

Supporting information

Effect of Dopant Concentration and Ambient Temperature on the Pseudo-capacitance Behavior of Novel Copper Doped Bismuth Layered Double Hydroxide

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Table S1: Measurement of resistance from EIS data for three electrodes

Electrode	Solution resistance (Ohm)	Charge transfer resistance (Ohm)	Series resistance (Ohm)
UBL	0.29	10.5	10.84
1 % CBL	0.31	4.0	4.31
2.5 % CBL	0.29	3.92	4.21
5 % CBL	0.21	22.12	22.33

Table S2: Comparison of current research with similar materials

Structure	Type	Electrolyte	Energy (Wh kg ⁻¹)	Power (W kg ⁻¹)	References
N, O codoped carbon nanosphere	Symmetric	KOH	6.5	425	[1]
Bi-Oxychloride/Mxene	Symmetric	KOH	15.2	567.4	[2]
Bi ₂ O ₃ /Graphite	Asymmetric	KOH	11	720	[3]

Ni-Bismuth LDH	Symmetric	KOH	43	725	[4]
NiCo-LDHs//AC	Asymmetric	KOH	74.37	492	[5]
NiCo-LDHs//CNT	Asymmetric	KOH	36.1	649	[6]
MnO ₂ @CoNi-LDHs//AC	Asymmetric	KOH	40.9	400	[7]
Cu-Bismuth LDH	Symmetric	KOH	65.5	905	This work

Table S3: Measurement of resistance from EIS data for two electrodes at different temperatures

Temperature	Solution resistance (Ohm)	Charge transfer resistance (Ohm)	Series resistance (Ohm)
35	2.25	19.01	21.06
45	2.22	11.12	13.34
55	2.29	70	70.29

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