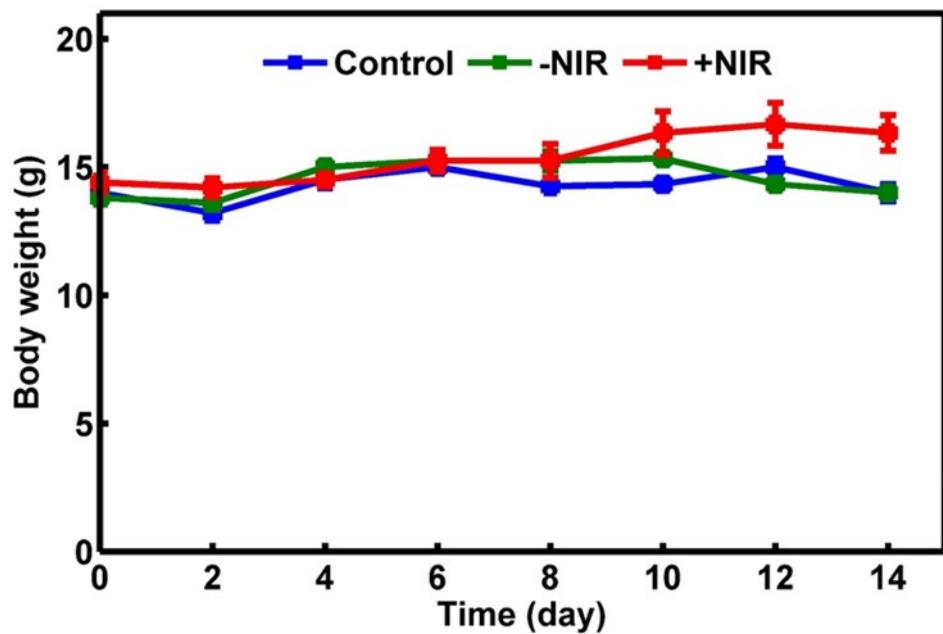


Fig. S7 The measurement of the change of body weight over 14 days.