

Supporting Information

**Merging Dynamic and Static Chirality in Propeller-Shaped Carbazole Oligomers
via Chiral Amine Substitution**

Yuma Tanioka,^a Ryosuke Omasa,^a Tetsuo Okujima,^{a,b} Hidemitsu Uno,^a and Masayoshi Takase^{a,b,*}

^a *Graduate School of Science and Engineering, Ehime University, Matsuyama 790-8577, Japan*

^b *Research Unit on Molecular Materials Science for Toroidal π -Electron Systems, Ehime University,
Matsuyama 790-8577, Japan*

E-mail: takase.masayoshi.ry@ehime-u.ac.jp

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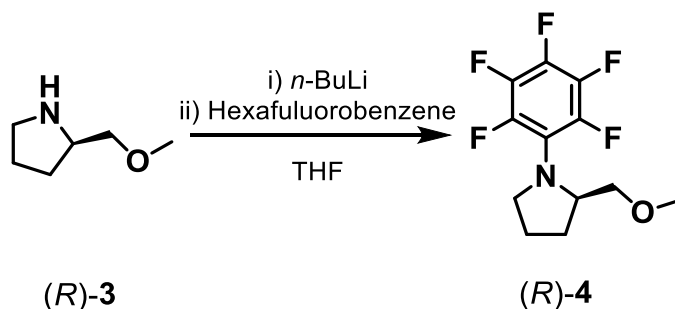
General Information.

All reagents and solvents were of commercial reagent grade and used without further purification unless otherwise specified. Unless noted otherwise, all reactions were performed in dry solvents under a nitrogen atmosphere in dried glassware using standard vacuum-line techniques. Work-up and purification procedures were carried out in air with reagent-grade solvents. TLC analyses were conducted on commercial neutral aluminum oxide plates (Aluminum oxide 60 F254, Merck), and chromatogram were visualized under UV illumination at 254 and 365 nm. Alumina column chromatography was performed on activated alumina (approximately 200 mesh) purchased from FUJIFILM Wako Pure Chemical Corporation.

^1H , ^{13}C , and ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded on a JEOL AL-400 spectrometers (at 400, 100, and 376 MHz, respectively) or a BRUKER AV500 instruments (at 500, 125, and 470 MHz, respectively). Melting points were measured on a Büchi M-565 melting point apparatus and are uncorrected. Mass spectra were recorded on a Shimadzu GCMS QP-2010 (EI, 70 eV) or a JEOL JMS-700 instrument (FAB in 3-nitrobenzyl alcohol). LDI-TOF mass spectra were recorded on a Bruker neoflex or a JEOL JMS-S3000 at the Ehime Institute of Industrial Technology. IR spectra were obtained using a Thermo Scientific Nicolet iS5 FT-IR spectrometer equipped with an iD5 ATR diamond plate. UV-Vis absorption and CD spectra were recorded on JASCO V-770 and JASCO J-820 spectrophotometers, respectively. CPL measurements were performed with a JASCO CPL-200 at N-BARD in Hiroshima University. Elemental analyses were performed with a Yanaco MT-5 elemental analyzer at the Advanced Research Support Center in Ehime University.

Synthetic procedures and characterization data

(*R*)-4



(*R*)-2-(Methoxymethyl)pyrrolidine (0.53 mL, 4.32 mmol) and THF (20 mL) were added to a 100 mL three-necked reaction flask, and the resulting solution was cooled to -70 °C. After cooling, 1.6 M *n*-BuLi (3.10 mL, 4.96 mmol) was added dropwise, and the reaction was stirred for 20 min. Separately, a solution of hexafluorobenzene (2.20 mL, 19.0 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was prepared in a 20 mL pear-shaped flask. This solution was added dropwise to the reaction mixture at -70 °C and the resulting mixture was stirred for 4 h. The reaction was quenched with water and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was washed with water and saturated brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford (*R*)-4 as a colorless liquid (872 mg, 3.10 mmol, 72%).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 4.00 (m, 1H), 3.52 (m, 1H), 3.33–3.14 (m, 3H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 2.14 (m, 1H), 2.02–1.83 (m, 2H), 1.77 (m, 1H).

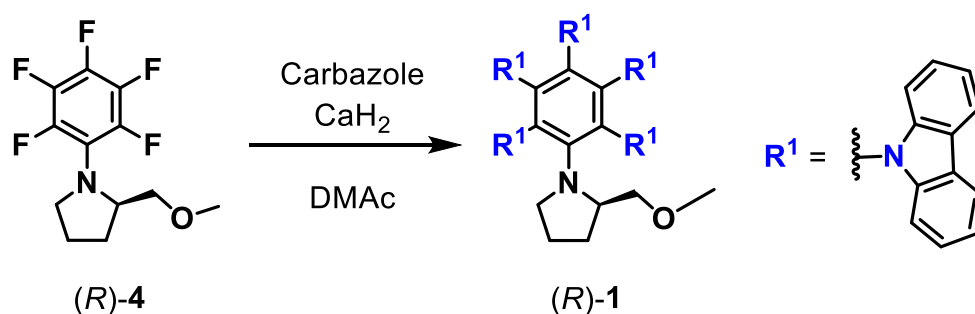
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 142.93, 138.12, 135.01, 123.67, 75.42, 59.96, 59.08, 52.65, 29.02, 24.84.

¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃): δ -152.74 (m, 2F), -166.85 (m, 2F), -168.75 (m, 1F).

MS (EI): *m/z* 236.1 [M-45 (C₂H₅O)]⁺.

[α]_D²⁰ = -0.17 (*c* 0.10, CH₂Cl₂)

(*R*)-1



Carbazole (1.610 g, 9.63 mmol) and CaH_2 (1.232 g, 29.3 mmol) were added to a 100 mL three-necked reaction flask. DMAc (60 mL) was then added, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 20 min. Separately, a DMAc solution (20 mL) of (*R*)-4 (270 mg, 0.960 mmol) was prepared in a 50 mL pear-shaped flask and added to the reaction flask. The reaction was stirred at 160 °C for 19 h. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was removed, and the crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/n\text{-hexane}$) to afford (*R*)-1 as a white solid (491 mg, 0.483 mmol, 50%).

^1H NMR ($\text{C}_2\text{D}_2\text{Cl}_4$, 80 °C): δ 7.85 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.64–7.56 (m, 4H), 7.37–7.08 (m, 14H), 6.88 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.84–6.53 (m, 16H), 3.39 (m, 1H), 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.94 (s, 3H), 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.26 (m, 1H), 1.63 (m, 1H), 1.12–0.79 (m, 3H), 0.58 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR ($\text{C}_2\text{D}_2\text{Cl}_4$, 80 °C): δ 148.64, 140.11, 139.86, 139.83, 139.16, 139.05, 138.03, 130.36, 125.58, 125.55, 124.62, 124.36, 124.11, 124.00, 123.66, 123.61, 123.43, 123.40, 120.69, 120.65, 119.85, 119.69, 119.59, 119.51, 119.34, 119.27, 119.20, 119.12, 119.08, 112.09, 111.79, 111.76, 111.74, 111.20, 111.17, 110.91, 76.37, 58.23, 58.00, 53.44, 29.95, 24.93.

MS (FAB in 3-nitrobenzyl alcohol): m/z 1018 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 972 $[\text{M}-45 (\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O})]^+$.

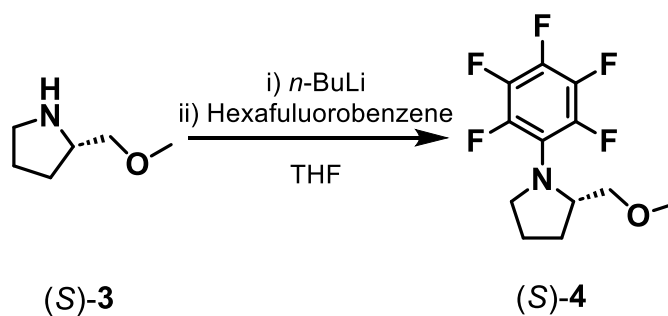
HR-MS (LDI-TOF): m/z 1016.4143, Calcd. for $\text{C}_{72}\text{H}_{52}\text{N}_6\text{O}$: 1016.4203 $[\text{M}]^+$; 971.3840, Calcd. for $\text{C}_{70}\text{H}_{47}\text{N}_6$: 971.3857 $[\text{M}-45 (\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O})]^+$; 850.3529, Calcd. for $\text{C}_{60}\text{H}_{44}\text{N}_5\text{O}$: 850.3541 $[\text{M}-166 (\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N})]^+$.

Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{72}\text{H}_{52}\text{N}_6\text{O}$: C 85.01, H 5.15, N 8.26; Found: C 85.04, H 5.39, N, 8.30.

Mp: >300 °C.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -0.86$ (c 0.10, CH_2Cl_2)

(S)-4



(S)-2-(Methoxymethyl)pyrrolidine (0.21 mL, 1.69 mmol) and THF (5 mL) were added to a 50 mL three-necked reaction flask, and the resulting solution was cooled to -70 °C. After cooling, 1.6 M *n*-BuLi (1.16 mL, 1.86 mmol) was added dropwise, and the reaction was stirred for 20 min. Separately, a solution of hexafluorobenzene (0.78 mL, 6.76 mmol) in THF (7 mL) was prepared in a 20 mL pear-shaped flask. This solution was added dropwise to the reaction mixture at -70 °C, and the resulting mixture was stirred for 4 h. The reaction was quenched with water and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was washed with water and saturated brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford (S)-4 as a colorless liquid (264 mg, 0.94 mmol, 56%).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 4.00 (m, 1H), 3.62 (m, 1H), 3.34–3.12 (m, 3H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 2.14 (m, 1H), 2.01–1.84 (m, 2H), 1.77 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 142.91, 138.22, 135.74, 123.65, 75.40, 59.94, 59.08, 52.64, 29.02, 24.84.

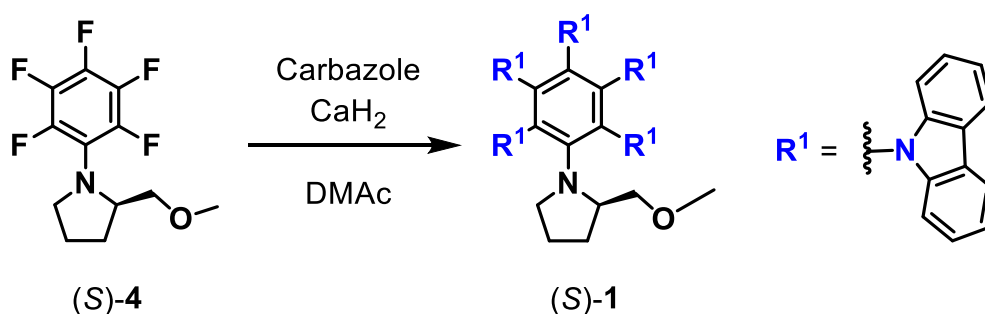
¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃): δ -152.74 (m, 2F), -166.85 (m, 2F), -168.74 (m, 1F).

MS (EI): *m/z* 236.1 [M-45 (C₂H₅O)]⁺.

Anal. Calcd. for C₁₂H₁₂F₅NO: C 51.25, H 4.30, N 4.98; Found: C 51.34, H 4.42, N 4.74.

[α]_D²⁰ = +0.16 (*c* 0.10, CH₂Cl₂)

(S)-1



Carbazole (1.193 g, 7.13 mmol) and CaH_2 (0.934 g, 22.2 mmol) were added to a 100 mL three-necked reaction flask. DMAc (60 mL) was then added, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 20 min. Separately, a DMAc solution (20 mL) of (S)-4 (201 mg, 0.72 mmol) was prepared in a 50 mL pear-shaped flask and added to the reaction flask. The reaction was stirred at 160 °C for 19 h. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was removed, and the crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/n\text{-hexane}$) to afford (S)-1 as a white solid (455 mg, 0.447 mmol, 63%).

^1H NMR ($\text{C}_2\text{D}_2\text{Cl}_4$, 80 °C): δ 7.86 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.64–7.57 (m, 4H), 7.36–7.12 (m, 14H), 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.78–6.57 (m, 14H), 3.39 (m, 1H), 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.96 (s, 3H), 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.31 (m, 1H), 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.09–0.85 (m, 3H), 0.60 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR ($\text{C}_2\text{D}_2\text{Cl}_4$, 80 °C): δ 148.70, 140.15, 139.89, 139.85, 139.21, 139.08, 138.08, 130.43, 125.52, 124.62, 124.34, 124.09, 124.04, 123.64, 123.46, 123.45, 123.43, 120.65, 120.63, 119.84, 119.68, 119.57, 119.49, 119.28, 119.15, 119.07, 119.04, 112.09, 111.78, 111.19, 110.93, 76.38, 58.19, 58.01, 53.38, 29.85, 24.87.

MS (FAB in 3-nitrobenzyl alcohol): m/z 1018 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 972 $[\text{M}-45 (\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O})]^+$.

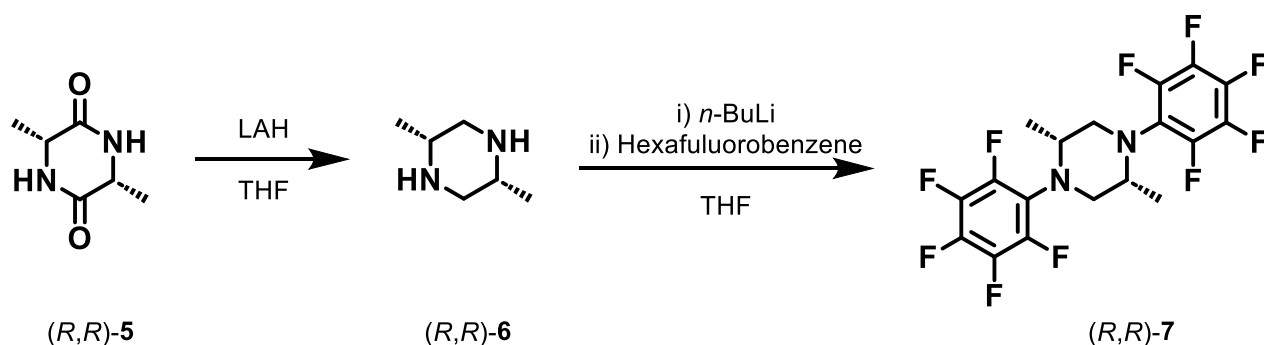
HR-MS (LDI-TOF): m/z 1016.4175, Calcd. for $\text{C}_{72}\text{H}_{52}\text{N}_6\text{O}$: 1016.4203 $[\text{M}]^+$; 971.3874, Calcd. for $\text{C}_{70}\text{H}_{47}\text{N}_6$: 971.3857 $[\text{M}-45 (\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O})]^+$; 850.3560, Calcd. for $\text{C}_{60}\text{H}_{44}\text{N}_5\text{O}$: 850.3541 $[\text{M}-166 (\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N})]^+$.

Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{72}\text{H}_{52}\text{N}_6\text{O}$: C 85.01, H 5.15, N 8.26; Found: C 85.03, H 5.42, N 8.28.

Mp: >300 °C.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +0.87$ (c 0.10, CH_2Cl_2)

(*R,R*)-7



(*R,R*)-6 was synthesized according to the literature procedure^[1] To a solution of the diketopiperazine (*R,R*)-5 (900 mg, 6.33 mmol) in THF (63 mL) was added LiAlH₄ (1.93 g, 50.6 mmol) over a period of 10 min with stirring at 0 °C. After the addition, the reaction mixture was refluxed overnight, then cooled to 0 °C, and carefully quenched by the addition of water. The mixture was filtered, and the solid residue was washed with dichloromethane. The combined filtrates were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered through Celite, and concentrated under reduced pressure to give the piperazine (*R,R*)-6 (573 mg, 5.78 mmol, 91%) as a colorless oil.

(*R,R*)-6 (573 mg, 5.78 mmol) and THF (29 mL) were added to a 50 mL three-necked reaction flask, and the resulting solution was cooled to -70 °C. After cooling, 2.6 M *n*-BuLi (4.25 mL, 11.05 mmol) was added dropwise, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min. Hexafluorobenzene (2.0 mL, 13.4 mmol) was then added to the reaction mixture at -70 °C, and stirring was continued for 2 h. The reaction was quenched with water and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was washed with water and saturated brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford (*R,R*)-7 as a white solid (1.93 g, 4.34 mmol, 75%).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 3.46 (m, 2H), 3.28 (m, 2H), 3.15 (m, 2H), 1.14 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 144.91, 137.99, 124.70, 55.12, 54.49, 15.15.

¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃): δ -152.74 (m, 2F), -166.85 (m, 2F), -168.74 (m, 1F).

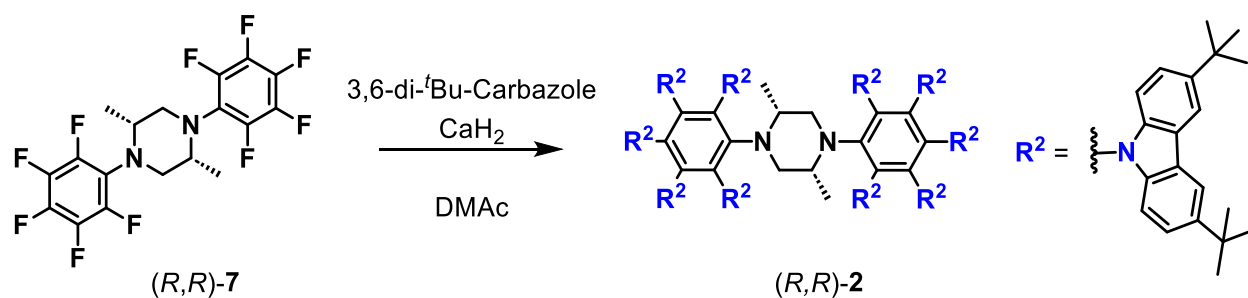
MS (FAB in 3-nitrobenzyl alcohol): *m/z* 446 [M]⁺, 431 [M-15 (CH₃)]⁺.

Anal. Calcd. for C₁₈H₁₂F₁₀N₂: C 48.44, H 2.71, N 6.28; Found: C 48.30, H 2.82, N 6.17.

Mp: 104–107 °C.

[α]_D²⁰ = +0.17 (*c* 0.10, CH₂Cl₂)

(*R,R*)-2



(*R,R*)-7 (100 mg, 0.22 mmol), CaH_2 (272 mg, 6.48 mmol) and 3,6-di-*t*Bu-Carbazole (936 mg, 3.36 mmol) were added to a 20 mL pressure bottle. Dry DMAc (6.7 mL) was added by a syringe and the mixture was heated 70 °C with stirring for 1 h. Then, the mixture was heated at 175 °C with stirring overnight. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction was stopped by pouring into ice/water. The precipitated solid was collected by filtration washed repeatedly with water and MeOH. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (CHCl_3/n -hexane = 3/1) to afford (*R,R*)-2 as a white solid (470.8 mg, 0.15 mmol, 70%).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.37 (m, 4H), 7.22–6.77 (m, 32H), 6.77–6.49 (m, 12H), 6.29–5.96 (m, 12H), 3.39 (m, 2H), 2.93 (m, 2H), 2.53 (m, 2H), 1.53 (s, 18H), 1.23–1.07 (m, 128H), 1.01–0.86 (m, 36H), 0.82 (m, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , typical signals): δ 150.26, 144.22, 141.30, 141.21, 141.02, 140.40, 138.31, 137.07, 134.99, 123.61, 123.02, 122.89, 122.80, 122.54, 121.16, 120.47, 114.96, 114.33, 114.04, 113.75, 111.44, 110.09, 58.43, 52.30, 34.64, 34.15 34.03, 34.01, 33.94, 32.45, 31.86, 31.80, 31.62, 31.52, 18.17.

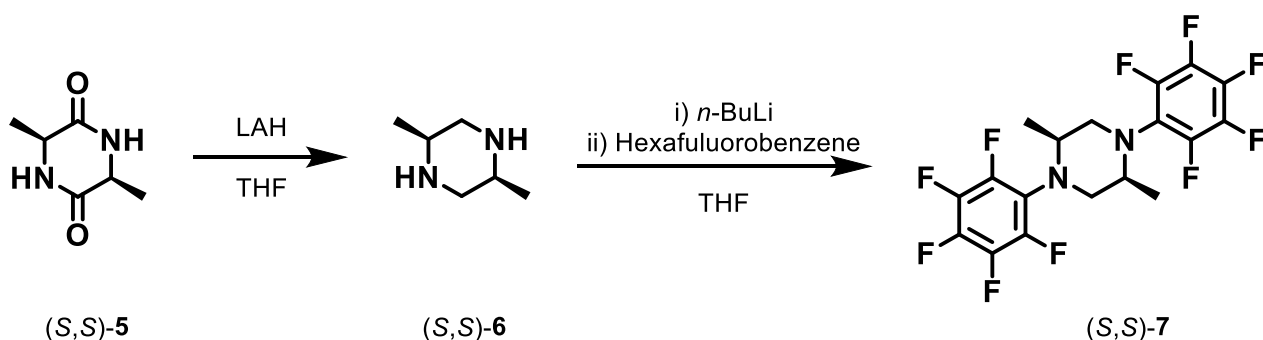
HR-MS (LDI-TOF): m/z 2761.8432, Calcd. for $\text{C}_{198}\text{H}_{228}\text{N}_{11}$: 2761.8329 [$\text{M}-279 (\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{N})$] $^+$.

Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{218}\text{H}_{252}\text{N}_{12}$: C 86.12, H 8.35, N 5.53; Found: C 85.84, H 8.49, N 5.53.

Mp: >300 °C.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +0.41$ (c 0.10, CH_2Cl_2)

(*S,S*)-7



(*S,S*)-6 was synthesized according to the literature procedure^[1] To a solution of the diketopiperazine (*S,S*)-5 (612 mg, 4.31 mmol) in THF (45 mL) was added LiAlH₄ (1.31 g, 34.5 mmol) over a period of 10 min with stirring at 0 °C. After the addition, the reaction mixture was refluxed overnight, then cooled to 0 °C, and carefully quenched by the addition of water. The mixture was filtered, and the solid residue was washed with dichloromethane. The combined filtrates were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered through Celite, and concentrated under reduced pressure to give the piperazine (*S,S*)-6 (440.4 mg, 3.86 mmol, 89%) as a colorless oil.

(*S,S*)-6 (512.9 mg, 4.46 mmol) and THF (22 mL) were added to a 50 mL three-necked reaction flask, and the resulting solution was cooled to -70 °C. After cooling, 1.6 M *n*-BuLi (6.2 mL, 9.92 mmol) was added dropwise, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min. Hexafluorobenzene (1.55 mL, 13.4 mmol) was then added to the reaction mixture at -70 °C, and stirring was continued for 2 h. The reaction was quenched with water and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was washed with water and saturated brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford (*S,S*)-7 as a white solid (1.58 g, 3.53 mmol, 79%).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 3.46 (m, 2H), 3.28 (m, 2H), 3.15 (m, 2H), 1.14 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 144.91, 138.02, 124.67, 55.09, 54.46, 15.15.

¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃): δ -152.74 (m, 2F), -166.85 (m, 2F), -168.74 (m, 1F).

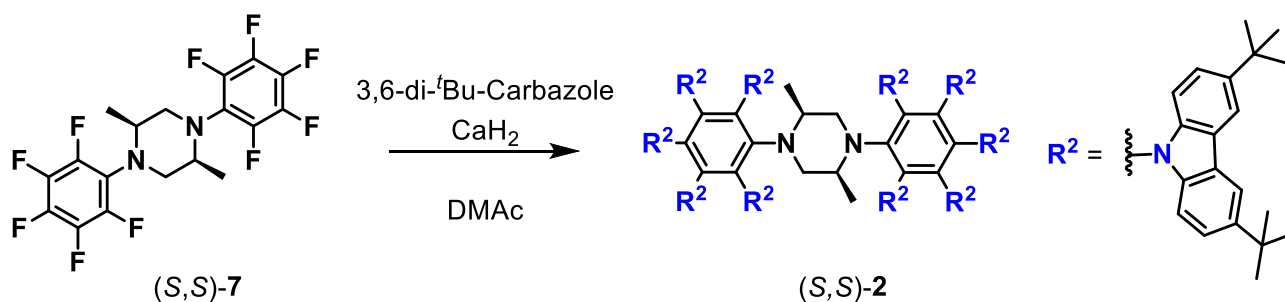
MS (FAB in 3-nitrobenzyl alcohol): *m/z* 446 [M]⁺, 431 [M-15 (CH₃)]⁺.

Anal. Calcd. for C₁₈H₁₂F₁₀N₂: C 48.44, H 2.71, N 6.28; Found: C 48.35, H 2.72, N 6.28.

Mp: 104–107 °C.

[α]_D²⁰ = -0.18 (*c* 0.10, CH₂Cl₂)

(*S,S*)-2



(*S,S*)-7 (21.2 mg, 0.048 mmol), CaH_2 (56.5 mg, 1.35 mmol) and 3,6-di-*t*Bu-Carbazole (195.4 mg, 0.67 mmol) were added to a 20 mL pressure bottle. Dry DMAc (1.3 mL) was added by a syringe and the mixture was heated 70 °C with stirring for 1 h. Then, the mixture was heated at 175 °C with stirring overnight. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction was stopped by pouring into ice/water. The precipitated solid was collected by filtration washed repeatedly with water and MeOH. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (CHCl_3/n -hexane = 3/1) to afford (*S,S*)-2 as a white solid (98.3 mg, 0.15 mmol, 68%).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 7.37 (m, 4H), 7.22–6.77 (m, 32H), 6.77–6.49 (m, 12H), 6.27–6.06 (m, 12H), 3.38 (m, 2H), 2.93 (m, 2H), 2.53 (m, 2H), 1.53 (s, 18H), 1.23–1.07 (m, 128H), 1.01–0.86 (m, 36H), 0.81 (m, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , typical signals): δ 150.26, 144.22, 141.31, 141.20, 141.02, 140.40, 138.31, 137.06, 134.99, 123.02, 122.89, 122.80, 122.51, 121.17, 120.46, 114.97, 114.33, 114.05, 113.76, 111.43, 110.08, 58.43, 52.29, 34.64, 34.15, 34.03, 34.01, 33.95, 32.45, 31.86, 31.80, 31.63, 31.52, 18.17.

HR-MS (LDI-TOF): m/z 2761.8372, Calcd. for $\text{C}_{198}\text{H}_{228}\text{N}_{11}$: 2761.8329 [$\text{M}-279 (\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{N})$] $^+$.

Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{218}\text{H}_{252}\text{N}_{12}$: C 86.12, H 8.35, N 5.53; Found: C 85.74, H 8.46, N 5.49.

Mp: >300 °C.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -0.41$ (c 0.10, CH_2Cl_2)

^1H , ^{19}F and ^{13}C NMR spectra

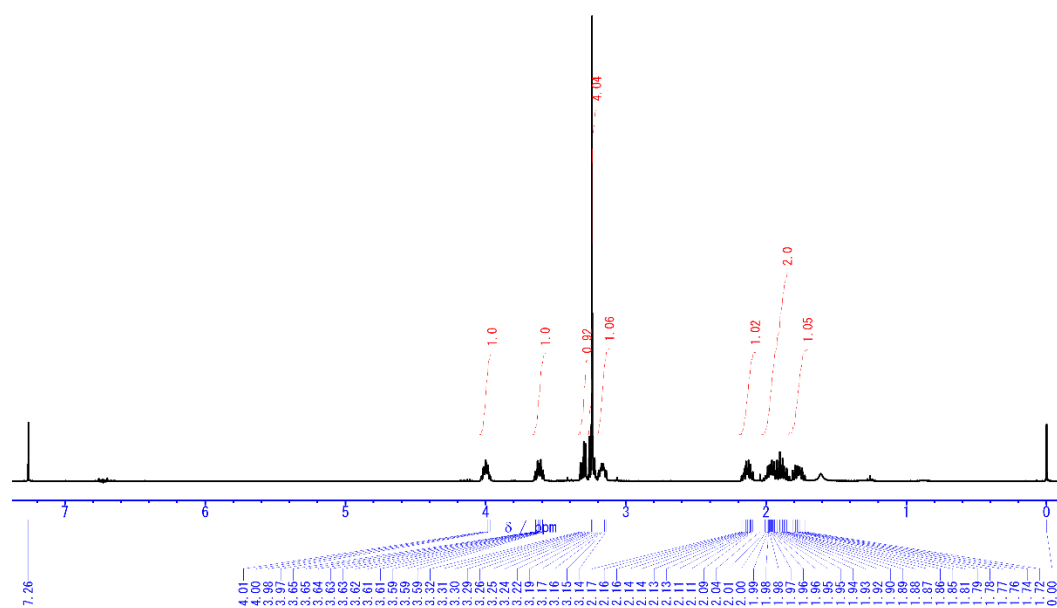


Figure S1a. ^1H -NMR spectrum of (*R*)-4 in CDCl_3 .

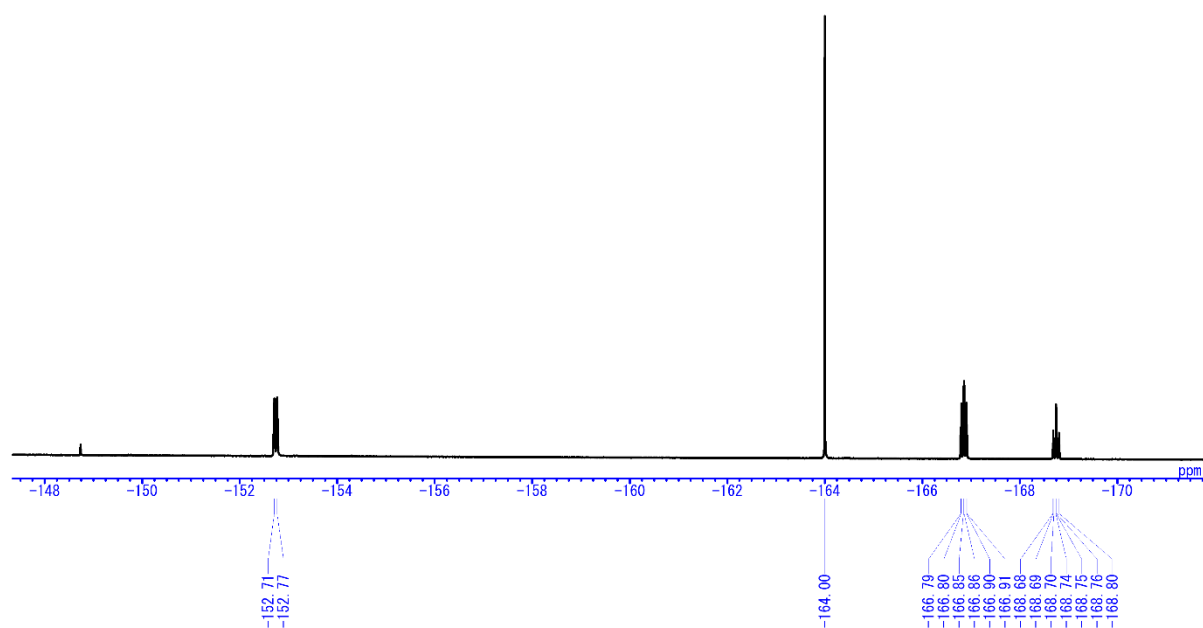


Figure S1b. ^{19}F -NMR spectrum of (*R*)-4 in CDCl_3 .

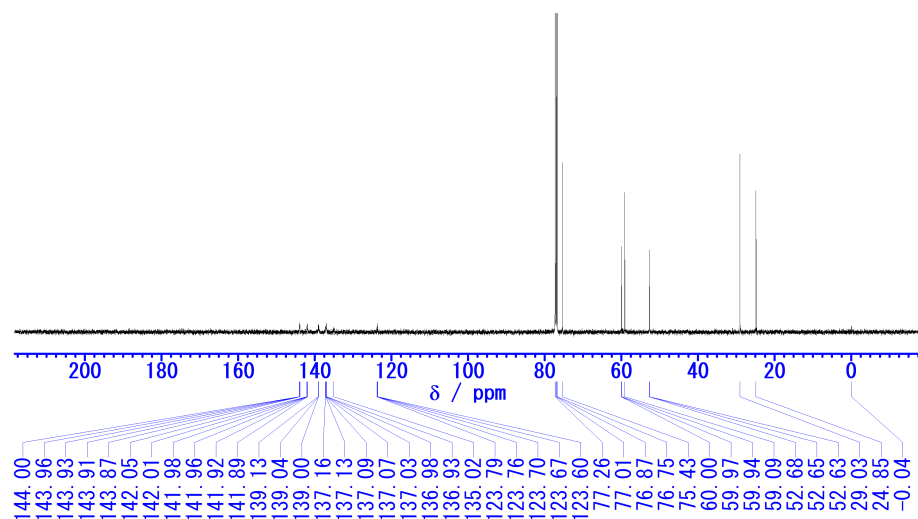


Figure S1c. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of (*R*)-**4** in CDCl_3 .

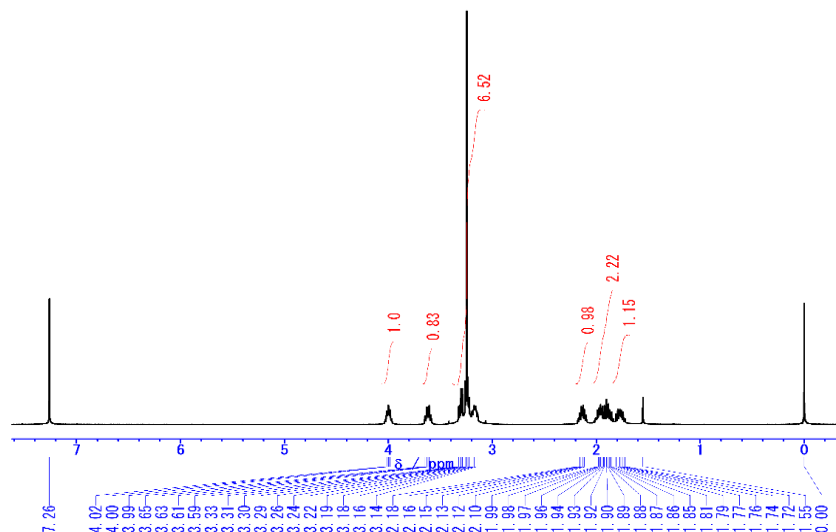


Figure S1d. ^1H -NMR spectrum of (*S*)-4 in CDCl_3 .

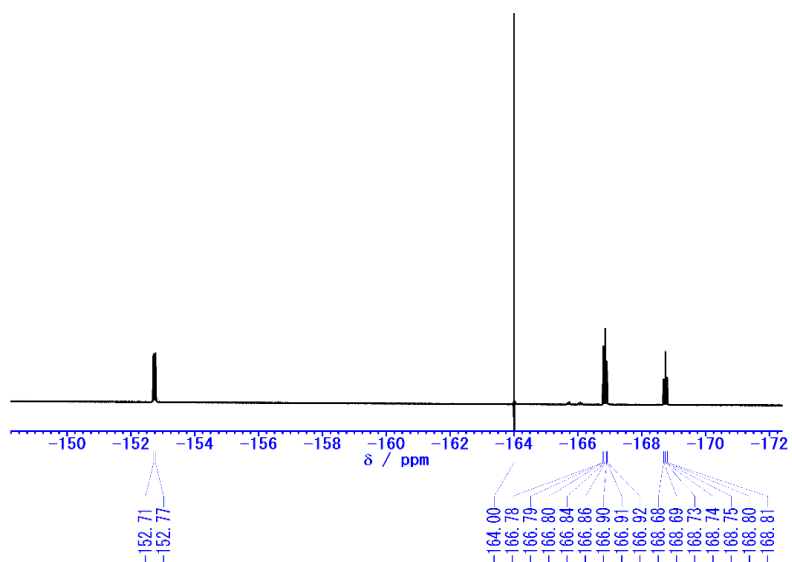


Figure S1e. ^{19}F -NMR spectrum of (*S*)-4 in CDCl_3 .

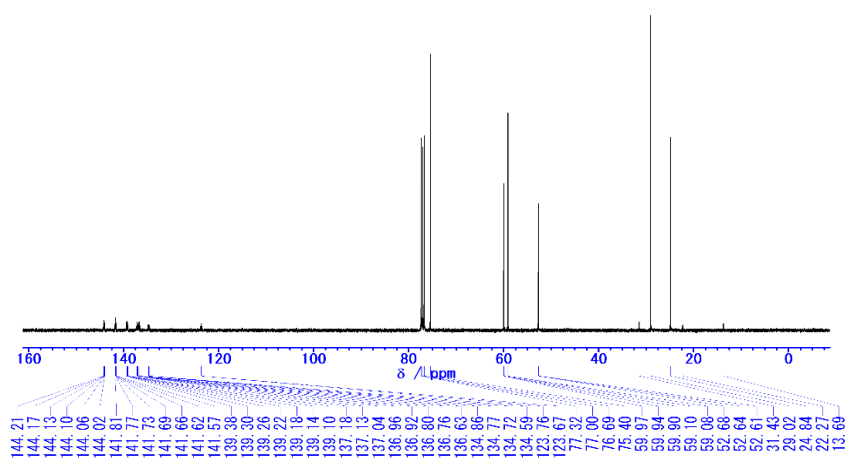


Figure S1f. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of (*S*)-4 in CDCl_3 .

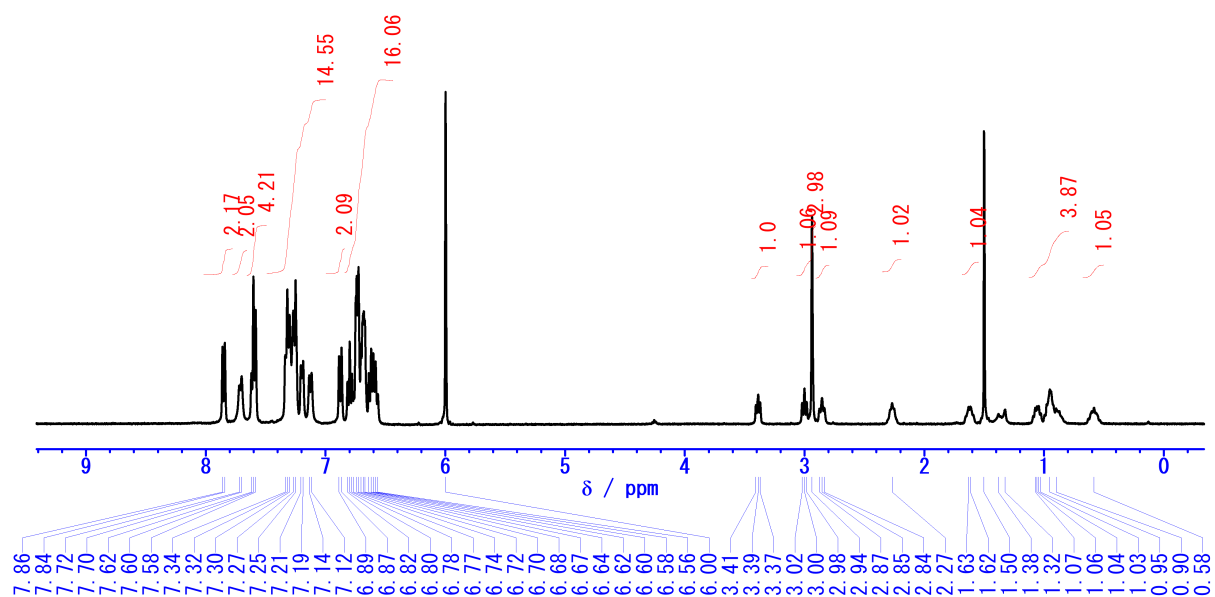


Figure S1g. ^1H -NMR spectrum of (*R*)-**1** at 80 °C in $\text{C}_2\text{D}_2\text{Cl}_4$.

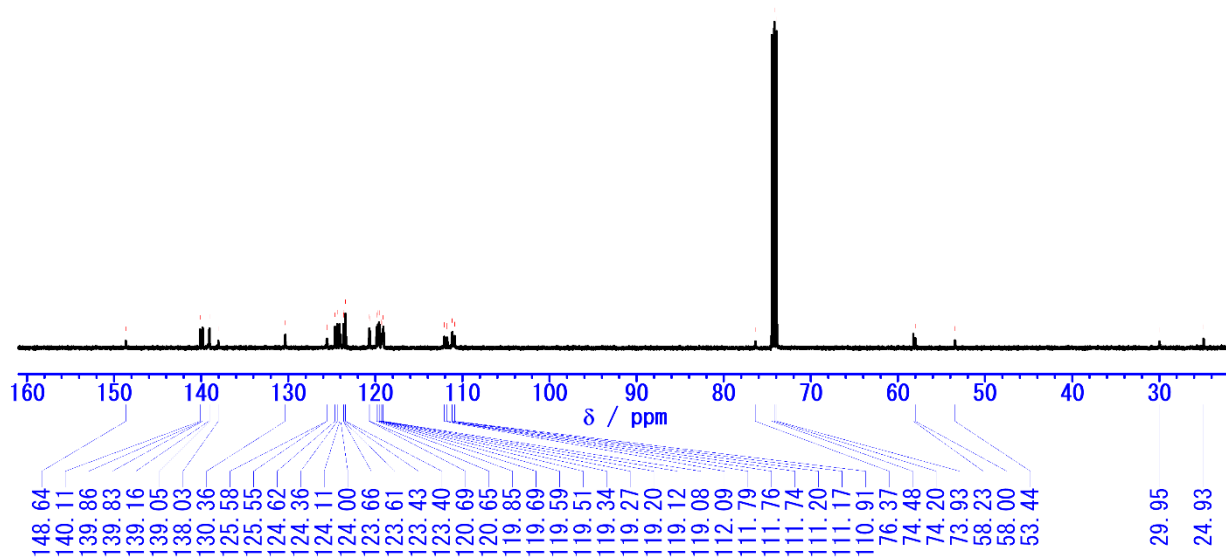


Figure S1h. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of (*R*)-**1** at 80 °C in $\text{C}_2\text{D}_2\text{Cl}_4$.

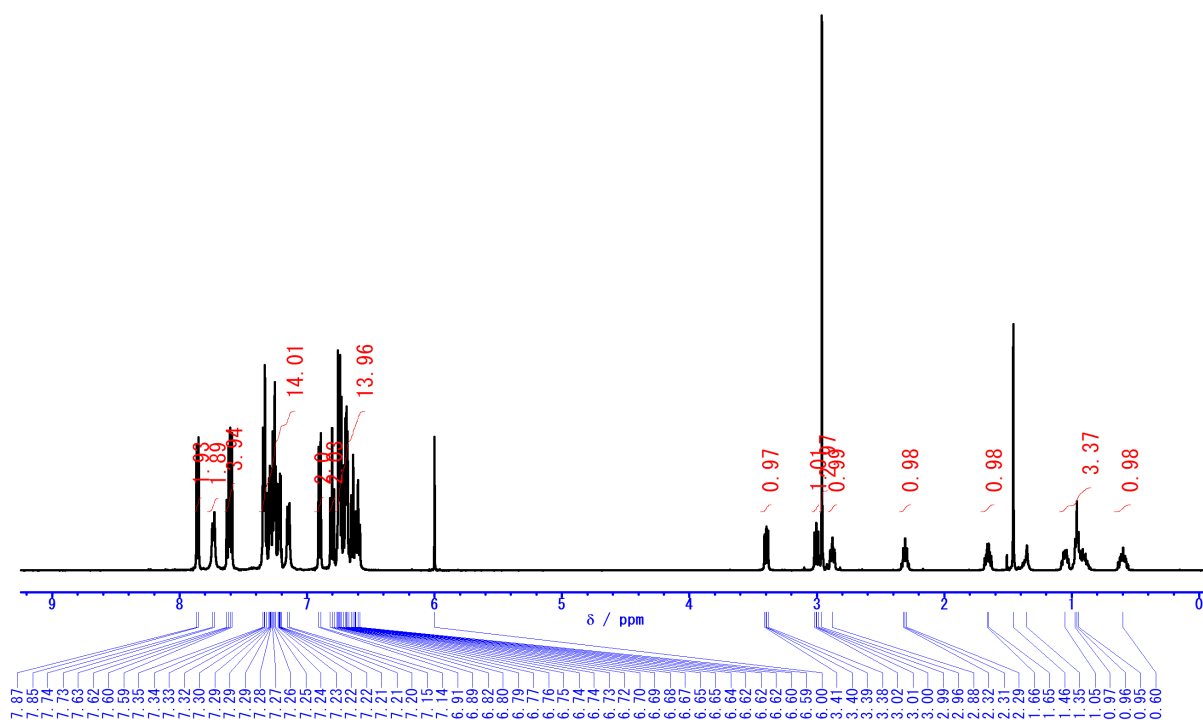


Figure S1i. ¹H-NMR spectrum of (S)-1 at 80 °C in C₂D₂Cl₄.

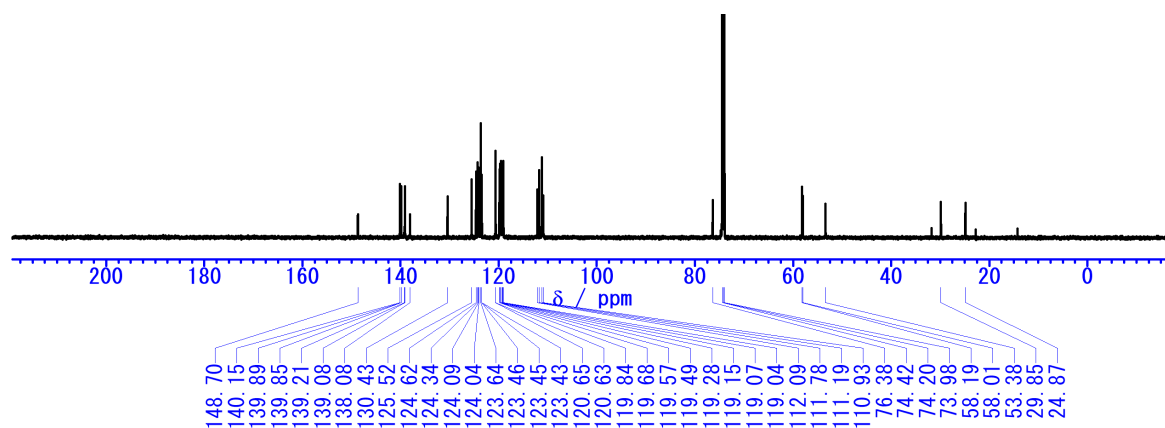


Figure S1j. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of (S)-1 at 80 °C in C₂D₂Cl₄.

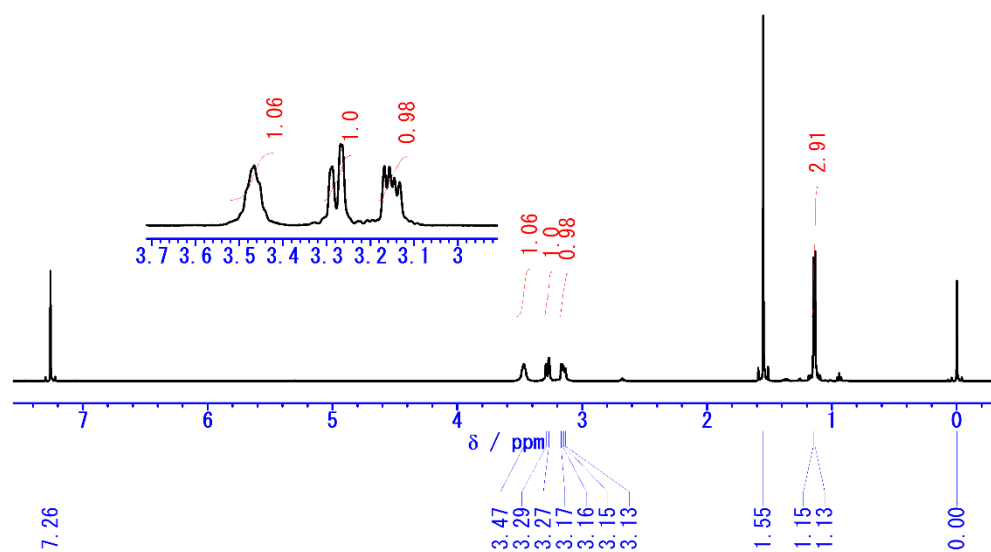


Figure S1k. ¹H-NMR spectrum of (*R,R*)-7 in CDCl₃.

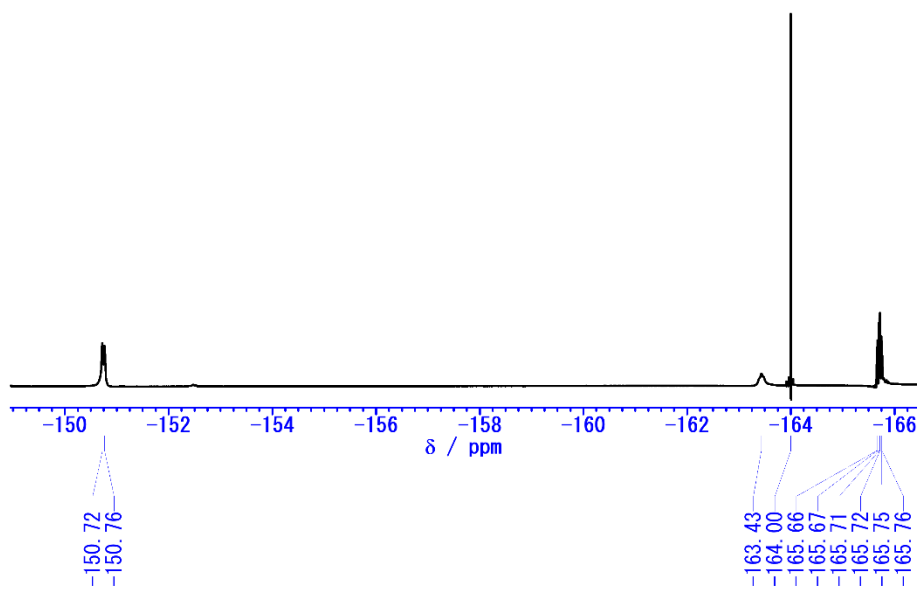


Figure S1l. ¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of (*R,R*)-7 in CDCl₃.

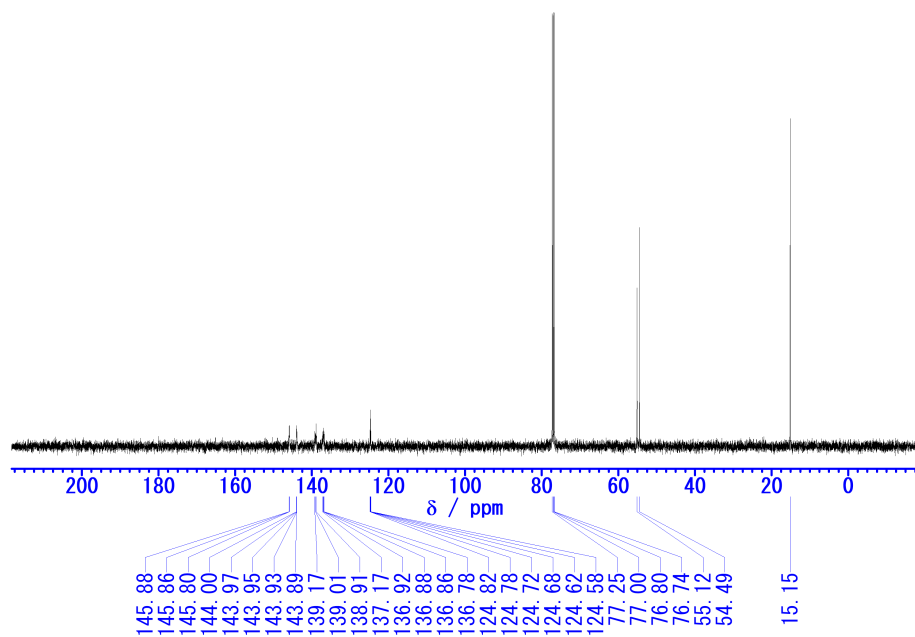


Figure S1m. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of (*R,R*)-**7** in CDCl_3 .

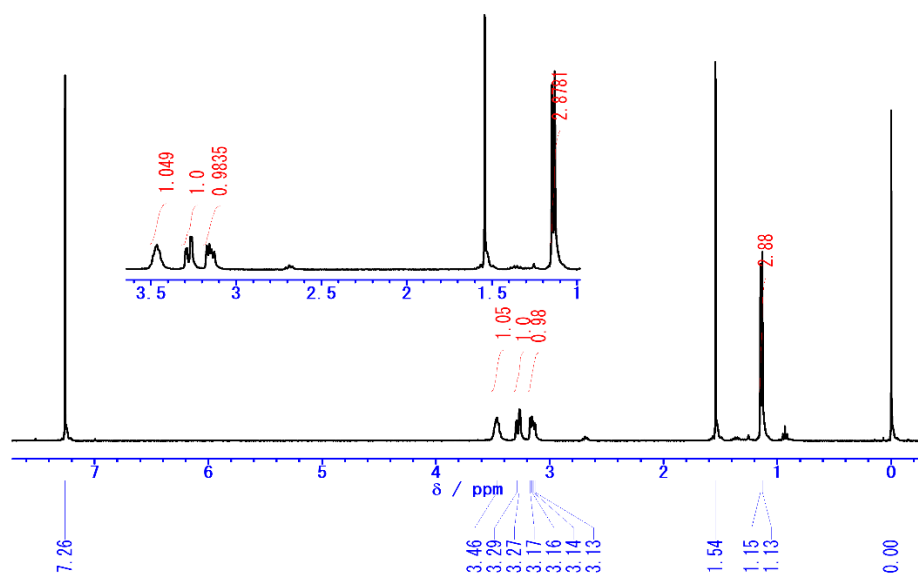


Figure S1n. ¹H-NMR spectrum of (*S,S*)-7 in CDCl₃.

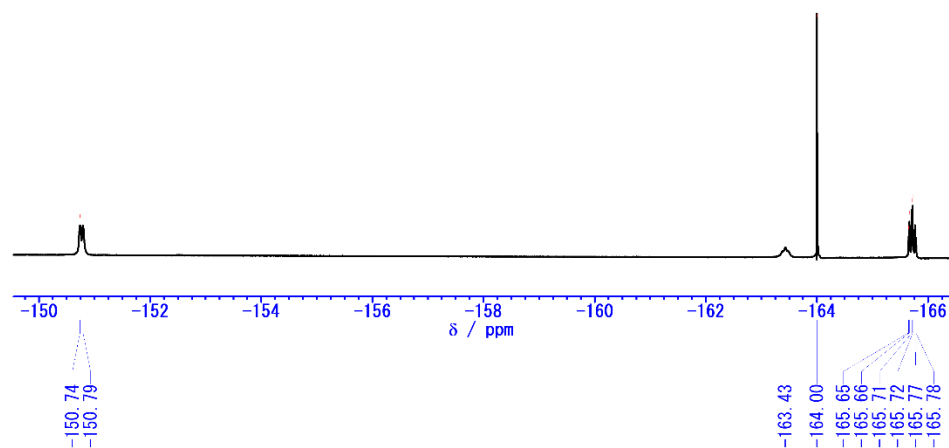


Figure S1o. ¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of (*S,S*)-7 in CDCl₃.

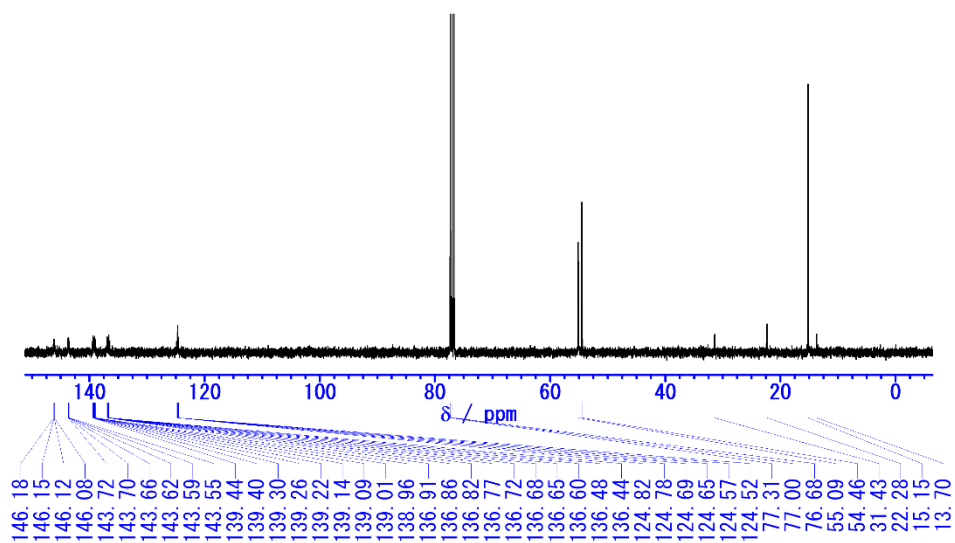


Figure S1p. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of (*S,S*)-7 in CDCl₃.

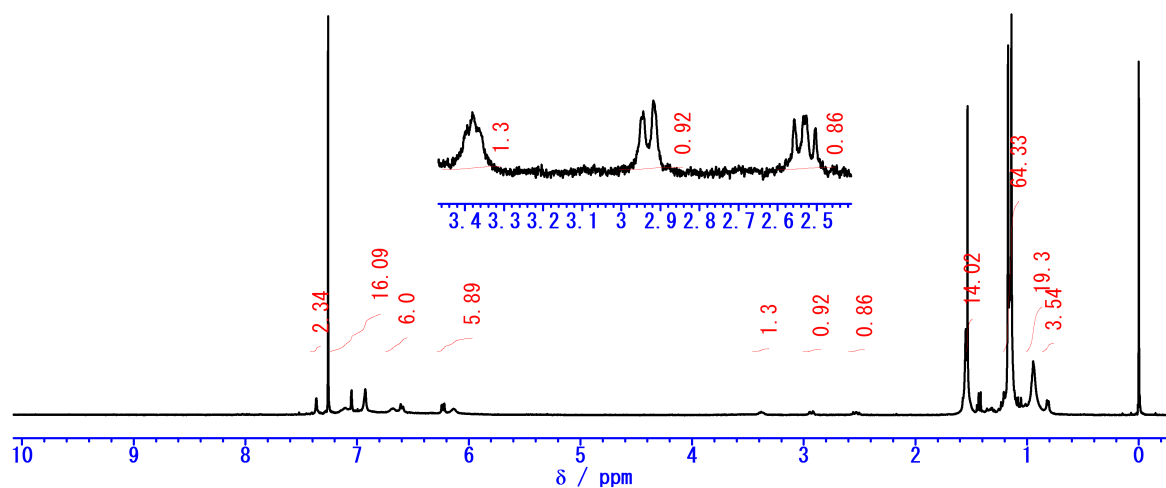


Figure S1q. ¹H-NMR spectrum of (*R,R*)-**2** in CDCl₃.

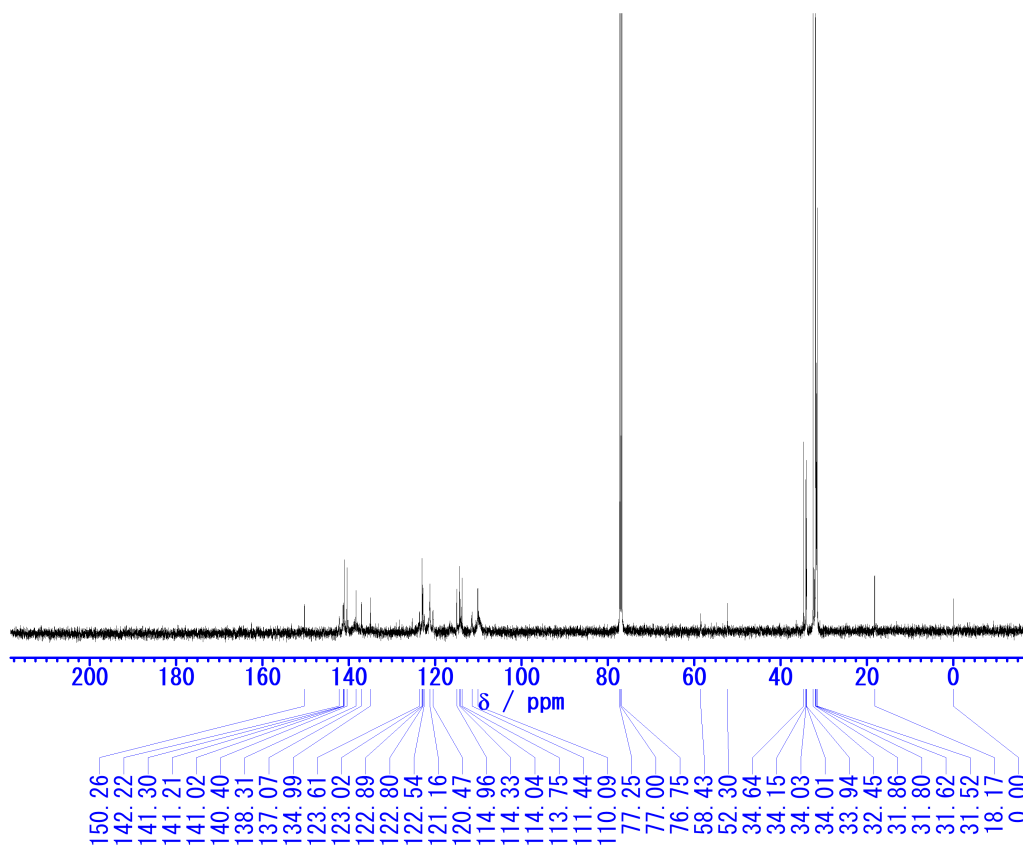


Figure S1r. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of (*R,R*)-**2** in CDCl₃.

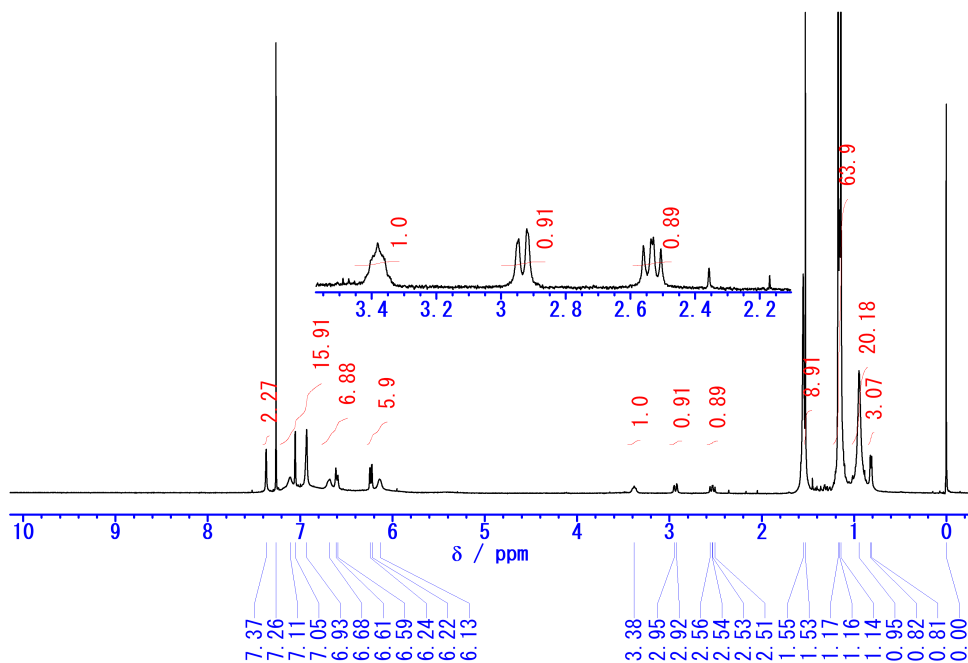


Figure S1s. ¹H-NMR spectrum of (S,S)-2 in CDCl₃.

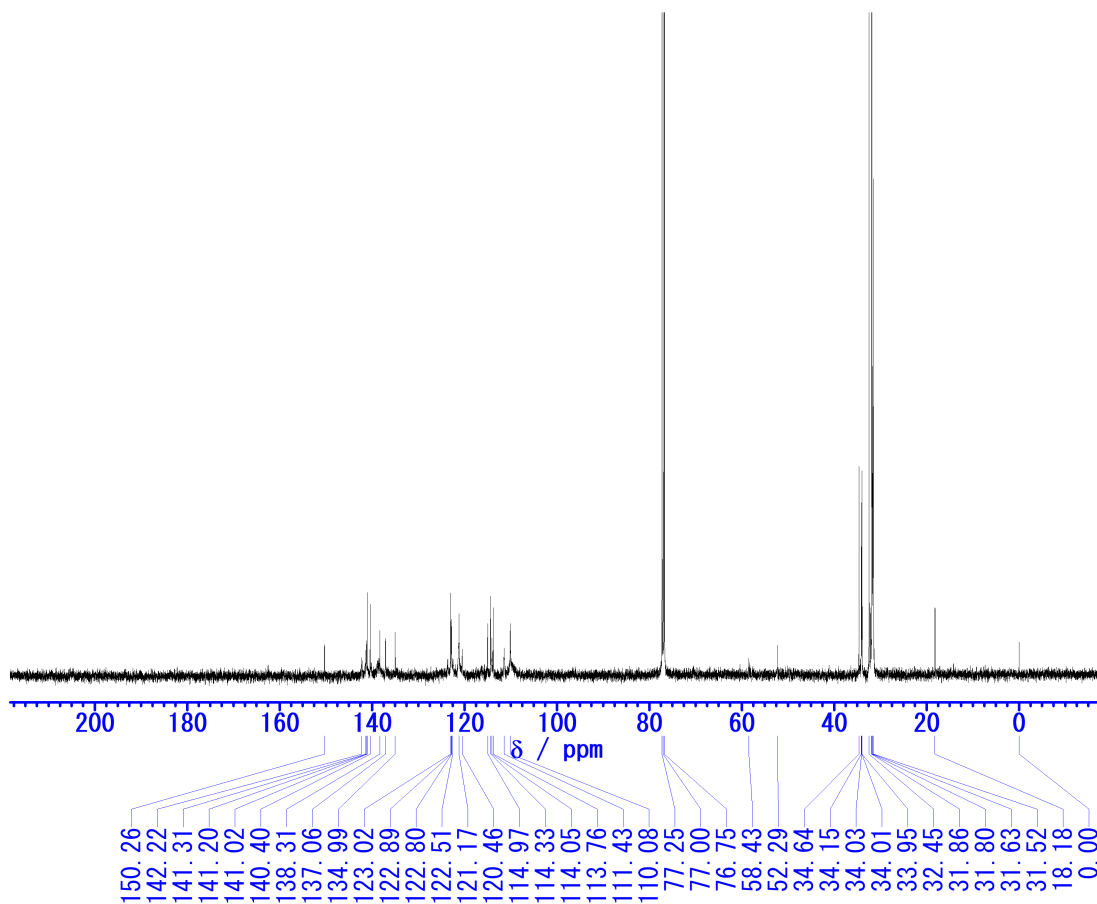


Figure S1t. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of (S,S)-2 in CDCl₃.

High-resolution mass spectra

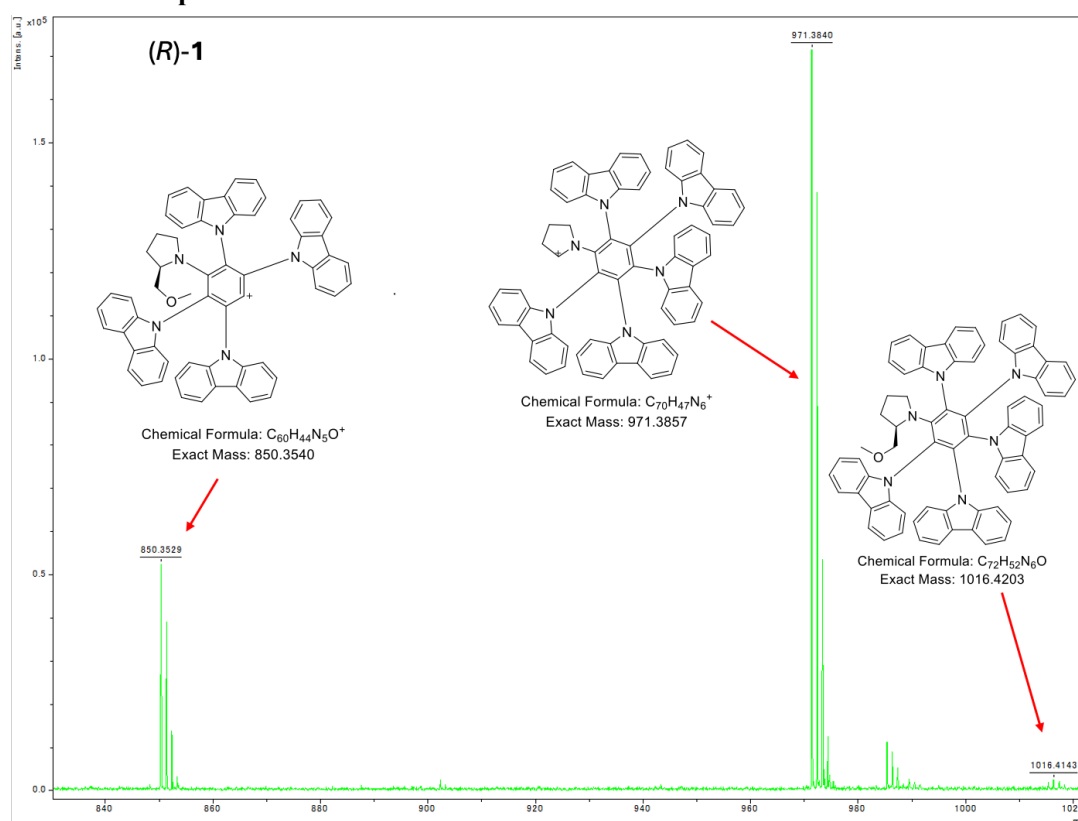


Figure S2a. High-resolution LDI-TOF mass spectrum of (R)-1.

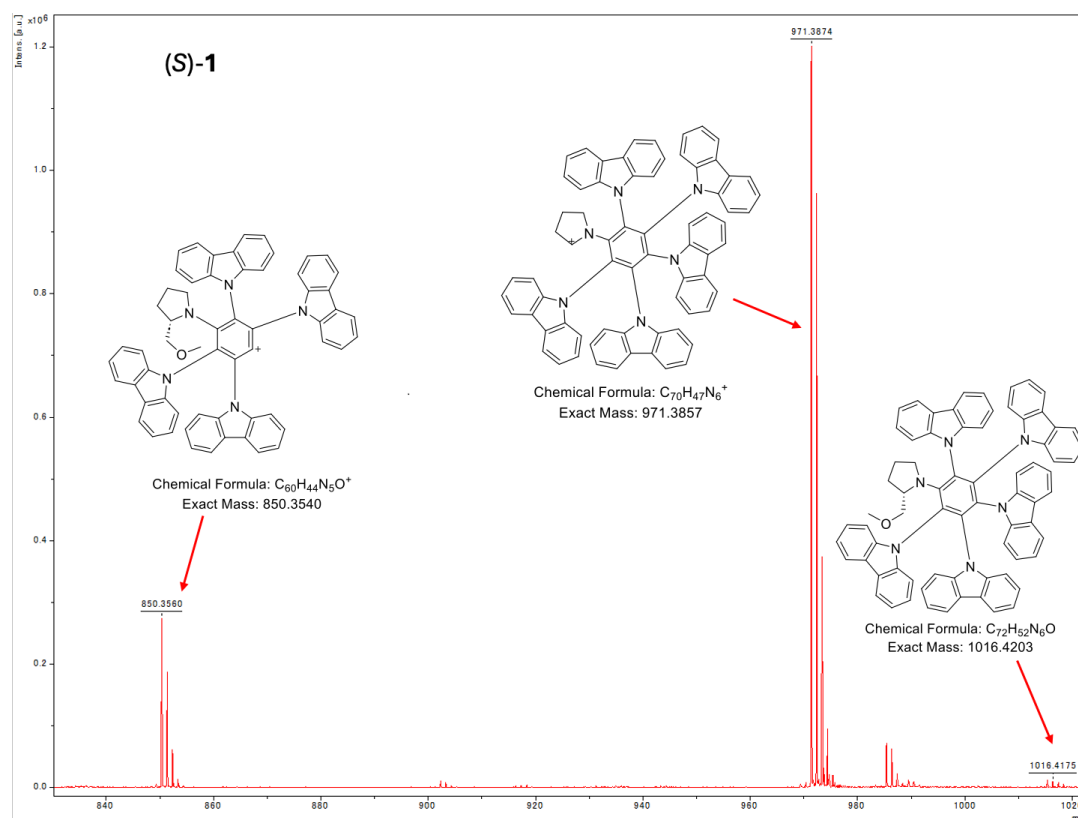


Figure S2b. High-resolution LDI-TOF mass spectrum of (S)-1.

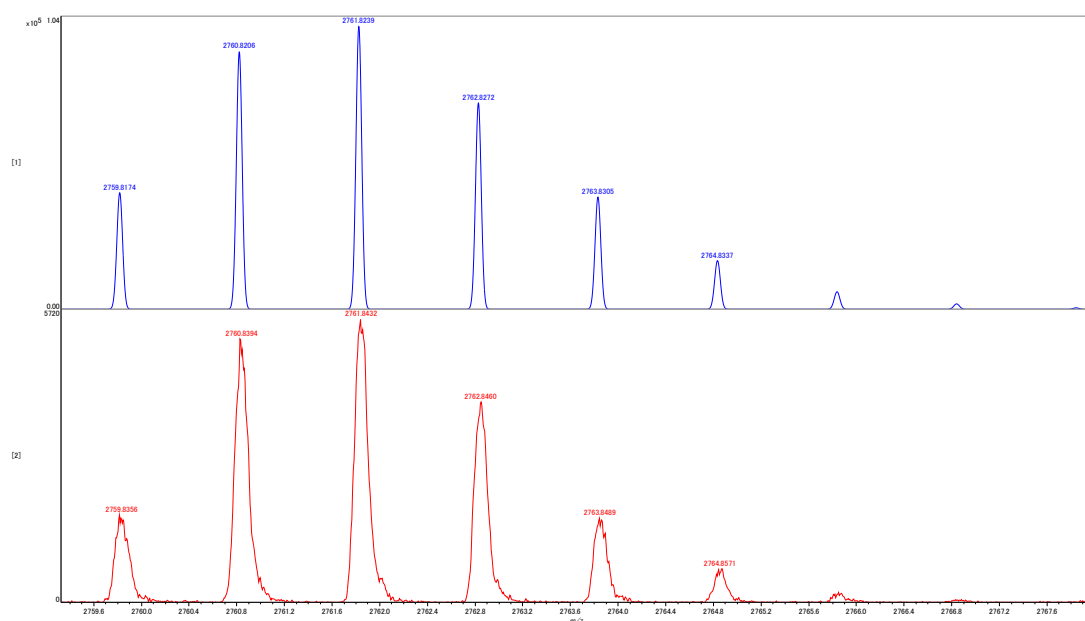


Figure S2c. High-resolution LDI-TOF mass spectrum of (*R,R*)-**2** assigned to the fragment $[M-279 (C_{20}H_{24}N)]^+$ (Top: simulated, Bottom: observed).

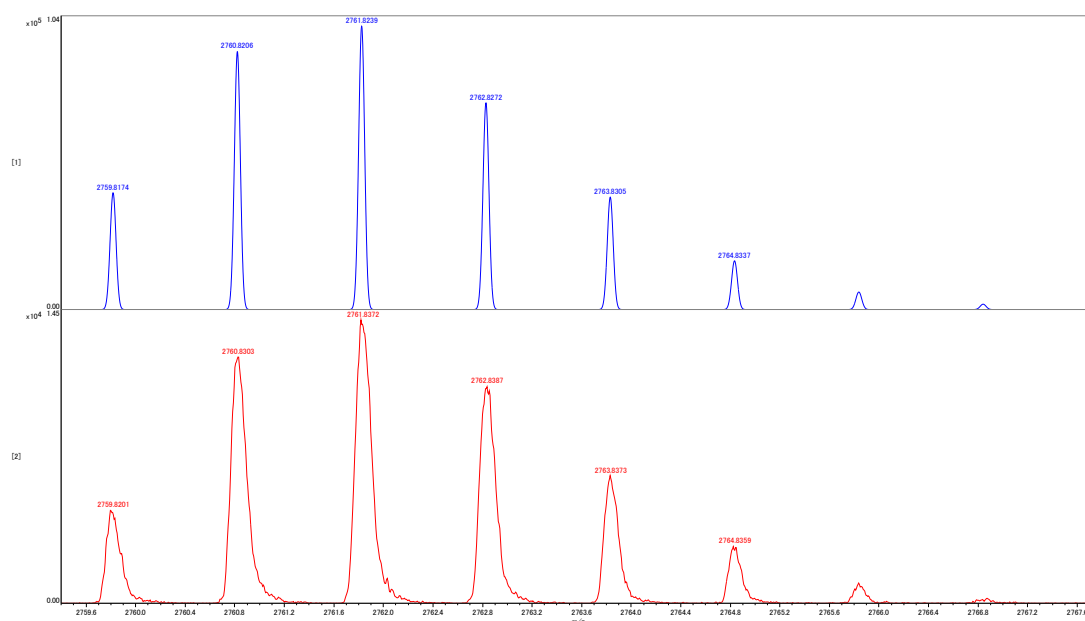


Figure S2d. High-resolution LDI-TOF mass spectrum of (*S,S*)-**2** assigned to the fragment $[M-279 (C_{20}H_{24}N)]^+$ (Top: simulated, Bottom: observed).

VT-NMR spectra

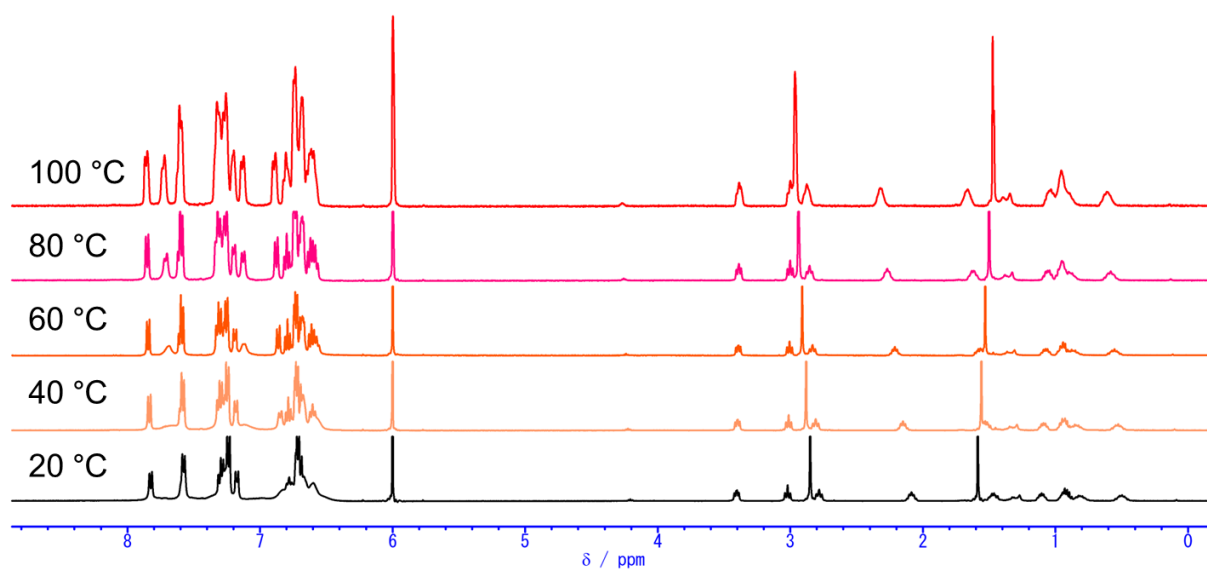


Figure S3a. VT-NMR spectra of (R)-1 in $C_2D_2Cl_4$.

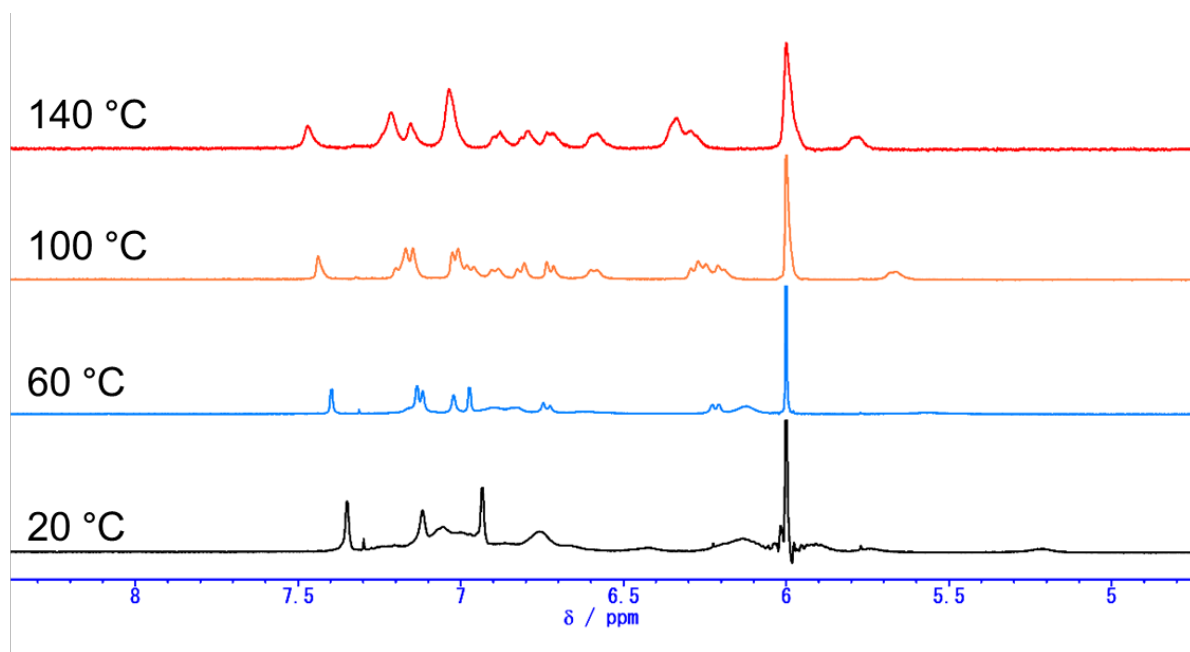


Figure S3b. VT-NMR spectra of (R,R)-2 in $C_2D_2Cl_4$.

Optical Properties

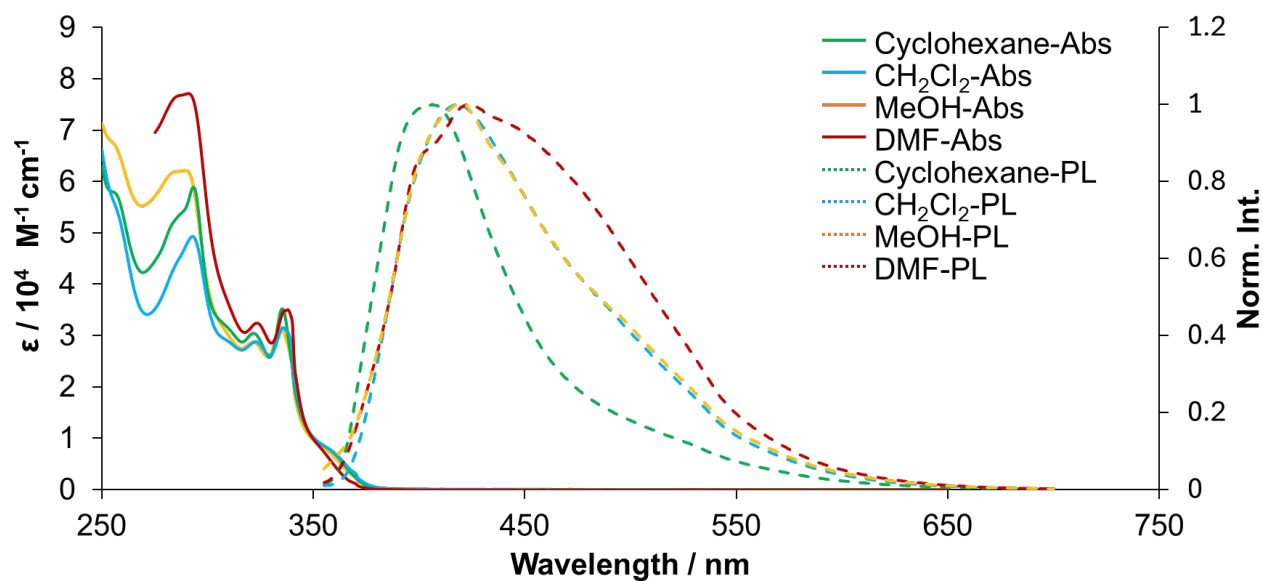


Figure S4a. Absorption and PL spectra of **1** in various solvents.

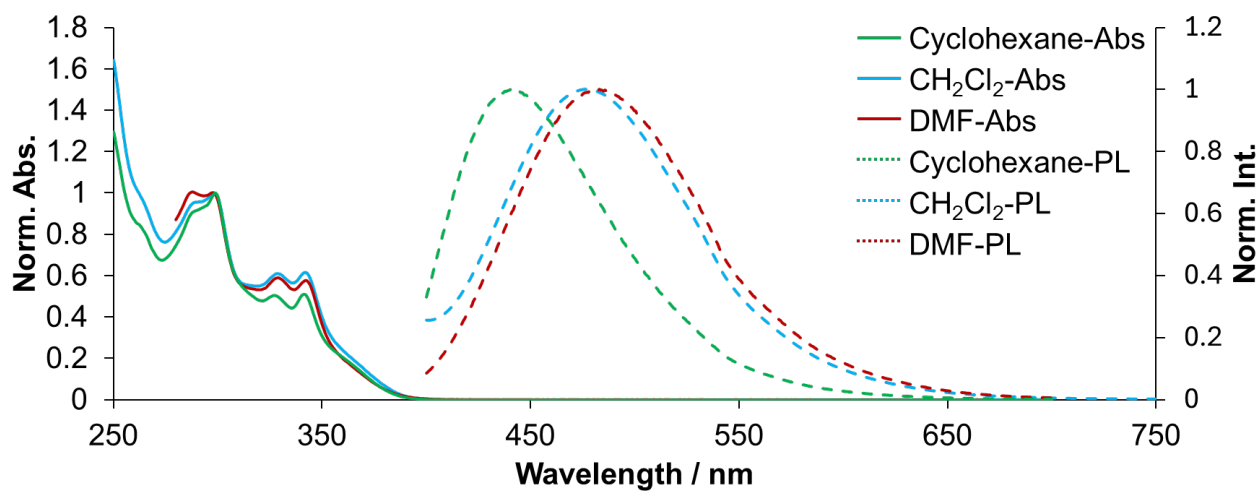


Figure S4b. Absorption and PL spectra of **2** in various solvents.

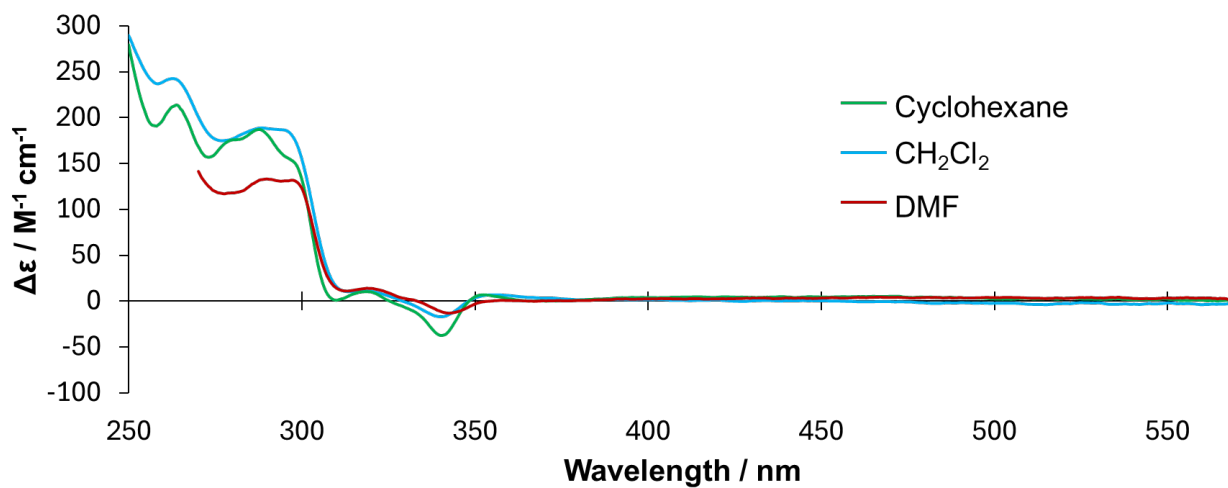


Figure S4c. CD spectra of (*R,R*)-**2** in various solvents.

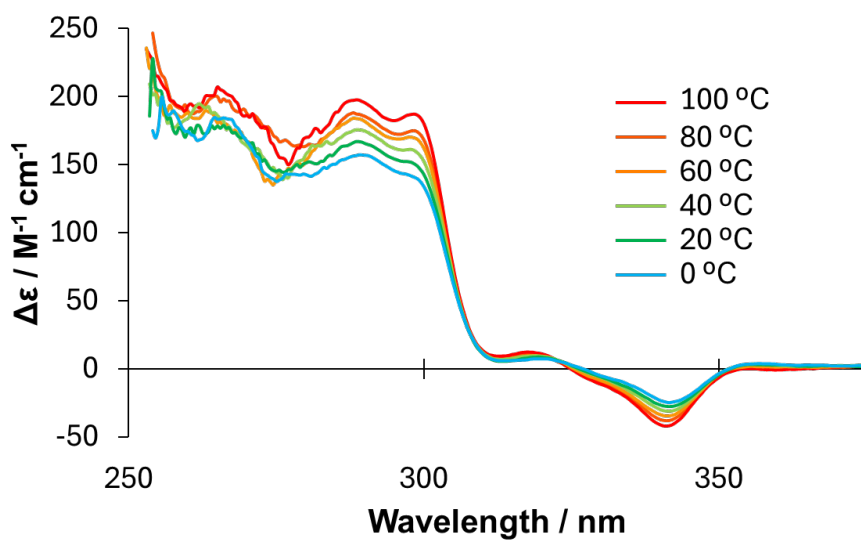


Figure S4d. VT-CD spectra of (*R,R*)-**2** in tetrachloroethane.

Table S1. (Chir)optical properties of (*R*)-**1** and (*R,R*)-**2** in DCM.

	$\epsilon_{\max} \times 10^4$ (λ / nm)	$g_{\text{abs}} (\lambda_{\text{abs}} / \text{nm})$	PL / nm	Φ_{F}	g_{lum}	$B_{\text{CPL}} / \text{M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$
(<i>R</i>)- 1	3.15, 2.87 (335, 323)	1.54×10^{-3} (355)	423	13	$+2.0 \times 10^{-3}$	4.1
(<i>R,R</i>)- 2	5.77, 5.71 (343, 329)	2.55×10^{-4} (357)	476	8	$+1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	4.6

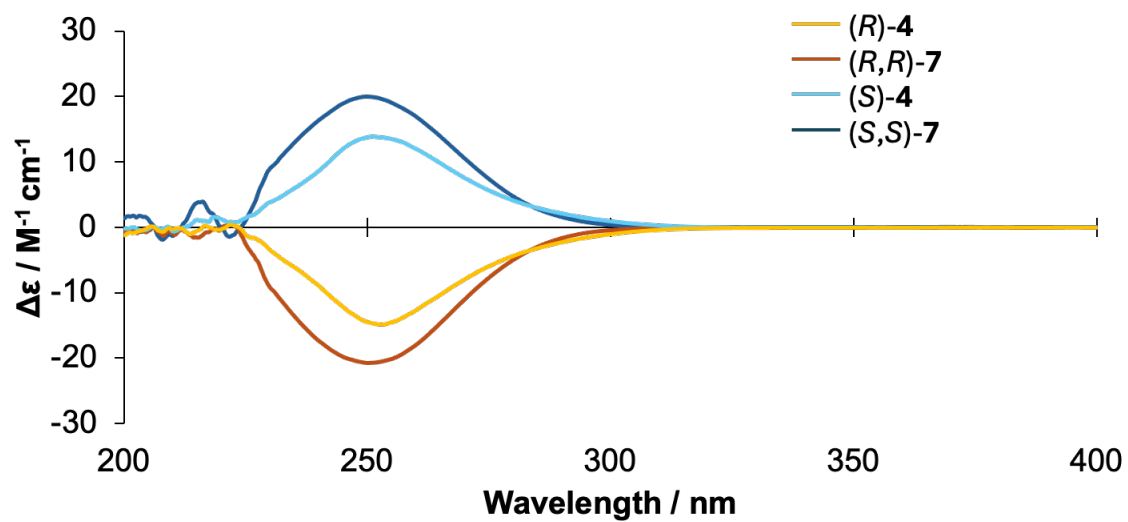


Figure S4e. CD spectra of (*R*)-**4**, (*R,R*)-**7**, (*S*)-**4**, and (*S,S*)-**7** in CH₂Cl₂.

DFT Calculations^[2]

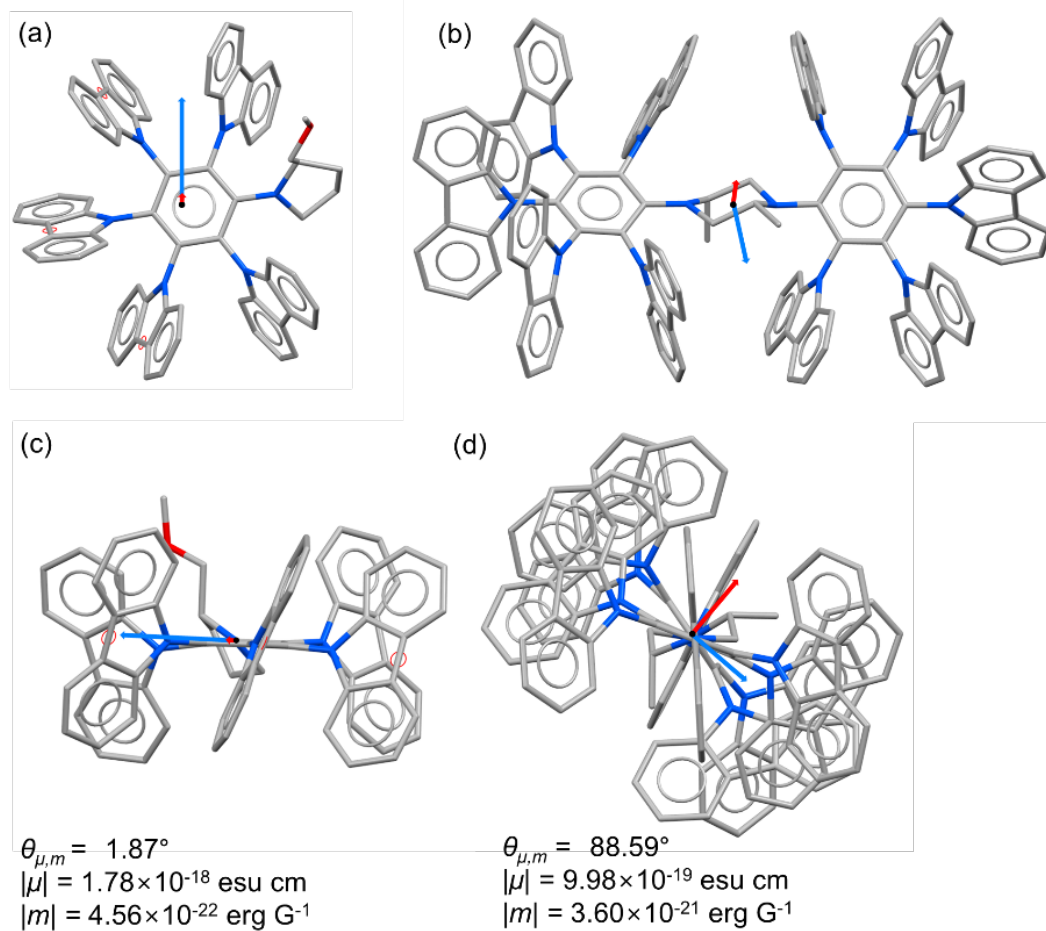


Figure S5a. Calculated transition dipole moments for the $S_0 \rightarrow S_1$ electronic transitions in (a, c) (*R*)-1 and (b, d) (*R,R*)-2. The electric transition dipole moments (μ) are shown in red, and the magnetic transition dipole moments (m) are shown in blue. Arrows for moments are displayed with 1 a.u.=5.29 Å.

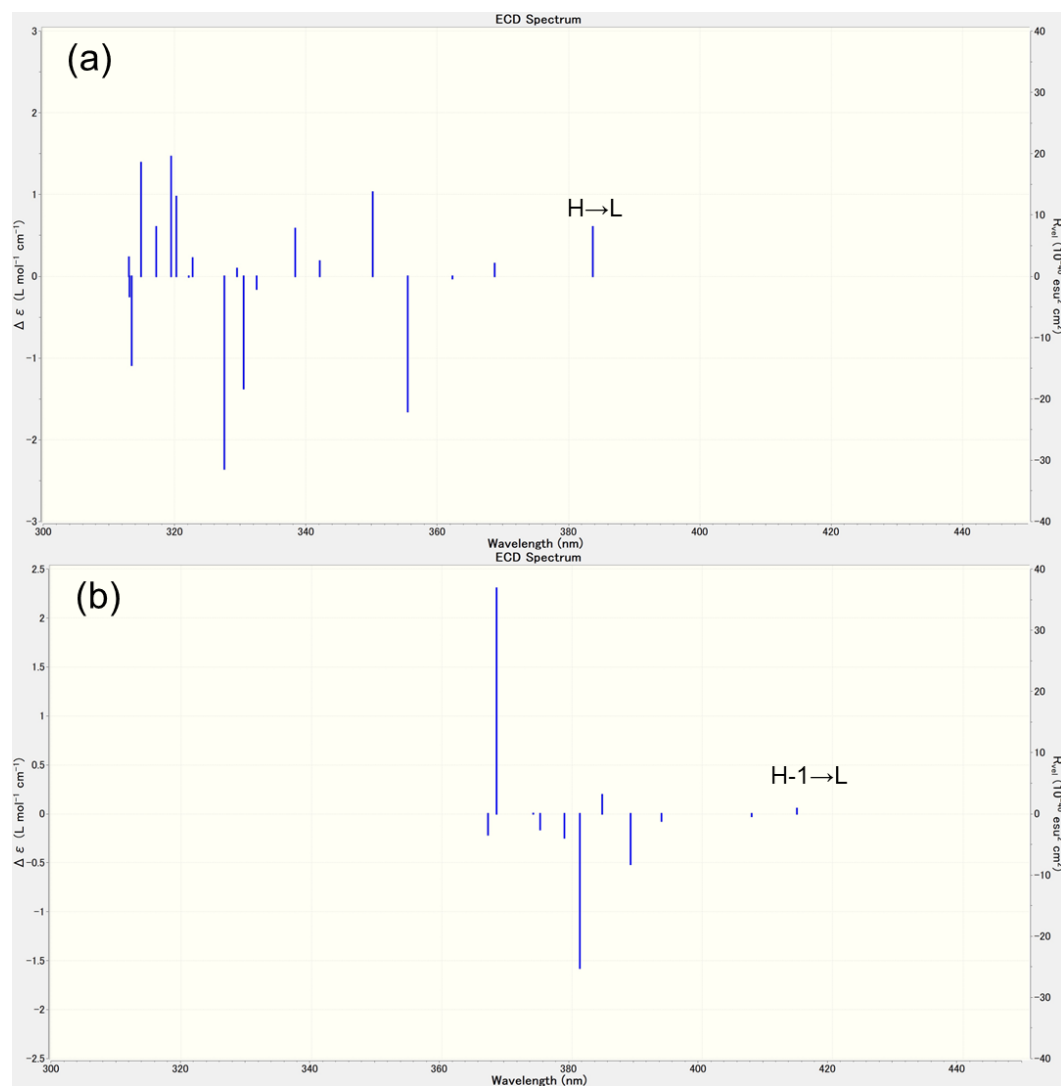


Figure S5b. Calculated CD spectra of (a) (*R*)-**1** at the B3LYP/6-31+G(d)//B3LYP/6-31G(d) level and (b) (*R,R*)-**2** at the B3LYP/6-31+G(d)//B3LYP/6-31G level.

(*R*)-1

Excited State 1: Singlet-A 3.2311 eV 383.72 nm f=0.0387 <S**2>=0.000
267 -> 268 0.69866

This state for optimization and/or second-order correction.

Total Energy, E(TD-HF/TD-KS) = -3178.75113893

Copying the excited state density for this state as the 1-particle RhoCI density.

Excited State 2: Singlet-A 3.3620 eV 368.78 nm f=0.0320 <S**2>=0.000
266 -> 268 0.68629
267 -> 269 -0.12364

Excited State 3: Singlet-A 3.4216 eV 362.35 nm f=0.0009 <S**2>=0.000
265 -> 268 0.66999
266 -> 269 0.12981

Excited State	4:	Singlet-A	3.4872 eV	355.54 nm	f=0.0722	<S**2>=0.000
264 -> 268		0.69235				
Excited State	5:	Singlet-A	3.5402 eV	350.21 nm	f=0.0658	<S**2>=0.000
266 -> 268		0.12802				
267 -> 269		0.66257				
267 -> 271		0.13298				
Excited State	6:	Singlet-A	3.6238 eV	342.14 nm	f=0.0008	<S**2>=0.000
260 -> 268		-0.26305				
262 -> 268		0.20333				
263 -> 268		0.60719				
Excited State	7:	Singlet-A	3.6640 eV	338.39 nm	f=0.0062	<S**2>=0.000
257 -> 268		0.21091				
261 -> 268		-0.30997				
262 -> 268		0.20985				
263 -> 268		-0.11068				
265 -> 268		-0.17256				
266 -> 269		0.49487				
Excited State	8:	Singlet-A	3.7286 eV	332.52 nm	f=0.0498	<S**2>=0.000
261 -> 268		-0.19013				
262 -> 268		0.52148				
263 -> 268		-0.15111				
266 -> 269		-0.38363				
Excited State	9:	Singlet-A	3.7511 eV	330.53 nm	f=0.0263	<S**2>=0.000
261 -> 268		0.55544				
262 -> 268		0.33700				
266 -> 269		0.20893				
Excited State	10:	Singlet-A	3.7624 eV	329.54 nm	f=0.0310	<S**2>=0.000
260 -> 268		-0.28176				
263 -> 268		-0.15092				
264 -> 269		0.16900				
265 -> 269		0.57947				
Excited State	11:	Singlet-A	3.7847 eV	327.60 nm	f=0.0134	<S**2>=0.000
260 -> 268		0.56739				
263 -> 268		0.22946				
264 -> 269		0.19841				
265 -> 269		0.25932				
Excited State	12:	Singlet-A	3.8412 eV	322.77 nm	f=0.0007	<S**2>=0.000
264 -> 269		0.10517				
266 -> 270		-0.17036				
266 -> 271		-0.12149				

	267 -> 269	-0.10885				
	267 -> 270	0.43579				
	267 -> 271	0.26569				
	267 -> 272	-0.35258				
Excited State 13:	Singlet-A	3.8482 eV	322.19 nm	f=0.0003	<S**2>=0.000	
	257 -> 268	0.19492				
	260 -> 268	-0.10981				
	264 -> 269	0.57954				
	265 -> 269	-0.22014				
Excited State 14:	Singlet-A	3.8710 eV	320.29 nm	f=0.0103	<S**2>=0.000	
	257 -> 268	0.55357				
	259 -> 268	0.15999				
	261 -> 268	0.19274				
	263 -> 269	-0.20074				
	264 -> 269	-0.18626				
	266 -> 269	-0.10491				
	267 -> 272	-0.10419				
Excited State 15:	Singlet-A	3.8807 eV	319.49 nm	f=0.0127	<S**2>=0.000	
	265 -> 270	-0.11237				
	266 -> 270	-0.17691				
	266 -> 271	-0.15382				
	267 -> 270	0.27996				
	267 -> 272	0.54818				
Excited State 16:	Singlet-A	3.9085 eV	317.21 nm	f=0.0031	<S**2>=0.000	
	265 -> 271	-0.18405				
	266 -> 270	-0.28391				
	266 -> 271	0.25631				
	267 -> 270	-0.27972				
	267 -> 271	0.45793				
Excited State 17:	Singlet-A	3.9372 eV	314.90 nm	f=0.0354	<S**2>=0.000	
	259 -> 268	0.33072				
	260 -> 269	-0.14866				
	263 -> 269	0.39867				
	264 -> 270	-0.17558				
	265 -> 270	0.17344				
	266 -> 271	0.16290				
	266 -> 272	0.16002				
	267 -> 273	0.22937				
Excited State 18:	Singlet-A	3.9552 eV	313.47 nm	f=0.0366	<S**2>=0.000	
	257 -> 268	-0.13173				
	258 -> 268	0.26790				
	259 -> 268	0.48525				
	266 -> 272	-0.18875				

267 -> 273 -0.30958

Excited State 19: Singlet-A 3.9591 eV 313.16 nm f=0.0018 <S**2>=0.000

257 -> 268 -0.17338
258 -> 268 -0.15922
259 -> 268 0.31969
263 -> 269 -0.23154
264 -> 270 0.13797
265 -> 270 -0.12934
265 -> 271 0.10003
266 -> 271 -0.15189
266 -> 272 0.19152
267 -> 270 -0.15458
267 -> 273 0.32255

Excited State 20: Singlet-A 3.9602 eV 313.07 nm f=0.0025 <S**2>=0.000

258 -> 268 0.59012
259 -> 268 -0.12139
266 -> 272 0.14620
267 -> 271 -0.10474
267 -> 273 0.25132

SavETr: write IOETrn= 770 NScale= 10 NData= 16 NLR=1 NState= 20 LETran= 370.

(R,R)-2

Excited State 1: Singlet-A 2.9910 eV 414.52 nm f=0.0113 <S**2>=0.000

501 -> 503 0.69795

This state for optimization and/or second-order correction.

Total Energy, E(TD-HF/TD-DFT) = -5971.30360431

Copying the excited state density for this state as the 1-particle RhoCI density.

Excited State 2: Singlet-A 3.0420 eV 407.57 nm f=0.0108 <S**2>=0.000

502 -> 504 0.67336
502 -> 505 -0.18107

Excited State 3: Singlet-A 3.1490 eV 393.72 nm f=0.0044 <S**2>=0.000

498 -> 503 0.52370
501 -> 504 -0.12047
501 -> 505 -0.43729

Excited State 4: Singlet-A 3.1874 eV 388.98 nm f=0.0542 <S**2>=0.000

498 -> 503 0.44193
501 -> 504 0.14187
501 -> 505 0.50909

Excited State 5: Singlet-A 3.2234 eV 384.64 nm f=0.0210 <S**2>=0.000

500 -> 504 0.66261
500 -> 505 -0.17392

Excited State	6:	Singlet-A	3.2525 eV	381.20 nm	f=0.0297	<S**2>=0.000
	493 -> 503	0.40096				
	494 -> 503	0.28361				
	495 -> 503	0.27605				
	496 -> 503	-0.27320				
	497 -> 503	0.17691				
	499 -> 503	0.15156				
	502 -> 503	-0.11646				

Excited State	7:	Singlet-A	3.2727 eV	378.84 nm	f=0.0008	<S**2>=0.000
	488 -> 503	0.11337				
	493 -> 503	0.23772				
	494 -> 503	0.25068				
	495 -> 503	-0.48127				
	496 -> 503	0.17264				
	498 -> 505	-0.18906				
	502 -> 503	-0.13643				

Excited State	8:	Singlet-A	3.3055 eV	375.09 nm	f=0.0033	<S**2>=0.000
	493 -> 503	-0.14873				
	494 -> 503	-0.10395				
	502 -> 503	-0.66745				

Excited State	9:	Singlet-A	3.3148 eV	374.03 nm	f=0.0012	<S**2>=0.000
	497 -> 504	0.27797				
	499 -> 504	-0.59341				
	499 -> 505	0.15704				

Excited State	10:	Singlet-A	3.3653 eV	368.42 nm	f=0.0342	<S**2>=0.000
	493 -> 504	0.12567				
	495 -> 504	0.16018				
	496 -> 504	0.23518				
	497 -> 504	-0.52521				
	497 -> 505	0.13471				
	499 -> 504	-0.25440				

Excited State	11:	Singlet-A	3.3775 eV	367.09 nm	f=0.0245	<S**2>=0.000
	493 -> 503	-0.11372				
	494 -> 503	-0.11681				
	495 -> 503	0.15513				
	498 -> 504	-0.17416				
	498 -> 505	-0.61654				

Excited State	12:	Singlet-A	3.3788 eV	366.95 nm	f=0.0028	<S**2>=0.000
	485 -> 503	0.14228				
	486 -> 503	0.13706				
	489 -> 503	0.13115				
	490 -> 503	-0.53991				
	494 -> 503	0.17616				

497 -> 503	-0.11654					
498 -> 505	-0.10347					
500 -> 503	0.22901					
Excited State 13:	Singlet-A	3.4340 eV	361.05 nm	f=0.0156	<S**2>=0.000	
494 -> 504	-0.15085					
502 -> 505	0.31993					
502 -> 506	-0.55896					
Excited State 14:	Singlet-A	3.4521 eV	359.15 nm	f=0.0640	<S**2>=0.000	
488 -> 505	-0.12555					
493 -> 505	-0.20982					
494 -> 505	-0.25377					
495 -> 504	0.13959					
495 -> 505	0.47469					
496 -> 505	-0.18644					
502 -> 506	0.10745					
Excited State 15:	Singlet-A	3.4570 eV	358.64 nm	f=0.0006	<S**2>=0.000	
489 -> 503	0.10460					
490 -> 503	-0.24681					
491 -> 503	0.27664					
492 -> 503	-0.14056					
494 -> 503	-0.10387					
495 -> 503	-0.12538					
499 -> 503	0.12988					
500 -> 503	-0.49845					
Excited State 16:	Singlet-A	3.4647 eV	357.85 nm	f=0.0053	<S**2>=0.000	
491 -> 503	0.36978					
493 -> 504	-0.15387					
493 -> 505	-0.25971					
494 -> 505	-0.23717					
495 -> 505	-0.11773					
496 -> 505	0.13919					
497 -> 505	-0.11907					
500 -> 503	0.29491					
502 -> 505	0.12432					
Excited State 17:	Singlet-A	3.4744 eV	356.85 nm	f=0.0067	<S**2>=0.000	
489 -> 504	-0.18075					
491 -> 503	-0.20500					
493 -> 504	-0.28428					
493 -> 505	0.11951					
494 -> 504	0.43543					
496 -> 504	0.14329					
502 -> 505	0.22644					
Excited State 18:	Singlet-A	3.4842 eV	355.85 nm	f=0.0022	<S**2>=0.000	

488 -> 503	0.12831
491 -> 503	-0.30871
493 -> 505	-0.26590
494 -> 504	-0.15909
494 -> 505	-0.13653
495 -> 503	0.11272
495 -> 505	-0.20011
496 -> 505	0.19968
497 -> 505	-0.12185
499 -> 505	-0.11454
500 -> 503	-0.21732
502 -> 505	0.11776
502 -> 506	0.15457

Excited State 19:	Singlet-A	3.4981 eV	354.44 nm	f=0.0013	$\langle S^2 \rangle = 0.000$
493 -> 504	0.13855				
493 -> 505	0.18453				
494 -> 505	0.17277				
502 -> 504	0.13208				
502 -> 505	0.51271				
502 -> 506	0.31811				

SavETr: write IOETrn= 770 NScale= 10 NData= 16 NLR=1 NState= 19 LETran= 352.
 Hyperfine terms turned off by default for NAtoms > 100.

Atomic coordinates of optimized structures

The optimized structures of (*R*)-**1** at the B3LYP/6-31G(d) level and (*R,R*)-**2** at the B3LYP/6-31G level

(*R*)-1

C 1.07443600	0.60276300	0.00998600	C 0.29486400	5.84697900	-2.25229500
C -0.23310400	1.14386400	0.03931100	C -0.28131400	5.95830300	-0.99080200
C -1.34028700	0.26903800	-0.08619200	C -0.48910500	4.80190400	-0.23095400
C -1.14403700	-1.12713900	-0.16622600	C -0.11222600	3.54050300	-0.75201700
C 0.16866300	-1.69659000	-0.19193300	C -1.05755200	4.56756500	1.07829500
N -2.28045900	-1.98428000	-0.18795100	C -1.57697700	5.41394900	2.06408400
N -2.65605900	0.80747800	-0.15113800	C -2.03673900	4.86473500	3.25716500
N -0.43619700	2.54270000	0.18599500	C -1.97438700	3.47852300	3.47178700
N 2.19617500	1.47063600	0.12800200	C -1.45951200	2.61801000	2.50443200
N 2.58817000	-1.28107300	-0.36480200	C -1.01148100	3.17127000	1.30496500
C -0.41703300	-3.89509300	-1.26641200	C -2.54992800	1.86532900	-2.45152300
C 1.39042400	-3.87780400	0.37987400	C -3.16396100	1.53266300	-1.24363600
N 0.33723000	-3.07174400	-0.29246900	C -4.50871600	1.88546600	-0.97861900
C 1.12530300	-5.30689700	-0.12753400	C -5.23849200	2.59928400	-1.93551900
C 1.33994700	-3.76895200	1.90371200	C -4.62664900	2.94549400	-3.13657100
C 1.27289200	-0.78887500	-0.14713900	C -3.29515700	2.57785800	-3.38892500
C 3.65752800	-1.32304500	0.54563500	C -4.83428900	1.35563200	0.32729900
C 3.70190700	-0.93106700	1.88414100	C -3.67833400	0.69315500	0.80779700
C 4.90093500	-1.10427000	2.57253800	C -3.66360100	0.08679800	2.06410600
C 5.97455500	-2.06643400	0.61941000	C -4.82630200	0.13540400	2.82999900
C 4.78165800	-1.90145200	-0.09368000	C -5.98219600	0.78231700	2.36407700
C 4.37877500	-2.22678600	-1.44604500	C -5.98988400	1.39600900	1.11548700
C 5.03883700	-2.80167700	-2.53815900	C -4.11890200	-2.02742700	-3.44469000
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- [2] Gaussian 16, Revision C.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, X. Li, M. Caricato, A. V. Marenich, J. Bloino, B. G. Janesko, R. Gomperts, B. Mennucci, H. P. Hratchian, J. V. Ortiz, A. F. Izmaylov, J. L. Sonnenberg, D. Williams-Young, F. Ding, F. Lipparini, F. Egidi, J. Goings, B. Peng, A. Petrone, T. Henderson, D. Ranasinghe, V. G. Zakrzewski, J. Gao, N. Rega, G. Zheng, W. Liang, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, K. Throssell, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. J. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. N. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. A. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. P. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, C. Adamo, R. Cammi, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, **2016**.