

## Supporting Information

### **A Flexible Polypyrrole/GelMA Self-supported Electrode for Supercapacitors by Confined Interfacial Electrodeposition**

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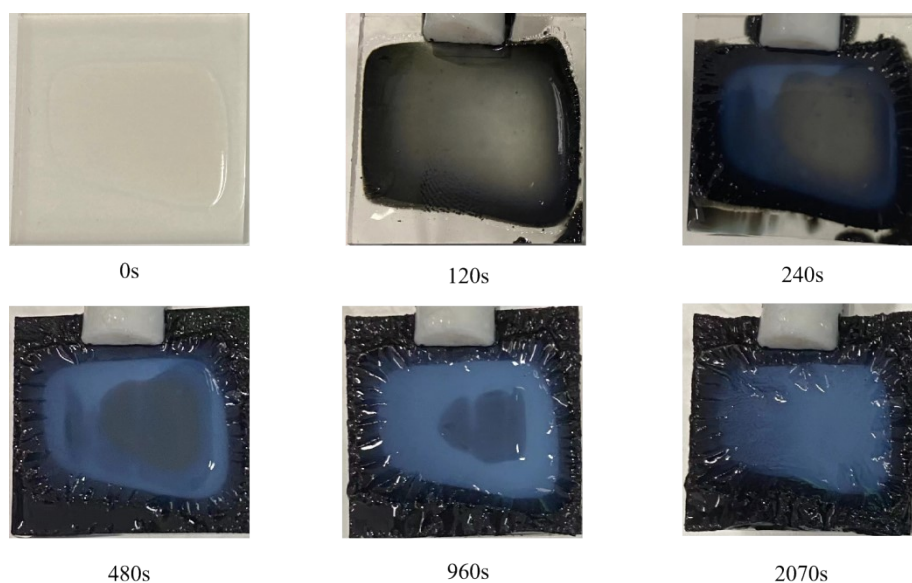
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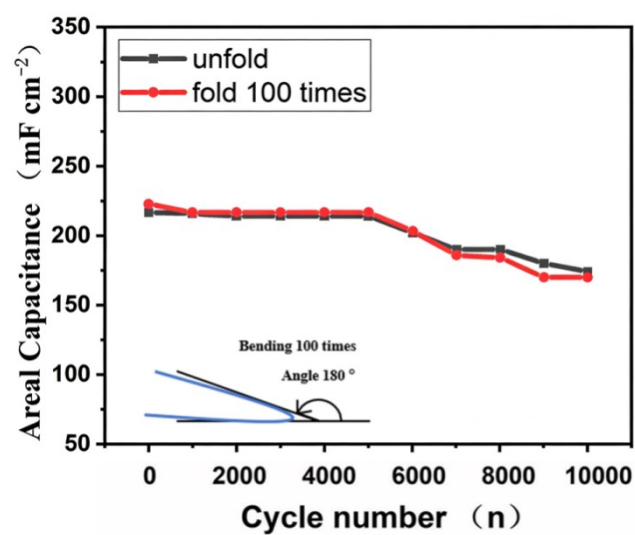
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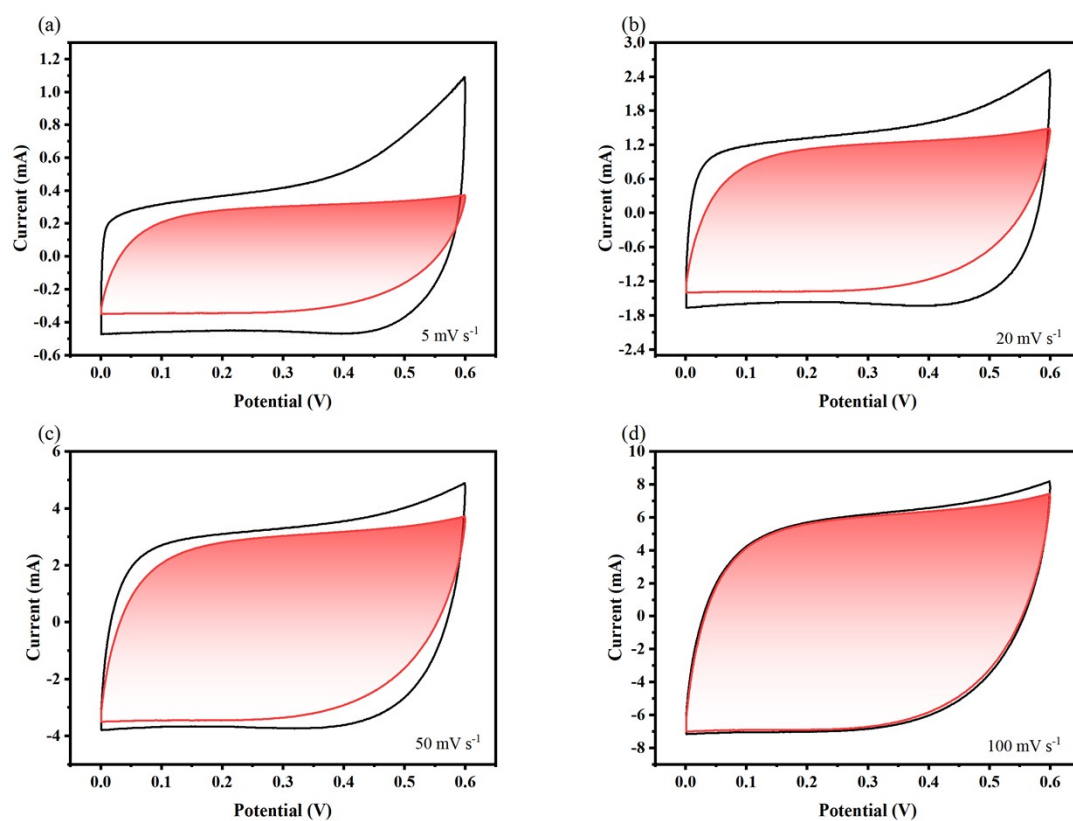
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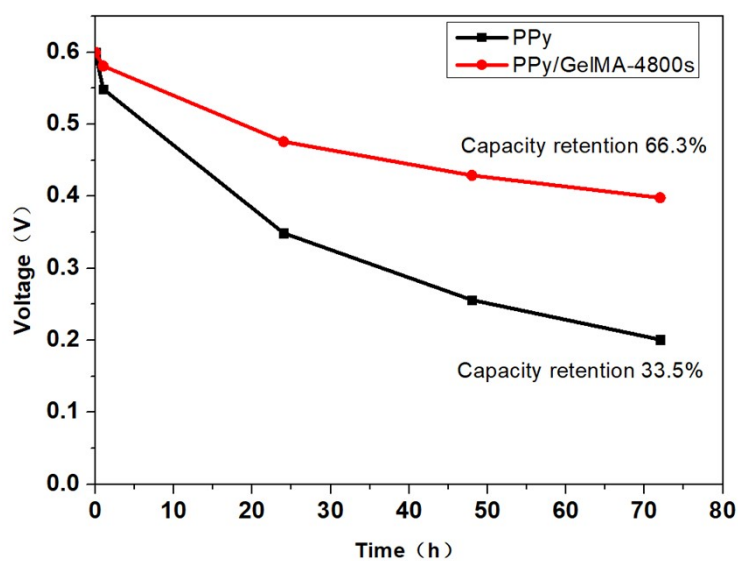
**Figure S1.** The photo of PPy/GEL films with different deposition time.



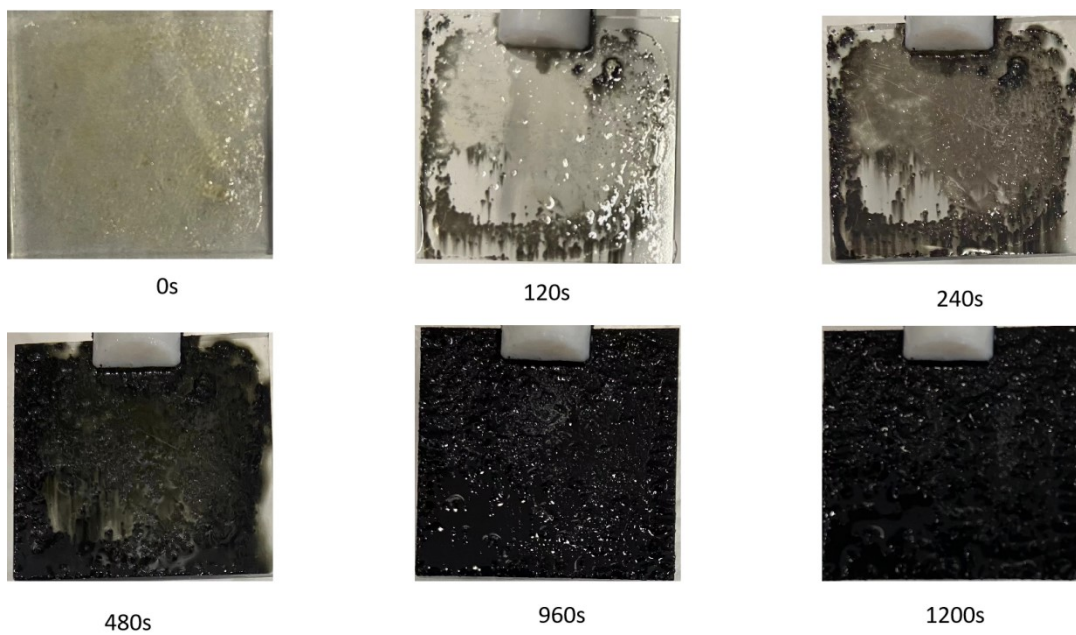
**Figure S2.** Long cycling performance of PPy/GEL-4800s electrode before and after 100 times 180° folding.



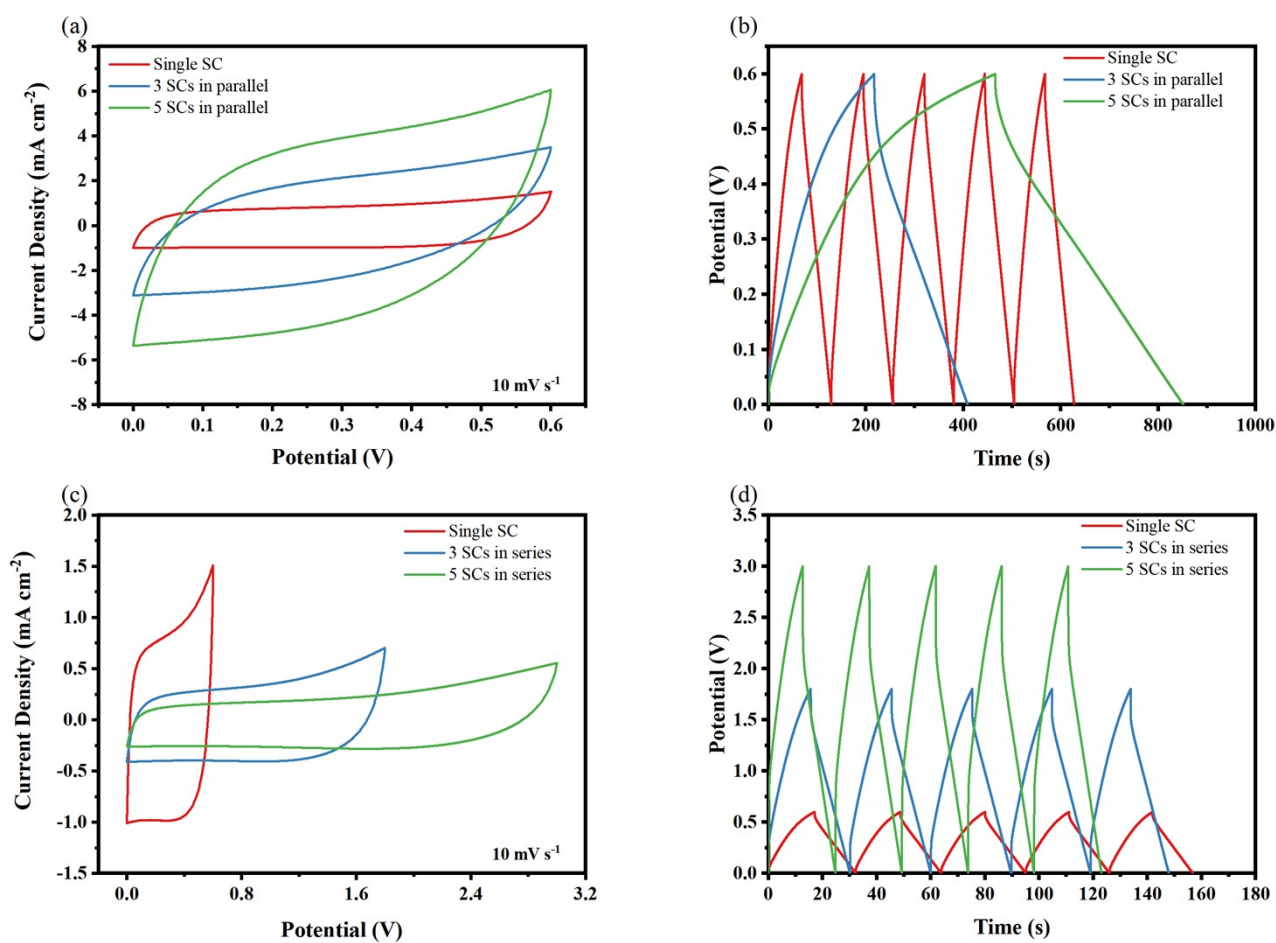
**Figure S3.** Pseudocapacitance fraction of (a) 5mV s<sup>-1</sup>, (b) 20mV s<sup>-1</sup>, (c) 50mV s<sup>-1</sup> and (d) 100 mV s<sup>-1</sup>



**Figure S4.** The self-discharge process of PPy and PPy/GelMA-4800s samples during 3 days.



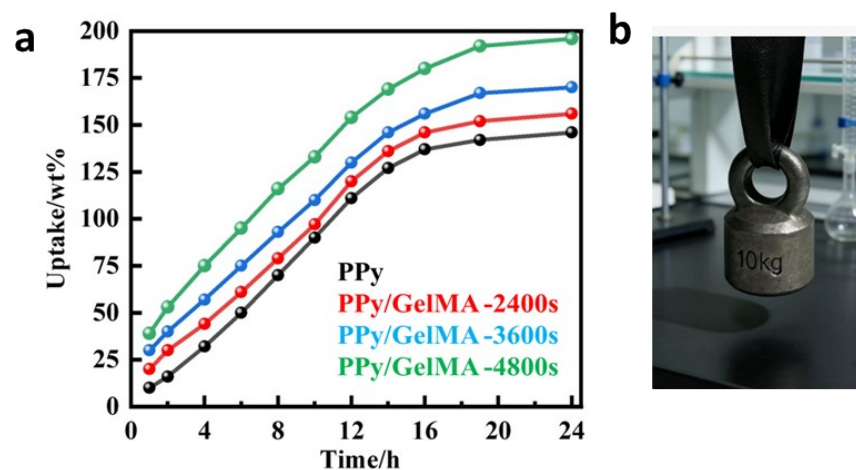
**Figure S5.** Pictures of PPy/GEL films containing Py in gelatin at different interfacial deposition time.



**Figure S6.** Scalability tests of supercapacitors made of PPy/GEL. (a) CVs of 1, 3 and 5 supercapacitors in parallel. (b) GCDs of 1, 3 and 5 supercapacitors in parallel. (c) CVs of 1, 3 and 5 supercapacitors in series. (d) GCDs of 1, 3 and 5 supercapacitors in series.



**Figure S7.** The 1.5V sign can be lit by connecting multiple PPy/GEL SCs in series.



**Figure S8.** (a) The swelling ratio of PPy films and (b) the PPy composite film can suspend a weight of 20 kilograms.

## Supporting Tables

**Table S1** Conjugation Length and Conductivity of PPy/GEL and PPy

Name	$I_{1580}/I_{1500}$	electric conductivity
PPy/GEL-6000s	3.349	10.314
PPy/GEL-4800s	3.346	10.389
PPy/GEL-3600s	2.648	4.917
PPy/GEL-2400s	2.482	2.597
PPy	3.313	5.473

**Table S2** The equivalent series resistance and charge transfer resistance of PPy/GEL

SCs in different deposition time

Name	$R_s$	$R_{ct}$
PPy/GEL-6000s	0.963	21.823
PPy/GEL-4800s	0.803	7.127
PPy/GEL-3600s	0.529	7.948
PPy/GEL-2400s	0.329	11.3154
Pure PPy	1.11	120.572

**Table S3** Comparison of the performance of PPy/GEL-4800s SC with the performance of other conductive polymer supercapacitors

Supercapacitor	Capacitance (mF cm <sup>-2</sup> )	Current density (mA cm <sup>-2</sup> )	Energy density (μWh cm <sup>-2</sup> )	Power density (μW cm <sup>-2</sup> )	Ref.
<b>PPy/GEL-4800s SC</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>This work</b>
PPy/l-Ti <sub>3</sub> C <sub>2</sub>	35.6	0.3	NA	NA	[1]
SiC@PANI	47.48	0.5	6.59	250	[2]
Ti <sub>3</sub> C <sub>2</sub> T <sub>x</sub> -PANI @CNTs	78.2	0.1	2.72	50	[3]
PPy/CNTs	94.7	0.1	32.8	20	[4]
Si/PM/rGO- PsAg	100.98	1.5	3.4	2652	[5]
PEDOT/CNTs	128	1	3.6	200	[6]
TF-PPy/Cu- TCPP	160	0.2	2.28	50	[7]
EG-PME-PPy	212	0.8	9.4	319.5	[8]
rGO/PPy	222	0.2	10	5000	[9]



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