

Characterization of microplastics

The polyvinyl chloride MPs with 50 μm size and a density of 1.40 g cm^{-3} were used in the study. The microplastic used in the study had an irregular surface and sharp edges according to scanning electron microscopic analysis (Figure S1). Microplastics were also subjected to FTIR analysis, and peaks were seen at 3429.94, 2969.04, 2912.68, 1430.48, 1253.56 and 605.87 cm^{-1} respectively (Figure S1). These peaks showed that MPs had O-H stretching, C-H stretching, C=C stretching, C-O stretching, and C-H bending (Figure S1).

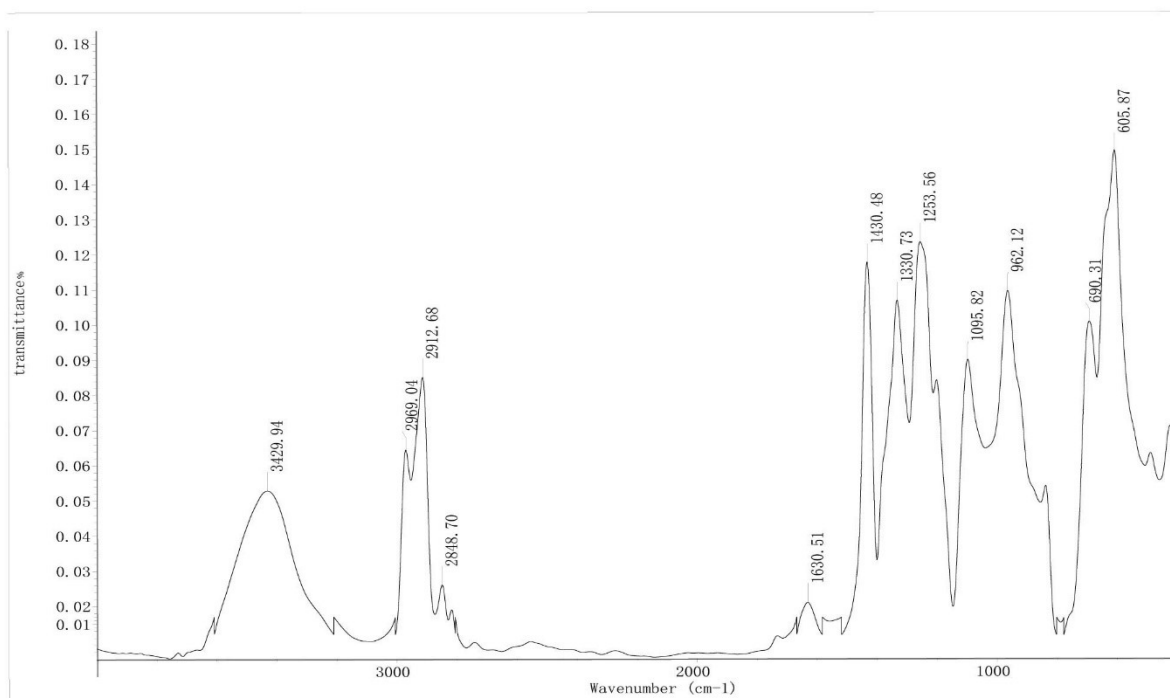
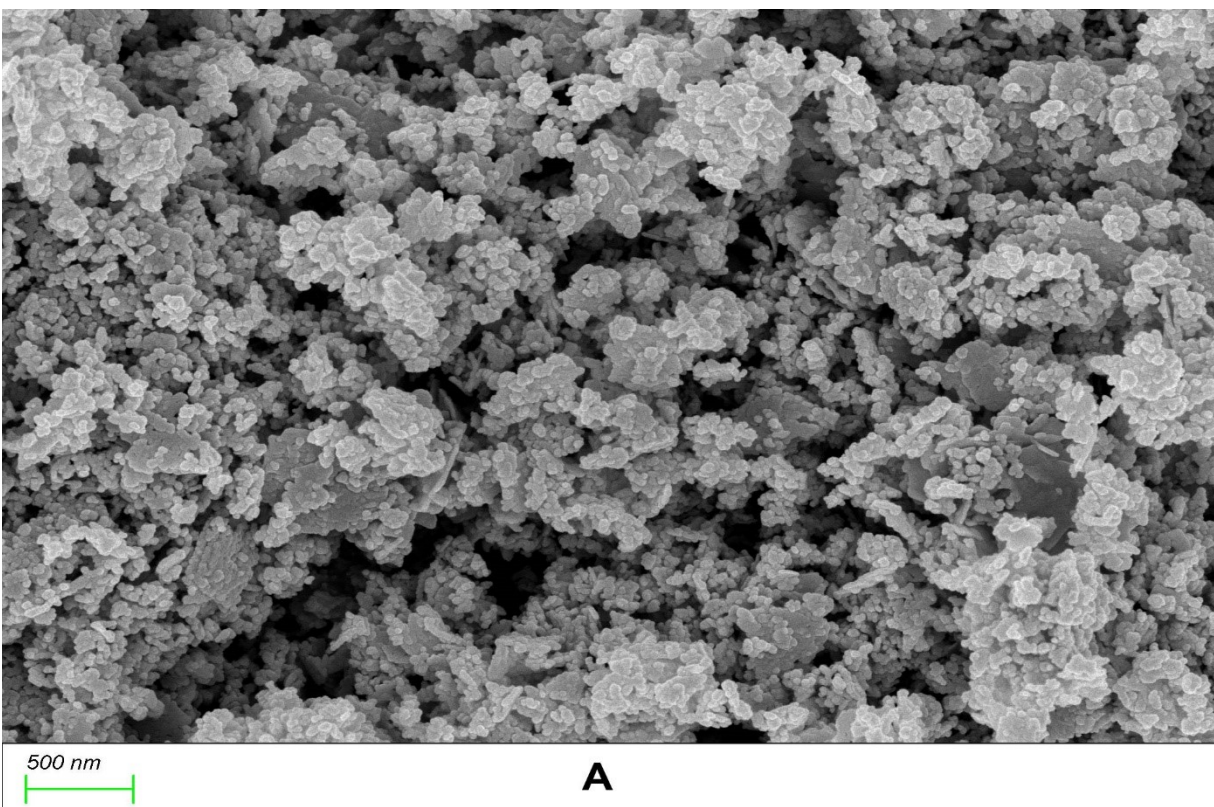


Figure S1: Scanning electron microscopic (A) and Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (B) analysis of microplastics used in the study.

Table S1: Primers used in the study

Gene	Primer
Actin-F	CATTGGTGCTGAGCGTTTCC
Actin-R	CCCGCAGCTTCCATTCCTAT
OsNRAMP1-F	GCCGATCTCAGAAAGGAGCC
OsNRAMP1-R	TCCAGGATCGAGGTAAGCCA
OsHMA3-F	TGCTGTGAGAACTACGGCTC
OsHMA3-R	ATTGCTCAAGGCCATCTGCT
OsAPx6-F	CCTTCACCTGCGGAACATCT
OsAPx6-R	AGCACAGCATCAGTAGGCAG
OsCAT-F	TCGGCATCCCCACCGATTAC
OsCAT-R	GTCCATCAAGCAGCTGACGC
OsPOD-F	CAGCTCTCGGCGACGTTCTA
OsPOD-R	CGAAGCAGTCGTGGAAGTGC
OsSOD-F	CAATGCAGCCAGAAGGTGGTG
OsSOD-R	ACAAGCCAAACCCAGCCAGA